

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms		Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)						Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
		Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)		
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS									
Farms	number	102 945	40 231	5 369	-	8	5 361	734	339
	percent	100.0	39.0	5.2	-	(2)	5.2	0.7	0.3
Land in farms	acres	28 631 863	13 988 369	1 455 185	-	558	1 454 627	102 266	21 068
Average size of farm	acres	278	348	271	-	70	271	139	62
Value of land and buildings ¹	farms	102 944	40 542	5 258	-	5	5 253	729	347
	\$1,000	26 033 501	13 529 428	1 068 617	-	148	1 068 469	141 741	37 531
Average per farm	dollars	252 889	333 713	203 236	-	29 500	203 401	194 431	108 158
Average per acre	dollars	901	954	744	-	1 229	744	1 490	1 330
Farms by value of land and buildings:									
\$1 to \$19,999		4 592	1 363	319	-	-	319	35	42
\$20,000 to \$39,999		9 531	2 283	964	-	5	959	103	44
\$40,000 to \$69,999		14 768	4 052	1 123	-	-	1 123	111	144
\$70,000 to \$99,999		11 524	3 797	873	-	-	873	239	40
\$100,000 to \$149,999		12 479	4 387	610	-	-	610	78	12
\$150,000 to \$199,999		10 000	3 878	382	-	-	382	35	10
\$200,000 to \$499,999		26 810	12 858	478	-	-	478	87	44
\$500,000 to \$999,999		9 629	5 592	294	-	-	294	31	11
\$1,000,000 or more		3 611	2 332	215	-	-	215	10	-
Owned and rented land by operator:									
Land owned	farms	90 746	33 077	5 042	-	7	5 035	658	324
	acres	20 354 064	8 785 061	1 070 778	-	488	1 070 290	69 239	24 159
Land rented or leased from others	farms	45 456	21 469	1 664	-	4	1 660	206	32
	acres	9 747 365	5 778 044	452 365	-	86	452 279	46 276	1 191
Land rented or leased to others	farms	12 417	4 628	609	-	3	606	113	47
	acres	1 469 566	574 736	67 958	-	16	67 942	13 249	4 282
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE									
Total cropland	farms	97 376	40 231	5 369	-	8	5 361	734	339
	acres	22 671 837	12 168 073	1 055 252	-	228	1 055 024	83 050	8 575
Harvested cropland	farms	94 991	40 231	5 369	-	8	5 361	734	339
	acres	19 189 946	10 678 181	867 810	-	16	867 794	73 062	6 218
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 49 acres		21 024	5 701	2 659	-	8	2 651	485	302
50 to 99 acres		16 587	6 262	1 095	-	-	1 095	98	24
100 to 199 acres		24 805	9 997	665	-	-	665	77	9
200 to 499 acres		25 188	13 118	493	-	-	493	57	4
500 to 999 acres		5 796	3 941	291	-	-	291	9	-
1,000 to 1,999 acres		1 325	1 007	129	-	-	129	1	-
2,000 acres or more		266	205	37	-	-	37	7	-
Cropland:									
Pasture or grazing only	farms	34 317	8 022	1 634	-	1	1 633	87	32
	acres	1 646 788	375 029	67 081	-	(D)	(D)	1 933	815
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured	farms	11 114	5 266	479	-	2	477	64	19
	acres	360 194	202 536	20 217	-	(D)	(D)	1 815	336
On which all crops failed	farms	5 378	2 107	301	-	1	300	183	15
	acres	150 757	68 767	8 581	-	(D)	(D)	2 592	197
In cultivated summer fallow	farms	8 046	4 742	627	-	-	627	29	21
	acres	535 941	387 719	41 810	-	-	41 810	467	174
Idle	farms	22 008	11 397	1 022	-	-	1 022	122	48
	acres	788 211	455 841	49 753	-	-	49 753	3 181	835
Total woodland	farms	40 145	11 355	3 162	-	2	3 160	200	207
	acres	2 654 907	601 500	243 793	-	(D)	(D)	8 827	7 680
Woodland pastured	farms	23 021	4 471	1 584	-	-	1 584	50	22
	acres	1 270 831	186 117	86 917	-	-	86 917	2 180	682
Woodland not pastured	farms	26 599	8 566	2 276	-	2	2 274	166	190
	acres	1 384 076	415 383	156 876	-	(D)	(D)	6 647	6 998
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured	farms	20 123	5 707	800	-	1	799	62	21
	acres	1 204 312	327 603	51 470	-	(D)	(D)	1 693	527
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.	farms	79 771	30 072	3 825	-	6	3 819	432	277
	acres	2 100 807	891 193	104 670	-	250	104 420	8 696	4 286
Pastureland, all types	farms	57 792	14 618	2 993	-	2	2 991	169	61
	acres	4 121 931	888 749	205 468	-	(D)	(D)	5 806	2 024
Irrigated land	farms	2 123	699	113	-	-	113	113	154
	acres	271 856	120 398	37 357	-	-	37 357	7 400	1 131
Harvested cropland irrigated	farms	2 083	693	111	-	-	111	112	154
	acres	268 565	119 614	37 004	-	-	37 004	6 858	1 110
Pastureland irrigated	farms	51	6	4	-	-	4	-	-
	acres	1 148	180	101	-	-	101	-	-
Other land irrigated	farms	85	28	3	-	-	3	11	4
	acres	2 143	604	252	-	-	252	542	21
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978	farms	31 048	17 129	828	-	-	828	39	2
	acres	898 607	602 493	40 903	-	-	40 903	(D)	(D)
RACE AND TENURE OF OPERATOR									
All operators	number	102 945	40 231	5 369	-	8	5 361	734	339
Full owners	number	57 658	18 824	3 717	-	4	3 713	529	307
Part owners	number	32 785	14 065	1 314	-	3	1 311	124	17
Tenants	number	12 502	7 342	338	-	1	337	81	15
White	number	102 678	40 140	5 345	-	8	5 337	730	338
Full owners	number	57 504	18 785	3 696	-	4	3 692	525	306
Part owners	number	32 708	14 033	1 312	-	3	1 309	124	17
Tenants	number	12 466	7 322	337	-	1	336	81	15
Black and other races	number	267	91	24	-	-	24	4	1
Full owners	number	154	39	21	-	-	21	4	1
Part owners	number	77	32	2	-	-	2	-	-
Tenants	number	36	20	1	-	-	1	-	-

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

(Excludes abnormal farms; see text)

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)	
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)					
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS									
Farms.....	number.....	517	2 867	28 409	9 207	17 854	1 541	1 476	3 608
	percent.....	0.5	2.7	27.5	8.9	17.3	1.4	1.4	3.5
Land in farms.....	acres.....	49 593	661 094	6 184 931	1 899 553	4 738 356	200 813	98 360	1 131 828
Average size of farm.....	acres.....	96	231	218	206	265	130	67	314
Value of land and buildings ¹	farms.....	476	2 847	28 641	9 299	17 971	1 431	1 379	3 323
	\$1,000.....	74 767	506 612	5 679 975	1 035 913	3 619 164	243 962	115 098	1 016 606
Average per farm.....	dollars.....	157 073	177 945	198 316	111 400	201 389	170 483	83 465	305 930
Average per acre.....	dollars.....	1 478	781	902	546	758	1 322	1 201	940
Farms by value of land and buildings:									
\$1 to \$19,999.....		72	209	1 850	759	298	265	105	34
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....		70	406	3 985	1 552	1 028	257	296	95
\$40,000 to \$69,999.....		72	582	5 660	2 589	2 047	230	400	347
\$70,000 to \$99,999.....		40	619	3 261	1 489	2 104	130	185	236
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....		59	272	3 206	1 083	3 242	97	192	324
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....		56	152	2 441	756	2 469	82	117	378
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....		80	370	5 563	851	5 669	271	63	1 327
\$500,000 to \$999,999.....		19	155	1 969	147	989	67	19	483
\$1,000,000 or more.....		8	82	706	73	125	32	2	99
Owned and rented land by operator:									
Land owned.....	farms.....	480	2 724	25 744	8 634	16 529	1 489	1 403	3 276
	acres.....	46 306	528 684	5 025 007	1 814 821	3 633 096	246 269	109 219	816 246
Land rented or leased from others.....	farms.....	107	840	10 264	2 441	8 668	224	233	1 749
	acres.....	6 340	164 143	1 734 887	334 666	1 178 708	30 662	13 452	341 297
Land rented or leased to others.....	farms.....	76	363	4 828	2 111	708	493	282	270
	acres.....	3 053	31 733	574 963	249 934	73 448	76 118	24 311	25 715
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE									
Total cropland.....	farms.....	517	2 867	24 482	8 080	17 468	917	866	3 586
	acres.....	26 305	472 783	4 356 682	995 037	3 427 161	122 384	41 872	909 700
Harvested cropland.....	farms.....	517	2 770	22 849	7 134	17 336	773	579	3 494
	acres.....	16 917	366 282	3 502 393	637 394	2 799 767	94 180	18 985	766 151
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 49 acres.....		444	1 421	7 347	3 388	1 433	370	491	371
50 to 99 acres.....		30	388	4 301	1 822	3 784	107	57	441
100 to 199 acres.....		20	401	5 062	1 145	7 341	155	19	1 059
200 to 499 acres.....		19	406	5 052	650	4 520	113	11	1 395
500 to 999 acres.....		3	123	956	115	241	22	1	209
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....		1	28	121	14	15	4	—	19
2,000 acres or more.....		—	3	10	—	2	2	—	—
Cropland:									
Pasture or grazing only.....	farms.....	36	1 314	11 227	4 610	9 276	304	536	1 849
	acres.....	1 444	59 817	562 604	266 434	448 567	15 738	19 333	94 427
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured.....	farms.....	44	285	2 430	686	1 934	88	62	443
	acres.....	1 918	7 383	66 960	18 160	43 429	2 291	810	12 499
On which all crops failed.....	farms.....	19	244	1 179	422	1 061	51	32	186
	acres.....	410	9 122	31 372	11 712	23 893	1 296	556	3 971
In cultivated summer fallow.....	farms.....	27	248	1 208	565	879	41	18	206
	acres.....	563	12 592	51 680	24 857	29 983	1 765	270	8 918
Idle.....	farms.....	101	528	4 586	1 106	3 141	178	99	786
	acres.....	5 053	17 587	141 673	36 480	81 522	7 114	1 918	23 734
Total woodland									
Woodland pastured.....	farms.....	143	1 401	11 445	5 105	9 546	550	770	1 366
	acres.....	14 995	110 779	851 464	494 797	660 813	28 737	36 606	89 713
Woodland not pastured.....	farms.....	27	862	7 780	3 815	6 794	230	309	892
	acres.....	1 889	47 230	484 826	293 844	393 689	10 742	10 777	45 782
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured.....	farms.....	131	971	6 819	3 020	5 630	410	536	904
	acres.....	13 106	63 549	366 638	200 953	267 124	17 995	25 829	43 931
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured									
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.....	farms.....	27	526	6 411	2 394	5 193	251	194	931
	acres.....	906	29 373	443 352	220 739	276 693	17 021	5 837	49 837
Pastureland, all types.....	farms.....	327	2 225	22 741	7 008	14 320	1 335	1 228	2 989
	acres.....	7 387	48 159	533 433	188 980	373 689	32 671	14 045	82 578
Pastureland, all types									
Irrigated land.....	farms.....	73	2 077	18 671	7 553	14 919	607	878	2 726
	acres.....	4 239	136 420	1 490 782	781 017	1 118 949	43 501	35 947	190 046
Harvested cropland irrigated.....	farms.....	178	86	317	58	357	23	11	72
	acres.....	3 788	11 019	37 714	4 131	37 409	2 909	232	12 499
Pastureland irrigated.....	farms.....	177	83	300	48	353	20	9	71
	acres.....	3 520	10 951	36 950	3 745	37 103	2 844	175	12 436
Other land irrigated.....	farms.....	—	2	23	11	8	3	2	3
	acres.....	—	(D)	586	(D)	144	65	(D)	37
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978.....	farms.....	6	4	12	1	11	—	3	3
	acres.....	268	(D)	178	(D)	162	—	(D)	26
	acres.....	12	624	6 138	1 292	4 767	148	23	1 338
	acres.....	363	14 435	128 765	18 924	77 138	3 728	385	29 894
RACE AND TENURE OF OPERATOR									
All operators.....	number.....	517	2 867	28 409	9 207	17 854	1 541	1 476	3 608
Full owners.....	number.....	414	2 029	18 210	6 794	9 204	1 319	1 245	1 860
Part owners.....	number.....	66	693	7 464	1 817	7 310	169	154	1 409
Tenants.....	number.....	37	145	2 735	596	1 340	53	77	339
White.....	number.....	516	2 856	28 335	9 174	17 818	1 536	1 464	3 600
Full owners.....	number.....	413	2 023	18 161	6 775	9 185	1 316	1 239	1 855
Part owners.....	number.....	66	691	7 442	1 803	7 299	167	150	1 407
Tenants.....	number.....	37	142	2 732	596	1 334	53	75	338
Black and other races.....	number.....	1	11	74	33	36	5	12	8
Full owners.....	number.....	1	6	49	19	19	5	6	5
Part owners.....	number.....	—	2	22	14	11	2	4	2
Tenants.....	number.....	—	3	3	—	6	—	2	1

