

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms		Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Corporation				Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.	
					Total	Family held		Other than family held		
						Total	10 or less stockholders	Total		10 or less stockholders
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS										
Farms	number	18 714	16 544	1 590	514	453	443	61	49	66
	percent	100.0	88.4	8.4	2.7	2.4	2.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
Land in farms	acres	2 700 199	2 057 682	397 623	231 826	200 938	192 550	30 888	24 613	13 068
Average size of farm	acres	144	124	250	451	444	435	506	502	198
Value of land and buildings ¹	\$1,000	18 713	16 509	1 672	409 696	429	420	54	40	49
Average per farm	dollars	4 923 716	3 818 343	664 806	409 696	363 758	343 886	45 938	33 722	30 871
Average per acre	dollars	263 117	231 288	397 611	848 232	847 921	818 775	850 703	843 061	630 010
	dollars	1 766	1 803	1 564	1 756	1 780	1 753	1 503	1 490	2 686
Farms by value of land and buildings:										
\$1 to \$19,999		1 167	1 079	74	14	8	8	6	6	—
\$20,000 to \$39,999		1 919	1 765	123	31	30	30	1	1	—
\$40,000 to \$69,999		2 469	2 283	140	34	29	29	5	1	12
\$70,000 to \$99,999		2 328	2 168	139	19	11	10	8	6	2
\$100,000 to \$149,999		2 455	2 247	143	60	56	56	4	3	5
\$150,000 to \$199,999		1 910	1 707	182	19	18	16	1	1	2
\$200,000 to \$499,999		4 096	3 479	505	99	94	93	5	4	13
\$500,000 to \$999,999		1 534	1 219	228	77	65	65	12	9	10
\$1,000,000 or more		835	562	138	130	118	113	12	9	5
Owned and rented land by operator:										
Land owned	farms	15 963	14 228	1 269	419	369	360	50	38	47
	acres	1 778 961	1 406 318	224 373	137 902	118 119	114 446	19 783	13 705	10 368
Land rented or leased from others	farms	7 401	6 273	848	254	228	223	26	24	26
	acres	1 067 038	772 544	186 567	104 382	92 366	87 033	12 016	11 657	3 545
Land rented or leased to others	farms	2 408	2 114	187	98	87	83	11	8	9
	acres	145 800	121 180	13 317	10 458	9 547	8 929	911	749	845
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE										
Total cropland	farms	17 295	15 242	1 521	467	417	411	50	43	65
	acres	1 868 888	1 404 121	292 449	164 712	144 255	137 448	20 457	17 615	7 606
Harvested cropland	farms	16 178	14 213	1 463	440	392	386	48	43	62
	acres	1 509 179	1 114 032	246 293	143 702	125 511	118 936	18 191	16 141	5 152
Farms by acres harvested:										
1 to 49 acres		9 840	9 066	584	158	142	142	16	15	32
50 to 99 acres		2 295	1 995	246	44	39	39	5	5	10
100 to 199 acres		1 996	1 657	259	67	55	54	12	10	13
200 to 499 acres		1 563	1 196	275	86	80	79	6	5	6
500 to 999 acres		338	229	61	47	44	44	3	3	1
1,000 to 1,999 acres		121	63	31	27	23	21	4	3	—
2,000 acres or more		25	7	7	11	9	7	2	2	—
Cropland:										
Pasture or grazing only	farms	7 170	6 357	626	158	149	146	9	7	29
	acres	245 418	202 311	30 164	10 952	9 513	9 330	1 439	768	1 991
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured	farms	1 768	1 499	201	60	56	55	4	4	8
	acres	31 574	23 988	4 660	2 814	2 531	2 501	283	283	112
On which all crops failed	farms	522	458	49	13	12	11	1	1	2
	acres	5 867	4 863	499	468	458	452	10	10	37
In cultivated summer fallow	farms	393	337	39	16	14	14	2	2	1
	acres	9 097	7 183	1 335	449	441	441	8	8	(D)
Idle	farms	2 968	2 585	285	89	80	79	9	7	9
	acres	67 753	51 744	9 498	6 327	5 801	5 788	526	405	184
Total woodland	farms	10 288	9 022	919	306	279	275	27	20	41
	acres	555 600	437 047	70 414	44 077	36 494	36 276	7 583	4 666	4 062
Woodland pastured	farms	3 190	2 809	276	96	92	91	4	3	9
	acres	97 648	80 583	11 619	4 658	4 388	4 343	270	265	788
Woodland not pastured	farms	8 431	7 374	770	252	227	224	25	18	35
	acres	457 952	356 464	58 795	39 419	32 106	31 933	7 313	4 401	3 274
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured	farms	2 765	2 431	249	78	71	70	7	6	7
	acres	121 500	98 068	15 319	7 779	7 146	6 109	633	395	334
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.	farms	13 467	12 007	1 049	368	320	311	48	38	43
	acres	154 211	118 446	19 441	15 258	13 043	12 717	2 215	1 937	1 066
Pastureland, all types	farms	9 907	8 779	843	247	231	227	16	13	38
	acres	464 566	380 962	57 102	23 389	21 047	19 782	2 342	1 428	3 113
Irrigated land	farms	748	544	100	99	86	86	13	12	5
	acres	28 533	13 806	6 259	8 411	6 592	6 592	1 819	1 469	57
Harvested cropland irrigated	farms	727	531	99	94	81	81	13	12	3
	acres	28 089	13 535	6 229	8 303	6 484	6 484	1 819	1 469	22
Pastureland irrigated	farms	18	16	1	1	1	1	—	—	—
	acres	164	153	10	1	1	1	—	—	—
Other land irrigated	farms	17	6	2	6	6	6	—	—	3
	acres	280	118	20	107	107	107	—	—	35
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978	farms	1 365	1 118	175	66	60	60	6	6	6
	acres	33 792	22 384	6 603	4 696	3 939	3 939	757	757	109
RACE AND TENURE OF OPERATOR										
All operators	number	18 714	16 544	1 590	514	453	443	61	49	66
Full owners	number	11 349	10 303	745	261	226	221	35	25	40
Part owners	number	4 586	3 901	520	158	143	139	15	13	7
Tenants	number	2 779	2 340	325	95	84	83	11	11	19
White	number	17 718	15 619	1 529	505	445	435	60	48	65
Full owners	number	10 842	9 815	730	258	224	219	34	24	39
Part owners	number	4 383	3 716	504	156	141	137	15	13	7
Tenants	number	2 493	2 088	295	91	80	79	11	11	19
Black and other races	number	996	925	61	9	8	8	1	1	1
Full owners	number	507	488	15	3	2	2	1	1	1
Part owners	number	203	185	16	2	2	2	—	—	—
Tenants	number	286	252	30	4	4	4	—	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Corporation									Other— cooper- ative, or estate or trust, etc.
