

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)			
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS									
Farms	number	68 211	23 849	7 240	-	-	7 240	2 061	4 339
	percent	100.0	34.9	10.6	-	-	10.6	3.0	6.3
Land in farms	acres	11 426 256	4 328 002	981 901	-	-	981 901	225 925	441 957
Average size of farm	acres	168	181	136	-	-	136	110	102
Value of land and buildings	\$1,000	11 115 789	4 479 753	839 938	-	-	839 938	287 001	596 654
Average per farm	dollars	162 964	187 743	115 123	-	-	115 123	142 503	133 092
Average per acre	dollars	974	1 045	838	-	-	838	1 230	1 323
Farms by value of land and buildings:									
\$1 to \$19,999		4 566	1 399	505	-	-	505	161	458
\$20,000 to \$39,999		9 537	2 739	1 414	-	-	1 414	348	833
\$40,000 to \$69,999		15 253	4 622	1 946	-	-	1 946	463	926
\$70,000 to \$99,999		9 469	3 588	1 074	-	-	1 074	298	587
\$100,000 to \$149,999		8 831	3 335	917	-	-	917	260	633
\$150,000 to \$199,999		5 067	1 899	466	-	-	466	111	270
\$200,000 to \$499,999		11 099	4 364	735	-	-	735	297	551
\$500,000 to \$999,999		3 253	1 362	186	-	-	186	47	179
\$1,000,000 or more		1 135	553	53	-	-	53	29	46
Owned and rented land by operator:									
Land owned	farms	63 829	21 493	6 913	-	-	6 913	1 932	4 231
	acres	8 261 793	2 783 920	826 428	-	-	826 428	173 251	419 561
Land rented or leased from others	farms	25 161	10 599	1 784	-	-	1 784	635	714
	acres	3 584 970	1 690 676	206 992	-	-	206 992	62 324	45 790
Land rented or leased to others	farms	7 325	2 468	935	-	-	935	221	648
	acres	420 507	146 594	51 519	-	-	51 519	9 650	23 394
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE									
Total cropland	farms	66 079	23 849	7 240	-	-	7 240	2 061	4 339
	acres	8 654 403	3 578 323	675 788	-	-	675 788	166 545	289 900
Harvested cropland	farms	62 925	23 849	7 240	-	-	7 240	2 061	4 339
	acres	6 947 059	3 108 027	474 561	-	-	474 561	131 958	213 691
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 49 acres		30 670	9 340	4 652	-	-	4 652	1 508	3 175
50 to 99 acres		12 556	5 900	1 505	-	-	1 505	249	587
100 to 199 acres		9 821	4 269	684	-	-	684	138	361
200 to 499 acres		7 775	3 289	316	-	-	316	134	186
500 to 999 acres		1 722	846	63	-	-	63	26	22
1,000 to 1,999 acres		341	182	18	-	-	18	5	8
2,000 acres or more		40	23	2	-	-	2	1	-
Cropland:									
Pasture or grazing only	farms	22 886	3 909	2 243	-	-	2 243	273	499
	acres	757 696	106 595	82 643	-	-	82 643	5 526	13 388
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured	farms	9 359	3 546	1 071	-	-	1 071	297	744
	acres	214 951	80 929	27 692	-	-	27 692	5 889	13 367
On which all crops failed	farms	3 867	1 142	436	-	-	436	205	263
	acres	75 521	24 879	9 030	-	-	9 030	3 119	2 281
In cultivated summer fallow	farms	7 682	2 999	857	-	-	857	249	411
	acres	174 565	77 667	18 602	-	-	18 602	4 841	5 722
Idle	farms	18 615	6 665	2 370	-	-	2 370	691	1 704
	acres	484 611	180 226	63 260	-	-	63 260	15 212	41 451
Total woodland	farms	36 313	11 558	4 312	-	-	4 312	863	2 243
	acres	1 575 759	379 805	199 337	-	-	199 337	31 390	80 492
Woodland pastured	farms	8 992	1 840	826	-	-	826	117	245
	acres	340 189	48 744	33 246	-	-	33 246	3 186	7 715
Woodland not pastured	farms	30 629	10 284	3 771	-	-	3 771	775	2 068
	acres	1 235 570	331 061	166 091	-	-	166 091	28 204	72 777
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured									
	farms	7 345	2 008	684	-	-	684	126	288
	acres	323 062	71 979	25 373	-	-	25 373	5 333	11 146
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.	farms	52 031	17 401	5 258	-	-	5 258	1 547	3 478
	acres	873 032	297 895	81 403	-	-	81 403	22 657	60 419
Pastureland, all types	farms	30 270	6 290	3 018	-	-	3 018	435	862
	acres	1 420 947	227 318	141 262	-	-	141 262	14 045	32 249
Irrigated land	farms	3 183	505	213	-	-	213	519	836
	acres	226 133	79 975	29 969	-	-	29 969	31 017	21 838
Harvested cropland irrigated	farms	3 127	498	211	-	-	211	517	830
	acres	222 875	79 606	29 763	-	-	29 763	30 592	21 514
Pastureland irrigated	farms	40	5	1	-	-	1	2	-
	acres	716	119	(D)	-	-	(D)	(D)	-
Other land irrigated	farms	143	13	10	-	-	10	28	42
	acres	2 542	250	(D)	-	-	(D)	(D)	324
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978	farms	12 727	6 433	701	-	-	701	147	202
	acres	245 452	125 973	8 128	-	-	8 128	2 157	2 214
RACE AND TENURE OF OPERATOR									
All operators	number	68 211	23 849	7 240	-	-	7 240	2 061	4 339
Full owners	number	43 151	13 290	5 470	-	-	5 470	1 428	3 629
Part owners	number	20 620	8 170	1 439	-	-	1 439	504	601
Tenants	number	4 440	2 389	331	-	-	331	129	109
White	number	67 772	23 750	7 164	-	-	7 164	2 039	4 299
Full owners	number	42 867	13 228	5 459	-	-	5 459	1 412	3 593
Part owners	number	20 486	8 141	1 374	-	-	1 374	500	600
Tenants	number	4 419	2 381	331	-	-	331	127	106
Black and other races	number	439	99	76	-	-	76	22	40
Full owners	number	284	62	11	-	-	11	16	36
Part owners	number	134	29	65	-	-	65	4	1
Tenants	number	21	8	-	-	-	-	2	3

