

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms		Corporation								Other— cooper- ative, estate or trust, etc.
		Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held		
						Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS										
Farms	number	68 211	61 399	5 890	787	694	680	93	82	135
	percent	100.0	90.0	8.6	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.1
Land in farms	acres	11 426 256	9 180 975	1 813 363	403 992	354 970	338 921	49 022	32 831	27 926
Average size of farm	acres	168	150	308	513	511	498	527	400	207
Value of land and buildings ¹	farms	68 210	61 445	5 816	822	703	691	119	108	127
	\$1,000	11 115 789	8 804 479	1 739 308	524 217	455 402	441 167	68 815	48 426	47 785
Average per farm	dollars	162 964	143 290	299 055	637 733	647 798	638 447	578 275	448 388	376 258
Average per acre	dollars	974	957	983	1 254	1 254	1 270	1 252	1 250	1 808
Farms by value of land and buildings:										
\$1 to \$19,999		4 566	4 300	236	15	13	13	2	2	15
\$20,000 to \$39,999		9 537	9 081	435	20	19	19	1	1	1
\$40,000 to \$69,999		15 253	14 312	843	65	58	58	7	7	33
\$70,000 to \$99,999		9 469	8 893	514	40	27	27	13	12	22
\$100,000 to \$149,999		8 831	8 041	705	73	58	58	15	15	12
\$150,000 to \$199,999		5 067	4 496	536	30	20	20	10	10	5
\$200,000 to \$499,999		11 099	9 285	1 573	214	188	185	26	25	27
\$500,000 to \$999,999		3 253	2 369	649	233	202	200	31	29	2
\$1,000,000 or more		1 135	668	325	132	118	111	14	7	10
Owned and rented land by operator:										
Land owned	farms	63 829	57 855	5 163	701	618	605	83	73	110
	acres	8 261 793	6 821 020	1 154 801	260 873	230 510	217 114	30 363	22 498	25 099
Land rented or leased from others	farms	25 161	21 286	3 471	353	297	288	56	52	51
	acres	3 584 970	2 739 537	693 036	147 470	128 619	125 793	18 851	10 495	4 927
Land rented or leased to others	farms	7 325	6 723	515	65	59	55	6	5	22
	acres	420 507	379 582	34 474	4 351	4 159	3 986	192	162	2 100
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE										
Total cropland	farms	66 079	59 489	5 699	759	677	663	82	73	132
	acres	8 654 403	6 898 911	1 449 551	288 902	253 262	243 657	35 640	27 423	17 039
Harvested cropland	farms	62 925	56 561	5 586	652	571	558	81	72	126
	acres	6 947 059	5 439 361	1 247 638	247 547	217 925	210 504	29 622	22 917	12 513
Farms by acres harvested:										
1 to 49 acres		30 670	28 973	1 429	191	171	170	20	18	77
50 to 99 acres		12 556	11 418	1 053	63	58	56	5	5	22
100 to 199 acres		9 821	8 713	1 008	88	75	74	13	12	12
200 to 499 acres		7 775	6 174	1 447	143	119	117	24	21	11
500 to 999 acres		1 722	1 106	508	106	92	88	14	13	2
1,000 to 1,999 acres		341	166	127	47	44	41	3	2	1
2,000 acres or more		40	11	14	14	12	12	2	1	1
Cropland:										
Pasture or grazing only	farms	22 886	20 742	1 872	248	224	217	24	22	74
	acres	757 696	659 277	84 076	13 602	10 665	9 345	2 937	1 862	741
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured	farms	9 359	8 334	898	109	97	93	12	11	18
	acres	214 951	177 751	28 497	8 334	7 698	7 230	636	620	369
On which all crops failed	farms	3 867	3 510	324	27	23	21	4	4	6
	acres	75 521	65 864	8 297	1 296	979	935	317	317	64
In cultivated summer fallow	farms	7 682	6 904	707	61	53	52	8	8	10
	acres	174 565	147 022	23 805	3 385	3 186	3 086	199	199	353
Idle	farms	18 615	16 715	1 644	207	179	175	28	24	49
	acres	484 611	409 636	57 238	14 738	12 809	12 557	1 929	1 508	2 999
Total woodland										
	farms	36 313	32 412	3 393	434	389	382	45	36	74
	acres	1 575 759	1 296 865	205 723	66 920	58 045	53 661	8 875	2 263	6 251
Woodland pastured	farms	8 992	8 029	883	70	59	57	11	9	10
	acres	340 189	289 765	40 700	9 147	5 297	3 628	3 850	620	577
Woodland not pastured	farms	30 629	27 242	2 922	395	354	348	41	33	70
	acres	1 235 570	1 007 100	165 023	57 773	52 748	50 033	5 025	1 643	5 674
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured										
	farms	7 345	6 499	758	75	65	64	10	9	13
	acres	323 062	262 351	41 755	18 213	17 442	16 602	771	672	743
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.										
	farms	52 031	47 016	4 301	620	552	540	68	59	94
	acres	873 032	722 848	116 334	29 957	26 221	25 001	3 736	2 473	3 893
Pastureland, all types										
	farms	30 270	27 384	2 530	317	285	276	32	29	39
	acres	1 420 947	1 211 393	166 531	40 962	33 404	29 575	7 558	3 154	2 061
Irrigated land										
	farms	3 183	2 417	511	246	226	221	20	16	9
	acres	226 133	131 646	55 524	38 728	35 505	33 424	3 223	2 100	235
Harvested cropland irrigated	farms	3 127	2 368	505	245	225	220	20	16	9
	acres	222 875	129 723	(D)	37 870	34 647	32 691	3 223	2 100	(D)
Pastureland irrigated	farms	40	34	5	1	1	1	-	-	-
	acres	716	486	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-	-
Other land irrigated	farms	143	111	23	8	8	7	-	-	1
	acres	2 542	1 437	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-	(D)
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978										
	farms	12 727	11 132	1 453	115	100	98	15	13	27
	acres	245 452	188 248	49 223	7 662	6 599	6 430	1 063	595	319
RACE AND TENURE OF OPERATOR										
All operators	number	68 211	61 399	5 890	787	694	680	93	82	135
Full owners	number	43 151	40 205	2 426	436	398	393	38	31	84
Part owners	number	20 620	17 595	2 734	265	220	212	45	42	26
Tenants	number	4 440	3 599	730	86	76	75	10	9	25
White	number	67 772	60 986	5 867	785	692	678	93	82	134
Full owners	number	42 867	39 935	2 413	436	398	393	38	31	83
Part owners	number	20 486	17 471	2 726	263	218	210	45	42	26
Tenants	number	4 419	3 580	728	86	76	75	10	9	25
Black and other races	number	439	413	23	2	2	2	-	-	1
Full owners	number	284	270	13	-	-	-	-	-	1
Part owners	number	134	124	8	2	2	2	-	-	-
Tenants	number	21	19	2	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Corporation					Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.
				Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION									
Individual or family farms.....	61 399	61 399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Individual or family acres.....	9 180 975	9 180 975	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Partnership farms.....	5 890	—	5 890	—	—	—	—	—	—
Partnership acres.....	1 813 363	—	1 813 363	—	—	—	—	—	—
Corporations:									
Family held farms.....	694	—	—	694	694	680	—	—	—
Family held acres.....	354 970	—	—	354 970	354 970	338 921	—	—	—
More than 10 stockholders farms.....	14	—	—	14	14	—	—	—	—
10 or less stockholders farms.....	680	—	—	680	680	680	—	—	—
Other than family held farms.....	93	—	—	93	—	—	93	82	—
Other than family held acres.....	49 022	—	—	49 022	—	—	49 022	32 831	—
More than 10 stockholders farms.....	11	—	—	11	—	—	11	—	—
10 or less stockholders farms.....	82	—	—	82	—	—	82	82	—
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc. farms.....	135	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	135
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc. acres.....	27 926	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27 926
OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS									
Operators by place of residence:									
On farm operated.....	56 135	50 863	4 677	539	484	477	55	52	56
Not on farm operated.....	6 835	5 557	992	218	184	178	34	27	68
Operators by age group:									
Under 25 years.....	2 316	1 978	321	10	9	9	1	1	7
25 to 34 years.....	9 136	8 164	847	95	73	71	22	20	30
35 to 44 years.....	14 303	13 124	1 009	140	125	121	15	13	30
45 to 54 years.....	16 734	15 048	1 365	297	273	268	24	20	24
55 to 64 years.....	15 640	13 872	1 567	172	146	144	26	23	29
65 years and over.....	10 082	9 213	781	73	68	67	5	5	15
Average age.....	49.3	49.4	48.9	49.2	49.5	49.6	46.8	46.7	46.3
Operators by sex:									
Male.....	65 575	59 003	5 680	767	675	661	92	82	125
Female.....	2 636	2 396	210	20	19	19	1	—	10
Operators of Spanish origin.....	301	271	28	2	1	1	1	—	—
Operators by principal occupation:									
Farming.....	30 909	26 649	3 692	518	449	439	69	62	50
Other.....	37 302	34 750	2 198	269	245	241	24	20	85
Operators reporting days of work off farm:									
None.....	24 093	20 799	2 737	513	458	452	55	47	44
1 to 99 days.....	5 523	4 842	599	74	60	59	14	12	8
100 to 199 days.....	5 396	4 966	384	35	31	31	4	4	11
200 days or more.....	30 950	28 766	1 987	127	111	107	16	16	70
FARMS BY SIZE									
1 to 9 acres.....	3 581	3 230	294	51	40	40	11	11	6
10 to 49 acres.....	16 611	15 810	673	91	83	83	8	6	37
50 to 69 acres.....	4 933	4 606	295	24	24	24	—	—	8
70 to 99 acres.....	9 734	9 131	551	31	24	23	7	6	21
100 to 139 acres.....	7 887	7 238	604	33	29	29	4	4	12
140 to 179 acres.....	5 614	5 149	407	42	38	36	4	4	16
180 to 219 acres.....	3 974	3 589	342	37	31	30	6	6	6
220 to 259 acres.....	3 126	2 765	327	32	28	27	4	4	2
260 to 499 acres.....	8 388	6 893	1 281	199	183	182	16	14	15
500 to 999 acres.....	3 509	2 532	826	142	118	116	24	21	9
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	743	417	250	75	69	66	6	5	1
2,000 acres or more.....	111	39	40	30	27	24	3	1	2
FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SEE TEXT)									
Cash grain farms (011).....	23 849	21 693	1 997	108	96	96	12	12	51
Field crop, except cash grain farms (013).....	7 240	6 758	418	50	42	41	8	7	14
Cotton farms (0131).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco farms (0132).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139).....	7 240	6 758	418	50	42	41	8	7	14
Vegetable and melon farms (016).....	2 061	1 845	170	44	42	39	2	2	2
Fruit and tree nut farms (017).....	4 339	3 816	403	102	90	87	12	10	18
Horticultural specialty farms (018).....	1 353	1 044	144	159	145	143	14	12	6
General farms, primarily crop (019).....	3 249	3 038	185	15	14	14	1	1	11
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021).....	15 497	14 268	1 037	168	151	148	17	13	24
Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212).....	5 433	5 128	276	25	21	19	4	2	4
Dairy farms (024).....	7 029	5 687	1 257	79	62	61	17	17	6
Poultry and egg farms (025).....	654	568	58	28	22	21	6	6	—
Animal specialty farms (027).....	1 889	1 756	107	23	19	19	4	2	3
General farms, primarily livestock (029).....	1 051	926	114	11	11	11	—	—	—
VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD									
Market value of agricultural products sold..... farms.....	68 211	61 399	5 890	787	694	680	93	82	135
Market value of agricultural products sold..... \$1,000.....	1 938 147	1 314 918	418 375	200 868	166 813	152 747	34 055	23 430	3 985
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:									
\$500,000 or more.....	258	67	91	98	88	82	10	5	2
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....	1 205	607	431	165	139	137	26	23	2
\$100,000 to \$199,999.....	2 839	1 995	719	120	104	102	16	15	5
\$40,000 to \$99,999.....	7 805	6 539	1 121	135	112	110	23	22	10
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	7 114	6 373	677	52	48	47	4	4	12
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	8 699	7 849	788	45	42	41	3	2	17
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	9 913	9 169	688	34	30	30	4	4	22
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	9 963	9 347	560	32	26	26	6	6	24
Less than \$2,500.....	20 415	19 453	815	106	105	105	1	1	41

See footnote at end of table.

