

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
			Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)		
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS								
Farms..... number.....	54 155	10 443	4 904	3 328	—	1 576	910	628
..... percent.....	100.0	19.2	9.0	6.1	—	2.9	1.6	1.1
Land in farms..... acres.....	13 812 145	4 558 447	2 874 183	2 641 975	—	232 208	63 097	34 408
Average size of farm..... acres.....	255	437	586	794	—	147	69	55
Value of land and buildings ¹ farms.....	54 153	10 207	4 924	3 348	—	1 576	898	615
..... \$1,000.....	9 359 303	3 235 368	2 202 188	2 034 829	—	167 359	50 216	58 041
Average per farm..... dollars.....	172 830	316 975	447 235	607 774	—	106 192	55 919	94 375
Average per acre..... dollars.....	680	700	767	776	—	670	847	1 540
Farms by value of land and buildings:								
\$1 to \$19,999.....	6 805	988	394	248	—	146	174	24
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	10 127	1 181	537	286	—	251	278	87
\$40,000 to \$69,999.....	12 140	1 719	798	338	—	460	206	62
\$70,000 to \$99,999.....	6 799	897	518	264	—	254	82	306
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	6 091	1 290	475	284	—	191	112	77
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	2 882	724	242	167	—	75	14	12
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....	5 648	1 786	779	604	—	175	30	46
\$500,000 to \$999,999.....	1 994	895	501	483	—	18	2	1
\$1,000,000 or more.....	1 667	727	680	674	—	6	—	—
Owned and rented land by operator:								
Land owned..... farms.....	49 101	8 526	4 069	2 573	—	1 496	774	587
..... acres.....	9 428 010	2 441 672	1 524 571	1 309 319	—	215 252	43 531	41 033
Land rented or leased from others..... farms.....	19 118	6 343	2 731	2 368	—	363	315	58
..... acres.....	5 185 762	2 309 683	1 485 963	1 449 432	—	36 531	22 743	3 038
Land rented or leased to others..... farms.....	6 472	1 276	716	483	—	233	99	53
..... acres.....	801 627	192 908	136 351	116 776	—	19 575	3 177	9 663
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE								
Total cropland..... farms.....	48 505	10 443	4 904	3 328	—	1 576	910	628
..... acres.....	8 432 075	3 474 455	2 194 059	2 080 521	—	113 538	25 831	13 698
Harvested cropland..... farms.....	39 678	10 443	4 904	3 328	—	1 576	910	628
..... acres.....	5 954 225	3 093 702	1 890 133	1 821 548	—	68 585	12 335	8 161
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 49 acres.....	26 463	3 754	2 003	853	—	1 150	871	608
50 to 99 acres.....	4 222	1 743	574	304	—	270	20	12
100 to 199 acres.....	2 763	1 328	490	372	—	118	11	1
200 to 499 acres.....	3 016	1 857	642	608	—	34	7	7
500 to 999 acres.....	1 728	988	577	574	—	3	1	—
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	1 112	573	464	463	—	1	—	—
2,000 acres or more.....	374	200	154	154	—	—	—	—
Cropland:								
Pasture or grazing only..... farms.....	27 294	2 943	1 431	781	—	650	328	97
..... acres.....	1 955 217	224 780	132 291	98 554	—	33 737	9 290	3 324
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured..... farms.....	1 592	315	279	180	—	99	31	15
..... acres.....	59 423	12 424	15 219	12 102	—	3 117	537	351
On which all crops failed..... farms.....	2 464	601	267	207	—	60	49	43
..... acres.....	86 244	35 325	15 996	14 676	—	1 320	653	248
In cultivated summer fallow..... farms.....	1 947	388	629	573	—	56	31	8
..... acres.....	100 595	22 052	53 710	51 664	—	2 046	387	198
Idle..... farms.....	6 109	1 292	1 101	895	—	206	129	40
..... acres.....	276 371	86 172	86 710	81 977	—	4 733	2 629	1 416
Total woodland..... farms.....								
..... acres.....	33 505	4 906	2 528	1 531	—	997	560	198
Woodland pastured..... farms.....	3 598 726	714 964	417 419	332 143	—	85 276	24 570	16 088
..... acres.....	22 636	2 355	1 179	678	—	501	337	64
Woodland not pastured..... farms.....	1 672 917	228 234	108 922	79 800	—	29 122	10 381	3 544
..... acres.....	17 853	3 439	1 756	1 122	—	634	299	155
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured..... farms.....	1 925 809	486 730	308 497	252 343	—	56 154	14 189	12 544
..... acres.....	10 597	1 387	628	419	—	209	197	27
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc..... farms.....	1 164 203	202 429	121 896	103 115	—	18 781	8 076	2 583
..... acres.....	36 312	5 973	3 203	2 138	—	1 065	660	2 992
.....	617 141	166 599	140 809	126 196	—	14 613	4 620	2 039
Pastureland, all types..... farms.....	39 158	4 710	2 238	1 281	—	957	516	153
..... acres.....	4 792 337	655 443	363 109	281 469	—	81 640	27 747	9 451
Irrigated land..... farms.....	1 230	597	248	238	—	10	29	42
..... acres.....	307 751	223 824	67 639	67 490	—	149	222	122
Harvested cropland irrigated..... farms.....	1 166	595	244	236	—	8	28	42
..... acres.....	304 593	223 375	67 141	(D)	—	(D)	(D)	122
Pastureland irrigated..... farms.....	71	2	6	4	—	2	—	—
..... acres.....	2 774	(D)	338	(D)	—	(D)	—	—
Other land irrigated..... farms.....	22	2	6	6	—	—	2	—
..... acres.....	384	(D)	160	160	—	—	(D)	—
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978..... farms.....	4 555	1 023	1 753	1 666	—	87	49	5
..... acres.....	91 426	17 133	59 615	58 933	—	682	303	24
RACE AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All operators..... number.....	54 155	10 443	4 904	3 328	—	1 576	910	628
Full owners..... number.....	35 177	4 131	2 188	972	—	1 216	597	570
Part owners..... number.....	13 798	4 349	1 854	1 576	—	278	175	14
Tenants..... number.....	5 180	1 963	862	780	—	82	138	44
White..... number.....	45 271	9 038	4 219	2 806	—	1 413	649	618
..... number.....	29 086	3 336	1 873	775	—	1 098	376	562
..... number.....	12 094	3 979	1 592	1 341	—	251	150	12
Tenants..... number.....	4 091	1 723	754	690	—	64	123	44
Black and other races..... number.....	8 884	1 405	685	522	—	163	261	10
Full owners..... number.....	6 091	795	315	197	—	118	221	8
Part owners..... number.....	1 704	370	262	235	—	27	25	2
Tenants..... number.....	1 089	240	108	90	—	18	15	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)	
			Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)					
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS									
Farms	number	259	1 004	31 132	25 464	1 285	2 177	582	831
	percent	0.4	1.8	57.4	47.0	2.3	4.0	1.0	1.5
Land in farms	acres	34 425	424 965	4 953 684	4 444 917	419 545	265 997	65 228	118 166
Average size of farm	acres	133	423	159	175	326	122	112	142
Value of land and buildings ¹	farms	334	1 037	31 188	25 597	1 298	2 236	566	850
	\$1,000	24 591	295 343	2 801 441	2 443 600	306 480	230 938	70 506	84 191
Average per farm	dollars	73 625	284 805	89 824	95 464	236 117	103 281	124 568	99 047
Average per acre	dollars	766	663	577	558	761	889	1 290	667
Farms by value of land and buildings:									
\$1 to \$19,999		96	181	4 299	2 796	54	298	44	253
\$20,000 to \$39,999		90	165	6 951	5 633	127	397	114	200
\$40,000 to \$69,999		70	180	8 070	6 737	209	479	214	133
\$70,000 to \$99,999		18	62	4 327	3 712	112	326	51	100
\$100,000 to \$149,999		22	156	3 331	3 018	216	322	39	51
\$150,000 to \$199,999		10	42	1 470	1 255	131	169	36	32
\$200,000 to \$499,999		23	128	2 248	2 002	316	200	47	45
\$500,000 to \$999,999		2	66	343	313	113	30	10	31
\$1,000,000 or more		3	57	149	131	20	15	11	5
Owned and rented land by operator:									
Land owned	farms	206	952	29 373	24 396	1 239	2 055	509	811
	acres	38 103	274 546	4 370 449	3 927 370	299 580	239 343	57 232	97 950
Land rented or leased from others	farms	73	7	7 714	6 043	648	426	178	258
	acres	2 113	167 007	975 259	880 196	127 574	42 278	16 172	33 932
Land rented or leased to others	farms	21	121	3 711	3 317	68	191	52	164
	acres	5 791	16 588	392 024	362 649	7 609	15 624	8 176	13 716
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE									
Total cropland	farms	259	1 004	26 289	22 195	1 242	1 653	404	769
	acres	7 487	260 659	1 989 684	1 767 627	262 967	121 979	24 900	56 356
Harvested cropland	farms	259	939	18 624	15 744	1 096	1 133	203	539
	acres	3 774	192 268	537 000	454 580	135 001	50 431	11 153	20 267
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 49 acres		245	585	16 417	13 847	384	923	180	493
50 to 99 acres		9	106	1 370	1 198	266	103	9	10
100 to 199 acres		2	65	545	468	248	55	1	17
200 to 499 acres		1	69	221	179	159	37	6	10
500 to 999 acres		1	54	48	36	32	14	6	7
1,000 to 1,999 acres		1	48	16	10	7	1	1	1
2,000 acres or more		-	12	7	6	-	-	-	1
Cropland:									
Pasture or grazing only	farms	32	516	19 316	16 715	954	996	275	406
	acres	1 438	53 354	1 315 066	1 203 189	114 971	59 791	9 216	31 696
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured	farms	9	38	784	658	56	42	9	14
	acres	684	2 203	23 429	20 201	2 133	2 130	71	242
On which all crops failed	farms	4	140	1 135	839	72	54	6	93
	acres	26	5 433	22 290	18 062	3 455	836	283	1 699
In cultivated summer fallow	farms	2	62	696	568	56	43	12	20
	acres	(D)	2 356	15 731	12 333	3 611	1 321	967	257
Idle	farms	39	154	2 744	2 045	116	306	46	142
	acres	1 560	5 045	76 168	59 262	3 796	7 470	3 210	2 195
Total woodland									
	farms	74	615	21 582	18 726	935	1 295	281	531
	acres	24 442	89 161	2 061 558	1 858 156	97 591	89 651	20 835	42 447
Woodland pastured	farms	20	437	16 181	14 356	659	861	155	388
	acres	865	41 697	1 160 411	1 056 557	47 619	42 501	8 126	20 617
Woodland not pastured	farms	62	371	10 157	8 587	508	680	153	273
	acres	23 577	47 464	901 147	801 599	49 972	47 150	12 709	21 830
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured	farms	19	191	7 062	6 205	316	495	114	161
	acres	846	59 506	671 178	621 374	43 458	36 190	5 294	12 747
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.	farms	137	662	21 714	17 049	897	1 621	478	675
	acres	1 650	15 639	231 264	197 760	15 529	18 177	14 199	6 616
Pastureland, all types	farms	53	728	27 044	23 373	1 202	1 504	396	614
	acres	3 149	154 557	3 146 655	2 881 120	206 048	138 482	22 636	65 060
Irrigated land	farms	104	31	144	107	8	8	13	6
	acres	1 404	8 253	3 092	2 253	343	305	2 491	56
Harvested cropland irrigated	farms	104	30	96	69	5	6	11	5
	acres	(D)	(D)	1 644	971	158	200	2 389	(D)
Pastureland irrigated	farms	1	-	52	42	3	3	3	1
	acres	(D)	-	1 423	1 259	185	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other land irrigated	farms	1	1	7	6	-	1	2	-
	acres	(D)	(D)	25	23	-	(D)	(D)	-
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978	farms	2	206	1 171	925	131	75	6	134
	acres	(D)	4 732	7 139	5 859	1 581	418	97	368
RACE AND TENURE OF OPERATOR									
All operators	number	259	1 004	31 132	25 464	1 285	2 177	582	831
Full owners	number	186	631	23 501	19 490	638	1 751	408	576
Part owners	number	20	320	5 832	4 875	599	304	98	233
Tenants	number	53	53	1 799	1 099	48	122	76	22
White	number	252	780	25 454	22 186	1 221	2 052	537	451
Full owners	number	181	457	19 299	16 918	583	1 682	397	340
Part owners	number	18	277	5 022	4 314	590	297	64	93
Tenants	number	53	46	1 133	954	48	73	76	18
Black and other races	number	7	224	5 678	3 278	64	125	45	380
Full owners	number	5	174	4 202	2 572	55	69	11	236
Part owners	number	2	43	810	561	9	7	34	140
Tenants	number	-	7	666	145	-	49	-	4

