

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)			
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS									
Farms.....	number.....	18 714	4 166	3 493	-	2 838	655	634	309
	percent.....	100.0	22.2	18.6	-	15.1	3.5	3.3	1.6
Land in farms.....	acres.....	2 700 199	1 051 661	255 379	-	182 274	73 105	64 800	31 263
Average size of farm.....	acres.....	144	252	73	-	64	112	102	101
Value of land and buildings ¹	farms.....	18 713	4 241	3 443	-	2 821	622	574	300
	\$1,000.....	4 923 716	1 783 102	490 124	-	376 288	113 837	149 567	66 682
Average per farm.....	dollars.....	263 117	420 443	142 353	-	133 388	183 016	260 570	222 274
Average per acre.....	dollars.....	1 766	1 619	1 819	-	1 916	1 557	2 163	2 582
Farms by value of land and buildings:									
\$1 to \$19,999.....	farms.....	1 167	187	376	-	360	16	13	38
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	farms.....	1 919	230	435	-	394	41	33	36
\$40,000 to \$69,999.....	farms.....	2 469	469	543	-	432	111	117	49
\$70,000 to \$99,999.....	farms.....	2 328	482	550	-	430	120	70	32
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	farms.....	2 455	513	501	-	392	109	24	77
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	farms.....	1 910	387	359	-	295	64	126	20
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....	farms.....	4 096	1 074	502	-	384	118	134	30
\$500,000 to \$999,999.....	farms.....	1 534	501	142	-	110	32	24	9
\$1,000,000 or more.....	farms.....	835	398	35	-	24	11	33	9
Owned and rented land by operator:									
Land owned.....	farms.....	15 963	3 457	2 693	-	2 110	583	549	290
	acres.....	1 778 961	569 093	194 145	-	133 515	60 630	41 341	26 677
Land rented or leased from others.....	farms.....	7 401	2 091	1 408	-	1 230	178	220	48
	acres.....	1 067 038	513 116	78 863	-	58 623	20 240	25 954	6 927
Land rented or leased to others.....	farms.....	2 408	436	453	-	347	106	43	29
	acres.....	145 800	30 548	17 629	-	9 864	7 765	2 495	2 341
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE									
Total cropland.....	farms.....	17 295	4 166	3 493	-	2 838	655	634	309
	acres.....	1 868 888	809 651	135 164	-	90 707	44 457	46 912	15 055
Harvested cropland.....	farms.....	16 178	4 166	3 493	-	2 838	655	634	309
	acres.....	1 509 179	740 008	90 470	-	57 490	32 980	39 817	12 323
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 49 acres.....	farms.....	9 840	1 625	3 036	-	2 575	461	504	271
50 to 99 acres.....	farms.....	2 295	812	281	-	155	126	49	15
100 to 199 acres.....	farms.....	1 996	678	134	-	86	48	33	10
200 to 499 acres.....	farms.....	1 563	721	37	-	20	17	32	9
500 to 999 acres.....	farms.....	338	213	5	-	-	3	8	1
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	farms.....	121	94	-	-	-	-	7	3
2,000 acres or more.....	farms.....	25	23	-	-	-	-	1	-
Cropland:									
Pasture or grazing only.....	farms.....	7 170	1 049	719	-	451	268	154	47
	acres.....	245 418	29 827	16 959	-	9 035	7 924	4 346	985
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured.....	farms.....	1 768	389	681	-	620	61	39	37
	acres.....	31 574	11 181	8 127	-	7 127	1 000	563	520
On which all crops failed.....	farms.....	522	137	116	-	94	22	25	3
	acres.....	5 867	2 050	1 064	-	641	423	326	8
In cultivated summer fallow.....	farms.....	393	62	111	-	100	11	49	4
	acres.....	9 097	2 017	1 851	-	1 630	221	248	56
Idle.....	farms.....	2 968	792	881	-	794	87	123	60
	acres.....	67 753	24 568	16 693	-	14 784	1 909	1 612	1 163
Total woodland.....									
	farms.....	10 288	2 419	1 800	-	1 429	371	331	178
	acres.....	555 600	171 912	89 984	-	69 282	20 702	11 980	12 386
Woodland pastured.....	farms.....	3 190	396	478	-	358	120	147	22
	acres.....	97 648	16 486	16 086	-	11 504	4 582	2 641	683
Woodland not pastured.....	farms.....	8 431	2 171	1 550	-	1 260	290	199	162
	acres.....	457 952	155 426	73 898	-	57 778	16 120	9 339	11 703
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured.....									
	farms.....	2 765	364	258	-	157	101	39	28
	acres.....	121 500	21 161	7 810	-	3 900	3 910	2 038	1 079
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.....	farms.....	13 467	2 617	2 562	-	2 081	481	460	229
	acres.....	154 211	48 937	22 421	-	18 385	4 036	3 870	2 743
Pastureland, all types.....	farms.....	9 907	1 489	1 061	-	697	364	244	79
	acres.....	464 566	67 474	40 855	-	24 439	16 416	9 025	2 747
Irrigated land.....	farms.....	748	100	124	-	114	11	88	24
	acres.....	28 533	9 899	2 320	-	1 477	843	7 826	1 113
Harvested cropland irrigated.....	farms.....	727	99	121	-	111	10	88	24
	acres.....	28 089	9 820	2 290	-	1 447	843	7 808	1 113
Pastureland irrigated.....	farms.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	acres.....	164	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other land irrigated.....	farms.....	17	1	3	-	4	-	1	-
	acres.....	280	75	40	-	30	-	18	-
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978.....	farms.....	1 365	801	109	-	86	23	16	5
	acres.....	33 792	24 161	1 003	-	724	279	282	47
RACE AND TENURE OF OPERATOR									
All operators.....	number.....	18 714	4 166	3 493	-	2 838	655	634	309
Full owners.....	number.....	11 349	2 085	2 091	-	1 613	478	415	261
Part owners.....	number.....	4 586	1 361	600	-	496	104	134	29
Tenants.....	number.....	2 779	720	802	-	729	73	85	19
White.....	number.....	17 718	4 042	2 822	-	2 179	643	611	307
Full owners.....	number.....	10 842	2 031	1 780	-	1 309	471	401	259
Part owners.....	number.....	4 383	1 314	485	-	385	100	129	29
Tenants.....	number.....	2 493	697	557	-	485	72	81	19
Black and other races.....	number.....	996	124	671	-	659	12	23	2
Full owners.....	number.....	507	54	311	-	304	7	14	2
Part owners.....	number.....	203	47	115	-	111	4	5	-
Tenants.....	number.....	286	23	245	-	244	1	4	-

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)			
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)					Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)		
		Total							
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS									
Farms.....	number.....	745	580	4 292	2 047	1 684	1 811	762	238
	percent.....	3.9	3.0	22.9	10.9	8.9	9.6	4.0	1.2
Land in farms.....	acres.....	35 857	82 226	444 805	228 721	475 046	167 720	45 788	45 654
Average size of farm.....	acres.....	48	142	104	112	282	93	60	192
Value of land and buildings ¹	farms.....	743	542	4 281	2 039	1 783	1 819	794	193
	\$1,000.....	110 971	130 330	842 571	440 411	764 158	313 015	193 683	79 510
Average per farm.....	dollars.....	149 355	240 460	196 816	215 993	428 580	172 080	243 933	411 970
Average per acre.....	dollars.....	3 181	1 672	1 804	1 768	1 548	1 874	3 951	2 423
Farms by value of land and buildings:									
\$1 to \$19,999.....	farms.....	87	10	218	106	20	174	32	12
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	farms.....	254	72	495	207	31	229	58	46
\$40,000 to \$69,999.....	farms.....	89	67	708	328	56	240	113	18
\$70,000 to \$99,999.....	farms.....	116	41	561	205	70	298	93	15
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	farms.....	59	94	608	353	152	271	130	26
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	farms.....	32	65	490	263	169	168	93	1
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....	farms.....	63	129	807	364	822	305	186	44
\$500,000 to \$999,999.....	farms.....	22	46	267	133	338	109	69	7
\$1,000,000 or more.....	farms.....	21	18	127	80	125	25	20	24
Owned and rented land by operator:									
Land owned.....	farms.....	537	518	4 009	1 915	1 303	1 748	673	186
	acres.....	34 273	58 022	394 121	219 462	256 707	132 698	42 226	29 658
Land rented or leased from others.....	farms.....	280	240	1 253	590	1 144	416	188	113
	acres.....	6 715	30 127	102 970	40 525	226 476	50 208	8 359	17 323
Land rented or leased to others.....	farms.....	115	94	706	387	78	349	87	18
	acres.....	5 131	5 923	52 286	31 266	8 137	15 186	4 797	1 327
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE									
Total cropland.....	farms.....	745	580	3 786	1 858	1 671	1 101	579	231
	acres.....	18 214	54 317	253 096	119 902	367 796	110 557	27 164	30 962
Harvested cropland.....	farms.....	745	572	3 175	1 510	1 663	948	313	160
	acres.....	11 118	40 226	151 815	63 519	295 425	99 915	7 822	20 240
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 49 acres.....	farms.....	703	385	2 326	1 121	128	510	278	74
50 to 99 acres.....	farms.....	16	89	495	251	351	133	25	29
100 to 199 acres.....	farms.....	12	55	226	104	682	134	7	25
200 to 499 acres.....	farms.....	11	33	109	27	444	140	3	24
500 to 999 acres.....	farms.....	3	7	15	6	54	24	-	8
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	farms.....	-	3	4	1	3	7	-	-
2,000 acres or more.....	farms.....	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Cropland:									
Pasture or grazing only.....	farms.....	67	369	2 712	1 402	1 140	306	431	176
	acres.....	1 942	10 768	85 799	48 802	64 265	4 507	16 868	9 152
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grosses not harvested or pastured.....	farms.....	74	65	272	134	90	54	43	24
	acres.....	1 539	871	4 410	2 254	2 407	856	370	730
On which all crops failed.....	farms.....	7	27	115	48	41	37	8	6
	acres.....	87	372	737	460	724	407	49	43
In cultivated summer fallow.....	farms.....	13	19	71	31	40	19	1	4
	acres.....	546	472	1 358	544	1 774	649	20	106
Idle.....	farms.....	101	80	460	197	119	212	102	38
	acres.....	2 982	1 608	8 977	4 323	3 201	4 223	2 035	691
Total woodland:									
Woodland pastured.....	farms.....	270	376	2 541	1 297	1 143	770	329	131
	acres.....	12 103	17 987	124 096	69 285	54 595	42 791	8 534	9 232
Woodland not pastured.....	farms.....	66	187	1 149	633	452	116	119	58
	acres.....	674	5 243	34 799	21 759	13 584	2 897	1 596	2 959
Woodland not pastured.....	farms.....	212	240	1 898	935	940	704	244	111
	acres.....	11 429	12 744	89 297	47 526	41 011	39 894	6 938	6 273
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured:									
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured.....	farms.....	60	100	1 000	497	577	84	190	65
	acres.....	1 009	5 436	40 495	25 554	32 316	1 273	5 271	3 612
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.....	farms.....	434	442	3 233	1 515	1 270	1 488	577	155
	acres.....	4 531	4 486	27 118	13 980	20 339	13 099	4 819	1 848
Pastureland, all types:									
Pastureland, all types.....	farms.....	152	471	3 590	1 798	1 545	444	624	208
	acres.....	3 625	21 447	161 093	96 115	110 165	8 677	23 735	15 723
Irrigated land:									
Irrigated land.....	farms.....	280	52	29	18	4	33	9	5
	acres.....	2 065	2 739	348	257	331	1 516	84	292
Harvested cropland irrigated.....	farms.....	280	51	21	14	4	32	2	5
	acres.....	2 053	2 682	238	186	331	1 461	3	290
Pastureland irrigated.....	farms.....	-	1	7	3	-	-	7	1
	acres.....	-	6	70	46	-	-	81	2
Other land irrigated.....	farms.....	3	2	3	2	-	3	-	-
	acres.....	12	51	40	25	-	54	-	-
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978.....	farms.....	4	31	137	53	107	135	1	19
	acres.....	29	859	1 888	645	2 807	2 266	7	443
RACE AND TENURE OF OPERATOR									
All operators.....	number.....	745	580	4 292	2 047	1 684	1 811	762	238
Full owners.....	number.....	466	341	3 051	1 462	1 543	1 396	575	125
Part owners.....	number.....	71	177	950	446	757	349	98	60
Tenants.....	number.....	208	62	291	139	384	66	89	53
White.....	number.....	739	563	4 184	2 022	1 681	1 784	750	235
Full owners.....	number.....	460	331	2 969	1 444	1 543	1 375	571	122
Part owners.....	number.....	71	170	934	440	754	343	94	60
Tenants.....	number.....	208	62	281	138	384	66	85	53
Black and other races.....	number.....	6	17	108	25	3	27	12	3
Full owners.....	number.....	6	10	82	18	-	21	4	3
Part owners.....	number.....	-	7	16	6	3	6	4	4
Tenants.....	number.....	-	-	10	1	-	-	4	-