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held		Total	
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders		
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION										
Individual or family farms.....	16 544	16 544	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Individual or family acres.....	2 057 682	2 057 682	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Partnership farms.....	1 590	—	1 590	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Partnership acres.....	397 623	—	397 623	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Corporations:										
Family held farms.....	453	—	—	453	453	443	—	—	—	—
Family held acres.....	200 938	—	—	200 938	200 938	192 550	—	—	—	—
More than 10 stockholders farms.....	10	—	—	10	10	—	—	—	—	—
10 or less stockholders farms.....	443	—	—	443	443	443	—	—	—	—
Other than family held farms.....	61	—	—	61	—	—	61	49	—	—
Other than family held acres.....	30 888	—	—	30 888	—	—	30 888	24 613	—	—
More than 10 stockholders farms.....	12	—	—	12	—	—	12	—	—	—
10 or less stockholders farms.....	49	—	—	49	—	—	49	49	—	—
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc. farms.....	66	—	—	66	—	—	—	—	—	66
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc. acres.....	13 068	—	—	13 068	—	—	—	—	—	13 068
OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS										
Operators by place of residence:										
On farm operated.....	14 679	13 139	1 169	340	312	308	28	23	31	31
Not on farm operated.....	2 561	2 024	358	149	121	116	28	23	30	30
Operators by age group:										
Under 25 years.....	564	495	58	9	8	8	1	—	2	2
25 to 34 years.....	2 010	1 721	208	69	60	58	9	8	12	12
35 to 44 years.....	3 602	3 217	262	107	94	93	13	9	16	16
45 to 54 years.....	4 633	4 140	356	121	102	100	19	15	16	16
55 to 64 years.....	4 519	3 942	425	138	124	120	14	12	14	14
65 years and over.....	3 386	3 029	281	70	65	64	5	5	6	6
Average age.....	51.0	51.1	50.8	49.5	49.8	49.8	47.2	48.4	46.7	46.7
Operators by sex:										
Male.....	17 239	15 234	1 460	482	422	412	60	48	63	63
Female.....	1 475	1 310	130	32	31	31	1	1	3	3
Operators of Spanish origin.....	73	65	4	4	4	4	—	—	—	—
Operators by principal occupation:										
Farming.....	9 490	8 097	983	383	341	334	42	31	27	27
Other.....	9 224	8 447	607	131	112	109	19	18	39	39
Operators reporting days of work off farm:										
None.....	7 348	6 252	754	317	276	269	41	32	25	25
1 to 99 days.....	1 683	1 466	161	46	42	42	4	3	10	10
100 to 199 days.....	1 597	1 421	135	35	31	31	4	4	6	6
200 days or more.....	7 316	6 719	480	94	82	80	12	10	23	23
FARMS BY SIZE										
1 to 9 acres.....	2 815	2 613	149	46	38	38	8	7	7	7
10 to 49 acres.....	5 511	5 150	258	94	80	77	14	10	9	9
50 to 69 acres.....	1 415	1 292	94	23	20	20	3	2	6	6
70 to 99 acres.....	1 668	1 508	129	25	22	22	3	2	6	6
100 to 139 acres.....	1 728	1 522	165	36	32	32	4	4	5	5
140 to 179 acres.....	1 126	969	122	25	22	21	3	3	10	10
180 to 219 acres.....	910	779	101	26	25	25	1	1	4	4
220 to 259 acres.....	665	560	84	19	18	16	1	—	2	2
260 to 499 acres.....	1 809	1 438	289	72	63	63	9	8	10	10
500 to 999 acres.....	779	551	138	83	75	75	8	6	7	7
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	230	142	47	41	39	38	2	2	7	7
2,000 acres or more.....	58	20	14	24	19	16	5	4	—	—
FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SEE TEXT)										
Cash grain farms (011).....	4 166	3 640	409	96	85	84	11	11	21	21
Field crop, except cash grain farms (013).....	3 493	3 150	310	28	28	28	—	—	5	5
Cotton farms (0131).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco farms (0132).....	2 838	2 557	258	20	20	20	—	—	3	3
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139).....	655	593	52	8	8	8	—	—	2	2
Vegetable and melon farms (016).....	634	572	46	16	13	11	3	3	—	—
Fruit and tree nut farms (017).....	309	256	31	21	20	20	1	—	1	1
Horticultural specialty farms (018).....	745	571	62	105	88	88	17	16	7	7
General farms, primarily crop (019).....	580	504	55	15	14	14	1	1	6	6
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021).....	4 292	3 956	253	66	63	62	3	3	17	17
Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212).....	2 047	1 898	110	29	28	28	1	1	10	10
Dairy farms (024).....	1 684	1 372	239	71	67	66	4	3	2	2
Poultry and egg farms (025).....	1 811	1 635	112	64	49	44	15	7	—	—
Animal specialty farms (027).....	762	676	55	26	20	20	6	5	5	5
General farms, primarily livestock (029).....	238	212	18	6	6	6	—	—	2	2
VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD										
Market value of agricultural products sold.....	18 714	16 544	1 590	514	453	443	61	49	66	66
Market value of agricultural products sold.....	\$1,000 804 903	\$1,000 573 446	\$1,000 104 872	\$1,000 122 895	\$1,000 97 044	\$1,000 81 279	\$1,000 25 851	\$1,000 13 095	\$1,000 3 690	\$1,000 3 690
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:										
\$500,000 or more.....	134	57	25	51	38	36	13	8	1	1
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....	786	560	107	116	102	95	14	11	3	3
\$100,000 to \$199,999.....	1 278	1 022	180	73	66	66	7	7	3	3
\$40,000 to \$99,999.....	2 364	1 966	317	78	62	62	16	14	3	3
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	1 703	1 451	181	60	56	55	4	2	11	11
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	2 161	1 874	210	66	62	62	4	4	11	11
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	2 546	2 292	218	23	23	23	—	—	13	13
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	2 703	2 519	153	22	22	22	—	—	9	9
Less than \$2,500.....	5 039	4 803	199	25	22	22	3	3	12	12

See footnote at end of table.

