

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
			Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)		
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>								
Farms..... number.....	121 910	27 522	6 843	442	298	6 103	199	804
Land in farms..... percent.....	100.0	22.5	5.6	0.3	0.2	5.0	0.1	0.6
Land in farms..... acres.....	30 815 022	10 063 560	1 197 519	152 787	23 534	1 021 198	16 556	48 330
Average size of farm..... acres.....	253	366	175	346	79	167	83	60
Value of land and buildings <sup>1</sup> ..... farms.....	121 908	28 222	6 650	423	303	5 924	256	711
Average per farm..... \$1,000.....	22 553 369	9 003 455	776 598	151 893	25 403	599 302	30 670	48 681
Average per acre..... dollars.....	185 003	319 022	116 781	359 085	83 837	101 165	119 805	68 467
Average per acre..... dollars.....	725	870	697	1 175	1 271	621	1 378	1 260
Farms by value of land and buildings:								
\$1 to \$19,999.....	7 508	1 017	425	63	44	318	35	167
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	15 510	1 969	973	28	71	874	57	177
\$40,000 to \$69,999.....	25 091	3 572	1 670	49	75	1 546	53	246
\$70,000 to \$99,999.....	16 096	2 872	1 131	21	44	1 066	31	45
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	16 226	3 347	1 111	37	34	1 040	37	18
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	10 031	2 529	531	21	12	498	1	18
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....	21 716	7 456	605	108	16	481	37	31
\$500,000 to \$999,999.....	7 053	3 830	152	58	7	87	3	4
\$1,000,000 or more.....	2 677	1 630	52	38	-	14	2	5
Owned and rented land by operator:								
Land owned..... farms.....	110 224	22 056	6 334	234	207	5 893	176	780
Land rented or leased from others..... farms.....	22 533 595	5 452 217	1 000 023	30 616	19 818	949 589	10 884	47 556
Land rented or leased to others..... farms.....	40 404	15 753	1 520	402	146	972	70	59
Land rented or leased to others..... acres.....	10 033 897	4 993 122	278 772	125 870	6 121	146 781	8 470	5 005
Land rented or leased to others..... acres.....	13 480	2 985	696	40	36	620	30	52
Land rented or leased to others..... acres.....	1 752 470	381 779	81 276	3 699	2 405	75 172	2 798	4 231
<b>LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE</b>								
Total cropland..... farms.....	111 615	27 522	6 843	442	298	6 103	199	804
Harvested cropland..... acres.....	20 689 201	8 266 052	767 828	145 637	12 611	609 580	12 177	26 667
Harvested cropland..... farms.....	96 863	27 522	6 843	442	298	6 103	199	804
Harvested cropland..... acres.....	12 651 085	6 774 292	484 398	140 307	6 200	337 891	10 495	17 618
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 49 acres.....	45 307	6 135	4 310	70	264	3 976	174	738
50 to 99 acres.....	18 044	4 815	1 380	53	19	1 308	11	30
100 to 199 acres.....	14 924	5 610	681	80	11	590	3	22
200 to 499 acres.....	13 587	7 281	367	155	4	208	5	10
500 to 999 acres.....	3 950	2 831	82	65	-	17	4	3
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	934	747	18	15	-	3	1	1
2,000 acres or more.....	117	103	5	4	-	1	1	-
Cropland:								
Pasture or grazing only..... farms.....	70 644	10 725	3 239	27	64	3 148	25	95
Pasture or grazing only..... acres.....	6 933 892	1 019 647	234 530	873	3 843	229 814	497	5 127
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured..... farms.....	10 176	3 702	510	25	21	464	19	53
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured..... acres.....	327 981	124 452	16 851	531	489	15 831	452	1 325
On which all crops failed..... farms.....	3 085	1 098	115	5	5	105	9	14
On which all crops failed..... acres.....	90 244	37 241	2 607	38	348	2 221	(D)	(D)
In cultivated summer fallow..... farms.....	3 451	1 388	134	29	12	93	6	2
In cultivated summer fallow..... acres.....	127 894	54 926	3 533	860	386	2 287	(D)	(D)
Idle..... farms.....	17 025	7 062	805	125	40	640	34	169
Idle..... acres.....	558 105	255 494	25 909	3 028	1 345	21 536	647	2 323
Total woodland..... farms.....								