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)		
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION								
Individual or family.....farms.....	91 944	35 936	4 820	—	5	4 815	666	297
.....acres.....	23 762 462	11 654 480	1 069 233	—	524	1 068 709	57 609	15 752
Partnership.....farms.....	9 458	3 798	363	—	3	360	47	28
.....acres.....	3 603 332	1 738 477	155 037	—	34	155 003	12 712	2 950
Corporations:								
Family held.....farms.....	1 238	394	174	—	—	174	15	12
.....acres.....	1 136 653	543 365	223 455	—	—	223 455	10 526	(D)
More than 10 stockholders.....farms.....	23	7	—	—	—	—	1	1
10 or less stockholders.....farms.....	1 215	387	174	—	—	174	14	11
Other than family held.....farms.....	158	29	5	—	—	5	6	1
.....acres.....	91 990	32 933	6 827	—	—	6 827	21 419	(D)
More than 10 stockholders.....farms.....	24	2	1	—	—	1	6	—
10 or less stockholders.....farms.....	134	27	4	—	—	4	—	1
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.....farms.....	147	74	7	—	—	7	—	1
.....acres.....	37 426	19 114	633	—	—	633	—	(D)
OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS								
Operators by place of residence:								
On farm operated.....	82 336	29 251	4 185	—	5	4 180	562	255
Not on farm operated.....	10 849	6 794	636	—	3	633	130	67
Operators by age group:								
Under 25 years.....	4 685	2 455	130	—	—	130	16	2
25 to 34 years.....	16 272	6 715	666	—	6	660	93	30
35 to 44 years.....	22 123	7 490	1 675	—	1	1 674	96	42
45 to 54 years.....	24 663	9 111	1 114	—	—	1 114	140	74
55 to 64 years.....	23 819	9 628	1 042	—	—	1 042	272	58
65 years and over.....	11 383	4 832	742	—	1	741	117	133
Average age.....	47.5	47.5	48.1	—	36.0	48.1	52.6	55.2
Operators by sex:								
Male.....	100 738	39 599	5 188	—	8	5 180	709	328
Female.....	2 207	632	181	—	—	181	25	11
Operators of Spanish origin								
.....	172	67	7	—	—	7	4	—
Operators by principal occupation:								
Farming.....	72 044	29 703	2 276	—	3	2 273	330	183
Other.....	30 901	10 528	3 093	—	5	3 088	404	156
Operators reporting days of work off farm:								
None.....	50 134	19 243	1 574	—	1	1 573	322	168
1 to 99 days.....	13 207	6 366	473	—	2	471	80	23
100 to 199 days.....	7 914	3 307	593	—	2	591	77	27
200 days or more.....	25 454	8 737	2 530	—	3	2 527	209	114
FARMS BY SIZE								
1 to 9 acres.....	4 566	111	11	—	2	9	178	50
10 to 49 acres.....	11 089	2 846	1 129	—	5	1 124	185	199
50 to 69 acres.....	3 048	1 168	215	—	—	215	47	14
70 to 99 acres.....	8 371	3 572	610	—	—	610	95	24
100 to 139 acres.....	8 361	3 158	589	—	—	589	60	18
140 to 179 acres.....	12 948	5 174	633	—	—	633	40	13
180 to 219 acres.....	7 945	2 769	369	—	—	369	26	6
220 to 259 acres.....	8 071	3 067	300	—	—	300	26	4
260 to 499 acres.....	24 859	10 629	823	—	1	822	51	9
500 to 999 acres.....	10 590	5 657	442	—	—	442	16	2
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	2 527	1 674	185	—	—	185	3	—
2,000 acres or more.....	570	406	63	—	—	63	7	—
FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SEE TEXT)								
Cash grain farms (011).....	40 231	40 231	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field crop, except cash grain farms (013).....	5 369	—	5 369	—	8	5 361	—	—
Cotton farms (0131).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco farms (0132).....	8	—	8	—	8	—	—	—
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139).....	5 361	—	5 361	—	—	5 361	—	—
Vegetable and melon farms (016).....	734	—	—	—	—	—	734	—
Fruit and tree nut farms (017).....	339	—	—	—	—	—	—	339
Horticultural specialty farms (018).....	517	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General farms, primarily crop (019).....	2 867	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021).....	28 409	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212).....	9 207	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dairy farms (024).....	17 854	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Poultry and egg farms (025).....	1 541	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Animal specialty farms (027).....	1 476	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General farms, primarily livestock (029).....	3 608	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD								
Market value of agricultural products sold.....farms.....	102 945	40 231	5 369	—	8	5 361	734	339
.....\$1,000.....	4 539 020	1 646 583	152 370	—	21	152 349	19 191	5 172
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:								
\$500,000 or more.....	412	69	24	—	—	24	7	—
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....	2 396	790	151	—	—	151	11	8
\$100,000 to \$199,999.....	7 147	2 803	267	—	—	267	12	4
\$40,000 to \$99,999.....	24 893	9 758	363	—	—	363	55	18
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	19 209	8 653	219	—	—	219	83	19
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	14 127	6 561	379	—	—	379	117	18
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	11 137	4 797	628	—	1	627	114	22
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	8 402	3 185	1 009	—	2	1 007	74	30
Less than \$2,500.....	15 222	3 615	2 329	—	5	2 324	261	220

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Horticultural specialty farms (018)		Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	Total				
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION								
Individual or family	farms 342	2 623	25 752	8 525	15 751	1 273	1 352	3 132
	acres 25 575	547 214	5 224 706	1 666 197	4 021 275	131 062	89 105	926 451
Partnership	farms 68	219	2 357	627	1 956	92	88	442
	acres 12 909	88 198	742 610	179 562	645 931	17 149	5 427	181 932
Corporations:								
Family held	farms 93	19	236	38	116	125	27	27
	acres 10 541	24 381	199 697	47 550	58 614	43 375	(D)	19 163
More than 10 stockholders	farms 3	1	5	—	1	4	—	—
10 or less stockholders	farms 90	18	231	38	115	121	27	27
Other than family held	farms 13	2	33	4	17	50	2	—
	acres (D)	(D)	10 593	3 640	9 478	(D)	(D)	—
More than 10 stockholders	farms —	—	3	—	—	11	—	—
10 or less stockholders	farms 13	1	30	4	17	39	2	—
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.	farms 1	4	31	13	14	1	7	7
	acres (D)	(D)	7 325	2 604	3 058	(D)	1 795	4 282
OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS								
Operators by place of residence:								
On farm operated	346	2 343	23 811	7 542	15 947	1 211	1 225	3 200
Not on farm operated	144	236	1 931	710	471	158	136	146
Operators by age group:								
Under 25 years	11	43	1 317	204	575	24	23	89
25 to 34 years	79	363	4 856	1 208	2 609	181	278	402
35 to 44 years	128	826	6 553	2 105	3 885	276	343	809
45 to 54 years	132	573	6 408	2 050	5 182	427	459	1 043
55 to 64 years	113	656	6 145	2 114	4 370	315	302	918
65 years and over	54	406	3 130	1 526	1 233	318	71	347
Average age	48.0	48.7	46.9	49.7	47.4	51.6	46.3	49.0
Operators by sex:								
Male	490	2 800	27 733	8 896	17 473	1 482	1 396	3 540
Female	27	67	676	311	381	59	80	68
Operators of Spanish origin	—	5	40	7	28	5	5	11
Operators by principal occupation:								
Farming	243	1 255	17 049	4 063	16 569	895	422	3 119
Other	274	1 612	11 360	5 144	1 285	646	1 054	489
Operators reporting days of work off farm:								
None	226	915	11 755	2 811	12 643	714	263	2 311
1 to 99 days	50	291	3 194	866	2 021	213	55	441
100 to 199 days	65	261	2 605	1 025	605	85	150	139
200 days or more	148	1 287	9 281	4 050	1 366	454	877	451
FARMS BY SIZE								
1 to 9 acres	218	13	2 943	582	276	350	304	112
10 to 49 acres	136	676	4 338	1 673	335	491	655	99
50 to 69 acres	24	152	1 068	426	196	48	72	44
70 to 99 acres	25	302	2 482	1 073	864	119	129	149
100 to 139 acres	21	251	2 266	978	1 605	81	71	241
140 to 179 acres	21	296	3 233	1 086	2 806	111	155	466
180 to 219 acres	13	261	1 879	615	2 222	71	32	297
220 to 259 acres	9	140	1 859	523	2 210	51	15	390
260 to 499 acres	28	465	5 577	1 529	5 871	139	26	1 241
500 to 999 acres	14	229	2 297	550	1 359	59	15	500
1,000 to 1,999 acres	5	69	405	134	104	15	2	65
2,000 acres or more	3	13	62	38	6	6	—	4
FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SEE TEXT)								
Cash grain farms (011)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field crop, except cash grain farms (013)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cotton farms (0131)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco farms (0132)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vegetable and melon farms (016)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Horticultural specialty farms (018)	517	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General farms, primarily crop (019)	—	2 867	—	—	—	—	—	—
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)	—	—	28 409	9 207	—	—	—	—
Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	—	—	9 207	9 207	—	—	—	—
Dairy farms (024)	—	—	—	—	17 854	—	—	—
Poultry and egg farms (025)	—	—	—	—	—	1 541	—	—
Animal specialty farms (027)	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 476	—
General farms, primarily livestock (029)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 608
VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD								
Market value of agricultural products sold	farms 517	2 867	28 409	9 207	17 854	1 541	1 476	3 608
	\$1,000 42 995	59 826	1 229 536	148 524	850 451	308 254	26 015	198 627
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:								
\$500,000 or more	11	4	167	15	2	123	2	3
\$200,000 to \$499,999	42	36	943	71	87	237	16	75
\$100,000 to \$199,999	35	107	2 103	156	1 128	228	43	417
\$40,000 to \$99,999	88	277	4 906	496	7 752	189	77	1 410
\$20,000 to \$39,999	77	251	3 688	884	5 397	39	62	721
\$10,000 to \$19,999	63	257	3 881	1 385	2 353	20	105	373
\$5,000 to \$9,999	64	240	4 064	1 883	823	42	139	204
\$2,500 to \$4,999	65	156	3 260	1 703	234	69	208	112
Less than \$2,500	72	1 539	5 397	2 614	78	594	824	293

