

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms				Corporation				Other— cooper- ative, estate or trust, etc.	
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total		10 or less stockholders
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION									
Individual or family.....	108 151	108 151	—	—	—	—	—	—	
farms.....	24 955 379	24 955 379	—	—	—	—	—	—	
acres.....	11 968	—	11 968	—	—	—	—	—	
Partnership.....	—	—	4 516 884	—	—	—	—	—	
farms.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
acres.....	4 516 884	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Corporations:									
Family held.....	1 516	—	—	1 516	1 516	1 488	—	—	
farms.....	1 205 921	—	—	1 205 921	1 205 921	1 159 047	—	—	
acres.....	28	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	
More than 10 stockholders.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
farms.....	1 488	—	—	1 488	1 488	1 488	—	—	
acres.....	123	—	—	123	—	—	123	99	
Other than family held.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
farms.....	91 538	—	—	91 538	—	—	91 538	76 618	
acres.....	24	—	—	24	—	—	24	—	
More than 10 stockholders.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
farms.....	99	—	—	99	—	—	99	99	
acres.....	152	—	—	152	—	—	152	152	
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
farms.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
acres.....	45 300	—	—	45 300	—	—	—	45 300	
OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS									
Operators by place of residence:									
On farm operated.....	88 869	79 588	8 163	1 045	994	983	51	43	
Not on farm operated.....	19 709	15 871	3 273	497	433	417	64	51	
Operators by age group:									
Under 25 years.....	3 895	3 312	546	30	25	25	5	5	
25 to 34 years.....	15 762	13 688	1 797	253	236	232	17	13	
35 to 44 years.....	24 020	21 471	2 227	301	279	272	22	17	
45 to 54 years.....	28 015	25 091	2 457	430	392	386	38	31	
55 to 64 years.....	27 939	24 587	2 929	390	362	356	28	22	
65 years and over.....	22 279	20 002	2 012	235	222	217	13	11	
Average age.....	50.4	50.5	49.6	49.6	49.8	49.7	48.1	48.2	
Operators by sex:									
Male.....	115 831	102 841	11 266	1 589	1 469	1 442	120	97	
Female.....	6 079	5 310	702	50	47	46	3	2	
Operators of Spanish origin.....	350	313	33	4	4	4	—	—	
Operators by principal occupation:									
Farming.....	63 369	54 514	7 544	1 159	1 159	1 135	82	68	
Other.....	58 541	53 637	4 424	398	357	353	41	31	
Operators reporting days of work off farm:									
None.....	47 628	41 091	5 539	936	867	848	69	52	
1 to 99 days.....	12 447	10 858	1 419	155	148	147	7	5	
100 to 199 days.....	10 406	9 436	880	82	75	71	7	7	
200 days or more.....	45 678	41 672	3 554	391	358	354	33	29	
FARMS BY SIZE									
1 to 9 acres.....	5 472	4 944	430	89	78	76	11	4	
10 to 49 acres.....	18 365	17 070	1 103	175	157	157	18	14	
50 to 69 acres.....	6 835	6 350	453	21	17	15	4	4	
70 to 99 acres.....	13 486	12 523	910	41	33	33	8	8	
100 to 139 acres.....	13 267	12 036	1 161	57	51	51	6	4	
140 to 179 acres.....	11 398	10 422	900	65	62	62	3	3	
180 to 219 acres.....	8 283	7 467	756	46	43	42	3	2	
220 to 259 acres.....	6 779	6 049	672	52	49	48	3	3	
260 to 499 acres.....	21 718	18 832	2 575	283	263	256	20	16	
500 to 999 acres.....	12 482	9 938	2 142	382	366	359	16	15	
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	3 203	2 198	711	283	265	262	18	15	
2,000 acres or more.....	622	322	155	145	132	127	13	11	
FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SEE TEXT)									
Cash grain farms (011).....	27 522	22 997	3 954	523	491	484	32	25	