Woodland..... acres.....	65 036	10 953	3 751	34	91	3 626	58	398
Woodland pastured..... farms.....	5 100 044	773 284	266 817	2 238	5 963	258 616	2 489	11 845
Woodland pastured..... acres.....	45 148	5 549	2 106	15	51	2 040	16	63
Woodland not pastured..... farms.....	3 022 959	306 535	125 677	707	2 859	122 111	693	2 378
Woodland not pastured..... acres.....	31 808	7 202	2 174	24	52	2 098	42	350
Woodland not pastured..... acres.....	2 077 105	466 751	141 140	1 531	3 104	136 505	1 796	9 467
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured..... farms.....								
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured..... acres.....	29 462	5 074	1 160	5	37	1 118	13	160
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured..... farms.....	3 579 948	555 006	102 232	1 466	2 818	97 948	637	5 601
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured..... acres.....	80 967	17 752	4 300	195	166	3 939	121	567
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured..... acres.....	1 445 809	469 216	60 642	3 446	2 142	55 054	1 253	4 217
Pastureland, all types..... farms.....								
Pastureland, all types..... acres.....	95 870	15 231	4 512	38	115	4 359	44	267
Irrigated land..... farms.....	13 536 799	1 881 188	462 439	3 046	9 520	449 873	1 827	13 106
Irrigated land..... acres.....	2 369	1 350	61	26	6	29	65	152
Harvested cropland irrigated..... farms.....	341 805	289 861	4 573	3 901	30	642	1 283	2 712
Harvested cropland irrigated..... acres.....	2 303	1 345	59	26	5	28	65	152
Pastureland irrigated..... farms.....	338 123	289 208	4 517	3 901	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Pastureland irrigated..... acres.....	74	6	2	-	1	-	-	-
Other land irrigated..... farms.....	2 897	141	(D)	-	(D)	(D)	-	-
Other land irrigated..... acres.....	40	19	1	-	-	1	1	2
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978..... farms.....	785	512	(D)	-	-	(D)	(D)	(D)
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978..... acres.....	21 114	10 527	475	222	23	230	14	10
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978..... acres.....	435 604	261 972	6 242	3 303	369	2 570	164	175
<b>RACE AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>								
All operators..... number.....	121 910	27 522	6 843	442	298	6 103	199	804
Full owners..... number.....	81 665	11 792	5 330	41	153	5 136	129	745
Part owners..... number.....	28 301	10 149	982	181	50	751	46	34
Tenants..... number.....	11 944	5 581	531	220	95	216	24	25
White..... number.....	121 284	27 359	6 807	438	298	6 071	195	803
Full owners..... number.....	81 310	11 723	5 302	41	153	5 108	126	745
Part owners..... number.....	28 175	10 083	976	179	50	747	46	34
Tenants..... number.....	11 799	5 553	529	218	95	216	23	24
Black and other races..... number.....	626	163	36	4	-	32	4	1
Full owners..... number.....	355	69	28	-	-	28	3	-
Part owners..... number.....	126	66	6	2	-	4	-	-
Tenants..... number.....	145	28	2	2	-	-	1	1

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

(Excludes abnormal farms; see text)

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>								
Farms	539	3 695	73 728	46 691	4 687	1 057	1 330	1 506
Land in farms	21 714	1 097 453	16 301 212	9 842 641	1 387 264	178 470	99 128	403 816
Average size of farm	40	297	221	211	296	169	75	268
Value of land and buildings <sup>1</sup>	661	3 233	73 601	47 062	4 714	1 006	1 293	1 561
Average per farm	60 153	720 838	10 482 201	5 789 437	891 419	136 358	109 033	293 963
Average per acre	91 002	222 962	142 419	123 017	189 100	135 544	84 325	188 317
	2 651	732	635	571	647	824	1 135	680
<b>Farms by value of land and buildings:</b>								
\$1 to \$19,999	133	79	5 424	3 126	67	80	51	30
\$20,000 to \$39,999	153	292	11 026	7 320	290	199	256	118
\$40,000 to \$69,999	136	581	17 199	11 619	747	188	485	214
\$70,000 to \$99,999	61	448	10 308	7 268	619	132	232	217