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

(Excludes abnormal farms; see text)

All Farms

VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.

Market value of agricultural products sold—Con.

	All Farms		Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)					Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)			
Grain									
farms	68 844	40 154	1 810	—	—	1 810	223	19	
\$1,000	1 790 336	1 389 061	40 895	—	—	40 895	2 012	68	
Sales of \$40,000 or more	13 626	11 353	338	—	—	338	5	—	
\$1,000	1 130 751	971 422	28 629	—	—	28 629	294	—	
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	17 056	11 334	369	—	—	369	23	1	
\$1,000	245 000	190 304	7 183	—	—	7 183	(D)	(D)	
Cotton and cottonseed									
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Tobacco									
farms	12	—	8	—	8	—	—	—	
\$1,000	60	—	(D)	—	(D)	—	—	—	
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage									
farms	22 074	5 655	4 525	—	—	4 525	50	7	
\$1,000	72 398	16 860	21 439	—	—	21 439	112	6	
Sales of \$40,000 or more	95	27	46	—	—	46	—	—	
\$1,000	8 383	1 446	5 701	—	—	5 701	—	—	
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons									
farms	3 814	1 496	267	—	—	267	734	27	
\$1,000	41 219	13 832	1 019	—	—	1 019	15 850	107	
Sales of \$40,000 or more	123	31	6	—	—	6	61	1	
\$1,000	15 425	1 961	602	—	—	602	11 002	(D)	
Fruits, nuts, and berries									
farms	526	25	24	—	—	24	51	288	
\$1,000	5 207	105	11	—	—	11	101	4 851	
Sales of \$40,000 or more	31	1	—	—	—	—	—	30	
\$1,000	3 883	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	(D)	
Nursery and greenhouse products									
farms	646	15	7	—	—	7	27	13	
\$1,000	43 271	158	82	—	—	82	415	61	
Sales of \$40,000 or more	182	2	1	—	—	1	2	1	
\$1,000	39 198	(D)	(D)	—	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	
Other crops									
farms	2 026	840	907	—	2	905	34	7	
\$1,000	128 432	37 665	84 373	—	(D)	(D)	406	5	
Sales of \$40,000 or more	1 024	351	613	—	—	613	3	—	
\$1,000	112 163	28 705	78 653	—	—	78 653	293	—	
Poultry and poultry products									
farms	7 974	1 687	307	—	—	307	31	6	
\$1,000	303 334	4 355	72	—	—	72	15	3	
Sales of \$40,000 or more	842	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$1,000	293 362	2 078	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Dairy products									
farms	24 635	1 248	74	—	—	74	5	—	
\$1,000	767 599	21 331	317	—	—	317	72	—	
Sales of \$40,000 or more	6 990	123	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$1,000	434 502	7 185	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Cattle and calves									
farms	54 561	9 744	1 336	—	—	1 336	42	7	
\$1,000	768 132	81 005	3 425	—	—	3 425	101	22	
Sales of \$40,000 or more	3 433	250	3	—	—	3	—	—	
\$1,000	413 840	16 968	781	—	—	781	—	—	
Hogs and pigs									
farms	27 305	5 978	312	—	—	312	14	2	
\$1,000	579 163	78 887	(D)	—	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	
Sales of \$40,000 or more	4 026	377	1	—	—	1	—	—	
\$1,000	344 891	24 148	(D)	—	—	(D)	(D)	—	
Sheep, lambs, and wool									
farms	4 804	1 348	132	—	—	132	15	3	
\$1,000	13 239	2 749	124	—	—	124	7	10	
Sales of \$40,000 or more	27	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$1,000	2 951	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)									
farms	3 930	489	284	—	—	284	18	20	
\$1,000	26 628	574	113	—	—	113	(D)	(D)	
Sales of \$40,000 or more	137	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$1,000	18 945	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—	
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹									
Livestock and poultry purchased									
farms	41 464	8 988	1 130	—	—	1 130	59	12	
\$1,000	481 546	47 894	1 018	—	—	1 018	33	3	
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	28 198	6 677	1 108	—	—	1 108	59	12	
\$5,000 to \$19,999	7 811	1 714	10	—	—	10	—	—	
\$20,000 to \$49,999	3 395	481	11	—	—	11	—	—	
\$50,000 or more	2 060	116	1	—	—	1	—	—	
Feed for livestock and poultry									
farms	66 130	13 472	1 978	—	5	1 973	106	15	
\$1,000	500 867	35 664	1 126	—	1	1 125	91	5	
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	46 249	11 528	1 952	—	5	1 947	100	15	
\$5,000 to \$19,999	15 780	1 745	26	—	—	26	6	—	
\$20,000 to \$49,999	2 832	170	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$50,000 or more	1 269	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Commercially mixed formula feeds									
farms	38 637	5 329	697	—	—	697	36	4	
tons	1 835 427	83 268	2 504	—	—	2 504	230	16	
\$1,000	308 322	15 618	354	—	—	354	46	3	
Farms by tons purchased:									
1 to 99 tons	36 410	5 224	697	—	—	697	36	4	
100 to 499 tons	1 744	98	—	—	—	—	—	—	
500 tons or more	483	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	28 748	4 578	691	—	—	691	31	4	
\$5,000 to \$19,999	7 866	664	6	—	—	6	5	—	
\$20,000 to \$49,999	1 234	68	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$50,000 or more	789	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Horticultural specialty farms (018)		Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)	
	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	Total					
VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.									
Market value of agricultural products sold—Con.									
Grain	farms	39	1 369	13 276	2 782	8 441	384	107	3 022
	\$1,000	331	23 007	203 659	17 290	66 465	7 995	476	56 366
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	1	162	1 272	66	119	65	1	310
	\$1,000	(0)	11 866	87 526	5 035	6 702	(0)	(0)	19 378
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms	3	302	2 710	394	1 510	52	5	747
	\$1,000	84	3 462	26 852	2 170	8 508	824	27	7 607
Cotton and cottonseed	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco	farms	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	1
	\$1,000	—	—	—	—	(0)	—	—	(0)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage	farms	25	1 083	5 075	2 036	4 269	154	163	1 068
	\$1,000	28	4 879	11 391	4 841	12 761	463	200	4 260
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	—	10	5	3	2	—	1	4
	\$1,000	—	560	348	239	(0)	—	(0)	198
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	farms	51	345	504	153	191	26	7	166
	\$1,000	219	4 958	2 523	147	1 145	147	34	1 386
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	1	19	2	—	—	—	—	2
	\$1,000	(0)	1 540	(0)	—	—	—	—	(0)
Fruits, nuts, and berries	farms	18	26	59	24	15	3	8	9
	\$1,000	5	67	27	8	34	(2)	4	2
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursery and greenhouse products	farms	517	23	25	10	11	2	2	4
	\$1,000	42 323	109	40	7	50	(0)	(0)	12
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	175	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	38 691	(0)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other crops	farms	5	125	61	18	27	2	5	13
	\$1,000	1	5 005	825	9	(0)	(0)	1	(0)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	—	48	8	—	—	—	—	1
	\$1,000	—	3 954	(0)	—	—	—	—	(0)
Poultry and poultry products	farms	12	148	2 386	680	1 213	1 526	52	606
	\$1,000	3	250	3 441	302	1 322	288 258	13	5 601
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	—	2	18	—	2	755	—	41
	\$1,000	—	(0)	1 420	—	(0)	285 433	—	4 187
Dairy products	farms	1	198	2 075	705	17 850	85	11	3 088
	\$1,000	(0)	4 358	32 583	6 910	635 004	2 300	(0)	71 298
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	—	35	179	28	6 154	19	1	479
	\$1,000	—	2 080	10 246	1 569	385 296	(0)	(0)	28 271
Cattle and calves	farms	18	1 076	20 876	9 176	17 708	374	78	3 302
	\$1,000	44	10 490	522 462	112 470	107 870	4 625	390	37 697
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	—	36	2 917	507	79	17	3	128
	\$1,000	—	3 435	377 278	52 693	4 183	3 279	173	7 742
Hogs and pigs	farms	5	432	15 289	985	3 655	154	31	1 433
	\$1,000	12	6 379	442 728	5 878	24 964	4 329	58	21 223
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	—	46	3 452	31	34	14	—	101
	\$1,000	—	3 085	305 981	2 113	(0)	3 104	—	6 642
Sheep, lambs, and wool	farms	2	111	2 478	343	446	52	23	194
	\$1,000	(0)	260	9 068	427	528	82	(0)	398
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	—	—	(0)	—	—	—	—	—
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	farms	10	53	1 087	336	295	39	1 476	159
	\$1,000	9	64	790	235	197	32	24 508	303
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	136	—
	\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	(0)	—
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹									
Livestock and poultry purchased	farms	32	1 103	18 585	4 676	7 847	1 283	516	1 909
	\$1,000	6	5 551	319 916	35 240	35 078	53 450	2 273	16 324
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	farms	32	894	11 369	3 645	5 833	560	428	1 226
	\$1,000	—	140	3 504	661	1 689	219	68	467
\$5,000 to \$19,999	farms	—	52	2 119	188	294	281	8	149
	\$1,000	—	17	1 593	182	31	223	12	67
\$20,000 to \$49,999	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Feed for livestock and poultry	farms	33	1 828	25 715	7 376	17 288	1 394	1 256	3 045
	\$1,000	28	3 782	181 410	13 847	103 980	150 359	5 566	18 855
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	farms	33	1 660	17 935	6 860	9 359	566	1 087	2 014
	\$1,000	—	143	5 427	425	7 336	107	103	887
\$5,000 to \$19,999	farms	—	17	1 782	69	552	160	44	107
	\$1,000	—	8	571	22	41	561	22	37
\$20,000 to \$49,999	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commercially mixed formula feeds	farms	10	685	10 410	1 786	17 267	1 379	480	2 340
	\$1,000	65	10 991	359 310	21 770	366 967	946 554	7 947	57 576
Farms by tons purchased:									
1 to 99 tons	farms	10	662	9 502	1 727	16 887	660	451	2 277
	\$1,000	—	23	861	58	378	303	28	53
100 to 499 tons	farms	—	—	47	1	2	416	1	10
	\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500 tons or more	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	farms	10	610	6 855	1 624	13 196	566	430	1 777
	\$1,000	—	61	2 610	121	3 868	108	35	509
\$5,000 to \$19,999	farms	—	6	760	37	185	166	12	37
	\$1,000	—	8	185	4	18	539	3	17
\$20,000 to \$49,999	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)		
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹—Con.								
Animal health costs.....farms.....	59 799	11 233	1 260	—	—	1 260	89	21
\$1,000.....	35 851	3 163	183	—	—	183	19	2
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$499.....	41 325	9 638	1 199	—	—	1 199	79	21
\$500 to \$999.....	9 085	971	33	—	—	33	5	—
\$1,000 to \$2,999.....	7 584	544	27	—	—	27	5	—
\$3,000 or more.....	1 805	80	1	—	—	1	—	—
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms.....	80 095	35 173	3 076	—	5	3 071	665	254
\$1,000.....	137 679	70 062	7 310	—	(Z)	7 310	943	156
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999.....	41 209	16 041	2 085	—	5	2 080	535	231
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	33 594	15 967	619	—	—	619	84	16
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	3 871	2 326	198	—	—	198	28	7
\$10,000 or more.....	1 421	839	174	—	—	174	18	—
Commercial fertilizer.....farms.....	76 624	35 612	2 586	—	—	2 586	479	264
\$1,000.....	318 042	184 179	16 719	—	—	16 719	1 634	179
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	42 489	16 374	1 653	—	—	1 653	371	258
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	26 429	14 364	429	—	—	429	80	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	5 443	3 368	249	—	—	249	15	6
\$20,000 or more.....	2 263	1 506	255	—	—	255	13	—
Other agricultural chemicals including lime.....farms.....	74 266	35 031	2 005	—	—	2 005	459	315
\$1,000.....	123 637	72 343	6 343	—	—	6 343	587	334
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	60 672	26 591	1 414	—	—	1 414	414	277
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	11 943	7 332	436	—	—	436	34	28
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	1 311	883	99	—	—	99	5	10
\$20,000 or more.....	340	225	56	—	—	56	6	—
Energy and petroleum products.....farms.....	102 555	40 484	5 246	—	5	5 241	729	347
\$1,000.....	277 233	117 586	10 733	—	1	10 732	1 005	305
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	65 383	24 592	4 366	—	5	4 361	651	318
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	33 879	14 384	654	—	—	654	60	19
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	2 723	1 294	168	—	—	168	12	10
\$20,000 or more.....	570	214	58	—	—	58	6	—
Petroleum products.....farms.....	102 496	40 484	5 246	—	5	5 241	729	347
\$1,000.....	220 415	101 707	8 798	—	1	8 797	813	218
Gasoline.....farms.....	99 210	38 821	5 105	—	5	5 100	695	321
\$1,000.....	103 202	43 058	4 399	—	1	4 398	370	139
Diesel fuel.....farms.....	59 914	28 722	1 960	—	—	1 960	213	65
\$1,000.....	66 807	36 587	3 138	—	—	3 138	260	34
LP gas, butane, and propane.....farms.....	26 143	12 640	486	—	—	486	97	22
\$1,000.....	28 639	13 600	333	—	—	333	57	11
Fuel oil.....farms.....	14 483	5 730	610	—	—	610	72	12
\$1,000.....	5 415	1 699	232	—	—	232	44	7
Natural gas.....farms.....	2 079	733	52	—	—	52	21	5
\$1,000.....	2 320	575	64	—	—	64	32	7
Kerosene, motor oil, and grease.....farms.....	102 494	40 484	5 246	—	5	5 241	729	347
\$1,000.....	14 031	6 188	632	—	(Z)	632	51	19
Electricity.....farms.....	82 736	30 588	3 676	—	—	3 676	340	235
\$1,000.....	55 739	15 605	1 864	—	—	1 864	185	84
Other—coal, wood, coke, etc.....farms.....	4 172	1 197	400	—	—	400	32	6
\$1,000.....	1 080	274	71	—	—	71	6	4
Hired farm labor.....farms.....	44 015	16 524	1 756	—	—	1 756	267	124
\$1,000.....	157 730	50 776	13 029	—	—	13 029	1 927	1 395
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999.....	36 448	13 781	1 277	—	—	1 277	187	78
\$5,000 to \$19,999.....	6 332	2 343	290	—	—	290	59	26
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	956	336	136	—	—	136	11	14
\$50,000 or more.....	279	64	53	—	—	53	10	6
Workers by number of days worked:								
150 days or more.....farms.....	13 222	3 938	500	—	—	500	68	38
workers.....	26 233	7 062	1 273	—	—	1 273	262	71
Less than 150 days.....farms.....	37 711	14 845	1 649	—	—	1 649	247	123
workers.....	144 906	57 724	10 931	—	—	10 931	1 413	2 099
Contract labor.....farms.....	4 074	1 883	359	—	—	359	33	30
\$1,000.....	10 617	4 586	1 731	—	—	1 731	619	94
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	2 922	1 350	146	—	—	146	19	22
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	940	438	161	—	—	161	10	7
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	180	89	46	—	—	46	1	—
\$20,000 or more.....	32	6	6	—	—	6	3	1
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment.....farms.....	53 124	23 089	1 871	—	—	1 871	241	65
\$1,000.....	68 614	34 165	3 637	—	—	3 637	582	31
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	46 326	19 454	1 612	—	—	1 612	199	64
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	6 344	3 372	201	—	—	201	35	1
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	364	223	35	—	—	35	3	—
\$20,000 or more.....	90	40	23	—	—	23	4	—
FARM-RELATED INCOME								
Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural services.....farms.....	11 992	5 593	319	—	—	319	33	8
\$1,000.....	25 355	13 973	686	—	—	686	104	3
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption.....farms.....	5 246	809	352	—	—	352	342	223
\$1,000.....	9 917	873	172	—	—	172	1 052	2 077

