

Table 34. Summary by Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1978

	All farms	Farms with sales of \$20,000 or more						
		Total	\$500,000 or more	\$200,000 to \$499,999	\$100,000 to \$199,999	\$40,000 to \$99,999	\$20,000 to \$39,999	
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>								
Farms.....	number.....	121 955	38 552	270	1 682	4 990	15 617	15 993
	percent.....	100.0	31.6	0.2	1.3	4.0	12.8	13.1
Land in farms.....	acres.....	30 848 898	19 514 288	504 710	2 096 400	3 979 515	7 774 525	5 159 138
Average size of farm.....	acres.....	253	506	1 869	1 246	797	498	323
Value of land and buildings.....	farms.....	121 953	38 826	270	1 682	4 990	15 495	16 389
	\$1,000.....	22 605 290	15 161 960	521 043	1 909 910	3 377 855	5 779 546	3 573 605
Average per farm.....	dollars.....	185 360	390 510	1 929 789	1 135 499	676 924	372 994	218 049
Average per acre.....	dollars.....	725	771	1 032	911	844	750	667
<b>Farms by value of land and buildings:</b>								
\$1 to \$19,999.....		7 510	371	3	17	35	89	227
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....		15 513	667	3	17	30	169	448
\$40,000 to \$69,999.....		25 092	2 029	8	30	48	534	1 409
\$70,000 to \$99,999.....		16 097	2 485	13	33	102	639	1 698
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....		16 230	4 589	9	48	161	1 347	3 024
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....		10 034	4 264	10	48	174	1 476	2 556
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....		21 722	15 381	36	268	1 450	7 684	5 943
\$500,000 to \$999,999.....		7 063	6 443	34	412	1 993	3 026	978
\$1,000,000 or more.....		2 692	2 597	154	809	997	531	106
<b>Owned and rented land by operator:</b>								
Land owned.....	farms.....	110 268	33 845	251	1 520	4 521	13 535	14 018
	acres.....	22 567 795	12 200 259	309 881	1 130 095	2 211 765	4 739 603	3 808 915
Land rented or leased from others.....	farms.....	40 415	22 288	158	1 160	3 582	9 916	7 472
	acres.....	10 040 110	7 984 527	206 945	1 025 262	1 858 413	3 252 606	1 641 301
Land rented or leased to others.....	farms.....	13 493	3 003	25	152	322	1 015	1 489
	acres.....	1 759 007	670 498	12 116	58 957	90 663	217 684	291 078
<b>LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE</b>								
Total cropland.....	farms.....	111 657	37 459	237	1 619	4 881	15 329	15 393
	acres.....	20 706 324	14 273 490	349 987	1 567 949	3 071 595	5 744 702	3 539 257
Harvested cropland.....	farms.....	96 905	36 222	227	1 578	4 782	14 994	14 641
	acres.....	12 663 878	9 993 930	283 966	1 294 630	2 384 280	3 964 523	2 066 531
<b>Farms by acres harvested:</b>								
1 to 49 acres.....		45 321	3 806	19	117	229	1 131	2 310
50 to 99 acres.....		18 047	4 945	18	47	212	1 518	3 150
100 to 199 acres.....		14 934	9 614	17	97	480	3 285	5 735
200 to 499 acres.....		13 592	12 864	32	282	1 599	7 583	3 368
500 to 999 acres.....		3 958	3 942	38	468	1 934	1 424	78
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....		936	934	48	511	324	51	-
2,000 acres or more.....		117	117	55	56	4	2	-
<b>Cropland:</b>								
Pasture or grazing only.....	farms.....	70 661	23 531	110	831	2 775	9 724	10 091
	acres.....	6 937 093	3 613 786	53 371	206 903	558 519	1 513 116	1 281 877
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured.....	farms.....	10 185	4 754	25	225	694	2 021	1 789
	acres.....	328 348	186 159	2 456	15 578	32 831	75 245	60 049
On which all crops failed.....	farms.....	3 091	1 289	3	51	156	574	505
	acres.....	90 520	48 963	121	2 871	8 005	21 102	16 864
In cultivated summer fallow.....	farms.....	3 454	1 950	13	130	309	849	649
	acres.....	128 040	87 614	1 979	10 779	16 965	34 377	23 514
Idle.....	farms.....	17 032	8 669	47	417	1 306	3 835	3 064
	acres.....	558 445	343 038	8 094	37 188	70 995	136 339	90 422
Total woodland.....	farms.....	65 059	19 959	112	791	2 387	8 022	8 647
	acres.....	5 105 797	2 144 774	32 961	139 280	304 809	860 892	806 832
Woodland pastured.....	farms.....	45 164	13 965	75	497	1 559	5 596	6 238
	acres.....	3 025 783	1 267 753	15 172	72 376	171 702	512 487	496 016
Woodland not pastured.....	farms.....	31 822	10 322	58	464	1 370	4 321	4 109
	acres.....	2 080 014	877 021	17 789	66 904	133 107	348 405	310 816
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured.....	farms.....	29 480	10 934	108	536	1 474	4 516	4 300
	acres.....	3 586 261	2 281 208	102 140	313 956	442 450	841 783	580 879
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.....	farms.....	81 008	26 888	192	1 220	3 540	11 074	10 862
	acres.....	1 450 516	814 816	19 622	75 215	160 661	327 148	232 170
Pastureland, all types.....	farms.....	95 902	30 843	190	1 181	3 760	12 600	13 112
	acres.....	13 549 137	7 162 747	170 683	593 235	1 172 671	2 867 386	2 358 772
Irrigated land.....	farms.....	2 381	1 741	51	263	436	721	270
	acres.....	343 672	331 809	28 635	85 201	92 965	106 301	18 707
Harvested cropland irrigated.....	farms.....	2 314	1 723	51	263	433	717	259
	acres.....	339 892	329 730	28 470	85 144	92 516	105 692	17 908
Pastureland irrigated.....	farms.....	75	26	1	-	6	9	10
	acres.....	2 977	1 536	(D)	-	(D)	411	725
Other land irrigated.....	farms.....	41	24	3	3	4	8	6
	acres.....	803	543	(D)	57	(D)	190	74
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978.....	farms.....	21 120	14 048	69	719	2 234	6 294	4 732
	acres.....	436 370	372 837	7 754	48 091	88 629	148 804	79 559
<b>RACE AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>								
All operators.....	number.....	121 955	38 552	270	1 682	4 990	15 617	15 993
Full owners.....	number.....	81 699	16 312	112	524	1 416	5 719	8 541
Part owners.....	number.....	28 311	17 418	137	990	3 085	7 769	5 437
Tenants.....	number.....	11 945	4 822	21	168	489	2 129	2 015
White.....	number.....	121 328	38 435	270	1 676	4 979	15 575	15 935
Full owners.....	number.....	81 344	16 261	112	523	1 409	5 703	8 514
Part owners.....	number.....	28 184	17 363	137	987	3 081	7 747	5 411
Tenants.....	number.....	11 800	4 811	21	166	489	2 125	2 010
Black and other races.....	number.....	627	117	-	6	11	42	58
Full owners.....	number.....	355	51	-	1	7	16	27
Part owners.....	number.....	127	55	-	3	4	22	26
Tenants.....	number.....	145	11	-	2	-	4	5

See footnote at end of table.

Table 34. Summary by Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1978—Con.

	Farms with sales of less than \$20,000					Abnormal farms (see text)
	Total	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$2,500 to \$4,999	Less than \$2,500	
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Farms.....	83 358	19 660	20 951	18 699	24 048	45
Land in farms.....	11 300 734	4 251 430	3 093 678	1 994 830	1 960 796	33 876
Average size of farm.....	136	216	148	107	82	753
Value of land and buildings <sup>1</sup> .....	83 082	19 311	21 178	18 967	23 626	45
Average per farm.....	\$1,000 7 391 408	\$1,000 2 529 520	\$1,000 1 993 476	\$1,000 1 376 817	\$1,000 1 491 596	1 51 921
Average per acre.....	dollars 88 965	dollars 130 988	dollars 94 129	dollars 72 590	dollars 63 133	1 153 804
Average per acre.....	dollars 645	dollars 600	dollars 622	dollars 672	dollars 748	1 532
Farms by value of land and buildings:						
\$1 to \$19,999.....	7 137	689	1 342	1 957	3 149	2
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	14 843	1 609	3 058	4 229	5 947	3
\$40,000 to \$69,999.....	23 062	3 769	5 713	5 780	7 800	1
\$70,000 to \$99,999.....	13 611	3 247	4 024	3 160	3 180	1
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	11 637	4 127	3 617	2 095	1 798	4
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	5 767	2 367	1 657	843	900	3
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....	6 335	3 196	1 595	797	747	6
\$500,000 to \$999,999.....	610	267	158	90	95	10
\$1,000,000 or more.....	80	40	14	16	10	15
Owned and rented land by operator:						
Land owned.....	farms 76 379	farms 17 477	farms 19 218	farms 17 148	farms 22 536	farms 44
Land rented or leased from others.....	acres 10 333 336	acres 5 391 319	acres 2 843 205	acres 1 966 846	acres 1 931 966	acres 34 200
Land rented or leased to others.....	farms 18 116	farms 6 565	farms 4 745	farms 3 461	farms 3 345	farms 11
Land rented or leased to others.....	acres 2 049 370	acres 993 164	acres 535 784	acres 273 368	acres 247 054	acres 6 213
Land rented or leased to others.....	farms 10 477	farms 2 687	farms 2 731	farms 2 560	farms 2 499	farms 13
Land rented or leased to others.....	acres 1 081 972	acres 333 053	acres 285 311	acres 245 384	acres 218 224	acres 6 537
<b>LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE</b>						
Total cropland.....	farms 74 156	farms 18 334	farms 19 028	farms 16 413	farms 20 381	farms 42
Harvested cropland.....	acres 6 415 711	acres 2 648 032	acres 1 768 789	acres 1 041 372	acres 957 518	acres 17 123
Harvested cropland.....	farms 60 641	farms 16 702	farms 16 299	farms 12 980	farms 14 660	farms 42
Harvested cropland.....	acres 2 657 155	acres 1 299 432	acres 723 323	acres 361 451	acres 272 949	acres 12 793
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 49 acres.....	41 501	5 640	10 638	11 240	13 983	14
50 to 99 acres.....	13 099	6 327	4 614	1 542	616	3
100 to 199 acres.....	5 310	4 106	967	183	54	10
200 to 499 acres.....	723	622	80	14	7	5
500 to 999 acres.....	8	7	-	1	-	8
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	-	-	-	-	-	2
2,000 acres or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cropland:						
Pasture or grazing only.....	farms 47 113	farms 12 082	farms 12 506	farms 10 493	farms 12 032	farms 17
Pasture or grazing only.....	acres 3 320 106	acres 1 206 610	acres 937 698	acres 599 224	acres 576 574	acres 3 201
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured.....	farms 5 422	farms 1 667	farms 1 372	farms 972	farms 1 411	farms 9
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured.....	acres 141 822	acres 47 419	acres 34 844	acres 24 020	acres 35 539	acres 367
On which all crops failed.....	farms 1 796	farms 572	farms 432	farms 331	farms 461	farms 6
On which all crops failed.....	acres 41 281	acres 13 484	acres 9 782	acres 7 616	acres 10 399	acres 276
In cultivated summer fallow.....	farms 1 501	farms 561	farms 378	farms 274	farms 288	farms 3
In cultivated summer fallow.....	acres 40 280	acres 19 566	acres 8 797	acres 6 442	acres 5 475	acres 146
Idle.....	farms 8 356	farms 2 542	farms 2 126	farms 1 591	farms 2 097	farms 7
Idle.....	acres 215 067	acres 61 521	acres 54 345	acres 42 619	acres 56 582	acres 340
Total woodland.....						
Total woodland.....	farms 45 077	farms 10 817	farms 11 548	farms 9 933	farms 12 779	farms 23
Total woodland.....	acres 2 955 290	acres 925 129	acres 803 209	acres 596 659	acres 630 293	acres 5 733
Woodland pastured.....	farms 31 183	farms 7 742	farms 8 291	farms 7 037	farms 8 113	farms 16
Woodland pastured.....	acres 1 755 206	acres 560 075	acres 490 903	acres 359 611	acres 344 617	acres 2 824
Woodland not pastured.....	farms 21 486	farms 5 155	farms 5 389	farms 4 537	farms 6 405	farms 14
Woodland not pastured.....	acres 1 200 084	acres 365 054	acres 312 306	acres 237 048	acres 285 676	acres 2 909
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured.....	farms 18 528	farms 4 702	farms 4 979	farms 4 142	farms 4 705	farms 18
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured.....	acres 1 298 740	acres 474 124	acres 354 349	acres 226 129	acres 244 138	acres 6 313
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.....	farms 54 079	farms 12 937	farms 13 460	farms 12 101	farms 15 581	farms 41
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.....	acres 630 993	acres 204 145	acres 167 331	acres 130 670	acres 128 847	acres 4 707
Pastureland, all types.....	farms 65 027	farms 15 874	farms 17 081	farms 14 735	farms 17 337	farms 32
Pastureland, all types.....	acres 6 374 052	acres 2 240 809	acres 1 782 950	acres 1 184 964	acres 1 165 329	acres 12 338
Irrigated land.....	farms 628	farms 129	farms 119	farms 92	farms 288	farms 12
Irrigated land.....	acres 9 996	acres 5 420	acres 2 067	acres 1 319	acres 1 190	acres 1 867
Harvested cropland irrigated.....	farms 580	farms 118	farms 110	farms 77	farms 275	farms 11
Harvested cropland irrigated.....	acres 8 393	acres 4 974	acres 1 842	acres 772	acres 805	acres 1 769
Pastureland irrigated.....	farms 48	farms 9	farms 10	farms 17	farms 12	farms 1
Pastureland irrigated.....	acres (D)	acres (D)	acres (D)	acres (D)	acres 355	acres (D)
Other land irrigated.....	farms 16	farms 4	farms 1	farms 5	farms 6	farms 1
Other land irrigated.....	acres (D)	acres (D)	acres (D)	acres (D)	acres 30	acres (D)
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978.....	farms 7 066	farms 3 465	farms 1 964	farms 1 035	farms 602	farms 6
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978.....	acres 62 767	acres 35 657	acres 15 087	acres 7 578	acres 4 445	acres 766
<b>RACE AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>						
All operators.....	number 83 358	number 19 660	number 20 951	number 18 699	number 24 048	number 45
Full owners.....	number 65 353	number 13 118	number 16 242	number 15 262	number 20 731	number 34
Part owners.....	number 10 883	number 4 312	number 2 937	number 1 860	number 1 774	number 10
Tenants.....	number 7 122	number 2 230	number 1 772	number 1 577	number 1 543	number 1
White.....	number 82 849	number 19 598	number 20 868	number 18 501	number 23 882	number 44
White.....	number 65 049	number 13 083	number 16 184	number 15 188	number 20 594	number 34
Part owners.....	number 10 812	number 4 293	number 2 919	number 1 844	number 1 756	number 9
Tenants.....	number 6 988	number 2 222	number 1 765	number 1 469	number 1 532	number 1
Black and other races.....	number 509	number 62	number 83	number 198	number 166	number 1
Black and other races.....	number 304	number 35	number 58	number 74	number 137	number 1
Part owners.....	number 71	number 19	number 18	number 16	number 18	number 1
Tenants.....	number 134	number 8	number 7	number 108	number 11	number 1

