

Table 20. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1978 and 1974

	Inventory				Sales					
	All farms		Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more		All farms			Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)
Any livestock	38 933	(X)	26 534	(X)	33 417	(X)	849 135	25 192	(X)	838 451
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep	(NA)	(X)	26 639	(X)	33 566	(X)	585 744	25 742	(X)	576 652
	33 658	(X)	23 759	(X)	30 778	(X)	394 357	23 788	(X)	386 165
	34 016	(X)	25 270	(X)	31 890	(X)	(NA)	25 055	(X)	253 075
Cattle and calves	28 406	1 276 204	20 280	1 207 872	24 534	685 940	263 312	19 868	665 600	257 710
	30 665	1 430 262	22 795	1 328 213	27 566	653 930	(NA)	21 979	624 001	181 456
Farms with—										
1 to 9	9 531	43 021	3 714	18 051	11 317	49 571	16 832	6 908	34 425	12 476
10 to 19	5 060	68 591	3 438	48 121	5 396	73 783	22 944	5 173	71 305	22 547
20 to 49	6 382	200 490	5 744	183 885	5 296	158 726	48 796	5 270	158 012	48 709
50 to 99	4 073	283 338	4 035	281 133	1 576	103 468	35 833	1 574	(D)	(D)
100 to 199	2 346	311 932	2 341	311 324	566	74 093	29 448	563	73 662	29 219
200 to 499	884	243 305	881	242 475	254	74 620	33 518	253	(D)	(D)
500 to 999	90	60 235	88	(D)	78	50 897	24 518	76	(D)	(D)
1,000 to 2,499	35	47 212	34	(D)	41	60 479	31 075	41	60 479	31 075
2,500 or more	5	18 080	5	18 080	10	40 303	20 348	10	40 303	20 348
Cows and heifers that had calved	21 236	532 837	15 446	504 415	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	23 091	588 018	17 552	543 429	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Beef cows	11 831	146 757	7 562	122 709	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	12 839	195 130	8 142	156 114	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk cows	11 120	386 080	9 160	381 706	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	12 533	392 888	11 001	387 315	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Heifers and heifer calves	20 748	387 853	15 395	368 702	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	(NA)	(NA)	15 499	351 270	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	22 679	355 514	16 807	334 755	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	(NA)	(NA)	18 553	433 514	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Cattle fattened on grain and concentrates sold	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	9 238	290 704	149 386	7 492	285 367	147 390
	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	7 105	259 659	106 456
Farms with fattened cattle sold:										
1 to 9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	5 658	21 736	9 384	3 923	16 995	7 679
10 to 19	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 638	21 691	9 618	1 630	21 597	9 602
20 to 49	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 157	33 949	15 525	1 155	(D)	(D)
50 to 99	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	338	22 114	11 212	338	22 114	11 212
100 to 199	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	198	26 962	13 655	198	26 962	13 655
200 to 499	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	156	46 384	24 403	155	(D)	(D)
500 to 999	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	49	32 818	17 837	49	32 818	17 837
1,000 to 2,499	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	36	53 731	29 406	36	53 731	29 406
2,500 or more	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	8	31 319	18 345	8	31 319	18 345
Cows and heifers that had calved	21 236	532 837	15 446	504 415	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	23 091	588 018	17 552	543 429	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Beef cows	11 831	146 757	7 562	122 709	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Farms with—										
1 to 9	7 458	30 244	3 777	16 470	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10 to 19	2 498	32 959	2 012	26 644	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
20 to 49	1 441	40 976	1 346	38 549	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 99	301	19 042	299	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 199	98	11 952	96	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
200 to 499	29	7 255	27	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
500 to 999	5	(D)	4	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1,000 or more	1	(D)	1	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk cows	11 120	386 080	9 160	381 706	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Farms with—										
1 or 2	2 537	3 193	921	1 211	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
3 or 4	415	1 462	191	649	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
5 to 9	492	3 318	402	2 727	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10 to 19	1 240	17 808	1 215	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
20 to 49	3 598	115 333	3 596	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 99	2 098	139 653	2 098	139 653	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 499	736	102 251	733	101 612	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
500 or more	4	3 062	4	3 062	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Cattle sold	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	21 503	494 345	237 476	17 726	481 957	233 003
Farms with—										
1 to 9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	12 633	51 861	21 572	8 892	41 171	17 882
10 to 19	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	4 376	58 412	25 111	4 349	58 118	25 058
20 to 49	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3 038	88 648	39 019	3 035	88 538	38 971
50 to 99	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	790	52 269	25 879	787	52 055	25 778
100 to 199	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	352	46 687	23 188	351	(D)	(D)
200 to 499	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	205	59 944	30 710	204	(D)	(D)
500 to 999	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	62	40 836	21 920	61	(D)	(D)
1,000 or more	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	47	95 688	50 078	47	95 688	50 078
Calves sold	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	12 231	191 595	25 836	10 389	183 643	24 707
Farms with—										
1 or 2	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2 127	3 150	513	1 226	1 832	286
3 or 4	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 433	4 965	782	1 065	3 714	582
5 to 9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2 743	18 307	2 687	2 340	15 742	2 326
10 to 19	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3 062	40 327	4 997	2 919	38 737	4 764
20 to 49	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2 315	64 502	7 490	2 295	63 969	7 461
50 to 99	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	404	25 823	3 075	400	25 531	3 056
100 to 499	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	134	24 250	3 849	131	23 847	3 789
500 or more	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	13	10 271	2 443	13	10 271	2 443