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[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms				Corporation				Other— cooper- ative, estate or trust, etc.		
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held			
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total		10 or less stockholders	
VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.										
Market value of agricultural products sold—Con.										
Grain	farms.....	37 401	33 482	3 739	299	251	247	48	43	81
	\$1,000.....	519 232	407 550	89 312	21 217	19 638	19 366	1 579	1 229	1 153
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	3 028	2 284	611	129	112	109	17	14	4
	\$1,000.....	257 286	177 082	60 166	19 391	18 068	17 800	1 323	987	648
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms.....	3 406	2 894	446	62	55	55	7	5	4
	\$1,000.....	30 118	22 384	5 991	1 732	1 543	1 543	189	101	11
Cotton and cottonseed	farms.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco	farms.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage	farms.....	16 422	15 004	1 284	101	89	87	12	12	33
	\$1,000.....	56 617	48 664	6 521	1 312	1 141	1 065	171	171	120
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	74	45	19	10	9	8	1	1	-
	\$1,000.....	4 638	2 912	1 079	648	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	farms.....	4 155	3 682	375	91	87	82	4	4	7
	\$1,000.....	98 325	49 600	26 143	22 547	22 322	18 558	225	225	35
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	488	314	117	57	55	52	2	2	-
	\$1,000.....	72 948	27 220	23 557	22 171	(D)	18 231	(D)	(D)	-
Fruits, nuts, and berries	farms.....	5 300	4 631	526	123	108	104	15	12	20
	\$1,000.....	161 574	102 413	33 203	25 460	22 161	20 883	3 298	1 822	498
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	74	45	19	10	9	8	1	1	-
	\$1,000.....	127 618	72 352	30 024	25 026	21 837	20 559	3 188	1 725	417
Nursery and greenhouse products	farms.....	1 686	1 321	181	162	162	159	14	12	8
	\$1,000.....	103 763	29 056	16 616	57 900	43 044	41 418	14 856	10 008	190
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	395	211	68	115	105	103	10	8	1
	\$1,000.....	94 884	22 216	15 387	(D)	42 293	40 669	(D)	9 960	(D)
Other crops	farms.....	2 257	1 874	315	65	63	63	2	1	3
	\$1,000.....	73 462	43 752	19 675	9 895	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	140
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	477	286	139	50	48	48	2	1	2
	\$1,000.....	51 692	25 100	16 940	(D)	8 853	8 853	(D)	(D)	(D)
Poultry and poultry products	farms.....	3 858	3 411	296	130	120	119	10	10	21
	\$1,000.....	78 197	42 564	10 841	24 783	21 097	14 497	3 687	3 687	9
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	306	234	43	29	23	22	6	6	-
	\$1,000.....	73 945	38 823	10 385	24 737	21 079	14 479	3 658	3 658	6
Dairy products	farms.....	8 399	6 820	1 471	102	79	78	23	23	6
	\$1,000.....	434 999	299 859	123 472	11 192	9 094	9 085	2 097	2 097	476
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	3 940	2 851	1 004	60	60	60	20	20	5
	\$1,000.....	352 669	226 990	114 550	10 664	8 622	8 622	2 042	2 042	464
Cattle and calves	farms.....	24 521	21 626	2 659	205	164	160	41	37	31
	\$1,000.....	262 503	175 613	67 652	18 197	14 703	14 267	3 494	2 328	1 041
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	906	621	225	57	46	43	11	8	3
	\$1,000.....	141 991	76 248	48 043	16 833	13 613	13 185	3 220	2 060	868
Hogs and pigs	farms.....	9 424	8 347	910	146	134	134	12	11	21
	\$1,000.....	125 896	99 142	21 999	4 516	2 700	2 700	1 816	1 776	239
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	728	561	137	28	20	20	8	7	2
	\$1,000.....	80 680	59 505	16 699	(D)	2 557	2 557	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sheep, lambs, and wool	farms.....	2 510	2 229	171	101	100	99	1	-	9
	\$1,000.....	4 819	4 072	669	61	59	56	(D)	-	16
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	9	6	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000.....	594	373	221	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	farms.....	3 987	3 551	297	133	125	125	8	5	6
	\$1,000.....	18 762	12 633	2 272	3 789	1 633	1 633	2 156	43	68
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	69	44	14	10	8	8	2	-	1
	\$1,000.....	8 761	3 623	1 499	(D)	1 481	1 481	(D)	-	(D)
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹										
Livestock and poultry purchased	farms.....	21 314	19 134	1 846	297	252	250	45	40	37
	\$1,000.....	148 807	95 451	38 499	14 254	9 696	8 932	4 558	4 099	602
Farms with expenses of—										
\$1 to \$4,999	farms.....	17 478	16 039	1 233	175	157	157	18	18	31
\$5,000 to \$19,999	farms.....	2 397	2 050	306	38	27	27	11	10	3
\$20,000 to \$49,999	farms.....	892	727	136	29	24	24	5	4	-
\$50,000 or more	farms.....	547	318	171	55	44	42	11	8	3
Feed for livestock and poultry	farms.....	33 378	30 012	2 940	381	314	310	67	61	45
	\$1,000.....	183 706	126 854	37 212	19 098	15 931	12 198	3 167	2 241	542
Farms with expenses of—										
\$1 to \$4,999	farms.....	26 779	24 848	1 698	208	184	181	24	24	25
\$5,000 to \$19,999	farms.....	4 879	4 016	790	62	51	51	11	8	11
\$20,000 to \$49,999	farms.....	1 171	793	322	53	37	37	16	15	3
\$50,000 or more	farms.....	549	355	130	58	42	41	16	14	6
Commercially mixed formula feeds	farms.....	17 624	15 428	1 884	301	252	250	49	44	11
	tons.....	647 388	433 975	121 793	90 933	77 749	57 047	13 184	10 058	687
	\$1,000.....	109 164	72 619	20 882	15 528	13 093	9 367	2 434	1 712	134
Farms by tons purchased:										
1 to 99 tons	farms.....	16 671	14 768	1 664	230	207	206	23	21	9
100 to 499 tons	farms.....	776	545	184	45	25	25	20	18	2
500 tons or more	farms.....	177	115	36	26	20	19	6	5	-
Farms with expenses of—										
\$1 to \$4,999	farms.....	13 911	12 643	1 081	185	170	169	15	14	2
\$5,000 to \$19,999	farms.....	2 873	2 214	604	48	40	40	8	7	7
\$20,000 to \$49,999	farms.....	503	338	133	31	18	18	13	11	1
\$50,000 or more	farms.....	337	233	66	37	24	23	13	12	1

See footnote at end of table.