See footnote at end of table.

Table 34. Summary by Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1978—Con.

	All farms	Farms with sales of \$20,000 or more					
		Total	\$500,000 or more	\$200,000 to \$499,999	\$100,000 to \$199,999	\$40,000 to \$99,999	\$20,000 to \$39,999
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION</b>							
Individual or family..... farms.....	108 151	31 616	117	1 014	3 616	13 103	13 766
..... acres.....	24 955 379	14 759 094	181 587	1 145 998	2 745 252	6 357 859	4 328 398
Partnership..... farms.....	11 968	5 654	44	405	1 035	2 116	2 054
..... acres.....	4 516 884	3 508 322	109 459	591 764	890 112	1 163 380	753 607
Corporations:							
Family held..... farms.....	1 516	1 133	90	234	309	362	138
..... acres.....	1 205 921	1 132 500	194 621	326 164	318 354	230 775	62 586
More than 10 stockholders..... farms.....	28	23	7	3	6	6	1
10 or less stockholders..... farms.....	1 488	1 110	83	231	303	356	137
Other than family held..... farms.....	123	98	18	25	23	21	11
..... acres.....	91 538	86 377	(D)	(D)	21 233	14 628	4 854
More than 10 stockholders..... farms.....	24	20	10	2	4	3	1
10 or less stockholders..... farms.....	99	78	8	23	19	18	10
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc..... farms.....	197	51	1	4	7	15	24
..... acres.....	79 176	27 995	(D)	(D)	4 564	7 883	9 693
<b>OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Operators by place of residence:							
On farm operated.....	88 893	30 481	177	1 303	4 105	12 694	12 202
Not on farm operated.....	19 727	5 081	73	262	555	1 829	2 362
Operators by age group:							
Under 25 years.....	3 895	1 241	1	28	83	483	646
25 to 34 years.....	15 768	5 615	25	189	688	2 541	2 172
35 to 44 years.....	24 032	7 988	60	441	1 364	3 215	2 908
45 to 54 years.....	28 026	10 029	82	563	1 476	4 314	3 594
55 to 64 years.....	27 950	9 768	77	371	1 092	3 874	4 354
65 years and over.....	22 284	3 911	25	90	287	1 190	2 319
Average age.....	50.4	48.3	49.7	47.4	46.9	47.4	49.7
Operators by sex:							
Male.....	115 876	37 689	268	1 666	4 932	15 370	15 453
Female.....	6 079	863	2	16	58	247	540
Operators of Spanish origin.....	350	82	—	7	13	29	33
Operators by principal occupation:							
Farming.....	63 400	32 438	244	1 563	4 678	14 051	11 902
Other.....	58 555	6 114	26	119	312	1 566	4 091
Operators reporting days of work off farm:							
None.....	47 651	22 815	212	1 283	3 705	9 822	7 793
1 to 99 days.....	12 452	5 819	21	155	641	2 643	2 359
100 to 199 days.....	10 413	2 319	10	52	122	750	1 385
200 days or more.....	45 688	5 377	21	118	295	1 465	3 478
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>							
1 to 9 acres.....	5 475	501	12	23	42	119	305
10 to 49 acres.....	18 370	687	13	53	74	162	385
50 to 69 acres.....	6 835	310	3	10	26	64	207
70 to 99 acres.....	13 486	868	5	20	46	205	592
100 to 139 acres.....	13 269	1 483	3	33	62	362	1 023
140 to 179 acres.....	11 401	2 224	10	27	73	556	1 558
180 to 219 acres.....	8 285	2 422	2	28	81	705	1 606
220 to 259 acres.....	6 780	2 773	4	26	80	907	1 756
260 to 499 acres.....	21 723	13 106	20	114	802	6 186	5 984
500 to 999 acres.....	12 493	10 549	37	362	2 363	5 459	2 328
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	3 213	3 027	54	744	1 214	789	226
2,000 acres or more.....	625	602	107	242	127	103	23
<b>FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SEE TEXT)</b>							
Cash grain farms (011).....	27 530	13 699	54	630	2 059	5 919	5 037
Field crop, except cash grain farms (013).....	6 847	619	3	22	64	237	293
Cotton farms (0131).....	442	332	2	22	55	167	86
Tobacco farms (0132).....	298	50	—	—	1	15	34
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139).....	6 107	237	1	—	8	55	173
Vegetable and melon farms (016).....	200	40	2	2	8	13	15
Fruit and tree nut farms (017).....	808	85	1	9	11	22	42
Horticultural specialty farms (018).....	541	173	12	23	23	58	57
General farms, primarily crop (019).....	3 698	1 221	1	23	77	511	609
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021).....	73 742	17 615	126	683	1 887	6 469	8 450
Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212).....	46 698	6 485	32	163	458	1 921	3 911
Dairy farms (024).....	4 691	3 698	1	66	545	1 931	1 155
Poultry and egg farms (025).....	1 059	779	68	209	245	205	52
Animal specialty farms (027).....	1 330	82	1	1	13	20	47
General farms, primarily livestock (029).....	1 509	541	1	14	58	232	236
<b>VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD</b>							
Market value of agricultural products sold..... farms.....	121 955	38 552	270	1 682	4 990	15 617	15 993
..... \$1,000.....	3 363 122	2 831 167	247 897	474 140	676 490	976 994	455 644
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:							
\$500,000 or more.....	271	270	270	—	—	—	—
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....	1 686	1 682	—	1 682	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$199,999.....	5 000	4 990	—	—	4 990	—	—
\$40,000 to \$99,999.....	15 624	15 617	—	—	—	15 617	—
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	16 000	15 993	—	—	—	—	15 993
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	19 664	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	20 955	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	18 701	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than \$2,500.....	24 054	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 34. Summary by Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1978—Con.