Field crop, except cash grain farms (013).....	6 843	6 332	459	34	33	33	1	—	
Cotton farms (0131).....	442	384	54	4	4	4	—	—	
Tobacco farms (0132).....	298	259	38	1	1	1	—	—	
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139).....	6 103	5 689	367	29	28	28	1	—	
Vegetable and melon farms (016).....	199	168	28	3	3	3	—	—	
Fruit and tree nut farms (017).....	804	751	32	21	17	16	4	4	
Horticultural specialty farms (018).....	539	425	37	75	73	70	2	2	
General farms, primarily crop (019).....	3 695	3 154	498	36	36	32	—	7	
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021).....	73 728	66 755	6 209	694	632	623	62	54	
Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212).....	46 691	42 814	3 498	330	303	298	27	26	
Dairy farms (024).....	4 687	4 105	506	73	71	69	2	2	
Poultry and egg farms (025).....	1 057	939	56	61	44	42	17	10	
Animal specialty farms (027).....	1 330	1 163	66	101	99	99	2	1	
General farms, primarily livestock (029).....	1 506	1 362	123	18	17	17	1	1	
VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD									
Market value of agricultural products sold.....	121 910	108 151	11 968	1 639	1 516	1 488	123	99	
farms.....	3 358 997	2 541 170	532 115	280 917	237 669	226 647	43 248	28 250	
\$1,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:									
\$500,000 or more.....	270	117	44	108	90	83	18	8	
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....	1 682	1 014	405	259	234	231	25	23	
\$100,000 to \$199,999.....	4 990	3 616	405	332	309	303	23	19	
\$40,000 to \$99,999.....	15 617	13 103	2 116	383	362	356	21	18	
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	15 993	13 766	2 054	149	136	137	11	10	
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	19 660	17 475	2 041	126	117	114	9	8	
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	20 951	19 045	1 722	161	154	153	7	4	
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	18 699	17 409	1 201	64	62	62	2	2	
Less than \$2,500.....	24 048	22 606	1 350	57	50	49	7	7	

See footnote at end of table.

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[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms				Corporation				Other— cooper- ative, estate or trust, etc.	
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total		10 or less stockholders
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹—Con.									
Animal health costs.....farms.....	77 299	68 564	7 616	1 076	987	976	89	75	43
.....\$1,000.....	22 724	17 434	3 279	1 989	1 666	1 608	324	190	22
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$499.....	66 442	59 984	5 946	486	462	459	24	23	26
\$500 to \$999.....	6 545	5 471	908	158	144	143	14	13	8
\$1,000 to \$2,999.....	3 520	2 636	585	290	266	263	24	22	9
\$3,000 or more.....	792	473	177	142	115	111	27	17	—
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms.....	59 790	51 220	7 409	1 087	1 030	1 009	57	52	74
.....\$1,000.....	82 411	61 221	14 248	6 860	6 535	6 219	324	315	82
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$999.....	38 782	34 642	3 831	260	241	231	19	16	49
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	17 679	14 211	2 957	487	463	460	24	22	24
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	2 540	1 860	471	208	198	195	10	10	1
\$10,000 or more.....	789	507	150	132	128	123	4	4	—
Commercial fertilizer.....farms.....	76 503	66 669	8 498	1 253	1 193	1 171	60	53	83
.....\$1,000.....	212 887	163 209	37 248	12 214	11 581	11 325	633	545	216
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	54 004	48 884	4 656	416	394	382	22	20	48