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)		
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION								
Individual or family	farms... 49 171	8 987	4 023	2 563	—	1 460	833	602
Partnership	acres... 10 087 343	3 150 019	1 628 165	1 427 149	—	201 016	59 025	30 707
	farms... 3 896	1 133	560	472	—	88	56	24
	acres... 2 240 669	849 985	710 682	690 887	—	19 795	2 756	(D)
Corporations:								
Family held	farms... 830	271	264	257	—	7	3	1
	acres... 1 207 594	491 482	435 064	425 720	—	9 344	(D)	(D)
More than 10 stockholders	farms... 19	2	4	4	—	—	—	—
10 or less stockholders	farms... 811	269	260	253	—	7	3	1
Other than family held	farms... 92	21	27	25	—	2	—	—
	acres... 178 036	43 489	78 825	(D)	—	(D)	—	—
More than 10 stockholders	farms... 18	1	2	2	—	—	—	—
10 or less stockholders	farms... 74	20	25	23	—	2	—	—
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.	farms... 166	31	30	11	—	19	18	1
	acres... 98 503	23 472	21 447	(D)	—	(D)	(D)	(D)
OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS								
Operators by place of residence:								
On farm operated	37 363	6 140	2 985	1 964	—	1 021	687	492
Not on farm operated	9 757	2 756	1 257	941	—	316	96	101
Operators by age group:								
Under 25 years	1 147	380	185	94	—	91	4	39
25 to 34 years	5 937	1 917	584	423	—	161	85	18
35 to 44 years	10 316	2 320	920	609	—	311	148	46
45 to 54 years	13 047	2 444	1 141	809	—	332	173	386
55 to 64 years	12 591	1 968	1 201	872	—	329	311	70
65 years and over	11 117	1 414	873	521	—	352	189	69
Average age	51.7	47.4	50.5	50.4	—	50.9	54.3	50.2
Operators by sex:								
Male	50 474	9 966	4 655	3 178	—	1 477	857	593
Female	3 681	477	249	150	—	99	53	35
Operators of Spanish origin	179	34	17	9	—	8	3	4
Operators by principal occupation:								
Farming	21 367	5 667	3 188	2 753	—	435	365	62
Other	32 788	4 776	1 716	575	—	1 141	545	566
Operators reporting days of work off farm:								
None	18 372	4 148	2 483	2 068	—	415	237	83
1 to 99 days	4 453	1 190	467	365	—	102	83	28
100 to 199 days	5 259	873	402	242	—	160	216	29
200 days or more	23 645	3 656	1 284	450	—	834	331	475
FARMS BY SIZE								
1 to 9 acres	3 577	101	56	40	—	16	151	258
10 to 49 acres	11 559	1 832	812	395	—	417	330	228
50 to 69 acres	4 863	699	299	148	—	151	111	25
70 to 99 acres	6 780	1 175	436	190	—	246	79	36
100 to 139 acres	6 209	864	457	234	—	223	141	24
140 to 179 acres	4 343	696	307	172	—	135	27	6
180 to 219 acres	2 970	612	219	133	—	86	25	11
220 to 259 acres	1 955	399	186	94	—	92	14	8
260 to 499 acres	5 714	1 620	593	437	—	156	26	20
500 to 999 acres	3 445	1 285	603	562	—	41	6	10
1,000 to 1,999 acres	1 782	751	580	568	—	12	—	2
2,000 acres or more	958	409	356	355	—	1	—	—
FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SEE TEXT)								
Cash grain farms (011)	10 443	10 443	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field crop, except cash grain farms (013)	4 904	—	4 904	3 328	—	1 576	—	—
Cotton farms (0131)	3 328	—	3 328	3 328	—	—	—	—
Tobacco farms (0132)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	1 576	—	1 576	—	—	1 576	—	—
Vegetable and melon farms (016)	910	—	—	—	—	—	910	—
Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	628	—	—	—	—	—	—	628
Horticultural specialty farms (018)	259	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General farms, primarily crop (019)	1 004	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021) ...								
Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	31 132	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dairy farms (024)	25 464	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Poultry and egg farms (025)	1 285	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Animal specialty farms (027)	2 177	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General farms, primarily livestock (029)	582	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	831	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD								
Market value of agricultural products sold	farms... 54 155	10 443	4 904	3 328	—	1 576	910	628
	\$1,000... 1 694 939	458 187	456 003	448 281	—	7 722	3 612	1 375
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:								
\$500,000 or more	416	92	184	184	—	—	—	—
\$200,000 to \$499,999	1 708	418	570	569	—	1	1	—
\$100,000 to \$199,999	2 235	638	481	479	—	2	2	2
\$40,000 to \$99,999	3 336	1 291	597	581	—	16	7	9
\$20,000 to \$39,999	3 084	1 350	413	362	—	51	24	1
\$10,000 to \$19,999	4 417	1 497	424	332	—	92	30	13
\$5,000 to \$9,999	6 562	1 591	525	329	—	196	79	13
\$2,500 to \$4,999	8 533	1 155	545	281	—	264	118	46
Less than \$2,500	23 864	2 411	1 165	211	—	954	649	544