	Farms with sales of less than \$20,000					Abnormal farms (see text)
	Total	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$2,500 to \$4,999	Less than \$2,500	
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION</b>						
Individual or family..... farms.....	76 535	17 475	19 045	17 409	22 606	—
..... acres.....	10 196 285	3 741 155	2 795 660	1 847 733	1 811 737	—
Partnership..... farms.....	6 314	2 041	1 722	1 201	1 350	—
..... acres.....	1 008 562	472 107	268 028	133 743	134 684	—
Corporations:						
Family held..... farms.....	383	117	154	62	50	—
..... acres.....	73 421	29 975	24 676	10 338	8 432	—
More than 10 stockholders..... farms.....	5	3	1	—	—	—
10 or less stockholders..... farms.....	378	114	153	62	49	—
Other than family held..... farms.....	25	9	7	2	7	—
..... acres.....	5 161	2 820	890	(D)	(D)	—
More than 10 stockholders..... farms.....	4	1	3	—	—	—
10 or less stockholders..... farms.....	21	8	4	2	7	—
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc..... farms.....	101	18	23	25	35	45
..... acres.....	17 305	5 373	4 424	(D)	(D)	33 876
<b>OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Operators by place of residence:						
On farm operated.....	58 388	14 030	14 358	13 126	16 874	24
Not on farm operated.....	14 628	3 533	3 958	3 081	4 056	18
Operators by age group:						
Under 25 years.....	2 654	719	718	512	705	—
25 to 34 years.....	10 147	2 399	2 478	2 166	3 104	6
35 to 44 years.....	16 032	3 468	3 655	3 610	5 299	12
45 to 54 years.....	17 986	4 107	4 345	3 967	5 567	11
55 to 64 years.....	18 171	4 804	4 749	3 955	4 663	11
65 years and over.....	18 368	4 163	5 006	4 489	4 710	5
Average age.....	51.4	51.4	52.0	52.0	50.2	49.1
Operators by sex:						
Male.....	78 142	18 840	19 754	17 436	22 112	45
Female.....	5 216	820	1 197	1 263	1 936	—
Operators of Spanish origin.....	268	40	42	46	140	—
Operators by principal occupation:						
Farming.....	30 931	11 107	8 326	6 135	5 363	31
Other.....	52 427	8 553	12 625	12 564	18 685	14
Operators reporting days of work off farm:						
None.....	24 813	7 288	6 429	5 412	5 684	23
1 to 99 days.....	6 628	2 067	1 632	1 268	1 661	5
100 to 199 days.....	8 087	1 954	2 096	1 754	2 283	7
200 days or more.....	40 301	7 157	9 792	9 490	13 862	10
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>						
1 to 9 acres.....	4 971	600	804	1 202	2 365	3
10 to 49 acres.....	17 678	1 178	3 069	4 533	8 898	5
50 to 69 acres.....	6 525	651	1 442	1 806	2 626	—
70 to 99 acres.....	12 618	2 016	3 403	3 620	3 579	—
100 to 139 acres.....	11 784	2 597	3 599	2 928	2 660	2
140 to 179 acres.....	9 174	2 889	2 816	1 816	1 653	3
180 to 219 acres.....	5 861	2 306	1 833	952	770	2
220 to 259 acres.....	4 006	1 760	1 179	623	444	1
260 to 499 acres.....	8 612	4 527	2 320	984	781	5
500 to 999 acres.....	1 933	1 020	439	210	264	11
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	176	106	42	22	6	10
2,000 acres or more.....	20	10	5	3	2	3
<b>FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SEE TEXT)</b>						
Cash grain farms (011).....	13 823	4 852	3 901	2 581	2 489	8
Field crop, except cash grain farms (013).....	6 224	665	1 018	1 384	3 157	4
Cotton farms (0131).....	110	55	33	11	11	—
Tobacco farms (0132).....	248	64	66	58	60	—
Sugar crop, Irish potato, soy, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139).....	5 866	546	919	1 315	3 086	4
Vegetable and melon farms (016).....	159	23	37	44	55	1
Fruit and tree nut farms (017).....	719	31	36	39	613	4
Horticultural specialty farms (018).....	366	61	62	173	70	2
General farms, primarily crop (019).....	2 474	712	575	214	973	3
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021).....	56 113	12 398	14 790	13 781	15 144	14
Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212).....	40 206	7 689	10 886	10 511	11 120	7
Dairy farms (024).....	989	646	199	63	81	4
Poultry and egg farms (025).....	278	21	17	106	134	2
Animal specialty farms (027).....	1 248	92	196	242	718	—
General farms, primarily livestock (029).....	965	159	120	72	614	3
<b>VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD</b>						
Market value of agricultural products sold..... farms.....	83 358	19 660	20 951	18 699	24 048	45
..... \$1,000.....	527 830	279 008	150 566	67 999	30 256	4 125
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:						
\$500,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	1
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....	—	—	—	—	—	4
\$100,000 to \$199,999.....	—	—	—	—	—	10
\$40,000 to \$99,999.....	—	—	—	—	—	7
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	—	—	—	—	—	7
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	19 660	19 660	—	—	—	4
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	20 951	—	20 951	—	—	4
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	18 699	—	—	18 699	—	2
Less than \$2,500.....	24 048	—	—	—	24 048	6

See footnote at end of table.

Table 34. Summary by Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1978—Con.

Market value of agricultural products sold—Con.	All farms	Farms with sales of \$20,000 or more					
		Total	\$500,000 or more	\$200,000 to \$499,999	\$100,000 to \$199,999	\$40,000 to \$99,999	\$20,000 to \$39,999
<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.</b>							
Market value of agricultural products sold—Con.							
Grain ----- farms.....	50 233	27 338	156	1 277	3 941	11 723	10 241
Sales of \$40,000 or more.....	1 167 372	1 050 393	43 737	181 380	285 926	386 284	153 066
Commodity Credit Corporation loans.....	8 195	8 188	126	987	2 654	4 421	—
\$1,000..... farms.....	740 600	739 771	43 257	176 381	263 172	256 960	—
\$1,000..... farms.....	6 532	5 016	30	338	961	2 238	1 449
Cotton and cottonseed ----- farms.....	62 453	58 410	1 743	11 324	16 405	21 267	7 672
Sales of \$40,000 or more.....	1 532	1 299	14	147	322	554	262
Commodity Credit Corporation loans.....	49 560	48 118	2 419	13 064	15 243	14 090	3 302
\$1,000..... farms.....	390	388	12	110	169	97	—
\$1,000..... farms.....	31 657	(D)	(D)	12 234	11 701	5 216	—
\$1,000..... farms.....	179	154	2	16	32	74	30
\$1,000..... farms.....	1 541	1 498	(D)	442	347	547	(D)
Tobacco ----- farms.....	666	283	—	11	35	117	120
Sales of \$40,000 or more.....	5 417	3 522	—	207	601	1 429	1 284
\$1,000..... farms.....	6	6	—	2	3	1	—
\$1,000..... farms.....	327	327	(D)	(D)	201	(D)	—
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage ----- farms.....	46 756	18 051	82	611	1 938	7 637	7 783
Sales of \$40,000 or more.....	142 325	87 172	1 085	5 881	14 015	38 099	28 093
\$1,000..... farms.....	56	54	3	16	18	17	—
\$1,000..... farms.....	3 814	(D)	(D)	1 038	1 316	884	—
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons ----- farms.....	765	275	5	24	44	102	100
Sales of \$40,000 or more.....	7 113	6 144	1 627	1 095	1 362	1 382	679
\$1,000..... farms.....	27	27	3	6	9	9	—
\$1,000..... farms.....	4 004	4 004	1 618	802	1 047	537	—
Fruits, nuts, and berries ----- farms.....	825	224	3	16	20	99	86
Sales of \$40,000 or more.....	10 269	8 734	779	3 367	1 547	1 900	1 142
\$1,000..... farms.....	47	45	1	12	12	20	—
\$1,000..... farms.....	7 453	(D)	(D)	3 361	1 529	(D)	—
Nursery and greenhouse products ----- farms.....	723	208	12	27	29	77	63
Sales of \$40,000 or more.....	30 419	28 430	12 798	6 887	3 343	3 858	1 543
\$1,000..... farms.....	119	119	12	24	25	58	—
\$1,000..... farms.....	26 688	26 688	12 798	6 875	3 300	3 716	—
Other crops ----- farms.....	185	49	1	3	7	19	19
Sales of \$40,000 or more.....	538	392	(D)	118	(D)	67	60
\$1,000..... farms.....	3	3	1	2	—	—	—
\$1,000..... farms.....	199	199	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
Poultry and poultry products ----- farms.....	4 985	1 870	71	229	318	595	657
Sales of \$40,000 or more.....	177 385	175 757	67 971	60 828	32 169	13 012	1 778
\$1,000..... farms.....	728	727	70	217	255	185	—
\$1,000..... farms.....	172 370	172 370	67 939	60 820	31 990	(D)	—
Dairy products ----- farms.....	6 929	5 033	7	107	701	2 523	1 695
Sales of \$40,000 or more.....	228 609	216 833	1 084	15 322	61 390	107 896	31 140
\$1,000..... farms.....	2 195	2 190	5	96	626	1 463	—
\$1,000..... farms.....	159 112	158 149	1 062	15 127	59 710	82 250	—
Cattle and calves ----- farms.....	88 642	29 435	190	1 130	3 607	12 078	12 430
Sales of \$40,000 or more.....	961 588	705 803	85 000	105 331	139 941	227 461	148 071
\$1,000..... farms.....	3 568	3 561	131	616	1 188	1 626	—
\$1,000..... farms.....	372 417	371 988	84 166	97 180	101 286	89 356	—
Hogs and pigs ----- farms.....	35 381	16 686	95	724	2 176	7 036	6 655
Sales of \$40,000 or more.....	564 937	489 816	30 313	79 795	118 392	178 775	82 542
\$1,000..... farms.....	3 343	3 340	73	519	1 259	1 489	—
\$1,000..... farms.....	288 943	288 704	30 078	76 597	102 155	79 873	—
Sheep, lambs, and wool ----- farms.....	2 806	1 016	2	34	75	347	558
Sales of \$40,000 or more.....	5 587	3 420	(D)	(D)	428	1 236	1 192
\$1,000..... farms.....	8	8	—	2	2	4	—
\$1,000..... farms.....	714	714	—	(D)	(D)	223	—
Other livestock and livestock products (see text) ----- farms.....	4 936	1 112	11	37	151	408	505
Sales of \$40,000 or more.....	12 004	6 632	971	333	2 071	1 504	1 753
\$1,000..... farms.....	37	37	2	1	15	19	—
\$1,000..... farms.....	3 889	3 889	(D)	(D)	1 749	949	—
<b>SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES<sup>1</sup></b>							
Livestock and poultry purchased ----- farms.....	49 419	19 805	213	1 094	2 812	7 939	7 747
\$1,000..... farms.....	411 327	348 181	68 343	72 078	72 771	89 583	45 406
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$4,999.....	35 864	9 601	6	138	722	3 788	4 947
\$5,000 to \$19,999.....	9 085	5 944	20	205	870	2 565	2 284
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	3 186	2 987	29	266	762	1 433	497
\$50,000 or more.....	1 284	1 273	158	485	458	153	19
Feed for livestock and poultry ----- farms.....	94 666	31 044	220	1 257	3 855	12 282	13 430
\$1,000..... farms.....	519 603	431 932	60 324	76 425	92 015	132 970	70 199
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$4,999.....	74 411	14 387	12	194	982	4 986	8 213
\$5,000 to \$19,999.....	14 985	11 413	15	238	1 217	5 041	4 902
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	3 835	3 814	22	281	1 077	2 126	308
\$50,000 or more.....	1 435	1 430	171	544	579	129	7
Commercially mixed formula feeds ----- farms.....	35 621	15 633	166	820	2 329	6 577	5 741
\$1,000..... farms.....	1 625 685	1 446 039	244 548	314 003	311 322	389 353	186 813
\$1,000..... farms.....	251 237	225 580	38 417	49 911	50 389	59 248	27 615
Farms by tons purchased:							
1 to 99 tons.....	32 240	12 302	32	341	1 469	5 250	5 210
100 to 499 tons.....	2 913	2 866	50	239	728	1 323	526
500 tons or more.....	468	465	84	240	132	4	5
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$4,999.....	26 910	7 836	11	130	628	3 192	3 875
\$5,000 to \$19,999.....	6 253	5 351	27	225	856	2 469	1 774
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	1 663	1 654	30	156	514	868	86
\$50,000 or more.....	795	792	98	309	331	48	6

See footnote at end of table.

Table 34. Summary by Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1978—Con.