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)					
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION								
Individual or family	61 399 farms	21 693 acres	6 758	—	—	6 758	1 845	3 816
Partnership	9 180 975 farms	3 642 993 acres	847 105	—	—	847 105	153 701	317 496
Corporations:								
Family held	5 890 farms	1 997 acres	418	—	—	418	170	403
Other than family held	1 813 363 farms	579 904 acres	97 862	—	—	97 862	35 201	79 528
More than 10 stockholders	694 farms	96 acres	42	—	—	42	42	90
10 or less stockholders	354 970 farms	82 715 acres	30 463	—	—	30 463	35 515	38 752
Other than family held	14 farms	— acres	1	—	—	1	3	3
More than 10 stockholders	680 farms	96 acres	41	—	—	41	39	87
10 or less stockholders	93 farms	12 acres	8	—	—	8	2	12
Other — cooperative, estate or trust, etc.	49 022 farms	7 519 acres	4 739	—	—	4 739	(0)	4 396
More than 10 stockholders	11 farms	— acres	1	—	—	1	—	2
10 or less stockholders	82 farms	12 acres	7	—	—	7	2	10
Other — cooperative, estate or trust, etc.	135 farms	51 acres	14	—	—	14	2	18
	27 926 farms	14 871 acres	1 732	—	—	1 732	(0)	1 785
OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS								
Operators by place of residence:								
On farm operated	56 135	18 619	5 710	—	—	5 710	1 638	3 451
Not on farm operated	6 835	3 222	874	—	—	874	253	626
Operators by age group:								
Under 25 years	2 316	1 281	224	—	—	224	36	40
25 to 34 years	9 136	3 364	922	—	—	922	241	404
35 to 44 years	14 303	4 585	1 632	—	—	1 632	461	867
45 to 54 years	16 734	5 543	1 627	—	—	1 627	488	1 008
55 to 64 years	15 640	5 379	1 543	—	—	1 543	529	1 099
65 years and over	10 082	3 697	1 292	—	—	1 292	306	921
Average age	49.3	48.8	49.9	—	—	49.9	50.2	52.6
Operators by sex:								
Male	65 575	23 176	6 929	—	—	6 929	1 954	4 085
Female	2 636	673	311	—	—	311	107	254
Operators of Spanish origin	301	111	23	—	—	23	76	11
Operators by principal occupation:								
Farming	30 909	10 358	2 265	—	—	2 265	1 006	2 179
Other	37 302	13 491	4 975	—	—	4 975	1 055	2 160
Operators reporting days of work off farm:								
None	24 093	7 457	1 967	—	—	1 967	733	1 765
1 to 99 days	5 523	2 082	530	—	—	530	183	421
100 to 199 days	5 396	1 820	543	—	—	543	167	367
200 days or more	30 950	11 661	4 004	—	—	4 004	899	1 644
FARMS BY SIZE								
1 to 9 acres	3 581	230	84	—	—	84	150	354
10 to 49 acres	16 611	5 144	1 926	—	—	1 926	917	1 736
50 to 49 acres	4 933	1 901	685	—	—	685	172	389
70 to 99 acres	9 734	3 883	1 460	—	—	1 460	247	542
100 to 139 acres	7 887	3 203	1 061	—	—	1 061	205	380
140 to 179 acres	5 614	2 246	606	—	—	606	74	272
180 to 219 acres	3 974	1 485	357	—	—	357	52	194
220 to 259 acres	3 126	1 153	245	—	—	245	47	112
260 to 499 acres	8 388	2 916	513	—	—	513	133	239
500 to 999 acres	3 509	1 321	250	—	—	250	50	95
1,000 to 1,999 acres	743	319	45	—	—	45	10	24
2,000 acres or more	111	48	8	—	—	8	4	2
FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SEE TEXT)								
Cash grain farms (011)	23 849	23 849	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field crop, except cash grain farms (013)	7 240	—	7 240	—	—	7 240	—	—
Cotton farms (0131)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco farms (0132)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	7 240	—	7 240	—	—	7 240	—	—
Vegetable and melon farms (016)	2 061	—	—	—	—	—	2 061	—
Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	4 339	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 339
Horticultural specialty farms (018)	1 353	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General farms, primarily crop (019)	3 249	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)	15 497	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	5 433	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dairy farms (024)	7 029	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Poultry and egg farms (025)	654	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Animal specialty farms (027)	1 889	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General farms, primarily livestock (029)	1 051	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD								
Market value of agricultural products sold	68 211 farms	23 849 farms	7 240 farms	—	—	7 240 farms	2 061 farms	4 339 farms
	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,000	—	—	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,000
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:								
\$500,000 or more	258	18	13	—	—	13	32	23
\$200,000 to \$499,999	1 205	190	53	—	—	53	52	140
\$100,000 to \$199,999	2 839	553	89	—	—	89	98	267
\$40,000 to \$99,999	7 805	2 192	207	—	—	207	240	644
\$20,000 to \$39,999	7 114	2 854	290	—	—	290	221	484
\$10,000 to \$19,999	8 699	4 148	647	—	—	647	327	541
\$5,000 to \$9,999	9 913	4 788	1 010	—	—	1 010	349	486
\$2,500 to \$4,999	9 963	4 138	1 549	—	—	1 549	331	450
Less than \$2,500	20 415	4 968	3 382	—	—	3 382	411	1 304

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

(Excludes abnormal farms; see text)

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION								
Individual or family ----- farms.....	1 044	3 038	14 268	5 128	5 687	568	1 756	926
----- acres.....	50 042	342 939	1 829 328	750 755	1 693 540	56 191	80 130	167 510
Partnership ----- farms.....	144	185	1 037	276	1 257	58	107	114
----- acres.....	7 971	69 750	286 752	70 777	579 266	13 451	6 995	56 683
Corporations:								
Family held ----- farms.....	145	14	151	21	62	22	19	11
----- acres.....	19 031	12 943	80 308	17 806	32 867	8 684	2 830	10 862
More than 10 stockholders ----- farms.....	2	--	3	2	1	1	--	--
10 or less stockholders ----- farms.....	143	14	148	19	61	21	19	11
Other than family held ----- farms.....	14	1	17	4	17	6	4	--
----- acres.....	3 543	(D)	17 008	1 450	9 256	242	87	--
More than 10 stockholders ----- farms.....	2	--	4	2	--	--	2	--
10 or less stockholders ----- farms.....	12	1	13	2	17	6	2	--
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc. ----- farms.....	6	11	24	4	6	--	3	--
----- acres.....	866	(D)	4 484	1 099	2 037	--	288	--
OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS								
Operators by place of residence:								
On farm operated -----	978	2 822	13 473	4 622	6 330	551	1 609	954
Not on farm operated -----	281	227	905	361	207	37	172	31
Operators by age group:								
Under 25 years -----	17	47	399	65	140	7	78	47
25 to 34 years -----	147	426	2 122	586	1 033	73	251	153
35 to 44 years -----	192	747	3 436	1 036	1 511	117	588	167
45 to 54 years -----	400	782	4 053	1 393	1 987	169	448	229
55 to 64 years -----	423	595	3 389	1 433	1 837	148	358	340
65 years and over -----	174	652	2 098	920	521	140	166	115
Average age -----	51.6	51.8	49.0	51.5	48.0	52.7	46.1	49.7
Operators by sex:								
Male -----	1 281	2 987	14 981	5 173	6 866	624	1 677	1 015
Female -----	72	262	516	260	163	30	212	36
Operators of Spanish origin -----	10	7	39	9	17	2	3	2
Operators by principal occupation:								
Farming -----	649	1 206	5 429	1 739	6 441	392	432	552
Other -----	704	2 043	10 068	3 694	588	262	1 457	499
Operators reporting days of work off farm:								
None -----	665	1 018	4 125	1 489	5 160	316	423	464
1 to 99 days -----	101	251	1 038	349	689	48	95	85
100 to 199 days -----	105	177	1 626	587	229	56	164	142
200 days or more -----	430	1 730	8 268	2 851	607	202	1 182	323
FARMS BY SIZE								
1 to 9 acres -----	596	14	1 306	278	46	152	496	153
10 to 49 acres -----	379	1 328	3 838	1 132	90	175	864	214
50 to 69 acres -----	115	214	1 176	351	61	47	138	35
70 to 99 acres -----	75	481	2 475	945	291	68	145	67
100 to 139 acres -----	49	302	1 879	771	571	53	108	76
140 to 179 acres -----	28	199	1 285	566	733	35	57	79
180 to 219 acres -----	26	190	808	347	758	19	25	60
220 to 259 acres -----	15	151	585	247	729	8	19	62
260 to 499 acres -----	42	236	1 469	573	2 569	69	28	174
500 to 999 acres -----	22	90	510	172	1 041	24	7	99
1,000 to 1,999 acres -----	4	41	139	41	129	3	2	27
2,000 acres or more -----	2	3	27	10	11	1	--	5
FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SEE TEXT)								
Cash grain farms (011) -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Field crop, except cash grain farms (013) -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cotton farms (0131) -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tobacco farms (0132) -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139) -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Vegetable and melon farms (016) -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruit and tree nut farms (017) -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Horticultural specialty farms (018) -----	1 353	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
General farms, primarily crop (019) -----	--	3 249	--	--	--	--	--	--
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021) -----	--	--	15 497	5 433	--	--	--	--
Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212) -----	--	--	5 433	5 433	--	--	--	--
Dairy farms (024) -----	--	--	--	--	7 029	--	--	--
Poultry and egg farms (025) -----	--	--	--	--	--	654	--	--
Animal specialty farms (027) -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	1 889	--
General farms, primarily livestock (029) -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1 051
VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD								
Market value of agricultural products sold ----- farms.....	1 353	3 249	15 497	5 433	7 029	654	1 889	1 051
----- \$1,000.....	104 626	50 232	336 283	57 307	499 939	80 361	17 643	38 052
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:								
\$500,000 or more -----	36	3	81	5	15	32	1	4
\$200,000 to \$499,999 -----	71	40	233	33	321	63	7	35
\$100,000 to \$199,999 -----	99	70	350	50	1 127	102	18	66
\$40,000 to \$99,999 -----	187	243	879	179	2 904	97	40	172
\$20,000 to \$39,999 -----	129	190	1 125	234	1 542	40	123	116
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	143	262	1 678	500	703	29	125	96
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	179	256	2 257	847	271	23	219	75
\$2,500 to \$4,999 -----	141	176	2 618	1 059	100	23	386	51
Less than \$2,500 -----	368	2 009	6 276	2 526	46	245	970	436

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms, see text]