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All Farms				Corporation				Other— cooper- ative, estate or trust, etc.	
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total		10 or less stockholders
VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.									
Market value of agricultural products sold—Con.									
Grain	8 213	7 031	912	232	215	209	17	17	38
\$1,000	164 836	116 296	30 066	17 985	15 739	15 237	2 245	2 245	489
Sales of \$40,000 or more	1 044	757	196	89	81	77	8	8	2
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	107 518	67 854	(D)	16 160	14 116	13 641	2 045	2 045	(D)
\$1,000	385	320	43	20	18	17	2	2	2
\$1,000	3 871	2 780	(D)	846	(D)	760	(D)	(D)	(D)
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$40,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco	3 147	2 806	302	31	31	31	-	-	8
\$1,000	30 570	25 206	4 611	661	661	661	-	-	92
Sales of \$40,000 or more	93	61	28	4	4	4	-	-	-
\$1,000	5 392	3 329	1 799	264	264	264	6	5	17
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage	2 380	2 067	229	67	61	59	6	5	17
\$1,000	7 633	6 289	902	392	316	309	76	76	50
Sales of \$40,000 or more	15	11	1	3	2	2	1	1	-
\$1,000	870	(D)	(D)	134	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	7
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	1 816	1 588	156	65	59	56	6	6	6
\$1,000	22 332	11 446	4 531	6 339	4 758	4 069	1 581	1 581	16
Sales of \$40,000 or more	120	57	33	30	26	24	4	4	-
\$1,000	14 712	5 164	3 552	5 997	4 424	3 735	1 573	1 573	-
Fruits, nuts, and berries	606	511	61	31	28	28	3	2	3
\$1,000	10 345	3 796	1 458	5 040	3 872	3 872	1 168	2	52
Sales of \$40,000 or more	45	19	10	15	14	14	1	-	1
\$1,000	8 825	2 571	(D)	4 978	(D)	3 812	(D)	-	(D)
Nursery and greenhouse products	855	653	80	109	92	92	17	16	13
\$1,000	36 586	11 195	3 225	21 864	16 219	16 219	5 645	5 624	301
Sales of \$40,000 or more	132	56	18	56	43	43	13	13	2
\$1,000	32 209	8 346	(D)	21 154	15 558	15 558	5 596	5 596	(D)
Other crops	270	224	36	9	8	8	1	1	1
\$1,000	2 439	797	772	869	863	863	6	6	1
Sales of \$40,000 or more	12	3	4	5	5	5	-	-	-
\$1,000	1 757	312	631	814	814	814	-	-	-
Poultry and poultry products	3 081	2 786	200	87	71	66	16	8	8
\$1,000	280 002	215 557	22 953	41 489	29 627	16 156	11 862	1 993	3
Sales of \$40,000 or more	1 419	1 247	110	62	48	43	14	7	-
\$1,000	274 040	210 045	22 669	41 326	29 494	16 023	11 832	1 992	-
Dairy products	1 958	1 609	263	83	77	76	6	5	3
\$1,000	148 285	109 900	22 861	15 107	13 662	12 751	1 444	724	417
Sales of \$40,000 or more	1 322	1 049	196	75	69	68	6	5	2
\$1,000	136 176	99 596	(D)	14 914	13 470	12 559	1 444	724	(D)
Cattle and calves	6 986	6 117	662	179	162	159	17	14	28
\$1,000	54 118	42 480	6 466	4 831	4 348	4 164	484	397	340
Sales of \$40,000 or more	182	125	29	26	24	23	2	1	2
\$1,000	18 532	13 189	(D)	3 110	(D)	2 608	(D)	(D)	(D)
Hogs and pigs	2 680	2 379	223	65	61	61	4	4	13
\$1,000	26 090	16 607	6 290	3 179	3 143	3 143	37	37	13
Sales of \$40,000 or more	127	80	27	20	20	20	-	-	-
\$1,000	14 945	7 083	4 948	2 914	2 914	2 914	-	-	-
Sheep, lambs, and wool	562	506	36	14	11	11	3	1	6
\$1,000	664	535	40	85	42	42	43	(D)	3
Sales of \$40,000 or more	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	1 431	1 289	98	38	31	31	7	6	6
\$1,000	21 004	13 340	697	5 054	3 794	3 794	1 261	394	1 913
Sales of \$40,000 or more	96	76	5	13	10	10	3	2	2
\$1,000	16 642	9 474	(D)	4 865	3 658	3 658	1 207	(D)	(D)
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹									
Livestock and poultry purchased	7 222	6 397	613	189	159	152	30	20	23
\$1,000	75 662	48 478	6 793	20 015	15 405	8 298	4 610	475	377
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	4 839	4 403	380	51	45	44	6	5	5
\$5,000 to \$19,999	1 576	1 351	142	72	60	60	12	8	11
\$20,000 to \$49,999	623	510	64	43	35	30	8	5	6
\$50,000 or more	184	133	27	23	19	18	4	2	1
Feed for livestock and poultry	11 202	9 948	938	285	253	246	32	20	31
\$1,000	221 532	183 290	21 944	15 944	12 900	12 021	3 044	1 452	354
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	7 341	6 707	523	89	81	80	8	6	22
\$5,000 to \$19,999	1 491	1 238	208	45	43	43	2	1	-
\$20,000 to \$49,999	1 003	846	101	48	43	42	5	1	8
\$50,000 or more	1 367	1 157	106	103	86	81	17	12	1
Commercially mixed formula feeds	6 888	6 035	607	230	200	194	30	19	16
tons	1 199 109	987 897	124 529	85 432	68 777	63 228	16 655	7 995	1 251
\$1,000	201 597	167 776	19 795	13 742	10 974	10 096	2 767	1 384	285
Farms by tons purchased:									
1 to 99 tons	4 589	4 072	411	98	90	90	8	7	8
100 to 499 tons	1 543	1 323	139	73	66	65	7	2	8
500 tons or more	756	640	57	59	44	39	15	10	-
