

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms		Corporation								Other— cooper- ative, estate or trust, etc.
		Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held		
						Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS										
Farms	number	102 945	91 944	9 458	1 396	1 238	1 215	158	134	147
	percent	100.0	89.3	9.1	1.3	1.2	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Land in farms	acres	28 631 863	23 762 462	3 603 332	1 228 643	1 136 653	1 117 059	91 990	55 298	37 426
Average size of farm	acres	278	258	381	880	918	919	582	413	255
Value of land and buildings ¹	farms	102 944	91 994	9 426	1 403	1 264	1 229	139	117	121
	\$1,000	26 033 501	21 489 988	3 299 126	1 213 306	1 119 836	1 075 860	93 470	45 363	31 081
Average per farm	dollars	252 889	233 602	350 002	864 794	885 946	875 394	672 445	387 719	256 864
Average per acre	dollars	901	897	909	964	955	944	1 086	911	941
Farms by value of land and buildings:										
\$1 to \$19,999		4 592	4 243	305	23	19	19	4	3	21
\$20,000 to \$39,999		9 531	8 871	612	41	35	35	6	3	7
\$40,000 to \$69,999		14 768	13 699	1 012	42	33	33	9	9	15
\$70,000 to \$99,999		11 524	10 735	750	39	31	31	8	8	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999		12 479	11 284	1 040	119	88	87	31	30	36
\$150,000 to \$199,999		10 000	9 018	873	103	95	95	8	6	6
\$200,000 to \$499,999		26 810	23 509	2 920	359	322	318	37	33	22
\$500,000 to \$999,999		9 629	8 092	1 269	260	245	223	15	14	8
\$1,000,000 or more		3 611	2 543	645	417	396	388	21	11	6
Owned and rented land by operator:										
Land owned	farms	90 746	81 947	7 537	1 148	1 005	984	143	119	114
	acres	20 354 064	17 377 633	2 264 506	681 725	626 556	609 978	55 169	39 539	30 200
Land rented or leased from others	farms	45 456	39 225	5 370	798	738	723	60	51	63
	acres	9 747 365	7 678 647	1 464 254	593 768	551 747	545 977	42 021	19 428	10 696
Land rented or leased to others	farms	12 417	11 278	955	162	132	126	30	23	22
	acres	1 469 566	1 293 818	125 428	46 850	41 650	38 896	5 200	3 669	3 470
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE										
Total cropland	farms	97 376	86 916	9 069	1 258	1 137	1 119	121	105	133
	acres	22 671 837	18 639 153	2 959 541	1 044 383	972 278	955 180	72 105	44 685	28 760
Harvested cropland	farms	94 991	84 682	8 957	1 222	1 112	1 095	110	97	130
	acres	19 189 946	15 737 892	2 524 120	905 189	842 514	826 160	62 675	37 110	22 745
Farms by acres harvested:										
1 to 49 acres		21 024	19 660	1 187	128	109	107	19	19	49
50 to 99 acres		16 587	15 148	1 320	100	82	82	18	17	19
100 to 199 acres		24 805	22 350	2 304	124	105	105	19	17	27
200 to 499 acres		25 188	22 040	2 847	277	244	241	31	28	24
500 to 999 acres		5 796	4 556	947	285	279	275	6	6	8
1,000 to 1,999 acres		1 325	814	293	215	209	205	6	6	3
2,000 acres or more		266	114	59	93	82	80	11	5	—
Cropland:										
Pasture or grazing only	farms	34 317	30 727	3 273	271	242	240	29	27	46
	acres	1 646 788	1 420 383	193 008	31 341	28 590	28 493	2 751	2 673	2 056
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured	farms	11 114	9 809	1 104	185	170	168	15	12	16
	acres	360 194	296 285	47 455	15 547	14 510	14 491	1 037	361	907
On which all crops failed	farms	5 378	4 724	567	78	72	71	6	2	9
	acres	150 757	125 624	17 054	7 834	7 067	7 047	767	(D)	245
In cultivated summer fallow	farms	8 046	6 990	858	186	181	179	5	5	12
	acres	535 941	413 955	76 885	44 340	43 338	43 188	1 002	1 002	761
Idle	farms	22 008	19 407	2 192	369	335	331	34	30	40
	acres	788 211	645 014	101 019	40 132	36 259	35 801	3 873	3 515	2 046
Total woodland	farms	40 145	36 062	3 610	420	380	373	40	34	53
	acres	2 654 907	2 307 293	288 020	56 298	52 773	52 280	3 525	2 659	3 296
Woodland pastured	farms	23 021	20 706	2 094	198	180	177	18	17	23
	acres	1 270 831	1 099 873	145 365	23 829	22 590	22 462	1 239	1 180	1 764
Woodland not pastured	farms	26 599	23 770	2 476	316	287	281	29	24	37
	acres	1 384 076	1 207 420	142 655	32 469	30 183	29 818	2 286	1 479	1 532
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured	farms	20 123	18 062	1 778	255	232	223	23	18	28
	acres	1 204 312	1 011 992	127 705	62 522	53 847	52 863	8 675	3 749	2 093
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.	farms	79 771	71 773	6 889	1 000	882	862	118	102	109
	acres	2 100 807	1 804 024	228 066	65 440	57 755	56 736	7 685	4 205	3 277
Pastureland, all types	farms	57 792	52 029	5 167	533	478	469	55	47	63
	acres	4 121 931	3 532 248	466 078	117 692	105 027	103 818	12 665	7 602	5 913
Irrigated land	farms	2 123	1 698	253	169	141	137	28	20	3
	acres	271 856	183 390	40 736	47 182	37 193	36 822	9 989	2 858	548
Harvested cropland irrigated	farms	2 083	1 665	248	167	140	137	27	19	3
	acres	268 565	181 301	(D)	46 167	(D)	(D)	9 312	(D)	(D)
Pastureland irrigated	farms	51	45	3	3	1	—	2	1	—
	acres	1 148	951	86	111	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other land irrigated	farms	85	67	8	8	6	6	2	—	2
	acres	2 143	1 138	(D)	904	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978	farms	31 048	27 306	3 212	490	461	456	29	27	40
	acres	898 607	715 591	126 867	54 669	53 042	52 599	1 627	1 519	1 480
RACE AND TENURE OF OPERATOR										
All operators	number	102 945	91 944	9 458	1 396	1 238	1 215	158	134	147
Full owners	number	57 658	52 871	4 101	601	503	494	98	83	85
Part owners	number	32 785	28 804	3 408	544	500	488	44	35	29
Tenants	number	12 502	10 269	1 949	251	235	233	16	16	33
White	number	102 678	91 706	9 435	1 390	1 234	1 211	156	132	147
Full owners	number	57 504	52 736	4 087	596	499	490	97	82	85
Part owners	number	32 708	28 733	3 403	543	500	488	43	34	29
Tenants	number	12 466	10 237	1 945	251	235	233	16	16	33
Black and other races	number	267	238	23	6	4	4	2	2	—
Full owners	number	154	135	14	5	4	4	1	1	—
Part owners	number	77	71	5	1	—	—	—	—	—
Tenants	number	36	32	4	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Corporation				Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.	
				Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total		10 or less stockholders
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION									
Individual or family farms.....	91 944	91 944	-	-	-	-	-	-	
acres.....	23 762 462	23 762 462	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Partnership farms.....	9 458	-	9 458	-	-	-	-	-	
acres.....	3 603 332	-	3 603 332	-	-	-	-	-	
Corporations:									
Family held farms.....	1 238	-	-	1 238	1 238	1 215	-	-	
acres.....	1 136 653	-	-	1 136 653	1 136 653	1 117 059	-	-	
More than 10 stockholders farms.....	23	-	-	23	23	-	-	-	
10 or less stockholders farms.....	1 215	-	-	1 215	1 215	1 215	-	-	
Other than family held farms.....	158	-	-	158	-	-	158	134	
acres.....	91 990	-	-	91 990	-	-	91 990	55 298	
More than 10 stockholders farms.....	24	-	-	24	-	-	24	-	
10 or less stockholders farms.....	134	-	-	134	-	-	134	134	
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc. farms.....	147	-	-	-	-	-	-	147	
acres.....	37 426	-	-	-	-	-	-	37 426	
OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS									
Operators by place of residence:									
On farm operated.....	82 336	74 019	7 305	921	842	831	79	75	
Not on farm operated.....	10 849	8 723	1 711	373	307	295	66	48	
Operators by age group:									
Under 25 years.....	4 685	4 110	535	22	13	13	9	8	
25 to 34 years.....	16 272	14 523	1 543	176	157	154	19	16	
35 to 44 years.....	22 123	20 430	1 349	324	281	277	43	39	
45 to 54 years.....	24 663	22 146	2 070	412	368	364	44	37	
55 to 64 years.....	23 819	20 806	2 626	360	323	314	37	29	
65 years and over.....	11 383	9 929	1 335	102	96	93	6	5	
Average age.....	47.5	47.4	48.9	48.4	48.7	48.7	46.1	45.9	
Operators by sex:									
Male.....	100 738	90 026	9 205	1 381	1 224	1 202	157	133	
Female.....	2 207	1 918	253	15	14	13	1	1	
Operators of Spanish origin.....	172	147	18	7	6	6	1	1	
Operators by principal occupation:									
Farming.....	72 044	63 242	7 552	1 161	1 046	1 029	115	103	
Other.....	30 901	28 702	1 906	235	192	186	43	31	
Operators reporting days of work off farm:									
None.....	50 134	43 827	5 310	933	832	817	101	88	
1 to 99 days.....	13 207	11 681	1 369	139	123	120	16	15	
100 to 199 days.....	7 914	7 247	578	79	70	70	9	7	
200 days or more.....	25 454	23 607	1 617	181	154	149	27	20	
FARMS BY SIZE									
1 to 9 acres.....	4 566	4 102	340	113	88	87	25	20	
10 to 49 acres.....	11 089	10 399	574	86	69	66	17	16	
50 to 69 acres.....	3 048	2 799	226	21	15	13	6	4	
70 to 99 acres.....	8 371	7 757	568	38	33	33	5	4	
100 to 139 acres.....	8 361	7 690	608	47	39	39	8	8	
140 to 179 acres.....	12 948	11 729	1 130	72	59	58	13	12	
180 to 219 acres.....	7 945	7 273	622	40	35	35	5	5	
220 to 259 acres.....	8 071	7 332	671	58	43	42	15	14	
260 to 499 acres.....	24 859	22 110	2 525	196	168	165	28	26	
500 to 999 acres.....	10 590	8 726	1 564	292	280	275	12	10	
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	2 527	1 738	501	282	272	267	10	9	
2,000 acres or more.....	570	289	129	151	137	135	14	6	
FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SEE TEXT)									
Cash grain farms (011).....	40 231	35 936	3 798	423	394	387	29	27	
Field crop, except cash grain farms (013).....	5 369	4 820	363	179	174	174	5	4	
Cotton farms (0131).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Tobacco farms (0132).....	8	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139).....	5 361	4 815	360	179	174	174	5	4	
Vegetable and melon farms (016).....	734	666	47	21	15	14	6	-	
Fruit and tree nut farms (017).....	339	297	28	13	12	11	1	1	
Horticultural specialty farms (018).....	517	342	68	106	93	90	13	13	
General farms, primarily crop (019).....	2 867	2 623	219	21	19	18	2	1	
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021).....	28 409	25 752	2 357	269	236	231	33	30	
Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212).....	9 207	8 525	627	42	38	38	4	4	
Dairy farms (024).....	17 854	15 751	1 956	133	116	115	17	17	
Poultry and egg farms (025).....	1 541	1 273	92	175	125	121	50	39	
Animal specialty farms (027).....	1 476	1 352	88	29	27	27	2	2	
General farms, primarily livestock (029).....	3 608	3 132	442	27	27	27	-	-	
VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD									
Market value of agricultural products sold..... farms.....	102 945	91 944	9 458	1 396	1 238	1 215	158	134	
\$1,000.....	4 539 020	3 480 806	599 884	447 048	375 358	354 925	71 690	49 883	
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:									
\$500,000 or more.....	412	149	70	189	158	150	31	19	
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....	2 396	1 522	485	387	341	336	46	40	
\$100,000 to \$199,999.....	7 147	5 677	1 162	299	284	280	15	14	
\$40,000 to \$99,999.....	24 893	21 908	2 650	318	272	269	46	43	
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	19 209	17 403	1 708	76	70	69	6	5	
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	14 127	12 753	1 302	55	49	49	6	6	
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	11 137	10 204	891	27	24	22	3	3	
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	8 402	7 765	598	20	20	20	-	-	
Less than \$2,500.....	15 222	14 563	592	25	20	20	5	4	

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal forms; see text]

All Farms				Corporation					Other— cooper- ative, estate or trust, etc.	
