

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)						
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>									
Farms	number	5 871	39	842	—	31	811	651	737
	percent	100.0	0.6	14.3	—	0.5	13.8	11.0	12.5
Land in farms	acres	667 037	1 899	102 522	—	3 379	99 143	32 965	86 018
Average size of farm	acres	114	—	122	—	109	122	51	117
Value of land and buildings <sup>1</sup>	farms	5 871	36	906	—	47	859	667	728
	\$1,000	967 514	3 102	136 413	—	12 505	123 908	77 854	118 165
Average per farm	dollars	164 795	86 157	150 565	—	266 054	144 246	116 722	162 314
Average per acre	dollars	1 427	2 962	1 294	—	2 666	1 231	1 933	1 425
Farms by value of land and buildings:									
\$1 to \$19,999	farms	417	—	52	—	5	47	87	59
\$20,000 to \$39,999	farms	640	6	92	—	11	81	98	101
\$40,000 to \$69,999	farms	1 117	—	157	—	5	152	150	136
\$70,000 to \$99,999	farms	947	24	160	—	8	152	74	114
\$100,000 to \$149,999	farms	865	3	170	—	6	164	89	113
\$150,000 to \$199,999	farms	502	3	93	—	2	91	46	64
\$200,000 to \$499,999	farms	1 037	—	146	—	4	142	98	99
\$500,000 to \$999,999	farms	242	—	22	—	2	20	23	25
\$1,000,000 or more	farms	104	—	14	—	4	10	2	17
Owned and rented land by operator:									
Land owned	farms	5 513	39	769	—	28	741	591	716
	acres	527 274	1 466	84 473	—	2 801	81 672	26 910	78 700
Land rented or leased from others	farms	2 042	(D)	265	—	14	251	236	119
	acres	150 747	(D)	20 074	—	735	19 339	6 754	8 062
Land rented or leased to others	farms	392	1	102	—	8	94	43	22
	acres	10 984	(D)	2 025	—	157	1 868	699	744
<b>LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE</b>									
Total cropland	farms	5 506	39	842	—	31	811	651	737
	acres	307 310	923	48 523	—	1 874	46 649	17 412	25 161
Harvested cropland	farms	5 087	39	842	—	31	811	651	737
	acres	210 973	772	36 167	—	1 102	35 065	14 112	20 805
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 49 acres	farms	3 863	37	647	—	24	623	576	637
50 to 99 acres	farms	654	1	130	—	3	127	53	58
100 to 199 acres	farms	414	—	49	—	4	45	20	31
200 to 499 acres	farms	137	1	12	—	—	12	2	9
500 to 999 acres	farms	16	—	4	—	—	4	—	1
1,000 to 1,999 acres	farms	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2,000 acres or more	farms	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cropland:									
Pasture or grazing only	farms	2 497	27	364	—	5	359	87	63
	acres	76 915	137	8 763	—	(D)	(D)	1 035	1 362
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured	farms	334	3	50	—	14	36	44	51
	acres	3 988	(D)	986	—	492	494	231	517
On which all crops failed	farms	129	4	11	—	—	11	43	24
	acres	828	5	51	—	—	51	163	169
In cultivated summer fallow	farms	105	—	13	—	3	10	21	16
	acres	1 288	—	76	—	26	50	156	76
Idle	farms	740	2	134	—	4	130	146	136
	acres	13 318	(D)	2 480	—	(D)	(D)	1 715	2 232
Total woodland	farms	3 565	37	611	—	24	587	281	455
	acres	267 291	724	44 710	—	822	43 888	11 958	39 560
Woodland pastured	farms	989	3	145	—	3	142	51	61
	acres	37 446	83	5 503	—	54	5 449	1 961	2 459
Woodland not pastured	farms	3 125	36	535	—	23	512	256	413
	acres	229 845	641	39 207	—	768	38 439	9 997	37 101
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured	farms	702	3	91	—	1	90	29	45
	acres	30 984	30	2 836	—	(D)	(D)	580	1 070
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.	farms	4 003	33	539	—	23	516	390	538
	acres	61 452	222	6 453	—	(D)	(D)	3 015	20 227
Pastureland, all types	farms	3 194	31	460	—	8	452	125	148
	acres	145 345	250	17 102	—	297	16 805	3 576	4 891
Irrigated land	farms	1 021	3	54	—	14	40	212	414
	acres	16 893	6	886	—	602	284	3 647	10 298
Harvested cropland irrigated	farms	1 014	3	52	—	14	38	212	414
	acres	16 725	3	858	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	10 253
Pastureland irrigated	farms	10	—	2	—	—	2	—	4
	acres	100	—	(D)	—	—	(D)	—	28
Other land irrigated	farms	18	3	1	—	1	—	1	6
	acres	68	3	(D)	—	(D)	—	(D)	17
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978	farms	48	—	8	—	—	8	1	2
	acres	1 077	—	319	—	—	319	(D)	(D)
<b>RACE AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>									
All operators	number	5 871	39	842	—	31	811	651	737
Full owners	number	3 834	10	578	—	17	561	415	618
Part owners	number	1 678	29	191	—	11	180	176	97
Tenants	number	359	—	73	—	3	70	60	22
White	number	5 839	39	838	—	31	807	647	727
Full owners	number	3 809	10	574	—	17	557	412	608
Part owners	number	1 672	29	191	—	11	180	176	97
Tenants	number	358	—	73	—	3	70	59	22
Black and other races	number	32	—	4	—	—	4	4	10
Full owners	number	25	—	4	—	—	4	3	10
Part owners	number	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tenants	number	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)					
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>								
Farms..... number.....	644	270	1 227	619	814	207	340	100
..... percent.....	10.9	4.5	20.8	10.5	13.8	3.5	5.7	1.7
Land in farms..... acres.....	16 177	21 950	141 663	84 531	229 071	10 703	13 675	10 394
Average size of farm..... acres.....	25	81	115	137	281	52	40	104
Value of land and buildings..... farms.....	625	251	1 218	616	795	205	333	107
..... \$1,000.....	82 201	36 379	189 432	104 116	245 143	23 802	36 932	18 092
Average per farm..... dollars.....	131 520	144 938	155 527	169 019	308 355	116 108	110 906	169 080
Average per acre..... dollars.....	5 914	2 139	1 243	1 159	1 065	2 031	2 831	1 774
Farms by value of land and buildings:								
\$1 to \$19,999.....	79	13	67	28	6	30	19	5
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	94	8	135	51	27	18	55	6
\$40,000 to \$69,999.....	119	43	284	112	58	56	78	36
\$70,000 to \$99,999.....	114	122	188	87	58	10	75	8
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	91	24	195	107	92	37	38	13
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	26	10	89	72	107	12	35	17
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....	77	25	199	126	315	37	28	13
\$500,000 to \$999,999.....	15	2	42	22	99	4	2	8
\$1,000,000 or more.....	10	4	19	11	33	1	3	1
Owned and rented land by operator:								
Land owned..... farms.....	587	264	1 176	591	749	199	326	97
..... acres.....	13 357	16 901	117 114	66 781	157 382	9 496	12 148	9 327
Land rented or leased from others..... farms.....	115	91	440	244	617	33	70	27
..... acres.....	(D)	5 845	28 165	20 191	72 638	1 583	2 518	1 606
Land rented or leased to others..... farms.....	26	17	111	76	23	12	18	17
..... acres.....	(D)	796	3 616	2 441	949	376	991	539
<b>LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE</b>								
Total cropland..... farms.....	644	270	1 061	583	798	117	249	98
..... acres.....	7 570	10 698	59 350	40 945	123 579	3 185	5 647	5 262
Harvested cropland..... farms.....	644	269	872	514	780	85	89	79
..... acres.....	5 216	6 859	29 572	19 509	91 301	1 726	2 157	2 286
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 49 acres.....	626	241	697	386	176	79	82	65
50 to 99 acres.....	9	15	110	81	262	4	4	8
100 to 199 acres.....	5	12	53	42	237	1	3	3
200 to 499 acres.....	3	1	12	5	93	1	—	3
500 to 999 acres.....	1	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
2,000 acres or more.....	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Cropland:								
Pasture or grazing only..... farms.....	41	194	800	453	570	57	217	77
..... acres.....	553	3 432	25 040	18 195	29 595	1 232	3 148	2 618
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured..... farms.....	42	9	81	45	37	6	7	4
..... acres.....	471	45	532	254	945	27	(D)	171
On which all crops failed..... farms.....	7	4	12	5	14	5	1	4
..... acres.....	54	(D)	87	42	166	18	(D)	35
In cultivated summer fallow..... farms.....	14	3	16	8	18	3	1	—
..... acres.....	91	(D)	128	21	660	21	(D)	—
Idle..... farms.....	74	12	133	81	42	16	40	5
..... acres.....	1 185	(D)	3 991	2 924	912	161	234	152
Total woodland..... farms.....	158	186	892	467	626	109	154	56
..... acres.....	4 779	9 298	63 077	34 985	79 203	4 552	5 506	3 924
Woodland pastured..... farms.....	21	21	317	159	295	20	32	23
..... acres.....	165	542	9 650	5 744	15 524	361	322	876
Woodland not pastured..... farms.....	150	175	758	409	523	100	131	48
..... acres.....	4 614	8 756	53 427	29 241	63 679	4 191	5 184	3 048
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured..... farms.....	18	28	211	105	209	19	38	11
..... acres.....	420	762	8 977	3 638	14 764	464	809	272
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc..... farms.....	420	206	898	438	523	168	241	47
..... acres.....	3 408	1 192	10 259	4 963	11 525	2 502	1 713	936
Pastureland, all types..... farms.....	70	211	1 003	535	728	79	247	92
..... acres.....	1 138	4 736	43 667	27 577	59 883	2 057	4 279	3 766
Irrigated land..... farms.....	270	12	17	7	10	16	3	10
..... acres.....	1 418	203	82	46	167	94	24	68
Harvested cropland irrigated..... farms.....	267	12	16	6	10	15	3	10
..... acres.....	1 379	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	24	68
Pastureland irrigated..... farms.....	1	—	2	2	—	1	—	—
..... acres.....	(D)	—	(D)	(D)	—	(D)	—	—
Other land irrigated..... farms.....	4	2	—	—	1	—	—	—
..... acres.....	(D)	(D)	—	—	(D)	—	—	—
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978..... farms.....	1	2	16	7	16	1	—	1
..... acres.....	(D)	(D)	205	79	511	(D)	—	(D)
<b>RACE AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>								
All operators..... number.....	644	270	1 227	619	814	207	340	100
Full owners..... number.....	530	179	790	375	197	174	270	73
Part owners..... number.....	57	85	386	216	552	25	56	24
Tenants..... number.....	57	6	51	28	65	8	14	3
White..... number.....	637	269	1 222	618	813	207	340	100
Full owners..... number.....	523	179	789	374	197	174	270	73
Part owners..... number.....	57	84	382	216	551	25	56	24
Tenants..... number.....	57	6	51	28	65	8	14	3
Black and other races..... number.....	7	1	5	1	1	—	—	—
Full owners..... number.....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Part owners..... number.....	—	1	4	—	1	—	—	—
Tenants..... number.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