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	3 753	3 410	271	65	57	57	8	7	7
\$5,000 to \$19,999	1 030	836	160	33	32	32	1	-	1
\$20,000 to \$49,999	829	697	79	46	41	40	5	1	7
\$50,000 or more	1 276	1 092	97	86	70	65	16	11	1

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Corporation				Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.	
				Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total		10 or less stockholders
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹—Con.									
Animal health costs.....farms.....	8 249	7 110	843	268	239	232	29	16	28
.....\$1,000.....	7 589	5 265	779	1 516	1 320	578	196	85	30
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$499.....	5 519	4 870	517	113	99	97	14	7	19
\$500 to \$999.....	789	663	96	30	29	29	1	1	—
\$1,000 to \$2,999.....	1 420	1 180	171	62	59	57	3	2	7
\$3,000 or more.....	521	397	59	63	52	49	11	6	2
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms.....	12 056	10 360	1 302	356	326	321	30	28	38
.....\$1,000.....	18 908	12 035	2 810	3 998	3 484	3 416	514	508	65
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$999.....	7 889	7 171	629	68	65	64	3	3	21
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	3 552	2 814	563	161	144	144	17	15	14
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	371	259	61	49	48	47	1	1	2
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	244	116	49	78	69	66	9	9	1
\$20,000 or more.....									
Commercial fertilizer.....farms.....	14 653	12 809	1 447	350	319	314	31	26	47
.....\$1,000.....	52 757	37 772	9 379	5 406	4 876	4 685	530	486	200
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	10 203	9 320	735	115	107	107	8	7	33
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	3 091	2 570	436	79	71	70	8	5	7
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	899	658	172	62	56	56	6	6	6
\$20,000 or more.....	460	261	104	94	85	81	9	8	1
Other agricultural chemicals including lime.....farms.....	13 441	11 651	1 376	372	341	336	31	27	42
.....\$1,000.....	19 427	13 273	3 352	2 662	2 313	2 215	349	187	140
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	11 573	10 309	1 023	209	199	198	10	9	32
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	1 539	1 183	273	79	65	65	14	12	4
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	229	115	59	49	46	44	3	3	6
\$20,000 or more.....	100	44	21	35	31	29	4	3	—
Energy and petroleum products.....farms.....	18 606	16 417	1 671	469	419	410	50	36	49
.....\$1,000.....	38 416	27 620	5 389	5 233	4 475	4 184	758	500	173
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	14 558	13 354	1 006	171	158	156	13	7	27
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	3 467	2 731	572	145	125	122	20	15	19
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	417	265	64	86	80	78	6	6	2
\$20,000 or more.....	164	67	29	67	56	54	11	8	1
Petroleum products.....farms.....	18 599	16 410	1 671	469	419	410	50	36	49
.....\$1,000.....	29 265	20 978	4 199	3 952	3 395	3 275	558	374	135
Gasoline.....farms.....	17 793	15 717	1 581	452	410	401	42	35	43
.....\$1,000.....	14 244	10 833	2 028	1 321	1 150	1 103	171	147	61
Diesel fuel.....farms.....	7 489	6 268	909	286	250	241	36	32	26
.....\$1,000.....	7 874	5 594	1 244	1 001	826	775	174	88	35
LP gas, butane, and propane.....farms.....	1 906	1 546	238	121	96	94	25	16	1
.....\$1,000.....	2 242	1 511	350	379	274	269	105	50	1
Fuel oil.....farms.....	1 611	1 262	223	120	101	100	19	15	6
.....\$1,000.....	2 392	1 151	277	932	(D)	866	(D)	(D)	32
Natural gas.....farms.....	180	159	10	11	10	8	1	1	—
.....\$1,000.....	272	145	6	121	(D)	88	(D)	(D)	—
Kerosene, motor oil, and grease.....farms.....	18 599	16 410	1 671	469	419	410	50	36	49
.....\$1,000.....	2 241	1 743	294	198	181	174	17	15	6
Electricity.....farms.....	11 794	10 237	1 150	379	339	330	40	32	28
.....\$1,000.....	8 972	6 486	1 172	1 277	1 077	906	200	126	37
Other—coal, wood, coke, etc.....farms.....	831	733	79	18	17	16	1	1	1
.....\$1,000.....	179	156	18	4	4	3	—	—	—
Hired farm labor.....farms.....	8 532	7 275	856	372	332	324	40	30	29
.....\$1,000.....	53 161	27 566	5 741	19 459	14 425	13 169	5 034	3 049	395
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999.....	6 545	5 878	544	99	89	87	10	6	24
\$5,000 to \$19,999.....	1 507	1 156	244	106	101	100	5	4	1
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	337	201	57	78	69	66	9	8	1
\$50,000 or more.....	143	40	11	89	73	71	16	12	3
Workers by number of days worked:									
150 days or more.....farms.....	3 219	2 449	445	312	279	272	33	23	13
workers.....	8 070	4 787	936	2 308	1 776	1 672	532	332	39
Less than 150 days.....farms.....	6 961	6 066	634	233	205	198	28	24	28