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[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Corporation				Other — cooperative, estate or trust, etc.	
				Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total		10 or less stockholders
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹ — Con.									
Animal health costs	26 970	23 960	2 731	248	182	178	66	60	31
\$1,000	13 693	9 872	2 990	814	647	554	167	110	17
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$499	20 773	19 173	1 486	90	60	58	30	29	24
\$500 to \$999	2 680	2 279	357	43	37	37	6	5	1
\$1,000 to \$19,999	2 684	2 004	616	59	43	42	16	16	5
\$20,000 or more	833	504	272	56	42	41	14	10	1
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees	49 763	44 372	4 692	626	537	527	89	83	73
\$1,000	81 155	55 603	15 609	9 835	7 535	7 349	2 300	2 161	107
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$999	32 444	30 220	2 065	124	105	104	19	19	35
\$1,000 to \$4,999	14 089	12 023	1 803	229	185	183	44	41	34
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 180	1 553	516	108	95	93	13	13	3
\$10,000 or more	1 050	576	308	165	152	147	13	10	1
Commercial fertilizer	51 937	46 391	4 840	621	538	526	83	74	85
\$1,000	175 764	131 474	34 520	9 533	8 636	8 247	897	540	237
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499	35 365	32 914	2 216	176	154	152	22	20	59
\$2,500 to \$9,999	12 175	10 376	1 580	198	160	159	38	36	21
\$10,000 to \$19,999	2 979	2 230	636	111	98	95	13	11	2
\$20,000 or more	1 418	871	408	136	126	120	10	7	3
Other agricultural chemicals including lime	47 023	41 572	4 732	627	529	518	98	89	92
\$1,000	68 498	48 307	14 151	5 949	5 410	5 108	539	392	91
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499	40 358	36 658	3 348	267	206	205	61	61	85
\$2,500 to \$9,999	5 498	4 272	1 041	180	160	158	20	16	5
\$10,000 to \$19,999	846	510	231	103	93	89	10	9	2
\$20,000 or more	321	132	112	77	70	66	7	3	—
Energy and petroleum products	67 874	61 127	5 798	822	703	691	119	108	127
\$1,000	131 123	95 386	24 135	11 327	9 274	8 679	2 053	1 085	274
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499	54 841	51 022	3 426	289	242	241	47	47	104
\$2,500 to \$9,999	11 025	8 993	1 740	278	238	235	40	38	14
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 523	910	490	120	103	102	17	15	3
\$20,000 or more	485	202	142	135	120	113	15	8	6
Petroleum products	67 839	61 092	5 798	822	703	691	119	108	127
\$1,000	100 071	73 368	18 111	8 358	6 968	6 543	1 390	803	234
Gasoline	63 943	57 557	5 512	767	674	662	93	82	107
\$1,000	48 196	37 940	7 676	2 514	2 171	2 069	343	273	65
Diesel fuel	30 909	26 700	3 617	526	446	437	80	74	66
\$1,000	29 217	21 403	5 854	1 914	1 701	1 618	213	169	46
LP gas, butane, and propane	6 997	5 639	1 117	228	191	187	37	31	13
\$1,000	7 403	4 865	1 696	754	678	629	76	50	88
Fuel oil	5 794	4 837	728	220	185	178	35	30	9
\$1,000	3 753	1 924	(D)	1 008	503	477	505	127	(D)
Natural gas	1 502	1 152	217	131	102	99	29	27	(D)
\$1,000	4 560	1 715	(D)	1 835	1 645	1 489	189	153	(D)
Kerosene, motor oil, and grease	67 838	61 091	5 798	822	703	691	119	108	127
\$1,000	6 941	5 521	1 074	334	270	261	64	30	13
Electricity	45 899	40 744	4 377	694	590	579	104	93	84
\$1,000	30 339	21 385	5 960	2 964	2 300	2 131	(D)	(D)	31
Other—coal, wood, coke, etc.	2 137	1 919	200	9	8	8	1	1	9
\$1,000	713	634	(D)	5	5	5	(D)	(D)	9
Hired farm labor	22 907	19 624	2 709	550	474	462	76	66	24
\$1,000	136 398	73 074	28 276	34 777	28 121	25 377	6 656	3 449	271
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	17 936	16 068	1 708	142	116	116	26	25	18
\$5,000 to \$19,999	3 533	2 787	620	125	101	99	24	24	1
\$20,000 to \$49,999	1 010	622	278	107	100	98	7	6	3
\$50,000 or more	428	147	103	176	157	149	19	11	2
Workers by number of days worked:									
150 days or more	6 985	5 318	1 201	453	405	393	48	39	13
Less than 150 days	18 346	10 676	3 507	4 129	3 353	3 008	776	364	34
\$1,000	20 142	17 381	2 310	436	371	362	65	57	15
workers	124 535	93 000	19 758	11 574	9 598	9 173	1 976	1 471	203
Contract labor	3 304	2 818	381	100	89	87	9	9	5
\$1,000	12 430	7 285	2 659	2 479	1 462	1 421	1 017	1 008	7
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499	2 445	2 200	201	40	36	36	4	3	4
\$2,500 to \$9,999	615	483	99	32	29	28	3	2	1
\$10,000 to \$19,999	139	84	47	8	7	7	1	1	—
\$20,000 or more	105	51	34	20	17	16	3	3	—
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment	27 238	24 364	2 538	286	250	248	36	32	50
\$1,000	27 150	21 260	4 495	1 332	1 211	1 202	122	106	63
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499	24 702	22 425	2 052	182	158	158	24	22	43
\$2,500 to \$9,999	2 317	1 831	412	68	57	55	11	9	6
\$10,000 to \$19,999	182	95	62	24	24	24	—	—	1
\$20,000 or more	37	13	12	12	11	11	1	1	—
FARM-RELATED INCOME									
Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural services	6 013	5 046	869	87	76	74	11	11	11
\$1,000	12 499	9 444	2 506	515	472	457	43	43	33
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption	6 785	6 132	563	73	64	62	9	6	17
\$1,000	22 404	16 164	4 873	1 355	1 268	1 231	87	74	12

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms				Corporation				Other— cooper- ative, estate or trust, etc.	