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION								
Individual or family..... farms.....	226	884	29 233	23 880	1 072	1 988	526	797
.....acres.....	10 754	283 502	4 229 915	3 800 612	330 454	220 342	45 111	99 349
Partnership..... farms.....	14	96	1 665	1 393	175	107	40	26
.....acres.....	818	86 726	476 051	426 279	73 192	21 819	7 156	(D)
Corporations:								
Family held..... farms.....	16	23	143	108	36	60	10	3
.....acres.....	21 655	(D)	160 403	136 832	(D)	18 412	7 063	1 718
More than 10 stockholders..... farms.....	1	2	4	4	—	6	10	3
10 or less stockholders..... farms.....	15	21	139	104	36	54	5	2
Other than family held..... farms.....	3	1	15	12	2	16	(D)	(D)
.....acres.....	1 198	(D)	36 924	31 827	(D)	4 935	(D)	(D)
More than 10 stockholders..... farms.....	1	1	4	3	—	7	2	—
10 or less stockholders..... farms.....	2	—	11	9	2	9	3	2
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc..... farms.....	—	—	76	71	—	6	1	3
.....acres.....	—	—	50 391	49 367	—	489	(D)	180
OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS								
Operators by place of residence:								
On farm operated.....	187	705	22 322	17 743	1 078	1 692	439	636
Not on farm operated.....	44	174	4 932	4 517	73	142	97	85
Operators by age group:								
Under 25 years.....	5	28	442	277	22	31	5	6
25 to 34 years.....	62	78	2 550	2 082	166	308	103	66
35 to 44 years.....	46	193	5 610	4 580	284	471	180	98
45 to 54 years.....	53	252	7 323	5 871	351	653	103	168
55 to 64 years.....	56	236	7 584	6 265	310	473	146	236
65 years and over.....	37	217	7 623	6 389	152	241	45	257
Average age.....	47.3	52.0	53.5	53.7	49.2	48.6	46.3	56.9
Operators by sex:								
Male.....	227	931	28 931	23 617	1 186	1 892	557	679
Female.....	32	73	2 201	1 847	99	285	25	152
Operators of Spanish origin.....	2	7	96	81	5	5	1	5
Operators by principal occupation:								
Farming.....	108	459	8 648	7 124	1 012	1 406	166	286
Other.....	151	545	22 484	18 340	273	771	416	545
Operators reporting days of work off farm:								
None.....	97	382	8 615	7 036	773	1 141	113	300
1 to 99 days.....	17	101	2 165	1 788	120	176	66	40
100 to 199 days.....	22	105	3 208	2 613	73	179	42	110
200 days or more.....	112	366	15 977	13 008	211	528	347	358
FARMS BY SIZE								
1 to 9 acres.....	137	10	2 345	830	15	252	166	86
10 to 49 acres.....	60	257	6 842	5 169	39	582	196	381
50 to 69 acres.....	11	76	3 299	2 792	52	223	38	30
70 to 99 acres.....	13	145	4 426	3 822	90	299	45	36
100 to 139 acres.....	8	99	4 094	3 603	130	284	42	66
140 to 179 acres.....	5	62	2 868	2 605	139	156	28	49
180 to 219 acres.....	5	45	1 769	1 610	131	104	8	41
220 to 259 acres.....	3	24	1 116	1 023	101	49	9	46
260 to 499 acres.....	14	101	2 757	2 554	355	150	14	64
500 to 999 acres.....	—	78	1 177	1 060	182	62	21	21
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	2	63	308	277	45	12	12	7
2,000 acres or more.....	1	44	131	119	6	4	3	4
FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SEE TEXT)								
Cash grain farms (011).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field crop, except cash grain farms (013).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cotton farms (0131).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco farms (0132).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vegetable and melon farms (016).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fruit and tree nut farms (017).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Horticultural specialty farms (018).....	259	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General farms, primarily crop (019).....	—	1 004	—	—	—	—	—	—
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021).....	—	—	31 132	25 464	—	—	—	—
Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212).....	—	—	25 464	25 464	—	—	—	—
Dairy farms (024).....	—	—	—	—	1 285	—	—	—
Poultry and egg farms (025).....	—	—	—	—	—	2 177	—	—
Animal specialty farms (027).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	582	—
General farms, primarily livestock (029).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	831
VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD								
Market value of agricultural products sold..... farms.....	259	1 004	31 132	25 464	1 285	2 177	582	831
.....\$1,000.....	11 225	42 636	207 053	161 330	93 671	396 537	17 576	7 064
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:								
\$500,000 or more.....	5	13	18	12	3	90	10	1
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....	7	48	64	34	65	516	12	7
\$100,000 to \$199,999.....	41	117	117	76	241	683	13	7
\$40,000 to \$99,999.....	17	69	415	329	498	398	16	19
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	21	61	933	747	154	97	20	10
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	29	80	2 092	1 764	119	96	23	14
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	42	73	4 070	3 480	83	15	60	11
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	76	49	6 399	5 623	46	49	96	14
Less than \$2,500.....	52	570	17 084	13 399	76	233	332	748

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.

Market value of agricultural products sold—Con.

	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
			Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)		
Grain	15 199	10 031	2 424	2 299	—	125	91	6
\$1,000	518 601	385 712	96 861	96 372	—	490	228	24
Sales of \$40,000 or more	3 161	2 218	721	721	—	—	1	—
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	409 463	310 068	76 561	76 561	—	—	(D)	—
\$1,000	712	476	118	115	—	3	9	—
\$1,000	16 050	12 821	2 127	2 126	—	1	3	—
Cotton and cottonseed	4 962	1 033	3 331	3 323	—	8	9	1
\$1,000	403 851	46 689	338 422	338 365	—	56	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	2 105	348	1 643	1 643	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	370 707	37 365	318 143	318 143	—	—	—	—
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	750	159	514	514	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	19 517	2 015	16 477	16 477	—	—	—	—
Tobacco	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage	4 267	580	1 525	134	—	1 391	27	6
\$1,000	12 231	1 658	5 325	586	—	4 739	32	11
Sales of \$40,000 or more	19	2	10	3	—	7	—	—
\$1,000	1 365	(D)	799	170	—	629	—	—
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	1 931	189	90	44	—	46	904	—
\$1,000	4 189	277	61	42	—	20	2 913	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	10	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
\$1,000	720	—	—	—	—	—	(D)	—
Fruits, nuts, and berries	626	111	109	91	—	18	16	154
\$1,000	2 194	166	475	468	—	6	6	1 112
Sales of \$40,000 or more	13	—	1	1	—	—	—	9
\$1,000	925	—	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	576
Nursery and greenhouse products	307	7	7	4	—	3	6	—
\$1,000	11 037	19	7	(D)	—	(D)	(D)	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	9 352	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other crops	709	107	258	60	—	198	79	1
\$1,000	4 388	759	2 780	1 269	—	1 511	41	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	26	5	15	10	—	5	—	—
\$1,000	1 580	286	949	642	—	307	—	—
Poultry and poultry products	3 175	84	50	22	—	28	57	2
\$1,000	384 836	27	17	15	—	1	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	1 686	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	379 788	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dairy products	1 573	61	19	17	—	2	3	—
\$1,000	83 687	1 066	186	(D)	—	(D)	67	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	776	8	1	1	—	—	1	—
\$1,000	73 869	672	(D)	(D)	—	—	(D)	—
Cattle and calves	35 095	2 985	1 335	908	—	427	130	30
\$1,000	215 279	19 302	10 317	9 509	—	808	225	178
Sales of \$40,000 or more	625	66	46	45	—	1	—	1
\$1,000	71 282	6 403	3 975	(D)	—	(D)	—	(D)
Hogs and pigs	6 934	547	240	197	—	43	84	6
\$1,000	34 730	1 699	701	662	—	39	41	13
Sales of \$40,000 or more	141	9	5	5	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	19 431	454	305	305	—	—	—	—
Sheep, lambs, and wool	136	21	11	8	—	3	2	3
\$1,000	162	22	4	4	—	(2)	(D)	22
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	2 045	124	158	36	—	122	13	4
\$1,000	19 754	789	847	802	—	45	3	1
Sales of \$40,000 or more	65	5	4	4	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	16 797	599	700	700	—	—	—	—
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹								
Livestock and poultry purchased	15 087	1 302	540	311	—	229	119	61
\$1,000	116 287	5 178	1 944	1 551	—	392	42	12
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	11 566	1 080	487	260	—	227	119	61
\$5,000 to \$19,999	2 438	174	34	33	—	1	—	—
\$20,000 to \$49,999	780	37	15	15	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	303	11	4	3	—	1	—	—
Feed for livestock and poultry	38 555	3 163	1 613	936	—	677	470	148
\$1,000	312 657	5 374	2 732	2 382	—	350	235	88
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	34 298	2 953	1 532	856	—	676	469	148
\$5,000 to \$19,999	1 530	186	68	67	—	1	—	—
\$20,000 to \$49,999	968	17	7	7	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	1 759	7	6	6	—	—	1	—
Commercially mixed formula feeds	15 401	942	532	253	—	279	195	51
\$1,000	1 594 798	11 825	6 651	5 435	—	1 216	792	155
\$1,000	267 102	1 768	1 144	981	—	163	108	31
Farms by tons purchased:								
1 to 99 tons	12 767	919	525	246	—	279	194	51
100 to 499 tons	1 561	21	4	4	—	—	1	—
500 tons or more	1 073	2	3	3	—	—	—	—
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	12 141	871	506	228	—	278	194	51
\$5,000 to \$19,999	911	61	20	19	—	1	—	—
\$20,000 to \$49,999	719	7	2	2	—	—	1	—
\$50,000 or more	1 630	3	4	4	—	—	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.								
Market value of agricultural products sold—Con.								
Grain	3	442	1 708	1 327	268	142	21	63
\$1,000	77	14 144	12 708	9 046	4 221	2 112	952	1 560
Sales of \$40,000 or more	1	101	54	34	28	17	8	12
\$1,000	(D)	11 432	6 666	4 485	1 626	1 040	(D)	1 117
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	-	37	51	38	12	5	-	4
\$1,000	-	697	195	37	110	68	-	29
Cotton and cottonseed	-	313	226	109	20	19	4	6
\$1,000	-	14 896	1 779	999	395	892	206	525
Sales of \$40,000 or more	-	97	7	2	3	4	2	1
\$1,000	-	12 660	1 072	(D)	227	625	(D)	(D)
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	-	54	17	14	-	4	-	2
\$1,000	-	1 000	17	14	-	(D)	-	(D)
Tobacco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$40,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage	3	133	1 553	1 343	173	195	23	49
\$1,000	1	635	2 790	2 486	1 068	502	28	181
Sales of \$40,000 or more	-	1	2	2	3	-	-	1
\$1,000	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	166	-	-	(D)
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	8	97	579	343	19	26	10	9
\$1,000	16	281	518	369	32	50	3	36
Sales of \$40,000 or more	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fruits, nuts, and berries	4	20	187	140	5	8	5	7
\$1,000	99	213	111	69	7	(D)	(D)	2
Sales of \$40,000 or more	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nursery and greenhouse products	259	8	18	13	-	2	-	-
\$1,000	10 947	22	15	12	-	(D)	-	-
Sales of \$40,000 or more	39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	9 352	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other crops	6	75	169	96	1	7	1	5
\$1,000	6	664	126	73	(D)	9	(D)	2
Sales of \$40,000 or more	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	345	-	-	-	-	-	-
Poultry and poultry products	6	19	811	598	21	2 075	7	43
\$1,000	(D)	(D)	266	98	638	382 890	1	112
Sales of \$40,000 or more	-	2	1	-	3	1 679	-	1
\$1,000	-	(D)	(D)	-	632	378 127	-	(D)
Dairy products	-	18	161	127	1 235	15	-	61
\$1,000	-	670	742	659	78 531	428	-	1 998
Sales of \$40,000 or more	-	7	2	2	738	5	-	14
\$1,000	-	614	(D)	(D)	70 412	370	-	1 481
Cattle and calves	22	407	27 621	25 158	1 227	1 149	77	112
\$1,000	70	8 282	159 186	145 699	8 330	7 799	223	1 367
Sales of \$40,000 or more	-	38	429	391	13	21	2	9
\$1,000	-	5 611	51 855	46 786	727	1 800	(D)	764
Hogs and pigs	4	112	5 615	1 459	78	219	9	20
\$1,000	2	772	28 204	1 367	435	1 693	7	1 162
Sales of \$40,000 or more	-	3	107	2	2	12	-	3
\$1,000	-	(D)	15 919	(D)	(D)	1 038	-	1 136
Sheep, lambs, and wool	2	1	89	55	2	4	1	-
\$1,000	(D)	(D)	108	39	(D)	4	(D)	-
Sales of \$40,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	11	24	1 035	809	24	32	582	38
\$1,000	5	1 174	500	413	13	148	16 155	119
Sales of \$40,000 or more	-	4	-	-	-	1	50	1
\$1,000	-	(D)	-	-	-	(D)	14 253	(D)
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹								
Livestock and poultry purchased	21	335	9 701	7 837	545	2 068	199	196
\$1,000	24	2 160	41 389	34 204	5 134	58 880	706	819
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	19	252	8 442	6 765	289	462	178	177
\$5,000 to \$19,999	2	65	991	873	182	965	15	10
\$20,000 to \$49,999	-	12	165	127	56	488	4	3
\$50,000 or more	-	6	103	72	18	153	2	6
Feed for livestock and poultry	44	738	27 847	22 574	1 281	2 184	488	579
\$1,000	29	2 475	38 488	24 212	34 923	220 922	5 478	1 912
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	44	676	26 884	21 932	310	325	422	535
\$5,000 to \$19,999	-	38	778	579	252	139	40	29
\$20,000 to \$49,999	-	17	117	45	514	275	10	11
\$50,000 or more	-	7	68	18	205	1 445	16	4
Commercially mixed formula feeds	23	254	9 531	7 532	1 221	2 161	173	318
tons	78	8 618	73 407	43 130	211 812	1 252 990	18 949	9 521
\$1,000	15	1 437	10 854	6 079	27 993	218 131	4 325	1 295
Farms by tons purchased:								
1 to 99 tons	23	240	9 442	7 487	520	417	153	283
100 to 499 tons	-	11	74	42	641	766	9	34
500 tons or more	-	3	15	3	60	978	11	1
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	23	223	9 269	7 383	269	304	150	281
\$5,000 to \$19,999	-	19	199	128	442	144	3	23
\$20,000 to \$49,999	-	6	42	17	370	271	8	12
\$50,000 or more	-	6	21	4	140	1 442	12	2