(Excludes abnormal farms; see text)

All Farms	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
			Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)		
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION</b>								
Individual or family	5 017	38	760	—	19	741	573	587
Partnership	489 437	(D)	86 293	—	1 073	85 220	27 846	44 348
Corporations:	447	1	59	—	3	56	50	69
Family held	73 987	(D)	9 252	—	360	8 892	3 343	7 145
More than 10 stockholders	325	—	8	—	3	5	23	56
10 or less stockholders	65 483	—	3 077	—	687	(D)	(D)	12 832
Other than family held	6	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
More than 10 stockholders	319	—	7	—	2	5	23	56
10 or less stockholders	40	—	1	—	1	1	1	11
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.	20 949	—	1 362	—	1 259	(D)	(D)	17 899
More than 10 stockholders	16	—	6	—	6	—	—	5
10 or less stockholders	24	—	1	—	1	—	—	6
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.	42	—	8	—	—	8	4	14
Total	17 181	—	2 538	—	—	2 538	239	3 794
<b>OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS</b>								
Operators by place of residence:								
On farm operated	4 769	30	678	—	17	661	543	469
Not on farm operated	734	6	101	—	11	90	65	222
Operators by age group:								
Under 25 years	90	—	15	—	—	15	8	6
25 to 34 years	589	1	67	—	5	62	63	74
35 to 44 years	1 187	8	148	—	1	147	79	116
45 to 54 years	1 343	25	182	—	5	177	150	163
55 to 64 years	1 531	5	230	—	16	214	208	203
65 years and over	1 131	—	200	—	4	196	143	175
Average age	51.9	47.2	53.7	—	54.8	53.7	54.0	53.9
Operators by sex:								
Male	5 418	39	772	—	28	744	614	684
Female	453	—	70	—	3	67	37	53
Operators of Spanish origin	41	—	27	—	—	27	2	2
Operators by principal occupation:								
Farming	3 046	4	301	—	26	275	388	407
Other	2 825	35	541	—	5	536	263	330
Operators reporting days of work off farm:								
None	2 373	6	254	—	24	230	280	288
1 to 99 days	438	1	86	—	2	84	53	89
100 to 199 days	537	2	92	—	2	90	71	68
200 days or more	2 294	30	377	—	3	374	218	259
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>								
1 to 9 acres	987	1	17	—	2	15	139	99
10 to 49 acres	1 797	32	204	—	11	193	309	269
50 to 69 acres	515	1	128	—	2	126	60	77
70 to 99 acres	498	2	116	—	3	113	63	53
100 to 139 acres	575	1	122	—	3	119	28	92
140 to 179 acres	420	1	99	—	4	95	23	35
180 to 219 acres	288	—	53	—	1	52	10	34
220 to 259 acres	153	—	25	—	1	24	4	16
260 to 499 acres	477	1	61	—	4	57	12	46
500 to 999 acres	133	—	15	—	—	15	2	9
1,000 to 1,999 acres	23	—	2	—	—	2	1	5
2,000 acres or more	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
<b>FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SEE TEXT)</b>								
Cash grain farms (011)	39	39	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field crop, except cash grain farms (013)	842	—	842	—	31	811	—	—
Cotton farms (0131)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco farms (0132)	31	—	31	—	31	—	—	—
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	811	—	811	—	—	811	—	—
Vegetable and melon farms (016)	651	—	—	—	—	—	651	—
Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	737	—	—	—	—	—	—	737
Horticultural specialty farms (018)	644	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General farms, primarily crop (019)	270	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)	1 227	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	619	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dairy farms (024)	814	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Poultry and egg farms (025)	207	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Animal specialty farms (027)	340	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General farms, primarily livestock (029)	100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD</b>								
Market value of agricultural products sold	5 871	39	842	—	31	811	651	737
\$1,000	213 473	147	13 634	—	6 815	6 818	12 814	30 248
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:								
\$500,000 or more	49	—	8	—	6	2	1	9
\$200,000 to \$499,999	145	—	5	—	2	3	3	25
\$100,000 to \$199,999	293	—	6	—	4	2	22	36
\$40,000 to \$99,999	688	1	18	—	5	13	48	98
\$20,000 to \$39,999	565	—	37	—	2	35	93	85
\$10,000 to \$19,999	556	1	55	—	4	51	87	83
\$5,000 to \$9,999	714	2	160	—	6	154	136	101
\$2,500 to \$4,999	849	1	174	—	2	172	134	102
Less than \$2,500	2 012	34	379	—	—	379	127	198