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	17 637	14 405	2 784	417	400	397	17	14	31
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	3 689	2 671	768	246	234	231	12	11	4
\$20,000 or more.....	1 173	709	290	174	165	161	9	8	—
Other agricultural chemicals including lime.....farms.....	65 661	56 346	7 969	1 274	1 209	1 186	65	53	72
.....\$1,000.....	91 168	67 286	17 396	6 433	6 180	5 905	253	197	54
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	55 905	49 104	6 013	721	683	681	38	30	67
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	8 477	6 515	1 593	364	345	331	19	18	5
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	1 001	592	290	119	115	114	4	2	—
\$20,000 or more.....	278	135	73	70	66	60	4	3	—
Energy and petroleum products.....farms.....	121 190	107 529	11 856	1 672	1 552	1 521	120	103	133
.....\$1,000.....	197 143	154 002	30 094	12 870	11 586	11 156	1 284	919	176
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	99 211	90 327	8 115	649	599	582	50	47	120
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	19 912	16 040	3 203	661	622	614	39	35	8
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	1 724	1 010	468	241	225	224	16	11	5
\$20,000 or more.....	343	152	70	121	106	101	15	10	—
Petroleum products.....farms.....	121 073	107 433	11 841	1 672	1 552	1 521	120	103	127
.....\$1,000.....	162 849	126 857	25 684	10 161	9 316	9 053	846	631	147
Gasoline.....farms.....	116 343	103 283	11 357	1 577	1 484	1 459	93	80	126
.....\$1,000.....	90 742	74 032	12 759	3 886	3 534	3 415	353	264	65
Diesel fuel.....farms.....	43 983	37 001	5 877	1 044	974	951	70	63	61
.....\$1,000.....	44 034	32 566	8 286	3 145	3 002	2 928	143	132	40
LP gas, butane, and propane.....farms.....	21 121	17 654	2 720	722	671	654	51	42	25
.....\$1,000.....	13 027	9 155	2 460	1 390	1 206	1 159	184	112	22
Fuel oil.....farms.....	5 648	4 832	675	138	127	126	11	9	3
.....\$1,000.....	1 546	1 034	(D)	233	200	199	33	11	(D)
Natural gas.....farms.....	1 843	1 550	184	107	94	92	11	9	2
.....\$1,000.....	1 798	1 752	(D)	805	706	693	99	85	(D)
Kerosene, motor oil, and grease.....farms.....	121 071	107 432	11 840	1 672	1 552	1 521	120	103	127
.....\$1,000.....	11 699	9 319	1 666	703	668	659	34	25	12
Electricity.....farms.....	79 575	70 274	7 887	1 364	1 278	1 259	86	70	50
.....\$1,000.....	33 270	26 258	4 302	2 683	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	27
Other—coal, wood, coke, etc.....farms.....	5 172	4 621	466	68	66	64	2	2	17
.....\$1,000.....	1 023	887	109	26	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2
Hired farm labor.....farms.....	38 136	32 833	4 180	1 102	1 024	1 001	78	63	21
.....\$1,000.....	114 795	71 087	15 066	28 477	25 488	23 386	2 990	2 084	165
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999.....	32 805	29 033	3 386	370	351	340	19	17	16
\$5,000 to \$19,999.....	4 377	3 336	663	374	350	348	24	22	4
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	772	424	114	234	216	212	18	15	—
\$50,000 or more.....	182	40	17	124	107	101	17	9	1
Workers by number of days worked:									
150 days or more.....farms.....	9 152	6 982	1 329	828	763	745	65	52	13
.....workers.....	16 771	10 898	2 344	3 503	3 137	2 863	366	266	26
Less than 150 days.....farms.....	33 329	29 057	3 500	758	704	685	54	44	14
.....workers.....	111 624	93 682	13 217	4 664	4 325	3 855	339	214	61
Contract labor.....farms.....	6 849	5 929	727	192	179	177	13	8	1
.....\$1,000.....	9 018	6 955	1 149	(D)	795	710	(D)	36	(D)