	Farms with sales of less than \$20,000					Abnormal farms (see text)
	Total	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$2,500 to \$4,999	Less than \$2,500	
<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.</b>						
Market value of agricultural products sold—Con.						
Grain	22 875	9 145	6 754	3 979	2 997	20
farms						
\$1,000	115 984	73 174	29 476	9 719	3 614	995
farms						7
Sales of \$40,000 or more						829
\$1,000						2
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	1 514	909	382	157	66	(D)
\$1,000	(D)	3 238	632	119	(D)	(D)
Cotton and cottonseed	231	145	59	16	11	2
farms						(D)
\$1,000	(D)	993	250	41	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more						2
\$1,000						(D)
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	24	18	6			1
farms			(D)			(D)
\$1,000	(D)	34				
Tobacco	383	141	111	71	60	
farms						
\$1,000	1 895	1 069	534	208	84	
farms						
Sales of \$40,000 or more						
\$1,000						
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage	28 683	9 207	9 004	5 848	4 624	22
farms						
\$1,000	54 850	25 621	16 723	8 062	4 443	303
farms						2
Sales of \$40,000 or more						(D)
\$1,000						3
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	487	80	94	175	138	7
farms						
\$1,000	962	414	303	170	75	3
farms						
Sales of \$40,000 or more						
\$1,000						
Fruits, nuts, and berries	597	81	127	108	281	4
farms						
\$1,000	1 110	463	309	158	180	425
farms						2
Sales of \$40,000 or more						(D)
\$1,000						5
Nursery and greenhouse products	510	73	80	189	168	32
farms						
\$1,000	1 958	820	432	583	123	1 003
farms						5
Sales of \$40,000 or more						
\$1,000						964
Other crops	135	24	43	33	35	27
farms						
\$1,000	(D)	37	60	31	(D)	642
farms						7
Sales of \$40,000 or more						429
\$1,000						
Poultry and poultry products	3 108	725	700	681	1 002	7
farms						
\$1,000	1 506	617	384	338	167	122
farms						1
Sales of \$40,000 or more						(D)
\$1,000						7
Dairy products	1 889	1 020	420	202	247	1 003
farms						5
\$1,000	10 772	8 884	1 517	271	101	964
farms						27
Sales of \$40,000 or more						642
\$1,000						7
Cattle and calves	59 180	15 306	16 407	13 959	13 508	429
farms						
\$1,000	255 143	119 848	79 673	38 820	16 802	14
farms						396
Sales of \$40,000 or more						3
\$1,000						240
Hogs and pigs	18 681	6 275	5 052	3 668	3 686	8
farms						
\$1,000	74 725	44 530	18 471	8 140	3 584	24
farms						
Sales of \$40,000 or more						
\$1,000						
Sheep, lambs, and wool	1 782	528	508	451	295	4
farms						
\$1,000	2 142	864	639	416	223	32
farms						
Sales of \$40,000 or more						
\$1,000						
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	3 820	760	862	763	1 435	4
farms						
\$1,000	5 340	1 672	1 795	1 045	828	32
farms						
Sales of \$40,000 or more						
\$1,000						
<b>SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES<sup>1</sup></b>						
Livestock and poultry purchased	29 598	7 839	7 820	6 581	7 358	16
farms						
\$1,000	62 814	27 138	19 372	9 022	7 282	332
farms						
Farms with expenses of—						
\$1 to \$4,999	26 256	5 943	6 904	6 253	7 156	7
\$5,000 to \$19,999	3 137	1 807	833	306	191	4
\$20,000 to \$49,999	195	79	83	22	11	4
\$50,000 or more	10	10				1
Feed for livestock and poultry	63 592	15 505	16 598	15 126	16 363	30
farms						
\$1,000	86 947	40 809	22 691	14 129	9 318	723
farms						
Farms with expenses of—						
\$1 to \$4,999	60 011	12 705	15 991	14 992	16 323	13
\$5,000 to \$19,999	3 563	2 788	606	129	40	9
\$20,000 to \$49,999	18	12	1	5		3
\$50,000 or more						5
Commercially mixed farmulo feeds	19 971	5 789	4 944	4 440	4 798	17
farms						
tons	176 792	89 982	42 799	28 877	15 134	2 854
\$1,000	25 248	13 190	6 123	3 876	2 059	409
farms						
Farms by tons purchased:						
1 to 99 tons	19 928	5 747	4 944	4 439	4 798	10
100 to 499 tons	43	42		1		4
500 tons or more						3
Farms with expenses of—						
\$1 to \$4,999	19 068	5 033	4 817	4 420	4 798	6
\$5,000 to \$19,999	897	750	127	20		5
\$20,000 to \$49,999	6	6				3
\$50,000 or more						3

See footnote at end of table.

Table 34. Summary by Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1978—Con.

	All farms	Farms with sales of \$20,000 or more					
		Total	\$500,000 or more	\$200,000 to \$499,999	\$100,000 to \$199,999	\$40,000 to \$99,999	\$20,000 to \$39,999
<b>SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES<sup>1</sup> — Con.</b>							
Animal health costs.....farms.....	77 327	28 715	225	1 225	3 707	11 745	11 813
.....\$1,000.....	22 768	16 887	1 332	2 511	4 016	5 659	3 368
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$499.....	66 455	19 181	32	285	1 350	7 651	9 863
\$500 to \$999.....	6 550	5 469	23	237	914	2 807	1 488
\$1,000 to \$2,999.....	3 526	3 292	57	435	1 182	1 166	452
\$3,000 or more.....	796	773	113	268	261	121	10
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms.....	59 822	30 306	187	1 411	4 411	12 636	11 661
.....\$1,000.....	82 514	70 879	3 228	9 865	17 341	27 485	12 960
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$999.....	38 794	11 924	18	152	589	4 167	6 998
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	17 692	15 100	51	522	2 695	7 346	4 486
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	2 543	2 499	53	417	865	1 006	158
\$10,000 or more.....	793	783	65	320	262	117	19
Commercial fertilizer.....farms.....	76 541	33 519	195	1 461	4 620	13 801	13 442
.....\$1,000.....	213 146	176 583	5 164	24 071	45 143	68 152	34 052
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$2,499.....	54 022	13 474	28	140	598	4 334	8 374
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	17 649	15 207	24	398	2 065	7 907	4 813
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	3 692	3 666	38	467	1 522	1 387	252
\$20,000 or more.....	1 178	1 172	105	456	435	173	3
Other agricultural chemicals including lime.....farms.....	65 700	31 144	207	1 419	4 399	12 977	12 142
.....\$1,000.....	91 333	77 832	3 501	12 661	21 040	27 847	12 783
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$2,499.....	55 928	21 710	48	324	1 470	8 763	11 105
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	8 487	8 156	63	568	2 395	4 108	1 022
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	1 006	1 000	33	371	484	98	14
\$20,000 or more.....	279	278	63	156	50	8	1
Energy and petroleum products.....farms.....	121 235	38 787	270	1 682	4 984	15 484	16 367
.....\$1,000.....	197 468	143 621	6 434	18 487	31 869	53 924	32 907
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$2,499.....	99 230	18 648	6	78	519	6 132	11 913
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	19 925	18 072	88	870	3 694	9 002	4 418
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	1 732	1 724	82	561	708	337	36
\$20,000 or more.....	348	343	94	173	63	13	—
Petroleum products.....farms.....	121 118	38 766	270	1 682	4 983	15 479	16 352
.....\$1,000.....	163 117	120 569	4 969	15 682	27 183	45 215	27 521
Gasoline.....farms.....	116 387	37 437	261	1 632	4 825	14 905	15 814
.....\$1,000.....	90 858	59 476	1 513	5 549	11 535	23 261	17 617
Diesel fuel.....farms.....	44 013	26 759	225	1 461	4 237	11 974	8 862
.....\$1,000.....	44 118	39 548	1 444	6 499	10 557	14 885	6 164
LP gas, butane, and propane.....farms.....	21 138	13 399	170	1 112	2 706	5 768	3 643
.....\$1,000.....	13 069	10 962	914	2 199	3 058	3 487	1 303
Fuel oil.....farms.....	5 654	2 652	30	154	365	1 118	985
.....\$1,000.....	1 556	1 146	189	165	127	306	359
Natural gas.....farms.....	1 849	1 034	28	78	207	421	300
.....\$1,000.....	1 803	1 608	489	349	283	322	166
Kerosene, motor oil, and grease.....farms.....	121 116	38 764	270	1 681	4 982	15 479	16 352
.....\$1,000.....	11 714	7 829	420	1 920	1 623	2 954	1 912
Electricity.....farms.....	79 609	31 958	246	1 554	4 433	13 166	12 559
.....\$1,000.....	33 328	22 669	1 461	2 783	4 629	8 558	5 238
Other—coal, wood, coke, etc.....farms.....	5 174	1 537	9	44	188	688	608
.....\$1,000.....	1 024	383	5	22	57	151	148
Hired farm labor.....farms.....	38 168	19 424	246	1 395	3 580	8 052	6 151
.....\$1,000.....	116 046	102 173	15 629	25 022	27 379	25 396	8 748
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$4,999.....	32 809	14 191	27	377	1 676	6 351	5 760
\$5,000 to \$19,999.....	4 385	4 279	76	581	1 619	1 614	389
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	782	772	65	352	267	86	2
\$50,000 or more.....	192	182	78	85	18	1	—
Workers by number of days worked:							
150 days or more.....farms.....	9 178	7 606	218	1 097	2 338	2 934	1 019
.....workers.....	16 917	14 880	1 823	3 178	4 245	4 337	1 297
Less than 150 days.....farms.....	33 352	15 706	168	1 019	2 617	6 363	5 539
.....workers.....	111 868	60 839	1 680	5 486	10 567	24 151	18 955
Contract labor.....farms.....	6 854	3 229	55	219	520	1 365	1 070
.....\$1,000.....	9 038	6 745	603	1 041	1 544	2 356	1 201
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$2,499.....	5 949	2 453	12	96	306	1 079	960
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	826	698	23	101	192	274	108
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	61	60	10	17	19	12	2
\$20,000 or more.....	18	18	10	5	3	—	—
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment.....farms.....	48 929	19 608	140	960	2 736	8 076	7 696
.....\$1,000.....	55 334	38 623	1 078	4 288	8 760	15 073	9 424
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$2,499.....	43 486	14 982	57	482	1 697	6 172	6 574
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	4 975	4 159	56	375	849	1 769	1 110
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	366	365	9	68	157	119	12
\$20,000 or more.....	102	102	18	35	33	16	—
<b>FARM-RELATED INCOME</b>							
Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural services.....farms.....	12 385	7 908	42	370	1 254	3 667	2 575
.....\$1,000.....	29 260	22 579	641	2 046	4 434	9 861	5 598
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption.....farms.....	4 777	1 463	12	56	174	569	652
.....\$1,000.....	10 049	5 865	388	752	1 059	2 236	1 430

See footnote at end of table.

Table 34. Summary by Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1978—Con.