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)							Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)			
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹ — Con.									
Animal health costs..... farms.....	23 332	1 925	981	544	—	437	235	63	
\$1,000.....	6 755	386	315	251	—	64	12	94	
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$499.....	20 625	1 746	868	432	—	436	235	52	
\$500 to \$999.....	1 824	117	53	53	—	—	—	1	
\$1,000 to \$2,999.....	702	54	46	46	—	—	—	—	
\$3,000 or more.....	181	8	14	13	—	1	—	10	
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees..... farms.....	23 599	6 712	3 940	3 179	—	761	671	178	
\$1,000.....	44 916	23 309	13 603	13 294	—	309	185	77	
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$999.....	16 726	3 421	1 781	1 108	—	673	631	155	
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	4 433	2 045	1 242	1 155	—	87	38	23	
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	1 337	592	551	550	—	1	1	—	
\$10,000 or more.....	1 103	654	366	366	—	—	1	—	
Commercial fertilizer..... farms.....	36 835	8 233	4 615	3 347	—	1 268	795	541	
\$1,000.....	101 922	40 205	28 834	27 392	—	1 442	426	203	
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	29 011	4 937	2 654	1 542	—	1 112	785	528	
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	5 182	2 068	1 083	930	—	153	7	12	
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	1 675	849	484	482	—	2	—	1	
\$20,000 or more.....	967	379	394	393	—	1	3	—	
Other agricultural chemicals including lime..... farms.....	28 495	8 101	4 063	3 237	—	826	537	268	
\$1,000.....	113 838	41 412	58 920	58 489	—	431	108	197	
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	22 725	5 120	2 106	1 307	—	799	534	249	
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	3 288	1 941	701	674	—	27	1	18	
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	1 016	543	364	364	—	—	1	1	
\$20,000 or more.....	1 466	497	892	892	—	—	1	—	
Energy and petroleum products..... farms.....	53 311	10 176	4 870	3 321	—	1 549	881	615	
\$1,000.....	107 364	38 886	30 835	29 789	—	1 046	315	315	
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	44 979	6 954	2 767	1 295	—	1 472	871	596	
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	5 918	2 214	1 114	1 039	—	75	7	9	
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	1 498	634	568	567	—	1	1	10	
\$20,000 or more.....	916	374	421	420	—	1	2	—	
Petroleum products..... farms.....	53 310	10 176	4 870	3 321	—	1 549	881	615	
\$1,000.....	93 269	34 738	28 264	27 325	—	939	283	274	
Gasoline..... farms.....	46 283	8 495	4 365	3 036	—	1 329	783	551	
\$1,000.....	32 866	10 854	7 998	7 532	—	466	178	173	
Diesel fuel..... farms.....	27 497	7 386	3 398	2 635	—	763	258	217	
\$1,000.....	39 963	18 015	14 085	13 779	—	306	56	59	
LP gas, butane, and propane..... farms.....	8 913	2 313	1 725	1 580	—	145	45	11	
\$1,000.....	10 625	2 870	3 278	3 220	—	57	10	2	
Fuel oil..... farms.....	3 132	750	390	331	—	59	56	—	
\$1,000.....	673	260	164	153	—	11	6	—	
Natural gas..... farms.....	972	142	108	83	—	25	5	—	
\$1,000.....	1 395	92	165	158	—	7	(2)	—	
Kerosene, motor oil, and grease..... farms.....	53 310	10 176	4 870	3 321	—	1 549	881	615	
\$1,000.....	7 748	2 648	2 575	2 483	—	92	33	40	
Electricity..... farms.....	19 551	4 087	2 385	1 942	—	443	118	358	
\$1,000.....	13 778	4 077	2 539	2 438	—	101	32	41	
Other—cool, wood, coke, etc..... farms.....	1 750	331	132	82	—	50	6	—	
\$1,000.....	317	71	32	26	—	5	(2)	—	
Hired farm labor..... farms.....	17 988	4 370	2 687	2 260	—	427	263	106	
\$1,000.....	128 454	37 487	51 309	50 706	—	602	235	407	
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999.....	13 739	2 860	1 199	798	—	401	259	79	
\$5,000 to \$19,999.....	2 693	1 013	717	693	—	24	1	26	
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	1 039	337	506	505	—	1	2	1	
\$50,000 or more.....	517	160	265	264	—	1	1	—	
Workers by number of days worked:									
150 days or more..... farms.....	6 088	1 815	1 697	1 623	—	74	14	61	
workers.....	20 840	5 753	8 585	8 485	—	100	22	88	
Less than 150 days..... farms.....	15 811	3 732	2 203	1 811	—	392	263	104	
workers.....	63 837	13 868	14 966	13 312	—	1 654	1 445	533	
Contract labor..... farms.....	2 727	509	371	278	—	93	66	68	
\$1,000.....	5 365	1 108	2 056	1 928	—	129	143	60	
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	2 284	397	189	107	—	82	54	62	
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	338	91	130	119	—	11	11	6	
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	64	14	28	28	—	—	—	—	
\$20,000 or more.....	41	7	24	24	—	—	1	—	
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment..... farms.....	17 022	4 228	2 428	1 827	—	601	166	124	
\$1,000.....	31 479	11 451	11 783	11 336	—	446	67	49	
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	14 465	3 252	1 515	931	—	584	159	122	
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	2 001	771	600	583	—	17	6	2	
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	337	123	195	195	—	—	1	—	
\$20,000 or more.....	219	82	118	118	—	—	—	—	
FARM-RELATED INCOME									
Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural services..... farms.....	3 270	1 100	478	402	—	76	139	8	
\$1,000.....	10 589	4 859	2 541	2 417	—	124	28	20	
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption..... farms.....	1 918	220	89	32	—	57	306	70	
\$1,000.....	3 228	168	92	38	—	54	366	201	