\$100,000 to \$149,999	54	400	9 832	6 770	897	142	124	264
\$150,000 to \$199,999	44	334	5 624	3 735	566	79	56	249
\$200,000 to \$499,999	67	777	10 899	5 877	1 257	148	70	369
\$500,000 to \$999,999	12	247	2 459	1 013	217	28	18	83
\$1,000,000 or more	1	75	830	334	54	10	1	17
<b>Owned and rented land by operator:</b>								
Land owned	415	3 405	69 042	44 488	4 394	1 026	1 263	1 333
Land rented or leased from others	18 714	786 919	13 582 543	8 799 861	1 047 622	165 897	92 639	328 581
Land rented or leased to others	158	1 314	18 691	9 282	1 835	142	311	551
	4 965	353 728	3 880 160	1 904 662	356 598	24 871	21 112	107 094
	70	459	8 691	6 258	154	99	75	169
	1 965	43 194	1 161 491	861 882	16 956	12 298	14 623	31 859
<b>LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE</b>								
Total cropland	539	3 695	64 233	41 137	4 469	871	950	1 490
Harvested cropland	13 596	787 182	9 503 534	5 171 680	901 986	92 574	47 710	269 895
	539	3 629	50 950	31 507	3 977	707	640	1 053
	8 375	497 040	4 246 213	1 701 289	435 276	37 431	14 045	125 902
<b>Farms by acres harvested:</b>								
1 to 49 acres	509	1 278	29 354	21 457	1 331	495	594	389
50 to 99 acres	13	814	9 499	5 839	1 096	116	33	237
100 to 199 acres	8	751	6 579	2 785	970	62	10	228
200 to 499 acres	7	649	4 541	1 233	519	29	3	176
500 to 999 acres	2	114	834	168	57	4	—	19
1,000 to 1,999 acres	—	20	138	24	1	—	—	4
2,000 acres or more	—	3	5	1	—	—	—	—
<b>Cropland:</b>								
Pasture or grazing only	40	2 298	48 397	32 038	3 617	520	507	1 181
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured	2 257	240 303	4 785 983	3 241 504	434 917	49 469	29 845	131 317
On which all crops failed	30	487	4 848	2 201	300	50	54	123
in cultivated summer fallow	1 292	15 091	152 256	79 706	8 289	2 403	1 296	4 274
Idle	7	215	1 420	621	116	19	18	54
	100	7 316	38 066	18 836	2 300	403	290	1 623
	9	188	1 505	629	163	10	6	40
	168	6 745	55 095	22 074	5 321	126	171	1 747
	71	659	7 319	3 266	527	92	94	193
	1 404	20 687	225 921	108 271	15 883	2 742	2 063	5 032
<b>Total woodland</b>								
Woodland pastured	107	2 098	42 432	27 431	3 100	569	701	869
Woodland not pastured	4 556	155 510	3 480 840	2 380 846	261 831	47 639	25 027	70 224
	31	1 428	32 173	21 568	2 276	370	431	705
	828	85 720	2 260 043	1 607 539	151 807	28 153	12 150	48 975
	81	1 117	10 833	10 833	1 412	278	435	330
	3 728	69 790	1 220 797	773 307	110 024	19 486	12 877	21 249
<b>Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured</b>								
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.	29	979	19 644	12 863	1 370	236	381	416
	1 106	107 469	2 550 930	1 857 265	167 358	28 590	16 174	44 845
	259	2 605	49 309	29 657	3 270	786	1 011	987
	2 456	47 292	765 908	432 850	56 089	9 667	10 217	18 852
Pastureland, all types	76	3 032	65 157	42 885	4 480	746	905	1 420
Irrigated land	4 191	433 492	9 596 956	6 706 308	754 082	106 212	58 169	225 137
Harvested cropland irrigated	160	45	428	141	83	5	6	14
Pastureland irrigated	2 997	1 952	31 027	6 661	6 488	222	12	678
Other land irrigated	158	44	383	110	75	4	4	14
	2 889	(D)	28 679	5 115	6 138	(D)	(D)	(D)
	1	1	48	34	11	1	2	2
	(D)	(D)	2 223	1 500	350	(D)	(D)	(D)
	7	1	9	5	—	—	—	—
	(D)	(D)	125	46	—	—	—	—
	2	1 072	8 105	2 600	601	—	—	—
	(D)	15 318	137 329	32 525	9 535	768	(D)	3 859
<b>RACE AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>								
All operators	539	3 695	73 728	46 691	4 687	1 057	1 330	1 506
Full owners	381	2 385	55 155	37 480	2 854	916	1 020	958
Part owners	34	1 015	13 781	6 940	1 538	109	241	372
Tenants	124	295	4 792	2 271	295	32	69	176
White	535	3 679	73 349	46 432	4 681	1 056	1 318	1 502
Full owners	378	2 372	54 934	37 347	2 850	915	1 011	954
Part owners	33	1 013	13 733	6 915	1 537	109	239	372
Tenants	124	294	4 682	2 170	294	32	68	176
Black and other races	4	16	379	259	6	1	12	4
Full owners	3	13	221	133	4	1	9	4