All Farms			Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)						
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	
VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.									
Market value of agricultural products sold—Con.									
Grain	farms	37 601	23 674	2 219	—	—	2 219	489	468
	\$1,000	519 232	403 949	13 477	—	—	13 477	4 417	2 399
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	3 028	2 474	62	—	—	62	23	6
	\$1,000	257 286	215 708	5 233	—	—	5 233	1 934	368
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms	3 406	2 242	140	—	—	140	31	37
	\$1,000	30 118	23 025	565	—	—	565	224	96
Cotton and cottonseed	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage	farms	16 422	4 350	6 710	—	—	6 710	145	268
	\$1,000	56 617	10 733	26 936	—	—	26 936	291	552
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	74	5	43	—	—	43	—	—
	\$1,000	4 638	236	2 634	—	—	2 634	—	—
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	farms	4 155	532	186	—	—	186	2 061	555
	\$1,000	98 325	3 304	1 740	—	—	1 740	77 433	6 559
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	488	19	12	—	—	12	365	39
	\$1,000	72 948	1 218	1 246	—	—	1 246	63 006	3 141
Fruits, nuts, and berries	farms	5 300	223	131	—	—	131	422	3 970
	\$1,000	161 574	985	210	—	—	210	4 273	149 995
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	1 065	4	1	—	—	1	16	1 011
	\$1,000	127 818	296	(D)	—	—	(D)	2 375	122 088
Nursery and greenhouse products	farms	1 686	87	17	—	—	17	122	47
	\$1,000	103 763	277	45	—	—	45	1 446	239
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	395	1	—	—	—	—	10	—
	\$1,000	94 884	(D)	—	—	—	—	(D)	—
Other crops	farms	2 257	1 004	602	—	—	602	114	27
	\$1,000	73 462	20 485	39 657	—	—	39 657	1 613	166
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	477	143	245	—	—	245	11	—
	\$1,000	51 692	9 723	34 895	—	—	34 895	1 009	—
Poultry and poultry products	farms	3 858	683	220	—	—	220	103	73
	\$1,000	78 197	840	76	—	—	76	17	47
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	306	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	73 945	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dairy products	farms	8 399	148	55	—	—	55	7	22
	\$1,000	434 999	3 889	531	—	—	531	(D)	781
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	3 940	30	4	—	—	4	—	6
	\$1,000	352 669	2 573	201	—	—	201	—	511
Cattle and calves	farms	24 521	3 296	1 063	—	—	1 063	126	184
	\$1,000	262 503	14 797	2 566	—	—	2 566	1 515	2 103
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	906	37	1	—	—	1	5	14
	\$1,000	141 991	2 960	(D)	—	—	(D)	1 024	1 295
Hogs and pigs	farms	9 424	1 721	333	—	—	333	83	66
	\$1,000	125 896	9 884	395	—	—	395	298	584
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	728	44	—	—	—	—	—	4
	\$1,000	80 680	2 841	—	—	—	—	—	333
Sheep, lambs, and wool	farms	2 510	427	154	—	—	154	11	26
	\$1,000	4 819	647	86	—	—	86	6	16
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	594	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	farms	3 987	364	420	—	—	420	47	166
	\$1,000	18 762	278	221	—	—	221	35	185
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	69	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	8 761	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹									
Livestock and poultry purchased	farms	21 314	3 965	1 323	—	—	1 323	235	300
	\$1,000	148 807	8 090	1 160	—	—	1 160	876	1 088
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	farms	17 478	3 677	1 282	—	—	1 282	212	266
\$5,000 to \$19,999	farms	2 397	210	38	—	—	38	17	19
\$20,000 to \$49,999	farms	892	66	2	—	—	2	2	10
\$50,000 or more	farms	547	12	1	—	—	1	4	5
Feed for livestock and poultry	farms	33 378	5 382	2 173	—	—	2 173	364	537
	\$1,000	183 706	5 662	1 326	—	—	1 326	404	728
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	farms	26 779	5 137	2 163	—	—	2 163	351	508
\$5,000 to \$19,999	farms	4 879	226	10	—	—	10	12	23
\$20,000 to \$49,999	farms	1 171	13	—	—	—	—	—	6
\$50,000 or more	farms	549	6	—	—	—	—	1	—
Commercially mixed formula feeds	farms	17 624	1 797	1 085	—	—	1 085	177	306
	tons	647 388	11 876	4 338	—	—	4 338	573	1 651
	\$1,000	109 164	2 207	666	—	—	666	126	260
Farms by tons purchased:									
1 to 99 tons	farms	16 671	1 787	1 085	—	—	1 085	177	302
100 to 499 tons	farms	776	10	—	—	—	—	—	4
500 tons or more	farms	177	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	farms	13 911	1 713	1 083	—	—	1 083	169	296
\$5,000 to \$19,999	farms	2 873	71	2	—	—	2	8	9
\$20,000 to \$49,999	farms	503	10	—	—	—	—	—	1
\$50,000 or more	farms	337	3	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)					
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.								
Market value of agricultural products sold—Con.								
Grain	87	1 278	5 082	1 206	3 465	228	87	524
\$1,000	975	15 296	34 347	4 695	30 714	4 307	189	9 163
Sales of \$40,000 or more	9	90	140	15	113	30	1	60
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	516	7 133	12 284	1 312	7 045	(D)	(D)	4 675
\$1,000	5	116	427	61	327	20	7	54
\$1,000	17	542	2 640	171	2 063	278	10	658
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$40,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$40,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage	38	984	2 391	829	1 010	66	174	286
\$1,000	63	4 709	5 434	1 857	5 682	393	229	1 595
Sales of \$40,000 or more	-	7	3	-	10	2	-	4
\$1,000	-	461	271	-	592	(D)	-	(D)
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	124	364	195	46	58	34	14	32
\$1,000	893	6 775	681	38	373	145	8	414
Sales of \$40,000 or more	7	36	4	-	1	1	-	4
\$1,000	377	3 395	226	-	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
Fruits, nuts, and berries	59	207	148	37	77	12	19	32
\$1,000	1 091	2 468	1 029	49	842	164	19	497
Sales of \$40,000 or more	5	13	5	-	3	2	-	5
\$1,000	838	1 154	402	-	160	(D)	-	290
Nursery and greenhouse products	1 353	40	15	4	-	1	2	2
\$1,000	101 469	261	21	5	-	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	383	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	93 727	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other crops	7	276	108	18	77	15	1	26
\$1,000	33	7 399	2 434	138	834	236	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	-	48	22	1	2	1	-	5
\$1,000	-	3 936	1 668	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	321
Poultry and poultry products	15	159	1 544	259	258	579	55	169
\$1,000	2	310	996	236	1 307	72 845	7	1 748
Sales of \$40,000 or more	1	1	4	1	5	280	11	11
\$1,000	-	(D)	394	(D)	969	70 753	-	1 395
Dairy products	-	120	485	255	7 028	16	2	516
\$1,000	-	2 858	6 884	3 579	405 713	325	(D)	13 946
Sales of \$40,000 or more	-	24	48	26	3 722	4	-	102
\$1,000	-	1 740	3 701	1 793	335 411	228	-	8 304
Cattle and calves	19	870	11 106	5 275	7 006	88	144	619
\$1,000	47	6 884	174 322	45 147	51 569	531	169	7 998
Sales of \$40,000 or more	-	36	670	210	100	2	-	41
\$1,000	-	2 519	123 793	22 212	7 042	(D)	-	3 134
Hogs and pigs	9	345	6 101	454	460	85	48	173
\$1,000	37	2 820	106 286	1 288	2 476	1 343	52	1 721
Sales of \$40,000 or more	-	12	639	5	5	13	-	11
\$1,000	-	1 142	74 450	427	347	824	-	743
Sheep, lambs, and wool	12	67	1 621	144	114	16	19	43
\$1,000	4	230	3 399	174	230	33	6	160
Sales of \$40,000 or more	-	1	7	-	-	-	-	1
\$1,000	-	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	(D)
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	20	77	736	234	148	22	1 889	98
\$1,000	11	221	450	102	199	38	16 925	199
Sales of \$40,000 or more	-	1	1	-	-	-	66	1
\$1,000	-	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	8 572	(D)
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹								
Livestock and poultry purchased	37	1 172	9 709	2 668	2 562	480	934	597
\$1,000	39	3 381	96 311	13 731	16 963	12 805	4 382	3 711
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	36	1 020	7 801	2 234	1 702	205	784	493
\$5,000 to \$19,999	1	121	1 151	298	635	93	60	52
\$20,000 to \$49,999	-	22	365	80	185	129	86	25
\$50,000 or more	-	9	392	56	40	53	4	27
Feed for livestock and poultry	77	1 771	13 237	4 270	6 650	553	1 708	926
\$1,000	41	2 327	50 005	7 229	70 579	43 649	4 721	4 263
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	77	1 688	11 648	4 054	2 641	234	1 605	727
\$5,000 to \$19,999	-	74	1 108	154	3 167	26	65	168
\$20,000 to \$49,999	-	5	330	48	705	75	18	19
\$50,000 or more	-	4	151	14	137	218	20	12
Commercially mixed formula feeds	42	717	4 915	966	6 639	486	818	642
tons	59	4 776	82 407	11 239	234 009	283 402	10 208	14 088
\$1,000	13	909	15 953	2 072	41 503	43 002	2 078	2 446
Farms by tons purchased:								
1 to 99 tons	42	714	4 751	947	6 180	196	810	627
100 to 499 tons	-	3	151	18	440	152	5	11
500 tons or more	-	-	13	1	19	138	3	4
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	42	676	4 305	908	4 125	169	773	560
\$5,000 to \$19,999	-	39	427	38	2 194	26	30	67
\$20,000 to \$49,999	-	1	141	14	255	77	10	8
\$50,000 or more	-	-	42	6	65	214	5	7