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹—Con.								
Animal health costs..... farms.....	45	501	15 844	13 804	1 194	1 931	382	231
\$1,000.....	2	213	2 968	2 473	767	1 800	136	63
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$499.....	45	437	15 022	13 154	659	1 029	324	208
\$500 to \$999.....	—	32	462	378	321	800	34	4
\$1,000 to \$2,999.....	—	22	291	226	185	66	21	17
\$3,000 or more.....	—	10	69	46	29	36	3	2
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees..... farms.....	250	703	9 374	7 547	855	484	162	270
\$1,000.....	953	1 394	3 490	2 758	1 375	280	94	155
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999.....	166	457	8 855	7 136	445	430	152	233
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	49	171	444	357	346	44	6	25
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	22	43	52	38	55	9	1	11
\$10,000 or more.....	13	32	23	16	9	1	3	1
Commercial fertilizer..... farms.....	233	814	18 890	16 039	1 031	940	267	476
\$1,000.....	257	3 872	20 791	18 415	5 254	1 209	198	672
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	213	547	17 362	14 649	464	828	258	435
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	15	157	1 292	1 189	423	94	5	26
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	1	57	161	139	100	11	2	9
\$20,000 or more.....	4	53	75	62	44	7	2	6
Other agricultural chemicals including lime..... farms.....	253	675	12 463	10 762	843	901	158	233
\$1,000.....	139	3 489	6 939	5 908	1 370	705	184	376
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	246	504	12 060	10 424	701	847	146	212
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	4	92	341	288	125	43	6	16
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	1	30	49	41	14	8	3	2
\$20,000 or more.....	2	49	13	9	3	3	3	3
Energy and petroleum products..... farms.....	334	998	30 523	25 094	1 298	2 236	552	828
\$1,000.....	921	3 154	16 701	13 856	4 758	9 676	1 122	681
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	296	767	29 759	24 461	611	1 074	501	783
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	23	150	687	583	615	1 042	25	32
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	4	43	58	36	64	90	15	11
\$20,000 or more.....	11	38	19	14	8	30	11	2
Petroleum products..... farms.....	334	998	30 523	25 094	1 298	2 235	552	828
\$1,000.....	689	2 876	14 504	12 108	3 270	6 964	834	573
Gasoline..... farms.....	258	840	26 605	21 757	1 198	1 936	491	761
\$1,000.....	254	1 003	8 192	6 871	1 526	2 042	376	269
Diesel fuel..... farms.....	127	591	12 888	10 812	935	1 251	259	187
\$1,000.....	42	1 337	3 830	3 187	1 156	896	353	133
LP gas, butane, and propane..... farms.....	76	194	2 710	2 314	408	1 313	56	62
\$1,000.....	137	265	839	676	270	2 846	47	63
Fuel oil..... farms.....	1	89	1 591	1 356	75	96	46	38
\$1,000.....	(0)	17	138	116	40	40	4	3
Natural gas..... farms.....	60	21	328	283	58	241	—	9
\$1,000.....	215	17	69	60	24	751	—	61
Kerosene, motor oil, and grease..... farms.....	334	998	30 523	25 094	1 298	2 235	552	828
\$1,000.....	40	237	1 435	1 197	254	389	54	43
Electricity..... farms.....	243	419	8 690	7 339	1 058	1 850	187	156
\$1,000.....	230	269	2 041	1 610	1 474	2 688	286	102
Other—coal, wood, coke, etc..... farms.....	31	38	951	836	47	154	18	42
\$1,000.....	3	9	157	138	14	24	2	6
Hired farm labor..... farms.....	152	369	7 895	6 973	770	1 093	165	118
\$1,000.....	2 464	4 847	12 487	9 850	6 101	10 690	1 602	826
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999.....	125	226	7 557	6 721	377	838	122	97
\$5,000 to \$19,999.....	9	77	265	207	332	211	24	18
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	8	43	56	36	53	22	9	2
\$50,000 or more.....	10	23	17	9	8	22	10	1
Workers by number of days worked:								
150 days or more..... farms.....	66	186	1 022	815	532	561	86	48
workers.....	417	761	1 994	1 555	1 108	1 701	270	141
Less than 150 days..... farms.....	119	332	7 365	6 565	556	938	116	83
workers.....	766	1 329	24 301	20 831	2 542	3 441	434	212
Contract labor..... farms.....	41	72	1 319	1 177	113	134	25	9
\$1,000.....	93	84	949	853	450	338	21	63
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	37	69	1 266	1 129	68	111	25	6
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	1	2	48	44	29	18	—	2
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	1	—	4	3	15	2	—	—
\$20,000 or more.....	2	1	1	1	1	3	—	1
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment..... farms.....	50	387	8 306	7 336	502	511	82	238
\$1,000.....	26	856	5 418	4 806	828	500	248	255
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	47	285	7 984	7 051	361	447	68	225
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	3	89	305	271	140	64	10	11
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	—	7	8	8	1	—	1	1
\$20,000 or more.....	—	6	9	6	—	—	3	1
FARM-RELATED INCOME								
Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural services..... farms.....	43	105	1 173	867	107	82	15	20
\$1,000.....	63	249	2 152	1 527	201	331	109	34
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption..... farms.....	17	52	1 044	681	33	49	28	10
\$1,000.....	31	53	1 161	897	245	159	691	61

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)							
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹								
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ... farms ... \$1,000...	54 019 1 379 340	10 172 505 590	4 903 352 445	3 333 330 428	—	1 570 22 017	898 8 302	615 6 542
Farms by value group:								
\$1 to \$4,999	10 730	866	616	303	—	313	328	84
\$5,000 to \$9,999	20 210	2 354	950	350	—	600	356	407
\$10,000 to \$19,999	9 301	1 816	655	351	—	304	105	62
\$20,000 to \$49,999	7 178	2 138	826	558	—	268	93	50
\$50,000 to \$99,999	3 302	1 479	662	584	—	78	14	1
\$100,000 to \$199,999	2 012	958	616	610	—	6	—	11
\$200,000 to \$499,999	1 130	498	509	508	—	1	2	—
\$500,000 or more	156	63	69	69	—	—	—	—
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹								
Automobiles	29 004 40 029	6 369 9 047	3 139 4 608	2 289 3 401	—	850 1 207	396 531	100 127
Motortrucks, including pickups	43 403 65 389	8 700 17 374	4 211 8 837	2 988 7 217	—	1 223 1 620	548 688	268 330
Wheel tractors	44 970 80 775	9 254 21 921	4 426 14 176	3 094 12 197	—	1 332 1 979	743 981	542 686
2 or 3	13 392	3 832	1 543	1 161	—	382	213	90
4 or more	30 307	8 875	3 651	2 799	—	852	439	230
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only	3 889 22 779	1 637 9 261	1 366 9 008	1 316 8 781	—	50 227	4 16	1 (D)
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers	7 241 10 173	4 685 6 772	1 377 1 933	1 308 1 864	—	69 69	4 5	11 17
Corn heads for combines	2 959 3 110	861 919	236 250	192 206	—	44 44	14 (D)	1 (D)
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers	558 593	289 314	59 62	55 58	—	4 4	— —	— —
Cottonpickers	2 451 2 517	600 605	180 188	140 148	—	40 40	14 (D)	1 (D)
Mower conditioners	7 182 8 015	1 102 1 280	792 945	457 544	—	335 401	72 77	21 45
Pickup balers	7 736 8 726	1 260 1 356	712 818	392 457	—	320 361	31 31	15 18
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type	1 916 2 152	281 294	141 158	83 93	—	58 65	9 9	10 10
AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS¹								
Agricultural chemicals, including commercial fertilizer and lime	40 404 215 761	9 409 81 617	4 671 87 754	3 348 85 882	—	1 323 1 872	815 534	548 401
Commercial fertilizer	35 230	8 097	4 590	3 347	—	1 243	784	517
Lime	4 514 462 13 539	1 900 141 2 951	1 336 348 1 545	1 278 834 1 123	—	57 514 422	9 197 108	7 199 191
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—	11 152	3 000	2 878	2 455	—	423	406	126
Insects on hay and other crops	2 027 624	850 996	957 341	947 312	—	10 029	3 116	2 217
Nematodes in crops	1 132	426	208	138	—	70	125	6
Diseases in crops and orchards	142 388	70 724	61 473	60 120	—	1 353	634	24
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture	2 175	481	323	227	—	96	58	196
Chemicals for—	260 042	134 109	80 278	78 503	—	1 775	1 167	3 981
Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit	19 312	6 432	2 755	2 271	—	484	162	95
Insect control on livestock and poultry	4 211 015	2 200 703	1 319 029	1 298 506	—	20 523	2 060	818
Sanitation and rodent and bird control	11 152	3 000	2 878	2 455	—	423	406	126
Livestock	2 027 624	850 996	957 341	947 312	—	10 029	3 116	2 217
Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit	1 132	426	208	138	—	70	125	6
Insect control on livestock and poultry	142 388	70 724	61 473	60 120	—	1 353	634	24
Sanitation and rodent and bird control	2 175	481	323	227	—	96	58	196
Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit	260 042	134 109	80 278	78 503	—	1 775	1 167	3 981
Insect control on livestock and poultry	19 312	6 432	2 755	2 271	—	484	162	95
Sanitation and rodent and bird control	4 211 015	2 200 703	1 319 029	1 298 506	—	20 523	2 060	818
LIVESTOCK								
Cattle and calves inventory	36 595 1 634 764	3 486 176 710	1 570 93 395	979 82 649	—	591 10 746	261 4 034	101 2 088
Farms with—								
1 to 9	6 900	934	481	179	—	302	168	77
10 to 49	21 365	55816	644	387	—	257	—	—
50 to 99	4 789	438	194	170	—	24	6	3
100 to 199	2 398	280	144	137	—	7	2	3
200 to 499	937	150	81	81	—	—	—	2
500 or more	206	28	26	25	—	1	1	—
Cows and heifers that had calved	33 842 938 928	3 232 100 923	1 424 54 184	925 48 345	—	499 5 839	227 1 965	87 1 149
Beef cows	31 491 842 706	3 045 98 741	1 303 53 410	873 47 829	—	430 5 581	140 1 703	82 1 133
Farms with—								
1 to 9	10 955	1 304	449	189	—	260	83	66
10 to 49	16 589	1 189	565	401	—	164	53	11
50 to 99	2 698	326	149	145	—	4	4	3
100 to 199	858	158	90	89	—	1	—	1
200 to 499	327	61	44	44	—	—	—	1
500 or more	64	7	6	5	—	1	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

(Excludes abnormal farms; see text)