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)					
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION</b>								
Individual or family.....farms.....	450	255	1 120	568	645	177	318	94
.....acres.....	8 787	20 180	115 690	74 599	154 868	7 646	12 487	(D)
Partnership.....farms.....	46	9	78	39	113	8	9	5
.....acres.....	1 928	1 095	13 954	7 122	35 273	(D)	201	(D)
Corporations:								
Family held.....farms.....	137	6	18	6	51	16	9	1
.....acres.....	4 739	675	(D)	(D)	36 829	1 387	845	(D)
More than 10 stockholders.....farms.....	2	—	—	—	2	1	—	—
10 or less stockholders.....farms.....	135	6	18	6	49	15	9	1
Other than family held.....farms.....	10	—	2	2	—	5	4	—
.....acres.....	(D)	—	(D)	(D)	—	680	142	—
More than 10 stockholders.....farms.....	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
10 or less stockholders.....farms.....	8	—	2	2	—	3	1	—
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.....farms.....	1	—	9	4	5	—	—	—
.....acres.....	(D)	—	8 304	810	2 101	(D)	—	—
<b>OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS</b>								
Operators by place of residence:								
On farm operated.....	459	253	1 052	537	718	169	305	93
Not on farm operated.....	142	13	84	38	54	23	22	2
Operators by age group:								
Under 25 years.....	1	3	24	12	12	11	10	—
25 to 34 years.....	79	18	119	46	89	18	50	11
35 to 44 years.....	138	114	278	120	134	28	103	41
45 to 54 years.....	148	61	287	128	204	44	65	14
55 to 64 years.....	149	41	293	174	247	75	58	22
65 years and over.....	129	33	226	139	128	31	54	12
Average age.....	51.6	48.2	51.3	53.2	51.9	51.6	47.5	47.4
Operators by sex:								
Male.....	584	250	1 155	590	769	192	267	92
Female.....	60	20	72	29	45	15	73	8
Operators of Spanish origin.....	5	—	2	—	2	1	—	—
Operators by principal occupation:								
Farming.....	409	63	460	248	752	139	98	25
Other.....	235	207	767	371	62	68	242	75
Operators reporting days of work off farm:								
None.....	341	45	314	163	616	120	89	20
1 to 99 days.....	60	12	55	36	57	9	13	3
100 to 199 days.....	56	18	149	71	30	9	33	9
200 days or more.....	160	191	665	330	69	60	199	66
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>								
1 to 9 acres.....	384	5	129	27	11	56	116	30
10 to 49 acres.....	185	157	366	136	29	75	147	24
50 to 69 acres.....	17	14	130	72	31	32	21	4
70 to 99 acres.....	22	25	122	68	57	14	15	9
100 to 139 acres.....	15	27	148	86	103	15	17	7
140 to 179 acres.....	4	15	118	93	98	6	9	12
180 to 219 acres.....	5	10	61	32	105	3	4	3
220 to 259 acres.....	2	2	24	13	72	2	5	1
260 to 499 acres.....	8	14	104	79	217	2	6	6
500 to 999 acres.....	2	1	21	13	78	2	—	3
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	—	—	3	—	11	—	—	1
2,000 acres or more.....	—	—	1	—	2	—	—	—
<b>FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SEE TEXT)</b>								
Cash grain farms (011).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field crop, except cash grain farms (013).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cotton farms (0131).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco farms (0132).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vegetable and melon farms (016).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fruit and tree nut farms (017).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Horticultural specialty farms (018).....	644	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General farms, primarily crop (019).....	—	270	—	—	—	—	—	—
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021).....	—	—	1 227	619	—	—	—	—
Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212).....	—	—	619	619	—	—	—	—
Dairy farms (024).....	—	—	—	—	814	—	—	—
Poultry and egg farms (025).....	—	—	—	—	—	207	—	—
Animal specialty farms (027).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	340	—
General farms, primarily livestock (029).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100
<b>VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD</b>								
Market value of agricultural products sold.....farms.....	644	270	1 227	619	814	207	340	100
.....\$1,000.....	41 171	1 279	11 921	4 860	67 689	18 688	14 771	1 112
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:								
\$500,000 or more.....	16	—	1	—	6	7	1	—
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....	31	—	12	5	51	17	—	1
\$100,000 to \$199,999.....	45	2	5	3	151	22	2	2
\$40,000 to \$99,999.....	94	8	36	15	331	32	16	6
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	72	7	45	17	180	28	14	4
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	101	16	87	27	68	17	40	1
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	81	10	148	86	10	17	46	3
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	81	6	249	129	7	17	68	10
Less than \$2,500.....	123	221	644	337	10	50	153	73

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)						Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)		
<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.</b>								
Market value of agricultural products sold—Con.								
Grain	farms	39	12	—	—	12	14	—
	\$1,000	365	93	—	—	93	52	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	1	1	—	—	1	—	—
	\$1,000	(D)	(D)	—	—	(D)	—	—
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms	1	1	—	—	1	—	—
	\$1,000	(D)	(D)	—	—	(D)	—	—
Cotton and cottonseed	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco	farms	44	34	—	31	3	1	—
	\$1,000	6 985	6 787	—	6 742	45	(D)	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	17	16	—	16	—	1	—
	\$1,000	6 589	(D)	—	(D)	—	(D)	—
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage	farms	1 269	766	—	3	763	69	41
	\$1,000	4 663	3 135	—	1	3 134	160	93
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	8	5	—	—	5	—	—
	\$1,000	411	(D)	—	—	(D)	—	—
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	farms	1 086	91	—	8	83	651	61
	\$1,000	13 659	339	—	39	300	11 064	247
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	77	1	—	—	1	65	—
	\$1,000	6 851	(D)	—	—	(D)	6 147	—
Fruits, nuts, and berries	farms	940	21	—	—	21	125	679
	\$1,000	30 331	40	—	—	40	366	29 470
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	165	—	—	—	—	—	164
	\$1,000	24 780	—	—	—	—	(D)	—
Nursery and greenhouse products	farms	797	6	—	—	6	99	16
	\$1,000	41 086	4	—	—	4	837	62
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	188	—	—	—	—	4	—
	\$1,000	35 904	—	—	—	—	217	—
Other crops	farms	181	84	—	5	79	61	3
	\$1,000	3 394	2 924	—	(D)	2 901	(D)	(Z)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	16	13	—	—	13	1	—
	\$1,000	2 639	2 440	—	—	2 440	(D)	—
Poultry and poultry products	farms	566	54	—	—	54	33	10
	\$1,000	18 584	13	—	—	13	33	2
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	77	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	17 144	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dairy products	farms	920	10	—	—	10	6	5
	\$1,000	61 184	11	—	—	11	2	253
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	510	—	—	—	—	—	2
	\$1,000	53 599	—	—	—	—	—	(D)
Cattle and calves	farms	2 047	134	—	1	133	35	13
	\$1,000	12 498	222	—	(D)	(D)	54	35
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	43	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	4 134	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hogs and pigs	farms	545	36	—	—	36	23	7
	\$1,000	5 611	25	—	—	25	32	49
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	29	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	3 401	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sheep, lambs, and wool	farms	334	42	—	—	42	11	11
	\$1,000	237	13	—	—	13	3	6
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	farms	706	46	—	—	46	49	46
	\$1,000	14 876	27	—	—	27	13	31
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	13 038	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES<sup>1</sup></b>								
Livestock and poultry purchased	farms	2 033	244	—	4	240	76	28
	\$1,000	11 358	115	—	4	111	27	45
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	farms	1 659	239	—	4	235	75	23
\$5,000 to \$19,999	farms	269	5	—	—	5	1	5
\$20,000 to \$49,999	farms	71	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	farms	34	—	—	—	—	—	—
Feed for livestock and poultry	farms	3 303	363	—	5	358	117	72
	\$1,000	40 209	212	—	6	206	70	159
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	farms	2 239	363	—	5	358	117	69
\$5,000 to \$19,999	farms	553	—	—	—	—	—	2
\$20,000 to \$49,999	farms	353	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	farms	158	—	—	—	—	—	1
Commercially mixed formula feeds	farms	2 173	192	—	—	192	61	47
	tons	219 258	578	—	—	578	300	776
	\$1,000	33 270	88	—	—	88	42	120
Farms by tons purchased:								
1 to 99 tons	farms	1 593	192	—	—	192	61	46
100 to 499 tons	farms	513	—	—	—	—	—	—
500 tons or more	farms	67	—	—	—	—	—	1
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	farms	1 256	192	—	—	192	61	45
\$5,000 to \$19,999	farms	530	—	—	—	—	—	1
\$20,000 to \$49,999	farms	270	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	farms	117	—	—	—	—	—	1

