

Table 20. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1978 and 1974

	Inventory				Sales					
	All farms		Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more		All farms			Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)
Any livestock	42 150	(X)	21 599	(X)	39 269	(X)	355 943	21 613	(X)	334 060
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep	40 418	(X)	20 814	(X)	38 511	(X)	251 583	21 295	(X)	231 156
Cattle and calves	36 616	1 643 175	19 808	1 367 509	35 118	916 275	216 345	20 349	821 889	198 427
Farms with—	40 583	2 270 177	18 048	1 727 932	37 610	860 921	(NA)	18 005	709 289	112 749
1 to 9	6 901	38 130	1 460	7 574	15 661	80 002	17 176	3 264	18 948	4 659
10 to 19	9 835	133 459	3 080	42 944	8 314	112 862	23 947	6 082	86 183	19 793
20 to 49	11 532	349 925	7 431	236 980	7 352	218 298	47 762	7 234	215 386	47 553
50 to 99	4 791	321 183	4 332	292 487	2 443	161 696	36 848	2 432	160 953	36 714
100 to 199	2 401	313 310	2 367	309 267	853	110 782	26 475	848	110 025	26 277
200 to 499	944	267 680	932	264 072	390	114 258	28 414	385	(D)	(D)
500 to 999	150	98 479	147	96 583	77	48 496	13 539	76	(D)	(D)
1,000 to 2,499	54	74 661	51	71 254	18	25 571	8 057	18	25 571	8 057
2,500 or more	8	46 348	8	46 348	10	44 310	14 127	10	44 310	14 127
Cows and heifers that had calved	33 861	942 949	18 706	786 495	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Beef cows	33 446	1 261 783	16 482	974 508	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk cows	31 508	845 946	17 406	696 105	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Heifers and heifer calves	30 302	1 151 003	15 034	875 740	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	4 688	97 003	2 442	90 390	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	7 046	110 780	3 163	98 768	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	28 393	386 782	16 049	316 619	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	(NA)	(NA)	13 029	382 702	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	30 371	313 444	17 184	264 395	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	(NA)	(NA)	14 325	370 722	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Cattle fattened on grain and concentrates sold	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2 419	38 612	12 419	1 474	34 793	11 442
Farms with fattened cattle sold:	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	827	22 089	6 597
1 to 9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 594	6 384	1 753	680	3 437	1 083
10 to 19	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	424	5 599	1 480	399	5 317	1 434
20 to 49	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	292	8 409	2 295	291	(D)	(D)
50 to 99	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	73	4 661	1 428	70	4 416	1 327
100 to 199	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	14	1 959	676	12	(D)	(D)
200 to 499	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	14	3 876	1 316	14	3 876	1 316
500 to 999	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	5	2 722	1 193	5	2 722	1 193
1,000 to 2,499	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3	5 002	2 277	3	5 002	2 277
2,500 or more	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cows and heifers that had calved	33 861	942 949	18 706	786 495	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Beef cows	33 446	1 261 783	16 482	974 508	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk cows	31 508	845 946	17 406	696 105	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Farms with—	10 956	56 934	3 000	16 220	(NA)	(NA)	1NA	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1 to 9	8 424	113 663	3 987	56 236	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10 to 19	8 167	240 277	6 579	198 591	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
20 to 49	2 699	176 795	2 600	171 065	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 99	864	111 802	850	109 930	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 199	334	91 180	326	88 768	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
200 to 499	51	32 987	51	32 987	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
500 to 999	13	22 308	13	22 308	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1,000 or more										
Milk cows	4 688	97 003	2 442	90 390	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Farms with—	2 330	3 310	807	1 085	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1 or 2	530	1 739	176	571	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
3 or 4	440	2 699	137	868	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
5 to 9	238	3 030	177	2 419	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10 to 19	369	12 131	369	12 131	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
20 to 49	517	(D)	516	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 99	263	37 418	259	36 715	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 499	1	(D)	1	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
500 or more										
Cattle sold	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	21 106	382 675	113 599	13 713	357 668	107 411
Farms with—	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	13 810	50 645	13 881	6 628	30 288	8 914
1 to 9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3 470	45 430	12 243	3 276	43 154	11 889
10 to 19	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2 561	74 110	21 203	2 556	73 954	21 156
20 to 49	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	719	47 492	13 667	714	47 153	13 548
50 to 99	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	303	38 671	11 558	298	37 868	11 210
100 to 199	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	185	49 931	15 443	184	(D)	(D)
200 to 499	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	36	21 804	7 146	35	(D)	(D)
500 to 999	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	22	54 592	18 457	22	54 592	18 457
1,000 or more	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)						
Calves sold	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	30 764	533 600	102 746	17 813	464 221	91 016
Farms with—	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3 917	6 368	1 287	709	1 151	221
1 or 2	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	4 520	15 957	2 974	1 073	3 786	733
3 or 4	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	7 947	53 165	10 102	3 212	22 346	4 509
5 to 9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	6 978	92 621	17 500	5 536	75 408	15 006
10 to 19	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	5 538	160 364	30 053	5 431	157 652	29 886
20 to 49	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 235	79 609	15 953	1 228	79 158	15 912
50 to 99	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	606	103 340	19 810	601	102 544	19 683
100 to 499	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	23	22 176	5 067	23	22 176	5 067
500 or more	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)						