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held			
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders		
VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.										
Market value of agricultural products sold—Con.										
Grain	farms.....	68 844	60 746	7 088	913	838	826	75	64	97
	\$1,000.....	1 790 336	1 466 323	234 074	87 731	83 333	81 667	4 398	3 619	2 208
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	13 626	11 320	1 716	578	553	544	25	21	12
	\$1,000.....	1 130 751	881 206	165 690	82 607	78 868	77 270	3 740	3 099	1 248
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms.....	17 056	14 788	1 919	327	314	309	13	13	22
	\$1,000.....	245 000	195 262	34 179	15 216	14 864	14 720	352	352	344
Cotton and cottonseed	farms.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco	farms.....	12	9	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000.....	60	50	10	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage	farms.....	22 074	19 834	2 016	198	168	167	30	25	26
	\$1,000.....	72 398	59 322	8 317	4 702	3 584	3 582	1 119	114	56
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	95	63	18	14	13	13	1	-	-
	\$1,000.....	8 383	3 484	1 460	3 440	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	farms.....	3 814	3 336	399	74	66	63	8	2	5
	\$1,000.....	41 219	27 411	6 339	7 358	4 679	3 776	2 679	(D)	112
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	123	74	25	23	18	17	5	-	1
	\$1,000.....	15 425	5 383	(D)	6 724	4 086	3 203	2 638	-	(D)
Fruits, nuts, and berries	farms.....	526	459	49	17	16	15	1	1	1
	\$1,000.....	5 207	2 431	(D)	2 169	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	31	17	5	9	8	7	1	-	-
	\$1,000.....	3 883	1 342	442	2 099	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
Nursery and greenhouse products	farms.....	646	459	73	112	98	95	14	13	2
	\$1,000.....	43 271	10 639	(D)	28 171	26 492	20 422	1 679	1 609	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	182	74	30	78	67	64	11	10	-
	\$1,000.....	39 198	7 652	4 021	27 525	25 948	19 878	1 577	1 507	-
Other crops	farms.....	2 026	1 511	267	245	241	240	4	3	3
	\$1,000.....	128 432	69 883	19 035	39 479	38 764	38 690	715	420	35
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	1 024	651	150	223	220	219	3	2	-
	\$1,000.....	112 163	55 889	17 319	38 955	38 256	38 183	699	(D)	-
Poultry and poultry products	farms.....	7 974	7 038	708	216	162	158	54	41	12
	\$1,000.....	303 334	115 262	24 664	161 425	111 327	101 944	50 098	34 122	1 983
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	842	581	80	179	127	123	52	39	2
	\$1,000.....	293 362	106 683	(D)	161 146	111 050	101 667	50 096	34 120	(D)
Dairy products	farms.....	24 635	21 547	2 861	206	182	180	24	23	21
	\$1,000.....	767 599	637 985	114 232	14 526	12 646	12 409	1 880	1 846	856
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	6 990	5 709	1 147	128	119	117	9	9	6
	\$1,000.....	434 502	340 131	80 966	12 753	11 256	11 019	1 497	1 497	651
Cattle and calves	farms.....	54 561	48 558	5 467	482	433	427	49	47	54
	\$1,000.....	768 132	599 102	99 751	68 465	64 834	64 254	3 631	3 115	813
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	3 433	2 761	501	165	152	150	13	11	6
	\$1,000.....	413 840	291 623	57 437	64 303	61 061	60 509	3 242	2 726	478
Hogs and pigs	farms.....	27 305	24 231	2 770	268	233	226	35	32	36
	\$1,000.....	579 163	464 292	83 087	30 524	25 534	24 417	4 990	4 531	1 260
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	4 026	3 253	602	165	148	143	17	15	6
	\$1,000.....	344 891	257 302	57 504	29 051	24 351	23 243	4 700	4 273	1 034
Sheep, lambs, and wool	farms.....	4 804	4 326	434	28	23	21	5	4	16
	\$1,000.....	13 239	11 260	1 795	164	153	149	11	6	20
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	27	20	6	1	1	1	-	-	-
	\$1,000.....	2 951	2 119	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-	-
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	farms.....	3 930	3 616	251	48	46	46	2	2	15
	\$1,000.....	26 628	16 846	3 540	2 336	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	3 907
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	137	97	20	18	17	17	1	1	2
	\$1,000.....	18 945	9 857	(D)	2 147	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹										
Livestock and poultry purchased	farms.....	41 464	36 940	3 854	615	529	520	86	72	55
	\$1,000.....	481 546	349 649	57 477	73 145	55 238	53 225	17 906	13 045	1 275
Farms with expenses of—										
\$1 to \$4,999	farms.....	28 198	25 717	2 278	165	155	153	10	10	38
\$5,000 to \$19,999	farms.....	7 811	6 812	894	104	92	90	12	12	1
\$20,000 to \$49,999	farms.....	3 395	2 876	397	110	89	88	21	18	12
\$50,000 or more	farms.....	2 060	1 535	285	236	193	189	43	32	4
Feed for livestock and poultry	farms.....	66 130	59 082	6 230	757	663	654	94	82	61
	\$1,000.....	500 867	346 412	57 628	95 800	74 503	68 244	21 297	15 846	1 028
Farms with expenses of—										
\$1 to \$4,999	farms.....	46 249	42 149	3 850	210	190	190	20	20	40
\$5,000 to \$19,999	farms.....	15 780	13 760	1 790	214	203	203	11	11	6
\$20,000 to \$49,999	farms.....	2 832	2 288	439	103	92	88	11	8	2
\$50,000 or more	farms.....	1 269	885	151	230	178	173	52	43	3
Commercially mixed formula feeds	farms.....	38 637	34 161	3 903	551	466	457	85	73	22
	\$1,000.....	1 835 427	1 115 647	197 656	518 620	383 713	349 250	134 908	101 531	3 504
Farms by tons purchased:										
1 to 99 tons	farms.....	36 410	32 008	3 658	326	292	290	34	34	18
100 to 499 tons	farms.....	1 744	1 464	197	81	70	66	11	6	2
500 tons or more	farms.....	483	289	48	144	104	101	40	33	2
Farms with expenses of—										
\$1 to \$4,999	farms.....	28 748	25 902	2 644	187	165	165	22	22	15
\$5,000 to \$19,999	farms.....	7 866	6 713	1 006	143	131	129	12	12	4
\$20,000 to \$49,999	farms.....	1 234	1 009	172	52	46	46	6	5	1
\$50,000 or more	farms.....	789	537	81	169	124	119	45	36	2

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Corporation				Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.	
				Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total		10 or less stockholders
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹—Con.									
Animal health costs.....farms.....	59 799	53 237	5 793	718	623	614	95	81	51
\$1,000.....	35 851	27 351	4 947	3 497	2 833	2 586	664	501	57
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$499.....	41 325	37 747	3 337	207	177	177	30	27	34
\$500 to \$999.....	9 085	7 979	977	120	103	102	17	16	9
\$1,000 to \$2,999.....	7 584	6 265	1 096	218	194	192	24	19	5
\$3,000 or more.....	1 805	1 246	383	173	149	143	24	19	3
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms.....	80 095	70 916	7 944	1 134	1 051	1 022	83	73	101
\$1,000.....	137 679	110 193	17 750	9 567	8 961	8 485	606	438	169
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$999.....	41 209	37 612	3 351	183	156	156	27	26	63
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	33 594	29 308	3 790	465	430	406	35	32	31
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	3 871	3 105	544	217	213	213	4	3	5
\$10,000 or more.....	1 421	891	259	269	252	247	17	12	2
Commercial fertilizer.....farms.....	76 624	67 544	7 858	1 139	1 060	1 030	79	67	83
\$1,000.....	318 042	252 847	44 403	20 462	18 985	18 640	1 477	739	330
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	42 489	38 563	3 689	186	167	166	19	19	51
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	26 429	23 102	2 903	398	360	338	38	34	26
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	5 443	4 374	847	219	216	215	3	2	3
\$20,000 or more.....	2 263	1 505	419	336	317	311	19	12	3
Other agricultural chemicals including lime.....farms.....	74 266	65 235	7 801	1 145	1 060	1 027	85	72	85
\$1,000.....	123 637	97 271	17 630	8 589	7 986	7 794	603	270	147
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	60 672	54 279	5 868	459	403	398	56	51	66
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	11 943	9 908	1 614	405	389	368	16	15	16
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	1 311	879	251	178	175	170	3	2	3
\$20,000 or more.....	340	169	68	103	93	91	10	4	—
Energy and petroleum products.....farms.....	102 555	91 614	9 419	1 402	1 263	1 228	139	117	120
\$1,000.....	277 233	223 108	35 535	18 202	16 225	15 439	1 978	1 463	388
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	65 383	60 299	4 792	212	193	192	19	17	80
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	33 879	29 190	3 998	660	593	572	67	61	31
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	2 723	1 882	523	314	285	280	29	23	4
\$20,000 or more.....	570	243	106	216	192	184	24	16	5
Petroleum products.....farms.....	102 496	91 556	9 418	1 402	1 263	1 228	139	117	120
\$1,000.....	220 415	176 579	28 646	14 908	13 372	12 708	1 536	1 158	281
Gasoline.....farms.....	99 210	88 628	9 121	1 347	1 223	1 189	124	108	114
\$1,000.....	103 202	86 016	12 759	4 316	4 036	3 931	280	210	112
Diesel fuel.....farms.....	59 914	52 127	6 606	1 109	1 021	991	88	76	72
\$1,000.....	66 807	53 065	9 237	4 424	4 132	4 025	293	197	80
LP gas, butane, and propane.....farms.....	26 143	22 365	3 037	724	665	636	59	49	17
\$1,000.....	28 639	20 911	4 104	3 591	2 852	2 729	739	597	33
Fuel oil.....farms.....	14 483	12 651	1 409	419	384	358	35	29	4
\$1,000.....	5 415	3 673	599	1 140	1 041	839	99	79	2
Natural gas.....farms.....	2 079	1 723	232	121	110	106	11	7	3
\$1,000.....	2 320	1 172	237	877	795	677	83	42	33
Kerosene, motor oil, and grease.....farms.....	102 494	91 556	9 418	1 400	1 261	1 227	139	117	120
\$1,000.....	14 031	11 741	1 710	560	518	507	42	33	20
Electricity.....farms.....	82 736	73 771	7 647	1 228	1 115	1 082	113	96	90
\$1,000.....	55 739	45 596	6 775	3 262	2 825	2 704	437	301	106
Other—coal, wood, coke, etc.....farms.....	4 172	3 738	389	39	34	34	5	5	6
\$1,000.....	1 080	933	114	32	27	27	5	5	2
Hired farm labor.....farms.....	44 015	38 846	4 087	1 043	942	927	101	80	39
\$1,000.....	157 730	106 166	17 226	33 397	29 465	27 985	3 931	2 126	941
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999.....	36 448	32 981	3 184	267	243	242	24	23	16
\$5,000 to \$19,999.....	6 332	5 226	744	347	317	315	30	26	15
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	956	572	130	249	226	221	23	18	5
\$50,000 or more.....	279	67	29	180	156	149	24	13	3
Workers by number of days worked:									
150 days or more.....farms.....	13 222	10 987	1 405	804	724	709	80	62	26
workers.....	26 233	19 790	2 677	3 667	3 215	3 093	452	259	99
Less than 150 days.....farms.....	37 711	33 435	3 453	798	722	710	76	61	25
workers.....	144 906	120 509	16 452	7 824	7 116	6 978	708	553	121
Contract labor.....farms.....	4 074	3 478	410	186	173	171	13	11	—
\$1,000.....	10 617	7 594	1 356	1 666	1 497	1 031	169	125	—
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	2 922	2 580	267	75	69	69	6	6	—
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	940	768	112	60	59	58	1	1	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	180	119	21	40	38	38	2	2	—
\$20,000 or more.....	32	11	10	11	7	6	4	3	—
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment.....farms.....	53 124	47 601	4 015	664	609	585	55	47	44
\$1,000.....	68 614	57 463	7 090	3 967	2 883	2 821	1 084	195	93
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	46 326	41 777	4 128	392	358	337	34	33	29
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	6 344	5 502	631	197	184	183	13	9	14
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	364	278	44	41	39	38	2	2	1
\$20,000 or more.....	90	44	12	34	28	27	6	3	—
FARM-RELATED INCOME									
Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural services.....farms.....	11 992	10 278	1 493	208	195	193	13	12	13
\$1,000.....	25 355	20 711	3 464	1 171	1 102	1 101	69	32	9