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)			
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION									
Individual or family	forms	16 544	3 640	3 150	—	2 557	593	572	256
	acres	2 057 682	778 091	212 873	—	150 809	62 064	40 134	14 373
Partnership	forms	1 590	409	310	—	258	52	46	31
	acres	397 623	168 338	36 666	—	28 203	8 463	9 209	4 549
Corporations:									
Family held	forms	453	85	28	—	20	8	13	20
	acres	200 938	85 668	5 533	—	3 097	2 436	11 366	8 201
More than 10 stockholders	forms	10	1	—	—	—	—	2	—
10 or less stockholders	forms	443	84	28	—	20	8	11	20
Other than family held	forms	61	11	—	—	—	—	3	1
	acres	30 888	14 613	—	—	—	—	4 091	(D)
More than 10 stockholders	forms	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
10 or less stockholders	forms	49	11	—	—	—	—	3	—
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.	forms	66	21	5	—	3	2	—	1
	acres	13 068	4 951	307	—	165	142	—	(D)
OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS									
Operators by place of residence:									
On farm operated		14 679	2 870	2 614	—	2 109	505	504	246
Not on farm operated		2 561	874	583	—	492	91	87	50
Operators by age group:									
Under 25 years		564	140	169	—	119	50	10	3
25 to 34 years		2 010	527	321	—	258	63	61	23
35 to 44 years		3 602	756	636	—	523	113	153	45
45 to 54 years		4 633	1 015	726	—	586	140	132	96
55 to 64 years		4 519	982	841	—	672	169	109	73
65 years and over		3 386	746	800	—	680	120	169	69
Average age		51.0	50.5	52.0	—	52.3	50.6	52.8	53.2
Operators by sex:									
Male		17 239	3 949	3 236	—	2 634	602	567	287
Female		1 475	217	257	—	204	53	67	22
Operators of Spanish origin		73	7	17	—	15	2	—	3
Operators by principal occupation:									
Farming		9 490	2 196	1 720	—	1 501	219	351	125
Other		9 224	1 970	1 773	—	1 337	436	283	184
Operators reporting days of work off farm:									
None		7 348	1 546	1 248	—	1 069	179	236	147
1 to 99 days		1 683	416	266	—	220	46	65	22
100 to 199 days		1 597	349	383	—	288	95	64	31
200 days or more		7 316	1 654	1 421	—	1 112	309	252	106
FARMS BY SIZE									
1 to 9 acres		2 815	66	751	—	726	25	117	101
10 to 49 acres		5 511	872	1 289	—	1 081	208	267	108
50 to 69 acres		1 415	370	355	—	261	94	41	24
70 to 99 acres		1 668	501	294	—	210	84	30	24
100 to 139 acres		1 728	467	307	—	216	91	78	13
140 to 179 acres		1 126	318	145	—	97	48	27	6
180 to 219 acres		910	223	106	—	80	26	10	6
220 to 259 acres		665	197	56	—	46	10	7	4
260 to 499 acres		1 809	611	149	—	90	59	30	13
500 to 999 acres		779	353	38	—	30	8	17	5
1,000 to 1,999 acres		230	146	1	—	1	1	6	1
2,000 acres or more		58	42	2	—	1	1	4	4
FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SEE TEXT)									
Cash grain farms (011)		4 166	4 166	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field crop, except cash grain farms (013)		3 493	—	3 493	—	2 838	655	—	—
Cotton farms (0131)		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco farms (0132)		2 838	—	2 838	—	2 838	—	—	—
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)		655	—	655	—	—	655	—	—
Vegetable and melon farms (016)		634	—	—	—	—	—	634	—
Fruit and tree nut farms (017)		309	—	—	—	—	—	—	309
Horticultural specialty farms (018)		745	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General farms, primarily crop (019)		580	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)									
Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)		4 292	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dairy farms (024)		2 047	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Poultry and egg farms (025)		1 684	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Animal specialty farms (027)		1 811	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General farms, primarily livestock (029)		762	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		238	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD									
Market value of agricultural products sold	forms	18 714	4 166	3 493	—	2 838	655	634	309
	\$1,000	804 903	141 851	36 914	—	32 119	4 795	16 460	10 360
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:									
\$500,000 or more		134	17	1	—	—	1	3	4
\$200,000 to \$499,999		786	109	4	—	2	2	17	6
\$100,000 to \$199,999		1 278	203	9	—	9	—	16	10
\$40,000 to \$99,999		2 364	594	128	—	118	10	43	21
\$20,000 to \$39,999		1 703	599	320	—	289	31	33	11
\$10,000 to \$19,999		2 161	694	646	—	597	49	75	23
\$5,000 to \$9,999		2 546	683	733	—	636	97	134	30
\$2,500 to \$4,999		2 703	570	741	—	622	119	77	29
Less than \$2,500		5 039	697	911	—	565	346	236	175