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)					
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹ — Con.								
Animal health costs.....farms.....	26 970	3 719	1 668	—	—	1 668	176	223
\$1,000.....	13 693	562	256	—	—	256	25	53
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$499.....	20 773	3 554	1 612	—	—	1 612	168	191
\$500 to \$999.....	2 680	91	41	—	—	41	5	23
\$1,000 to \$2,999.....	2 684	70	15	—	—	15	2	8
\$3,000 or more.....	833	4	—	—	—	—	1	1
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms.....	49 763	20 782	4 558	—	—	4 558	1 733	2 527
\$1,000.....	81 155	30 963	5 790	—	—	5 790	3 792	3 763
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999.....	32 444	13 196	3 764	—	—	3 764	1 174	1 672
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	14 089	6 242	593	—	—	593	375	666
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	2 180	965	102	—	—	102	103	126
\$10,000 or more.....	1 050	379	99	—	—	99	81	63
Commercial fertilizer.....farms.....	51 937	21 789	4 095	—	—	4 095	1 788	3 515
\$1,000.....	175 764	83 223	10 042	—	—	10 042	5 460	5 873
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	35 365	13 912	3 341	—	—	3 341	1 321	2 910
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	12 175	5 820	542	—	—	542	334	507
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	2 979	1 354	120	—	—	120	95	69
\$20,000 or more.....	1 418	703	92	—	—	92	38	29
Other agricultural chemicals including lime.....farms.....	47 023	19 834	3 035	—	—	3 035	1 715	4 143
\$1,000.....	68 498	26 826	4 130	—	—	4 130	4 708	10 988
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	40 358	17 156	2 688	—	—	2 688	1 369	3 084
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	5 498	2 261	264	—	—	264	240	769
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	846	336	38	—	—	38	61	190
\$20,000 or more.....	321	81	45	—	—	45	45	100
Energy and petroleum products.....farms.....	67 874	23 795	7 197	—	—	7 197	2 008	4 470
\$1,000.....	131 123	38 908	7 916	—	—	7 916	4 331	8 224
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	54 841	19 965	6 678	—	—	6 678	1 665	3 676
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	11 025	3 392	416	—	—	416	252	643
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	1 523	355	65	—	—	65	60	115
\$20,000 or more.....	485	83	38	—	—	38	31	36
Petroleum products.....farms.....	67 839	23 795	7 197	—	—	7 197	2 008	4 464
\$1,000.....	100 071	33 519	6 194	—	—	6 194	3 519	6 077
Gasoline.....farms.....	63 943	22 156	6 659	—	—	6 659	1 921	4 300
\$1,000.....	48 196	15 811	3 296	—	—	3 296	1 921	3 745
Diesel fuel.....farms.....	30 909	13 053	2 474	—	—	2 474	648	1 647
\$1,000.....	29 217	11 343	1 971	—	—	1 971	796	1 210
LP gas, butane, and propane.....farms.....	6 997	2 368	292	—	—	292	241	513
\$1,000.....	7 403	3 277	201	—	—	201	208	275
Fuel oil.....farms.....	5 794	1 615	461	—	—	461	262	572
\$1,000.....	3 753	421	171	—	—	171	186	267
Natural gas.....farms.....	1 502	290	86	—	—	86	88	128
\$1,000.....	4 560	296	45	—	—	45	195	115
Kerosene, motor oil, and grease.....farms.....	67 838	23 795	7 197	—	—	7 197	2 008	4 464
\$1,000.....	6 941	2 372	509	—	—	509	212	464
Electricity.....farms.....	45 899	14 468	4 115	—	—	4 115	1 274	3 004
\$1,000.....	30 339	5 215	1 638	—	—	1 638	792	2 128
Other—coal, wood, coke, etc.....farms.....	2 137	605	306	—	—	306	81	96
\$1,000.....	713	174	84	—	—	84	19	20
Hired farm labor.....farms.....	22 907	5 977	1 828	—	—	1 828	1 071	2 485
\$1,000.....	136 398	12 561	6 666	—	—	6 666	13 892	29 998
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999.....	17 936	5 513	1 574	—	—	1 574	661	1 426
\$5,000 to \$19,999.....	3 533	364	180	—	—	180	252	664
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	1 010	83	51	—	—	51	95	252
\$50,000 or more.....	428	17	23	—	—	23	63	143
Workers by number of days worked:								
150 days or more.....farms.....	6 985	983	338	—	—	338	323	892
workers.....	18 346	1 653	978	—	—	978	1 499	2 606
Less than 150 days.....farms.....	20 142	5 440	1 724	—	—	1 724	1 005	2 355
workers.....	124 535	19 045	7 695	—	—	7 695	14 062	44 164
Contract labor.....farms.....	3 304	725	285	—	—	285	288	820
\$1,000.....	12 430	1 156	319	—	—	319	2 231	4 325
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	2 445	612	267	—	—	267	150	527
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	615	103	13	—	—	13	85	172
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	139	6	3	—	—	3	35	57
\$20,000 or more.....	105	4	2	—	—	2	18	64
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment.....farms.....	27 238	10 946	2 511	—	—	2 511	655	1 816
\$1,000.....	27 150	10 305	1 841	—	—	1 841	1 088	3 900
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	24 702	10 026	2 370	—	—	2 370	524	1 340
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	2 317	874	117	—	—	117	112	417
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	182	39	15	—	—	15	14	51
\$20,000 or more.....	37	7	9	—	—	9	5	8
FARM-RELATED INCOME								
Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural services.....farms.....	6 013	2 606	482	—	—	482	139	284
\$1,000.....	12 499	5 075	710	—	—	710	316	1 809
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption.....farms.....	6 785	932	410	—	—	410	707	1 335
\$1,000.....	22 404	1 531	728	—	—	728	4 176	8 037

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹ — Con.								
Animal health costs.....farms.....	24	1 371	10 540	3 552	6 611	396	1 464	778
\$1,000.....	2	281	3 544	776	7 302	393	816	460
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$499.....	24	1 284	9 292	3 308	2 696	309	1 073	570
\$500 to \$999.....	—	31	674	138	1 488	53	205	69
\$1,000 to \$2,999.....	—	50	373	57	1 893	19	154	100
\$3,000 or more.....	—	6	201	49	534	15	32	39
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms.....	1 211	2 219	8 894	2 695	6 488	251	447	653
\$1,000.....	12 087	2 334	8 099	1 439	12 710	423	119	1 076
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999.....	593	1 777	6 865	2 393	2 442	147	424	390
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	293	321	1 731	263	3 552	85	23	208
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	111	80	213	26	428	17	—	35
\$10,000 or more.....	214	41	85	13	66	2	—	20
Commercial fertilizer.....farms.....	851	2 241	9 796	3 103	6 415	247	516	684
\$1,000.....	1 868	6 008	23 621	3 605	34 679	1 168	311	3 511
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	715	1 746	7 819	2 798	2 563	138	498	402
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	98	346	1 432	265	2 829	68	13	186
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	20	90	369	28	776	30	5	51
\$20,000 or more.....	18	59	176	12	247	11	—	45
Other agricultural chemicals including lime.....farms.....	945	1 812	8 007	2 311	6 082	268	654	528
\$1,000.....	1 055	2 138	7 541	1 215	9 535	491	128	956
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	866	1 626	7 360	2 236	4 933	200	648	428
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	59	149	548	67	1 050	60	6	92
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	11	27	80	6	91	8	—	4
\$20,000 or more.....	9	10	19	2	8	—	—	4
Energy and petroleum products.....farms.....	1 431	3 196	15 275	5 377	6 963	578	1 936	1 025
\$1,000.....	9 470	3 892	19 865	4 882	31 639	2 775	1 570	2 532
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	1 028	2 855	13 571	5 086	2 496	358	1 811	738
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	212	279	1 451	262	3 879	150	119	232
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	92	47	212	26	492	40	2	43
\$20,000 or more.....	99	15	41	3	96	30	4	12
Petroleum products.....farms.....	1 431	3 196	15 250	5 369	6 963	578	1 936	1 021
\$1,000.....	7 608	3 160	15 051	3 661	20 524	1 537	1 068	1 815
Gasoline.....farms.....	1 218	3 028	14 721	5 169	6 593	554	1 805	934
\$1,000.....	1 685	1 659	8 008	2 314	9 832	607	697	988
Diesel fuel.....farms.....	354	1 006	5 446	1 618	5 288	260	345	388
\$1,000.....	422	978	4 009	724	7 568	278	109	533
LP gas, butane, and propane.....farms.....	150	210	1 217	227	1 575	148	140	143
\$1,000.....	421	179	1 295	86	957	388	59	144
Fuel oil.....farms.....	322	274	1 004	359	986	82	143	73
\$1,000.....	1 440	80	425	186	552	89	60	63
Natural gas.....farms.....	335	32	209	58	217	39	61	17
\$1,000.....	3 452	10	144	21	150	101	33	19
Kerosene, motor oil, and grease.....farms.....	1 430	3 196	15 250	5 369	6 963	578	1 936	1 021
\$1,000.....	189	253	1 170	330	1 465	74	111	122
Electricity.....farms.....	1 002	1 983	11 077	3 838	6 298	414	1 413	851
\$1,000.....	1 739	711	4 695	1 173	10 998	1 233	489	701
Other—coal, wood, coke, etc.....farms.....	54	93	522	214	256	25	45	54
\$1,000.....	123	21	120	48	117	6	12	16
Hired farm labor.....farms.....	717	823	4 267	1 545	4 506	237	582	414
\$1,000.....	24 156	3 161	10 452	2 081	26 172	4 641	2 846	1 853
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999.....	325	726	3 866	1 479	2 887	134	503	321
\$5,000 to \$19,999.....	187	47	276	52	1 373	66	53	71
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	110	40	100	11	225	18	18	18
\$50,000 or more.....	95	10	25	3	21	19	8	4
Workers by number of days worked:								
150 days or more.....farms.....	412	194	816	238	2 590	126	148	163
workers.....	3 329	409	1 447	358	5 102	624	374	325
Less than 150 days.....farms.....	633	776	3 838	1 412	3 305	193	532	341
workers.....	6 903	4 026	11 002	3 856	12 628	1 760	1 883	1 367
Contract labor.....farms.....	118	162	445	136	252	36	144	29
\$1,000.....	1 531	835	687	198	692	289	273	92
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	74	102	377	110	182	20	121	13
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	34	46	61	26	60	11	15	15
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	6	9	5	—	9	2	6	1
\$20,000 or more.....	4	5	2	—	1	3	2	—
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment.....farms.....	186	947	5 560	1 939	3 591	154	526	346
\$1,000.....	477	844	3 703	884	4 173	140	200	479
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	147	857	5 284	1 893	3 182	140	521	311
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	25	82	254	38	394	13	4	25
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	11	7	19	8	14	1	1	10
\$20,000 or more.....	3	1	3	—	1	—	—	—
FARM-RELATED INCOME								
Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural services.....farms.....	51	248	1 074	272	808	62	151	108
\$1,000.....	246	600	1 613	381	1 101	152	618	260
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption.....farms.....	118	281	2 251	443	310	147	198	96
\$1,000.....	353	868	4 024	875	533	1 351	560	242