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	5 947	5 249	595	102	99	99	3	2	1
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	824	641	115	68	61	61	7	6	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	60	33	17	10	9	9	1	—	—
\$20,000 or more.....	18	6	—	12	10	8	2	—	—
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment.....farms.....	48 911	43 087	5 068	692	641	628	51	45	64
.....\$1,000.....	55 284	44 976	7 683	2 540	2 370	2 280	170	131	86
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	43 475	38 860	4 140	414	383	378	31	29	61
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	4 968	3 898	845	223	208	202	15	12	2
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	366	262	70	33	29	27	4	4	1
\$20,000 or more.....	102	67	13	22	21	21	1	—	—
FARM-RELATED INCOME									
Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural services.....farms.....	12 384	10 367	1 707	299	293	293	6	6	11
.....\$1,000.....	29 259	22 624	4 358	2 242	2 137	2 137	106	106	34
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption.....farms.....	4 773	4 192	508	67	60	58	7	6	6
.....\$1,000.....	9 894	7 761	1 255	876	740	729	136	94	2

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	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹									
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment .. farms ..	121 643	107 931	11 896	1 683	1 563	1 532	120	103	133
..... \$1,000 ..	2 938 773	2 330 197	465 006	139 717	131 474	127 533	8 243	7 317	3 854
Farms by value group:									
\$1 to \$4,999 ..	22 997	21 392	1 483	110	97	96	13	12	12
\$5,000 to \$9,999 ..	34 873	32 266	2 405	164	153	153	11	10	38
\$10,000 to \$19,999 ..	23 400	20 962	2 140	273	251	244	22	20	25
\$20,000 to \$49,999 ..	23 479	20 385	2 776	281	258	256	23	17	37
\$50,000 to \$99,999 ..	10 436	8 432	1 665	325	299	287	26	23	14
\$100,000 to \$199,999 ..	5 133	3 750	1 062	318	306	303	12	8	3
\$200,000 to \$499,999 ..	1 272	722	355	191	179	175	12	12	4
\$500,000 or more ..	53	22	10	21	20	18	1	1	-
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹									
Automobiles .. farms ..	85 239	75 763	8 338	1 069	1 005	986	64	56	69
..... number ..	110 908	96 562	12 560	1 694	1 601	1 578	93	79	92
Motortrucks, including pickups .. farms ..	104 365	92 281	10 517	1 454	1 346	1 316	108	91	113
..... number ..	162 338	137 573	20 257	4 304	3 937	3 836	367	296	204
Wheel tractors .. farms ..	104 946	92 607	10 744	1 487	1 385	1 355	102	89	108
..... number ..	205 352	173 852	26 453	4 810	4 511	4 366	299	250	237
2 or 3 .. farms ..	47 329	41 512	5 140	611	568	555	43	35	66
..... number ..	110 183	96 047	12 435	1 545	1 435	1 401	110	91	156
4 or more .. farms ..	10 234	7 468	2 211	545	514	499	31	27	40
..... number ..	47 786	34 178	10 625	2 934	2 773	2 664	161	132	149
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only .. farms ..	30 791	25 213	4 771	761	739	727	22	21	46
..... number ..	34 001	27 482	5 487	984	955	931	29	27	48
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers .. farms ..	28 828	23 749	4 414	642	621	604	21	18	23
..... number ..	33 790	27 596	5 359	811	780	756	31	27	24
Corn heads for combines .. farms ..	22 241	17 887	3 733	600	581	569	19	16	21
..... number ..	23 527	18 730	4 088	687	666	648	21	18	22
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers .. farms ..	9 704	8 480	1 110	112	103	97	9	8	2
..... number ..	10 263	8 866	(D)	124	114	108	10	9	(D)
Cottonpickers .. farms ..	1 015	858	130	27	26	26	1	1	-
..... number ..	1 347	1 096	194	57	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