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION								
Individual or family	farms .. 571	504	3 956	1 898	1 372	1 635	676	212
Partnership	acres .. 21 446	56 834	364 860	193 887	361 288	130 367	37 812	39 604
Corporations:	farms .. 62	55	253	110	239	112	55	18
Family held	acres .. 3 543	16 450	50 422	22 402	75 325	26 231	2 554	4 336
More than 10 stockholders	farms .. 88	14	63	28	67	49	20	6
10 or less stockholders	acres .. 7 941	6 713	25 915	9 826	35 648	9 020	3 287	1 646
Other than family held	farms .. 1	—	1	—	1	5	—	—
More than 10 stockholders	farms .. 88	14	62	28	66	44	20	6
10 or less stockholders	farms .. 17	1	3	1	4	15	6	—
Other — cooperative, estate or trust, etc.	acres .. 2 431	(D)	802	650	1 579	2 102	1 200	—
More than 10 stockholders	farms .. 1	—	3	—	1	8	1	—
10 or less stockholders	farms .. 16	7	17	10	2	7	5	2
Other — cooperative, estate or trust, etc.	acres .. 496	2 204	2 806	1 956	(D)	—	935	68
OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS								
Operators by place of residence:								
On farm operated	553	496	3 621	1 689	1 497	1 400	676	202
Not on farm operated	169	56	415	242	80	176	56	15
Operators by age group:								
Under 25 years	81	6	62	16	49	35	6	3
25 to 34 years	94	56	306	107	213	254	136	19
35 to 44 years	88	119	846	367	333	359	219	48
45 to 54 years	129	111	1 262	572	490	451	165	56
55 to 64 years	262	146	960	522	425	509	135	77
65 years and over	91	142	856	463	174	203	101	35
Average age	48.2	52.5	52.5	54.1	48.9	49.4	47.7	51.9
Operators by sex:								
Male	649	546	3 964	1 863	1 639	1 615	597	190
Female	96	34	328	184	45	196	165	48
Operators of Spanish origin	—	3	32	9	3	7	1	—
Operators by principal occupation:								
Farming	332	228	1 502	709	1 609	1 023	281	123
Other	413	352	2 790	1 338	75	788	481	115
Operators reporting days of work off farm:								
None	349	203	1 217	544	1 264	806	223	109
1 to 99 days	77	49	327	142	215	180	47	19
100 to 199 days	43	70	379	188	35	135	93	15
200 days or more	261	234	2 236	1 103	72	612	384	84
FARMS BY SIZE								
1 to 9 acres	420	7	556	155	8	579	192	18
10 to 49 acres	207	211	1 527	738	17	605	340	68
50 to 69 acres	27	47	365	185	31	94	51	10
70 to 99 acres	25	92	457	190	83	100	47	15
100 to 139 acres	18	67	441	277	189	71	60	17
140 to 179 acres	7	27	268	143	216	76	11	25
180 to 219 acres	8	32	183	98	246	56	19	21
220 to 259 acres	6	18	121	70	194	38	10	14
260 to 499 acres	12	51	245	128	518	127	21	32
500 to 999 acres	13	21	106	55	160	48	8	10
1,000 to 1,999 acres	1	6	23	8	19	17	3	7
2,000 acres or more	1	1	—	—	3	—	—	1
FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SEE TEXT)								
Cash grain farms (011)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field crop, except cash grain farms (013)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cotton farms (0131)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco farms (0132)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vegetable and melon farms (016)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Horticultural specialty farms (018)	745	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General farms, primarily crop (019)	—	580	—	—	—	—	—	—
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)	—	—	4 292	2 047	—	—	—	—
Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	—	—	2 047	2 047	—	—	—	—
Dairy farms (024)	—	—	—	—	1 684	—	—	—
Poultry and egg farms (025)	—	—	—	—	—	1 811	—	—
Animal specialty farms (027)	—	—	—	—	—	—	762	—
General farms, primarily livestock (029)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	238
VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD								
Market value of agricultural products sold	farms .. 745	580	4 292	2 047	1 684	1 811	762	238
\$1,000	36 698	11 045	58 542	19 867	167 413	296 159	21 294	8 167
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:								
\$500,000 or more	19	2	8	3	10	60	9	1
\$200,000 to \$499,999	29	10	30	8	146	417	7	11
\$100,000 to \$199,999	21	11	60	15	430	489	13	16
\$40,000 to \$99,999	56	38	185	63	773	434	69	23
\$20,000 to \$39,999	54	47	252	105	218	96	52	21
\$10,000 to \$19,999	95	48	349	177	73	87	55	16
\$5,000 to \$9,999	83	79	646	273	20	19	102	17
\$2,500 to \$4,999	105	31	951	473	9	49	126	15
Less than \$2,500	283	314	1 811	930	5	160	329	118

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See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

(Excludes abnormal farms; see text)

All Farms	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)								
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	
VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.									
Market value of agricultural products sold—Con.									
Grain	farms	8 213	4 143	904	—	739	165	148	21
	\$1,000	164 836	123 419	3 747	—	3 142	606	2 482	334
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	1 044	811	8	—	6	2	22	2
	\$1,000	107 518	89 017	526	—	(D)	(D)	1 657	(D)
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms	385	253	21	—	18	3	3	—
	\$1,000	3 871	3 267	27	—	25	2	19	—
Cotton and cottonseed	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco	farms	3 147	137	2 841	—	2 837	4	—	1
	\$1,000	30 570	1 408	27 471	—	27 453	18	—	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	93	5	81	—	81	—	—	—
	\$1,000	5 392	359	4 643	—	4 643	—	—	—
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage	farms	2 380	602	752	—	127	625	31	17
	\$1,000	7 633	2 067	2 571	—	108	2 463	59	10
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	15	4	2	—	—	2	—	—
	\$1,000	870	230	(D)	—	—	(D)	—	—
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	farms	1 816	344	101	—	70	31	634	71
	\$1,000	22 332	4 011	418	—	72	346	12 753	280
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	120	23	2	—	—	2	68	—
	\$1,000	14 712	2 207	(D)	—	—	(D)	9 612	—
Fruits, nuts, and berries	farms	606	58	45	—	35	10	56	223
	\$1,000	10 345	83	32	—	25	(D)	132	9 404
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	38
	\$1,000	8 825	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 411
Nursery and greenhouse products	farms	855	19	7	—	4	3	19	12
	\$1,000	36 586	289	20	—	18	2	217	88
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	132	3	—	—	—	—	1	1
	\$1,000	32 209	226	—	—	—	—	(D)	(D)
Other crops	farms	270	58	66	—	34	32	40	4
	\$1,000	2 439	197	1 083	—	55	1 028	261	1
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	12	1	5	—	—	5	1	—
	\$1,000	1 757	(D)	829	—	—	829	(D)	—
Poultry and poultry products	farms	3 081	172	129	—	101	28	99	5
	\$1,000	280 002	1 797	89	—	75	13	56	5
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	1 419	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	274 040	1 520	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dairy products	farms	1 958	43	7	—	6	1	1	—
	\$1,000	148 285	2 011	11	—	11	1	12	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	1 322	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	136 176	1 686	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cattle and calves	farms	6 986	710	343	—	236	107	112	19
	\$1,000	54 118	3 408	729	—	479	250	386	144
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	182	9	—	—	—	—	1	1
	\$1,000	18 532	505	—	—	—	—	(D)	(D)
Hogs and pigs	farms	2 680	421	280	—	248	32	72	8
	\$1,000	26 090	2 971	695	—	654	42	91	71
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	127	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	14 945	1 201	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sheep, lambs, and wool	farms	562	88	26	—	17	9	7	3
	\$1,000	664	60	9	—	5	4	2	2
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	farms	1 431	74	72	—	45	27	34	10
	\$1,000	21 004	130	37	—	22	15	10	7
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	96	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	16 642	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹									
Livestock and poultry purchased	farms	7 222	793	504	—	391	113	96	17
	\$1,000	75 662	2 425	223	—	129	94	137	17
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	farms	4 839	679	498	—	391	107	89	16
\$5,000 to \$19,999	farms	1 576	88	5	—	—	5	6	1
\$20,000 to \$49,999	farms	623	19	1	—	—	1	1	—
\$50,000 or more	farms	184	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Feed for livestock and poultry	farms	11 202	1 335	926	—	672	254	199	78
	\$1,000	221 532	3 367	560	—	376	184	371	46
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	farms	7 341	1 233	918	—	672	246	152	77
\$5,000 to \$19,999	farms	1 491	68	8	—	—	8	47	1
\$20,000 to \$49,999	farms	1 003	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	farms	1 367	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commercially mixed formula feeds	farms	6 888	531	368	—	286	82	76	48
	tons	1 199 109	13 237	990	—	808	182	244	40
	\$1,000	201 597	2 122	183	—	157	27	44	7
Farms by tons purchased:									
1 to 99 tons	farms	4 589	500	368	—	286	82	76	48
100 to 499 tons	farms	1 543	26	—	—	—	—	—	—
500 tons or more	farms	756	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	farms	3 753	469	368	—	286	82	76	48
\$5,000 to \$19,999	farms	1 030	32	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$49,999	farms	829	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	farms	1 276	9	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.								
Market value of agricultural products sold—Con.								
Grain	27	260	970	416	888	708	48	96
farms	27	260	970	416	888	708	48	96
\$1,000	480	3 013	5 059	1 438	7 929	16 293	141	1 939
Sales of \$40,000 or more	4	15	19	3	35	112	—	16
farms	4	15	19	3	35	112	—	16
\$1,000	298	1 435	1 494	223	2 416	9 264	—	1 202
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	—	10	30	7	25	37	—	6
farms	—	10	30	7	25	37	—	6
\$1,000	—	76	55	8	213	191	—	23
farms	—	76	55	8	213	191	—	23
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cotton and cottonseed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco	6	75	65	12	10	3	2	7
farms	6	75	65	12	10	3	2	7
\$1,000	38	755	743	68	69	9	(D)	42
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	3	4	—	—	—	—	—
farms	—	3	4	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	136	255	—	—	—	—	—
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage	19	158	468	230	155	63	67	48
farms	19	158	468	230	155	63	67	48
\$1,000	44	601	981	539	798	151	56	296
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	1	2	—	4	1	—	1
farms	—	1	2	—	4	1	—	1
\$1,000	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	263	(D)	—	(D)
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	33	137	217	64	49	194	11	25
farms	33	137	217	64	49	194	11	25
\$1,000	171	2 150	179	42	329	1 814	5	221
Sales of \$40,000 or more	2	14	—	—	—	10	—	1
farms	2	14	—	—	—	10	—	1
\$1,000	(D)	1 534	—	—	—	896	—	(D)
Fruits, nuts, and berries	20	30	70	21	11	79	3	11
farms	20	30	70	21	11	79	3	11
\$1,000	102	363	108	61	7	39	(D)	65
Sales of \$40,000 or more	1	5	—	—	—	—	—	1
farms	1	5	—	—	—	—	—	1
\$1,000	(D)	275	—	—	—	—	—	(D)
Nursery and greenhouse products	745	17	23	10	1	5	4	3
farms	745	17	23	10	1	5	4	3
\$1,000	35 588	114	77	58	2	116	74	2
Sales of \$40,000 or more	124	—	1	1	—	1	1	—
farms	124	—	1	1	—	1	1	—
\$1,000	31 601	—	(D)	(D)	—	(D)	(D)	—
Other crops	4	35	43	15	8	8	—	4
farms	4	35	43	15	8	8	—	4
\$1,000	15	538	21	4	7	313	—	1
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	3	—	—	—	2	—	—
farms	—	3	—	—	—	2	—	—
\$1,000	—	380	—	—	—	(D)	—	—
Poultry and poultry products	7	62	527	169	161	1 806	54	59
farms	7	62	527	169	161	1 806	54	59
\$1,000	2	1 533	1 368	89	290	273 872	231	759
Sales of \$40,000 or more	12	12	4	1	1	1 386	1	4
farms	12	12	4	1	1	1 386	1	4
\$1,000	—	1 391	1 085	(D)	(D)	269 109	(D)	613
Dairy products	1	6	119	55	1 684	20	1	76
farms	1	6	119	55	1 684	20	1	76
\$1,000	(2)	48	1 858	1 312	140 975	810	(2)	2 560
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	13	10	1 255	7	—	27
farms	—	—	13	10	1 255	7	—	27
\$1,000	—	—	1 059	865	130 859	684	—	1 888
Cattle and calves	43	167	3 614	2 026	1 681	116	66	115
farms	43	167	3 614	2 026	1 681	116	66	115
\$1,000	93	769	30 018	15 801	16 041	569	358	1 604
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	118	65	36	2	1	14
farms	—	—	118	65	36	2	1	14
\$1,000	—	—	13 930	6 585	2 937	(D)	(D)	820
Hogs and pigs	10	112	1 272	187	213	212	38	42
farms	10	112	1 272	187	213	212	38	42
\$1,000	153	1 101	17 377	299	902	2 138	7	584
Sales of \$40,000 or more	1	4	90	—	3	14	—	2
farms	1	4	90	—	3	14	—	2
\$1,000	(D)	548	11 581	—	166	967	—	(D)
Sheep, lambs, and wool	2	15	294	71	28	78	12	9
farms	2	15	294	71	28	78	12	9
\$1,000	3	37	478	55	21	12	32	6
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
farms	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	(D)	—	—	—	—	—
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	17	25	260	135	41	101	762	35
farms	17	25	260	135	41	101	762	35
\$1,000	8	24	274	102	44	20	20 361	88
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	96	—
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	96	—
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 642	—
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 642	—
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹								
Livestock and poultry purchased	27	260	2 436	1 078	889	1 721	376	103
farms	27	260	2 436	1 078	889	1 721	376	103
\$1,000	11	420	15 195	5 005	7 154	43 691	5 937	454
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	27	238	2 079	915	543	336	247	87
\$5,000 to \$19,999	—	21	240	120	255	857	91	12
\$20,000 to \$49,999	—	1	57	30	69	451	22	2
\$50,000 or more	—	—	60	13	22	77	16	2
Feed for livestock and poultry	87	379	3 700	1 705	1 759	1 800	752	187
farms	87	379	3 700	1 705	1 759	1 800	752	187
\$1,000	98	1 383	11 613	2 828	40 684	159 215	2 909	1 286
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	85	350	3 353	1 617	233	209	606	125
\$5,000 to \$19,999	1	18	282	64	780	107	124	55
\$20,000 to \$49,999	1	2	44	20	536	380	13	4
\$50,000 or more	—	9	21	4	210	1 104	9	3
Commercially mixed formula feeds	49	175	1 566	662	1 759	1 799	400	117
farms	49	175	1 566	662	1 759	1 799	400	117
tons	110	6 008	41 842	7 295	206 120	915 000	10 684	4 834
\$1,000	14	1 033	6 302	1 157	31 345	158 774	1 034	738
Farms by tons purchased:								
1 to 99 tons	49	158	1 533	647	1 075	289	383	110
100 to 499 tons	—	14	29	15	648	810	11	5
500 tons or more	—	3	4	—	36	700	6	2
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	49	154	1 435	621	524	208	332	90
\$5,000 to \$19,999	—	12	99	26	697	107	62	21
\$20,000 to \$49,999	—	1	23	12	395	380	5	4
\$50,000 or more	—	8	9	3	143	1 104	1	2