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.</b>								
Market value of agricultural products sold—Con.								
Grain	farms..... 2	13	14	6	3	1	—	1
	\$1,000..... (D)	36	38	7	4	(D)	—	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms..... —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms..... —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000..... —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cotton and cottonseed	farms..... —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000..... —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms..... —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms..... —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000..... —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco	farms..... —	5	—	—	4	—	—	—
	\$1,000..... —	65	—	—	(D)	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms..... —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000..... —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage	farms..... 25	38	165	86	84	23	26	27
	\$1,000..... 47	150	408	225	441	62	45	119
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms..... —	—	—	—	2	—	—	1
	\$1,000..... —	—	—	—	(D)	—	—	(D)
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	farms..... 74	43	81	47	49	26	4	6
	\$1,000..... 896	415	171	59	340	118	2	67
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms..... 7	2	—	—	1	—	—	1
	\$1,000..... 454	(D)	—	—	(D)	—	—	(D)
Fruits, nuts, and berries	farms..... 31	28	19	2	14	12	5	2
	\$1,000..... 68	100	21	(D)	68	60	21	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms..... —	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
	\$1,000..... —	—	—	—	—	—	—	(D)
Nursery and greenhouse products	farms..... 644	17	2	—	4	6	2	1
	\$1,000..... 39 977	135	(D)	—	41	15	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms..... 184	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000..... 35 687	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other crops	farms..... 5	19	2	1	5	1	—	1
	\$1,000..... 143	143	(D)	(D)	20	(D)	—	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms..... 1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000..... (D)	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Poultry and poultry products	farms..... 12	12	131	36	40	206	49	19
	\$1,000..... 4	19	47	18	105	18 216	7	139
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms..... —	—	—	—	—	76	—	1
	\$1,000..... —	—	—	—	—	(D)	—	(D)
Dairy products	farms..... 1	1	63	22	814	2	—	18
	\$1,000..... (D)	(D)	448	333	60 029	(D)	—	336
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms..... —	—	5	3	499	1	—	3
	\$1,000..... —	—	298	202	52 862	(D)	—	138
Cattle and calves	farms..... 6	31	936	619	810	34	23	25
	\$1,000..... 29	121	5 370	4 142	6 278	77	30	283
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms..... —	—	23	20	18	—	—	2
	\$1,000..... —	—	2 668	2 148	(D)	—	—	(D)
Hogs and pigs	farms..... 1	15	388	38	34	16	9	14
	\$1,000..... (D)	68	5 088	52	258	49	4	36
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms..... —	1	27	—	1	—	—	—
	\$1,000..... —	(D)	(D)	—	(D)	—	—	—
Sheep, lambs, and wool	farms..... 11	2	215	46	11	15	12	4
	\$1,000..... 2	(D)	199	11	(D)	5	2	2
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms..... —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000..... —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	farms..... 13	2	166	45	17	20	340	7
	\$1,000..... (D)	(D)	120	10	11	5	14 657	4
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms..... —	—	—	—	—	—	17	—
	\$1,000..... —	—	—	—	—	—	13 038	—
<b>SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES<sup>1</sup></b>								
Livestock and poultry purchased	farms..... 9	53	713	314	439	198	191	73
	\$1,000..... 1	83	3 251	1 875	4 090	1 405	2 274	61
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	9	49	629	279	253	135	167	71
\$5,000 to \$19,999	—	4	46	13	144	47	16	1
\$20,000 to \$49,999	—	—	24	10	28	11	7	1
\$50,000 or more	—	—	14	12	14	5	1	—
Feed for livestock and poultry	farms..... 40	133	1 141	553	792	203	315	94
	\$1,000..... 21	150	3 382	1 232	21 847	10 368	3 721	270
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	40	123	1 025	504	40	70	271	88
\$5,000 to \$19,999	—	10	99	43	345	63	32	2
\$20,000 to \$49,999	—	—	8	4	305	26	11	3
\$50,000 or more	—	—	9	2	102	44	1	1
Commercially mixed formula feeds	farms..... 16	69	549	314	792	202	141	80
	tons..... 30	418	8 061	3 694	126 124	68 532	13 371	1 057
	\$1,000..... 5	64	1 236	546	18 238	10 227	3 090	157
Farms by tons purchased:								
1 to 99 tons	16	69	529	308	323	117	138	78
100 to 499 tons	—	—	18	5	438	53	2	2
500 tons or more	—	—	2	1	31	32	1	—
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	16	68	520	305	68	70	116	76
\$5,000 to \$19,999	—	1	18	5	421	63	24	2
\$20,000 to \$49,999	—	—	8	3	235	26	—	1
\$50,000 or more	—	—	3	1	68	43	1	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES<sup>1</sup> — Con.

	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
			Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)		
Animal health costs..... farms.....	2 478	—	207	—	5	202	49	34
\$1,000.....	1 500	—	18	—	(2)	18	7	6
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$499.....	1 791	—	207	—	5	202	48	29
\$500 to \$999.....	305	—	—	—	—	—	1	4
\$1,000 to \$2,999.....	309	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
\$3,000 or more.....	73	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees..... farms.....	3 034	6	450	—	29	421	558	246
\$1,000.....	7 812	1	517	—	114	403	574	275
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999.....	2 169	6	374	—	9	365	435	178
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	638	—	45	—	4	41	101	51
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	123	—	27	—	16	11	16	16
\$10,000 or more.....	104	—	4	—	—	4	6	1
Commercial fertilizer..... farms.....	3 989	12	596	—	47	549	667	672
\$1,000.....	7 250	3	1 287	—	404	883	917	624
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	3 234	12	504	—	22	482	560	613
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	640	—	75	—	16	59	99	54
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	81	—	7	—	3	4	6	3
\$20,000 or more.....	34	—	10	—	6	4	2	2
Other agricultural chemicals including lime..... farms.....	3 772	30	445	—	41	404	549	700
\$1,000.....	4 007	2	564	—	150	414	550	1 437
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	3 438	30	402	—	27	375	488	583
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	272	—	34	—	9	25	58	85
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	37	—	2	—	—	2	1	20
\$20,000 or more.....	25	—	7	—	5	2	2	12
Energy and petroleum products..... farms.....	5 832	36	894	—	47	847	661	725
\$1,000.....	15 934	8	1 148	—	414	734	1 036	1 569
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	4 563	36	816	—	24	792	545	560
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	1 016	—	65	—	13	52	109	135
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	138	—	5	—	3	2	4	24
\$20,000 or more.....	115	—	8	—	7	1	3	6
Petroleum products..... farms.....	5 825	36	894	—	47	847	661	723
\$1,000.....	11 954	8	976	—	391	585	876	1 082
Gasoline..... farms.....	5 516	36	861	—	47	814	639	713
\$1,000.....	4 789	7	485	—	123	362	507	674
Diesel fuel..... farms.....	1 725	3	274	—	13	261	132	164
\$1,000.....	1 108	(Z)	129	—	13	117	64	82
LP gas, butane, and propane..... farms.....	488	3	37	—	11	26	34	146
\$1,000.....	516	(Z)	241	—	233	8	16	75
Fuel oil..... farms.....	1 096	—	80	—	12	68	164	115
\$1,000.....	4 447	—	44	—	9	35	197	116
Natural gas..... farms.....	149	—	3	—	3	—	19	14
\$1,000.....	170	—	1	—	—	—	29	16
Kerosene, motor oil, and grease..... farms.....	5 824	36	894	—	47	847	661	723
\$1,000.....	924	1	76	—	14	62	63	120
Electricity..... farms.....	3 834	6	532	—	36	496	327	421
\$1,000.....	3 849	(Z)	149	—	20	129	149	476
Other—coal, wood, coke, etc..... farms.....	377	—	87	—	5	82	31	42
\$1,000.....	131	—	23	—	2	20	11	11
Hired farm labor..... farms.....	2 754	3	335	—	37	298	300	418
\$1,000.....	40 287	5	4 129	—	3 419	710	2 737	7 164
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999.....	1 738	3	287	—	5	282	195	228
\$5,000 to \$19,999.....	650	—	34	—	12	12	68	102
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	231	—	3	—	1	2	28	57
\$50,000 or more.....	135	—	11	—	9	2	9	31
Workers by number of days worked:								
150 days or more..... farms.....	1 439	—	87	—	26	61	130	199
workers.....	6 028	—	833	—	719	114	412	823
Less than 150 days..... farms.....	2 234	3	305	—	32	273	261	391
workers.....	17 418	3	3 860	—	2 849	1 011	2 014	5 114
Contract labor..... farms.....	469	—	73	—	—	73	67	168
\$1,000.....	1 658	—	60	—	—	60	272	839
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	334	—	67	—	—	67	52	108
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	103	—	6	—	—	6	10	38
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	12	—	—	—	—	—	4	7
\$20,000 or more.....	20	—	—	—	—	—	1	15
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment..... farms.....	1 173	30	202	—	24	178	95	225
\$1,000.....	1 690	5	200	—	110	90	64	381
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	1 077	30	191	—	18	173	90	193
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	75	—	5	—	—	5	5	21
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	17	—	6	—	6	—	—	8
\$20,000 or more.....	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
<b>FARM-RELATED INCOME</b>								
Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural services..... farms.....	411	2	89	—	1	88	43	34
\$1,000.....	836	(D)	(D)	—	(D)	156	83	106
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption..... farms.....	1 250	3	127	—	4	123	332	219
\$1,000.....	9 745	2	223	—	2	222	2 735	3 177