Mower conditioners .. farms ..	22 612	18 999	3 075	517	489	483	28	25	21
..... number ..	24 026	20 149	3 275	581	551	544	30	27	21
Pickup balers .. farms ..	40 243	34 859	4 740	620	586	575	34	30	24
..... number ..	44 849	38 422	5 607	794	757	745	37	33	26
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type .. farms ..	8 109	6 471	1 292	320	308	304	12	10	26
..... number ..	8 768	7 004	1 390	347	334	327	13	11	27
AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS¹									
Agricultural chemicals, including commercial fertilizer and lime .. farms ..	87 439	76 490	9 438	1 422	1 346	1 322	76	64	89
..... \$1,000 ..	304 055	230 494	54 644	18 647	17 761	17 230	886	743	271
Commercial fertilizer .. farms ..	73 814	64 354	8 170	1 217	1 162	1 140	55	48	73
..... acres on which used ..	8 973 346	6 946 991	1 521 828	495 692	466 635	454 494	29 057	26 363	8 835
Lime .. farms ..	24 255	20 980	2 757	496	470	464	26	23	22
..... acres on which used ..	1 175 233	924 202	190 596	59 021	53 760	53 013	5 261	4 158	1 414
..... tons ..	3 070 514	2 420 939	495 565	150 750	134 282	132 409	16 468	11 732	3 260
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control— Insects on hay and other crops .. farms ..	25 019	21 044	3 385	568	552	542	16	13	22
..... acres on which used ..	2 332 379	1 687 307	497 562	146 470	142 622	139 631	3 848	3 138	1 040
Nematodes in crops .. farms ..	2 108	1 773	282	51	50	50	1	1	2
..... acres on which used ..	187 452	139 965	28 028	(D)	19 003	19 003	(D)	(D)	(D)
Diseases in crops and orchards .. farms ..	2 281	1 942	269	64	62	58	2	1	6
..... acres on which used ..	136 917	100 100	21 283	15 467	(D)	14 465	(D)	(D)	67
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture .. farms ..	47 343	40 337	5 993	957	908	887	49	42	56
..... acres on which used ..	6 962 942	5 258 865	1 270 522	427 040	410 635	396 756	16 405	15 015	6 515
Chemicals for— Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit .. farms ..	2 055	1 716	250	89	86	85	3	3	-
..... acres on which used ..	178 326	137 302	26 765	14 259	13 547	13 397	712	712	-
Insect control on livestock and poultry .. farms ..	34 634	29 848	4 063	692	637	624	55	45	31
Sonitation and rodent and bird control .. farms ..	16 154	13 947	1 847	354	327	322	27	22	6
LIVESTOCK									
Cattle and calves inventory .. farms ..	88 751	79 380	8 309	977	920	904	57	51	85
..... number ..	4 902 182	3 989 233	691 760	214 091	190 895	185 072	23 196	19 137	7 098
Farms with— 1 to 9 ..	12 153	11 285	835	29	28	27	1	1	4
10 to 49 ..	46 216	42 511	3 472	193	179	178	14	13	40
50 to 99 ..	17 803	15 741	1 845	200	196	194	4	4	17
100 to 199 ..	8 958	7 285	1 431	228	216	211	12	11	14
200 to 499 ..	3 130	2 284	616	221	208	205	13	12	9
500 or more ..	491	274	110	106	93	89	13	10	1
Cows and heifers that had calved .. farms ..	79 643	71 227	7 470	867	819	807	48	43	79
..... number ..	2 353 336	1 946 663	314 693	88 750	78 357	75 972	10 393	9 411	3 230
Beef cows .. farms ..	73 740	65 945	6 929	790	745	734	45	40	76
..... number ..	2 102 184	1 739 107	279 824	80 273	70 165	67 945	10 108	9 287	2 980
Farms with— 1 to 9 ..	19 364	17 983	1 315	53	50	50	3	3	13
10 to 49 ..	43 523	39 295	3 878	308	295	293	13	11	42
50 to 99 ..	7 901	6 511	1 176	200	191	186	9	8	14
100 to 199 ..	2 352	1 782	438	127	120	119	7	7	5
200 to 499 ..	535	348	106	79	72	70	7	6	2
500 or more ..	65	26	16	23	17	16	6	5	-

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All Farms	Corporation								Other— cooper- ative, estate or trust, etc.
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
POULTRY—Con.									