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)							
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹—Con.								
Animal health costs..... farms.....	27	1 543	23 462	6 626	17 025	939	1 222	2 978
..... \$1,000.....	3	399	13 404	1 591	12 765	3 326	568	2 019
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$499.....	27	1 342	17 081	6 027	8 824	453	879	1 782
\$500 to \$999.....	—	132	2 835	333	4 162	168	192	587
\$1,000 to \$2,999.....	—	48	2 718	201	3 435	183	123	501
\$3,000 or more.....	—	21	828	65	604	135	28	108
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees..... farms.....	397	1 699	18 697	4 578	16 522	534	170	2 908
..... \$1,000.....	4 162	2 400	26 501	2 811	20 075	717	76	5 278
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999.....	133	1 118	10 898	3 908	8 560	331	148	1 129
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	114	446	6 804	587	7 748	172	21	1 603
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	41	96	796	67	194	22	—	163
\$10,000 or more.....	109	39	199	16	20	9	1	13
Commercial fertilizer..... farms.....	283	1 567	17 531	4 005	14 974	421	200	2 707
..... \$1,000.....	890	5 741	57 759	5 876	37 830	1 528	130	11 453
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	219	1 059	10 918	3 438	9 870	262	185	1 320
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	42	325	5 264	470	4 649	126	14	1 136
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	9	117	1 050	60	407	20	1	201
\$20,000 or more.....	13	66	299	37	48	13	—	50
Other agricultural chemicals including lime..... farms.....	291	1 419	16 883	3 779	14 275	549	375	2 664
..... \$1,000.....	268	2 135	23 989	2 165	12 235	811	109	4 482
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	271	1 174	14 219	3 608	13 372	474	372	2 094
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	17	214	2 393	148	873	62	2	552
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	1	25	237	19	28	8	1	14
\$20,000 or more.....	2	6	34	4	2	5	—	4
Energy and petroleum products..... farms.....	467	2 837	28 382	9 289	17 957	1 421	1 368	3 317
..... \$1,000.....	3 805	4 688	63 811	10 487	53 576	8 403	1 378	11 943
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	266	2 345	20 249	8 484	8 985	840	1 249	1 522
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	118	423	7 400	748	8 677	397	110	1 637
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	33	57	616	47	275	105	6	147
\$20,000 or more.....	50	12	117	10	20	79	3	11
Petroleum products..... farms.....	467	2 837	28 362	9 288	17 957	1 421	1 329	3 317
..... \$1,000.....	3 303	3 794	49 331	7 823	36 230	6 157	949	9 115
Gasoline..... farms.....	421	2 753	27 540	9 130	17 612	1 366	1 294	3 282
..... \$1,000.....	698	1 850	24 636	5 007	21 329	1 395	660	4 669
Diesel fuel..... farms.....	151	1 127	13 101	2 905	11 670	428	196	2 281
..... \$1,000.....	309	1 198	12 880	1 592	9 071	552	69	2 709
LP gas, butane, and propane..... farms.....	116	381	6 826	719	3 778	492	251	1 054
..... \$1,000.....	190	383	7 079	338	2 218	3 682	66	1 021
Fuel oil..... farms.....	144	448	4 133	949	2 468	172	216	478
..... \$1,000.....	1 153	76	1 147	184	683	217	56	101
Natural gas..... farms.....	92	31	591	107	418	40	40	56
..... \$1,000.....	876	13	341	21	197	146	24	46
Kerosene, motor oil, and grease..... farms.....	465	2 837	28 362	9 288	17 957	1 421	1 329	3 317
..... \$1,000.....	77	274	3 248	681	2 732	165	74	570
Electricity..... farms.....	323	2 102	23 606	7 439	16 488	1 240	1 120	3 018
..... \$1,000.....	470	862	14 187	2 540	17 100	2 213	421	2 746
Other—coal, wood, coke, etc..... farms.....	23	163	1 332	659	769	58	47	145
..... \$1,000.....	32	32	293	125	246	32	8	81
Hired farm labor..... farms.....	340	823	11 216	2 933	10 209	664	395	1 697
..... \$1,000.....	9 686	2 534	27 716	3 945	30 021	12 091	2 767	5 788
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999.....	167	705	9 895	2 782	8 348	360	305	1 345
\$5,000 to \$19,999.....	88	89	1 137	131	1 750	164	64	322
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	44	27	158	19	109	78	14	29
\$50,000 or more.....	41	2	26	1	2	62	12	1
Workers by number of days worked:								
150 days or more..... farms.....	179	199	2 784	454	4 245	404	143	724
..... workers.....	1 179	368	4 927	707	7 839	1 528	384	1 340
Less than 150 days..... farms.....	315	732	9 840	2 738	7 813	505	355	1 287
..... workers.....	2 667	2 506	32 222	7 176	25 551	3 657	1 249	4 887
Contract labor..... farms.....	32	115	820	223	539	92	54	117
..... \$1,000.....	112	408	1 062	188	1 214	500	81	211
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	18	54	725	214	404	45	43	96
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	12	51	85	6	112	34	11	19
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	—	10	7	2	18	7	—	2
\$20,000 or more.....	2	—	3	1	5	6	—	—
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment..... farms.....	83	1 223	13 172	3 557	10 797	402	272	1 909
..... \$1,000.....	206	1 206	13 211	2 240	12 359	528	171	2 517
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	71	1 136	11 921	3 416	9 599	351	268	1 651
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	6	76	1 195	132	1 155	47	3	253
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	3	6	43	7	43	3	1	4
\$20,000 or more.....	3	5	13	2	—	1	—	1
FARM-RELATED INCOME								
Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural services..... farms.....	21	241	3 038	555	2 082	51	44	562
..... \$1,000.....	175	520	5 674	884	2 910	159	98	1 052
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption..... farms.....	43	130	2 108	727	756	153	117	213
..... \$1,000.....	107	341	3 003	528	1 485	358	122	326