workers.....	34 667	27 611	3 938	2 709	2 012	1 935	697	261	409
Contract labor.....farms.....	918	711	146	56	53	49	3	1	5
.....\$1,000.....	3 665	1 748	518	1 385	1 149	648	236	2	14
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	702	587	96	15	14	13	1	1	4
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	144	86	32	26	25	25	1	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	38	18	14	5	5	5	—	—	—
\$20,000 or more.....	34	20	4	10	9	6	1	—	—
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment.....farms.....	7 119	6 273	666	157	145	142	12	6	23
.....\$1,000.....	9 176	7 358	1 089	694	633	612	61	55	35
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	6 127	5 463	556	86	77	76	9	3	22
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	899	757	90	52	51	50	1	1	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	70	38	20	11	10	9	1	1	—
\$20,000 or more.....	23	15	—	8	7	7	1	1	—
FARM-RELATED INCOME									
Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural services.....farms.....	1 791	1 508	226	56	52	51	4	4	1
.....\$1,000.....	4 890	3 894	713	278	232	220	46	46	6
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption.....farms.....	2 052	1 835	153	53	48	47	5	4	11
.....\$1,000.....	7 742	4 694	1 776	1 215	1 167	1 146	48	14	57

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Corporation								Other— cooper- ative, estate or trust, etc.
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹									
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment	18 666	16 462	1 672	483	429	420	54	40	49
\$1,000	527 186	406 538	75 357	42 251	36 791	32 604	5 460	3 929	3 041
Farms by value group:									
\$1 to \$4,999	2 690	2 492	167	30	23	23	7	4	1
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5 149	4 811	288	43	39	39	4	3	7
\$10,000 to \$19,999	3 697	3 341	289	54	50	50	4	3	13
\$20,000 to \$49,999	3 965	3 427	389	138	128	125	10	4	11
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1 924	1 534	302	85	68	67	17	17	3
\$100,000 to \$199,999	999	723	196	69	65	64	4	4	11
\$200,000 to \$499,999	223	129	35	56	51	49	5	3	3
\$500,000 or more	19	5	6	8	5	3	3	2	—
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹									
Automobiles	11 698	10 217	1 173	273	234	228	39	31	35
number	17 148	14 517	2 086	491	425	416	66	54	54
Motortrucks, including pickups	14 890	13 000	1 413	430	382	373	48	36	47
number	25 490	20 578	3 198	1 604	1 391	1 354	213	166	110
Wheel tractors	16 822	14 763	1 559	452	407	399	45	33	48
number	40 622	33 683	4 931	1 873	1 651	1 607	222	161	135
2 or 3	7 488	6 620	674	169	148	148	21	15	25
number	18 063	15 924	1 680	406	353	353	53	40	53
4 or more	3 278	2 491	2 940	199	180	175	19	16	14
number	16 503	12 107	2 940	1 383	1 219	1 178	164	119	73
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only	3 239	2 591	488	150	140	137	10	10	10
number	3 604	2 841	564	189	175	172	14	14	10
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers	4 849	3 984	683	173	161	157	12	11	9
number	5 800	4 682	858	245	229	217	16	15	15
Corn heads for combines	2 501	1 973	378	142	131	128	11	11	8
number	2 795	2 148	457	182	167	163	15	15	8
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers	2 877	2 436	382	52	51	48	1	—	7
number	3 005	2 534	401	63	62	54	1	—	7
Cottonpickers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
number	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mower conditioners	4 508	3 734	599	151	136	135	15	9	24
number	4 937	4 073	643	191	158	156	33	9	30
Pickup balers	5 816	4 935	693	169	161	158	8	5	19
number	6 075	5 139	725	192	183	180	9	6	19
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type	2 560	2 075	369	104	100	98	4	3	12
number	2 937	2 348	452	124	119	114	5	3	13
AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS¹									
Agricultural chemicals, including commercial fertilizer and lime	15 756	13 771	1 542	395	361	356	34	28	48
\$1,000	72 183	51 045	12 731	8 067	7 189	6 900	878	674	339
Commercial fertilizer	14 374	12 558	1 438	339	309	304	30	26	39
acres on which used	1 379 212	995 758	243 482	134 565	120 161	114 569	14 404	12 103	5 407
Lime	6 862	5 894	742	211	196	193	15	14	15
acres on which used	350 257	248 309	68 486	32 857	29 956	29 081	2 901	2 781	605
tons	381 600	269 602	73 808	37 503	33 674	32 374	3 829	3 709	687
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—									
Insects on hay and other crops	6 531	5 670	624	215	196	193	19	18	22
acres on which used	478 035	332 685	80 985	61 097	55 933	54 016	5 164	4 889	3 268
Nematodes in crops	1 147	961	136	48	45	44	3	3	2
acres on which used	69 376	45 156	15 010	9 027	7 625	6 915	1 402	1 402	183