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

(Excludes abnormal farms; see text)

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)					
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
<b>SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES<sup>1</sup> — Con.</b>								
Animal health costs.....farms	6	162	828	405	750	127	264	51
.....\$1,000	1	23	202	95	853	92	285	14
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$499.....farms	6	160	733	345	276	91	196	45
\$500 to \$999.....farms	—	1	45	37	207	21	24	2
\$1,000 to \$2,999.....farms	—	1	46	23	213	9	35	4
\$3,000 or more.....farms	—	—	4	—	54	6	9	—
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms	520	68	396	175	656	61	22	51
.....\$1,000	5 616	54	138	56	609	20	2	6
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999.....farms	182	51	371	169	441	59	22	50
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....farms	191	17	24	6	206	2	—	1
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....farms	56	—	1	—	7	—	—	—
\$10,000 or more.....farms	91	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Commercial fertilizer.....farms	408	124	601	324	679	68	97	65
.....\$1,000	488	171	530	278	3 098	80	29	22
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....farms	372	112	556	301	278	65	97	65
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....farms	27	7	40	22	337	1	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms	6	5	3	1	50	1	—	—
\$20,000 or more.....farms	3	—	2	—	14	1	—	—
Other agricultural chemicals including lime.....farms	425	149	505	255	684	85	129	71
.....\$1,000	324	37	214	131	812	15	35	16
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....farms	396	147	492	252	617	84	128	71
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....farms	21	2	13	3	58	1	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms	6	—	—	—	7	—	1	—
\$20,000 or more.....farms	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Energy and petroleum products.....farms	625	251	1 201	606	795	205	332	107
.....\$1,000	5 277	130	1 183	468	3 707	1 040	786	50
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....farms	408	242	1 102	566	289	146	315	104
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....farms	112	8	91	39	439	39	15	3
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms	36	1	5	1	51	11	1	—
\$20,000 or more.....farms	69	—	3	—	16	9	1	—
Petroleum products.....farms	625	247	1 201	606	795	205	331	107
.....\$1,000	4 589	109	914	356	2 377	583	405	35
Gasoline.....farms	511	246	1 158	569	770	192	289	101
.....\$1,000	663	72	633	261	1 306	272	143	26
Diesel fuel.....farms	108	42	274	134	609	41	57	21
.....\$1,000	57	12	97	36	586	28	48	4
LP gas, butane, and propane.....farms	92	3	46	14	46	66	15	—
.....\$1,000	(D)	(D)	18	3	17	89	1	—
Fuel oil.....farms	321	26	129	47	153	53	51	4
.....\$1,000	3 627	9	73	15	109	109	22	(Z)
Natural gas.....farms	45	1	6	5	13	16	32	—
.....\$1,000	(D)	(D)	1	(Z)	12	56	3	—
Kerosene, motor oil, and grease.....farms	624	247	1 201	606	795	205	331	107
.....\$1,000	133	14	92	41	204	29	188	5
Electricity.....farms	387	163	787	398	734	170	246	61
.....\$1,000	659	19	245	105	1 305	456	377	14
Other—coal, wood, coke, etc.....farms	53	9	81	23	48	3	18	5
.....\$1,000	30	2	24	7	25	1	4	1
Hired farm labor.....farms	369	134	340	183	594	100	135	26
.....\$1,000	11 446	395	1 048	265	6 774	1 848	4 662	79
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999.....farms	182	130	299	177	218	50	122	24
\$5,000 to \$19,999.....farms	92	1	33	4	281	28	10	1
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....farms	43	3	5	2	78	12	2	—
\$50,000 or more.....farms	52	—	3	—	17	10	1	—
Workers by number of days worked:								
150 days or more.....farms	239	89	131	58	457	62	42	3
.....workers	1 583	258	232	89	1 167	302	406	12
Less than 150 days.....farms	297	55	290	157	419	72	116	25
.....workers	2 357	470	1 084	614	1 482	473	506	55
Contract labor.....farms	23	6	40	11	59	16	16	1
.....\$1,000	78	(D)	92	9	129	131	53	(D)
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....farms	13	6	32	11	42	9	5	—
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....farms	9	—	7	—	16	5	11	1
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
\$20,000 or more.....farms	1	—	1	—	—	2	—	—
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment.....farms	53	17	226	90	254	13	38	20
.....\$1,000	82	10	146	49	264	11	523	6
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....farms	42	17	223	89	225	12	34	20
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....farms	10	—	2	1	28	1	3	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....farms	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
\$20,000 or more.....farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
<b>FARM-RELATED INCOME</b>								
Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural services.....farms	29	16	89	40	79	8	15	7
.....\$1,000	155	86	58	37	116	34	18	11
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption.....farms	46	32	250	107	87	89	51	14
.....\$1,000	228	159	514	265	1 354	1 244	33	76

See footnote at end of table.



Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)							Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)			
<b>VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup></b>									
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment	farms	5 868	36	905	—	47	858	666	727
	\$1,000	126 455	204	17 019	—	3 104	13 915	12 497	16 883
Farms by value group:									
\$1 to \$4,999	farms	997	—	109	—	5	104	127	158
\$5,000 to \$9,999	farms	1 862	33	359	—	1	358	186	185
\$10,000 to \$19,999	farms	1 190	3	185	—	2	183	162	151
\$20,000 to \$49,999	farms	1 166	—	204	—	30	174	132	155
\$50,000 to \$99,999	farms	452	—	26	—	2	24	37	54
\$100,000 to \$199,999	farms	152	—	14	—	1	13	17	16
\$200,000 to \$499,999	farms	44	—	7	—	6	1	5	7
\$500,000 or more	farms	5	—	1	—	—	1	—	1
<b>SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup></b>									
Automobiles	farms	3 149	—	503	—	29	474	428	379
	number	4 356	—	713	—	37	676	576	531
Motortrucks, including pickups	farms	4 848	33	748	—	47	701	553	586
	number	9 838	84	1 501	—	203	1 298	1 068	1 223
Wheel tractors	farms	4 733	36	807	—	47	760	590	478
	number	10 818	63	1 737	—	170	1 567	1 453	1 086
2 or 3	farms	2 051	27	478	—	26	452	274	194
	number	4 789	54	1 051	—	67	984	624	449
4 or more	farms	857	—	100	—	20	80	130	90
	number	4 204	—	457	—	102	355	643	443
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only	farms	32	—	16	—	—	16	1	—
	number	46	—	16	—	—	16	(D)	—
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers	farms	188	3	12	—	—	12	10	3
	number	214	3	13	—	—	13	10	6
Corn heads for combines	farms	106	3	10	—	—	10	—	3
	number	112	3	10	—	—	10	—	3
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers	farms	97	—	3	—	—	3	10	3
	number	102	—	3	—	—	3	10	(D)
Cottonpickers	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	number	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mower conditioners	farms	1 423	3	349	—	4	345	52	64
	number	1 554	3	355	—	4	351	64	83
Pickup balers	farms	1 761	—	423	—	4	419	59	49
	number	1 880	—	442	—	4	438	59	51
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type	farms	996	3	151	—	—	151	18	20
	number	1 171	3	161	—	—	161	18	46
<b>AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS<sup>1</sup></b>									
Agricultural chemicals, including commercial fertilizer and lime	farms	4 509	36	610	—	47	563	667	715
	\$1,000	11 257	5	1 851	—	554	1 297	1 467	2 061
Commercial fertilizer	farms	3 808	12	576	—	47	529	667	665
	acres on which used	153 311	69	19 708	—	1 588	18 120	14 805	19 259
Lime	farms	1 864	6	300	—	20	280	291	150
	acres on which used	41 304	18	5 860	—	321	5 539	4 178	1 956
	tons	65 084	12	9 464	—	180	9 284	6 109	2 881
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—	farms	1 791	27	188	—	29	159	337	467
Insects on hay and other crops	farms	41 911	75	5 390	—	973	4 417	7 380	12 399
	acres on which used	205	3	35	—	12	23	48	22
Nematodes in crops	farms	4 850	3	1 707	—	801	906	545	491
	acres on which used	1 108	3	122	—	11	111	219	416
Diseases in crops and orchards	farms	22 791	3	4 163	—	746	3 417	3 541	10 265
	acres on which used	1 753	6	182	—	15	167	290	273
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture	farms	58 648	6	5 520	—	149	5 371	6 047	7 364
	acres on which used	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chemicals for—	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit	farms	209	3	20	—	—	20	5	102
	acres on which used	6 352	3	1 246	—	—	1 246	65	3 844
Insect control on livestock and poultry	farms	1 318	27	134	—	—	134	91	41
Sanitation and rodent and bird control	farms	1 152	24	150	—	7	143	103	126
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>									
Cattle and calves inventory	farms	2 584	2	245	—	2	243	86	52
	number	100 909	(D)	(D)	—	(D)	2 516	512	530
Farms with—	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 to 9	farms	1 039	2	161	—	1	160	68	43
10 to 49	farms	885	—	80	—	—	80	17	8
50 to 99	farms	378	—	4	—	1	3	1	—
100 to 199	farms	215	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
200 to 499	farms	62	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
500 or more	farms	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cows and heifers that had calved	farms	2 235	1	189	—	2	187	67	32
	number	59 735	(D)	(D)	—	(D)	1 014	227	249
Beef cows	farms	1 298	—	157	—	—	157	57	22
	number	10 200	—	844	—	—	844	189	79
Farms with—	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 to 9	farms	1 005	—	130	—	—	130	53	22
10 to 49	farms	279	—	27	—	—	27	4	—
50 to 99	farms	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100 to 199	farms	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
200 to 499	farms	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500 or more	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
			Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
<b>VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup></b>								
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment	farms... 625	251	1 218	616	795	205	333	107
	\$1,000... 13 595	2 953	16 832	8 636	36 997	4 564	3 695	1 215
Farms by value group:								
\$1 to \$4,999	143	38	242	125	27	43	80	30
\$5,000 to \$9,999	148	177	488	244	67	49	118	52
\$10,000 to \$19,999	151	13	241	113	106	44	119	15
\$20,000 to \$49,999	129	15	199	115	274	41	13	4
\$50,000 to \$99,999	33	1	37	18	239	18	1	6
\$100,000 to \$199,999	10	7	10	—	69	8	1	—
\$200,000 to \$499,999	9	—	1	1	13	2	—	—
\$500,000 or more	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
<b>SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup></b>								
Automobiles	farms... 375	73	482	261	596	112	140	61
	number... 514	98	653	339	875	147	172	77
Motortrucks, including pickups	farms... 481	196	973	488	758	158	264	98
	number... 1 042	297	1 784	857	2 044	300	380	115
Wheel tractors	farms... 403	216	1 061	573	766	142	164	70
	number... 750	331	2 055	1 218	2 708	272	203	160
2 or 3	farms... 119	37	411	252	374	64	37	36
	number... 270	74	964	601	993	146	76	88
4 or more	farms... 38	19	129	92	331	10	—	10
	number... 234	97	570	388	1 654	58	—	48
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only	farms... —	7	2	—	5	—	1	—
	number... —	21	(0)	—	5	—	(0)	—
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers	farms... 7	5	42	31	102	2	1	1
	number... 7	5	50	36	116	(0)	(0)	(0)
Corn heads for combines	farms... 1	—	17	13	69	2	1	—
	number... (0)	—	18	13	74	(0)	(0)	—
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers	farms... 6	5	31	22	38	—	—	1
	number... 6	5	32	23	42	—	—	(0)
Cottonpickers	farms... —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	number... —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mower conditioners	farms... 32	28	284	210	540	38	21	12
	number... 32	28	339	231	578	39	21	12
Pickup balers	farms... 26	60	476	349	589	27	25	27
	number... 26	60	542	368	620	28	25	27
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type	farms... 9	26	223	135	530	5	—	11
	number... 9	26	240	139	651	5	—	12
<b>AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS<sup>1</sup></b>								
Agricultural chemicals, including commercial fertilizer and lime	farms... 482	205	740	383	723	104	156	71
	\$1,000... 813	208	744	409	3 910	95	64	38
Commercial fertilizer	farms... 327	111	559	315	679	67	80	65
	acres on which used... 3 172	2 820	14 798	8 820	76 048	1 023	1 061	548
Lime	farms... 176	45	297	166	425	34	90	50
	acres on which used... 1 014	397	5 463	3 542	21 328	127	742	221
	tons... 1 642	801	9 222	5 992	33 218	258	961	516
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—								
Insects on hay and other crops	farms... 276	114	148	88	170	18	20	26
	acres on which used... 1 538	707	3 080	1 750	10 698	184	263	197
Nematodes in crops	farms... 41	8	17	4	25	1	5	—
	acres on which used... 208	42	380	100	1 461	(0)	(0)	—
Diseases in crops and orchards	farms... 159	31	74	36	47	15	10	12
	acres on which used... 1 009	376	890	384	2 400	42	30	72
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture	farms... 99	33	241	121	527	33	29	40
	acres on which used... 1 556	511	4 542	2 095	31 485	307	697	613
Chemicals for—								
Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit	farms... 22	2	30	24	24	—	1	—
	acres on which used... 125	(0)	273	98	743	—	(0)	—
Insect control on livestock and poultry	farms... 50	97	290	107	456	57	35	40
Sanitation and rodent and bird control	farms... 66	18	261	124	259	54	55	36
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>								
Cattle and calves inventory	farms... 14	216	998	599	812	49	38	72
	number... 123	1 755	19 834	13 934	73 795	764	269	743
Farms with—								
1 to 9	10	196	431	199	11	31	28	58
10 to 49	3	18	480	330	242	15	10	12
50 to 99	1	1	62	53	305	2	—	2
100 to 199	—	1	18	11	195	1	—	—
200 to 499	—	—	7	6	54	—	—	—
500 or more	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Cows and heifers that had calved	farms... 9	171	829	493	808	34	30	65
	number... 43	669	8 365	5 744	48 070	518	128	448
Beef cows	farms... 8	164	690	398	111	28	19	42
	number... 37	593	7 251	4 930	488	413	111	195
Farms with—								
1 to 9	7	157	466	249	96	18	15	41
10 to 49	1	5	214	141	14	9	4	1
50 to 99	—	2	6	4	1	1	—	—
100 to 199	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	—
200 to 499	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)					
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, soy, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
<b>LIVESTOCK—Con.</b>								
Cattle and calves inventory—Con.								
Cows and heifers that had calved—Con.								
Milk cows	farms	1 343	89	--	2	87	20	14
	number	49 535	(D)	--	(D)	170	38	170
Farms with—								
1 to 4		481	82	--	2	80	19	11
5 to 9		41	6	--	--	6	1	1
10 to 49		448	1	--	--	--	--	--
50 to 99		263	--	--	--	--	--	--
100 to 199		87	--	--	--	--	--	1
200 to 499		22	--	--	--	--	--	--
500 or more		1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Heifers and heifer calves	farms	1 846	140	--	1	139	39	26
	number	32 421	1 088	--	(D)	(D)	155	200
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	farms	1 530	166	--	--	166	39	31
	number	8 753	(D)	--	--	473	130	81
Cattle and calves sold	farms	2 047	134	--	1	133	35	13
	number	53 283	772	--	(D)	(D)	224	177
	\$1,000	12 498	222	--	(D)	(D)	54	35
Calves	farms	1 490	65	--	1	64	15	8
	number	29 872	316	--	(D)	(D)	134	86
	\$1,000	2 486	39	--	(D)	(D)	19	10
Cattle	farms	1 751	109	--	1	108	28	11
	number	23 411	456	--	(D)	(D)	90	91
	\$1,000	10 011	182	--	(D)	(D)	36	25
Fattened on grain and concentrates	farms	318	28	--	--	28	6	2
	number	2 751	64	--	--	64	12	(D)
	\$1,000	1 274	29	--	--	29	4	(D)
Hogs and pigs inventory	farms	902	73	--	1	72	40	16
	number	59 452	(D)	337	(D)	(D)	414	954
Farms with—								
1 to 9		607	68	--	1	67	35	12
10 to 49		126	5	--	--	5	3	--
50 to 99		52	1	--	--	--	--	1
100 to 199		39	--	--	--	--	2	1
200 to 499		49	--	--	--	--	--	1
500 or more		29	--	--	--	--	--	1
Used or to be used for breeding	farms	360	24	--	--	24	14	3
	number	7 416	(D)	73	--	73	64	94
Other	farms	854	66	--	1	65	38	16
	number	52 036	(D)	264	(D)	(D)	350	860
Hogs and pigs sold	farms	545	36	--	--	36	23	7
	number	66 497	(D)	497	--	497	928	999
	\$1,000	5 611	(D)	25	--	25	32	49
Feeder pigs sold	farms	219	22	--	--	22	7	3
	number	14 385	(D)	370	--	370	783	(D)
	\$1,000	464	(D)	14	--	14	17	(D)
Litters of pigs farrowed between—								
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	farms	402	26	--	--	26	15	3
	number	9 069	(D)	105	--	105	110	156
Dec. 1 and May 31	farms	347	16	--	--	16	12	3
	number	4 609	(D)	54	--	54	56	78
June 1 and Nov. 30	farms	299	18	--	--	18	11	3
	number	4 460	(D)	51	--	51	54	78
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory	farms	411	47	--	--	47	14	15
	number	6 906	406	--	--	406	146	212
Ewes 1 year old or older	farms	349	35	--	--	35	9	9
	number	4 710	276	--	--	276	93	134
Sheep and lambs sold	farms	287	33	--	--	33	11	9
	number	4 066	240	--	--	240	106	(D)
Sheep and lambs shorn	farms	308	40	--	--	40	11	11
	number	5 822	392	--	--	392	153	(D)
	pounds of wool	39 697	2 729	--	--	2 729	934	(D)
Horses and ponies inventory	farms	1 382	208	--	1	207	53	50
	number	8 049	555	713	(D)	(D)	138	247
Horses and ponies sold	farms	396	19	--	--	19	11	7
	number	1 213	46	--	--	46	13	(D)
	\$1,000	1 639	21	--	--	21	4	(D)
Goats inventory	farms	222	22	--	--	22	7	3
	number	1 778	59	--	--	59	30	5
Goats sold	farms	97	6	--	--	6	3	2
	number	1 121	24	--	--	24	17	(D)
	\$1,000	49	1	--	--	1	1	(D)
<b>POULTRY</b>								
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory	farms	935	78	--	1	77	63	27
	number	1 498 358	(D)	2 292	(D)	(D)	3 749	(D)
Farms with—								
1 to 399		810	77	--	1	76	61	27
400 to 3,199		65	1	--	--	1	2	--
3,200 to 9,999		27	--	--	--	--	--	--
10,000 to 19,999		14	--	--	--	--	--	--
20,000 to 49,999		12	--	--	--	--	--	--
50,000 to 99,999		5	--	--	--	--	--	--
100,000 or more		2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hens and pullets of laying age	farms	915	78	--	1	77	62	27
	number	1 302 380	(D)	2 272	(D)	(D)	3 563	521
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age	farms	228	3	--	1	2	12	2
	number	195 978	--	20	(D)	(D)	186	(D)