Table 20. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1978 and 1974—Con.

Inventory, 1978—All farms										
Cattle and calves		Cows and heifers that had calved				Heifers and heifer calves		Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves		
		Total cows		Milk cows						
Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	
Farms with milk cow inventory.....	4 688	224 172	4 688	141 502	4 688	97 003	3 469	60 497	3 318	22 173
1 to 4 milk cows.....	2 860	53 740	2 860	31 669	2 860	5 049	1 994	12 404	1 965	9 667
5 to 9 milk cows.....	440	8 222	440	5 171	440	2 699	265	1 985	334	1 066
10 to 19 milk cows.....	238	7 102	238	4 870	238	3 030	155	1 367	153	865
20 to 29 milk cows.....	132	5 958	132	3 938	132	3 077	112	1 380	100	640
30 to 49 milk cows.....	237	17 262	237	11 258	237	9 054	201	4 800	175	1 204
50 to 99 milk cows.....	517	62 887	517	40 392	517	35 996	493	18 436	390	4 059
100 to 199 milk cows.....	226	50 016	226	31 788	226	28 091	212	14 875	173	3 353
200 to 499 milk cows.....	37	(D)	37	(D)	37	(D)	26	(D)	27	(D)
500 milk cows or more.....	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)
No milk cows.....	31 928	1 419 003	29 173	801 447	(X)	(X)	24 924	326 285	27 053	291 271

Sales, 1978—All farms									
Cattle and calves			Cattle		Calves		Dairy products		
Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Sales (\$1,000)	
Farms with milk cow inventory.....	3 756	77 901	16 896	2 423	30 911	3 159	46 990	1 432	83 551
1 to 4 milk cows.....	1 956	25 572	5 522	1 135	8 967	1 654	16 605	88	178
5 to 9 milk cows.....	412	3 590	1 003	230	1 520	331	2 070	41	82
10 to 19 milk cows.....	238	3 096	734	147	1 374	217	1 722	153	1 231
20 to 29 milk cows.....	132	2 703	564	95	1 087	106	1 616	132	1 547
30 to 49 milk cows.....	237	5 947	1 290	181	2 519	194	3 428	237	7 552
50 to 99 milk cows.....	517	18 488	3 812	416	7 268	445	11 220	517	33 282
100 to 199 milk cows.....	226	14 070	3 068	189	5 962	180	8 108	226	29 033
200 to 499 milk cows.....	37	(D)	(D)	29	(D)	32	2 221	37	(D)
500 milk cows or more.....	1	(D)	(D)	1	(D)	—	—	1	(D)
No milk cows.....	31 362	838 374	199 449	18 683	351 764	27 605	486 610	146	1 046