Diseases in crops and orchards	1 236	1 032	129	64	57	56	7	6	11
acres on which used	55 615	33 136	9 778	12 536	10 997	10 937	1 539	148	165
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture	8 669	7 382	964	289	268	263	21	19	34
acres on which used	915 522	641 738	165 082	104 963	95 164	90 006	9 799	9 519	3 739
Chemicals for—									
Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit	934	752	132	50	46	46	4	3	—
acres on which used	32 499	19 647	7 824	5 028	3 745	3 745	1 283	83	—
Insect control on livestock and poultry	3 883	3 235	470	158	145	143	13	9	20
Sanitation and rodent and bird control	2 918	2 493	282	127	119	117	8	5	16
LIVESTOCK									
Cattle and calves inventory	7 700	6 789	706	181	166	163	15	12	24
number	335 747	259 653	48 161	26 520	24 579	23 169	1 941	980	1 413
Farms with—									
1 to 9	2 548	2 376	137	25	23	22	2	2	10
10 to 49	3 080	2 766	261	45	40	40	5	4	8
50 to 99	1 064	888	140	34	30	29	4	3	2
100 to 199	725	590	110	24	23	23	1	1	1
200 to 499	266	164	55	44	42	42	2	2	3
500 or more	17	5	3	9	8	7	1	—	—
Cows and heifers that had calved	5 976	5 210	598	152	138	137	14	12	16
number	176 275	136 404	25 521	13 777	12 685	12 035	1 092	610	573
Beef cows	3 922	3 480	352	77	68	68	9	8	13
number	51 967	43 118	6 330	2 318	2 092	2 092	226	194	201
Farms with—									
1 to 9	2 261	2 054	172	27	24	24	3	3	8
10 to 49	1 495	1 305	150	36	30	30	6	5	4
50 to 99	126	95	23	7	7	7	—	—	1
100 to 199	33	21	5	7	7	7	—	—	—
200 to 499	7	5	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Corporation								Other— cooper- ative, estate or trust, etc.	
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held			
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders		
LIVESTOCK—Con.										
Cattle and calves inventory—Con.										
Cows and heifers that had calved—Con.										
Milk cows	farms	2 581	2 189	297	91	85	84	6	5	4
	number	124 308	93 286	19 191	11 459	10 593	9 943	866	416	372
Farms with—										
1 to 4		692	651	30	11	10	10	1	1	—
5 to 9		92	82	8	1	1	1	—	—	1
10 to 49		735	643	84	7	7	7	—	—	1
50 to 99		739	589	125	25	23	23	2	2	—
100 to 199		272	197	44	30	28	28	2	2	1
200 to 499		49	26	6	16	15	15	1	—	1
500 or more		2	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Heifers and heifer calves	farms	5 210	4 515	539	143	132	130	11	8	13
	number	101 633	77 089	14 741	9 472	8 792	8 090	680	218	331
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	farms	5 802	5 076	569	137	126	123	11	10	20
	number	57 839	46 160	7 899	3 271	3 102	3 044	169	152	509
Cattle and calves sold	farms	6 986	6 117	662	179	162	159	17	14	28
	number	189 526	148 963	23 684	15 533	14 264	13 654	1 269	902	1 346
	\$1,000	54 118	42 480	6 466	4 831	4 348	4 164	484	397	340
Calves	farms	4 142	3 571	433	124	109	108	15	12	14
	number	87 029	69 138	10 776	6 645	6 013	5 745	632	467	470
	\$1,000	8 655	7 065	839	697	649	634	47	38	54
Cattle	farms	6 148	5 378	590	155	142	139	13	10	25
	number	102 497	79 825	12 908	8 888	8 251	7 909	637	435	876
	\$1,000	45 463	35 415	5 627	4 135	3 698	3 531	436	359	286
Fattened on grain and concentrates	farms	2 174	1 909	215	44	41	40	3	2	6
	number	34 214	26 712	4 717	2 758	2 572	2 532	186	16	27
	\$1,000	15 894	12 322	2 119	1 440	1 362	1 340	79	11	13
Hogs and pigs inventory	farms	3 085	2 747	259	65	63	62	2	2	14
	number	190 749	123 770	45 302	21 263	21 145	21 137	118	118	414
Farms with—										
1 to 9		1 327	1 214	92	17	17	16	—	—	4
10 to 49		1 096	1 006	67	14	13	13	1	1	9
50 to 99		278	238	31	9	8	8	1	1	—
100 to 199		185	154	28	3	3	3	—	—	—
200 to 499		133	99	25	8	8	8	—	—	1
500 or more		66	36	16	14	14	14	—	—	—
Used or to be used for breeding	farms	1 861	1 644	162	49	47	46	2	2	6
	number	30 515	19 866	7 186	3 420	3 379	3 371	41	41	43
Other	farms	2 801	2 487	244	57	55	55	2	2	13
	number	160 234	103 904	38 116	17 843	17 766	17 766	77	77	371
Hogs and pigs sold	farms	2 680	2 379	223	65	61	61	4	4	13
	number	310 042	209 639	69 348	30 895	30 356	30 356	539	539	160
	\$1,000	26 090	16 607	6 290	3 179	3 143	3 143	37	37	13
Feeder pigs sold	farms	895	817	60	17	15	15	2	2	1
	number	82 891	68 504	12 913	1 464	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	10
	\$1,000	3 449	2 819	585	45	34	34	10	10	—
Litters of pigs farrowed between—										
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	farms	1 999	1 775	166	51	48	47	3	3	7
	number	37 969	24 367	9 267	4 283	4 221	4 220	62	62	52
Dec. 1 and May 31	farms	1 741	1 550	146	40	37	37	3	3	5
	number	18 962	12 316	4 579	2 042	2 012	2 012	30	30	25
June 1 and Nov. 30	farms	1 526	1 336	141	44	41	40	3	3	5
	number	19 007	12 051	4 688	2 241	2 209	2 208	32	32	27