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption.....farms.....	5 246	4 724	447	66	62	62	4	2	9
\$1,000.....	9 917	7 864	1 071	943	921	921	21	(D)	39

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Corporation								
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held		Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹									
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment	farms... 102 891	91 944	9 424	1 403	1 264	1 229	139	117	120
	\$1,000... 4 618 058	3 842 348	578 263	192 627	178 866	173 049	13 762	10 740	4 818
Farms by value group:									
\$1 to \$4,999	7 479	7 000	449	13	12	12	1	—	17
\$5,000 to \$9,999	17 792	16 639	1 035	67	58	57	9	9	51
\$10,000 to \$19,999	16 921	15 405	1 413	92	75	74	17	14	11
\$20,000 to \$49,999	27 201	24 599	2 377	217	185	184	32	28	8
\$50,000 to \$99,999	19 558	17 132	2 136	271	246	243	25	21	19
\$100,000 to \$199,999	10 963	9 130	1 443	385	354	331	31	27	5
\$200,000 to \$499,999	2 881	2 004	545	323	300	296	23	18	9
\$500,000 or more	96	35	26	35	34	32	1	—	—
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹									
Automobiles	farms... 86 682	77 286	8 249	1 058	964	954	94	87	89
	number... 125 229	109 163	13 972	1 978	1 807	1 780	171	156	116
Motortrucks, including pickups	farms... 88 869	78 981	8 481	1 318	1 199	1 165	119	102	89
	number... 147 373	125 403	16 970	4 857	4 550	4 396	307	254	143
Wheel tractors	farms... 94 479	84 295	8 761	1 322	1 192	1 157	130	111	101
	number... 282 398	244 815	31 349	5 938	5 420	5 242	518	415	296
2 or 3	farms... 48 511	44 459	3 589	390	345	344	45	40	73
	number... 122 831	112 371	9 245	1 033	917	915	116	104	182
4 or more	farms... 30 445	25 387	4 228	810	740	707	70	60	20
	number... 144 044	117 995	21 160	4 783	4 396	4 221	387	300	106
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only	farms... 41 409	35 909	4 684	773	736	711	37	35	43
	number... 45 213	38 821	5 326	1 020	966	938	54	47	46
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers	farms... 49 081	43 135	5 257	629	572	547	57	54	60
	number... 59 526	52 015	6 634	804	736	693	68	63	73
Corn heads for combines	farms... 25 916	22 372	3 060	455	435	410	20	19	29
	number... 27 382	23 505	3 305	542	519	487	23	22	30
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers	farms... 30 289	26 937	3 077	237	195	194	42	40	38
	number... 32 144	28 510	3 329	262	217	206	45	41	43
Cottonpickers	farms... —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	number... —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mower conditioners	farms... 31 103	27 386	3 332	351	312	309	39	35	34
	number... 32 089	28 231	3 440	383	341	338	42	35	35
Pickup balers	farms... 48 863	43 161	5 170	480	442	437	38	36	52
	number... 50 515	44 478	5 476	509	471	466	38	36	52
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type	farms... 22 006	18 895	2 755	331	299	295	32	30	25
	number... 23 424	20 084	2 950	364	324	320	40	37	26
AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS¹									
Agricultural chemicals, including commercial fertilizer and lime	farms... 83 187	73 438	8 458	1 201	1 112	1 079	89	76	90
	\$1,000... 441 679	350 118	62 033	29 051	26 971	26 435	2 080	1 009	477
Commercial fertilizer	farms... 75 163	66 223	7 724	1 134	1 056	1 026	78	66	82
	acres on which used... 13 339 070	10 678 301	1 841 725	806 374	754 752	738 191	51 622	27 017	12 670
Lime	farms... 5 345	4 594	657	89	83	83	6	3	5
	acres on which used... 234 597	185 452	39 555	9 428	8 558	8 558	870	126	162
	tons... 612 300	480 999	102 383	28 373	25 415	25 415	2 958	246	545
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—									
Insects on hay and other crops	farms... 23 023	19 829	2 639	520	481	454	39	31	35
	acres on which used... 3 506 162	2 787 646	492 944	221 734	201 845	182 500	19 889	8 276	3 838
Nematodes in crops	farms... 3 103	2 612	417	73	67	66	6	4	1
	acres on which used... 382 936	286 896	(D)	26 070	23 958	23 955	2 112	1 762	(D)
Diseases in crops and orchards	farms... 2 347	1 924	280	142	127	125	15	12	1
	acres on which used... 382 441	250 270	(D)	67 828	63 346	63 094	4 482	2 492	(D)
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture	farms... 58 575	51 335	6 303	867	805	797	62	52	70
	acres on which used... 11 540 994	9 292 527	1 565 829	668 649	629 007	618 437	39 642	17 944	13 989
Chemicals for—									
Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit	farms... 1 780	1 508	202	70	66	66	4	3	—
	acres on which used... 218 470	162 650	28 098	27 722	22 969	22 969	4 753	535	—
Insect control on livestock and poultry	farms... 27 276	23 920	2 974	355	330	324	25	19	27
Sanitation and rodent and bird control	farms... 18 657	16 286	2 015	326	300	292	26	19	30
LIVESTOCK									
Cattle and calves inventory	farms... 56 171	50 196	5 449	465	418	412	47	45	61
	number... 3 297 595	2 710 277	455 498	128 109	120 541	119 224	7 568	6 732	3 711
Farms with—									
1 to 9	8 315	7 825	463	16	14	14	2	2	11
10 to 49	24 797	22 732	1 946	88	70	68	18	18	31
50 to 99	14 312	12 739	1 478	86	78	78	8	8	9
100 to 199	6 656	5 427	1 106	117	107	106	10	10	6
200 to 499	1 795	1 289	400	103	97	95	6	4	3
500 or more	296	184	56	55	52	51	3	3	1
Cows and heifers that had calved	farms... 44 804	39 883	4 542	335	298	296	37	36	44
	number... 1 262 498	1 058 304	175 660	27 288	24 752	24 508	2 536	2 490	1 246
Beef cows	farms... 22 873	20 572	2 120	161	146	146	15	15	20
	number... 496 252	415 347	65 794	14 657	13 878	13 878	779	779	454
Farms with—									
1 to 9	9 175	8 540	611	16	13	13	3	3	8
10 to 49	11 400	10 188	1 127	74	67	67	7	7	11
50 to 99	1 719	1 423	260	35	32	32	3	3	3
100 to 199	453	336	93	24	23	23	1	1	—
200 to 499	112	78	26	8	7	7	1	1	—
500 or more	14	7	3	4	4	4	—	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Corporation									Other - cooperative, estate or trust, etc.