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)							
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹								
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment .. farms..	68 110	23 806	7 277	-	-	7 277	2 014	4 478
..... \$1,000..	2 070 588	777 488	145 457	-	-	145 457	58 987	125 872
Farms by value group:								
\$1 to \$4,999 .. farms..	8 703	2 287	1 336	-	-	1 336	362	707
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .. farms..	18 558	5 437	2 703	-	-	2 703	442	1 177
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .. farms..	13 290	5 201	1 497	-	-	1 497	425	888
\$20,000 to \$49,999 .. farms..	14 500	5 821	1 045	-	-	1 045	439	942
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .. farms..	8 237	3 309	458	-	-	458	210	491
\$100,000 to \$199,999 .. farms..	3 717	1 392	153	-	-	153	92	223
\$200,000 to \$499,999 .. farms..	1 053	345	76	-	-	76	41	48
\$500,000 or more .. farms..	52	14	9	-	-	9	3	2
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹								
Automobiles .. farms..	46 441	17 267	4 382	-	-	4 382	1 386	2 758
..... number..	64 994	23 748	6 125	-	-	6 125	1 977	4 099
Motortrucks, including pickups .. farms..	55 328	19 534	5 312	-	-	5 312	1 648	3 426
..... number..	83 335	29 797	7 375	-	-	7 375	3 155	6 477
Wheel tractors .. farms..	62 695	22 317	6 480	-	-	6 480	1 848	4 286
..... number..	157 557	55 336	13 634	-	-	13 634	5 311	11 346
2 or 3 .. farms..	32 152	13 088	3 185	-	-	3 185	861	1 858
..... number..	76 764	31 147	7 328	-	-	7 328	2 094	4 412
4 or more .. farms..	12 746	4 051	757	-	-	757	412	933
..... number..	62 996	19 011	3 768	-	-	3 768	2 642	5 439
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only .. farms..	18 344	10 820	1 021	-	-	1 021	171	170
..... number..	19 470	11 626	1 049	-	-	1 049	183	181
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers .. farms..	26 865	11 806	1 582	-	-	1 582	231	306
..... number..	31 684	14 086	1 705	-	-	1 705	261	336
Corn heads for combines .. farms..	10 598	6 394	400	-	-	400	88	99
..... number..	11 330	6 861	411	-	-	411	91	100
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers .. farms..	19 454	6 900	1 261	-	-	1 261	164	226
..... number..	20 354	7 225	1 294	-	-	1 294	170	236
Cottonpickers .. farms..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... number..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mower conditioners .. farms..	20 680	4 571	2 663	-	-	2 663	197	546
..... number..	22 055	4 774	2 995	-	-	2 995	217	651
Pickup balers .. farms..	25 181	6 420	3 232	-	-	3 232	196	274
..... number..	26 027	6 530	3 338	-	-	3 338	201	278
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type .. farms..	11 167	1 888	716	-	-	716	90	143
..... number..	12 974	2 080	805	-	-	805	112	166
AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS¹								
Agricultural chemicals, including commercial fertilizer and lime .. farms..	55 739	22 573	4 504	-	-	4 504	1 847	4 277
..... \$1,000..	244 262	110 049	14 172	-	-	14 172	10 168	16 861
Commercial fertilizer .. farms..	50 808	21 531	4 034	-	-	4 034	1 758	3 426
..... acres on which used..	5 740 804	2 805 893	274 009	-	-	274 009	132 389	183 989
Lime .. farms..	8 139	2 602	755	-	-	755	368	526
..... acres on which used..	260 788	92 269	23 036	-	-	23 036	14 557	15 498
..... tons..	548 842	189 604	47 338	-	-	47 338	33 914	35 687
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—								
Insects on hay and other crops .. farms..	17 785	6 293	1 234	-	-	1 234	1 135	1 898
..... acres on which used..	1 550 296	653 270	83 887	-	-	83 887	66 351	83 295
Nematodes in crops .. farms..	2 612	999	170	-	-	170	151	389
..... acres on which used..	226 963	113 626	14 406	-	-	14 406	7 347	7 461
Diseases in crops and orchards .. farms..	7 647	1 311	602	-	-	602	712	3 205
..... acres on which used..	419 155	100 632	39 163	-	-	39 163	41 813	142 258
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture .. farms..	33 791	15 875	1 941	-	-	1 941	934	1 694
..... acres on which used..	3 704 356	2 049 626	146 971	-	-	146 971	83 361	82 295
Chemicals for—								
Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit .. farms..	2 102	479	200	-	-	200	76	796
..... acres on which used..	94 111	26 591	18 283	-	-	18 283	1 767	26 178
Insect control on livestock and poultry .. farms..	12 144	2 545	586	-	-	586	188	362
Sanitation and rodent and bird control .. farms..	8 544	2 160	524	-	-	524	162	926
LIVESTOCK								
Cattle and calves inventory .. farms..	28 393	4 546	1 566	-	-	1 566	193	291
..... number..	1 272 703	85 558	21 047	-	-	21 047	4 746	7 931
Farms with—								
1 to 9 .. farms..	9 529	2 356	977	-	-	977	127	154
10 to 49 .. farms..	11 439	1 818	532	-	-	532	54	93
50 to 99 .. farms..	4 071	265	44	-	-	44	5	25
100 to 199 .. farms..	2 345	85	10	-	-	10	3	12
200 to 499 .. farms..	882	19	3	-	-	3	3	6
500 or more .. farms..	127	3	-	-	-	-	1	1
Cows and heifers that had calved .. farms..	21 225	2 469	996	-	-	996	115	210
..... number..	530 983	27 090	7 208	-	-	7 208	711	2 729
Beef cows .. farms..	11 822	2 117	864	-	-	864	94	171
..... number..	145 627	22 337	6 067	-	-	6 067	613	1 841
Farms with—								
1 to 9 .. farms..	7 456	1 389	631	-	-	631	73	121
10 to 49 .. farms..	3 936	672	227	-	-	227	20	45
50 to 99 .. farms..	300	45	6	-	-	6	1	2
100 to 199 .. farms..	97	8	-	-	-	-	-	1
200 to 499 .. farms..	28	2	-	-	-	-	-	2
500 or more .. farms..	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	1