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)						Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)		
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹								
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ... farms...	102 891	40 513	5 251	—	5	5 246	729	347
\$1,000...	4 618 058	2 156 643	173 661	—	25	173 636	18 027	4 732
Farms by value group:								
\$1 to \$4,999	7 479	2 058	817	—	—	817	213	142
\$5,000 to \$9,999	17 792	5 407	1 759	—	5	1 754	138	80
\$10,000 to \$19,999	16 921	6 336	1 036	—	—	1 036	143	71
\$20,000 to \$49,999	27 201	11 061	713	—	—	713	148	37
\$50,000 to \$99,999	19 558	8 457	412	—	—	412	47	7
\$100,000 to \$199,999	10 963	5 594	317	—	—	317	30	8
\$200,000 to \$499,999	2 881	1 552	183	—	—	183	7	2
\$500,000 or more	96	48	14	—	—	14	3	—
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹								
Automobiles	86 682	34 851	3 738	—	5	3 733	452	244
number...	125 229	50 186	5 180	—	5	5 175	619	376
Motortrucks, including pickups	88 869	35 214	4 118	—	—	4 118	596	153
number...	147 373	67 259	7 968	—	—	7 968	1 132	267
Wheel tractors	94 479	37 467	4 715	—	5	4 710	649	332
number...	282 398	113 924	11 750	—	10	11 740	1 532	586
2 or 3	48 511	19 815	2 445	—	5	2 440	265	98
number...	122 831	50 323	5 853	—	10	5 843	654	210
4 or more	30 445	12 287	893	—	—	893	103	34
number...	144 044	58 236	4 520	—	—	4 520	597	176
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only	41 409	23 341	968	—	—	968	92	6
number...	45 213	25 978	1 153	—	—	1 153	94	6
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers	49 081	21 334	585	—	—	585	120	6
number...	59 526	26 187	647	—	—	647	160	6
Corn heads for combines	25 916	15 151	142	—	—	142	33	6
number...	27 382	15 998	145	—	—	145	38	6
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers	30 289	9 579	478	—	—	478	103	—
number...	32 144	10 189	502	—	—	502	122	—
Cottonpickers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
number...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mower conditioners	31 103	6 877	1 575	—	—	1 575	53	47
number...	32 089	7 091	1 684	—	—	1 684	66	69
Pickup balers	48 863	13 690	2 223	—	—	2 223	105	4
number...	50 515	14 040	2 360	—	—	2 360	115	4
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type	22 006	4 427	516	—	—	516	34	5
number...	23 424	4 648	608	—	—	608	35	5
AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS¹								
Agricultural chemicals, including commercial fertilizer and lime	83 187	37 837	2 814	—	—	2 814	542	326
\$1,000...	441 679	256 521	23 062	—	—	23 062	2 221	514
Commercial fertilizer	75 163	35 267	2 541	—	—	2 541	472	239
acres on which used...	13 339 070	7 893 598	636 118	—	—	636 118	56 603	4 762
Lime	5 345	1 502	202	—	—	202	34	6
acres on which used...	234 597	97 362	9 621	—	—	9 621	2 255	24
tons...	612 300	238 769	20 338	—	—	20 338	7 227	6
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—								
Insects on hay and other crops	23 023	10 258	705	—	—	705	216	189
acres on which used...	3 506 162	2 026 332	169 024	—	—	169 024	18 289	3 403
Nematodes in crops	3 103	1 320	150	—	—	150	33	10
acres on which used...	382 936	191 292	36 790	—	—	36 790	916	315
Diseases in crops and orchards	2 347	1 020	260	—	—	260	75	144
acres on which used...	382 441	221 846	73 487	—	—	73 487	3 937	4 755
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture	58 575	28 409	1 560	—	—	1 560	303	181
acres on which used...	11 540 994	7 303 378	459 254	—	—	459 254	45 603	3 161
Chemicals for—								
Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit	1 780	909	144	—	—	144	12	37
acres on which used...	218 470	122 630	31 165	—	—	31 165	332	781
Insect control on livestock and poultry	27 276	6 981	454	—	—	454	51	19
Sanitation and rodent and bird control	18 657	6 045	445	—	—	445	53	43
LIVESTOCK								
Cattle and calves inventory	56 171	10 424	1 791	—	—	1 791	64	13
number...	3 297 595	402 576	30 558	—	—	30 558	738	212
Farms with—								
1 to 9	8 315	2 370	944	—	—	944	41	10
10 to 49	24 797	5 474	732	—	—	732	21	1
50 to 99	14 312	1 752	87	—	—	87	2	1
100 to 199	6 656	652	19	—	—	19	—	1
200 to 499	1 795	162	8	—	—	8	—	—
500 or more	296	14	1	—	—	1	—	—
Cows and heifers that had calved	44 804	7 103	1 372	—	—	1 372	40	6
number...	1 262 498	146 450	13 749	—	—	13 749	285	85
Beef cows	22 873	5 820	1 248	—	—	1 248	30	6
number...	496 252	119 638	12 695	—	—	12 695	170	85
Farms with—								
1 to 9	9 175	2 070	838	—	—	838	25	4
10 to 49	11 400	3 249	384	—	—	384	5	2
50 to 99	1 719	395	17	—	—	17	—	—
100 to 199	453	89	8	—	—	8	—	—
200 to 499	112	16	1	—	—	1	—	—
500 or more	14	1	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)							
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹								
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment	farms... 476	2 847	28 625	9 295	17 971	1 431	1 379	3 322
	\$1,000... 17 110	80 247	1 013 975	185 376	882 595	55 734	19 234	196 100
Farms by value group:								
\$1 to \$4,999	80	334	2 755	1 018	301	380	299	100
\$5,000 to \$9,999	123	1 254	6 559	3 013	1 180	268	652	372
\$10,000 to \$19,999	88	352	5 289	2 211	2 884	153	230	339
\$20,000 to \$49,999	92	388	7 145	2 151	6 366	256	102	893
\$50,000 to \$99,999	42	279	4 132	672	4 886	194	68	1 034
\$100,000 to \$199,999	39	187	2 203	188	1 993	133	21	438
\$200,000 to \$499,999	10	52	527	42	356	41	7	144
\$500,000 or more	2	1	15	-	5	6	-	2
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹								
Automobiles	farms... 268	2 074	23 648	7 166	16 493	1 107	749	3 058
	number... 412	2 988	33 907	10 238	24 089	1 603	1 069	4 800
Motortrucks, including pickups	farms... 399	2 331	24 530	7 544	16 223	1 273	1 022	3 010
	number... 1 076	3 594	35 423	10 267	22 063	2 201	1 373	5 017
Wheel tractors	farms... 369	2 669	25 965	8 476	17 014	1 091	1 012	3 196
	number... 1 122	6 590	71 645	20 503	59 436	2 997	1 500	11 316
2 or 3	farms... 109	1 266	13 868	4 999	8 483	484	271	1 407
	number... 263	3 088	34 217	11 980	22 612	1 214	608	3 789
4 or more	farms... 106	526	6 805	1 383	7 878	267	37	1 509
	number... 705	2 625	32 136	6 429	36 171	1 443	188	7 247
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only	farms... 22	690	8 501	1 504	5 750	244	30	1 765
	number... 23	742	9 021	1 636	6 006	269	45	1 876
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers	farms... 31	845	12 377	2 137	11 133	353	69	2 228
	number... 34	1 048	14 949	2 358	13 077	410	87	2 921
Corn heads for combines	farms... 15	369	5 880	544	2 907	161	20	1 232
	number... 16	388	6 085	568	3 165	169	20	1 352
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers	farms... 18	611	8 355	1 711	9 389	227	67	1 462
	number... 18	660	8 864	1 790	9 912	241	67	1 569
Cottonpickers	farms... -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	number... -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mower conditioners	farms... 50	757	8 162	2 899	11 537	236	176	1 633
	number... 58	793	8 441	3 062	11 784	243	177	1 683
Pickup balers	farms... 57	1 247	13 829	4 731	14 674	308	283	2 443
	number... 58	1 285	14 359	4 977	15 154	319	285	2 536
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type	farms... 36	388	5 605	1 313	9 507	110	45	1 333
	number... 36	424	5 944	1 421	10 148	114	52	1 410
AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS¹								
Agricultural chemicals, including commercial fertilizer and lime	farms... 326	1 737	19 683	4 935	15 959	608	464	2 891
	\$1,000... 1 159	7 877	81 748	8 041	50 064	2 340	239	15 936
Commercial fertilizer	farms... 224	1 541	16 986	3 817	14 617	404	196	2 676
	acres on which used... 15 409	230 994	2 295 229	285 949	1 663 232	62 263	6 319	474 543
Lime	farms... 18	250	1 353	394	1 683	47	17	233
	acres on which used... 621	6 010	50 918	8 238	55 164	1 554	290	10 778
	tons... 907	15 209	141 929	23 528	153 125	4 416	914	29 460
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—								
Insects on hay and other crops	farms... 118	422	5 580	933	4 428	149	55	903
	acres on which used... 1 927	47 672	696 457	66 159	375 634	21 319	804	145 301
Nematodes in crops	farms... 12	51	816	156	556	18	3	134
	acres on which used... 53	6 469	76 120	7 358	47 515	1 804	753	20 909
Diseases in crops and orchards	farms... 54	59	354	101	290	16	23	52
	acres on which used... 570	6 690	31 435	5 838	31 493	890	521	6 817
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture	farms... 186	1 085	12 940	2 792	11 191	369	304	2 047
	acres on which used... 12 119	192 112	1 980 341	207 940	1 106 732	55 338	9 396	373 560
Chemicals for—								
Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit	farms... 14	33	323	49	244	11	1	52
	acres on which used... 66	5 715	28 742	5 064	18 346	(D)	(D)	9 070
Insect control on livestock and poultry	farms... 24	600	8 885	1 805	8 292	333	289	1 348
Sanitation and rodent and bird control	farms... 51	476	5 541	877	4 749	268	211	775
LIVESTOCK								
Cattle and calves inventory	farms... 22	1 657	20 387	8 450	17 823	480	168	3 342
	number... 337	57 648	1 326 504	381 339	1 254 642	17 629	2 916	203 835
Farms with—								
1 to 9	15	735	3 355	1 188	294	166	133	252
10 to 49	4	559	10 074	5 281	6 272	215	25	1 420
50 to 99	3	229	3 408	1 171	7 618	64	5	1 143
100 to 199	-	98	2 179	536	3 238	29	2	438
200 to 499	-	33	1 109	226	393	3	2	85
500 or more	-	3	262	48	8	3	1	4
Cows and heifers that had calved	farms... 15	1 291	13 640	6 506	17 807	359	106	3 065
	number... 118	20 862	347 523	154 511	634 946	5 797	1 223	91 460
Beef cows	farms... 12	1 082	11 758	5 869	1 813	258	86	760
	number... 97	15 978	303 543	142 330	24 243	3 429	920	15 454
Farms with—								
1 to 9	9	664	4 011	2 076	999	189	74	292
10 to 49	3	349	6 210	3 141	746	53	8	391
50 to 99	-	54	1 118	462	56	14	2	63
100 to 199	-	10	319	137	10	2	2	13
200 to 499	-	4	89	48	1	-	-	1
500 or more	-	1	11	5	1	-	-	-