Inventory, 1978—All farms										
Cattle and calves		Cows and heifers that had calved		Heifers and heifer calves		Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves		Sales of cattle and calves, 1978		
Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Sales (\$1,000)	
Farms with cattle and calves inventory.....	36 616	1 643 175	33 861	942 949	28 393	386 782	30 371	313 444	33 419	847 159
1 to 9 cattle and calves.....	6 901	38 130	5 825	21 402	4 090	9 319	4 146	7 409	3 758	27 809
10 to 19 cattle and calves.....	9 835	133 459	8 988	76 944	7 431	32 638	8 167	23 877	9 835	77 066
20 to 49 cattle and calves.....	11 532	349 925	10 976	212 791	9 436	77 805	10 413	59 329	11 482	191 183
50 to 99 cattle and calves.....	4 791	321 183	4 631	196 131	4 175	70 821	4 345	54 231	4 791	158 520
100 to 199 cattle and calves.....	2 401	313 310	2 336	186 621	2 194	72 837	2 211	53 852	2 398	139 247
200 to 499 cattle and calves.....	944	267 680	909	150 265	872	66 036	887	51 379	944	126 910
500 to 999 cattle and calves.....	150	98 479	142	50 936	139	22 419	141	25 124	149	56 284
1,000 to 2,499 cattle and calves.....	54	74 661	47	34 315	49	18 416	53	21 930	54	42 286
2,500 cattle and calves or more.....	8	46 348	7	13 544	7	16 491	8	16 313	8	27 854
No cattle and calves.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 699	69 116
Farms with cows and heifers that had calved inventory.....	33 861	1 556 465	33 861	942 949	26 118	344 892	28 226	268 624	31 339	770 314
1 to 4 cows.....	5 212	37 272	5 212	13 598	3 878	14 337	3 315	9 337	3 058	23 500
5 to 9 cows.....	6 755	85 213	6 755	46 670	4 967	20 889	5 653	17 654	6 390	47 845
10 to 19 cows.....	8 707	193 800	8 707	117 116	6 499	42 552	7 554	34 132	8 707	100 821
20 to 29 cows.....	4 556	167 408	4 556	106 223	3 590	33 700	4 031	27 485	4 556	90 831
30 to 49 cows.....	3 899	227 768	3 899	143 641	3 124	46 957	3 481	37 170	3 899	115 546
50 to 99 cows.....	3 167	336 198	3 167	209 702	2 687	70 360	2 791	56 136	3 166	155 649
100 to 199 cows.....	1 114	234 384	1 114	144 024	966	52 028	993	38 332	1 113	102 056
200 to 499 cows.....	382	168 201	382	103 052	344	36 788	347	28 361	381	81 238
500 to 999 cows.....	56	62 776	56	36 615	51	14 329	49	11 832	56	30 639
1,000 cows or more.....	13	43 445	13	22 308	12	12 952	12	8 185	13	22 189
No cows.....	2 755	86 710	(X)	(X)	2 275	41 890	2 145	44 820	3 779	145 961
Farms with beef cow inventory.....	31 508	1 442 564	31 508	872 021	24 328	308 813	26 821	261 730	29 610	734 447
1 to 4 beef cows.....	4 436	36 900	4 436	15 095	3 373	13 109	3 013	8 696	2 776	21 955
5 to 9 beef cows.....	6 520	87 788	6 520	48 579	4 783	21 590	5 536	17 619	6 285	48 223
10 to 19 beef cows.....	8 424	195 020	8 424	117 571	6 353	43 198	7 350	34 251	8 424	100 384
20 to 29 beef cows.....	4 435	167 478	4 435	106 730	3 500	33 457	3 942	27 291	4 435	89 894
30 to 49 beef cows.....	3 732	222 403	3 732	140 694	2 983	44 758	3 364	36 951	3 732	113 389
50 to 99 beef cows.....	2 699	291 064	2 699	180 845	2 249	56 246	2 451	53 973	2 698	142 282
100 to 199 beef cows.....	864	187 953	864	113 894	731	38 043	799	36 016	863	89 409
200 to 499 beef cows.....	334	153 064	334	92 718	298	32 530	310	27 816	333	77 562
500 to 999 beef cows.....	51	57 449	51	33 587	46	12 930	44	10 932	51	29 160
1,000 beef cows or more.....	13	43 445	13	22 308	12	12 952	12	8 185	13	22 189
No beef cows.....	5 108	200 611	2 353	70 928	4 065	77 969	3 550	51 714	5 508	181 828