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held		Total	
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders		
LIVESTOCK—Con.										
Cattle and calves inventory—Con.										
Cows and heifers that had calved—Con.										
Milk cows	farms	26 079	22 904	2 942	207	181	179	26	25	26
	number	766 246	642 957	109 866	12 631	10 874	10 630	1 757	1 711	792
Farms with—										
1 to 4	farms	2 279	2 107	156	9	7	7	2	2	7
5 to 9	farms	1 444	1 318	122	3	1	1	2	2	1
10 to 49	farms	18 782	16 809	1 865	94	79	79	15	14	14
50 to 99	farms	3 257	2 478	710	67	63	62	4	4	2
100 to 199	farms	298	183	84	30	28	27	2	2	1
200 to 499	farms	18	9	5	3	3	3	—	—	1
500 or more	farms	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heifers and heifer calves	farms	45 253	40 282	4 567	358	324	319	34	33	46
	number	1 003 996	824 266	140 594	37 998	36 407	35 820	1 591	1 553	1 138
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	farms	46 491	41 441	4 602	398	361	356	37	35	50
	number	1 031 101	827 707	139 244	62 823	59 382	58 896	3 441	2 689	1 327
Cattle and calves sold	farms	54 561	48 558	5 467	482	433	427	49	47	54
	number	1 869 967	1 496 249	237 190	134 713	125 557	124 496	9 156	8 021	1 815
	\$1,000	768 132	599 102	99 751	68 465	64 834	64 254	3 631	3 115	813
Calves	farms	26 191	23 435	2 546	178	162	160	16	14	32
	number	396 080	342 197	47 744	5 732	5 109	5 052	623	477	407
	\$1,000	70 072	60 200	8 656	1 095	982	979	113	97	121
Cattle	farms	47 921	42 521	4 894	459	413	407	46	44	47
	number	1 473 887	1 154 052	189 446	128 981	120 448	119 444	8 533	7 544	1 408
	\$1,000	698 060	538 902	91 095	67 370	63 852	63 276	3 518	3 018	693
Fattened on grain and concentrates	farms	17 779	15 466	2 053	247	223	221	24	22	13
	number	889 350	663 299	121 339	103 941	100 179	99 238	3 762	2 773	771
	\$1,000	452 803	333 474	61 813	57 123	55 196	54 644	1 928	1 428	393
Hogs and pigs inventory	farms	26 756	23 759	2 701	261	228	221	33	30	35
	number	4 126 368	3 333 703	598 829	184 130	160 655	152 938	23 475	21 443	9 706
Farms with—										
1 to 9	farms	3 496	3 248	230	10	9	9	1	1	8
10 to 49	farms	7 534	6 919	578	28	25	23	3	3	9
50 to 99	farms	4 667	4 188	454	23	17	17	6	6	2
100 to 199	farms	4 686	4 165	491	22	19	19	3	3	8
200 to 499	farms	4 620	3 908	642	66	59	57	7	6	4
500 or more	farms	1 753	1 331	306	112	99	96	13	11	4
Used or to be used for breeding	farms	20 921	18 540	2 159	197	174	170	23	21	25
	number	620 274	508 009	84 710	25 875	21 371	19 982	4 504	4 192	1 680
Other	farms	24 255	21 431	2 534	257	224	217	33	30	33
	number	3 506 094	2 825 694	514 119	158 255	139 284	132 956	18 971	17 251	8 026
Hogs and pigs sold	farms	27 305	24 231	2 770	268	233	226	35	32	36
	number	6 688 305	5 401 425	923 619	342 323	272 830	261 149	69 493	65 065	20 938
	\$1,000	579 163	464 292	83 087	30 524	25 534	24 417	4 990	4 531	1 260
Feeder pigs sold	farms	8 982	8 128	773	51	50	50	14	13	16
	number	1 826 329	1 521 962	204 046	86 811	49 589	48 389	37 222	37 158	13 510
	\$1,000	80 673	67 229	8 905	3 991	2 275	2 214	1 716	1 713	548
Litters of pigs farrowed between—										
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	farms	21 704	19 241	2 231	201	178	174	23	21	31
	number	785 053	633 195	110 726	38 226	32 189	30 133	6 037	5 544	2 906
Dec. 1 and May 31	farms	18 872	16 658	1 995	193	171	167	22	20	26
	number	395 013	318 725	55 834	19 043	16 094	15 065	2 949	2 726	1 411
June 1 and Nov. 30	farms	18 584	16 430	1 944	185	168	164	17	15	25
	number	390 040	314 470	54 892	19 183	16 095	15 068	3 088	2 818	1 495
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory	farms	4 865	4 390	435	25	21	19	4	4	15
	number	242 533	211 448	28 126	2 377	2 251	1 151	126	126	582
Ewes 1 year old or older	farms	4 525	4 078	408	25	21	19	4	4	14
	number	151 196	132 687	17 369	807	685	615	122	122	333
Sheep and lambs sold	farms	4 616	4 145	429	27	22	20	5	4	15
	number	212 591	180 815	28 900	2 529	2 375	2 327	154	52	347
Sheep and lambs shorn	farms	4 419	3 983	395	26	22	20	4	4	15
	number	200 383	175 189	23 482	1 169	1 065	935	104	104	543
	pounds of wool	1 515 607	1 331 439	170 925	9 542	8 678	7 998	864	864	3 701
Horses and ponies inventory	farms	12 384	11 353	903	106	98	94	8	8	22
	number	54 200	48 870	4 102	1 087	1 013	996	74	74	141
Horses and ponies sold	farms	2 716	2 515	169	23	21	21	2	2	9
	number	8 599	7 947	493	123	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	36
	\$1,000	5 464	4 810	272	376	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	7
Goats inventory	farms	696	667	26	—	—	—	—	—	3
	number	4 635	4 406	135	—	—	—	—	—	94
Goats sold	farms	411	400	10	1	1	1	—	—	—
	number	2 780	2 624	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
	\$1,000	116	105	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
POULTRY										
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory	farms	9 424	8 509	814	84	66	64	18	14	17
	number	11 742 666	7 051 206	1 026 264	3 652 449	2 641 316	2 467 190	1 011 133	930 991	12 747
Farms with—										
1 to 399	farms	8 371	7 623	707	27	26	26	1	1	14
400 to 3,199	farms	573	506	62	3	3	3	—	—	2
3,200 to 9,999	farms	204	173	22	9	6	6	3	3	—
10,000 to 19,999	farms	152	126	14	11	8	7	3	1	1
20,000 to 49,999	farms	88	70	3	15	8	8	7	5	—
50,000 to 99,999	farms	22	9	5	8	7	7	1	1	—
100,000 or more	farms	14	2	1	11	8	7	3	3	—
Hens and pullets of laying age	farms	9 221	8 323	804	77	63	61	14	11	17
	number	9 945 374	6 278 820	(D)	2 706 795	2 172 325	1 998 199	534 470	490 561	(D)
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age	farms	1 057	985	54	16	10	10	6	4	2
	number	1 797 292	772 386	(D)	945 654	468 991	468 991	476 663	440 430	(D)

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms		Corporation							Other— cooper- ative, estate or trust, etc.	
		Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held		
						Total	10 or less stockholders	Total		10 or less stockholders
POULTRY—Con.										
Chickens 3 months old or older sold	farms	3 111	2 691	343	71	53	51	18	14	6
	number	13 206 687	7 355 939	1 288 880	4 550 666	2 869 111	2 684 111	1 681 555	1 614 608	11 202
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	farms	1 869	1 748	111	10	6	6	4	1	—
	number	11 295 993	9 042 011	636 332	1 617 650	131 444	131 444	1 486 206	(D)	—
Farms with—										
1 to 1,999		1 774	1 663	105	6	5	5	1	1	—
2,000 to 59,999		43	38	3	2	—	—	2	—	—
60,000 to 99,999		9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more		43	38	3	2	1	1	1	—	—
Turkey hens kept for breeding	farms	314	248	37	29	24	23	5	3	—
	number	516 153	249 586	85 243	181 324	149 932	132 532	31 392	5 100	—
Turkeys sold	farms	433	282	38	112	84	82	28	22	1
	number	23 350 312	6 390 436	(D)	15 022 768	11 260 014	9 799 544	3 762 754	2 952 494	(D)
CROPS HARVESTED										
Corn for all purposes	farms	67 574	59 966	6 827	688	622	612	66	60	93
	acres	6 479 708	5 409 160	860 385	199 543	185 174	181 073	14 369	13 439	10 620
For grain or seed	farms	63 530	56 350	6 457	635	575	566	60	54	88
	acres	5 795 849	4 849 065	762 809	173 847	161 980	158 199	11 867	10 967	10 128
	bushels	571 348 845	474 183 198	77 886 083	18 213 639	17 123 897	16 693 599	1 089 742	1 000 102	1 065 925
Irrigated	farms	1 249	1 029	163	54	47	47	7	5	3
	acres	149 577	114 013	24 328	10 936	9 761	9 761	1 175	930	300
Farms by acres harvested:										
1 to 24 acres		13 613	12 568	981	35	33	33	2	2	29
25 to 99 acres		29 482	26 531	2 779	141	116	116	25	24	31
100 to 499 acres		19 732	16 831	2 521	356	328	322	28	23	24
500 acres or more		703	420	176	103	98	95	5	5	4
Wheat for grain	farms	23 665	20 601	2 555	482	455	446	27	24	27
	acres	2 478 924	1 898 386	354 396	224 724	221 116	218 973	3 608	3 377	1 418
	bushels	80 967 999	59 999 789	12 009 707	8 912 356	8 808 492	8 753 652	103 864	94 946	46 147
Irrigated	farms	47	38	5	2	1	1	1	—	2
	acres	2 207	1 603	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:										
1 to 24 acres		7 097	6 280	769	34	26	26	8	8	14
25 to 99 acres		9 655	8 616	939	92	80	77	12	9	8
100 to 499 acres		6 095	5 236	666	188	184	179	4	4	5
500 acres or more		818	469	181	168	165	164	3	3	—
Oats for grain	farms	47 672	42 410	4 860	358	319	317	39	39	44
	acres	1 676 421	1 451 414	200 706	22 726	20 662	20 492	2 064	2 064	1 575
	bushels	89 752 394	77 343 289	11 028 542	1 296 335	1 212 502	1 202 152	83 833	83 833	84 228
Irrigated	farms	107	92	11	2	2	2	—	—	2
	acres	3 064	2 555	394	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	(D)
Barley for grain	farms	9 410	8 040	1 065	295	285	281	10	10	10
	acres	960 094	729 330	139 212	90 969	89 021	87 726	1 948	1 948	583
	bushels	46 433 852	34 387 708	7 014 383	5 007 666	4 934 126	4 858 526	73 540	73 540	24 095
Irrigated	farms	27	21	3	1	1	1	—	—	2
	acres	1 430	1 029	235	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	(D)
Flaxseed	farms	1 317	1 148	147	21	20	20	1	1	1
	acres	73 676	60 746	(D)	2 454	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
	bushels	1 114 390	913 841	(D)	37 475	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Irrigated	farms	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	acres	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sunflower seed	farms	3 020	2 504	384	128	121	119	7	6	4
	acres	598 062	450 231	92 091	55 084	52 972	51 622	2 112	2 102	656
	pounds	845 914 201	629 497 198	135 145 417	80 052 242	77 183 132	74 768 132	2 869 110	2 863 110	1 219 344
Irrigated	farms	28	18	3	2	4	4	3	2	—
	acres	3 087	1 695	160	1 232	832	832	400	(D)	—
Soybeans for beans	farms	39 252	34 656	4 143	403	368	361	35	31	50
	acres	3 742 606	3 171 333	464 346	102 841	97 059	93 221	5 782	4 740	4 086
	bushels	123 035 099	103 823 780	15 503 825	3 569 708	3 389 674	3 275 531	180 034	152 153	137 786
Irrigated	farms	252	215	26	9	8	8	1	1	2
	acres	13 987	11 759	(D)	943	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:										
1 to 24 acres		6 788	6 106	641	27	23	23	4	4	14
25 to 99 acres		18 780	16 767	1 888	103	89	88	14	12	22
100 to 499 acres		13 311	11 551	1 523	224	210	206	14	13	13
500 acres or more		373	232	91	49	46	44	3	2	1
Dry field and seed beans	farms	390	314	63	11	10	10	1	—	2
	acres	30 671	22 006	(D)	1 864	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	(D)
	100-lb bags	426 980	310 100	(D)	21 855	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	(D)
Irrigated	farms	49	37	8	2	1	1	1	—	2
	acres	4 233	3 110	805	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	(D)
Irish potatoes	farms	817	630	117	69	66	66	3	2	1
	acres	89 572	43 963	(D)	31 620	30 397	30 397	1 223	(D)	(D)
	hundredweight	18 085 699	8 327 915	(D)	7 101 850	6 770 650	6 770 650	331 200	(D)	(D)
Irrigated	farms	99	67	14	18	16	16	2	1	—
	acres	19 782	7 086	1 659	11 037	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—
Farms by acres harvested:										
0.1 to 0.9 acres		207	175	29	3	3	3	—	—	—
1.0 to 4.9 acres		134	119	14	—	—	—	—	—	1
5.0 to 24.9 acres		74	67	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
25.0 to 99.9 acres		147	117	23	7	7	7	—	—	—
100.0 acres or more		255	152	44	59	56	56	3	2	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Corporation								Other— cooper- ative, estate or trust, etc.	