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)		
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)					Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	Total
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹								
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment	farms... 1 431	3 201	15 394	5 395	6 963	579	1 938	1 029
	\$1,000... 38 294	69 498	317 699	83 414	459 890	22 977	21 626	32 799
Farms by value group:								
\$1 to \$4,999	230	556	2 498	975	78	58	407	184
\$5,000 to \$9,999	472	1 330	5 302	2 003	349	212	860	274
\$10,000 to \$19,999	227	496	3 154	1 230	693	81	441	147
\$20,000 to \$49,999	288	433	2 781	838	2 242	88	186	235
\$50,000 to \$99,999	131	212	1 102	277	2 121	67	31	105
\$100,000 to \$199,999	58	141	403	63	1 138	52	12	53
\$200,000 to \$499,999	22	32	109	9	332	18	-	30
\$500,000 or more	3	1	5	-	10	3	1	1
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹								
Automobiles	farms... 768	1 928	9 885	3 409	6 166	398	884	619
	number... 1 079	2 749	13 276	4 585	9 128	594	1 261	958
Motortrucks, including pickups	farms... 1 215	2 369	12 670	4 149	6 288	474	1 611	781
	number... 2 541	3 539	16 816	5 342	9 583	809	2 108	1 135
Wheel tractors	farms... 1 166	2 943	13 906	4 999	6 813	533	1 419	984
	number... 2 754	6 439	31 190	10 534	25 711	1 117	2 262	2 457
2 or 3	farms... 404	1 382	7 480	2 705	2 865	215	474	340
	number... 927	3 139	17 733	6 342	7 580	494	1 045	865
4 or more	farms... 205	406	1 953	557	3 639	73	85	232
	number... 1 270	2 145	8 984	2 455	17 822	378	357	1 180
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only	farms... 48	472	2 620	621	2 552	98	96	276
	number... 48	497	2 729	646	2 652	107	96	302
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers	farms... 62	1 055	6 000	1 366	4 960	148	221	494
	number... 66	1 212	6 953	1 550	5 994	172	276	623
Corn heads for combines	farms... 16	277	1 507	204	1 486	82	70	179
	number... 17	288	1 618	256	1 583	88	75	198
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers	farms... 49	893	5 119	1 264	4 164	82	194	402
	number... 49	924	5 335	1 294	4 411	84	201	425
Cottonpickers	farms... -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	number... -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mower conditioners	farms... 61	1 100	5 154	2 061	5 555	88	341	404
	number... 159	1 207	5 395	2 145	5 770	93	365	429
Pickup balers	farms... 46	1 393	6 968	2 936	5 689	112	416	435
	number... 46	1 412	7 207	3 047	6 019	118	421	457
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type	farms... 18	401	2 648	928	4 885	33	93	252
	number... 21	487	3 000	1 066	5 861	45	104	293
AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS¹								
Agricultural chemicals, including commercial fertilizer and lime	farms... 1 045	2 327	10 574	3 395	6 673	307	898	714
	\$1,000... 2 924	8 147	31 162	4 820	44 214	1 659	439	4 468
Commercial fertilizer	farms... 724	2 226	9 487	3 002	6 345	246	417	614
	acres on which used... 26 579	195 186	778 862	142 518	1 186 516	33 631	12 336	111 414
Lime	farms... 64	415	1 715	508	1 422	39	97	136
	acres on which used... 2 921	8 723	38 555	7 264	57 341	1 269	1 909	4 710
	tons... 3 995	20 074	88 250	16 839	111 823	2 929	4 729	10 499
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—								
Insects on hay and other crops	farms... 454	859	2 854	694	2 666	97	115	180
	acres on which used... 6 117	60 818	233 971	35 563	323 782	12 692	2 244	23 869
Nematodes in crops	farms... 68	71	388	92	310	12	5	49
	acres on which used... 521	4 218	32 633	1 963	39 328	689	195	6 539
Diseases in crops and orchards	farms... 333	364	624	206	399	33	19	45
	acres on which used... 6 046	15 831	32 479	8 205	33 842	1 372	448	5 271
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture	farms... 456	1 254	5 940	1 683	4 739	200	365	393
	acres on which used... 16 464	130 414	486 509	79 080	619 396	26 560	5 902	56 858
Chemicals for—								
Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit	farms... 78	87	243	81	125	1	6	11
	acres on which used... 938	3 436	6 600	1 594	8 751	(D)	(D)	1 132
Insect control on livestock and poultry	farms... 76	411	3 769	863	3 227	204	488	288
Sanitation and rodent and bird control	farms... 134	306	2 235	444	1 473	147	341	136
LIVESTOCK								
Cattle and calves inventory	farms... 34	1 892	11 644	5 070	7 018	155	173	881
	number... 318	29 525	427 428	162 516	655 110	2 813	1 270	36 957
Farms with—								
1 to 9	23	1 301	3 922	1 264	69	97	138	365
10 to 49	10	457	6 046	3 080	2 053	44	33	299
50 to 99	1	83	939	465	2 584	10	2	113
100 to 199	-	42	406	156	1 712	3	-	72
200 to 499	-	9	241	90	572	1	-	28
500 or more	-	-	90	15	28	-	-	4
Cows and heifers that had calved	farms... 22	1 337	8 037	3 944	7 010	111	115	803
	number... 134	8 707	110 131	65 682	356 769	1 010	585	15 909
Beef cows	farms... 17	925	6 692	3 519	602	79	92	169
	number... 125	5 470	99 171	60 357	6 772	646	505	2 080
Farms with—								
1 to 9	13	791	3 804	1 763	385	58	78	113
10 to 49	3	120	2 567	1 553	202	20	13	47
50 to 99	1	10	216	128	9	1	1	8
100 to 199	-	4	78	55	4	-	-	-
200 to 499	-	-	23	17	2	-	-	-
500 or more	-	-	4	3	-	-	-	-

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)		
LIVESTOCK—Con.								
Cattle and calves inventory—Con.								
Cows and heifers that had calved—Con.								
Milk cows	farms	11 113	580	207	—	207	27	46
	number	385 356	4 753	1 141	—	1 141	98	888
Farms with—								
1 to 4		2 950	439	156	—	156	22	26
5 to 9		492	36	22	—	22	1	1
10 to 49		4 836	84	26	—	26	4	13
50 to 99		2 098	16	2	—	2	—	5
100 to 199		660	4	1	—	1	—	—
200 to 499		73	1	—	—	—	—	1
500 or more		4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heifers and heifer calves	farms	20 737	2 622	977	—	977	109	156
	number	386 875	22 557	6 853	—	6 853	1 366	2 102
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	farms	22 667	3 708	1 271	—	1 271	153	212
	number	354 845	35 911	6 986	—	6 986	2 669	3 100
Cattle and calves sold	farms	24 521	3 296	1 063	—	1 063	126	184
	number	683 971	39 694	9 520	—	9 520	3 309	4 625
	\$1,000	262 503	14 797	2 566	—	2 566	1 515	2 103
Calves	farms	12 222	1 095	440	—	440	37	59
	number	191 015	9 823	3 298	—	3 298	226	772
	\$1,000	25 758	1 462	484	—	484	38	125
Cattle	farms	21 492	2 833	824	—	824	112	171
	number	492 956	29 871	6 222	—	6 222	3 083	3 853
	\$1,000	236 744	13 335	2 082	—	2 082	1 477	1 978
Fattened on grain and concentrates	farms	9 233	1 719	312	—	312	64	96
	number	290 196	19 904	3 142	—	3 142	2 776	2 757
	\$1,000	149 108	9 331	991	—	991	1 358	1 570
Hogs and pigs inventory	farms	10 900	2 031	447	—	447	93	139
	number	956 760	104 850	7 404	—	7 404	3 395	5 195
Farms with—								
1 to 9		4 241	869	312	—	312	45	94
10 to 49		3 431	655	100	—	100	34	29
50 to 99		1 199	227	23	—	23	4	7
100 to 199		872	154	6	—	6	8	6
200 to 499		739	90	5	—	5	1	—
500 or more		418	36	1	—	1	1	3
Used or to be used for breeding	farms	6 840	1 099	240	—	240	50	42
	number	162 815	15 657	1 544	—	1 544	500	449
Other	farms	10 020	1 864	348	—	348	81	131
	number	793 945	89 193	5 860	—	5 860	2 895	4 746
Hogs and pigs sold	farms	9 424	1 721	333	—	333	83	66
	number	1 415 153	121 153	5 851	—	5 851	3 949	6 072
	\$1,000	125 896	9 884	395	—	395	298	584
Feeder pigs sold	farms	2 913	410	146	—	146	20	19
	number	321 584	28 969	2 675	—	2 675	999	733
	\$1,000	13 964	1 109	100	—	100	38	29
Litters of pigs farrowed between—								
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	farms	7 356	1 148	255	—	255	52	44
	number	176 650	15 075	1 024	—	1 024	341	542
Dec. 1 and May 31	farms	5 832	876	206	—	206	37	33
	number	83 743	6 744	498	—	498	151	247
June 1 and Nov. 30	farms	5 981	914	133	—	133	42	32
	number	92 907	8 331	526	—	526	190	295
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory	farms	2 614	444	166	—	166	16	24
	number	112 493	17 611	3 319	—	3 319	738	356
Ewes 1 year old or older	farms	2 324	391	148	—	148	12	20
	number	66 761	10 837	2 264	—	2 264	87	294
Sheep and lambs sold	farms	2 256	403	137	—	137	9	22
	number	77 616	10 676	1 154	—	1 154	87	269
Sheep and lambs shorn	farms	2 323	388	141	—	141	10	22
	number	95 313	13 564	2 559	—	2 559	105	347
	pounds of wool	721 877	111 333	20 716	—	20 716	933	2 979
Horses and ponies inventory	farms	12 160	2 381	1 598	—	1 598	142	256
	number	53 948	7 549	6 459	—	6 459	436	833
Horses and ponies sold	farms	2 637	201	307	—	307	17	28
	number	7 572	459	536	—	536	40	51
	\$1,000	8 948	192	188	—	188	21	50
Goats inventory	farms	939	132	124	—	124	9	51
	number	5 134	600	376	—	376	44	81
Goats sold	farms	325	68	20	—	20	5	2
	number	1 396	216	66	—	66	26	(D)
	\$1,000	41	5	2	—	2	1	(D)
POULTRY								
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory	farms	8 115	1 652	706	—	706	160	230
	number	7 073 150	160 027	24 617	—	24 617	5 066	8 146
Farms with—								
1 to 399		7 690	1 618	702	—	702	160	229
400 to 3,199		147	27	4	—	4	—	1
3,200 to 9,999		87	4	—	—	—	—	—
10,000 to 19,999		96	2	—	—	—	—	—
20,000 to 49,999		63	1	—	—	—	—	—
50,000 to 99,999		25	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more		7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hens and pullets of laying age	farms	7 932	1 618	699	—	699	156	167
	number	6 249 250	114 954	22 440	—	22 440	4 298	6 934
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age	farms	1 471	270	124	—	124	21	120
	number	823 900	45 073	2 177	—	2 177	768	1 212