Table 20. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1978 and 1974—Con.

	Sales, 1978—All forms											
	Cattle and calves			Cattle						Calves		
				Fattened on grain and concentrates								
	Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)
Farms with sales of cattle and calves	35 118	916 275	216 345	21 106	382 675	113 599	2 419	38 612	12 419	30 764	533 600	102 746
1 to 4 cattle and calves	6 605	18 456	4 144	3 168	5 855	1 631	448	886	272	5 146	12 601	2 513
5 to 9 cattle and calves	9 056	61 546	13 032	4 888	17 653	4 718	624	2 750	769	8 112	43 893	8 314
10 to 19 cattle and calves	8 314	112 862	23 947	4 953	32 914	8 754	538	3 860	976	7 556	79 948	15 193
20 to 49 cattle and calves	7 352	218 298	47 762	5 034	70 363	19 815	489	7 284	1 945	6 676	147 935	27 948
50 to 99 cattle and calves	2 443	161 696	36 848	1 951	63 313	18 052	207	6 543	1 824	2 195	98 383	18 797
100 to 199 cattle and calves	853	110 782	26 475	686	49 039	14 281	64	3 650	1 119	710	61 743	12 914
200 to 499 cattle and calves	390	114 258	28 414	332	57 150	17 770	31	3 966	1 383	303	57 108	10 645
500 cattle and calves or more	105	118 377	35 722	94	86 388	28 578	18	9 673	4 131	66	31 989	7 143
500 to 999 cattle and calves	77	48 496	13 539	68	29 094	9 433	14	4 601	1 823	55	19 402	4 106
1,000 cattle and calves or more	28	69 881	22 183	26	57 294	19 146	4	5 072	2 308	11	12 587	3 038
Farms with beef cow inventory	29 610	734 447	172 042	17 438	280 819	82 797	2 042	29 404	8 991	26 287	453 628	89 244
1 to 4 beef cows	2 776	21 955	4 818	1 809	10 186	2 684	208	1 075	252	2 290	11 769	2 513
5 to 9 beef cows	6 285	48 223	10 186	3 549	17 354	4 506	583	2 382	603	5 464	30 869	5 680
10 to 19 beef cows	8 424	100 384	21 466	4 549	32 489	8 722	582	4 725	1 349	7 547	67 895	12 744
20 to 29 beef cows	4 435	89 894	19 818	2 524	29 603	8 541	222	3 552	1 011	4 068	60 291	11 277
30 to 49 beef cows	3 732	113 389	24 919	2 291	35 951	10 091	217	4 240	1 207	3 412	77 438	14 829
50 to 99 beef cows	2 698	142 282	32 795	1 772	48 211	14 023	144	4 633	1 501	2 438	94 071	18 772
100 to 199 beef cows	863	89 409	22 194	623	35 515	10 676	51	3 018	973	752	53 894	11 517
200 to 499 beef cows	333	77 562	21 163	264	38 708	12 943	31	5 084	1 864	270	38 854	8 220
500 to 999 beef cows	51	29 160	8 278	48	16 729	5 448	4	695	230	39	12 431	2 830
1,000 beef cows or more	13	22 189	6 404	9	16 073	5 164	-	-	-	7	6 116	1 240
No beef cows	5 508	181 828	44 303	3 668	101 856	30 802	377	9 208	3 428	4 477	79 972	13 502