Table 20. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1978 and 1974—Con.

Inventory, 1978—All farms										
Cattle and calves		Cows and heifers that had calved				Heifers and heifer calves		Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves		
		Total cows		Milk cows						
Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	
Farms with milk cow inventory.....	11 120	765 636	11 120	403 150	11 120	386 080	10 089	273 240	8 298	89 246
1 to 4 milk cows.....	2 952	32 218	2 952	10 602	2 952	4 655	2 372	9 066	2 141	12 550
5 to 9 milk cows.....	492	10 280	492	4 462	492	3 318	403	3 004	375	2 814
10 to 19 milk cows.....	1 240	37 856	1 240	19 966	1 240	17 808	1 141	11 314	933	6 576
20 to 29 milk cows.....	1 418	67 404	1 418	35 657	1 418	33 863	1 333	21 710	1 077	10 037
30 to 49 milk cows.....	2 180	154 105	2 180	83 111	2 180	81 470	2 110	54 614	1 617	16 380
50 to 99 milk cows.....	2 098	258 923	2 098	142 195	2 098	139 653	2 029	94 421	1 576	22 307
100 to 199 milk cows.....	661	161 991	661	84 312	661	83 441	630	63 075	523	14 604
200 to 499 milk cows.....	75	36 690	75	19 783	75	18 810	67	13 099	52	3 808
500 milk cows or more.....	4	6 169	4	3 062	4	3 062	4	2 937	4	170
No milk cows.....	17 286	510 568	10 116	129 687	(X)	(X)	10 659	114 613	14 381	266 268

Sales, 1978—All farms									
Cattle and calves			Cattle		Calves		Dairy products		
Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)
Farms with milk cow inventory.....	9 520	258 813	74 885	8 241	137 612	6 993	121 201	8 200	431 878
1 to 4 milk cows.....	1 371	16 124	5 590	1 117	10 430	746	5 694	243	563
5 to 9 milk cows.....	474	5 001	1 613	374	2 890	316	2 111	318	1 367
10 to 19 milk cows.....	1 239	15 468	4 298	1 033	8 092	856	7 376	1 204	13 858
20 to 29 milk cows.....	1 418	26 484	7 351	1 252	13 967	1 110	12 517	1 417	32 787
30 to 49 milk cows.....	2 180	52 308	14 413	1 945	26 187	1 688	26 121	2 180	90 644
50 to 99 milk cows.....	2 098	79 958	22 404	1 841	40 521	1 699	39 437	2 098	159 890
100 to 199 milk cows.....	661	49 087	14 722	611	27 067	515	22 020	661	106 249
200 to 499 milk cows.....	75	12 485	3 919	64	7 432	60	5 053	75	22 499
500 milk cows or more.....	4	1 898	575	4	1 026	3	872	4	4 020
No milk cows.....	15 014	427 127	188 427	13 262	356 733	5 238	70 394	205	4 127