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)		
POULTRY— Con.								
Chickens 3 months old or older sold	farms... 1 509	198	59	--	--	59	14	19
	number... 6 625 168	114 583	12 912	--	--	12 912	835	1 611
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	farms... 615	165	26	--	--	26	17	12
	number... 501 699	47 435	2 557	--	--	2 557	2 038	573
Farms with—								
1 to 1,999	591	161	26	--	--	26	17	12
2,000 to 59,999	21	4	--	--	--	--	--	--
60,000 to 99,999	3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
100,000 or more	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Turkey hens kept for breeding	farms... 253	27	21	--	--	21	2	3
	number... 40 332	94	86	--	--	86	(D)	7
Turkeys sold	farms... 513	33	8	--	--	8	1	2
	number... 1 112 357	1 565	75	--	--	75	(D)	(D)
CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes	farms... 37 769	17 634	2 109	--	--	2 109	434	483
	acres... 2 814 831	1 320 011	73 112	--	--	73 112	21 091	18 300
For grain or seed	farms... 35 396	17 498	1 682	--	--	1 682	417	453
	acres... 2 384 673	1 299 613	58 022	--	--	58 022	19 158	16 089
Irrigated	bushels... 188 087 193	103 333 503	4 259 910	--	--	4 259 910	1 479 394	1 285 420
	farms... 802	397	51	--	--	51	24	12
	acres... 99 377	60 542	3 992	--	--	3 992	1 640	605
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	14 644	6 479	1 087	--	--	1 087	254	285
25 to 99 acres	14 055	7 479	465	--	--	465	117	126
100 to 499 acres	6 252	3 277	124	--	--	124	43	41
500 acres or more	445	263	6	--	--	6	3	1
Wheat for grain	farms... 14 380	8 705	599	--	--	599	131	97
	acres... 382 083	248 414	13 784	--	--	13 784	4 252	1 693
	bushels... 15 042 125	9 805 855	484 122	--	--	484 122	143 421	58 857
Irrigated	farms... 24	9	10	--	--	10	2	--
	acres... 1 191	470	570	--	--	570	(D)	--
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	9 494	5 451	471	--	--	471	80	83
25 to 99 acres	4 369	2 889	106	--	--	106	43	13
100 to 499 acres	511	361	21	--	--	21	7	1
500 acres or more	6	4	1	--	--	1	1	--
Oats for grain	farms... 18 572	7 452	1 408	--	--	1 408	104	115
	acres... 408 109	176 899	25 749	--	--	25 749	1 494	1 640
	bushels... 23 366 826	10 712 766	1 240 501	--	--	1 240 501	89 068	85 533
Irrigated	farms... 27	13	4	--	--	4	--	--
	acres... 643	266	278	--	--	278	--	--
Barley for grain	farms... 753	201	47	--	--	47	3	1
	acres... 19 314	7 995	1 086	--	--	1 086	242	(D)
	bushels... 920 822	415 987	43 489	--	--	43 489	16 100	(D)
Irrigated	farms... 1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	acres... (D)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Soybeans for beans	farms... 14 503	11 602	236	--	--	236	155	109
	acres... 898 052	761 964	10 048	--	--	10 048	7 367	2 882
	bushels... 21 354 896	18 041 057	245 589	--	--	245 589	190 409	72 414
Irrigated	farms... 201	143	7	--	--	7	11	4
	acres... 11 307	8 622	310	--	--	310	242	148
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	5 192	3 819	127	--	--	127	68	71
25 to 99 acres	6 760	5 603	81	--	--	81	67	33
100 to 499 acres	2 448	2 085	28	--	--	28	19	5
500 acres or more	103	95	--	--	--	--	1	--
Dry field and seed beans	farms... 5 454	4 254	254	--	--	254	46	7
	acres... 454 559	360 267	26 371	--	--	26 371	2 069	436
	100-lb bags... 5 309 788	4 213 947	286 180	--	--	286 180	20 656	4 706
Irrigated	farms... 67	42	14	--	--	14	--	--
	acres... 7 723	4 797	2 291	--	--	2 291	--	--
Irish potatoes	farms... 846	88	362	--	--	362	89	30
	acres... 43 805	1 356	38 030	--	--	38 030	1 041	207
	hundredweight... 10 002 744	232 108	8 907 991	--	--	8 907 991	197 040	45 579
Irrigated	farms... 214	13	140	--	--	140	24	11
	acres... 21 402	285	19 575	--	--	19 575	235	124
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 0.9 acres	232	30	22	--	--	22	24	9
1.0 to 4.9 acres	197	29	51	--	--	51	40	11
5.0 to 24.9 acres	105	16	40	--	--	40	16	7
25.0 to 99.9 acres	166	9	116	--	--	116	7	3
100.0 acres or more	146	4	133	--	--	133	2	--
Sugar beets for sugar	farms... 1 597	935	278	--	--	278	24	1
	acres... 91 589	52 499	16 215	--	--	16 215	1 223	(D)
	tons... 1 712 060	967 524	301 483	--	--	301 483	23 155	(D)
Irrigated	farms... 19	4	10	--	--	10	1	1
	acres... 796	(D)	243	--	--	243	(D)	(D)
Hay crops (see text)	farms... 36 123	7 961	6 582	--	--	6 582	300	538
	acres... 1 630 163	188 060	269 781	--	--	269 781	5 927	13 358
	tons, dry... 3 722 636	408 885	578 444	--	--	578 444	13 344	28 315
Irrigated	farms... 217	40	20	--	--	20	5	5
	acres... 9 788	1 050	878	--	--	878	102	37
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	17 562	5 563	2 884	--	--	2 884	224	379
25 to 99 acres	14 326	2 197	3 192	--	--	3 192	70	132
100 to 499 acres	4 176	200	499	--	--	499	6	27
500 acres or more	59	1	7	--	--	7	--	--