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)					Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)		
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)			Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	
LIVESTOCK—Con.									
Cattle and calves inventory—Con.									
Cows and heifers that had calved—Con.									
Milk cows	farms..	26 079	1 661	242	—	—	242	13	—
	number..	766 246	26 812	1 054	—	—	1 054	115	—
Farms with—									
1 to 4	.....	2 279	460	189	—	—	189	8	—
5 to 9	.....	1 444	204	22	—	—	22	1	—
10 to 49	.....	18 782	930	31	—	—	31	4	—
50 to 99	.....	3 257	60	—	—	—	—	—	—
100 to 199	.....	298	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
200 to 499	.....	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500 or more	.....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heifers and heifer calves	farms..	45 253	7 360	1 327	—	—	1 327	30	8
	number..	1 003 996	110 207	8 396	—	—	8 396	212	70
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	farms..	46 491	8 812	1 455	—	—	1 455	49	9
	number..	1 031 101	145 919	8 413	—	—	8 413	241	57
Cattle and calves sold	farms..	54 561	9 744	1 336	—	—	1 336	42	7
	number..	1 869 967	212 220	11 323	—	—	11 323	265	98
	\$1,000..	768 132	81 005	3 425	—	—	3 425	101	22
Calves	farms..	26 191	3 215	570	—	—	570	13	3
	number..	396 080	48 228	4 493	—	—	4 493	65	67
	\$1,000..	70 072	9 804	794	—	—	794	7	11
Cattle	farms..	47 921	8 444	1 079	—	—	1 079	33	7
	number..	1 473 887	163 992	6 830	—	—	6 830	200	31
	\$1,000..	698 060	71 201	2 632	—	—	2 632	93	11
Fattened on grain and concentrates	farms..	17 779	4 310	188	—	—	188	20	2
	number..	889 350	94 776	860	—	—	860	(D)	(D)
	\$1,000..	452 803	44 310	364	—	—	364	(D)	(D)
Hogs and pigs inventory	farms..	26 756	5 688	403	—	1	402	21	8
	number..	4 126 368	653 841	6 308	—	(D)	(D)	1 156	84
Farms with—									
1 to 9	.....	3 496	724	288	—	1	287	15	6
10 to 49	.....	7 534	1 589	81	—	—	81	3	2
50 to 99	.....	4 667	1 107	19	—	—	19	—	—
100 to 199	.....	4 686	1 194	8	—	—	8	1	—
200 to 499	.....	4 620	937	7	—	—	7	—	—
500 or more	.....	1 753	137	—	—	—	—	1	—
Used or to be used for breeding	farms..	20 921	4 077	177	—	—	177	12	—
	number..	620 274	97 874	(D)	—	—	(D)	262	—
Other	farms..	24 255	5 155	364	—	1	363	17	8
	number..	3 506 094	555 967	(D)	—	(D)	(D)	894	84
Hogs and pigs sold	farms..	27 305	5 978	312	—	—	312	14	2
	number..	6 688 305	908 252	8 080	—	—	8 080	(D)	(D)
	\$1,000..	579 163	78 887	479	—	—	479	(D)	(D)
Feeder pigs sold	farms..	8 982	1 378	100	—	—	100	2	—
	number..	1 826 329	202 528	4 407	—	—	4 407	(D)	—
	\$1,000..	80 673	8 764	176	—	—	176	(D)	—
Litters of pigs farrowed between—									
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	farms..	21 704	4 288	185	—	—	185	12	—
	number..	785 053	110 937	1 206	—	—	1 206	308	—
Dec. 1 and May 31	farms..	18 872	3 628	137	—	—	137	11	—
	number..	395 013	56 108	609	—	—	609	140	—
June 1 and Nov. 30	farms..	18 584	3 490	122	—	—	122	5	—
	number..	390 040	54 829	597	—	—	597	168	—
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory	farms..	4 865	1 342	136	—	—	136	16	3
	number..	242 533	59 318	3 823	—	—	3 823	180	(D)
Ewes 1 year old or older	farms..	4 525	1 241	128	—	—	128	112	3
	number..	151 196	36 687	2 762	—	—	2 762	112	(D)
Sheep and lambs sold	farms..	4 616	1 323	125	—	—	125	14	3
	number..	212 591	44 756	2 482	—	—	2 482	134	(D)
Sheep and lambs shorn	farms..	4 419	1 226	130	—	—	130	10	3
	number..	200 383	46 632	3 153	—	—	3 153	121	(D)
	pounds of wool..	1 515 607	362 977	25 836	—	—	25 836	1 032	(D)
Horses and ponies inventory	farms..	12 384	2 764	881	—	—	881	49	21
	number..	54 200	10 468	3 532	—	—	3 532	190	81
Horses and ponies sold	farms..	2 716	374	133	—	—	133	7	4
	number..	8 599	958	264	—	—	264	12	(D)
	\$1,000..	5 464	392	82	—	—	82	3	(D)
Goats inventory	farms..	696	68	148	—	—	148	7	1
	number..	4 635	472	1 170	—	—	1 170	45	(D)
Goats sold	farms..	411	16	110	—	—	110	—	—
	number..	2 780	86	247	—	—	247	—	—
	\$1,000..	116	4	13	—	—	13	—	—
POULTRY									
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory	farms..	9 424	1 920	482	—	1	481	50	9
	number..	11 742 666	452 264	23 629	—	(D)	(D)	2 650	265
Farms with—									
1 to 399	.....	8 371	1 720	482	—	1	481	50	9
400 to 3,199	.....	573	173	—	—	—	—	—	—
3,200 to 9,999	.....	204	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
10,000 to 19,999	.....	152	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
20,000 to 49,999	.....	88	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50,000 to 99,999	.....	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more	.....	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hens and pullets of laying age	farms..	9 221	1 898	382	—	1	381	50	9
	number..	9 945 374	445 281	13 351	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age	farms..	1 057	—	130	—	—	130	5	1
	number..	1 797 292	6 983	10 278	—	—	10 278	(D)	(D)