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total		10 or less stockholders
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹									
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment	farms... 68 110	61 361	5 800	822	703	691	119	108	127
	\$1,000... 2 070 588	1 660 470	327 293	79 526	67 955	65 092	11 570	9 850	3 299
Farms by value group:									
\$1 to \$4,999	8 703	8 240	452	3	3	3	—	—	8
\$5,000 to \$9,999	18 558	17 492	863	140	138	138	2	2	63
\$10,000 to \$19,999	13 290	12 321	885	64	55	54	9	7	20
\$20,000 to \$49,999	14 500	12 924	1 434	123	98	98	25	24	19
\$50,000 to \$99,999	8 237	6 925	1 094	211	159	156	52	48	7
\$100,000 to \$199,999	3 717	2 812	735	161	146	143	15	15	9
\$200,000 to \$499,999	1 053	631	315	106	92	89	14	10	1
\$500,000 or more	52	16	22	14	12	10	2	2	—
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹									
Automobiles	farms... 46 441	41 744	4 115	496	412	408	84	82	86
	number... 64 994	56 627	7 356	899	761	752	138	136	112
Motortrucks, including pickups	farms... 55 328	49 420	5 035	764	672	660	92	82	109
	number... 83 335	70 092	10 416	2 658	2 371	2 289	287	241	169
Wheel tractors	farms... 62 695	56 303	5 512	778	681	669	97	88	102
	number... 157 557	134 697	19 215	3 387	2 941	2 863	446	394	258
2 or 3	farms... 32 152	29 401	2 416	259	223	220	36	34	76
	number... 76 764	69 908	6 009	661	574	566	87	83	186
4 or more	farms... 12 746	10 094	2 279	363	309	302	54	48	10
	number... 62 996	47 981	12 389	2 570	2 218	2 150	352	305	56
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only	farms... 18 344	15 689	2 381	246	205	202	41	39	28
	number... 19 470	16 569	2 591	281	237	234	44	40	29
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers	farms... 26 865	23 533	3 035	264	200	195	64	61	33
	number... 31 684	27 502	3 770	373	296	289	77	73	39
Corn heads for combines	farms... 10 598	8 763	1 645	185	154	151	31	29	5
	number... 11 330	9 318	1 800	207	175	172	32	29	5
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers	farms... 19 454	17 415	1 883	127	82	79	45	44	29
	number... 20 354	18 184	1 970	166	121	117	45	44	34
Cottonpickers	farms... —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	number... —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mower conditioners	farms... 20 680	18 028	2 388	230	168	163	62	60	34
	number... 22 055	19 154	2 610	257	190	185	67	65	34
Pickup balers	farms... 25 181	22 320	2 620	216	154	150	62	61	25
	number... 26 027	22 966	2 795	231	168	163	63	62	35
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type	farms... 11 167	9 265	1 704	176	125	122	51	49	22
	number... 12 974	10 655	2 064	227	150	146	77	74	28
AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS¹									
Agricultural chemicals, including commercial fertilizer and lime	farms... 55 739	49 805	5 172	670	569	557	101	91	92
	\$1,000... 244 262	179 780	48 672	15 483	14 047	13 355	1 436	932	328
Commercial fertilizer	farms... 50 808	45 373	4 755	601	518	506	83	74	79
	acres on which used... 5 740 804	4 421 796	1 065 510	243 900	215 956	208 616	27 944	20 651	9 598
Lime	farms... 8 139	7 000	1 016	114	89	86	25	21	9
	acres on which used... 260 788	193 025	52 898	14 813	13 273	13 157	1 540	1 012	52
	tons... 548 842	403 568	113 757	31 394	27 776	27 623	3 618	1 853	123
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—									
Insects on hay and other crops	farms... 17 785	15 344	2 037	367	307	297	60	57	37
	acres on which used... 1 550 296	1 151 475	298 311	97 847	90 338	85 965	7 509	7 067	2 663
Nematodes in crops	farms... 2 612	2 122	387	87	76	74	11	8	16
	acres on which used... 226 963	155 794	49 327	21 430	19 218	18 910	2 212	495	412
Diseases in crops and orchards	farms... 7 647	6 550	856	216	196	192	20	15	25
	acres on which used... 419 155	271 427	89 163	58 381	53 626	52 123	4 755	3 003	184
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture	farms... 33 791	29 823	3 488	402	350	341	52	47	78
	acres on which used... 3 704 356	2 836 097	692 348	168 575	151 522	146 272	17 053	12 474	7 336
Chemicals for—									
Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit	farms... 2 102	1 694	321	71	65	64	6	4	16
	acres on which used... 94 111	62 660	17 961	13 389	11 943	11 803	1 446	472	101
Insect control on livestock and poultry	farms... 12 144	10 640	1 341	141	96	94	45	40	22
Sanitation and rodent and bird control	farms... 8 544	7 376	1 010	134	108	107	26	21	24
LIVESTOCK									
Cattle and calves inventory	farms... 28 393	25 296	2 761	296	256	252	40	36	40
	number... 1 272 703	929 320	293 729	46 855	38 900	37 548	7 955	4 962	2 799
Farms with—									
1 to 9	9 529	9 024	382	107	104	104	3	3	16
10 to 49	11 439	10 535	852	39	32	31	7	6	13
50 to 99	4 071	3 507	524	36	29	29	7	7	4
100 to 199	2 345	1 683	611	48	37	36	11	11	3
200 to 499	882	496	335	48	38	37	10	8	3