All Farms	Horticultural specialty farms (018)		General farms, primarily crop (019)		Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹										
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ... farms ...	334	1 004	31 143	25 553	1 298	2 236	566	850		
\$1,000 ...	5 252	35 788	316 955	264 824	60 204	69 910	8 608	9 744		
Farms by value group:										
\$1 to \$4,999	54	100	8 105	6 488	101	261	114	101		
\$5,000 to \$9,999	111	448	14 099	11 171	156	405	302	622		
\$10,000 to \$19,999	105	162	5 372	4 849	219	665	77	63		
\$20,000 to \$49,999	49	112	2 904	2 499	318	600	41	47		
\$50,000 to \$99,999	7	81	508	432	317	207	15	11		
\$100,000 to \$199,999	5	53	123	94	157	75	10	4		
\$200,000 to \$499,999	3	43	26	16	27	15	6	1		
\$500,000 or more	-	5	6	4	3	8	1	1		
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹										
Automobiles	193	612	15 139	12 627	1 008	1 512	200	336		
number	327	968	20 188	16 613	1 475	2 042	255	461		
Motortrucks, including pickups	265	832	24 328	20 018	1 180	1 921	464	686		
number	400	1 442	29 443	24 312	2 219	3 154	640	862		
Wheel tractors	198	827	24 797	20 738	1 210	1 863	401	709		
number	312	1 918	33 245	28 059	2 841	3 211	642	842		
2 or 3	52	263	5 897	5 195	643	697	109	53		
number	118	599	12 926	11 350	1 521	1 599	230	119		
4 or more	10	150	357	298	202	120	28	14		
number	58	905	1 776	1 464	955	566	148	81		
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only	7	221	677	511	114	82	17	46		
number	25	305	769	584	145	118	31	53		
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers	6	99	1 416	923	169	142	-	15		
number	6	106	1 455	953	191	153	-	15		
Corn heads for combines	-	16	142	70	32	17	-	3		
number	-	17	144	72	36	17	-	3		
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers	6	83	1 291	869	138	126	-	12		
number	6	89	1 311	881	155	136	-	12		
Cottonpickers	1	180	238	195	8	17	4	8		
number	(D)	276	300	238	9	20	9	10		
Mower conditioners	46	152	3 992	3 627	537	358	50	60		
number	48	156	4 310	3 939	622	411	59	62		
Pickup balers	8	196	4 463	3 966	556	407	35	53		
number	9	226	4 846	4 304	665	467	234	56		
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type	1	68	892	777	394	87	-	33		
number	(D)	77	991	867	485	91	-	35		
AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS¹										
Agricultural chemicals, including commercial fertilizer and lime	269	859	20 676	17 529	1 077	1 222	330	528		
\$1,000 ...	396	7 361	27 730	24 323	6 624	1 914	382	1 048		
Commercial fertilizer	203	797	17 631	14 945	1 026	871	244	470		
acres on which used	4 433	167 865	841 666	752 036	163 203	50 335	7 455	26 620		
Lime	82	270	7 437	6 652	522	289	53	91		
acres on which used	2 533	32 215	244 264	217 404	43 605	11 219	481	6 958		
tons	3 655	39 362	274 520	244 745	48 238	11 291	682	7 926		
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—										
Insects on hay and other crops	108	341	3 561	3 053	394	259	29	50		
acres on which used	825	65 527	96 058	81 925	32 162	10 982	2 519	5 881		
Nematodes in crops	8	24	294	283	17	8	16	-		
acres on which used	10	2 473	5 530	3 385	1 197	277	46	-		
Diseases in crops and orchards	103	78	832	723	48	54	2	-		
acres on which used	743	17 721	17 735	10 622	3 216	(D)	(D)	-		
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture	131	431	7 821	6 937	596	604	91	194		
acres on which used	2 181	115 504	437 298	389 484	69 748	38 584	5 457	19 633		
Chemicals for—										
Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit	16	117	624	552	59	42	14	16		
acres on which used	37	31 705	17 122	13 173	4 188	1 520	1 465	2 062		
Insect control on livestock and poultry	72	318	7 282	6 402	649	670	94	139		
Sanitation and rodent and bird control	33	134	3 592	3 198	363	446	92	58		
LIVESTOCK										
Cattle and calves inventory	30	748	27 209	24 103	1 278	1 255	111	546		
number	597	46 750	1 091 876	1 005 683	143 287	62 047	3 300	10 680		
Farms with—										
1 to 9	16	344	4 102	2 923	69	205	57	447		
10 to 49	10	223	17 715	16 154	262	652	42	61		
50 to 99	3	74	3 463	3 225	331	252	4	21		
100 to 199	1	55	1 344	1 258	444	111	3	11		
200 to 499	-	39	466	436	162	29	5	3		
500 or more	-	13	119	107	10	6	-	3		
Cows and heifers that had calved	24	656	25 179	22 541	1 277	1 151	93	492		
number	282	24 777	617 456	573 961	93 124	36 774	1 882	6 412		
Beef cows	20	594	24 496	22 086	371	1 080	85	275		
number	268	23 728	610 607	568 478	11 570	35 945	1 861	3 740		
Farms with—										
1 to 9	10	325	8 073	6 817	126	234	53	232		
10 to 49	10	142	13 771	12 790	169	628	22	29		
50 to 99	-	63	1 917	1 788	53	170	3	10		
100 to 199	-	37	511	480	19	35	7	-		
200 to 499	-	20	184	174	3	11	-	3		
500 or more	-	7	40	37	1	2	-	3		

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)			
LIVESTOCK—Con.									
Cattle and calves inventory—Con.									
Cows and heifers that had calved—Con.									
Milk cows	farms	4 682	340	215	102	—	113	102	6
	number	96 222	2 182	774	516	—	258	262	16
Farms with—									
1 to 4		2 859	269	185	76	—	109	98	5
5 to 9		440	32	15	13	—	2	2	1
10 to 49		607	29	14	12	—	2	1	—
50 to 99		516	7	—	—	—	—	1	—
100 to 199		223	3	1	1	—	—	—	—
200 to 499		36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500 or more		1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heifers and heifer calves	farms	28 375	2 647	1 223	775	—	448	206	50
	number	384 317	40 055	21 438	18 451	—	2 987	825	463
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	farms	30 353	2 632	1 271	850	—	421	152	53
	number	311 519	35 732	17 773	15 853	—	1 920	1 244	476
Cattle and calves sold	farms	35 095	2 985	1 335	908	—	427	130	30
	number	912 843	80 989	42 952	38 795	—	4 157	1 153	746
	\$1,000	215 279	19 302	10 317	9 509	—	808	225	178
Calves	farms	30 746	2 511	1 102	788	—	314	110	21
	number	532 547	52 203	25 226	22 095	—	3 131	868	500
	\$1,000	102 552	10 544	5 188	4 622	—	566	158	107
Cattle	farms	21 086	1 567	719	497	—	222	52	16
	number	380 296	28 786	17 726	16 700	—	1 026	285	246
	\$1,000	112 728	8 758	5 129	4 887	—	241	67	71
Fattened on grain and concentrates	farms	2 412	166	59	48	—	11	13	1
	number	38 028	1 792	3 138	3 105	—	33	(D)	(D)
	\$1,000	12 155	618	1 099	1 091	—	8	(D)	(D)
Hogs and pigs inventory	farms	10 331	1 180	538	397	—	141	295	46
	number	326 544	24 013	9 164	8 296	—	868	1 465	135
Farms with—									
1 to 9		5 775	811	378	262	—	116	270	42
10 to 49		3 573	259	131	107	—	24	24	4
50 to 99		463	58	17	16	—	1	1	—
100 to 199		253	34	4	4	—	—	—	—
200 to 499		174	10	5	5	—	—	—	—
500 or more		93	8	3	3	—	—	—	—
Used or to be used for breeding	farms	6 729	529	274	225	—	49	185	5
	number	49 052	3 244	1 364	1 216	—	148	344	41
Other	farms	9 626	1 140	486	351	—	135	251	44
	number	277 492	20 769	7 800	7 080	—	720	1 121	94
Hogs and pigs sold	farms	6 934	547	240	197	—	43	84	6
	number	425 735	22 531	8 671	8 012	—	659	924	265
	\$1,000	34 730	1 699	701	662	—	39	41	13
Feeder pigs sold	farms	1 845	126	46	33	—	13	19	1
	number	85 659	5 383	1 244	999	—	245	399	(D)
	\$1,000	3 014	182	37	29	—	8	15	(D)
Litters of pigs farrowed between—									
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	farms	7 184	566	284	234	—	50	205	5
	number	55 005	2 975	1 458	1 329	—	129	336	47
Dec. 1 and May 31	farms	5 777	481	232	195	—	37	162	4
	number	28 387	1 541	776	716	—	60	227	23
June 1 and Nov. 30	farms	4 568	331	150	120	—	30	70	5
	number	26 618	1 434	682	613	—	69	109	24
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory	farms	223	24	15	9	—	6	3	5
	number	6 019	564	201	169	—	32	17	1 209
Ewes 1 year old or older	farms	168	16	10	5	—	5	3	4
	number	3 558	405	99	85	—	14	17	634
Sheep and lambs sold	farms	119	17	9	7	—	2	2	3
	number	3 163	357	87	(D)	—	(D)	(D)	452
Sheep and lambs shorn	farms	114	17	10	7	—	3	—	3
	number	4 428	526	135	117	—	18	—	1 142
	pounds of wool	26 226	2 856	626	546	—	80	—	9 000
Horses and ponies inventory	farms	10 099	1 137	610	344	—	266	242	53
	number	30 758	3 534	1 829	1 110	—	719	1 253	162
Horses and ponies sold	farms	1 371	78	117	25	—	92	6	—
	number	4 355	209	248	65	—	183	12	—
	\$1,000	2 088	59	54	20	—	34	1	—
Goats inventory	farms	577	19	46	5	—	41	3	3
	number	6 857	274	553	50	—	503	42	28
Goats sold	farms	171	7	3	1	—	2	1	—
	number	2 496	128	46	(D)	—	(D)	(D)	—
	\$1,000	56	2	1	(D)	—	(D)	(D)	—
POULTRY									
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory	farms	9 915	937	416	249	—	167	234	89
	number	8 919 487	20 516	9 615	5 501	—	4 114	4 617	1 945
Farms with—									
1 to 399		9 443	937	415	248	—	167	234	89
400 to 3,199		61	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
3,200 to 9,999		167	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10,000 to 19,999		134	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20,000 to 49,999		85	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50,000 to 99,999		18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more		7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hens and pullets of laying age	farms	9 662	929	412	249	—	163	214	89
	number	7 697 184	18 418	8 401	5 006	—	3 395	3 907	1 910
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age	farms	2 832	173	104	53	—	51	50	6
	number	1 222 303	2 098	1 214	495	—	719	710	35