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)							Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)			
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹ — Con.									
Animal health costs.....farms.....	8 249	775	429	—	215	214	122	27	
\$1,000.....	7 589	218	48	—	22	25	17	3	
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$499.....	5 519	705	423	—	214	209	120	26	
\$500 to \$999.....	789	30	4	—	—	4	2	—	
\$1,000 to \$2,999.....	1 420	27	2	—	1	1	—	1	
\$3,000 or more.....	521	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms.....	12 056	3 686	1 774	—	1 378	396	542	235	
\$1,000.....	18 908	7 332	775	—	593	183	823	241	
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$999.....	7 889	2 024	1 585	—	1 232	353	398	200	
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	3 552	1 369	180	—	138	42	107	25	
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	371	180	4	—	4	—	22	—	
\$10,000 or more.....	244	113	5	—	4	1	15	10	
Commercial fertilizer.....farms.....	14 653	3 902	3 336	—	2 821	515	574	246	
\$1,000.....	52 757	25 452	3 920	—	3 306	614	2 014	285	
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	10 203	2 076	2 983	—	2 507	476	436	235	
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	3 091	1 116	315	—	280	35	76	8	
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	899	440	31	—	30	1	44	—	
\$20,000 or more.....	460	270	7	—	4	3	18	3	
Other agricultural chemicals including lime.....farms.....	13 441	3 833	2 495	—	2 081	414	542	265	
\$1,000.....	19 427	9 499	1 176	—	828	347	719	561	
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	11 573	2 891	2 423	—	2 030	393	470	248	
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	1 539	738	68	—	50	18	53	8	
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	229	144	2	—	1	1	12	5	
\$20,000 or more.....	100	60	2	—	—	2	7	4	
Energy and petroleum products.....farms.....	18 606	4 217	3 436	—	2 814	622	573	294	
\$1,000.....	38 416	10 915	2 518	—	2 030	489	991	450	
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	14 558	3 124	3 281	—	2 689	592	465	266	
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	3 467	909	152	—	125	27	87	19	
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	417	133	1	—	—	1	16	5	
\$20,000 or more.....	164	51	2	—	—	2	5	4	
Petroleum products.....farms.....	18 599	4 217	3 436	—	2 814	622	573	288	
\$1,000.....	29 265	9 550	2 203	—	1 831	372	877	332	
Gasoline.....farms.....	17 793	3 927	3 324	—	2 728	596	570	274	
\$1,000.....	14 244	4 118	1 464	—	1 224	240	519	157	
Diesel fuel.....farms.....	7 489	2 580	878	—	706	172	210	58	
\$1,000.....	7 874	3 611	328	—	247	81	218	65	
LP gas, butane, and propane.....farms.....	1 906	391	316	—	281	35	17	5	
\$1,000.....	2 242	709	51	—	46	5	12	8	
Fuel oil.....farms.....	1 611	364	169	—	150	19	44	9	
\$1,000.....	2 392	402	54	—	42	13	47	64	
Natural gas.....farms.....	180	38	23	—	20	3	7	2	
\$1,000.....	272	63	2	—	1	1	1	10	
Kerosene, motor oil, and grease.....farms.....	18 599	4 217	3 436	—	2 814	622	573	288	
\$1,000.....	2 241	647	303	—	270	32	81	27	
Electricity.....farms.....	11 794	2 431	1 635	—	1 311	324	339	175	
\$1,000.....	8 972	1 351	894	—	184	111	102	114	
Other—coal, wood, coke, etc.....farms.....	831	109	212	—	181	31	27	4	
\$1,000.....	179	14	20	—	15	5	11	4	
Hired farm labor.....farms.....	8 532	1 626	1 920	—	1 708	212	296	119	
\$1,000.....	53 161	8 174	4 429	—	3 886	543	2 360	1 967	
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999.....	6 545	1 222	1 715	—	1 513	202	212	93	
\$5,000 to \$19,999.....	1 507	306	191	—	184	7	50	10	
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	337	79	12	—	11	1	29	6	
\$50,000 or more.....	143	19	2	—	—	2	5	10	
Workers by number of days worked:									
150 days or more.....farms.....	3 219	605	295	—	255	40	117	43	
workers.....	8 070	1 145	548	—	479	69	409	302	
Less than 150 days.....farms.....	6 961	1 306	1 829	—	1 640	189	225	117	
workers.....	34 667	4 816	11 645	—	10 536	1 109	1 461	1 312	
Contract labor.....farms.....	918	206	169	—	139	30	50	24	
\$1,000.....	3 665	407	303	—	279	24	755	612	
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	702	164	141	—	112	29	17	18	
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	144	37	24	—	23	1	—	—	
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	38	4	4	—	4	—	17	1	
\$20,000 or more.....	34	1	—	—	—	—	16	5	
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment.....farms.....	7 119	2 269	983	—	791	192	108	63	
\$1,000.....	9 176	4 202	595	—	504	91	146	79	
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	6 127	1 758	950	—	764	186	100	60	
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	899	461	33	—	27	6	5	—	
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	70	35	—	—	—	—	2	2	
\$20,000 or more.....	23	15	—	—	—	—	1	1	
FARM-RELATED INCOME									
Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural services.....farms.....	1 791	633	152	—	104	48	39	44	
\$1,000.....	4 890	2 106	351	—	292	59	65	211	
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption.....farms.....	2 052	203	149	—	116	33	328	141	
\$1,000.....	7 742	351	142	—	102	40	1 977	1 717	