	Farms with sales of less than \$20,000					Abnormal farms (see text)
	Total	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$2,500 to \$4,999	Less than \$2,500	
<b>SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES<sup>1</sup>—Con.</b>						
Animal health costs.....farms.....	48 584	13 350	13 789	11 131	10 314	28
\$1,000.....	5 836	2 227	1 834	1 030	745	44
Farms with expenses of—						
\$1 to \$499.....	47 261	12 718	13 356	10 979	10 208	13
\$500 to \$999.....	1 076	537	310	130	99	5
\$1,000 to \$2,999.....	228	93	109	22	4	6
\$3,000 or more.....	19	2	14	—	3	4
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms.....	29 484	10 335	8 062	5 861	5 226	32
\$1,000.....	11 532	6 312	2 991	1 505	724	103
Farms with expenses of—						
\$1 to \$999.....	26 858	8 349	7 603	5 702	5 204	12
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	2 579	1 952	453	152	22	13
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	41	34	6	1	—	3
\$10,000 or more.....	6	—	—	6	—	4
Commercial fertilizer.....farms.....	42 984	13 563	12 592	8 614	8 215	38
\$1,000.....	36 303	18 213	10 396	4 703	2 992	259
Farms with expenses of—						
\$1 to \$2,499.....	40 530	11 822	12 065	8 486	8 157	18
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	2 430	1 724	521	128	57	12
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	23	16	6	—	1	3
\$20,000 or more.....	1	1	—	—	—	5
Other agricultural chemicals including lime.....farms.....	34 517	11 412	9 869	6 506	6 730	39
\$1,000.....	13 336	6 927	3 635	1 566	1 209	165
Farms with expenses of—						
\$1 to \$2,499.....	34 195	11 145	9 839	6 494	6 717	23
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	321	266	30	12	13	10
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	1	1	—	—	—	5
\$20,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	1
Energy and petroleum products.....farms.....	82 403	19 260	20 991	18 866	23 286	45
\$1,000.....	53 522	22 468	14 744	9 652	6 658	326
Farms with expenses of—						
\$1 to \$2,499.....	80 563	17 710	20 747	18 820	23 286	19
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	1 840	1 550	244	46	—	13
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	—	—	—	—	—	8
\$20,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	5
Petroleum products.....farms.....	82 307	19 239	20 977	18 851	23 240	45
\$1,000.....	42 280	18 315	11 592	7 332	5 041	268
Gasoline.....farms.....	78 906	18 447	20 271	18 069	22 119	44
\$1,000.....	31 266	13 083	8 822	5 422	3 940	116
Diesel fuel.....farms.....	17 224	6 806	4 477	2 994	2 947	30
\$1,000.....	4 488	2 678	1 001	525	284	82
LP gas, butane, and propane.....farms.....	7 722	2 789	2 069	1 697	1 167	17
\$1,000.....	2 065	938	515	427	186	42
Fuel oil.....farms.....	2 996	909	800	737	550	6
\$1,000.....	400	150	122	87	41	10
Natural gas.....farms.....	809	200	261	258	90	6
\$1,000.....	190	47	76	48	18	5
Kerosene, motor oil, and grease.....farms.....	82 307	19 239	20 977	18 851	23 240	45
\$1,000.....	3 870	1 418	1 056	823	572	14
Electricity.....farms.....	47 617	13 495	12 696	10 869	10 557	34
(D).....	3 981	3 981	2 924	2 181	(D)	(D)
Other—coal, wood, coke, etc.....farms.....	3 635	917	1 194	862	662	2
\$1,000.....	(D)	172	228	139	(D)	(D)
Hired farm labor.....farms.....	18 712	5 981	5 252	4 088	3 391	32
\$1,000.....	12 622	5 289	3 223	2 417	1 692	1 251
Farms with expenses of—						
\$1 to \$4,999.....	18 614	5 896	5 245	4 082	3 391	4
\$5,000 to \$19,999.....	98	85	7	6	—	8
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	—	—	—	—	—	10
\$50,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	10
Workers by number of days worked:						
150 days or more.....farms.....	1 546	776	356	270	144	26
workers.....	1 891	935	424	348	184	146
Less than 150 days.....farms.....	17 623	5 440	5 012	3 873	3 298	23
workers.....	50 785	17 607	14 757	10 529	7 892	244
Contract labor.....farms.....	3 620	1 203	1 103	717	597	5
\$1,000.....	2 273	973	688	379	233	21
Farms with expenses of—						
\$1 to \$2,499.....	3 494	1 134	1 083	687	590	2
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	126	69	20	30	7	2
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	—	—	—	—	—	1
\$20,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment.....farms.....	29 303	8 371	8 428	6 500	6 004	18
\$1,000.....	16 661	7 347	4 779	2 746	1 789	49
Farms with expenses of—						
\$1 to \$2,499.....	28 493	7 780	8 271	6 445	5 997	11
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	809	591	156	55	7	7
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	1	—	1	—	—	—
\$20,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>FARM-RELATED INCOME</b>						
Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural services.....farms.....	4 476	1 834	1 292	742	608	1
\$1,000.....	(D)	2 970	2 110	883	(D)	(D)
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption.....farms.....	3 310	675	782	689	1 164	4
\$1,000.....	4 029	1 510	1 171	721	627	155

See footnote at end of table.



Table 34. Summary by Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1978—Con.

	All farms	Farms with sales of \$20,000 or more					
		Total	\$500,000 or more	\$200,000 to \$499,999	\$100,000 to \$199,999	\$40,000 to \$99,999	\$20,000 to \$39,999
<b>VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup></b>							
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment	farms..... 121 688	38 823	270	1 682	4 990	15 495	16 386
	\$1,000..... 2 946 691	2 041 224	56 550	237 867	471 418	816 198	459 192
Farms by value group:							
\$1 to \$4,999	22 997	1 429	4	10	38	327	1 050
\$5,000 to \$9,999	34 878	2 800	5	24	70	570	2 131
\$10,000 to \$19,999	23 403	6 294	16	86	303	1 846	4 043
\$20,000 to \$49,999	23 492	13 120	37	184	781	5 620	6 498
\$50,000 to \$99,999	10 449	8 994	46	269	1 601	4 972	2 106
\$100,000 to \$199,999	5 141	4 890	61	637	1 720	1 935	537
\$200,000 to \$499,999	1 274	1 248	77	452	473	225	21
\$500,000 or more	54	48	24	20	4	-	-
<b>SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup></b>							
Automobiles	farms..... 85 257	32 246	201	1 376	4 369	13 317	12 983
	number..... 110 941	43 312	387	2 303	6 643	17 653	16 326
Motortrucks, including pickups	farms..... 104 407	36 788	263	1 656	4 905	14 901	15 063
	number..... 162 529	76 495	1 393	6 362	13 443	30 502	24 795
Wheel tractors	farms..... 104 990	36 685	249	1 635	4 844	14 750	15 207
	number..... 205 572	99 646	1 348	7 020	17 040	40 012	34 226
2 or 3	farms..... 47 345	21 523	68	463	2 205	9 320	9 467
	number..... 110 221	52 821	169	1 214	5 720	23 175	22 543
4 or more	farms..... 10 258	8 499	166	1 053	2 324	3 233	1 723
	number..... 47 964	40 162	1 164	5 687	11 005	14 640	7 666
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only	farms..... 30 810	21 518	138	1 221	3 669	9 370	7 120
	number..... 34 029	24 138	253	1 643	4 415	10 198	7 629
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers	farms..... 28 844	18 540	113	984	3 002	8 076	6 365
	number..... 33 811	22 060	159	1 180	3 598	9 457	7 666
Corn heads for combines	farms..... 22 255	16 582	108	959	2 915	7 397	5 203
	number..... 23 544	17 577	148	1 076	3 246	7 692	5 415
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers	farms..... 9 708	4 170	8	90	316	1 633	2 123
	number..... 10 267	4 483	11	104	352	1 765	2 251
Cottonpickers	farms..... 1 017	889	13	133	252	336	155
	number..... 1 351	1 220	35	242	383	380	180
Mower conditioners	farms..... 22 631	11 647	104	609	1 876	4 936	4 122
	number..... 24 047	12 359	126	674	2 017	5 233	4 309
Pickup balers	farms..... 40 269	18 656	116	771	2 431	7 797	7 541
	number..... 44 886	21 925	154	954	2 942	9 299	8 576
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type	farms..... 8 124	5 516	85	450	1 196	2 296	1 489
	number..... 8 786	5 918	101	516	1 295	2 421	1 585
<b>AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS<sup>1</sup></b>							
Agricultural chemicals, including commercial fertilizer and lime	farms..... 87 481	35 870	225	1 555	4 782	14 623	14 685
	\$1,000..... 304 479	254 416	8 666	36 732	66 184	95 999	46 835
Commercial fertilizer	farms..... 73 851	32 953	195	1 453	4 572	13 622	13 111
	acres on which used..... 8 983 691	7 125 161	200 445	899 265	1 720 146	2 801 926	1 503 379
Lime	farms..... 24 264	12 205	89	583	1 985	5 272	4 276
	acres on which used..... 1 175 719	855 604	23 151	98 032	202 460	340 395	191 566
	tons..... 3 071 744	2 233 593	56 715	253 351	520 976	891 715	510 836
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—							
Insects on hay and other crops	farms..... 25 041	13 617	101	712	2 211	5 877	4 716
	acres on which used..... 2 336 407	2 014 495	73 070	287 040	567 058	738 585	348 742
Nematodes in crops	farms..... 2 116	1 125	15	91	201	482	336
	acres on which used..... 188 714	161 888	12 602	29 641	44 944	52 426	22 275
Diseases in crops and orchards	farms..... 2 292	912	14	76	139	354	329
	acres on which used..... 137 286	114 235	2 923	23 307	32 997	38 197	16 811
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture	farms..... 47 369	24 004	164	1 139	3 507	10 095	9 099
	acres on which used..... 6 970 594	5 898 638	204 701	878 063	1 499 368	2 239 394	1 077 112
Chemicals for—							
Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit	farms..... 2 061	1 273	22	133	242	587	289
	acres on which used..... 178 900	156 381	8 352	29 954	46 794	57 710	13 571
Insect control on livestock and poultry	farms..... 34 655	16 783	133	823	2 529	6 819	6 479
Sanitation and rodent and bird control	farms..... 16 167	8 211	88	501	1 298	3 482	2 842
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>							
Cattle and calves inventory	farms..... 88 775	28 679	185	1 110	3 526	11 824	12 034
	number..... 4 907 615	3 121 242	117 595	313 746	595 964	1 233 682	860 255
Farms with—							
1 to 9	12 153	806	1	20	70	273	442
10 to 49	46 223	7 611	11	130	490	2 577	4 403
50 to 99	17 808	9 423	22	153	727	4 113	4 408
100 to 199	8 960	7 345	25	244	1 150	3 561	2 365
200 to 499	3 135	3 012	35	385	948	1 238	406
500 or more	496	482	91	178	141	62	10
Cows and heifers that had calved	farms..... 79 663	26 151	114	896	3 068	10 902	11 171
	number..... 2 355 703	1 422 747	21 742	109 865	252 525	599 733	438 882
Beef cows	farms..... 73 758	22 704	109	818	2 608	9 194	9 975
	number..... 2 103 646	1 203 747	20 675	97 272	199 116	491 188	395 496
Farms with—							
1 to 9	19 367	1 673	1	40	160	597	875
10 to 49	43 530	12 514	22	254	1 041	4 904	6 293
50 to 99	7 902	5 762	32	208	760	2 500	2 262
100 to 199	2 357	2 177	30	188	458	997	504
200 to 499	537	516	15	101	173	186	41
500 or more	65	62	9	27	16	10	-

See footnote at end of table.

Table 34. Summary by Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1978—Con.