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)	
			Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)					
LIVESTOCK—Con.									
Cattle and calves inventory—Con.									
Cows and heifers that had calved—Con.									
Milk cows	farms	4	98	2 185	1 743	1 236	167	13	316
	number	14	1 049	6 849	5 483	81 554	829	21	2 672
Farms with—									
1 to 4	farms	2	78	1 730	1 377	62	147	13	270
5 to 9	farms	2	5	349	267	17	9	—	8
10 to 49	farms	—	8	100	94	419	8	—	28
50 to 99	farms	—	4	6	5	491	2	—	5
100 to 199	farms	—	2	—	—	213	1	—	3
200 to 499	farms	—	1	—	—	33	—	—	2
500 or more	farms	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Heifers and heifer calves	farms	21	582	21 085	18 891	1 115	1 001	83	362
	number	201	13 245	249 737	229 433	41 466	13 548	801	2 538
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	farms	25	532	23 258	20 908	943	1 044	94	349
	number	114	8 728	224 683	202 289	8 697	11 725	617	1 730
Cattle and calves sold	farms	22	407	27 621	25 158	1 227	1 149	77	112
	number	331	28 911	676 543	625 321	41 476	33 861	1 078	4 803
	\$1,000	70	8 282	159 186	145 699	8 330	7 799	223	1 367
Calves	farms	19	337	24 459	22 667	1 043	987	63	94
	number	210	12 968	390 786	370 408	25 246	21 639	789	2 112
	\$1,000	34	2 816	75 905	72 253	3 049	4 186	115	449
Cattle	farms	12	266	16 743	14 756	945	657	37	72
	number	121	15 943	285 757	254 913	16 230	12 222	289	2 691
	\$1,000	36	5 465	83 282	73 446	5 281	3 612	108	918
Fattened on grain and concentrates	farms	—	20	1 999	565	46	96	6	6
	number	—	1 341	28 494	4 512	791	2 324	17	91
	\$1,000	—	476	8 984	1 073	231	700	7	30
Hogs and pigs inventory	farms	7	242	7 145	2 734	123	362	24	369
	number	51	6 083	258 324	25 103	3 962	14 588	225	8 534
Farms with—									
1 to 9	farms	6	174	3 431	2 110	66	223	20	354
10 to 49	farms	1	49	2 970	562	37	88	2	8
50 to 99	farms	—	6	350	42	6	21	2	2
100 to 199	farms	—	7	185	13	8	13	—	2
200 to 499	farms	—	5	135	5	6	13	—	—
500 or more	farms	—	1	74	2	—	4	—	3
Used or to be used for breeding	farms	2	132	5 111	1 402	60	241	8	182
	number	(D)	612	39 289	4 785	861	2 191	10	1 090
Other	farms	6	222	6 640	2 506	107	341	24	365
	number	45	5 471	219 035	20 318	3 101	12 397	215	7 444
Hogs and pigs sold	farms	4	112	5 615	1 459	78	219	9	20
	number	49	8 744	347 820	22 421	6 488	19 129	125	10 989
	\$1,000	2	772	28 204	1 367	435	1 693	7	1 162
Feeder pigs sold	farms	1	29	1 508	313	18	91	1	5
	number	(D)	640	71 093	6 835	2 879	3 902	(D)	49
	\$1,000	(D)	21	2 507	214	119	129	(D)	1
Litters of pigs farrowed between—									
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	farms	4	136	5 500	1 530	66	243	8	167
	number	9	755	44 960	4 098	967	1 976	12	1 510
Dec. 1 and May 31	farms	3	117	4 459	1 212	57	141	5	116
	number	3	415	23 398	2 239	425	922	5	652
June 1 and Nov. 30	farms	2	91	3 622	880	47	181	5	64
	number	(D)	340	21 562	1 859	542	1 054	7	858
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory	farms	2	3	126	85	6	37	1	1
	number	(D)	31	3 477	2 059	31	475	(D)	(D)
Ewes 1 year old or older	farms	2	2	89	57	4	37	1	—
	number	(D)	(D)	2 063	1 112	15	294	(D)	(D)
Sheep and lambs sold	farms	2	1	81	49	1	3	—	—
	number	(D)	(D)	2 050	1 090	(D)	145	—	—
Sheep and lambs shorn	farms	—	1	76	45	2	4	1	—
	number	(D)	(D)	2 422	1 166	(D)	163	(D)	(D)
	pounds of wool	(D)	(D)	12 603	6 005	(D)	1 012	(D)	(D)
Horses and ponies inventory	farms	14	258	6 796	5 731	226	280	339	144
	number	34	831	18 269	15 838	635	753	2 846	612
Horses and ponies sold	farms	3	11	682	552	21	17	412	24
	number	9	24	1 300	1 041	43	48	2 400	62
	\$1,000	2	7	347	292	12	15	1 533	57
Goats inventory	farms	1	5	449	246	2	38	5	6
	number	(D)	70	5 575	2 761	(D)	232	8	53
Goats sold	farms	1	3	152	82	1	—	1	2
	number	(D)	15	2 248	1 358	(D)	—	(D)	(D)
	\$1,000	(D)	(2)	51	29	(D)	—	(D)	(D)
POULTRY									
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory	farms	9	221	6 534	4 432	140	697	138	500
	number	281	53 885	176 060	98 739	3 088	8 612 502	2 042	34 936
Farms with—									
1 to 399	farms	9	219	6 530	4 432	140	234	138	498
400 to 3,199	farms	—	—	—	—	—	60	—	—
3,200 to 9,999	farms	—	1	4	—	—	162	—	—
10,000 to 19,999	farms	—	—	—	—	—	132	—	2
20,000 to 49,999	farms	—	1	—	—	—	84	—	—
50,000 to 99,999	farms	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—
100,000 or more	farms	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Hens and pullets of laying age	farms	9	201	6 431	4 405	140	602	138	497
	number	219	52 117	150 197	86 165	2 805	7 425 748	1 942	31 520
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age	farms	4	58	1 969	1 097	26	192	9	241
	number	62	1 768	25 863	12 574	283	1 186 754	100	3 416

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978--Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)					
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
POULTRY--Con.								
Chickens 3 months old or older sold	farms... 999	32	17	6	--	11	7	1
	number... 11 515 813	1 121	763	616	--	147	(D)	(D)
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	farms... 1 420	11	3	--	--	3	3	--
	number... 227 379 303	56 503	10	--	--	10	28	--
Farms with --								
1 to 1,999	44	10	3	--	--	3	3	--
2,000 to 59,999	174	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
60,000 to 99,999	233	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
100,000 or more	969	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Turkey hens kept for breeding	farms... 1 024	75	31	21	--	10	17	5
	number... 3 157	328	69	38	--	31	53	11
Turkeys sold	farms... 90	5	2	2	--	--	3	1
	number... 1 012	58	(D)	(D)	--	--	25	(D)
CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes	farms... 11 439	2 386	760	461	--	299	306	18
	acres... 181 135	49 817	11 265	8 258	--	3 007	1 679	124
For grain or seed	farms... 10 481	2 259	675	414	--	261	300	17
	acres... 120 666	43 584	7 216	5 588	--	1 628	1 621	94
Irrigated	bushels... 5 279 756	2 172 846	323 917	275 836	--	48 081	55 729	1 896
	farms... 76	22	8	7	--	1	3	--
	acres... 1 375	679	178	(D)	--	(D)	11	--
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	9 624	1 913	639	385	--	254	296	17
25 to 99 acres	711	257	26	19	--	7	4	--
100 to 499 acres	141	86	9	7	--	--	--	--
500 acres or more	5	3	1	1	--	--	--	--
Sorghums for all purposes	farms... 847	195	92	59	--	33	3	1
	acres... 36 664	10 858	3 879	2 410	--	1 469	38	(D)
For grain or seed	farms... 341	144	33	28	--	5	2	--
	acres... 17 314	9 071	1 632	1 449	--	183	(D)	--
Irrigated	bushels... 720 356	403 157	60 871	54 487	--	6 384	(D)	--
	farms... 5	2	--	--	--	--	--	--
	acres... 180	(D)	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	176	64	15	13	--	2	2	--
25 to 99 acres	114	53	11	8	--	3	--	--
100 to 499 acres	49	26	7	7	--	--	--	--
500 acres or more	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wheat for grain	farms... 588	352	108	106	--	2	--	--
	acres... 54 104	37 594	9 955	(D)	--	(D)	--	--
	bushels... 1 848 575	1 306 573	364 023	(D)	--	(D)	--	--
Irrigated	farms... 1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
	acres... (D)	(D)	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	230	117	47	47	--	--	--	--
25 to 99 acres	201	121	34	32	--	2	--	--
100 to 499 acres	139	103	23	23	--	--	--	--
500 acres or more	18	11	4	4	--	--	--	--
Rice	farms... 578	442	118	118	--	--	--	--
	acres... 215 886	180 357	29 290	29 290	--	--	--	--
	100-lb bags... 9 160 984	7 645 976	1 264 220	1 264 220	--	--	--	--
Irrigated	farms... 579	442	119	119	--	--	--	--
	acres... 216 686	180 357	30 090	30 090	--	--	--	--
Soybeans for beans	farms... 13 808	9 328	2 359	2 269	--	90	26	4
	acres... 3 685 242	2 621 124	789 416	783 536	--	5 880	1 475	164
	bushels... 74 715 064	53 626 447	15 457 547	15 378 449	--	79 098	28 992	3 876
Irrigated	farms... 282	205	62	61	--	1	--	--
	acres... 55 517	40 515	12 368	(D)	--	(D)	--	--
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	2 707	1 600	315	282	--	33	13	1
25 to 99 acres	4 223	2 995	539	503	--	36	9	3
100 to 499 acres	4 655	3 197	953	932	--	21	4	--
500 acres or more	2 223	1 536	552	552	--	--	--	--
Cotton	farms... 4 988	1 039	3 337	3 328	--	9	10	1
	acres... 1 196 143	162 323	969 749	969 548	--	201	(D)	(D)
	bales... 1 340 624	160 365	1 116 037	1 115 854	--	183	(D)	(D)
Irrigated	farms... 129	22	96	96	--	--	--	--
	acres... 27 562	2 680	23 794	23 794	--	--	--	--
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	1 288	220	738	733	--	5	6	--
25 to 99 acres	1 216	341	748	744	--	4	4	1
100 to 499 acres	1 740	421	1 195	1 195	--	--	--	--
500 acres or more	744	57	656	656	--	--	--	--
Irish potatoes	farms... 344	30	49	6	--	43	38	1
	acres... 451	100	222	13	--	209	(D)	(D)
	hundredweight... 36 735	4 275	19 298	511	--	18 787	(D)	(D)
Irrigated	farms... 6	--	3	--	--	3	1	--
	acres... 6	--	4	--	--	4	(D)	--
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 0.9 acres	265	23	15	5	--	10	28	--
1.0 to 4.9 acres	59	5	20	--	--	20	9	1
5.0 to 24.9 acres	15	--	11	1	--	10	1	--
25.0 to 99.9 acres	5	2	3	--	--	3	--	--
100.0 acres or more	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms, see text]

All Farms

POULTRY—Con.