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
			Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹—Con.								
Animal health costs.....farms.....	33	218	2 558	1 216	1 731	1 611	610	135
\$1,000.....	7	44	645	240	2 345	3 376	810	76
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$499.....	31	201	2 353	1 117	584	651	334	91
\$500 to \$999.....	1	9	134	71	453	73	62	21
\$1,000 to \$2,999.....	1	8	54	23	536	612	160	19
\$3,000 or more.....	—	—	17	5	158	275	54	4
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms.....	556	389	2 177	915	1 716	695	172	114
\$1,000.....	3 475	398	1 265	477	3 255	1 106	56	183
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999.....	371	303	1 837	784	558	402	151	60
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	89	76	315	123	1 075	254	21	41
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	31	5	21	7	70	25	—	13
\$10,000 or more.....	65	5	4	1	13	14	—	—
Commercial fertilizer.....farms.....	452	434	2 720	1 259	1 727	779	370	113
\$1,000.....	739	1 209	4 282	1 756	11 163	2 829	367	497
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	401	358	2 331	1 115	496	489	333	65
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	34	43	314	119	909	203	36	37
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	7	15	47	14	246	66	—	3
\$20,000 or more.....	10	18	28	11	76	21	1	8
Other agricultural chemicals including lime.....farms.....	413	368	2 532	1 209	1 662	827	401	103
\$1,000.....	335	513	1 583	679	3 131	1 567	176	166
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	387	336	2 385	1 144	1 307	645	394	87
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	16	19	141	65	319	158	7	12
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	8	8	4	—	26	17	—	3
\$20,000 or more.....	2	5	2	—	10	7	—	1
Energy and petroleum products.....farms.....	729	542	4 250	2 020	1 778	1 804	790	193
\$1,000.....	2 656	726	4 112	1 809	8 841	5 986	882	340
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	590	482	3 904	1 882	487	1 106	691	162
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	86	51	306	128	1 143	605	88	21
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	18	3	33	7	120	70	8	10
\$20,000 or more.....	35	6	7	3	28	23	3	—
Petroleum products.....farms.....	729	542	4 250	2 020	1 778	1 803	790	193
\$1,000.....	2 258	626	3 057	1 332	5 664	3 825	619	255
Gasoline.....farms.....	716	520	4 162	2 006	1 706	1 645	770	179
\$1,000.....	643	360	1 875	882	2 857	1 499	429	121
Diesel fuel.....farms.....	142	237	1 143	552	1 500	542	125	74
\$1,000.....	160	178	582	236	1 884	715	75	57
LP gas, butane, and propane.....farms.....	47	28	149	57	331	582	29	11
\$1,000.....	176	24	124	18	191	896	11	40
Fuel oil.....farms.....	155	28	259	139	330	152	77	24
\$1,000.....	1 069	20	161	76	302	198	54	20
Natural gas.....farms.....	18	6	23	1	21	37	5	—
\$1,000.....	95	(2)	50	—	12	—	(7)	—
Kerosene, motor oil, and grease.....farms.....	729	542	4 250	2 020	1 778	1 803	790	193
\$1,000.....	114	43	264	119	418	278	49	17
Electricity.....farms.....	393	284	2 784	1 415	1 654	1 474	493	132
\$1,000.....	391	94	1 017	460	3 155	2 127	240	85
Other—coal, wood, coke, etc.....farms.....	20	33	234	133	72	64	50	6
\$1,000.....	7	6	37	17	21	34	24	1
Hired farm labor.....farms.....	426	150	1 367	717	1 344	855	323	106
\$1,000.....	10 128	1 075	3 490	1 550	12 559	5 832	2 611	536
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999.....	302	113	1 237	670	635	682	260	74
\$5,000 to \$19,999.....	44	25	100	35	580	137	36	28
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	36	8	19	9	107	27	11	3
\$50,000 or more.....	44	4	11	3	22	9	16	1
Workers by number of days worked:								
150 days or more.....farms.....	158	55	406	201	1 042	277	146	75
workers.....	1 166	130	673	314	2 309	799	467	122
Less than 150 days.....farms.....	372	122	1 127	590	795	760	250	58
workers.....	3 093	948	3 970	2 126	2 698	3 779	742	203
Contract labor.....farms.....	36	37	137	61	58	136	59	6
\$1,000.....	150	226	111	53	200	793	103	5
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	21	23	128	57	34	108	43	5
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	10	10	9	4	21	16	16	1
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	3	1	—	—	2	6	—	—
\$20,000 or more.....	2	3	—	—	1	6	—	—
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment.....farms.....	92	218	1 339	608	1 165	648	192	42
\$1,000.....	102	238	809	324	1 981	732	213	80
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	81	183	1 285	594	931	567	178	34
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	8	33	51	13	214	77	9	8
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	3	1	1	—	17	4	5	—
\$20,000 or more.....	—	1	2	1	3	—	—	—
FARM-RELATED INCOME								
Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural services.....farms.....	27	51	309	103	315	143	60	18
\$1,000.....	203	66	535	133	658	463	181	51
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption.....farms.....	56	88	784	260	111	130	30	32
\$1,000.....	77	585	1 629	544	362	796	17	89