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal speciality (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal speciality farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)	
	Horticultural speciality farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)					
LIVESTOCK—Con.									
Cattle and calves inventory—Con.									
Cows and heifers that had calved—Con.									
Milk cows	forms	5	284	3 058	1 147	17 792	116	24	2 884
	number	21	4 884	43 980	12 181	610 703	2 368	303	76 006
Farms with—									
1 to 4	forms	4	105	1 209	558	121	36	20	127
5 to 9	forms	—	29	353	177	621	7	1	206
10 to 49	forms	1	130	1 356	374	13 978	65	2	2 285
50 to 99	forms	—	18	136	37	2 790	8	—	245
100 to 199	forms	—	1	4	1	267	—	—	19
200 to 499	forms	—	1	—	—	14	—	1	2
500 or more	forms	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Heifers and heifer calves	forms	16	1 227	14 865	6 507	16 896	359	97	3 068
	number	82	15 978	381 676	107 987	424 203	4 473	617	58 082
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	forms	16	1 341	17 555	7 238	13 916	296	122	2 920
	number	137	20 808	597 305	118 841	195 493	7 359	1 076	54 293
Cattle and calves sold	forms	18	1 076	20 876	9 176	17 708	374	78	3 302
	number	105	28 026	1 145 999	309 194	369 114	10 035	1 016	91 766
	\$1,000	44	10 490	522 462	112 470	107 870	4 625	390	37 697
Calves	forms	6	455	7 804	4 881	12 396	221	22	1 486
	number	25	7 086	152 387	100 552	161 787	1 763	187	19 992
	\$1,000	4	1 455	37 008	24 922	16 963	348	42	3 634
Cattle	forms	15	910	18 562	7 637	15 486	237	69	3 079
	number	80	20 940	993 612	208 642	207 327	8 272	829	71 774
	\$1,000	40	9 035	485 454	87 548	90 907	4 276	347	34 063
Fattened on grain and concentrates	forms	7	362	8 755	478	2 921	83	21	1 110
	number	61	10 890	711 965	3 876	41 718	6 351	126	22 488
	\$1,000	32	5 330	367 551	1 682	20 260	3 452	53	11 393
Hogs and pigs inventory	forms	8	445	14 894	1 083	3 677	177	42	1 393
	number	150	50 775	3 005 321	50 143	210 504	34 716	961	162 552
Farms with—									
1 to 9	forms	5	102	1 382	466	759	63	24	128
10 to 49	forms	2	115	3 803	377	1 502	40	15	382
50 to 99	forms	—	77	2 306	104	800	19	1	338
100 to 199	forms	1	75	2 662	76	430	28	1	286
200 to 499	forms	—	64	3 204	49	169	20	1	217
500 or more	forms	—	12	1 537	11	17	7	—	42
Used or to be used for breeding	forms	5	317	12 010	738	3 064	108	24	1 127
	number	39	7 088	440 350	9 701	43 242	5 611	142	24 136
Other	forms	5	403	13 591	922	3 231	164	38	1 279
	number	111	43 687	2 564 971	40 442	167 262	29 105	819	138 416
Hogs and pigs sold	forms	5	432	15 289	985	3 655	154	31	1 433
	number	157	71 692	5 061 286	76 482	342 921	59 196	697	234 502
	\$1,000	12	6 379	442 728	5 878	24 964	4 329	58	21 223
Feeder pigs sold	forms	2	121	5 483	352	1 523	47	11	315
	(D) number	(D)	19 221	1 372 807	25 908	156 357	22 255	180	47 914
	\$1,000	(D)	867	61 101	1 094	6 709	908	7	2 109
Litters of pigs farrowed between—									
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	forms	5	331	12 397	782	3 185	114	25	1 162
	number	27	8 748	573 856	9 581	51 392	8 204	152	30 223
Dec. 1 and May 31	forms	3	275	11 029	586	2 667	101	15	1 006
	number	13	4 130	289 162	4 635	25 527	4 147	77	15 100
June 1 and Nov. 30	forms	4	276	10 910	574	2 666	99	20	992
	number	14	4 618	284 694	4 946	25 865	4 057	75	15 123
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory	forms	2	110	2 510	443	467	55	25	199
	number	(D)	5 489	149 053	11 138	12 645	1 758	629	9 427
Ewes 1 year old or older	forms	2	103	2 361	412	420	48	21	186
	number	(D)	4 055	91 426	7 723	8 756	1 112	446	5 646
Sheep and lambs sold	forms	2	107	2 347	329	433	52	21	189
	number	(D)	4 074	144 084	7 485	8 732	1 372	216	6 559
Sheep and lambs shorn	forms	2	106	2 294	311	407	45	19	177
	number	(D)	4 350	127 455	8 773	9 472	1 378	248	7 379
	pounds of wool	(D)	33 207	943 979	67 744	80 862	10 939	2 205	53 023
Horses and ponies inventory	forms	21	757	4 409	1 970	1 896	132	1 011	443
	number	68	3 356	16 507	8 104	6 534	419	10 626	2 419
Horses and ponies sold	forms	1	38	770	262	237	16	10	123
	number	(D)	144	1 772	655	519	24	4 375	498
	\$1,000	(D)	58	510	186	148	4	4 008	240
Goats inventory	forms	4	19	305	66	45	14	63	18
	number	(D)	105	2 059	484	237	148	282	106
Goats sold	forms	2	5	200	28	13	7	50	8
	number	(D)	(D)	1 954	154	195	18	210	35
	\$1,000	(D)	(D)	86	5	5	1	5	1
POULTRY									
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory	forms	15	337	3 082	977	1 783	911	90	745
	number	469	42 352	484 455	56 211	225 988	9 979 866	2 204	528 524
Farms with—									
1 to 399	forms	15	326	2 929	969	1 674	476	90	600
400 to 3,199	forms	—	9	130	7	107	52	—	102
3,200 to 9,999	forms	—	1	12	1	2	136	—	30
10,000 to 19,999	forms	—	1	9	—	—	127	—	11
20,000 to 49,999	forms	—	—	2	—	—	84	—	2
50,000 to 99,999	forms	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	—
100,000 or more	forms	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—
Hens and pullets of laying age	forms	15	333	3 053	965	1 765	884	89	743
	number	444	39 089	472 173	53 947	220 866	8 238 583	2 056	510 701
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age	forms	3	16	192	73	99	259	11	130
	number	25	3 263	12 282	2 264	5 122	1 741 283	148	17 823

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)					
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
POULTRY—Con.								
Chickens 3 months old or older sold	farms... 3 111	644	40	—	—	40	8	1
	number... 13 206 687	589 196	2 735	—	—	2 735	622	(D)
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	farms... 1 869	390	49	—	—	49	7	2
	number... 11 295 993	94 291	5 608	—	—	5 608	410	(D)
Farms with—								
1 to 1,999	1 774	385	49	—	—	49	7	2
2,000 to 59,999	43	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
60,000 to 99,999	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey hens kept for breeding	farms... 314	45	17	—	—	17	3	—
	number... 516 153	3 001	49	—	—	49	6	—
Turkeys sold	farms... 433	32	10	—	—	10	2	—
	number... 23 350 312	120 357	66	—	—	66	(D)	—
CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes	farms... 67 574	29 467	1 144	—	—	1 144	117	14
	acres... 6 479 708	3 286 274	50 160	—	—	50 160	4 755	392
For grain or seed	farms... 63 530	29 139	759	—	—	759	117	14
	acres... 5 795 849	3 218 236	29 009	—	—	29 009	4 608	367
Irrigated	bushels... 571 348 845	324 108 015	2 414 665	—	—	2 414 665	432 142	35 253
	farms... 1 249	530	36	—	—	36	4	1
	acres... 149 577	79 825	5 310	—	—	5 310	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	13 613	4 509	504	—	—	504	59	9
25 to 99 acres	29 482	12 862	186	—	—	186	47	5
100 to 499 acres	19 732	11 275	64	—	—	64	11	—
500 acres or more	703	493	5	—	—	5	—	—
Wheat for grain	farms... 23 665	16 090	884	—	—	884	44	—
	acres... 2 478 924	1 957 035	213 269	—	—	213 269	1 231	—
Irrigated	bushels... 80 967 999	63 452 417	8 872 702	—	—	8 872 702	31 070	—
	farms... 47	25	4	—	—	4	—	—
	acres... 2 207	1 141	384	—	—	384	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	7 097	3 792	137	—	—	137	25	—
25 to 99 acres	9 655	6 762	169	—	—	169	18	—
100 to 499 acres	6 095	4 850	468	—	—	468	1	—
500 acres or more	818	686	110	—	—	110	—	—
Oats for grain	farms... 47 672	15 764	1 255	—	—	1 255	57	13
	acres... 1 676 421	654 525	33 716	—	—	33 716	1 389	285
Irrigated	bushels... 89 752 394	35 404 977	1 536 538	—	—	1 536 538	55 973	8 238
	farms... 107	35	6	—	—	6	—	—
	acres... 3 064	1 214	115	—	—	115	—	—
Barley for grain	farms... 9 410	6 211	645	—	—	645	1	—
	acres... 960 094	741 819	96 289	—	—	96 289	(D)	—
Irrigated	bushels... 46 433 852	35 634 832	5 393 364	—	—	5 393 364	(D)	—
	farms... 27	18	1	—	—	1	—	—
	acres... 1 430	946	(D)	—	—	(D)	—	—
Flaxseed	farms... 1 317	955	34	—	—	34	—	—
	acres... 73 676	57 821	1 858	—	—	1 858	—	—
Irrigated	bushels... 1 114 390	881 484	27 816	—	—	27 816	—	—
	farms... 1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
	acres... (D)	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sunflower seed	farms... 3 020	2 606	93	—	—	93	1	—
	acres... 598 062	544 638	18 274	—	—	18 274	(D)	—
Irrigated	pounds... 845 914 201	773 432 037	23 913 783	—	—	23 913 783	(D)	—
	farms... 28	19	3	—	—	3	—	—
	acres... 3 087	1 697	800	—	—	800	—	—
Soybeans for beans	farms... 39 252	25 496	201	—	—	201	144	1
	acres... 3 742 606	2 752 302	18 761	—	—	18 761	7 787	(D)
Irrigated	bushels... 123 035 099	90 024 071	593 394	—	—	593 394	224 184	(D)
	farms... 252	155	14	—	—	14	4	—
	acres... 13 987	8 929	1 623	—	—	1 623	77	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	6 788	3 340	60	—	—	60	43	1
25 to 99 acres	18 780	11 802	73	—	—	73	80	—
100 to 499 acres	13 311	10 036	64	—	—	64	20	—
500 acres or more	373	318	4	—	—	4	1	—
Dry field and seed beans	farms... 390	298	11	—	—	11	5	—
	acres... 30 671	26 477	659	—	—	659	103	—
Irrigated	100-lb bags... 426 980	367 580	8 402	—	—	8 402	1 360	—
	farms... 49	34	1	—	—	1	—	—
	acres... 4 233	3 417	(D)	—	—	(D)	—	—
Irish potatoes	farms... 817	192	318	—	—	318	33	9
	acres... 89 572	17 906	66 823	—	—	66 823	714	26
Irrigated	hundredweight... 18 085 699	2 988 250	14 173 150	—	—	14 173 150	150 991	4 497
	farms... 99	10	64	—	—	64	3	5
	acres... 19 782	1 157	18 383	—	—	18 383	6	14
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 0.9 acres	207	36	19	—	—	19	1	4
1.0 to 4.9 acres	134	21	25	—	—	25	18	4
5.0 to 24.9 acres	74	22	25	—	—	25	6	1
25.0 to 99.9 acres	147	49	74	—	—	74	5	—
100.0 acres or more	255	64	175	—	—	175	3	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms, see text]