Part owners	1	2	48	25	1	—	—	—
Tenants	—	1	110	101	1	—	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)							Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)			
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION</b>									
Individual or family.....farms.....	108 151	22 997	6 332	384	259	5 689		168	751
.....acres.....	24 955 379	7 700 631	1 063 578	125 151	20 852	917 575	10 324	36 318	
Partnership.....farms.....	11 968	3 954	459	54	38	367	28	32	
.....acres.....	4 516 884	1 792 900	104 750	(D)	(D)	80 351	2 330	5 460	
Corporations:									
Family held.....farms.....	1 516	491	33	4	1	28	3	17	
.....acres.....	1 205 921	529 121	26 160	(D)	(D)	20 241	3 902	6 164	
More than 10 stockholders.....farms.....	28	7	—	—	—	—	—	1	
10 or less stockholders.....farms.....	1 488	484	33	4	1	28	3	16	
Other than family held.....farms.....	123	32	1	—	—	1	—	4	
.....acres.....	91 538	28 139	(D)	—	—	(D)	—	388	
More than 10 stockholders.....farms.....	24	7	1	—	—	1	—	—	
10 or less stockholders.....farms.....	99	25	—	—	—	—	—	4	
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.....farms.....	152	48	18	—	—	18	—	—	
.....acres.....	45 300	12 769	(D)	—	—	(D)	—	—	
<b>OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
Operators by place of residence:									
On farm operated.....	88 869	17 773	4 553	263	154	4 136	120	560	
Not on farm operated.....	19 709	6 903	1 375	124	85	1 166	46	206	
Operators by age group:									
Under 25 years.....	3 895	1 544	144	24	17	103	5	9	
25 to 34 years.....	15 762	4 313	645	66	35	544	26	121	
35 to 44 years.....	24 020	5 761	1 296	82	58	1 156	23	125	
45 to 54 years.....	28 015	6 180	1 680	106	69	1 505	44	288	
55 to 64 years.....	27 939	6 164	1 545	119	74	1 352	56	114	
65 years and over.....	22 279	3 560	1 533	45	45	1 443	45	147	
Average age.....	50.4	47.7	52.5	48.0	49.4	53.0	53.1	49.1	
Operators by sex:									
Male.....	115 831	26 682	6 264	430	277	5 557	189	787	
Female.....	6 079	840	579	12	21	546	10	17	
Operators of Spanish origin.....	350	50	13	—	2	11	—	2	
Operators by principal occupation:									
Farming.....	63 369	18 298	2 389	369	133	1 887	112	425	
Other.....	58 541	9 224	4 454	73	165	4 216	87	379	
Operators reporting days of work off farm:									
None.....	47 628	12 776	2 238	264	99	1 875	87	205	
1 to 99 days.....	12 447	3 619	504	63	33	408	17	122	
100 to 199 days.....	10 406	2 000	698	22	15	661	19	147	
200 days or more.....	45 678	7 606	3 158	63	139	2 956	68	311	
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>									
1 to 9 acres.....	5 472	207	131	8	105	18	46	168	
10 to 49 acres.....	18 365	2 817	1 257	54	78	1 125	88	422	
50 to 69 acres.....	6 835	1 225	575	15	16	544	20	42	
70 to 99 acres.....	13 486	2 378	1 068	26	31	1 011	12	54	
100 to 139 acres.....	13 267	2 382	949	37	21	891	12	38	
140 to 179 acres.....	11 398	2 241	747	19	13	715	3	28	
180 to 219 acres.....	8 283	1 735	483	40	6	437	2	10	
220 to 259 acres.....	6 779	1 638	383	25	3	355	4	15	
260 to 499 acres.....	21 718	6 170	848	124	17	707	6	15	
500 to 999 acres.....	12 482	4 917	334	68	8	258	4	8	
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	3 203	1 554	57	22	—	35	1	4	
2,000 acres or more.....	622	258	11	4	—	7	1	—	
<b>FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SEE TEXT)</b>									
Cash grain farms (011).....	27 522	27 522	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field crop, except cash grain farms (013).....	6 843	—	6 843	442	298	6 103	—	—	—
Cotton farms (0131).....	442	—	442	442	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco farms (0132).....	298	—	298	—	298	—	—	—	—
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139).....	6 103	—	6 103	—	—	6 103	—	—	—
Vegetable and melon farms (016).....	199	—	—	—	—	—	199	—	—
Fruit and tree nut farms (017).....	804	—	—	—	—	—	—	804	—