	Farms with sales of less than \$20,000					Abnormal farms (see text)
	Total	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$2,500 to \$4,999	Less than \$2,500	
<b>VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup></b>						
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment	farms... 82 820	19 306	21 166	18 956	23 392	45
	\$1,000... 897 549	321 578	241 717	177 688	156 566	7 917
Farms by value group:						
\$1 to \$4,999	21 568	2 765	5 727	7 380	5 696	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	32 073	4 762	6 328	5 356	15 627	5
\$10,000 to \$19,999	17 106	5 863	5 766	3 998	1 479	3
\$20,000 to \$49,999	10 359	4 968	2 931	1 972	488	13
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1 442	809	342	220	71	13
\$100,000 to \$199,999	243	117	67	28	31	8
\$200,000 to \$499,999	24	17	5	2	—	2
\$500,000 or more	5	5	—	—	—	1
<b>SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup></b>						
Automobiles	farms... 52 993	14 091	14 225	11 542	13 135	18
	number... 67 596	17 838	18 085	14 686	16 987	33
Motortrucks, including pickups	farms... 67 577	17 061	17 193	15 254	18 069	42
	number... 85 843	24 132	21 960	18 235	21 516	191
Wheel tractors	farms... 68 261	17 364	17 810	15 354	17 733	44
	number... 105 706	32 230	28 801	22 055	22 620	220
2 or 3	farms... 25 806	9 498	7 565	4 944	3 799	16
	number... 57 362	21 638	16 784	10 767	8 173	38
4 or more	farms... 1 735	811	526	248	150	24
	number... 7 624	3 537	2 298	1 126	663	178
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only	farms... 9 273	4 608	2 636	1 411	618	19
	number... 9 863	4 908	2 784	1 531	640	28
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers	farms... 10 288	4 482	3 111	1 812	883	16
	number... 11 730	5 208	3 579	2 034	909	21
Corn heads for combines	farms... 5 659	2 935	1 694	764	266	14
	number... 5 950	3 087	1 797	794	272	17
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers	farms... 5 534	1 955	1 732	1 215	632	4
	number... 5 780	2 121	1 782	1 240	637	4
Cottonpickers	farms... 126	72	31	16	7	2
	number... (D)	73	31	16	(D)	(D)
Mower conditioners	farms... 10 965	3 883	3 171	2 375	1 536	19
	number... 11 667	4 136	3 419	2 500	1 612	21
Pickup balers	farms... 21 587	7 591	6 564	5 055	2 377	26
	number... 22 924	8 278	6 967	5 216	2 463	37
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type	farms... 2 593	822	838	625	308	15
	number... 2 850	893	955	651	351	18
<b>AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS<sup>1</sup></b>						
Agricultural chemicals, including commercial fertilizer and lime	farms... 51 569	15 352	14 678	10 679	10 860	42
	\$1,000... 49 640	25 139	14 031	6 269	4 201	424
Commercial fertilizer	farms... 40 861	13 118	11 911	8 079	7 753	37
	acres on which used... 1 848 185	913 974	529 334	242 145	162 732	10 345
Lime	farms... 12 050	3 966	3 446	2 235	2 403	9
	acres on which used... 319 629	137 439	95 644	45 752	40 794	486
	tons... 836 921	382 516	236 128	117 005	101 272	1 230
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—						
Insects on hay and other crops	farms... 11 402	4 088	3 373	1 929	2 012	22
	acres on which used... 317 884	175 712	90 655	30 993	20 524	4 028
Nematodes in crops	farms... 983	309	272	195	207	8
	acres on which used... 25 564	11 185	8 778	3 782	1 819	1 262
Diseases in crops and orchards	farms... 1 369	372	242	262	493	11
	acres on which used... 22 682	10 779	5 305	4 266	2 332	369
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture	farms... 23 339	8 207	6 809	4 275	4 048	26
	acres on which used... 1 064 304	577 823	280 488	117 286	88 707	7 652
Chemicals for—						
Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit	farms... 782	287	261	118	116	6
	acres on which used... 21 945	12 915	5 531	2 246	1 253	574
Insect control on livestock and poultry	farms... 17 851	5 824	5 029	3 592	3 406	21
Sanitation and rodent and bird control	farms... 7 943	2 579	2 302	1 518	1 544	13
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>						
Cattle and calves inventory	farms... 60 072	14 692	15 857	13 769	15 754	24
	number... 1 780 940	739 059	528 396	303 993	209 492	5 433
Farms with—						
1 to 9	11 347	818	1 387	2 454	6 688	—
10 to 49	38 605	7 804	11 415	10 545	8 841	7
50 to 99	8 380	4 666	2 798	716	200	5
100 to 199	1 613	1 303	242	47	21	2
200 to 499	118	95	13	6	4	5
500 or more	9	6	2	1	—	5
Cows and heifers that had calved	farms... 53 492	13 517	14 406	12 249	13 320	20
	number... 930 589	388 059	281 078	156 073	105 379	2 367
Beef cows	farms... 51 036	12 789	13 930	11 792	12 525	18
	number... 898 437	368 715	274 900	153 225	101 597	1 462
Farms with—						
1 to 9	17 691	1 682	2 900	4 531	8 578	3
10 to 49	31 009	9 313	10 619	7 167	3 910	7
50 to 99	2 139	1 637	384	90	28	1
100 to 199	175	143	21	3	8	5
200 to 499	19	12	5	1	1	2
500 or more	3	2	1	—	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 34. Summary by Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1978—Con.

	All farms	Farms with sales of \$20,000 or more					
		Total	\$500,000 or more	\$200,000 to \$499,999	\$100,000 to \$199,999	\$40,000 to \$99,999	\$20,000 to \$39,999
<b>LIVESTOCK—Con.</b>							
Cattle and calves inventory—Con.							
Cows and heifers that had calved—Con.							
Milk cows.....farms.....	14 471	6 826	12	157	843	3 233	2 581
.....number.....	252 057	219 000	1 067	12 593	53 409	108 545	43 386
Farms with—							
1 to 4.....	8 189	2 026	5	56	166	821	978
5 to 9.....	505	124	1	1	6	41	75
10 to 49.....	4 033	2 947	1	7	89	1 389	1 461
50 to 99.....	1 468	1 457	2	23	407	958	67
100 to 199.....	254	252	1	53	174	24	—
200 to 499.....	22	20	2	17	1	—	—
500 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms.....	69 819	24 061	139	894	2 926	10 085	10 017
.....number.....	1 192 880	775 787	31 176	82 365	156 425	301 915	203 906
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves.....farms.....	77 170	26 209	176	1 017	3 227	10 877	10 912
.....number.....	1 359 032	922 708	64 677	121 516	187 014	332 034	217 467
Cattle and calves sold.....farms.....	88 642	29 435	190	1 130	3 607	12 078	12 430
.....number.....	2 970 825	2 016 161	181 915	263 084	380 864	694 439	495 859
Calves.....\$1,000.....farms.....	961 588	705 803	85 000	105 331	139 941	227 461	148 071
.....number.....	56 460	16 193	56	441	1 549	6 511	7 636
Cattle.....\$1,000.....farms.....	1 114 915	577 384	9 311	44 011	87 350	240 514	216 198
.....number.....	259 566	144 536	3 278	11 506	21 330	57 435	50 988
Fattened on grain and concentrates.....farms.....	66 057	24 187	172	994	3 139	10 027	9 855
.....number.....	1 855 910	1 418 777	172 604	219 073	293 514	453 925	279 661
.....\$1,000.....	702 022	561 267	81 722	93 824	118 611	170 026	97 083
Hogs and pigs inventory.....farms.....	12 964	6 793	87	434	1 157	3 012	2 103
.....number.....	495 991	444 469	101 103	89 891	91 150	115 936	46 389
.....\$1,000.....	224 828	206 386	52 658	43 448	42 367	49 729	18 184
Hogs and pigs sold.....farms.....	34 635	15 829	89	703	2 104	6 756	6 177
.....number.....	3 894 548	3 203 125	147 327	455 755	734 827	1 254 660	610 556
Farms with—							
1 to 9.....	6 166	624	3	26	42	188	365
10 to 49.....	11 650	2 958	8	46	200	1 002	1 702
50 to 99.....	6 011	3 088	4	49	168	1 127	1 740
100 to 199.....	5 270	3 912	4	59	353	1 887	1 609
200 to 499.....	4 165	3 896	9	166	798	2 215	708
500 or more.....	1 373	1 351	61	357	543	337	53
Used or to be used for breeding.....farms.....	29 346	13 308	59	505	1 639	5 760	5 345
.....number.....	639 832	471 893	16 920	54 745	93 421	193 094	113 713
Other.....farms.....	29 671	14 773	86	681	2 030	6 371	5 605
.....number.....	3 254 716	2 731 232	130 407	401 010	641 406	1 061 566	496 843
Hogs and pigs sold.....farms.....	35 381	16 686	95	724	2 176	7 036	6 655
.....number.....	6 566 334	5 380 317	331 817	784 292	1 207 964	1 986 170	1 070 074
Feeder pigs sold.....\$1,000.....farms.....	564 937	489 816	30 313	79 795	118 392	178 775	82 542
.....number.....	13 969	4 161	12	86	316	1 580	2 167
Litters of pigs farrowed between.....\$1,000.....	1 906 523	1 226 683	93 335	91 452	154 676	471 704	415 516
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30.....farms.....	84 793	56 387	3 715	4 291	7 342	22 315	18 724
.....number.....	30 878	13 812	59	519	1 677	5 915	5 642
Dec. 1 and May 31.....farms.....	832 906	653 111	30 865	78 147	133 931	264 711	145 457
.....number.....	27 027	12 748	59	492	1 589	5 528	5 080
June 1 and Nov. 30.....farms.....	413 936	325 551	13 664	38 879	67 041	132 812	73 155
.....number.....	26 189	12 572	56	492	1 571	5 475	4 978
.....\$1,000.....	418 970	327 560	17 201	39 268	66 890	131 899	72 302
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory.....farms.....	2 828	1 020	2	28	75	351	564
.....number.....	117 087	60 821	(D)	(D)	6 557	23 874	26 793
Ewes 1 year old or older.....farms.....	2 652	966	1	26	70	334	535
.....number.....	77 963	39 416	(D)	(D)	3 924	15 606	17 964
Sheep and lambs sold.....farms.....	2 760	1 007	2	34	74	342	555
.....number.....	95 815	56 109	(D)	(D)	7 689	19 361	19 928
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms.....	2 641	959	1	32	71	327	528
.....number.....	109 789	63 706	(D)	(D)	7 022	24 740	24 830
.....pounds of wool.....	812 193	457 040	(D)	(D)	43 572	185 420	191 437
Horses and ponies inventory.....farms.....	21 279	6 210	49	295	784	2 494	2 588
.....number.....	79 374	24 412	332	1 300	3 420	9 169	10 191
Horses and ponies sold.....farms.....	3 825	938	10	32	127	357	412
.....number.....	11 628	3 517	54	115	883	1 130	1 335
.....\$1,000.....	7 399	3 132	76	58	822	909	1 265
Goats inventory.....farms.....	576	80	—	1	5	20	54
.....number.....	8 097	2 641	—	(D)	(D)	583	2 010
Goats sold.....farms.....	218	32	—	—	—	11	20
.....number.....	2 571	721	—	(D)	—	507	(D)
.....\$1,000.....	91	23	—	(D)	—	13	(D)
<b>POULTRY</b>							
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory.....farms.....	15 171	3 287	25	127	303	1 178	1 654
.....number.....	7 939 190	7 512 003	2 389 804	2 411 866	1 808 438	748 748	153 147
Farms with—							
1 to 399.....	14 739	2 914	5	43	185	1 070	1 611
400 to 3,199.....	137	79	—	2	5	36	36
3,200 to 9,999.....	67	66	1	2	11	46	6
10,000 to 19,999.....	119	119	1	10	83	24	1
20,000 to 49,999.....	85	85	1	66	16	2	—
50,000 to 99,999.....	14	14	7	4	3	—	—
100,000 or more.....	14	10	10	—	—	—	—
Hens and pullets of laying age.....farms.....	14 741	3 236	25	123	291	1 159	1 638
.....number.....	6 768 851	6 397 730	1 968 545	2 178 300	1 560 690	571 438	118 757
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age.....farms.....	1 749	221	10	9	21	68	113
.....number.....	1 170 339	1 114 273	421 259	233 566	247 748	177 310	34 390

See footnote at end of table.