	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
			Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
Chickens 3 months old or older sold	4	5	273	166	4	640	5	11
number	104	42 238	32 332	2 607	118	11 420 552	216	18 199
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	1	—	27	20	4	1 369	—	2
number	(D)	—	95 580	44 537	613 000	226 613 306	—	(D)
Farms with—								
1 to 1,999	1	—	19	15	—	6	—	2
2,000 to 59,999	—	—	8	5	1	164	—	—
60,000 to 99,999	—	—	—	—	—	233	—	—
100,000 or more	—	—	—	—	3	966	—	—
Turkey hens kept for breeding	3	17	813	459	11	14	9	29
number	14	69	2 365	1 436	45	112	20	71
Turkeys sold	—	—	69	19	—	7	1	2
number	—	—	598	164	—	269	(D)	(D)

CROPS HARVESTED

Corn for all purposes	7	466	6 276	4 553	524	221	64	411
acres	32	8 259	68 152	47 584	34 102	3 346	616	3 743
For grain or seed	7	388	5 953	4 305	214	208	60	400
acres	32	4 207	50 384	33 384	7 873	2 513	600	2 542
bushels	1 280	218 074	1 835 241	1 174 970	453 729	108 170	12 012	96 862
Irrigated	—	4	34	21	—	—	2	3
acres	—	333	163	82	—	—	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested								
1 to 24 acres	7	355	5 624	4 132	140	183	59	391
25 to 99 acres	—	30	309	168	53	25	1	6
100 to 499 acres	—	3	19	4	21	—	3	3
500 acres or more	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Sorghums for all purposes	—	46	226	163	260	14	1	9
acres	—	2 023	7 328	5 199	11 014	836	(D)	(D)
For grain or seed	—	24	105	68	23	9	—	1
acres	—	1 189	3 391	1 945	1 047	654	—	(D)
bushels	—	36 953	140 656	81 207	45 931	24 551	—	(D)
Irrigated	—	—	3	2	—	—	—	—
acres	—	—	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested								
1 to 24 acres	—	13	68	47	11	3	—	—
25 to 99 acres	—	8	30	16	8	4	—	—
100 to 499 acres	—	2	7	5	4	2	—	1
500 acres or more	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wheat for grain	1	26	82	48	10	4	1	4
acres	(D)	1 864	2 734	1 849	347	440	(D)	(D)
bushels	(D)	66 971	78 044	51 413	10 440	7 599	(D)	(D)
Irrigated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
acres	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	—	9	49	25	5	1	1	1
25 to 99 acres	—	10	29	21	4	1	—	2
100 to 499 acres	—	6	3	1	1	2	—	1
500 acres or more	1	1	1	1	—	—	—	—
Rice	—	10	3	—	—	—	5	—
acres	—	3 891	478	—	—	—	1 870	—
100-lb bags	—	158 052	19 566	—	—	—	73 170	—
Irrigated	—	10	3	—	—	—	5	—
acres	—	3 891	478	—	—	—	1 870	—
Soybeans for beans	4	380	1 272	953	246	114	19	56
acres	1 095	102 933	98 793	68 823	36 457	18 539	4 936	10 310
bushels	8 666	2 159 318	2 064 971	1 468 600	701 780	368 126	77 788	217 553
Irrigated	—	6	4	1	1	2	2	—
acres	—	1 899	99	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	2	81	618	478	37	19	4	17
25 to 99 acres	—	103	432	320	87	40	4	11
100 to 499 acres	1	123	193	136	111	45	7	21
500 acres or more	1	73	29	19	11	10	4	7
Cotton	—	313	238	116	20	19	4	7
acres	—	51 099	6 008	3 371	1 527	2 518	1 052	1 550
bales	—	51 730	5 597	3 133	1 408	2 961	700	1 664
Irrigated	—	7	4	2	—	—	—	—
acres	—	1 065	23	(D)	—	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	—	113	196	89	7	4	—	4
25 to 99 acres	—	75	31	21	8	6	—	2
100 to 499 acres	—	98	10	5	5	8	3	—
500 acres or more	—	27	1	1	—	1	1	1
Irish potatoes	—	22	182	147	12	4	—	6
acres	—	20	63	46	3	6	—	2
hundredweight	—	1 905	6 145	4 548	350	1 048	—	196
Irrigated	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
acres	—	—	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 0.9 acres	—	13	166	136	11	3	—	6
1.0 to 4.9 acres	—	9	14	10	1	—	—	—
5.0 to 24.9 acres	—	—	2	1	—	1	—	—
25.0 to 99.9 acres	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100.0 acres or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)					
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, soy, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
CROPS HARVESTED—Con.								
Sweetpotatoes	farms... 491	65	177	19	-	158	36	1
	acres... 3 525	900	2 242	29	-	2 214	(D)	(D)
	bushels... 536 688	137 238	337 117	3 881	-	333 236	(D)	(D)
Irrigated	farms... 6	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
	acres... 68	-	(D)	-	-	(D)	-	-
Peanuts for nuts	farms... 694	93	106	56	-	50	94	2
	acres... 5 533	716	3 036	2 815	-	221	135	(D)
	pounds... 10 979 733	1 210 379	7 009 257	6 601 996	-	407 261	108 504	(D)
Irrigated	farms... 44	34	4	4	-	-	-	-
	acres... 599	39	310	310	-	-	-	-
Hay crops (see text)	farms... 21 815	2 206	1 955	587	-	1 368	97	72
	acres... 620 833	69 066	82 753	27 865	-	54 888	1 630	1 128
	tons, dry... 1 004 049	104 003	162 691	54 625	-	108 066	2 086	1 309
Irrigated	farms... 49	3	7	4	-	3	-	-
	acres... 1 165	127	205	176	-	29	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	14 541	1 465	935	298	-	637	81	61
25 to 99 acres	6 121	561	828	207	-	621	15	7
100 to 499 acres	1 118	176	186	78	-	108	1	4
500 acres or more	35	4	6	4	-	2	-	-
All vegetables harvested for sale (see text)	farms... 1 981	196	95	44	-	51	910	-
	acres... 13 003	1 452	325	125	-	200	7 363	-
Irrigated	farms... 54	5	-	-	-	-	28	-
	acres... 241	4	-	-	-	-	193	-
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres	1 399	109	75	37	-	38	599	-
5.0 to 24.9 acres	493	76	19	7	-	12	258	-
25.0 to 99.9 acres	76	10	1	-	-	1	42	-
100.0 acres or more	13	1	-	-	-	-	11	-
Land in orchards	farms... 2 177	247	192	132	-	60	50	626
	acres... 20 492	3 047	3 652	3 099	-	553	168	6 405
Irrigated	farms... 73	9	8	8	-	-	1	41
	acres... 303	53	92	92	-	-	(D)	118
Farms by acres in orchards:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres	1 325	127	80	47	-	33	39	388
5.0 to 24.9 acres	697	92	74	51	-	23	11	190
25.0 to 99.9 acres	130	24	29	25	-	4	-	41
100.0 acres or more	25	4	9	9	-	-	-	7

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal forms; see text]

All Farms

CROPS HARVESTED—Con.

			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
Sweetpotatoes ----- farms	6	39	151	98	4	3	3	6
acres	12	147	167	96	1	1	1	2
bushels	1 102	33 454	21 992	11 281	167	265	110	305
Irrigated ----- farms	-	3	2	1	-	-	-	-
acres	-	63	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-
Peanuts for nuts ----- farms	1	49	278	178	5	13	6	47
acres	(D)	1 247	318	205	5	18	6	18
pounds	(D)	2 408 350	178 315	120 189	2 133	16 438	3 490	40 677
Irrigated ----- farms	-	5	1	1	-	-	-	-
acres	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-
Hay crops (see text) ----- farms	13	740	14 511	13 194	940	993	108	180
acres	195	22 403	354 644	328 718	56 899	25 579	2 541	3 995
tons, dry	184	31 581	539 987	500 785	103 905	49 374	2 432	6 497
Irrigated ----- farms	-	1	32	28	2	3	-	1
acres	-	(D)	656	633	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres -----	10	503	10 305	9 276	286	665	78	152
25 to 99 acres -----	3	195	3 700	3 446	476	289	27	20
100 to 499 acres -----	-	40	487	454	175	39	3	7
500 acres or more -----	-	2	19	18	3	-	-	1
All vegetables harvested for sale (see text) ----- farms	8	103	601	356	21	28	10	9
acres	65	908	2 256	1 573	185	345	24	81
Irrigated ----- farms	3	4	13	8	-	-	-	1
acres	(D)	8	28	18	-	-	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres -----	6	61	499	275	15	18	9	8
5.0 to 24.9 acres -----	1	37	91	72	4	6	1	-
25.0 to 99.9 acres -----	1	4	11	9	2	4	-	1
100.0 acres or more -----	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Land in orchards ----- farms	13	35	916	766	27	39	24	8
acres	655	1 312	4 669	4 112	208	245	114	20
Irrigated ----- farms	1	-	9	7	-	1	3	-
acres	(D)	-	19	17	-	(D)	9	-
Farms by acres in orchards:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres -----	7	20	604	482	15	24	15	6
5.0 to 24.9 acres -----	4	10	281	256	11	14	8	2
25.0 to 99.9 acres -----	1	2	30	27	1	1	1	-
100.0 acres or more -----	1	3	1	1	-	-	-	-

1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text.