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
POULTRY—Con.								
Chickens 3 months old or older sold	farms... 2	51	766	163	521	722	11	345
	number... (D)	18 454	302 572	14 871	112 812	11 755 428	779	423 879
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	farms... 2	38	816	251	206	258	15	86
	number... (D)	5 080	175 256	18 816	24 887	10 914 890	1 372	73 214
Farms with—								
1 to 1,999	2	38	811	251	206	179	15	80
2,000 to 59,999	—	—	5	—	—	27	—	6
60,000 to 99,999	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
100,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	43	—	—
Turkey hens kept for breeding	farms... —	7	79	23	41	101	6	15
	number... —	18	8 900	76	199	497 073	19	6 888
Turkeys sold	farms... —	1	40	15	6	320	1	21
	number... —	(D)	36 312	179	198	23 063 331	(D)	129 981
CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes	farms... 28	1 158	16 203	3 270	15 807	426	95	3 115
	acres... 1 814	89 721	1 556 910	154 746	1 123 447	43 785	2 670	319 780
For grain or seed	farms... 27	1 055	15 084	2 601	13 860	413	89	2 973
	acres... 1 755	78 068	1 367 310	112 322	775 796	40 907	2 459	277 334
Irrigated	bushels... 129 319	7 465 267	133 953 309	9 036 646	70 827 424	3 994 594	232 715	27 756 142
	farms... 5	48	237	23	306	17	3	62
	acres... 144	4 914	26 972	2 379	21 464	2 020	130	8 501
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	13	328	3 996	1 455	3 599	107	63	426
25 to 99 acres	9	484	5 976	867	8 226	181	23	1 483
100 to 499 acres	4	234	4 964	267	2 019	114	3	1 044
500 acres or more	1	9	148	12	16	11	—	20
Wheat for grain	farms... 6	486	3 208	679	1 945	80	24	898
	acres... 118	33 071	152 902	29 881	72 819	6 269	836	41 374
Irrigated	bushels... 3 068	1 025 148	4 145 804	816 153	2 054 385	188 961	24 577	1 169 867
	farms... —	4	3	1	10	1	—	—
	acres... —	267	190	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	3	203	1 432	335	1 043	38	12	412
25 to 99 acres	3	173	1 376	271	749	28	10	367
100 to 499 acres	—	105	389	71	151	11	2	118
500 acres or more	—	5	11	2	2	3	—	1
Oats for grain	farms... 3	1 162	12 480	3 189	13 848	268	125	2 697
	acres... 88	41 153	376 260	89 990	460 098	9 284	1 903	97 720
Irrigated	bushels... 3 364	2 096 461	19 542 142	4 296 787	24 993 161	481 543	88 243	5 541 754
	farms... —	2	11	1	43	2	—	8
	acres... —	(D)	394	(D)	1 097	(D)	—	168
Barley for grain	farms... —	197	1 187	321	866	28	4	271
	acres... —	14 306	56 266	13 130	33 379	3 009	(D)	14 755
Irrigated	bushels... —	663 402	2 462 276	525 793	1 480 384	118 175	(D)	671 994
	farms... —	1	5	—	2	—	—	—
	acres... —	(D)	178	—	(D)	—	—	—
Flaxseed	farms... —	51	154	43	71	3	2	47
	acres... —	2 893	6 127	1 692	2 584	(D)	(D)	2 267
Irrigated	bushels... —	40 058	97 264	22 938	35 849	(D)	(D)	30 439
	farms... —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	acres... —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sunflower seed	farms... 1	40	160	34	55	15	2	47
	acres... (D)	4 613	20 041	3 927	4 527	1 488	(D)	4 279
Irrigated	pounds... (D)	6 119 380	27 939 788	4 886 391	5 820 622	1 705 400	(D)	6 808 891
	farms... —	—	3	1	—	2	—	1
	acres... —	—	230	(D)	—	(D)	—	(D)
Soybeans for beans	farms... 18	571	7 466	565	3 189	147	26	1 993
	acres... (D)	47 931	638 562	30 607	130 012	14 346	903	130 964
Irrigated	bushels... (D)	1 590 972	21 618 798	933 123	4 102 163	506 890	28 000	4 318 527
	farms... —	16	31	4	19	—	—	13
	acres... —	621	1 611	472	498	—	—	628
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	4	140	1 534	278	1 254	32	14	366
25 to 99 acres	12	267	3 560	208	1 701	63	10	1 212
100 to 499 acres	2	157	2 334	77	233	50	2	413
500 acres or more	—	7	38	2	1	2	—	2
Dry field and seed beans	farms... —	7	45	5	8	3	—	13
	acres... —	281	1 785	170	310	148	—	908
Irrigated	100-lb bags... —	3 337	25 936	2 732	4 736	1 374	—	14 255
	farms... —	—	5	1	3	1	—	5
	acres... —	—	183	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	373
Irish potatoes	farms... 7	56	98	39	77	5	4	18
	acres... 5	3 669	222	46	175	3	4	27
Irrigated	hundredweight... 1 048	700 217	32 490	5 243	29 515	498	546	4 497
	farms... 2	5	4	2	3	1	2	—
	acres... (D)	167	1	(D)	53	(D)	(D)	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 0.9 acres	4	15	65	26	53	2	1	7
1.0 to 4.9 acres	3	9	20	9	18	3	3	10
5.0 to 24.9 acres	—	6	11	4	2	—	—	1
25.0 to 99.9 acres	—	13	2	—	4	—	—	—
100.0 acres or more	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

CROPS HARVESTED—Con.

	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
			Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)		
Sugar beets for sugar.....farms...	1 313	608	623	--	--	623	--	--
.....acres...	258 082	110 184	134 571	--	--	134 571	--	--
.....tons...	4 712 581	1 936 379	2 548 364	--	--	2 548 364	--	--
Irrigated.....farms...	19	7	11	--	--	11	--	--
.....acres...	3 516	(D)	2 260	--	--	2 260	--	--
Hay crops (see text).....farms...	61 600	15 449	4 374	--	1	4 373	132	37
.....acres...	2 733 219	444 074	220 761	--	(D)	(D)	3 532	435
.....tons, dry...	7 321 250	1 206 688	467 017	--	(D)	(D)	6 906	1 175
Irrigated.....farms...	483	86	20	--	--	20	6	--
.....acres...	18 380	2 263	1 069	--	--	1 069	(D)	--
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres.....	25 161	9 573	1 674	--	1	1 673	97	31
25 to 99 acres.....	30 325	5 200	2 212	--	--	2 212	30	6
100 to 499 acres.....	6 046	669	472	--	--	472	4	--
500 acres or more.....	68	7	16	--	--	16	1	--
Alfalfa hay.....farms...	53 129	13 726	2 391	--	1	2 390	106	26
.....acres...	1 883 434	362 011	85 333	--	(D)	(D)	2 074	311
.....tons, dry...	5 821 924	1 073 234	245 725	--	(D)	(D)	4 781	1 064
Irrigated.....farms...	430	84	15	--	--	15	2	--
.....acres...	13 779	2 135	810	--	--	810	(D)	--
Wild hay.....farms...	9 724	2 111	970	--	--	970	27	7
.....acres...	177 487	29 407	34 343	--	--	34 343	524	45
.....tons, dry...	256 240	42 022	49 465	--	--	49 465	690	23
Irrigated.....farms...	12	1	--	--	--	--	2	--
.....acres...	405	(D)	--	--	--	--	(D)	--
Gross silage and haylage.....farms...	5 570	430	80	--	--	80	1	2
.....acres...	238 298	12 801	3 403	--	--	3 403	(D)	(D)
.....tons, green...	1 509 671	76 561	20 187	--	--	20 187	(D)	(D)
Irrigated.....farms...	74	2	1	--	--	1	--	--
.....acres...	2 814	(D)	(D)	--	--	(D)	--	--
All vegetables harvested for sale (see text).....farms...	3 840	1 505	268	--	--	268	734	27
.....acres...	184 565	76 741	3 620	--	--	3 620	55 377	208
Irrigated.....farms...	362	81	21	--	--	21	106	13
.....acres...	20 587	5 514	2 241	--	--	2 241	6 092	145
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres.....	1 012	98	238	--	--	238	272	19
5.0 to 24.9 acres.....	661	253	3	--	--	3	164	6
25.0 to 99.9 acres.....	1 812	1 006	19	--	--	19	210	2
100.0 acres or more.....	355	148	8	--	--	8	88	--
Green peas excluding cowpeas.....farms...	1 593	810	9	--	--	9	158	1
.....acres...	55 180	27 415	80	--	--	80	8 204	(D)
Irrigated.....farms...	62	16	--	--	--	--	7	--
.....acres...	2 908	1 144	--	--	--	--	67	--
Sweet corn.....farms...	2 585	1 125	246	--	--	246	394	18
.....acres...	110 560	48 000	2 858	--	--	2 858	32 647	159
Irrigated.....farms...	235	63	17	--	--	17	59	8
.....acres...	14 231	3 966	2 084	--	--	2 084	3 856	109
Land in orchards.....farms...	464	66	33	--	--	33	24	168
.....acres...	5 270	386	159	--	--	159	59	4 188
Irrigated.....farms...	39	2	3	--	--	3	3	15
.....acres...	374	(D)	6	--	--	6	7	331
Farms by acres in orchards:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres.....	293	54	23	--	--	23	22	46
5.0 to 24.9 acres.....	114	9	8	--	--	8	2	72
25.0 to 99.9 acres.....	46	2	2	--	--	2	--	40
100.0 acres or more.....	11	1	--	--	--	--	--	10

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
CROPS HARVESTED—Con.								
Sugar beets for sugar	farms... 61	20						1
	acres... 10 952	(D)						(D)
	tons... 185 434	(D)						(D)
Irrigated	farms... 1							
	acres... (D)							
Hay crops (see text)	farms... 57	2 583	18 033	6 451	16 722	522	488	3 203
	acres... 908	100 022	724 393	321 644	1 051 312	15 182	12 322	160 278
	tons, dry... 1 941	242 131	1 810 756	657 445	3 027 424	35 945	22 882	498 385
Irrigated	farms... 1	24	86	12	217	3	1	39
	acres... (D)	1 121	2 832	239	8 839	117	(D)	1 590
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	46	1 356	8 496	2 427	2 284	336	327	941
25 to 99 acres	11	1 028	8 073	3 263	11 553	158	147	1 907
100 to 499 acres		194	1 438	739	2 876	28	14	351
500 acres or more		5	26	22	9			4
Alfalfa hay	farms... 38	2 223	15 415	5 140	15 457	443	361	2 943
	acres... 604	68 643	497 223	202 601	733 161	11 015	7 897	115 162
	tons, dry... 1 578	188 132	1 435 832	493 802	2 418 172	28 890	18 456	406 060
Irrigated	farms... 1	24	78	11	188	3		35
	acres... (D)	1 101	2 106	229	6 385	87		1 073
Wild hay	farms... 12	379	2 819	1 127	2 716	91	104	488
	acres... 131	8 897	53 147	29 615	39 592	1 300	2 613	7 488
	tons, dry... 139	13 418	69 466	34 994	63 774	1 852	1 890	13 501
Irrigated	farms... —		4	—	4		1	—
	acres... —		91	—	71		(D)	—
Grass silage and haylage	farms... 1	68	1 315	222	3 247	22	3	401
	acres... (D)	2 832	49 821	8 559	152 049	873	265	15 914
	tons, green... (D)	19 522	343 475	52 703	936 346	5 948	2 010	104 250
Irrigated	farms... —	1	8	—	51	1	—	10
	acres... —	(D)	312	—	1 917	(D)	—	466
All vegetables harvested for sale (see text)	farms... 52	348	514	158	191	26	9	166
	acres... 374	20 605	13 145	867	6 224	849	171	7 252
Irrigated	farms... 14	49	45	9	22	2	2	7
	acres... 46	3 092	1 939	93	869	(D)	(D)	557
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres	36	56	229	137	27	9	7	21
5.0 to 24.9 acres	14	47	84	9	45	9	—	36
25.0 to 99.9 acres	1	182	176	12	114	6	1	95
100.0 acres or more	1	63	25	—	5	2	1	14
Green peas excluding cowpeas	farms... 4	194	197	14	105	14	1	100
	acres... (D)	7 584	5 498	245	2 851	536	(D)	2 873
Irrigated	farms... 2	13	14	1	7	1	—	2
	acres... (D)	642	592	(D)	258	(D)	—	(D)
Sweet corn	farms... 24	255	274	45	124	13	4	108
	acres... 109	11 597	7 261	458	3 235	307	108	4 279
Irrigated	farms... 2	36	30	4	13	1	—	6
	acres... (D)	2 030	1 258	40	536	(D)	—	386
Land in orchards	farms... 27	15	80	18	8	6	27	10
	acres... 75	49	193	39	45	8	97	11
Irrigated	farms... 8	2	3	—	—	—	3	—
	acres... 14	(D)	3	—	—	—	9	—
Farms by acres in orchards:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres	23	13	67	16	5	6	24	10
5.0 to 24.9 acres	4	2	13	2	2	—	2	—
25.0 to 99.9 acres	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—
100.0 acres or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text.