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)			
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹									
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment	farms	18 666	4 222	3 443	—	2 821	622	574	294
	\$1,000	527 186	170 394	53 873	—	44 277	9 596	14 444	6 092
Farms by value group:									
\$1 to \$4,999		2 690	400	602	—	495	107	58	39
\$5,000 to \$9,999		5 149	936	1 150	—	902	248	209	132
\$10,000 to \$19,999		3 697	888	794	—	654	140	123	76
\$20,000 to \$49,999		3 965	880	693	—	596	97	88	34
\$50,000 to \$99,999		1 924	580	160	—	139	21	76	2
\$100,000 to \$199,999		999	434	35	—	29	6	13	7
\$200,000 to \$499,999		223	93	9	—	6	3	6	2
\$500,000 or more		19	11	—	—	—	—	1	2
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹									
Automobiles	farms	11 698	2 788	1 837	—	1 463	374	293	153
	number	17 148	3 938	2 653	—	2 121	532	463	213
Motortrucks, including pickups	farms	14 890	3 584	2 454	—	1 976	478	425	178
	number	25 490	7 502	3 557	—	2 869	688	867	339
Wheel tractors	farms	16 822	3 849	3 237	—	2 666	571	544	257
	number	40 622	9 947	7 309	—	6 221	1 088	1 459	522
2 or 3	farms	7 488	1 879	1 839	—	1 571	268	268	85
	number	18 063	4 652	4 248	—	3 601	647	652	191
4 or more	farms	3 278	868	442	—	407	35	112	25
	number	16 503	4 193	2 105	—	1 932	173	639	184
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only	farms	3 239	1 634	267	—	227	40	50	12
	number	3 604	1 866	268	—	228	40	56	13
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers	farms	4 849	1 779	508	—	422	86	64	10
	number	5 800	2 306	561	—	465	96	76	11
Corn heads for combines	farms	2 501	1 344	168	—	154	14	37	7
	number	2 795	1 545	179	—	165	14	40	8
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers	farms	2 877	697	380	—	298	82	28	3
	number	3 005	761	382	—	300	82	36	3
Cottonpickers	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	number	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mower conditioners	farms	4 508	851	362	—	170	192	124	25
	number	4 937	947	378	—	179	199	162	44
Pickup balers	farms	5 816	1 126	546	—	256	290	54	25
	number	6 075	1 160	559	—	256	303	59	25
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type	farms	2 560	269	153	—	62	91	23	9
	number	2 937	312	175	—	72	103	23	13
AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS¹									
Agricultural chemicals, including commercial fertilizer and lime	farms	15 756	4 067	3 375	—	2 821	554	574	289
	\$1,000	72 183	34 951	5 096	—	4 134	962	2 734	846
Commercial fertilizer	farms	14 374	3 885	3 326	—	2 821	505	574	242
	acres on which used	1 379 212	699 327	73 151	—	53 628	19 523	40 843	7 734
Lime	farms	6 862	2 073	1 233	—	969	264	220	109
	acres on which used	350 257	168 339	24 615	—	15 537	9 078	8 305	1 135
	tons	381 600	172 994	25 571	—	14 925	10 646	9 411	1 418
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—	farms	6 531	1 783	1 536	—	1 350	186	370	120
Insects on hay and other crops	acres on which used	478 035	268 124	27 649	—	21 200	6 449	16 532	3 508
Nematodes in crops	farms	1 147	298	419	—	340	79	16	7
	acres on which used	69 376	33 130	5 880	—	3 511	2 369	1 200	577
Diseases in crops and orchards	farms	1 236	219	220	—	175	45	112	196
	acres on which used	55 615	24 689	3 215	—	1 506	1 709	6 701	6 465
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture	farms	8 669	2 925	1 250	—	994	256	242	61
	acres on which used	915 522	532 907	36 313	—	28 027	8 286	28 087	3 611
Chemicals for—	farms	934	215	292	—	276	16	57	43
Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit	acres on which used	32 499	14 586	4 841	—	4 108	733	185	2 121
Insect control on livestock and poultry	farms	3 883	542	422	—	264	158	48	31
Sanitation and rodent and bird control	farms	2 918	581	375	—	247	128	72	33
LIVESTOCK									
Cattle and calves inventory	farms	7 700	956	528	—	388	140	135	30
	number	335 747	25 433	7 503	—	5 022	2 481	2 462	494
Farms with—	farms	2 548	423	308	—	231	77	64	20
1 to 9		3 080	400	198	—	145	53	67	7
10 to 49		1 064	90	15	—	9	6	3	2
50 to 99		725	24	5	—	2	3	—	1
100 to 199		266	19	2	—	1	1	—	—
200 to 499		17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500 or more		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cows and heifers that had calved	farms	5 976	632	401	—	315	86	98	23
	number	176 275	10 250	3 430	—	2 640	790	1 333	129
Beef cows	farms	3 922	539	346	—	266	80	89	20
	number	51 967	7 890	3 219	—	2 453	766	1 123	120
Farms with—	farms	2 261	299	246	—	188	58	34	17
1 to 9		1 495	215	93	—	73	20	54	3
10 to 49		126	16	5	—	4	1	1	—
50 to 99		33	7	2	—	1	—	—	—
100 to 199		7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
200 to 499		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500 or more		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)					
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹								
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment	farms	542	4 277	2 035	1 773	1 819	794	189
	\$1,000	10 698	68 965	32 113	113 421	61 107	11 882	3 718
Farms by value group:								
\$1 to \$4,999	farms	113	889	406	9	191	153	46
\$5,000 to \$9,999	farms	175	1 603	723	52	343	288	52
\$10,000 to \$19,999	farms	94	742	397	157	412	169	47
\$20,000 to \$49,999	farms	112	765	376	638	487	147	30
\$50,000 to \$99,999	farms	25	180	99	560	271	31	9
\$100,000 to \$199,999	farms	20	90	31	298	82	3	2
\$200,000 to \$499,999	farms	3	8	3	55	32	3	3
\$500,000 or more	farms	—	—	—	4	1	—	—
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹								
Automobiles	farms	326	2 551	1 233	1 498	1 425	358	111
	number	465	3 743	1 806	2 323	1 940	653	186
Motortrucks, including pickups	farms	465	3 333	1 599	1 624	1 459	656	135
	number	731	4 618	2 180	3 120	2 540	885	210
Wheel tractors	farms	472	3 817	1 833	1 745	1 458	656	184
	number	1 114	7 482	3 664	7 202	3 047	1 070	372
2 or 3	farms	171	1 672	856	657	549	167	41
	number	437	3 918	1 993	1 789	1 289	375	107
4 or more	farms	91	374	181	1 036	206	47	26
	number	467	1 793	875	5 361	1 055	253	148
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only	farms	88	366	99	410	366	4	22
	number	92	436	111	423	398	4	28
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers	farms	198	927	350	863	389	11	28
	number	234	1 028	378	972	482	14	39
Corn heads for combines	farms	55	226	68	303	328	4	15
	number	58	242	70	329	355	4	21
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers	farms	174	757	300	627	120	10	18
	number	176	786	308	643	127	10	18
Cottonpickers	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	number	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mower conditioners	farms	170	1 121	617	1 387	125	164	43
	number	172	1 195	655	1 486	139	188	51
Pickup balers	farms	305	1 740	953	1 558	145	173	56
	number	325	1 826	1 011	1 641	151	180	59
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type	farms	46	599	301	1 363	44	18	30
	number	46	634	326	1 625	46	18	38
AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS¹								
Agricultural chemicals, including commercial fertilizer and lime	farms	448	3 126	1 471	1 750	970	485	135
	\$1,000	1 722	5 865	2 434	14 294	4 396	544	663
Commercial fertilizer	farms	434	2 573	1 181	1 722	758	352	113
	acres on which used	29 466	127 522	53 345	286 419	81 827	10 634	12 526
Lime	farms	194	1 218	590	1 093	292	249	47
	acres on which used	9 373	40 013	19 114	65 436	20 514	5 978	1 523
	tons	11 037	49 340	25 094	79 371	19 541	6 422	1 881
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—	farms	162	919	417	996	327	75	31
Insects on hay and other crops	acres on which used	9 042	31 276	12 397	77 002	33 398	1 803	5 038
Nematodes in crops	farms	23	121	48	118	34	36	17
	acres on which used	1 648	6 333	899	12 360	3 486	701	2 900
Diseases in crops and orchards	farms	42	173	83	36	63	31	22
	acres on which used	1 959	3 454	961	2 495	4 600	335	351
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture	farms	232	1 599	783	1 263	626	230	64
	acres on which used	18 139	70 011	27 716	130 767	77 128	5 007	8 063
Chemicals for—	farms	28	108	42	71	18	14	7
Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit	acres on which used	800	3 303	1 003	5 513	247	500	84
Insect control on livestock and poultry	farms	99	1 206	619	943	293	193	52
Sanitation and rodent and bird control	farms	68	802	374	436	333	136	26
LIVESTOCK								
Cattle and calves inventory	farms	371	3 460	1 848	1 681	217	118	152
	number	4 462	95 658	53 408	188 284	4 217	1 751	4 908
Farms with—	farms	263	1 122	418	10	145	83	71
1 to 9	number	88	1 886	1 159	306	48	23	47
10 to 49	farms	19	279	176	611	15	10	18
50 to 99	number	1	118	72	553	5	2	15
100 to 199	farms	—	51	22	188	4	—	1
200 to 499	number	—	4	1	13	—	—	—
500 or more	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cows and heifers that had calved	farms	269	2 513	1 471	1 676	138	76	121
	number	1 822	36 573	23 711	117 761	1 663	664	2 402
Beef cows	farms	251	2 326	1 386	127	93	72	32
	number	1 760	34 087	22 113	1 543	877	653	451
Farms with—	farms	206	1 215	483	83	70	52	20
1 to 9	number	41	995	623	39	20	19	9
10 to 49	farms	4	90	63	2	3	1	3
50 to 99	number	—	22	14	2	—	—	—
100 to 199	farms	—	4	3	1	—	—	—
200 to 499	number	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500 or more	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)						
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	
LIVESTOCK—Con.									
Cattle and calves inventory—Con.									
Cows and heifers that had calved—Con.									
Milk cows	farms	2 581	137	93	—	81	12	55	3
	number	124 308	2 360	211	—	187	24	210	9
Farms with—									
1 to 4	farms	692	88	80	—	69	11	54	2
5 to 9	farms	92	13	12	—	11	—	—	1
10 to 49	farms	735	16	1	—	1	—	1	—
50 to 99	farms	739	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
100 to 199	farms	272	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
200 to 499	farms	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500 or more	farms	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heifers and heifer calves	farms	5 210	618	335	—	242	93	59	18
	number	101 633	7 500	1 814	—	1 016	798	489	155
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	farms	5 802	773	376	—	263	113	99	20
	number	57 839	7 683	2 259	—	1 366	893	640	210
Cattle and calves sold	farms	6 986	710	343	—	236	107	112	19
	number	189 526	11 555	2 957	—	2 011	946	1 570	473
	\$1,000	54 118	3 408	729	—	479	250	386	144
Calves	farms	4 142	350	235	—	176	59	62	13
	number	87 029	4 577	1 323	—	900	423	637	218
	\$1,000	8 655	542	192	—	136	56	99	38
Cattle	farms	6 148	596	265	—	181	84	105	16
	number	102 497	6 978	1 634	—	1 111	523	933	255
	\$1,000	45 463	2 866	537	—	343	194	287	106
Fattened on grain and concentrates	farms	2 174	243	88	—	65	23	43	6
	number	34 214	3 025	531	—	401	130	279	12
	\$1,000	15 894	1 336	176	—	121	54	128	5
Hogs and pigs inventory	farms	3 085	519	431	—	390	41	76	55
	number	190 749	25 705	8 566	—	7 834	732	1 436	1 473
Farms with—									
1 to 9	farms	1 327	219	263	—	238	25	17	50
10 to 49	farms	1 096	192	118	—	110	8	57	3
50 to 99	farms	278	48	26	—	18	8	1	—
100 to 199	farms	185	33	22	—	22	—	1	—
200 to 499	farms	133	20	2	—	2	—	—	1
500 or more	farms	66	7	—	—	—	—	—	1
Used or to be used for breeding	farms	1 861	268	249	—	226	23	60	4
	number	30 515	3 710	1 247	—	1 093	154	413	157
Other	farms	2 801	476	411	—	376	35	69	53
	number	160 234	21 995	7 319	—	6 741	578	1 023	1 316
Hogs and pigs sold	farms	2 680	421	280	—	248	32	72	8
	number	310 042	38 064	9 379	—	8 565	814	2 543	1 613
	\$1,000	26 090	2 971	695	—	654	42	91	4
Feeder pigs sold	farms	895	112	65	—	53	12	51	4
	number	82 891	10 576	2 473	—	2 155	318	2 087	1 551
	\$1,000	3 449	440	93	—	82	11	44	66
Litters of pigs farrowed between—									
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	farms	1 999	276	255	—	228	27	61	20
	number	37 969	4 503	1 585	—	1 409	176	374	298
Dec. 1 and May 31	farms	1 741	219	222	—	200	22	56	20
	number	18 962	2 235	951	—	862	89	210	158
June 1 and Nov. 30	farms	1 526	223	145	—	123	22	53	3
	number	19 007	2 268	634	—	547	87	164	140
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory	farms	657	110	29	—	18	11	9	4
	number	16 692	1 747	420	—	252	168	70	53
Ewes 1 year old or older	farms	535	43	22	—	14	8	7	3
	number	11 438	1 238	247	—	139	108	37	38
Sheep and lambs sold	farms	494	41	23	—	15	8	5	3
	number	11 395	1 076	195	—	110	85	36	48
Sheep and lambs shorn	farms	527	85	21	—	13	8	7	3
	number	14 021	1 344	282	—	163	119	43	47
	pounds of wool	101 504	8 322	1 682	—	959	723	276	259
Horses and ponies inventory	farms	3 670	562	428	—	255	173	102	24
	number	23 916	2 355	1 556	—	630	926	284	79
Horses and ponies sold	farms	1 084	58	35	—	17	18	20	1
	number	4 943	123	59	—	23	36	20	3
	\$1,000	16 938	121	33	—	20	14	8	3
Goats inventory	farms	276	15	16	—	11	5	10	1
	number	2 549	79	35	—	20	15	49	2
Goats sold	farms	146	2	2	—	1	1	4	—
	number	1 218	5	4	—	2	2	11	—
	\$1,000	70	(Z)	(Z)	—	—	—	—	—
POULTRY									
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory	farms	2 929	342	477	—	415	62	158	31
	number	1 877 393	35 551	19 533	—	17 180	2 353	7 151	881
Farms with—									
1 to 399	farms	2 730	336	475	—	414	61	157	31
400 to 1,399	farms	87	4	2	—	1	1	1	—
3,200 to 9,999	farms	50	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
10,000 to 19,999	farms	41	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
20,000 to 49,999	farms	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50,000 to 99,999	farms	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hens and pullets of laying age	farms	2 877	339	474	—	414	60	156	31
	number	1 616 547	35 124	17 544	—	15 335	2 209	6 980	871
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age	farms	516	38	95	—	85	10	6	1
	number	260 846	427	1 989	—	1 845	144	171	10