Table 21. Hogs and Pigs—Inventory and Sales: 1978 and 1974

	Inventory				Sales					
	All farms		Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more		All farms			Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)
Total hogs and pigs	10 340	328 826	3 949	261 344	6 943	429 209	35 063	3 333	376 638	32 584
1978	10 340	328 826	3 949	261 344	6 943	429 209	35 063	3 333	376 638	32 584
1974	9 023	239 438	3 539	200 589	4 628	378 061	(NA)	2 567	346 291	22 883
Farms with—										
1 to 24	8 440	63 102	2 595	22 061	4 421	40 818	2 495	1 451	14 605	1 092
1978	8 440	63 102	2 595	22 061	4 421	40 818	2 495	1 451	14 605	1 092
1974	7 767	43 777	2 508	17 670	3 007	27 972	(NA)	1 213	13 161	780
25 to 49	908	30 066	502	17 822	1 226	40 289	2 456	705	24 258	1 909
1978	908	30 066	502	17 822	1 226	40 289	2 456	705	24 258	1 909
1974	552	18 635	383	13 192	584	19 952	(NA)	389	13 401	826
50 to 99	464	30 334	376	24 688	604	40 283	2 615	497	33 825	2 416
1978	464	30 334	376	24 688	604	40 283	2 615	497	33 825	2 416
1974	334	22 219	287	19 141	454	31 703	(NA)	392	27 764	1 656
100 to 199	257	34 597	210	27 880	326	44 401	3 335	321	43 872	3 325
1978	257	34 597	210	27 880	326	44 401	3 335	321	43 872	3 325
1974	164	21 082	162	(D)	266	35 937	(NA)	264	(D)	2 058
200 to 499	178	52 220	173	50 386	230	68 773	5 387	226	67 559	5 283
1978	178	52 220	173	50 386	230	68 773	5 387	226	67 559	5 283
1974	135	37 110	129	35 374	183	55 813	(NA)	177	53 911	3 157
500 or more	93	118 507	93	118 507	136	194 645	18 774	133	192 519	18 560
1978	93	118 507	93	118 507	136	194 645	18 774	133	192 519	18 560
1974	71	96 615	70	(D)	134	206 684	(NA)	132	(D)	14 405
500 to 999	53	35 067	53	35 067	69	44 586	3 764	66	42 460	3 549
1,000 to 1,999	30	40 520	30	40 520	43	59 933	5 915	43	59 933	5 915
2,000 to 4,999	7	22 687	7	22 687	20	58 332	5 572	20	58 332	5 572
5,000 or more	3	20 233	3	20 233	4	31 794	3 524	4	31 794	3 524
1978	3	20 233	3	20 233	4	31 794	3 524	4	31 794	3 524
Hogs and pigs used or to be used for breeding	6 736	49 467	2 730	36 908	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1978	6 736	49 467	2 730	36 908	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1974	(NA)	(NA)	1 824	25 886	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Other hogs and pigs	9 635	279 359	3 645	224 436	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1978	9 635	279 359	3 645	224 436	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1974	(NA)	(NA)	3 350	174 703	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Feeder pigs sold	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 848	86 084	3 033	807	67 969	2 511
1978	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 848	86 084	3 033	807	67 969	2 511
1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 238	67 352	(NA)	602	55 140	1 086
Litters of pigs farrowed between—										
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	7 191	55 592	2 821	44 260	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1978	7 191	55 592	2 821	44 260	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1974	3 978	43 333	2 053	37 490	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Dec. 1 of preceding year and May 31	5 784	28 686	2 453	22 129	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1978	5 784	28 686	2 453	22 129	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1974	3 171	23 484	1 720	19 767	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
June 1 and Nov. 30	4 575	26 906	2 064	22 131	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1978	4 575	26 906	2 064	22 131	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1974	2 556	19 849	1 486	17 723	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)