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory	farms	657	581	56	13	11	11	2	—	7
	number	16 692	12 381	1 251	(D)	1 116	1 116	(D)	—	(D)
Ewes 1 year old or older	farms	535	466	52	12	10	10	2	—	5
	number	11 438	8 381	902	(D)	880	880	(D)	—	(D)
Sheep and lambs sold	farms	494	440	36	13	11	11	2	1	5
	number	11 395	9 245	662	1 367	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	121
Sheep and lambs shorn	farms	527	474	34	14	11	11	3	1	5
	number	14 021	9 706	1 029	3 223	1 155	1 155	2 068	100	63
	pounds of wool	101 504	62 238	6 535	32 277	8 799	8 799	23 478	300	454
Horses and ponies inventory	farms	3 670	3 318	259	72	63	63	9	6	21
	number	23 916	20 400	2 084	1 274	1 051	1 051	223	199	158
Horses and ponies sold	farms	1 084	974	78	28	24	24	4	3	4
	number	4 943	4 238	401	282	234	234	48	47	22
	\$1,000	16 938	12 539	650	3 555	3 213	3 213	343	343	194
Goats inventory	farms	276	239	31	4	2	2	2	1	2
	number	2 549	2 132	203	211	(D)	(D)	(D)	35	3
Goats sold	farms	146	138	5	3	2	2	1	1	—
	number	1 218	813	143	262	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—
	\$1,000	70	48	9	13	1	1	12	12	—
POULTRY										
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory	farms	2 929	2 695	179	46	41	38	5	4	9
	number	1 877 393	1 307 211	186 061	383 734	234 892	223 496	148 842	58 591	387
Farms with—										
1 to 399		2 730	2 533	160	28	26	25	2	2	9
400 to 3,199		87	70	12	5	5	5	—	—	—
3,200 to 9,999		50	43	3	4	4	2	—	—	—
10,000 to 19,999		41	39	1	1	1	1	—	—	—
20,000 to 49,999		15	8	1	6	4	4	2	2	—
50,000 to 99,999		6	2	2	2	1	1	—	—	—
100,000 or more		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hens and pullets of laying age	farms	2 877	2 647	176	45	40	37	5	4	9
	number	1 616 547	1 082 278	173 783	360 124	234 782	223 386	125 342	58 591	362
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age	farms	516	500	12	3	2	2	1	—	1
	number	260 846	224 933	12 278	23 610	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	25

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Corporation				Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.		
				Total	Family held		Other than family held			
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total		10 or less stockholders	
POULTRY—Con.										
Chickens 3 months old or older sold	farms	573	505	41	24	20	18	4	3	3
	number	2 069 614	1 425 224	165 939	478 211	365 962	356 162	112 249	58 849	240
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	farms	562	396	109	54	41	37	13	7	3
	number	203 799 323	176 176 145	18 065 684	9 557 259	7 854 310	7 017 310	1 702 949	764 688	235
Farms with—										
1 to 1,999		111	100	4	4	3	3	1	1	3
2,000 to 59,999		329	308	10	11	6	6	5	2	—
60,000 to 99,999		279	251	24	4	4	4	—	—	—
100,000 or more		843	737	71	35	28	24	7	4	—
Turkey hens kept for breeding	farms	80	73	5	—	—	—	—	—	2
	number	767	196	564	—	—	—	—	—	7
Turkeys sold	farms	138	121	11	4	4	4	—	—	2
	number	67 547	27 621	14 856	25 032	25 032	25 032	—	—	38
CROPS HARVESTED										
Corn for all purposes	farms	9 081	7 816	969	256	231	227	25	24	40
	acres	682 935	491 054	120 719	68 659	61 342	59 213	7 317	7 307	2 503
For grain or seed	farms	8 486	7 275	925	246	223	219	23	22	40
	acres	583 279	416 311	105 607	59 320	52 380	50 786	6 940	6 930	2 041
	bushels	55 605 908	39 045 879	10 418 733	5 931 336	5 218 064	5 053 002	713 272	712 472	209 960
Irrigated	farms	61	41	13	7	6	6	1	1	—
	acres	4 163	2 186	1 297	680	445	445	235	235	—
Farms by acres harvested:										
1 to 24 acres		4 256	3 890	307	40	34	34	6	5	19
25 to 99 acres		2 660	2 227	339	82	74	73	8	8	12
100 to 499 acres		1 412	1 075	235	93	87	85	6	6	9
500 acres or more		158	83	44	31	28	27	3	3	—
Wheat for grain	farms	2 590	2 152	342	86	79	76	7	7	10
	acres	72 967	55 445	11 761	5 589	5 094	4 646	495	495	172
	bushels	2 606 410	1 971 622	422 954	205 740	185 561	167 290	20 179	20 179	6 094
Irrigated	farms	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	acres	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:										
1 to 24 acres		1 679	1 445	196	31	28	28	3	3	7
25 to 99 acres		790	628	120	39	37	36	2	2	3
100 to 499 acres		120	78	26	16	14	12	2	2	—
500 acres or more		1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oats for grain	farms	1 559	1 364	158	31	28	27	3	2	6
	acres	18 816	15 631	2 238	910	796	769	114	102	37
	bushels	934 542	776 469	106 573	49 396	45 460	44 210	(D)	(D)	(D)
Irrigated	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	acres	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barley for grain	farms	2 423	1 979	327	110	103	101	7	7	7
	acres	77 193	56 142	12 942	7 969	7 070	6 956	899	899	140