Inventory, 1978—All farms											
Cattle and calves		Cows and heifers that had calved		Heifers and heifer calves		Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves		Sales of cattle and calves, 1978			
								Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	
Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	
Farms with cattle and calves inventory.....	28 406	1 276 204	21 236	532 837	20 748	387 853	22 679	355 514	23 190	649 387	250 395
1 to 9 cattle and calves.....	9 531	43 021	5 629	14 714	5 160	10 882	6 617	17 425	4 353	22 207	7 621
10 to 19 cattle and calves.....	5 060	68 591	3 671	25 718	3 696	17 659	4 446	25 214	5 060	42 097	14 072
20 to 49 cattle and calves.....	6 382	200 490	5 332	89 773	5 227	55 530	5 482	55 187	6 346	103 522	33 703
50 to 99 cattle and calves.....	4 073	283 338	3 669	140 008	3 681	88 103	3 336	55 227	4 072	115 732	38 031
100 to 199 cattle and calves.....	2 346	311 932	2 138	147 392	2 145	108 119	1 917	56 421	2 345	120 762	41 642
200 to 499 cattle and calves.....	884	243 305	732	94 605	756	82 321	764	66 379	884	124 356	50 893
500 to 999 cattle and calves.....	90	60 235	49	12 215	59	13 420	78	34 600	90	51 226	26 181
1,000 to 2,499 cattle and calves.....	35	47 212	14	(D)	21	(D)	34	32 081	35	51 280	27 893
2,500 cattle and calves or more.....	5	18 080	2	(D)	3	(D)	5	12 980	5	18 205	10 361
No cattle and calves.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 344	36 553	12 917
Farms with cows and heifers that had calved inventory.....	21 236	1 041 707	21 236	532 837	17 298	338 790	16 468	170 080	17 920	398 934	126 844
1 to 4 cows.....	6 246	46 930	6 246	14 052	4 310	14 025	4 333	18 853	3 045	23 354	8 329
5 to 9 cows.....	3 135	49 340	3 135	21 148	2 386	12 900	2 629	15 292	3 022	24 265	8 064
10 to 19 cows.....	3 580	100 509	3 580	48 771	2 909	26 539	2 992	25 199	3 579	46 398	14 909
20 to 29 cows.....	2 178	101 265	2 178	51 402	1 945	29 237	1 762	20 626	2 178	44 026	13 557
30 to 49 cows.....	2 778	193 383	2 778	103 459	2 607	63 874	2 169	26 050	2 778	71 351	21 281
50 to 99 cows.....	2 429	301 065	2 429	161 922	2 314	103 149	1 877	35 994	2 428	103 990	31 900
100 to 199 cows.....	773	184 689	773	97 222	725	68 016	619	19 451	773	61 675	20 206
200 to 499 cows.....	106	49 174	106	26 761	93	15 765	78	6 648	106	18 281	6 411
500 to 999 cows.....	9	(D)	9	(D)	7	(D)	7	(D)	9	(D)	(D)
1,000 cows or more.....	2	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	(D)
No cows.....	7 170	234 497	(X)	(X)	3 450	49 063	6 211	185 434	6 614	287 006	136 468
Farms with beef cow inventory.....	11 831	357 822	11 831	176 010	8 679	85 789	9 637	96 023	9 871	169 038	61 264
1 to 4 beef cows.....	4 607	50 139	4 607	20 336	3 025	15 612	3 282	14 191	2 726	22 397	7 435
5 to 9 beef cows.....	2 851	53 690	2 851	24 690	2 171	13 285	2 451	15 715	2 773	23 194	7 830
10 to 19 beef cows.....	2 498	78 826	2 498	40 558	1 928	18 022	2 208	20 246	2 498	35 177	11 769
20 to 29 beef cows.....	842	44 956	842	22 114	696	10 237	766	12 605	842	21 249	7 591
30 to 49 beef cows.....	599	44 067	599	23 411	494	10 225	544	10 431	599	21 182	7 577
50 to 99 beef cows.....	301	41 894	301	20 028	252	8 576	274	13 290	300	23 322	9 226
100 to 199 beef cows.....	98	23 241	98	12 761	84	5 126	83	5 354	98	13 064	5 781
200 to 499 beef cows.....	29	12 506	29	7 574	25	2 444	25	2 488	29	6 057	2 581
500 to 999 beef cows.....	5	(D)	5	(D)	3	(D)	3	(D)	5	(D)	(D)
1,000 beef cows or more.....	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	(D)
No beef cows.....	16 575	918 382	9 405	356 827	12 069	302 064	13 042	259 491	14 663	516 902	202 048

Table 20. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1978 and 1974—Con.