500 or more	127	51	57	18	16	15	2	1	1
Cows and heifers that had calved	farms... 21 225	18 734	2 219	253	223	220	30	27	19
	number... 530 983	398 768	116 897	14 852	11 881	11 357	2 971	1 986	466
Beef cows	farms... 11 822	10 832	821	160	148	146	12	9	9
	number... 145 627	124 533	15 467	5 537	4 253	3 753	1 284	299	90
Farms with—									
1 to 9	7 456	6 977	373	102	101	101	1	1	4
10 to 49	3 936	3 514	381	36	30	30	6	5	5
50 to 99	300	242	50	8	6	6	2	2	—
100 to 199	97	79	11	7	5	5	2	1	—
200 to 499	28	17	6	5	5	5	—	—	—
500 or more	5	3	—	2	1	1	1	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Corporation				Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.	
				Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total		10 or less stockholders
LIVESTOCK—Con.									
Cattle and calves inventory—Con.									
Cows and heifers that had calved—Con.									
Milk cows	11 113	9 402	1 596	104	82	81	22	22	11
..... farms									
..... number	385 356	274 235	101 430	9 315	7 628	7 604	1 687	1 687	376
Farms with—									
1 to 4	2 950	2 787	154	5	5	5	—	—	4
5 to 9	492	449	42	—	—	—	—	—	1
10 to 49	4 836	4 264	540	29	22	21	7	7	3
50 to 99	2 098	1 516	545	35	28	28	7	7	2
100 to 199	660	357	274	28	21	21	7	7	1
200 to 499	73	29	38	6	5	5	1	1	—
500 or more	4	—	3	1	1	1	—	—	—
Heifers and heifer calves	20 737	18 314	2 246	151	124	121	27	25	26
..... farms									
..... number	386 875	280 958	93 721	11 059	8 783	8 473	2 276	1 254	1 137
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	22 667	20 188	2 279	166	133	129	33	29	34
..... farms									
..... number	354 845	249 594	83 111	20 944	18 236	17 718	2 708	1 722	1 196
Cattle and calves sold	24 521	21 626	2 659	205	164	160	41	37	31
..... farms									
..... number	683 971	485 276	160 296	36 398	29 524	28 840	6 874	4 657	2 001
..... \$1,000	262 503	175 613	67 652	18 197	14 703	14 267	3 494	2 328	1 041
Calves	12 222	10 549	1 564	99	77	76	22	21	10
..... farms									
..... number	191 015	150 569	36 773	3 450	2 962	2 942	488	479	223
..... \$1,000	25 758	21 284	3 999	442	392	386	51	48	32
Cattle	21 492	18 881	2 393	189	151	147	38	34	29
..... farms									
..... number	492 956	334 707	123 523	32 948	26 562	25 898	6 386	4 178	1 778
..... \$1,000	236 744	154 328	63 653	17 755	14 311	13 881	3 443	2 280	1 009
Fattened on grain and concentrates	9 233	8 194	80	66	66	64	14	12	19
..... farms									
..... number	290 196	178 328	84 007	26 875	21 628	21 426	5 247	3 158	986
..... \$1,000	149 108	88 031	45 801	14 700	11 886	11 764	2 814	1 734	577
Hogs and pigs inventory	10 900	9 812	921	148	135	135	13	12	19
..... farms									
..... number	956 760	771 220	159 996	23 353	17 933	17 933	5 420	5 190	2 191
Farms with—									
1 to 9	4 241	3 960	178	98	96	96	2	2	5
10 to 49	3 431	3 095	313	14	12	12	2	2	9
50 to 99	1 199	1 062	131	5	3	3	2	2	1
100 to 199	872	758	110	3	3	3	—	—	1
200 to 499	739	626	100	12	9	9	3	2	1
500 or more	418	311	89	16	12	12	4	4	2
Used or to be used for breeding	6 840	6 201	593	33	24	24	9	8	13
..... farms									
..... number	162 815	133 694	24 765	4 045	2 405	2 405	1 640	1 567	311
Other	10 020	8 993	865	145	134	134	11	10	17
..... farms									
..... number	793 945	637 526	135 231	19 308	15 528	15 528	3 780	3 623	1 880
Hogs and pigs sold	9 424	8 347	910	146	134	134	12	11	21
..... farms									
..... number	1 415 153	1 130 328	232 893	49 180	29 640	29 640	19 540	19 158	2 752
..... \$1,000	125 896	99 142	21 999	4 516	2 700	2 700	1 816	1 776	239
Feeder pigs sold	2 913	2 682	214	8	5	5	3	3	9
..... farms									
..... number	321 584	276 586	34 995	9 151	4 836	4 836	4 315	4 315	852
..... \$1,000	13 964	11 928	1 627	375	198	198	177	177	33
Litters of pigs farrowed between—									
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	7 356	6 662	646	34	25	25	9	8	14
..... farms									
..... number	176 650	144 071	27 631	4 612	3 056	3 056	1 556	1 521	336
Dec. 1 and May 31	5 832	5 262	530	29	21	21	8	7	11
..... farms									
..... number	83 743	68 378	13 040	2 173	1 420	1 420	753	748	152
June 1 and Nov. 30	5 981	5 368	569	34	25	25	9	8	10
..... farms									
..... number	92 907	75 693	14 591	2 439	1 636	1 636	803	773	184
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory	2 614	2 324	179	101	100	99	1	—	10
..... farms									
..... number	112 493	97 649	13 242	1 213	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	389
Ewes 1 year old or older	2 324	2 137	166	12	11	10	1	—	9
..... farms									
..... number	66 761	58 756	7 196	679	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	130
Sheep and lambs sold	2 256	2 065	170	12	11	10	1	—	9
..... farms									
..... number	77 616	65 844	10 416	1 017	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	339
Sheep and lambs shorn	2 323	2 058	158	100	99	98	1	—	7
..... farms									