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)					
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
POULTRY—Con.								
Chickens 3 months old or older sold	farms... 3	59	532	63	110	406	15	94
	number... 130	11 849	141 297	26 654	63 177	6 112 560	303	165 911
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	farms... 3	26	250	25	33	57	5	21
	number... 217	2 031	21 595	1 055	21 917	398 400	340	4 596
Farms with—								
1 to 1,999	3	26	250	25	32	39	5	20
2,000 to 59,999	—	—	—	—	1	15	—	1
60,000 to 99,999	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
100,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey hens kept for breeding	farms... 2	14	136	20	15	18	6	9
	number... (D)	3 216	519	75	37	36 252	8	81
Turkeys sold	farms... 1	8	396	46	6	47	1	10
	number... (D)	3 304	5 086	315	50 055	1 049 558	(D)	2 655
CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes	farms... 57	1 712	7 948	2 042	6 400	263	145	584
	acres... 2 495	80 851	495 034	69 900	706 184	27 212	2 330	68 211
For grain or seed	farms... 54	1 429	7 339	1 684	5 592	251	136	545
	acres... 2 466	69 022	393 841	46 727	442 684	26 669	2 143	54 966
	bushels... 196 453	5 583 332	30 636 384	3 228 743	34 499 250	2 278 750	134 084	4 400 713
Irrigated	farms... 6	27	128	10	119	15	2	21
	acres... 309	2 095	16 105	832	9 676	2 133	(D)	2 278
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	29	757	4 132	1 229	1 244	91	117	169
25 to 99 acres	15	505	2 226	371	2 802	85	15	220
100 to 499 acres	10	156	891	80	1 505	64	4	137
500 acres or more	—	11	90	6	41	11	—	19
Wheat for grain	farms... 20	533	2 253	411	1 667	81	16	278
	acres... 435	13 052	48 895	6 379	40 832	1 424	228	9 074
	bushels... 15 362	581 971	1 879 538	215 945	1 636 281	58 489	7 334	370 895
Irrigated	farms... 1	—	2	1	—	—	—	—
	acres... (D)	—	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	14	336	1 703	341	1 108	67	12	169
25 to 99 acres	6	185	490	69	529	14	4	90
100 to 499 acres	—	12	60	1	30	—	—	19
500 acres or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oats for grain	farms... 13	757	3 906	1 283	4 142	97	114	464
	acres... 167	14 927	62 646	20 010	110 344	1 536	1 719	10 988
	bushels... 9 644	874 341	3 211 570	922 479	6 332 916	85 853	73 452	651 182
Irrigated	farms... —	1	6	2	3	—	—	—
	acres... (D)	—	(D)	(D)	54	—	—	—
Barley for grain	farms... —	21	225	74	227	2	—	26
	acres... —	420	3 432	915	5 703	(D)	—	381
	bushels... —	21 325	157 847	36 575	244 948	(D)	—	19 276
Irrigated	farms... —	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
	acres... —	—	(D)	—	—	—	—	—
Soybeans for beans	farms... 45	293	1 155	143	701	36	19	152
	acres... 3 755	13 445	51 054	5 151	35 231	2 313	364	9 629
	bushels... 97 302	314 679	1 253 146	124 381	841 191	55 047	8 085	235 977
Irrigated	farms... 4	3	16	1	10	2	—	1
	acres... 239	46	1 305	(D)	293	(D)	—	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	13	139	624	84	250	14	16	51
25 to 99 acres	21	121	396	44	350	14	2	72
100 to 499 acres	10	31	132	15	101	8	1	28
500 acres or more	1	2	3	—	—	—	—	1
Dry field and seed beans	farms... 4	242	254	38	289	23	1	80
	acres... (D)	26 165	14 929	1 102	16 082	1 992	(D)	6 152
	100-lb bags... (D)	311 836	183 566	10 321	186 061	28 352	(D)	73 030
Irrigated	farms... 1	4	2	1	1	1	—	2
	acres... (D)	270	(D)	—	(D)	(D)	—	(D)
Irish potatoes	farms... 7	124	89	35	37	4	1	15
	acres... (D)	1 590	815	113	393	5	(D)	353
	hundredweight... (D)	354 383	123 548	16 578	70 687	625	(D)	68 308
Irrigated	farms... 2	17	4	—	—	—	—	3
	acres... (D)	842	180	—	—	—	—	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 0.9 acres	2	81	42	19	17	1	1	3
1.0 to 4.9 acres	4	15	32	12	7	3	—	5
5.0 to 24.9 acres	1	14	6	2	3	—	—	2
25.0 to 99.9 acres	—	9	7	2	10	—	—	5
100.0 acres or more	—	5	2	—	—	—	—	—
Sugar beets for sugar	farms... —	224	58	6	50	12	—	15
	acres... —	14 088	4 557	273	1 472	605	—	908
	tons... —	274 113	90 272	4 564	26 443	11 674	—	17 028
Irrigated	farms... —	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
	acres... —	291	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hay crops (see text)	farms... 60	2 759	9 695	3 960	6 698	190	658	682
	acres... 919	78 863	323 419	160 424	687 285	5 342	13 693	43 516
	tons, dry... 1 460	175 416	641 318	286 180	1 727 056	12 222	24 578	111 598
Irrigated	farms... 2	11	32	9	90	2	2	8
	acres... (D)	561	651	193	6 143	(D)	(D)	186
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	49	1 829	5 298	1 705	501	129	499	207
25 to 99 acres	10	824	3 840	1 940	3 520	57	140	344
100 to 499 acres	1	104	554	313	2 637	3	19	126
500 acres or more	—	2	3	—	40	1	—	5

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

CROPS HARVESTED—Con.

	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
			Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)		
Hay crops—Con.								
Alfalfa hay.....farms.....	30 424	6 494	5 390	—	—	5 390	252	449
.....acres.....	1 135 548	145 843	198 051	—	—	198 051	5 045	10 849
.....tons, dry.....	2 896 516	344 895	463 451	—	—	463 451	12 200	24 884
Irrigated.....farms.....	182	38	19	—	—	19	5	3
.....acres.....	6 636	933	798	—	—	798	92	23
All vegetables harvested for sale (see text).....farms.....	4 160	533	188	—	—	188	2 061	556
.....acres.....	122 211	9 658	2 582	—	—	2 582	81 074	11 304
Irrigated.....farms.....	848	42	37	—	—	37	481	138
.....acres.....	35 597	1 228	1 281	—	—	1 281	28 200	2 005
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres.....	1 616	313	133	—	—	133	584	204
5.0 to 24.9 acres.....	1 427	111	23	—	—	23	825	239
25.0 to 99.9 acres.....	847	89	26	—	—	26	468	93
100.0 acres or more.....	270	20	6	—	—	6	184	20
Land in orchards.....farms.....	5 291	332	214	—	—	214	395	3 485
.....acres.....	170 493	2 146	780	—	—	780	6 804	151 647
Irrigated.....farms.....	522	6	5	—	—	5	62	406
.....acres.....	14 610	87	42	—	—	42	401	13 115
Farms by acres in orchards:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres.....	1 779	219	171	—	—	171	165	680
5.0 to 24.9 acres.....	1 892	96	39	—	—	39	168	1 376
25.0 to 99.9 acres.....	1 189	17	4	—	—	4	51	1 018
100.0 acres or more.....	431	—	—	—	—	—	11	411
Apples.....farms.....	3 275	229	184	—	—	184	192	2 091
.....total acres.....	71 786	979	511	—	—	511	2 196	63 182
.....pounds.....	772 834 906	3 878 736	793 252	—	—	793 252	19 054 785	700 805 696
Cherries.....farms.....	2 452	127	49	—	—	49	177	1 872
.....total acres.....	61 735	363	126	—	—	126	2 368	57 054
.....pounds.....	201 785 909	235 575	15 808	—	—	15 808	2 589 806	194 989 616
Grapes (see text).....farms.....	1 550	107	46	—	—	46	168	991
.....total acres.....	15 524	508	44	—	—	44	1 093	12 769
.....pounds.....	118 356 478	3 952 064	88 986	—	—	88 986	5 618 063	101 254 659

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
CROPS HARVESTED—Con.								
Hay crops—Con.								
Alfalfa hay	farms... 48	2 376	8 049	3 228	6 082	137	549	598
	acres... 586	59 991	239 079	116 163	429 612	3 945	10 258	32 289
	tons, dry... 1 073	149 470	514 885	226 431	1 264 322	10 644	19 949	90 743
Irrigated	farms... 1	11	30	8	67	—	1	7
	acres... (D)	543	482	130	3 641	—	(D)	(D)
All vegetables harvested for sale (see text)	farms... 124	364	195	46	58	34	14	33
	acres... 1 136	12 435	1 445	112	1 215	418	24	922
Irrigated	farms... 44	69	24	6	2	9	1	1
	acres... 574	1 961	284	18	(D)	42	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres	68	104	134	38	25	23	12	16
5.0 to 24.9 acres	46	97	50	8	19	8	2	7
25.0 to 99.9 acres	9	134	9	—	10	1	—	8
100.0 acres or more	1	29	2	—	4	2	—	2
Land in orchards	farms... 63	178	276	94	89	26	199	34
	acres... 1 174	3 221	1 911	247	1 525	299	373	615
Irrigated	farms... 14	4	10	3	2	—	9	4
	acres... 625	139	80	1	(D)	—	30	(D)
Farms by acres in orchards:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres	38	72	194	80	27	16	181	16
5.0 to 24.9 acres	17	72	62	14	34	6	14	8
25.0 to 99.9 acres	6	28	20	—	28	3	4	10
100.0 acres or more	2	6	—	—	—	1	—	—
Apples	farms... 42	120	205	80	67	16	106	23
	total acres... 570	1 520	1 042	176	1 159	70	255	303
	pounds... 12 016 514	20 064 089	6 351 477	228 689	7 120 712	301 135	158 830	2 289 680
Cherries	farms... 22	63	78	19	25	9	19	11
	total acres... 153	736	443	37	172	138	10	172
	pounds... 303 001	1 122 188	1 123 181	61 560	691 078	264 058	706	450 892
Grapes (see text)	farms... 27	73	79	18	12	12	25	10
	total acres... 224	556	162	5	81	22	27	37
	pounds... 1 167 619	4 696 510	664 458	2 192	639 556	1 770	6 153	266 640

¹1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text.