Chickens 3 months old or older sold.....farms...	1 679	1 488	146	44	33	31	11	10	1
.....number...	9 111 111	6 060 297	(D)	2 535 106	2 174 081	2 150 761	361 025	359 225	(D)
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold.....farms...	363	327	27	8	6	6	2	—	1
.....number...	17 576 578	12 463 978	(D)	4 365 400	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	(D)
Farms with—									
1 to 1,999.....	194	176	17	—	—	—	—	—	1
2,000 to 59,999.....	74	66	6	2	1	1	1	—	—
60,000 to 99,999.....	41	39	—	2	2	2	—	—	—
100,000 or more.....	54	46	4	4	3	3	1	—	—
Turkey hens kept for breeding.....farms...	765	702	54	8	7	7	1	—	1
.....number...	261 112	160 491	60 992	(D)	29 628	29 628	(D)	—	(D)
Turkeys sold.....farms...	342	300	24	18	11	11	7	4	4
.....number...	8 823 348	7 138 647	848 754	835 947	606 972	606 972	228 975	143 454	—
CROPS HARVESTED									
Corn for all purposes.....farms...	33 533	27 635	5 115	737	700	687	37	32	46
.....acres...	2 422 594	1 750 175	522 631	146 505	141 278	138 245	5 227	4 586	3 283
For grain or seed.....farms...	32 345	26 651	4 959	691	658	645	33	29	44
.....acres...	2 284 947	1 655 113	493 958	132 771	128 057	125 328	4 714	4 223	3 105
.....bushels...	189 719 845	136 028 253	41 835 922	11 600 740	11 221 955	10 978 922	378 785	342 501	254 930
Irrigated.....farms...	1 082	815	162	102	97	94	5	3	3
.....acres...	138 126	94 513	23 752	19 471	18 670	18 328	801	770	390
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres.....	11 250	9 970	1 204	60	54	53	6	4	16
25 to 99 acres.....	13 845	11 513	2 096	219	210	207	9	9	17
100 to 499 acres.....	7 008	5 046	1 595	356	339	331	17	15	11
500 acres or more.....	242	122	64	56	55	54	1	1	—
Sorghums for all purposes.....farms...	14 990	12 493	2 155	324	313	309	11	10	18
.....acres...	856 979	665 397	146 309	44 406	41 972	40 438	2 434	2 259	867
For grain or seed.....farms...	13 925	11 615	2 000	295	287	283	8	8	15
.....acres...	822 220	639 772	139 859	41 864	39 665	38 131	2 199	2 199	725
.....bushels...	60 366 904	46 305 778	10 470 558	3 532 540	3 351 097	3 246 312	181 443	181 443	58 028
Irrigated.....farms...	262	215	32	15	15	14	—	—	—
.....acres...	19 510	14 655	2 477	2 378	2 378	2 325	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres.....	4 720	4 114	565	38	36	36	2	2	3
25 to 99 acres.....	6 937	5 760	1 046	120	119	116	1	1	11
100 to 499 acres.....	2 217	1 712	376	128	124	124	4	4	1
500 acres or more.....	51	29	13	9	8	7	1	1	—
Wheat for grain.....farms...	17 717	14 701	2 555	438	419	409	19	15	23
.....acres...	835 073	640 307	143 951	49 906	47 889	46 670	2 017	1 784	909
.....bushels...	27 586 005	20 953 409	4 777 076	1 821 601	1 743 242	1 697 499	78 359	71 029	33 919
Irrigated.....farms...	132	104	18	10	10	8	—	—	—
.....acres...	13 104	9 019	3 203	882	882	694	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres.....	8 222	7 165	957	87	82	82	5	4	13
25 to 99 acres.....	7 377	6 037	1 144	188	181	175	7	5	8
100 to 499 acres.....	2 053	1 459	443	149	143	139	6	5	2
500 acres or more.....	65	40	11	14	13	13	1	1	—
Oats for grain.....farms...	1 931	1 650	239	41	38	37	3	3	1
.....acres...	28 150	23 354	(D)	706	673	663	33	33	(D)
.....bushels...	1 132 262	932 118	(D)	28 964	28 049	27 549	915	915	(D)
Irrigated.....farms...	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
.....acres...	246	246	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Soybeans for beans.....farms...	41 969	35 087	5 984	836	795	781	41	34	62
.....acres...	5 212 313	3 939 213	955 580	311 714	298 088	290 068	13 626	11 840	5 806
.....bushels...	141 997 694	106 076 128	26 303 978	9 445 346	8 985 143	8 666 087	460 203	407 025	172 242
Irrigated.....farms...	910	704	130	72	68	67	4	4	4
.....acres...	128 339	91 276	21 227	15 326	14 481	14 413	845	845	510
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres.....	9 193	8 269	855	53	48	48	5	3	16
25 to 99 acres.....	17 053	14 521	2 330	175	168	164	7	6	27
100 to 499 acres.....	14 031	11 184	2 411	419	399	391	20	18	17
500 acres or more.....	1 692	1 113	388	189	180	178	9	7	2
Cotton.....farms...	1 531	1 311	178	42	41	41	1	1	—
.....acres...	182 786	147 176	25 614	9 996	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—
.....bales...	180 518	146 306	24 681	9 531	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—
Irrigated.....farms...	59	45	8	6	6	6	—	—	—
.....acres...	5 165	3 745	574	846	846	846	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres.....	240	220	16	4	4	4	—	—	—
25 to 99 acres.....	633	562	57	14	14	14	—	—	—
100 to 499 acres.....	625	505	101	19	19	19	—	—	—
500 acres or more.....	33	24	4	5	4	4	1	1	—
Tobacco.....farms...	675	557	109	8	6	6	2	2	1
.....acres...	2 375	1 874	467	(D)	24	24	(D)	(D)	(D)
.....pounds...	4 762 133	3 736 905	973 181	(D)	33 675	33 675	(D)	(D)	(D)
Irrigated.....farms...	7	6	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
.....acres...	44	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:									
0.1 to 4.9 acres.....	544	462	74	7	5	5	2	2	1
5.0 to 24.9 acres.....	128	92	35	1	1	1	—	—	—
25.0 acres or more.....	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms				Corporation				Other — cooperative, estate or trust, etc	
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total		10 or less stockholders
CROPS HARVESTED—Con.									