	bushels	3 557 276	2 523 408	630 678	395 194	351 411	346 091	43 783	43 783	7 996
Irrigated	farms	4	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
	acres	208	60	148	—	—	—	—	—	—
Soybeans for beans	farms	3 978	3 333	482	144	133	131	11	11	19
	acres	377 059	279 166	63 059	33 693	29 819	29 312	3 874	3 874	1 141
	bushels	11 605 883	8 447 862	2 003 547	1 124 315	1 002 544	987 322	121 771	121 771	30 159
Irrigated	farms	57	43	11	3	3	3	—	—	—
	acres	3 709	2 696	823	190	190	190	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:										
1 to 24 acres		1 237	1 127	84	21	20	20	1	1	5
25 to 99 acres		1 558	1 301	206	41	38	37	3	3	10
100 to 499 acres		1 081	842	171	64	59	58	5	5	4
500 acres or more		102	63	21	18	16	16	2	2	—
Tobacco	farms	3 154	2 812	302	31	31	31	—	—	9
	acres	25 805	21 531	3 678	522	522	522	—	—	75
	pounds	30 581 964	25 263 651	4 596 261	638 389	638 389	638 389	—	—	83 663
Irrigated	farms	123	94	24	4	4	4	—	—	1
	acres	1 603	1 133	386	69	69	69	—	—	15
Farms by acres harvested:										
0.1 to 4.9 acres		1 598	1 471	116	5	5	5	—	—	6
5.0 to 24.9 acres		1 420	1 246	150	22	22	22	—	—	2
25.0 acres or more		136	95	36	4	4	4	—	—	1
Irish potatoes	farms	412	366	38	7	6	6	1	1	1
	acres	1 619	710	146	759	744	744	15	15	4
	hundredweight	328 467	117 963	25 204	185 180	182 480	182 480	2 700	2 700	120
Irrigated	farms	17	11	4	2	2	2	—	—	—
	acres	277	109	33	135	135	135	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:										
0.1 to 0.9 acres		270	244	26	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.0 to 4.9 acres		118	107	10	—	—	—	—	—	1
5.0 to 24.9 acres		15	12	—	3	2	2	1	1	—
25.0 to 99.9 acres		5	2	2	1	1	1	—	—	—
100.0 acres or more		4	1	—	3	3	3	—	—	—
Sweet potatoes	farms	119	100	16	3	2	2	1	1	—
	acres	1 232	357	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	1	—
	bushels	353 957	84 202	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	200	200	—
Irrigated	farms	9	5	2	2	2	2	—	—	—
	acres	313	23	145	145	145	145	—	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms				Corporation				Other— cooper- ative, estate or trust, etc.	
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total		10 or less stockholders
CROPS HARVESTED—Con.									
Hay crops (see text) ----- farms...	7 872	6 929	730	186	167	164	19	15	27
acres...	267 866	216 896	35 356	14 283	12 664	11 740	1 619	1 009	1 331
tons, dry...	599 417	476 338	82 858	37 700	33 527	30 897	4 173	2 590	2 521
Irrigated ----- farms...	31	25	3	3	3	3	—	—	—
acres...	758	464	114	180	180	180	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres ----- farms...	4 289	3 945	279	55	50	50	5	5	10
25 to 99 acres ----- farms...	3 091	2 631	363	83	74	72	9	8	14
100 to 499 acres ----- farms...	485	349	87	46	41	41	5	2	3
500 acres or more ----- farms...	7	4	1	2	2	1	—	—	—
Alfalfa hay ----- farms...	2 849	2 409	320	110	97	95	13	10	10
acres...	74 302	59 030	10 158	4 837	4 259	4 165	578	443	277
tons, dry...	244 626	191 206	34 544	17 994	15 693	15 498	2 301	1 662	882
Irrigated ----- farms...	7	4	2	1	1	1	—	—	—
acres...	277	164	63	50	50	50	—	—	—
All vegetables harvested for sale (see text) ----- farms...	1 822	1 593	157	65	59	56	6	6	7
acres...	51 708	24 972	8 580	18 077	14 356	11 494	3 722	3 722	79
Irrigated ----- farms...	244	177	43	24	22	22	2	2	—
acres...	16 981	6 750	3 197	7 035	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—
Farms by acres harvested:									
0.1 to 4.9 acres ----- farms...	905	851	41	10	9	8	1	1	3
5.0 to 24.9 acres ----- farms...	561	496	52	11	11	11	—	—	2
25.0 to 99.9 acres ----- farms...	252	196	40	14	12	12	2	2	2
100.0 acres or more ----- farms...	104	50	24	30	27	25	3	3	—
Sweet corn ----- farms...	983	845	97	37	34	31	3	3	4
acres...	15 615	8 065	2 197	5 323	4 974	3 897	349	349	30
Irrigated ----- farms...	100	66	21	13	12	12	1	1	—
acres...	4 351	1 343	585	2 423	2 193	2 193	(D)	(D)	—
Land in orchards ----- farms...	888	791	63	29	27	27	2	1	5
acres...	11 326	5 764	1 164	4 356	(D)	(D)	(D)	5	42
Irrigated ----- farms...	24	16	2	6	5	5	1	—	—
acres...	879	111	126	643	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—
Farms by acres in orchards:									
0.1 to 4.9 acres ----- farms...	681	642	34	2	2	2	—	—	3
5.0 to 24.9 acres ----- farms...	141	110	20	10	9	9	1	1	1
25.0 to 99.9 acres ----- farms...	45	29	7	8	8	8	—	—	1
100.0 acres or more ----- farms...	21	10	2	9	8	8	1	—	—
Apples ----- farms...	695	618	48	24	22	22	2	1	5
total acres...	6 667	2 893	711	3 030	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	34
pounds...	88 272 863	26 526 308	7 628 945	53 776 050	(D)	(D)	(D)	2 200	341 560

¹1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text.