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal forms; see text]

All Farms	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
			Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
<b>LIVESTOCK—Con.</b>								
Cattle and calves inventory—Con.								
Cows and heifers that had calved—Con.								
Milk cows	4	41	282	168	808	9	15	60
farms								
number	6	76	1 114	814	47 582	105	17	253
Farms with—								
1 to 4	4	39	239	131	11	6	15	54
5 to 9	—	1	23	20	7	1	—	1
10 to 49	—	1	18	16	422	1	—	4
50 to 99	—	—	2	1	259	1	—	1
100 to 199	—	—	—	—	86	—	—	—
200 to 499	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—
500 or more	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Heifers and heifer calves	6	177	654	422	735	21	17	31
farms								
number	36	743	5 978	4 565	23 806	132	60	223
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	8	99	657	404	458	27	25	19
farms								
number	44	343	5 491	3 625	1 919	114	81	72
Cattle and calves sold	6	31	936	619	810	34	23	25
farms								
number	88	361	16 489	12 895	34 049	288	122	713
\$1,000	29	121	5 370	4 142	6 278	77	30	283
Calves	3	14	590	401	749	19	11	16
farms								
number	12	129	6 826	5 726	21 969	171	47	182
\$1,000	2	17	1 147	1 035	1 185	30	7	32
Cattle	5	30	802	518	705	23	17	21
farms								
number	76	232	9 663	7 169	12 080	117	75	531
\$1,000	27	104	4 224	3 107	5 093	47	24	250
Fattened on grain and concentrates	1	10	218	39	28	8	7	10
farms								
number	(D)	100	2 006	217	469	25	22	46
\$1,000	(D)	53	951	85	199	10	8	19
Hogs and pigs inventory	5	98	498	122	67	26	22	55
farms								
number	40	803	52 731	1 001	2 501	962	92	536
Farms with—								
1 to 9	4	95	255	110	54	13	19	51
10 to 49	1	2	97	8	11	2	3	2
50 to 99	—	—	39	2	—	11	—	—
100 to 199	—	—	34	—	1	—	—	—
200 to 499	—	1	46	2	—	—	—	1
500 or more	—	—	27	—	1	—	—	1
Used or to be used for breeding	2	7	263	24	23	11	5	7
farms								
number	(D)	89	6 397	125	487	106	16	73
Other	5	98	466	114	61	25	22	55
farms								
number	(D)	714	46 334	876	2 014	856	76	463
Hogs and pigs sold	1	15	388	38	34	16	9	14
farms								
number	(D)	1 056	57 950	976	3 000	1 338	98	603
\$1,000	(D)	68	5 088	52	258	49	4	36
Feeder pigs sold	—	10	143	10	11	12	6	4
farms								
number	—	483	10 383	502	672	1 188	91	152
\$1,000	—	16	355	12	15	34	3	4
Litters of pigs farrowed between—								
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	2	14	289	28	24	12	7	9
farms								
number	(D)	123	7 863	147	417	183	19	74
Dec. 1 and May 31	2	13	254	21	23	11	4	8
farms								
number	(D)	61	4 001	67	207	94	7	40
June 1 and Nov. 30	1	11	214	17	18	12	5	5
farms								
number	(D)	62	3 862	80	210	89	12	34
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory	14	5	260	82	18	17	15	6
farms								
number	101	17	5 411	572	193	216	125	79
Ewes 1 year old or older	11	3	237	78	13	13	14	5
farms								
number	50	10	3 755	388	118	139	73	62
Sheep and lambs sold	8	1	190	33	10	12	9	4
farms								
number	43	(D)	3 263	218	92	91	45	40
Sheep and lambs shorn	10	2	196	39	10	13	11	4
farms								
number	65	(D)	4 585	297	121	160	88	64
pounds of wool	434	(D)	30 905	1 990	846	1 151	637	392
Horses and ponies inventory	25	166	406	196	125	38	251	34
farms								
number	83	643	2 182	1 365	367	112	2 499	510
Horses and ponies sold	2	—	68	16	10	10	264	5
farms								
number	(D)	—	131	24	18	15	960	6
\$1,000	(D)	—	37	5	9	2	1 545	2
Goats inventory	8	6	112	32	12	15	31	6
farms								
number	15	10	1 388	125	48	67	134	22
Goats sold	1	1	69	11	3	5	5	2
farms								
number	(D)	(D)	953	45	6	58	33	(D)
\$1,000	(D)	(D)	42	2	(2)	3	1	(D)
<b>POULTRY</b>								
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory	23	100	289	138	85	167	62	40
farms								
number	579	7 415	7 170	2 829	12 684	1 451 294	2 247	10 397
Farms with—								
1 to 399	23	99	289	138	78	54	62	39
400 to 3,199	—	1	—	—	7	54	—	—
3,200 to 9,999	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	1
10,000 to 19,999	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—
20,000 to 49,999	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—
50,000 to 99,999	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
100,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
Hens and pullets of laying age	23	99	286	137	83	163	61	32
farms								
number	(D)	6 180	6 699	2 609	12 418	1 259 061	1 226	9 885
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age	3	80	24	10	7	48	29	20
farms								
number	(D)	1 235	471	220	266	192 233	1 021	512

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

POULTRY—Con.