..... number	95 313	82 294	11 826	1 063	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	130
..... pounds of wool	721 877	616 909	94 875	8 812	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1 281
Horses and ponies inventory	12 160	11 350	731	67	58	57	9	6	12
..... farms									
..... number	53 948	48 457	4 371	963	922	920	41	20	157
Horses and ponies sold	2 637	2 466	147	23	20	20	3	2	1
..... farms									
..... number	7 572	6 787	513	(D)	201	201	(D)	(D)	(D)
..... \$1,000	8 948	7 776	581	(D)	542	542	(D)	(D)	(D)
Goats inventory	939	780	65	93	91	91	2	1	1
..... farms									
..... number	5 134	3 854	480	(D)	631	631	(D)	(D)	(D)
Goats sold	325	185	51	88	88	88	—	—	1
..... farms									
..... number	1 396	1 120	(D)	88	88	88	—	—	(D)
..... \$1,000	41	34	(D)	2	2	2	—	—	(D)
POULTRY									
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory	8 115	7 468	507	133	125	125	8	8	7
..... farms									
..... number	7 073 150	4 941 342	1 111 043	1 020 156	876 134	876 134	144 022	144 022	609
Farms with—									
1 to 399	7 690	7 117	454	112	108	108	4	4	7
400 to 3,199	147	135	11	1	1	1	—	—	—
3,200 to 9,999	87	68	17	2	1	1	1	1	—
10,000 to 19,999	96	85	6	5	5	5	—	—	—
20,000 to 49,999	63	47	12	4	2	2	2	2	—
50,000 to 99,999	25	12	7	6	5	5	1	1	—
100,000 or more	7	4	—	3	3	3	—	—	—
Hens and pullets of laying age	7 932	7 295	498	132	124	124	8	8	7
..... farms									
..... number	6 249 250	4 363 866	1 030 086	854 784	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	514
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age	1 471	1 313	51	104	102	102	2	2	3
..... farms									
..... number	823 900	577 476	80 957	165 372	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	95

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Corporation								Other— cooper- ative, estate or trust, etc.
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
POULTRY—Con.									
Chickens 3 months old or older sold	farms... 1 509	1 321	158	28	22	22	6	6	2
	number... 6 625 168	4 910 620	(D)	982 024	785 119	785 119	196 905	196 905	(D)
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	farms... 615	524	75	1	1	1	—	—	15
	number... 501 699	460 130	39 798	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	(D)
Farms with—									
1 to 1,999	591	504	71	1	1	1	—	—	15
2,000 to 59,999	21	17	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
60,000 to 99,999	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey hens kept for breeding	farms... 253	235	14	3	3	3	—	—	1
	number... 40 332	19 464	(D)	12 506	12 506	12 506	—	—	(D)
Turkeys sold	farms... 513	490	14	7	7	6	—	—	2
	number... 1 112 357	127 210	(D)	926 408	926 408	382 908	—	—	(D)
CROPS HARVESTED									
Corn for all purposes	farms... 37 769	33 449	3 930	314	264	258	50	45	76
	acres... 2 814 831	2 131 704	576 367	99 562	87 735	85 681	11 827	8 952	7 198
For grain or seed	farms... 35 396	31 295	3 735	292	242	238	50	45	74
	acres... 2 384 673	1 839 300	458 843	80 062	70 353	69 081	9 709	7 484	6 468
Irrigated	bushels... 188 087 193	142 484 976	38 188 142	6 863 822	6 109 723	5 999 428	754 099	589 568	550 253
	farms... 802	600	167	34	29	29	5	4	1
	acres... 99 377	64 844	24 809	9 698	8 858	8 858	840	540	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres	14 644	13 750	827	34	27	26	7	7	33
25 to 99 acres	14 055	12 455	1 503	70	58	58	12	11	27
100 to 499 acres	6 252	4 836	1 258	146	119	117	27	25	12
500 acres or more	445	254	147	42	38	37	4	2	2
Wheat for grain	farms... 14 380	12 664	1 564	129	107	105	22	20	23
	acres... 382 083	313 578	58 836	8 790	7 471	7 378	1 319	802	879
	bushels... 15 042 125	12 239 913	2 391 503	375 271	320 038	316 455	55 233	36 563	35 438
Irrigated	farms... 24	16	7	1	1	1	—	—	—
	acres... 1 191	605	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres	9 494	8 631	796	51	40	40	11	11	16
25 to 99 acres	4 369	3 661	653	50	43	41	7	7	5
100 to 499 acres	511	369	113	27	23	23	4	2	2
500 acres or more	6	3	2	1	1	1	—	—	—
Oats for grain	farms... 18 572	16 343	2 067	134	105	104	29	27	28
	acres... 408 109	339 388	62 496	5 533	4 030	3 990	1 503	1 233	692
	bushels... 23 366 826	19 221 313	3 726 528	374 658	280 098	277 098	94 560	78 660	44 327
Irrigated	farms... 27	24	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
	acres... 643	549	94	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barley for grain	farms... 753	635	99	17	14	14	3	3	2
	acres... 19 314	14 832	(D)	898	678	678	220	220	(D)
	bushels... 920 822	692 570	(D)	44 595	37 095	37 095	7 500	7 500	(D)
Irrigated	farms... 1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	acres... (D)	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Soybeans for beans	farms... 14 503	12 829	1 541	115	102	100	13	13	18
	acres... 898 052	744 540	132 047	20 952	19 158	18 653	1 794	1 794	513
	bushels... 21 354 896	17 496 308	3 287 481	561 219	522 203	511 273	39 016	39 016	9 888