Table 34. Summary by Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1978—Con.

	Farms with sales of less than \$20,000					Abnormal farms (see text)
	Total	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$2,500 to \$4,999	Less than \$2,500	
<b>LIVESTOCK—Con.</b>						
Cattle and calves inventory—Con.						
Cows and heifers that had calved—Con.						
Milk cows	7 636	2 255	1 732	1 493	2 156	9
farms						
number	32 152	19 344	6 178	2 848	3 782	905
Farms with—						
1 to 4	6 161	1 342	1 401	1 379	2 039	2
5 to 9	381	103	105	79	94	—
10 to 49	1 084	801	225	35	23	2
50 to 99	9	8	1	—	—	2
100 to 199	1	1	—	—	—	1
200 to 499	—	—	—	—	—	2
500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heifers and heifer calves	45 739	11 893	12 479	10 402	10 965	19
farms						
number	415 849	166 629	120 744	74 510	53 966	1 244
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	50 938	13 273	13 848	11 491	12 326	23
farms						
number	434 502	184 371	126 574	73 410	50 147	1 822
Cattle and calves sold	59 180	15 306	16 407	13 959	13 508	27
farms						
number	952 805	431 476	296 456	152 600	72 273	1 859
\$1,000	255 143	119 848	79 673	38 820	16 802	642
Calves	40 252	10 482	11 426	9 739	8 605	15
farms						
number	517 151	221 873	165 090	86 921	43 267	380
\$1,000	114 962	50 787	37 579	18 569	8 027	68
Cattle	41 845	11 430	11 833	9 719	8 863	25
farms						
number	435 654	209 603	131 366	65 679	29 006	1 479
\$1,000	140 181	69 062	42 093	20 251	8 776	574
Fattened on grain and concentrates	6 160	1 846	1 637	1 404	1 273	11
farms						
number	50 877	25 595	14 528	7 353	3 401	645
\$1,000	18 156	9 293	5 175	2 553	1 135	286
Hogs and pigs inventory	18 792	6 078	4 814	3 644	4 256	14
farms						
number	687 906	367 745	173 913	82 011	64 237	3 517
Farms with—						
1 to 9	5 540	798	1 178	1 315	2 249	2
10 to 49	8 690	2 573	2 502	1 881	1 734	2
50 to 99	2 921	1 536	771	368	246	2
100 to 199	1 355	944	314	75	22	3
200 to 499	267	210	48	5	4	3
500 or more	19	17	1	—	1	3
Used or to be used for breeding	16 024	5 362	4 221	3 136	3 305	14
farms						
number	167 328	79 423	42 871	25 983	19 051	611
Other	14 886	5 117	3 890	2 601	3 278	12
farms						
number	520 578	288 322	131 042	56 028	45 186	2 906
Hogs and pigs sold	18 681	6 275	5 052	3 668	3 686	14
farms						
number	1 181 766	633 945	314 353	155 101	78 367	4 251
\$1,000	74 725	44 530	18 471	8 140	3 584	396
Feeder pigs sold	9 801	2 665	2 782	2 259	2 095	7
farms						
number	678 915	316 902	197 524	110 751	53 738	925
\$1,000	28 376	14 042	8 194	4 393	1 748	30
Litters of pigs farrowed between—						
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	17 052	5 583	4 529	3 365	3 575	14
farms						
number	179 032	92 913	46 454	25 195	14 470	763
Dec. 1 and May 31	14 265	4 928	3 850	2 764	2 723	14
farms						
number	88 005	45 396	23 283	12 542	6 784	380
June 1 and Nov. 30	13 604	4 805	3 692	2 575	2 532	13
farms						
number	91 027	47 517	23 171	12 653	7 686	383
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory	1 801	519	512	453	317	7
farms						
number	55 772	21 330	16 766	11 267	6 409	494
Ewes 1 year old or older	1 681	496	477	427	281	5
farms						
number	38 156	14 436	10 944	8 280	4 496	391
Sheep and lambs sold	1 745	520	501	441	283	8
farms						
number	39 393	14 713	11 981	8 565	4 134	313
Sheep and lambs shorn	1 676	504	476	431	265	6
farms						
number	45 413	17 573	13 667	9 088	5 085	670
pounds of wool	349 969	136 646	105 751	67 042	40 530	5 184
Horses and ponies inventory	15 059	3 291	3 496	3 437	4 835	10
farms						
number	54 819	12 966	12 867	11 770	17 216	143
Horses and ponies sold	2 883	638	695	576	974	4
farms						
number	8 078	2 232	1 948	1 870	2 028	33
\$1,000	4 235	1 243	1 505	820	667	32
Goats inventory	495	79	105	119	192	1
farms						
number	(D)	(D)	1 584	1 351	1 586	(D)
Goats sold	186	22	36	58	70	—
farms						
number	1 850	224	606	435	585	—
\$1,000	69	8	28	16	17	—
<b>POULTRY</b>						
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory	11 877	2 216	2 473	2 787	4 401	7
farms						
number	421 947	110 754	93 792	94 262	123 139	5 240
Farms with—						
1 to 399	11 821	2 184	2 457	2 782	4 398	4
400 to 3,199	55	31	16	5	3	3
3,200 to 9,999	1	1	—	—	—	—
10,000 to 19,999	—	—	—	—	—	—
20,000 to 49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—
50,000 to 99,999	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hens and pullets of laying age	11 498	2 204	2 453	2 680	4 161	7
farms						
number	365 881	107 368	89 134	72 756	96 623	5 240
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age	1 528	146	218	293	871	—
farms						
number	56 066	3 386	4 658	21 506	26 516	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 34. Summary by Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1978—Con.

	All farms	Farms with sales of \$20,000 or more					
		Total	\$500,000 or more	\$200,000 to \$499,999	\$100,000 to \$199,999	\$40,000 to \$99,999	\$20,000 to \$39,999
<b>POULTRY—Con.</b>							
Chickens 3 months old or older sold	farms... 1 683	750	20	92	151	259	228
	number... 9 136 110	8 903 530	2 571 725	2 324 971	2 391 249	1 355 392	260 193
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	farms... 363	214	3	20	57	92	42
	number... 17 576 578	17 501 639	4 003 400	3 849 968	5 284 690	4 002 269	361 312
Farms with—							
1 to 1,999	194	50	—	—	3	21	26
2,000 to 59,999	74	69	1	2	10	40	16
60,000 to 99,999	41	41	—	1	10	30	—
100,000 or more	54	54	2	17	34	1	—
Turkey hens kept for breeding	farms... 767	109	6	8	15	32	48
	number... 261 483	258 980	136 000	42 474	57 533	14 327	8 646
Turkeys sold	farms... 344	293	41	112	75	44	21
	number... 8 824 438	8 822 591	3 085 407	3 954 644	1 371 673	376 282	34 585
<b>CROPS HARVESTED</b>							
Corn for all purposes	farms... 33 554	21 171	137	1 062	3 287	9 414	7 271
	acres... 2 425 686	2 146 936	66 923	298 134	558 666	840 716	382 497
For grain or seed	farms... 32 363	20 319	122	1 010	3 118	9 032	7 037
	acres... 2 287 335	2 018 448	57 484	275 124	522 446	797 191	366 203
Irrigated	bushels... 189 917 328	171 369 338	5 647 139	25 978 696	46 607 328	65 817 848	27 318 327
	farms... 1 086	1 023	30	154	264	464	111
	acres... 138 894	136 500	11 144	33 108	40 539	45 444	6 265
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres	11 254	3 001	6	25	142	969	1 859
25 to 99 acres	13 552	10 210	9	141	846	4 901	4 313
100 to 499 acres	7 015	6 866	66	712	2 072	3 152	864
500 acres or more	242	242	41	132	58	10	1
Sorghums for all purposes	farms... 14 998	9 881	66	511	1 561	4 349	3 394
	acres... 857 653	720 530	18 090	83 395	166 872	291 077	161 096
For grain or seed	farms... 13 932	9 171	57	475	1 430	4 013	3 196
	acres... 822 834	691 905	16 448	80 597	159 360	279 156	156 344
Irrigated	bushels... 60 404 759	52 588 856	1 489 141	6 929 485	12 611 917	21 216 691	10 341 622
	farms... 262	238	5	44	47	107	35
	acres... 19 510	18 995	1 508	6 255	3 658	6 084	1 490
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres	4 723	1 963	2	16	150	809	986
25 to 99 acres	6 939	5 053	13	169	663	2 304	1 904
100 to 499 acres	2 219	2 104	34	268	599	897	306
500 acres or more	51	51	8	22	18	3	—
Wheat for grain	farms... 17 727	11 590	91	697	1 992	5 053	3 757
	acres... 835 771	710 327	23 213	107 170	179 013	271 160	129 771
Irrigated	bushels... 27 607 066	24 035 754	916 474	3 877 269	6 169 496	9 042 748	4 029 767
	farms... 132	115	3	14	22	58	18
	acres... 13 104	12 531	912	2 661	3 523	4 716	719
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres	8 226	3 712	4	65	351	1 570	1 722
25 to 99 acres	7 381	5 812	29	253	913	2 764	1 853
100 to 499 acres	2 055	2 001	43	344	716	716	182
500 acres or more	65	65	15	35	12	3	—
Oats for grain	farms... 1 934	1 179	2	34	117	544	482
	acres... 28 187	19 862	(D)	(D)	2 480	9 413	7 092
Irrigated	bushels... 1 133 786	840 106	(D)	(D)	112 269	413 222	275 285
	farms... 6	2	—	—	—	2	—
	acres... 246	(D)	—	—	—	(D)	—
Soybeans for beans	farms... 41 985	24 603	142	1 188	3 688	10 698	8 887
	acres... 5 216 438	4 541 134	149 054	672 723	1 159 958	1 765 834	793 565
Irrigated	bushels... 142 111 661	126 625 431	4 924 088	20 729 388	33 290 032	47 779 402	19 902 521
	farms... 915	842	22	131	207	380	102
	acres... 128 930	125 384	11 076	31 921	33 828	41 596	6 963
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres	9 196	1 807	2	18	96	561	1 130
25 to 99 acres	17 057	8 256	10	98	482	3 124	4 542
100 to 499 acres	14 038	12 848	48	494	2 380	6 720	3 206
500 acres or more	1 694	1 692	82	578	730	293	9
Cotton	farms... 1 533	1 299	14	147	322	554	262
	acres... 183 321	177 413	7 401	43 344	57 426	55 733	13 509
Irrigated	bales... 181 018	175 561	7 602	45 883	56 571	53 082	12 423
	farms... 60	56	3	12	16	21	4
	acres... 5 195	5 087	647	1 111	1 520	1 698	111
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres	240	100	—	1	6	46	47
25 to 99 acres	633	541	1	19	65	262	194
100 to 499 acres	627	625	7	106	246	245	21
500 acres or more	33	33	6	21	5	1	—
Tobacco	farms... 675	284	—	11	35	117	121
	acres... 2 375	1 489	—	75	267	615	533
Irrigated	pounds... 4 762 133	3 077 261	—	188 568	477 614	1 294 272	1 116 807
	farms... 7	5	—	1	1	—	3
	acres... 44	(D)	—	(D)	(D)	—	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:							
0.1 to 4.9 acres	544	185	—	6	19	74	86
5.0 to 24.9 acres	128	96	—	5	15	41	35
25.0 acres or more	3	3	—	—	1	2	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 34. Summary by Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1978—Con.