Irish potatoes	412	375	32	5	4	4	1	1	—
farms	770	720	46	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—
acres	93 868	89 202	4 024	642	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—
hundredweight	17	15	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Irrigated	124	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—
farms									
acres									
Farms by acres harvested:									
0.1 to 0.9 acres	303	275	24	4	4	4	—	—	—
1.0 to 4.9 acres	71	64	6	1	—	—	1	1	—
5.0 to 24.9 acres	36	34	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
25.0 to 99.9 acres	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100.0 acres or more	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hay crops (see text)	73 629	65 491	7 186	865	812	797	53	44	87
farms	3 334 505	2 807 094	426 839	95 155	88 136	85 402	7 019	6 412	5 417
acres	5 871 578	4 878 671	797 270	184 877	171 689	167 120	13 188	11 827	10 760
tons, dry	175	135	22	18	15	15	3	2	—
Irrigated	6 830	4 353	1 098	1 379	994	994	385	(D)	—
farms									
acres									
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres	30 441	27 950	2 334	128	121	121	7	4	29
25 to 99 acres	35 230	31 188	3 590	409	387	382	22	19	43
100 to 499 acres	7 843	6 285	1 236	308	286	277	22	19	14
500 acres or more	115	68	26	20	18	17	2	2	1
Alfalfa hay	17 214	14 823	2 094	281	268	263	13	11	16
farms	475 683	391 828	68 267	14 913	13 698	13 287	1 215	1 055	675
acres	1 213 484	984 563	179 878	47 193	43 697	42 454	3 496	3 106	1 850
Irrigated	93	69	12	12	9	9	3	2	—
farms	3 460	2 201	466	793	408	408	385	(D)	—
acres									
Field seed crops	4 063	3 487	494	75	74	71	1	1	7
farms	226 801	181 703	32 381	12 492	(D)	11 361	(D)	(D)	225
acres	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Irrigated	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
farms									
acres									
All vegetables harvested for sale (see text)	766	676	77	13	13	13	—	—	—
farms	11 884	8 502	2 042	1 339	1 339	1 339	—	—	—
acres	138	110	21	7	7	7	—	—	—
Irrigated	2 359	798	598	963	963	963	—	—	—
farms									
acres									
Farms by acres harvested:									
0.1 to 4.9 acres	461	430	29	2	2	2	—	—	—
5.0 to 24.9 acres	196	167	27	2	2	2	—	—	—
25.0 to 99.9 acres	85	66	14	5	5	5	—	—	—
100.0 acres or more	24	13	7	4	4	4	—	—	—
Land in orchards	2 095	1 936	114	42	38	35	4	4	3
farms	21 292	14 992	2 347	3 948	3 812	3 495	136	136	5
acres	196	177	11	8	7	7	1	1	—
Irrigated	2 402	1 581	313	508	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—
farms									
acres									
Farms by acres in orchards:									
0.1 to 4.9 acres	1 289	1 212	67	7	7	7	—	—	3
5.0 to 24.9 acres	644	603	26	15	13	12	2	2	—
25.0 to 99.9 acres	124	103	13	8	6	5	2	2	—
100.0 acres or more	38	18	8	12	12	11	—	—	—

¹1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text.