Irrigated	farms... 201	160	34	7	7	7	—	—	—
	acres... 11 307	7 441	3 051	815	815	815	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres	5 192	4 723	439	21	16	16	5	5	9
25 to 99 acres	6 760	6 023	684	44	42	42	2	2	9
100 to 499 acres	2 448	2 023	387	38	32	30	6	6	—
500 acres or more	103	60	31	12	12	12	—	—	—
Dry field and seed beans	farms... 5 454	4 820	578	55	52	51	3	3	1
	acres... 454 559	365 554	(D)	16 415	15 428	15 393	987	987	(D)
	100-lb bags... 5 309 788	4 243 427	(D)	195 696	189 271	189 043	6 425	6 425	(D)
Irrigated	farms... 67	47	15	5	5	5	—	—	—
	acres... 7 723	4 899	2 112	712	712	712	—	—	—
Irish potatoes	farms... 846	721	102	23	22	22	1	—	—
	acres... 43 805	23 566	12 344	7 895	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—
	hundredweight... 10 002 744	5 024 600	2 975 317	2 002 827	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—
Irrigated	farms... 214	151	44	19	18	18	1	—	—
	acres... 21 402	9 792	6 616	4 994	4 320	4 320	(D)	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:									
0.1 to 0.9 acres	232	224	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.0 to 4.9 acres	197	182	14	1	1	1	—	—	—
5.0 to 24.9 acres	105	93	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
25.0 to 99.9 acres	166	139	22	5	5	5	—	—	—
100.0 acres or more	146	83	46	17	16	16	1	—	—
Sugar beets for sugar	farms... 1 597	1 338	215	41	40	40	1	1	3
	acres... 91 589	63 102	21 093	7 067	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	327
	tons... 1 712 060	1 174 030	394 184	137 671	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	6 175
Irrigated	farms... 19	13	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
	acres... 796	418	378	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hay crops (see text)	farms... 36 123	32 566	3 255	246	201	197	45	42	56
	acres... 1 630 163	1 321 791	274 463	31 444	25 323	24 403	6 121	4 836	2 465
	tons, dry... 3 722 636	2 939 902	690 972	86 514	69 493	66 522	17 021	12 975	5 248
Irrigated	farms... 217	150	57	10	10	10	—	—	—
	acres... 9 788	5 666	2 946	1 176	1 176	1 176	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres	17 562	16 581	913	44	36	35	8	8	24
25 to 99 acres	14 326	12 855	1 354	92	74	74	18	17	25
100 to 499 acres	4 176	3 101	962	106	88	85	18	17	7
500 acres or more	59	29	26	4	3	3	1	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Corporation				Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.	
				Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total		10 or less stockholders
CROPS HARVESTED—Con.									
Hay crops—Con.									
Alfalfa hay	30 424	27 282	2 872	220	178	175	42	39	50
.....farms...									
.....acres...	1 135 548	939 046	172 286	22 433	18 381	17 586	4 052	3 067	1 783
.....tons, dry...	2 896 516	2 323 390	498 856	69 954	56 996	54 386	12 958	9 746	4 316
Irrigated	182	132	41	9	9	9	—	—	—
.....farms...									
.....acres...	6 636	3 967	1 593	1 076	1 076	1 076	—	—	—
All vegetables harvested for sale (see text)	4 160	3 687	375	91	87	82	4	4	7
.....farms...									
.....acres...	122 211	76 567	24 401	21 192	20 895	18 530	297	297	50
Irrigated	848	674	126	48	47	45	1	1	—
.....farms...									
.....acres...	35 597	14 767	8 586	12 245	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—
Farms by acres harvested:									
0.1 to 4.9 acres	1 616	1 535	70	7	7	6	—	—	4
5.0 to 24.9 acres	1 427	1 293	116	16	15	15	1	1	2
25.0 to 99.9 acres	847	703	118	25	23	22	2	2	1
100.0 acres or more	270	156	71	43	42	39	1	1	—
Land in orchards	5 291	4 686	488	99	89	85	10	7	18
.....farms...									
.....acres...	170 493	111 957	34 933	23 193	21 026	19 726	2 167	1 097	411
Irrigated	522	401	82	35	31	31	4	3	4
.....farms...									
.....acres...	14 610	8 644	3 101	2 789	2 562	2 562	227	92	77
Farms by acres in orchards:									
0.1 to 4.9 acres	1 779	1 708	63	4	4	4	—	—	4
5.0 to 24.9 acres	1 892	1 723	147	14	12	12	2	1	8
25.0 to 99.9 acres	1 189	1 007	159	18	17	15	1	1	5
100.0 acres or more	431	248	119	63	56	54	7	5	1
Apples	3 275	2 844	340	77	70	68	7	5	14
.....farms...									
.....total acres...	71 786	43 993	15 901	11 595	10 629	9 979	967	603	297
.....pounds...	772 834 906	429 739 662	195 345 642	145 830 272	131 450 488	122 350 488	14 379 784	9 144 652	1 919 330
Cherries	2 452	2 101	271	74	67	64	7	6	6
.....farms...									
.....total acres...	61 735	40 428	13 148	8 133	7 491	6 931	642	382	26
.....pounds...	201 785 909	132 136 428	43 325 593	26 272 997	24 186 997	22 653 997	2 086 000	986 000	50 891
Grapes (see text)	1 550	1 411	118	17	15	14	2	1	4
.....farms...									
.....total acres...	15 524	12 884	1 352	1 269	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	19
.....pounds...	118 356 478	97 745 745	9 190 243	11 265 440	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	155 050

¹1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text.