	Farms with sales of less than \$20,000					Abnormal farms (see text)	
	Total	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$2,500 to \$4,999	Less than \$2,500		
<b>POULTRY—Con.</b>							
Chickens 3 months old or older sold	farms.....	929	220	206	270	233	4
	number.....	207 581	92 026	40 004	65 858	9 693	24 999
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	farms.....	149	36	34	29	50	—
	number.....	74 939	56 646	13 059	2 269	2 965	—
Farms with—							
1 to 1,999		144	32	33	29	50	—
2,000 to 59,999		5	4	1	—	—	—
60,000 to 99,999		—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more		—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey hens kept for breeding	farms.....	656	82	163	129	282	2
	number.....	(D)	(D)	500	411	985	(D)
Turkeys sold	farms.....	49	8	12	10	19	2
	number.....	(D)	119	463	(D)	133	(D)
<b>CROPS HARVESTED</b>							
Corn for all purposes	farms.....	12 362	5 544	3 502	1 893	1 423	21
	acres.....	275 658	169 228	67 423	26 086	12 921	3 092
For grain or seed	farms.....	12 026	5 384	3 415	1 853	1 374	18
	acres.....	266 499	163 652	65 083	25 396	12 368	2 388
Irrigated	bushels.....	18 350 507	11 802 369	4 330 411	1 571 165	646 562	197 483
	farms.....	59	27	19	9	4	4
	acres.....	1 626	1 110	269	228	19	768
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres		8 249	2 779	2 554	1 599	1 317	4
25 to 99 acres		3 635	2 486	842	250	57	7
100 to 499 acres		142	119	19	4	—	7
500 acres or more		—	—	—	—	—	—
Sorghums for all purposes	farms.....	5 109	2 293	1 505	772	539	8
	acres.....	136 449	77 388	36 903	14 241	7 917	674
For grain or seed	farms.....	4 754	2 174	1 387	707	486	7
	acres.....	130 315	74 400	35 156	13 498	7 261	614
Irrigated	bushels.....	7 778 048	4 717 057	2 038 262	713 854	308 875	37 855
	farms.....	24	10	9	3	2	—
	acres.....	515	301	144	(D)	(D)	—
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres		2 757	997	834	513	413	3
25 to 99 acres		1 884	1 082	537	192	73	2
100 to 499 acres		113	95	16	2	—	2
500 acres or more		—	—	—	—	—	—
Wheat for grain	farms.....	6 127	2 879	1 800	869	579	10
	acres.....	124 746	71 729	32 260	12 994	7 763	698
Irrigated	bushels.....	3 550 251	2 115 964	907 475	343 633	183 179	21 061
	farms.....	17	9	6	1	1	—
	acres.....	573	420	(D)	(D)	(D)	—
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres		4 510	1 842	1 426	731	511	4
25 to 99 acres		1 565	995	365	137	68	4
100 to 499 acres		52	42	9	1	—	2
500 acres or more		—	—	—	—	—	—
Oats for grain	farms.....	752	354	231	95	72	3
	acres.....	8 288	4 183	2 526	910	669	37
Irrigated	bushels.....	292 156	151 366	90 956	27 677	22 157	1 524
	farms.....	4	1	3	—	—	—
	acres.....	36	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
Soybeans for beans	farms.....	17 366	7 563	5 194	2 808	1 801	16
	acres.....	671 179	409 230	174 940	61 616	25 393	4 125
Irrigated	bushels.....	15 372 263	9 694 871	3 938 766	1 272 316	466 310	113 967
	farms.....	68	41	21	6	—	5
	acres.....	2 955	2 144	685	126	—	591
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres		7 386	1 839	2 145	1 855	1 547	3
25 to 99 acres		8 797	4 689	2 909	945	254	4
100 to 499 acres		1 183	1 035	140	8	—	7
500 acres or more		—	—	—	—	—	2
Cotton	farms.....	232	145	59	17	11	2
	acres.....	(D)	4 089	1 049	177	(D)	(D)
Irrigated	bales.....	(D)	3 821	925	155	(D)	(D)
	farms.....	3	1	2	—	—	1
	acres.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres		140	68	44	17	11	—
25 to 99 acres		92	77	15	—	—	—
100 to 499 acres		—	—	—	—	—	—
500 acres or more		—	—	—	—	—	2
Tobacco	farms.....	391	142	115	72	62	—
	acres.....	885	468	258	109	51	—
Irrigated	pounds.....	1 684 872	960 676	461 390	180 479	82 327	—
	farms.....	2	1	—	—	1	—
	acres.....	(D)	(D)	—	—	(D)	—
Farms by acres harvested:							
0.1 to 4.9 acres		359	115	110	72	62	—
5.0 to 24.9 acres		32	27	5	—	—	—
25.0 acres or more		—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 34. Summary by Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1978—Con.

	All farms	Farms with sales of \$20,000 or more					
		Total	\$500,000 or more	\$200,000 to \$499,999	\$100,000 to \$199,999	\$40,000 to \$99,999	\$20,000 to \$39,999
<b>CROPS HARVESTED—Con.</b>							
Irish potatoes ----- farms	414	106	2	2	9	43	50
acres	773	440	(D)	(D)	12	48	79
hundredweight	94 488	59 220	(D)	(D)	1 679	4 409	10 004
Irrigated ----- farms	18	3	—	1	—	1	1
acres	124	109	—	(D)	—	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:							
0.1 to 0.9 acres	304	77	1	—	6	31	39
1.0 to 4.9 acres	72	13	—	—	2	7	4
5.0 to 24.9 acres	36	14	—	1	1	5	7
25.0 to 99.9 acres	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100.0 acres or more	2	2	1	1	—	—	—
Hay crops (see text) ----- farms	73 659	26 289	148	980	3 161	10 969	11 031
acres	3 337 855	1 887 351	28 593	125 581	317 628	808 386	607 163
tons, dry	5 878 222	3 675 702	66 512	265 577	691 227	1 576 335	1 076 051
Irrigated ----- farms	175	101	3	16	30	39	13
acres	6 830	5 338	730	997	1 697	1 649	265
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres	30 447	5 507	15	128	438	2 040	2 886
25 to 99 acres	35 242	14 612	51	400	1 510	6 163	6 488
100 to 499 acres	7 855	6 057	71	427	1 179	2 730	1 650
500 acres or more	115	113	11	25	34	36	7
Alfalfa hay ----- farms	17 234	8 371	51	311	1 255	3 754	3 000
acres	476 603	300 660	5 654	19 540	63 989	125 496	85 981
tons, dry	1 216 167	841 468	20 071	64 509	196 399	352 664	207 825
Irrigated ----- farms	93	69	2	7	26	25	9
acres	3 460	2 957	(D)	267	1 197	998	(D)
Field seed crops ----- farms	4 065	2 295	11	98	287	1 046	853
acres	226 885	170 261	2 940	15 374	32 540	77 906	41 501
Irrigated ----- farms	2	1	—	—	—	1	—
acres	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	(D)	—
All vegetables harvested for sale (see text) ----- farms	769	277	5	24	45	102	101
acres	11 908	9 991	1 059	2 577	2 459	2 769	1 128
Irrigated ----- farms	139	63	3	3	12	23	22
acres	2 360	2 176	753	147	584	393	299
Farms by acres harvested:							
0.1 to 4.9 acres	462	82	—	2	6	25	49
5.0 to 24.9 acres	198	97	1	3	13	41	39
25.0 to 99.9 acres	85	74	1	11	17	32	13
100.0 acres or more	24	24	3	8	9	4	—
Land in orchards ----- farms	2 102	307	4	20	31	125	127
acres	21 579	11 713	507	2 824	2 383	3 298	2 701
Irrigated ----- farms	199	36	—	7	—	17	12
acres	2 505	1 873	—	683	—	606	585
Farms by acres in orchards:							
0.1 to 4.9 acres	1 291	112	1	2	7	47	55
5.0 to 24.9 acres	646	96	1	5	7	41	42
25.0 to 99.9 acres	125	64	1	2	7	28	26
100.0 acres or more	40	35	1	11	10	9	4

See footnote at end of table.

Table 34. Summary by Value of Agricultural Products Sold: 1978—Con.

	Farms with sales of less than \$20,000					Abnormal farms (see text)
	Total	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$2,500 to \$4,999	Less than \$2,500	
<b>CROPS HARVESTED—Con.</b>						
Irish potatoes ----- farms .....	306	75	85	68	78	2
----- acres .....	(D)	81	110	74	(D)	(D)
----- hundredweight .....	(D)	8 888	11 099	7 933	(D)	(D)
Irrigated ----- farms .....	14	1	2	6	5	(D)
----- acres .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	7	4	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:						
0.1 to 0.9 acres .....	226	58	63	54	51	1
1.0 to 4.9 acres .....	58	10	14	8	26	1
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....	22	7	8	6	1	—
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
100.0 acres or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hay crops (see text) ----- farms .....	47 340	12 854	12 975	10 304	11 207	30
----- acres .....	1 447 154	575 176	412 987	246 950	212 041	3 350
----- tons, dry .....	2 195 876	957 374	626 404	350 797	261 301	6 644
Irrigated ----- farms .....	74	15	20	19	20	—
----- acres .....	1 492	528	466	264	234	—
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	24 934	4 094	5 954	6 474	8 412	6
25 to 99 acres .....	20 618	7 536	6 642	3 696	2 744	12
100 to 499 acres .....	1 786	1 223	379	133	51	12
500 acres or more .....	2	1	—	1	—	—
Alfalfa hay ----- farms .....	8 843	2 662	2 376	1 761	2 044	20
----- acres .....	175 023	63 744	47 897	31 263	32 119	920
----- tons, dry .....	372 016	147 038	105 613	62 768	56 597	2 683
Irrigated ----- farms .....	24	4	9	3	8	—
----- acres .....	503	125	190	31	157	—
Field seed crops ----- farms .....	1 768	718	513	324	213	2
----- acres .....	(D)	28 129	13 992	9 353	(D)	(D)
Irrigated ----- farms .....	1	1	—	—	—	—
----- acres .....	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—
All vegetables harvested for sale (see text) ----- farms .....	489	80	95	175	139	3
----- acres .....	1 893	755	558	328	252	24
Irrigated ----- farms .....	75	13	18	24	20	1
----- acres .....	(D)	38	66	45	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:						
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....	379	40	55	158	126	1
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....	99	32	37	17	13	2
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....	11	8	3	—	—	—
100.0 acres or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Land in orchards ----- farms .....	1 788	165	248	248	1 127	7
----- acres .....	9 579	1 687	1 785	966	5 140	287
Irrigated ----- farms .....	160	7	7	16	130	3
----- acres .....	529	65	42	65	357	103
Farms by acres in orchards:						
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....	1 177	96	170	192	719	2
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....	548	48	59	49	392	2
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....	60	19	18	7	16	1
100.0 acres or more .....	3	2	1	—	—	2

<sup>1</sup>1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text.