	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
			Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)		
Chickens 3 months old or older sold	farms 269	—	31	—	—	31	11	3
	number 1 085 843	—	474	—	—	474	1 947	60
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	farms 47	—	1	—	—	1	2	1
	number 159 991	—	(D)	—	—	(D)	(D)	(D)
Farms with—								
1 to 1,999	41	—	1	—	—	1	2	1
2,000 to 59,999	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
60,000 to 99,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey hens kept for breeding	farms 19	—	1	—	—	1	3	1
	number 1 661	—	(D)	—	—	(D)	57	(D)
Turkeys sold	farms 67	—	2	—	—	2	4	—
	number 137 213	—	(D)	—	—	(D)	953	—
<b>CROPS HARVESTED</b>								
Corn for all purposes	farms 1 136	36	119	—	2	117	40	11
	acres 43 535	654	2 598	—	(D)	(D)	454	218
Tobacco	farms 44	—	34	—	31	3	1	—
	acres 1 078	—	1 008	—	989	19	(D)	—
	pounds 1 536 802	—	1 393 858	—	1 354 058	39 800	(D)	—
Irrigated	farms 15	—	14	—	14	—	1	—
	acres 607	—	(D)	—	(D)	—	(D)	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres	18	—	13	—	11	2	—	—
5.0 to 24.9 acres	16	—	11	—	10	1	1	—
25.0 acres or more	10	—	10	—	10	—	—	—
Irish potatoes	farms 185	—	75	—	5	70	57	3
	acres 3 501	—	2 904	—	24	2 880	220	1
	hundredweight 748 993	—	629 572	—	5 680	623 892	38 820	52
Irrigated	farms 24	—	5	—	1	4	16	—
	acres 178	—	108	—	(D)	107	47	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 0.9 acres	52	—	3	—	2	1	19	2
1.0 to 4.9 acres	75	—	34	—	—	34	30	1
5.0 to 24.9 acres	33	—	18	—	3	15	7	—
25.0 to 99.9 acres	18	—	14	—	—	14	1	—
100.0 acres or more	7	—	6	—	—	6	—	—
Hay crops (see text)	farms 3 063	7	761	—	4	757	142	104
	acres 131 234	85	28 507	—	43	28 464	1 854	1 828
	tons, dry 258 428	140	53 919	—	77	53 842	3 490	2 878
Irrigated	farms 15	—	—	—	—	—	4	3
	acres 235	—	—	—	—	—	131	8
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	1 334	6	288	—	3	285	117	80
25 to 99 acres	1 413	1	432	—	1	431	24	22
100 to 499 acres	312	—	40	—	—	40	1	2
500 acres or more	4	—	1	—	—	1	—	—
Alfalfa hay	farms 1 070	—	264	—	—	264	28	22
	acres 26 582	—	5 707	—	—	5 707	338	166
	tons, dry 66 706	—	13 633	—	—	13 633	947	230
Irrigated	farms 7	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
	acres 151	—	—	—	—	—	119	—
All vegetables harvested for sale (see text)	farms 1 086	—	91	—	8	83	651	61
	acres 15 172	—	644	—	46	598	11 354	439
Irrigated	farms 327	—	30	—	—	30	201	19
	acres 4 490	—	137	—	—	137	3 465	128
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres	472	—	46	—	4	42	238	40
5.0 to 24.9 acres	448	—	42	—	4	38	289	18
25.0 to 99.9 acres	145	—	1	—	—	1	106	3
100.0 acres or more	21	—	2	—	—	2	18	—
Land in orchards	farms 508	—	32	—	1	31	78	287
	acres 8 475	—	91	—	(D)	(D)	394	7 638
Irrigated	farms 38	—	1	—	—	1	9	13
	acres 119	—	(D)	—	—	(D)	29	53
Farms by acres in orchards:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres	266	—	28	—	1	27	59	86
5.0 to 24.9 acres	149	—	4	—	—	4	12	116
25.0 to 99.9 acres	75	—	—	—	—	—	7	67
100.0 acres or more	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
Apples	farms 445	—	32	—	1	31	41	279
	total acres 7 623	—	81	—	(D)	(D)	282	7 009
	pounds 91 420 913	—	109 106	—	(D)	(D)	1 718 460	88 988 060

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)					
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
<b>POULTRY—Con.</b>								
Chickens 3 months old or older sold	5 farms	5	30	7	17	145	14	8
	number	518	1 441	359	7 241	1 067 181	314	6 435
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	1 farms	—	22	14	—	17	2	1
	number	(D)	1 262	979	—	157 894	(D)	(D)
Farms with—								
1 to 1,999	1	—	22	14	—	11	2	1
2,000 to 59,999	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
60,000 to 99,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey hens kept for breeding	1 farms	—	7	2	1	4	—	1
	number	(D)	38	(D)	(D)	1 551	—	(D)
Turkeys sold	— farms	1	26	15	—	30	—	4
	number	(D)	446	297	—	134 294	—	1 228
<b>CROPS HARVESTED</b>								
Corn for all purposes	10 farms	33	226	121	607	18	7	29
	acres	59	4 643	2 225	34 205	152	31	201
Tobacco	— farms	5	—	—	4	—	—	—
	acres	25	—	—	(D)	—	—	—
	pounds	50 891	—	—	(D)	—	—	—
Irrigated	— farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	acres	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres	—	3	—	—	2	—	—	—
5.0 to 24.9 acres	—	2	—	—	2	—	—	—
25.0 acres or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Irish potatoes	2 farms	20	12	2	7	2	—	7
	acres	(D)	7	(D)	24	(D)	—	4
	hundredweight	(D)	1 153	(D)	5 868	(D)	—	870
Irrigated	— farms	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
	acres	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 0.9 acres	—	4	10	1	6	2	—	6
1.0 to 4.9 acres	—	7	2	1	—	—	—	1
5.0 to 24.9 acres	—	7	—	—	1	—	—	—
25.0 to 99.9 acres	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100.0 acres or more	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hay crops (see text)	45 farms	251	798	495	748	62	76	69
	acres	614	5 742	17 362	61 816	1 379	2 135	2 423
	tons, dry	1 098	6 802	39 504	141 095	2 328	3 301	3 873
Irrigated	1 farms	2	2	2	2	1	—	—
	acres	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	37	164	415	222	87	49	41	50
25 to 99 acres	7	78	353	253	442	11	31	12
100 to 499 acres	1	9	30	20	216	2	4	7
500 acres or more	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
Alfalfa hay	10 farms	43	253	156	405	12	18	15
	acres	100	4 140	2 766	14 267	223	464	453
	tons, dry	151	8 832	6 219	39 023	485	707	1 380
Irrigated	— farms	—	1	1	2	—	—	—
	acres	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
All vegetables harvested for sale (see text)	74 farms	43	81	47	49	26	4	6
	acres	925	533	383	214	569	14	46
Irrigated	42 farms	8	11	4	6	8	—	2
	acres	478	98	30	10	(D)	—	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres	43	23	41	19	23	11	4	3
5.0 to 24.9 acres	18	9	39	28	20	10	—	3
25.0 to 99.9 acres	12	11	1	—	6	5	—	—
100.0 acres or more	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Land in orchards	28 farms	12	49	21	10	5	6	1
	acres	66	111	43	66	(D)	14	(D)
Irrigated	11 farms	1	2	1	—	1	—	—
	acres	31	(D)	(D)	—	(D)	—	—
Farms by acres in orchards:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres	26	6	43	19	6	5	6	1
5.0 to 24.9 acres	1	6	6	2	4	—	—	—
25.0 to 99.9 acres	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100.0 acres or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apples	24 farms	9	44	21	8	4	4	—
	total acres	25	89	39	52	5	5	—
	pounds	80 919	269 300	17 215	6 855	—	600	—

1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text.