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held			
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders		
CROPS HARVESTED—Con.										
Sugar beets for sugar	farms.....	1 313	949	171	192	191	190	1	—	1
	acres.....	258 082	157 994	(D)	61 456	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	(D)
	tons.....	4 712 581	2 839 334	(D)	1 159 369	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	(D)
Irrigated	farms.....	19	6	3	10	9	9	1	—	—
	acres.....	3 516	846	254	2 416	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—
Hay crops (see text)	farms.....	61 600	55 262	5 744	525	461	456	64	58	69
	acres.....	2 733 219	2 329 158	339 008	62 025	54 852	54 011	7 173	6 603	3 028
	tons, dry.....	7 321 250	6 166 934	956 067	189 200	169 413	167 306	19 787	18 707	9 049
Irrigated	farms.....	483	395	65	21	19	19	2	—	2
	acres.....	18 380	13 951	(D)	1 454	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:										
	1 to 24 acres.....	25 161	23 240	1 780	105	83	83	22	22	36
	25 to 99 acres.....	30 325	27 140	2 937	223	196	195	27	23	25
	100 to 499 acres.....	6 046	4 838	1 018	182	170	166	12	10	8
	500 acres or more.....	68	44	9	15	12	12	3	3	—
Alfalfa hay	farms.....	53 129	47 510	5 104	454	404	401	50	47	61
	acres.....	1 883 434	1 612 789	227 292	41 119	36 729	36 259	4 390	4 280	2 234
	tons, dry.....	5 821 924	4 926 688	744 800	143 086	126 812	126 077	16 274	15 834	7 350
Irrigated	farms.....	430	353	59	16	16	16	—	—	2
	acres.....	13 779	11 000	(D)	768	768	768	—	—	(D)
Wild hay	farms.....	9 724	8 695	953	60	44	44	16	13	16
	acres.....	177 487	157 156	17 667	2 463	1 854	1 854	609	379	201
	tons, dry.....	256 240	224 036	26 690	5 260	4 232	4 232	1 028	726	254
Irrigated	farms.....	12	10	1	—	—	—	1	—	—
	acres.....	405	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	(D)	—	—
Grass silage and haylage	farms.....	5 570	4 515	928	123	115	111	8	8	4
	acres.....	238 298	177 570	49 422	11 007	10 521	10 191	486	486	299
	tons, green.....	1 509 671	1 115 236	308 601	83 343	79 418	75 788	3 925	3 925	2 491
Irrigated	farms.....	74	55	13	6	6	6	—	—	—
	acres.....	2 814	1 699	659	456	456	456	—	—	—
All vegetables harvested for sale (see text)	farms.....	3 840	3 360	401	74	66	63	8	2	5
	acres.....	184 565	127 376	26 557	30 067	12 513	9 755	17 554	(D)	566
Irrigated	farms.....	362	296	49	17	15	15	2	—	—
	acres.....	20 587	14 659	3 276	2 652	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:										
	0.1 to 4.9 acres.....	1 012	958	49	5	5	5	—	—	—
	5.0 to 24.9 acres.....	661	581	71	8	7	7	1	1	1
	25.0 to 99.9 acres.....	1 812	1 553	230	26	25	23	1	1	3
	100.0 acres or more.....	355	268	51	35	29	28	6	—	1
Green peas excluding cowpeas	farms.....	1 593	1 368	197	26	21	20	5	—	2
	acres.....	55 180	42 791	(D)	4 114	1 169	1 124	2 945	—	(D)
Irrigated	farms.....	62	51	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
	acres.....	2 908	2 283	625	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sweet corn	farms.....	2 585	2 251	284	47	39	37	8	2	3
	acres.....	110 560	76 826	14 397	18 855	5 259	5 169	13 596	(D)	483
Irrigated	farms.....	235	188	34	13	11	11	2	—	—
	acres.....	14 231	9 206	2 501	2 524	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—
Land in orchards	farms.....	464	398	47	17	16	15	1	1	2
	acres.....	5 270	3 386	(D)	1 065	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Irrigated	farms.....	39	36	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
	acres.....	374	364	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farms by acres in orchards:										
	0.1 to 4.9 acres.....	293	266	22	4	4	4	—	—	1
	5.0 to 24.9 acres.....	114	92	17	5	5	5	—	—	—
	25.0 to 99.9 acres.....	46	36	7	3	3	3	—	—	—
	100.0 acres or more.....	11	4	1	5	4	3	1	1	1

¹1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text.