	Sales, 1978—All farms											
	Cattle and calves			Cattle						Calves		
	Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Fattened on grain and concentrates			Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)
							Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)			
Farms with sales of cattle and calves	24 534	685 940	263 312	21 503	494 345	237 476	9 238	290 704	149 386	12 231	191 595	25 836
1 to 4 cattle and calves	6 190	15 323	5 700	5 342	12 062	5 127	2 729	6 318	2 764	1 700	3 261	574
5 to 9 cattle and calves	5 127	34 248	11 132	4 275	23 229	9 378	1 887	10 292	4 389	2 380	11 019	1 754
10 to 19 cattle and calves	5 396	73 783	22 944	4 675	45 742	19 128	1 825	18 658	8 088	3 168	28 041	3 815
20 to 49 cattle and calves	5 296	158 726	48 796	4 848	93 634	41 139	1 719	35 005	15 925	3 586	65 092	7 658
50 to 99 cattle and calves	1 576	103 468	35 833	1 484	65 562	31 492	548	25 859	12 994	1 035	37 906	4 341
100 to 199 cattle and calves	566	74 093	29 448	533	54 827	27 211	264	28 517	14 414	267	19 266	2 237
200 to 499 cattle and calves	254	74 620	33 518	228	60 320	30 944	166	46 084	24 215	70	14 300	2 574
500 cattle and calves or more	129	151 679	75 941	118	138 969	73 057	100	119 971	66 598	25	12 710	2 884
1,000 cattle and calves or more	78	50 897	24 518	71	43 281	22 980	56	34 921	18 846	19	7 616	1 538
	51	100 782	51 423	47	95 688	50 078	44	85 050	47 751	6	5 094	1 346
Farms with beef cow inventory	9 871	169 038	61 264	8 482	117 976	51 634	4 004	61 550	29 177	4 439	51 062	9 630
1 to 4 beef cows	2 726	22 397	7 435	2 466	14 684	6 286	1 208	6 619	2 958	1 061	7 713	1 149
5 to 9 beef cows	2 773	23 194	7 830	2 432	16 268	6 708	1 170	7 878	3 481	1 164	6 926	1 122
10 to 19 beef cows	2 498	35 177	11 769	1 957	23 512	9 675	897	11 852	5 353	1 272	11 665	2 093
20 to 29 beef cows	842	21 249	7 591	727	14 420	6 307	331	7 839	3 820	409	6 829	1 284
30 to 49 beef cows	599	21 182	7 577	513	14 561	6 189	235	7 385	3 505	315	6 621	1 387
50 to 99 beef cows	300	23 322	9 226	267	16 116	7 545	119	10 390	5 186	162	7 206	1 681
100 to 199 beef cows	98	13 064	5 781	87	10 516	5 169	32	5 810	2 934	42	2 548	611
200 to 499 beef cows	29	6 057	2 581	27	5 030	2 361	9	1 539	785	10	1 027	220
500 to 999 beef cows	5	(D)	(D)	5	(D)	(D)	2	(D)	(D)	3	(D)	(D)
1,000 beef cows or more	1	(D)	(D)	1	(D)	(D)	1	(D)	(D)	1	(D)	(D)
No beef cows	14 663	516 902	202 048	13 021	376 369	185 842	5 234	229 154	120 210	7 792	140 533	16 206

Table 21. Hogs and Pigs—Inventory and Sales: 1978 and 1974

	Inventory				Sales					
	All farms		Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more		All farms		Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)
Total hogs and pigs	10 907	958 231	7 167	916 984	9 431	1 417 675	126 173	7 157	1 382 737	124 188
1974	8 508	619 910	6 299	597 317	7 811	1 013 950	(NA)	6 299	989 327	67 801
Farms with—										
1 to 24	6 182	46 730	2 973	28 431	4 020	36 625	3 216	2 182	22 733	2 125
1974	5 034	39 803	3 020	27 118	3 416	33 359	(NA)	2 179	23 112	1 556
25 to 49	1 494	51 708	1 070	37 325	1 458	50 508	4 227	1 249	43 926	3 967
1974	1 096	37 879	946	33 005	1 157	40 039	(NA)	959	33 651	2 234
50 to 99	1 199	80 837	1 104	74 979	1 382	94 011	7 094	1 159	82 295	6 722
1974	996	67 514	955	64 948	1 127	78 381	(NA)	1 056	73 786	4 835
100 to 199	872	116 019	864	115 122	986	136 057	11 447	985	(D)	(D)
1974	673	89 808	672	(D)	898	122 692	(NA)	897	(D)	7 890
200 to 499	741	222 007	738	220 887	896	273 438	23 015	895	(D)	(D)
1974	459	134 746	459	134 746	746	225 456	(NA)	744	(D)	14 670
500 or more	419	440 930	418	(D)	689	827 036	77 173	687	(D)	(D)
1974	250	250 160	247	247 834	467	514 023	(NA)	464	511 250	36 616
500 to 999	280	188 111	279	(D)	393	259 732	22 539	393	259 732	22 539
1,000 to 1,999	101	131 673	101	131 673	211	272 890	25 400	209	(D)	(D)
2,000 to 4,999	33	87 590	33	87 590	71	196 848	18 974	71	196 848	18 974
5,000 or more	5	33 556	5	33 556	14	97 566	10 260	14	97 566	10 260
Hogs and pigs used or to be used for breeding	6 845	163 135	5 088	149 894	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1974	(NA)	(NA)	3 997	92 154	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Other hogs and pigs	10 027	795 096	6 513	767 090	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1974	(NA)	(NA)	5 921	505 163	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Feeder pigs sold	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2 913	321 584	13 964	2 262	303 194	13 366
1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2 247	190 061	(NA)	1 678	180 004	4 085
Litters of pigs farrowed between—										
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	7 361	177 116	5 292	170 461	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1974	5 587	122 996	4 510	118 784	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Dec. 1 of preceding year and May 31	5 836	83 940	4 428	81 126	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1974	4 388	61 094	3 688	59 051	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
June 1 and Nov. 30	5 986	93 176	4 558	89 335	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1974	4 349	61 902	3 577	59 733	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)