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Horticultural specialty forms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
			Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
LIVESTOCK—Con.								
Cattle and calves inventory—Con.								
Cows and heifers that had calved—Con.								
Milk cows	forms 4	29	418	198	1 674	55	9	104
	number 4	62	2 486	1 598	116 218	786	11	1 951
Farms with—								
1 to 4	4	26	324	150	5	43	9	57
5 to 9	—	2	47	17	13	—	—	4
10 to 49	—	1	35	19	647	8	—	26
50 to 99	—	—	10	10	698	1	—	15
100 to 199	—	—	1	1	261	3	—	2
200 to 499	—	—	1	1	48	—	—	—
500 or more	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Heifers and heifer calves	forms 20	200	2 159	1 256	1 555	104	43	99
	number 149	1 227	24 014	14 253	63 090	1 149	266	1 780
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	forms 46	268	2 759	1 439	1 089	155	102	115
	number 178	1 413	35 071	15 444	7 433	1 405	821	726
Cattle and calves sold	forms 43	167	3 614	2 026	1 681	116	66	115
	number 357	2 355	82 154	47 545	81 082	1 933	1 149	3 941
	\$1,000 93	769	30 018	15 801	16 041	569	358	1 604
Calves	forms 13	71	1 656	1 179	1 593	56	29	64
	number 97	736	23 760	18 273	53 487	706	377	1 111
	\$1,000 18	134	3 854	3 069	3 466	92	65	155
Cattle	forms 41	144	3 238	1 739	1 483	94	57	109
	number 260	1 619	58 394	29 272	27 595	1 227	772	2 830
	\$1,000 75	635	26 164	12 731	12 574	477	293	1 449
Fattened on grain and concentrates	forms 10	64	1 488	150	131	48	19	34
	number 136	583	26 068	911	2 407	626	95	452
	\$1,000 26	281	12 348	392	1 078	267	38	210
Hogs and pigs inventory	forms 8	138	1 274	241	231	236	49	68
	number 1 094	8 330	118 220	3 877	7 487	15 312	261	2 865
Farms with—								
1 to 9	4	49	477	139	94	84	31	39
10 to 49	3	60	460	89	92	78	18	15
50 to 99	—	12	123	11	33	28	—	7
100 to 199	—	10	86	1	8	21	—	4
200 to 499	—	4	82	1	3	20	—	1
500 or more	1	3	46	—	1	5	—	2
Used or to be used for breeding	forms 6	106	881	129	97	145	21	24
	number 180	1 309	19 707	875	699	2 579	177	337
Other	forms 7	128	1 138	217	215	208	31	65
	number 914	7 021	98 513	3 002	6 788	12 733	84	2 528
Hogs and pigs sold	forms 10	112	1 272	187	213	212	38	42
	number 2 005	11 992	199 521	4 990	10 136	28 380	170	6 239
	\$1,000 153	1 101	17 377	299	902	2 138	7	584
Feeder pigs sold	forms 3	31	483	73	36	80	18	12
	number 881	2 253	48 596	2 130	1 600	11 665	140	1 069
	\$1,000 42	92	2 075	75	63	490	4	40
Litters of pigs farrowed between—								
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	forms 7	110	969	148	105	148	22	26
	number 350	1 770	24 546	777	812	3 212	41	478
Dec. 1 and May 31	forms 7	98	856	132	84	134	22	23
	number 176	821	12 166	443	384	1 626	22	213
June 1 and Nov. 30	forms 6	84	756	84	89	126	19	22
	number 174	949	12 380	334	428	1 586	19	265
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory	forms 3	17	320	91	36	85	33	11
	number 28	1 111	9 581	1 699	526	735	2 179	242
Ewes 1 year old or older	forms 3	15	289	82	30	81	31	11
	number 17	783	6 545	1 308	361	568	1 411	193
Sheep and lambs sold	forms 2	15	284	68	26	77	9	9
	number 122	808	8 208	1 022	424	184	161	133
Sheep and lambs shorn	forms 2	14	274	65	25	77	11	8
	number 19	1 069	7 824	1 324	425	649	2 168	151
	pounds of wool 88	7 823	50 594	8 825	2 981	3 515	24 747	1 217
Horses and ponies inventory	forms 57	232	1 024	504	215	236	688	102
	number 235	1 736	4 605	2 605	878	609	9 565	2 014
Horses and ponies sold	forms 7	17	165	106	28	20	705	28
	number 16	34	441	245	92	35	4 008	112
	\$1,000 5	21	169	95	42	8	16 447	81
Goats inventory	forms 5	24	90	25	8	76	26	5
	number 29	60	1 565	149	26	385	202	117
Goats sold	forms 3	1	56	8	2	68	4	4
	number 16	9	934	44	18	148	25	48
	\$1,000 1	—	62	2	1	3	1	3
POULTRY								
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory	forms 36	130	971	423	258	342	97	87
	number 715	35 410	122 268	13 835	22 980	1 616 050	2 271	14 583
Farms with—								
1 to 399	36	121	953	423	242	204	97	78
400 to 3,199	—	6	17	—	16	32	—	9
3,200 to 9,999	—	3	—	—	—	46	—	—
10,000 to 19,999	—	—	—	—	—	40	—	—
20,000 to 49,999	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—
50,000 to 99,999	—	—	1	—	—	5	—	—
100,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hens and pullets of laying age	forms 35	125	963	419	255	331	81	87
	number 615	11 337	117 462	11 417	22 514	1 388 709	1 910	13 481
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age	forms 1	8	234	130	13	84	26	10
	number 100	24 073	4 806	2 418	466	227 341	361	1 102

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)			
POULTRY — Con.									
Chickens 3 months old or older sold	farms.....	573	35	38	—	27	11	3	2
	number.....	2 069 614	14 121	2 731	—	1 925	806	583	325
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	farms.....	1 562	28	4	—	2	2	1	—
	number.....	203 799 323	1 798 723	715	—	365	350	200	—
Farms with —									
1 to 1,999	.....	111	9	4	—	2	2	1	—
2,000 to 59,999	.....	329	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
60,000 to 99,999	.....	279	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more	.....	843	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey hens kept for breeding	farms.....	80	26	12	—	10	2	—	—
	number.....	767	57	27	—	21	6	—	—
Turkeys sold	farms.....	138	5	9	—	8	1	43	—
	number.....	67 547	1 078	326	—	315	11	2 150	—
CROPS HARVESTED									
Corn for all purposes	farms.....	9 081	3 202	983	—	775	208	165	26
	acres.....	682 935	371 885	23 102	—	17 620	5 482	4 749	1 567
For grain or seed	farms.....	8 486	3 181	929	—	767	162	156	23
	acres.....	583 279	367 558	20 495	—	17 333	3 162	4 522	1 540
Irrigated	bushels.....	55 605 908	36 183 913	1 535 725	—	1 317 153	218 572	406 702	143 116
	farms.....	61	35	4	—	4	—	6	—
	acres.....	4 163	2 953	43	—	43	—	487	—
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres	.....	4 256	1 069	703	—	570	133	116	16
25 to 99 acres	.....	2 660	1 131	186	—	161	25	29	3
100 to 499 acres	.....	1 412	842	39	—	35	4	11	4
500 acres or more	.....	158	139	1	—	1	—	—	—
Wheat for grain	farms.....	2 590	998	222	—	166	56	34	2
	acres.....	72 967	40 427	2 713	—	1 911	802	1 206	15
	bushels.....	2 606 410	1 469 957	75 857	—	50 812	25 045	45 153	433
Irrigated	farms.....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	acres.....	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres	.....	1 679	487	190	—	145	45	20	2
25 to 99 acres	.....	790	423	32	—	21	11	9	—
100 to 499 acres	.....	120	87	—	—	—	—	5	—
500 acres or more	.....	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oats for grain	farms.....	1 559	267	103	—	24	79	18	3
	acres.....	18 816	3 322	1 456	—	207	1 249	208	21
	bushels.....	934 542	152 435	76 263	—	10 903	65 360	10 489	1 425
Irrigated	farms.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	acres.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barley for grain	farms.....	2 423	867	83	—	37	46	37	2
	acres.....	77 193	39 181	1 396	—	476	920	2 817	(D)
	bushels.....	3 557 276	1 777 206	51 755	—	17 598	34 157	126 619	(D)
Irrigated	farms.....	4	3	—	—	—	—	1	—
	acres.....	208	158	—	—	—	—	50	—
Soybeans for beans	farms.....	3 978	2 577	311	—	298	13	87	6
	acres.....	377 059	277 808	10 262	—	9 308	954	9 559	96
	bushels.....	11 605 883	8 599 260	240 648	—	215 824	24 824	284 170	2 692
Irrigated	farms.....	57	28	1	—	—	1	15	—
	acres.....	3 709	2 372	135	—	—	135	564	—
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres	.....	1 237	708	190	—	182	8	21	4
25 to 99 acres	.....	1 558	1 011	89	—	86	3	38	2
100 to 499 acres	.....	1 081	774	32	—	30	2	26	—
500 acres or more	.....	102	84	—	—	—	—	2	—
Tobacco	farms.....	3 154	137	2 842	—	2 838	4	2	1
	acres.....	25 805	1 148	23 228	—	23 214	14	(Z)	9
	pounds.....	30 581 964	1 421 090	27 378 568	—	27 364 468	14 100	374	13 000
Irrigated	farms.....	123	5	108	—	108	—	—	—
	acres.....	1 603	132	1 371	—	1 371	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:									
0.1 to 4.9 acres	.....	1 598	68	1 428	—	1 424	4	2	—
5.0 to 24.9 acres	.....	1 420	64	1 291	—	1 291	—	—	1
25.0 acres or more	.....	136	5	123	—	123	—	—	—
Irish potatoes	farms.....	412	60	82	—	49	33	47	7
	acres.....	1 619	344	505	—	30	475	183	4
	hundredweight.....	328 467	66 779	115 342	—	4 797	110 545	47 827	350
Irrigated	farms.....	17	—	1	—	—	1	8	—
	acres.....	277	—	85	—	—	85	127	—
Farms by acres harvested:									
0.1 to 0.9 acres	.....	270	15	65	—	43	22	33	4
1.0 to 4.9 acres	.....	118	41	9	—	4	5	12	3
5.0 to 24.9 acres	.....	15	3	6	—	2	4	—	—
25.0 to 99.9 acres	.....	5	—	1	—	—	1	1	—
100.0 acres or more	.....	4	1	1	—	—	1	1	—
Sweetpotatoes	farms.....	119	7	71	—	55	16	16	2
	acres.....	1 232	26	514	—	59	455	42	1
	bushels.....	353 957	3 831	149 597	—	11 858	137 739	6 429	90
Irrigated	farms.....	9	1	4	—	—	4	1	—
	acres.....	313	1	197	—	—	197	1	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Horticultural specialty farms (018)		Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	Total				
POULTRY—Con.								
Chickens 3 months old or older sold	farms— 3	17	140	36	65	219	23	28
	number— 230	27 369	85 193	1 076	9 445	1 920 640	241	8 736
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	farms— 2	16	49	10	18	1 432	—	12
	number— 115	1 263 740	548 639	1 301	6 704	199 632 928	—	547 559
Farms with—								
1 to 1,999	2	3	46	10	17	22	—	7
2,000 to 59,999	—	3	1	—	1	316	—	1
60,000 to 99,999	—	4	—	—	—	266	—	2
100,000 or more	—	6	2	—	—	828	—	2
Turkey hens kept for breeding	farms— 1	4	25	12	1	6	2	3
	number— 3	13	70	34	4	577	6	10
Turkeys sold	farms— 1	6	46	38	6	17	2	3
	number— 8	335	5 324	4 717	5 897	52 022	9	398
CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes	farms— 31	395	1 906	746	1 624	564	55	130
	acres— 1 397	12 241	60 318	16 966	159 846	36 848	786	10 196
For grain or seed	farms— 29	371	1 735	629	1 326	558	52	126
	acres— 1 368	11 460	49 892	11 776	80 903	35 985	643	8 913
	bushels— 123 986	1 020 614	4 475 311	948 661	7 495 610	3 315 221	57 014	848 696
Irrigated	farms— 2	4	1	1	—	6	—	3
	acres— 145	90	1	1	—	354	—	90
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	18	265	1 279	504	455	228	45	62
25 to 99 acres	5	78	348	106	613	226	7	34
100 to 499 acres	6	27	102	19	254	97	—	30
500 acres or more	—	1	6	—	4	7	—	—
Wheat for grain	farms— 6	98	457	150	612	79	35	47
	acres— 167	2 294	7 430	2 200	14 122	2 517	597	1 479
	bushels— 6 188	82 615	261 568	78 542	502 512	90 508	22 979	48 640
Irrigated	farms— —	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
	acres— —	—	20	20	—	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	4	73	376	126	421	51	32	23
25 to 99 acres	2	22	77	23	177	23	3	22
100 to 499 acres	—	3	4	1	14	5	—	2
500 acres or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oats for grain	farms— 4	95	532	216	468	17	18	34
	acres— 29	910	4 876	1 915	7 287	152	217	338
	bushels— 877	40 552	242 356	91 119	374 953	6 245	10 485	18 462
Irrigated	farms— —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	acres— —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barley for grain	farms— 2	75	401	126	729	170	11	46
	acres— (D)	1 898	7 097	1 913	16 408	6 917	144	1 199
	bushels— (D)	75 816	313 908	76 176	799 945	345 331	5 220	55 666
Irrigated	farms— —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	acres— —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Soybeans for beans	farms— 12	90	132	29	137	589	8	29
	acres— 1 237	7 855	5 685	624	8 008	53 346	158	3 045
	bushels— 40 929	229 879	167 010	17 975	256 943	1 685 712	4 947	93 693
Irrigated	farms— 2	4	—	—	—	5	—	2
	acres— 120	265	—	—	—	227	—	26
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	3	30	71	21	43	155	4	8
25 to 99 acres	5	43	45	7	72	238	4	11
100 to 499 acres	3	14	16	1	22	185	—	9
500 acres or more	1	3	—	—	—	11	—	1
Tobacco	farms— 7	75	68	12	10	3	2	7
	acres— 42	642	607	70	70	9	22	29
	pounds— 44 860	827 212	740 718	71 160	81 318	11 420	19 500	43 904
Irrigated	farms— 2	5	3	—	—	—	—	—
	acres— 27	46	27	—	—	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres	5	38	40	9	7	3	1	6
5.0 to 24.9 acres	2	34	23	2	3	—	1	1
25.0 acres or more	—	3	5	1	—	—	—	—
Irish potatoes	farms— 2	64	102	37	30	8	4	6
	acres— 1	108	87	28	11	372	1	4
	hundredweight— 150	12 485	8 184	2 739	1 594	75 303	171	282
Irrigated	farms— —	7	—	—	—	—	—	1
	acres— —	64	—	—	—	—	—	1
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 0.9 acres	2	46	67	20	27	3	4	4
1.0 to 4.9 acres	—	14	33	17	3	1	—	2
5.0 to 24.9 acres	—	3	2	—	—	1	—	—
25.0 to 99.9 acres	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	—
100.0 acres or more	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Sweet potatoes	farms— 2	14	3	1	1	3	—	—
	acres— 25	565	1	(Z)	4	56	—	—
	bushels— 3 000	176 465	110	30	400	14 035	—	—
Irrigated	farms— —	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
	acres— —	114	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Field crop forms except cash grain forms (013)						
	Total farms	Cash grain forms (011)	Total	Cotton forms (0131)	Tobacco forms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	
CROPS HARVESTED—Con.									
Hay crops (see text).....	farms.....	7 872	1 269	1 036	—	418	618	93	39
	acres.....	267 866	36 399	28 673	—	5 295	23 378	1 883	572
	tons, dry.....	599 417	73 144	55 222	—	7 465	47 757	3 167	657
	Irrigated.....	farms.....	31	4	—	1	3	1	—
		acres.....	758	6	—	4	104	50	—
Farms by acres harvested:									
	1 to 24 acres.....	4 289	802	618	—	371	247	67	33
	25 to 99 acres.....	3 091	414	383	—	46	337	24	6
	100 to 499 acres.....	485	52	35	—	1	34	2	—
	500 acres or more.....	7	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Alfalfa hay.....	farms.....	2 849	357	248	—	25	223	17	10
	acres.....	74 302	6 825	5 654	—	220	5 434	374	94
	tons, dry.....	244 626	21 445	17 392	—	481	16 911	755	174
	Irrigated.....	farms.....	7	—	—	—	—	1	—
		acres.....	277	—	—	—	—	50	—
All vegetables harvested for sale (see text).....	farms.....	1 822	347	101	—	70	31	634	71
	acres.....	51 708	14 757	869	—	208	661	25 496	555
	Irrigated.....	farms.....	244	60	10	—	6	4	88
		acres.....	16 981	5 647	483	—	37	446	7 308
Farms by acres harvested:									
	0.1 to 4.9 acres.....	905	135	78	—	61	17	229	49
	5.0 to 24.9 acres.....	561	96	19	—	9	10	269	16
	25.0 to 99.9 acres.....	252	90	2	—	—	2	81	6
	100.0 acres or more.....	104	26	2	—	—	2	55	—
Sweet corn.....	farms.....	983	161	77	—	55	22	380	49
	acres.....	15 615	5 001	408	—	113	296	6 950	282
	Irrigated.....	farms.....	100	25	6	—	3	42	4
		acres.....	4 351	1 405	220	—	11	209	1 701
Land in orchards.....	farms.....	888	39	79	—	51	28	47	281
	acres.....	11 326	236	139	—	61	78	164	9 257
	Irrigated.....	farms.....	24	—	2	—	2	3	14
		acres.....	879	—	12	—	12	5	856
Farms by acres in orchards:									
	0.1 to 4.9 acres.....	681	33	73	—	48	25	37	143
	5.0 to 24.9 acres.....	141	4	6	—	3	3	8	88
	25.0 to 99.9 acres.....	45	1	—	—	—	—	2	31
	100.0 acres or more.....	21	1	—	—	—	—	—	19
Apples.....	farms.....	695	28	72	—	48	24	34	223
	total acres.....	6 667	188	75	—	25	50	22	5 634
	pounds.....	88 272 863	778 054	94 065	—	80 765	13 300	94 820	82 627 808

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

(Excludes abnormal farms; see text)

All Farms

CROPS HARVESTED—Con.

	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
			Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
Hay crops (see text) ----- farms...	40	484	2 658	1 387	1 599	255	262	137
acres...	885	11 786	69 094	40 533	104 413	3 405	5 981	4 775
tons, dry... 1 502	20 335	120 999	68 634	295 938	6 259	10 249	11 945	
Irrigated ----- farms...	—	16	3	2	2	2	—	2
acres...	—	45	83	(D)	(D)	66	—	90
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	29	290	1 734	834	229	227	192	68
25 to 99 acres	9	182	845	501	1 083	24	63	58
100 to 499 acres	2	12	76	50	284	4	7	11
500 acres or more	—	—	3	2	3	—	—	—
Alfalfa hay ----- farms...	13	141	694	377	1 175	69	67	58
acres...	232	2 555	11 459	6 459	42 977	1 117	1 156	1 859
tons, dry... 503	7 423	29 762	16 154	155 667	2 378	2 845	6 282	
Irrigated ----- farms...	—	—	1	—	1	2	—	2
acres...	—	—	15	—	95	66	—	51
All vegetables harvested for sale (see text) ----- farms...	33	138	218	64	49	195	11	25
acres...	374	4 797	636	194	1 098	2 644	26	456
Irrigated ----- farms...	8	29	10	8	1	25	2	4
acres...	140	2 276	10	8	1	919	2	88
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres	18	55	186	52	18	115	9	13
5.0 to 24.9 acres	12	51	24	10	19	48	2	5
25.0 to 99.9 acres	2	19	8	2	10	28	—	6
100.0 acres or more	1	13	—	—	2	4	—	1
Sweet corn ----- farms...	17	86	111	36	36	37	9	20
acres...	106	1 547	283	93	560	251	21	205
Irrigated ----- farms...	1	10	1	—	—	7	1	3
acres...	3	808	1	—	—	124	1	31
Land in orchards ----- farms...	25	50	230	65	21	80	23	13
acres...	159	359	678	180	66	119	93	58
Irrigated ----- farms...	3	—	2	1	—	—	—	—
acres...	4	—	3	1	—	—	—	—
Farms by acres in orchards:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres	23	40	210	54	17	76	19	10
5.0 to 24.9 acres	1	4	17	10	3	4	3	3
25.0 to 99.9 acres	—	6	3	1	1	—	1	—
100.0 acres or more	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apples ----- farms...	19	46	148	55	20	76	17	12
total acres...	111	224	196	72	60	35	84	41
pounds...	1 216 835	2 125 731	459 008	179 300	106 107	27 120	100 310	643 005

¹1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text.