Horticultural specialty farms (018).....	539	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General farms, primarily crop (019).....	3 695	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021).....	73 728	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212).....	46 691	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dairy farms (024).....	4 687	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Poultry and egg farms (025).....	1 057	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Animal specialty farms (027).....	1 330	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General farms, primarily livestock (029).....	1 506	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD</b>									
Market value of agricultural products sold.....farms.....	121 910	27 522	6 843	442	298	6 103	199	804	
.....\$1,000.....	3 358 997	1 117 525	65 305	29 651	3 485	32 170	5 779	9 454	
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:									
\$500,000 or more.....	270	54	3	2	—	1	2	1	
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....	1 682	630	22	22	—	—	2	9	
\$100,000 to \$199,999.....	4 990	2 059	64	55	1	8	8	11	
\$40,000 to \$99,999.....	15 617	5 919	237	167	15	55	13	22	
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	15 993	5 037	293	86	34	173	15	42	
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	19 660	4 852	665	55	64	546	23	31	
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	20 951	3 901	1 018	33	66	919	37	36	
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	18 699	2 581	1 384	11	58	1 315	44	39	
Less than \$2,500.....	24 048	2 489	3 157	11	60	3 086	55	613	

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)					
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION</b>								
Individual or family.....farms.....	425	3 154	66 755	42 814	4 105	939	1 163	1 362
.....acres.....	11 904	881 672	13 542 986	8 385 999	1 144 616	140 946	82 810	339 594
Partnership.....farms.....	37	498	6 209	3 498	506	56	66	123
.....acres.....	1 153	191 865	2 142 681	1 122 998	197 429	19 924	8 818	49 574
Corporations:								
Family held.....farms.....	73	36	632	303	71	44	99	17
.....acres.....	7 170	22 123	535 437	280 400	43 208	11 952	(D)	(D)
More than 10 stockholders.....farms.....	3	4	9	5	2	2	—	—
10 or less stockholders.....farms.....	70	32	623	298	69	42	99	17
Other than family held.....farms.....	2	—	62	27	2	17	2	1
.....acres.....	(D)	—	54 812	35 365	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
More than 10 stockholders.....farms.....	—	—	8	1	—	7	1	—
10 or less stockholders.....farms.....	2	—	54	26	2	10	1	1
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.....farms.....	2	7	70	49	3	1	—	3
.....acres.....	(D)	1 793	25 296	17 879	(D)	(D)	—	794
<b>OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS</b>								
Operators by place of residence:								
On farm operated.....	393	2 832	55 476	33 647	4 047	826	1 119	1 170
Not on farm operated.....	117	489	9 984	7 440	202	90	137	160
Operators by age group:								
Under 25 years.....	7	78	1 920	739	125	23	15	25
25 to 34 years.....	34	431	8 984	4 473	663	130	278	137
35 to 44 years.....	165	655	13 862	8 051	1 058	283	441	351
45 to 54 years.....	115	762	16 678	10 583	1 344	301	230	393
55 to 64 years.....	136	1 004	16 928	11 060	1 155	212	269	356
65 years and over.....	82	765	15 356	11 785	342	108	97	244
Average age.....	51.0	52.3	51.4	53.5	47.9	47.9	45.4	50.7
Operators by sex:								
Male.....	507	3 544	69 685	43 491	4 513	997	1 222	1 441
Female.....	32	151	4 043	3 200	174	60	108	65
Operators of Spanish origin.....	3	8	253	114	11	—	6	4
Operators by principal occupation:								
Farming.....	210	2 119	33 977	18 671	4 026	647	298	868
Other.....	329	1 576	39 751	28 020	661	410	1 032	638
Operators reporting days of work off farm:								
None.....	204	1 596	26 259	15 388	2 973	481	200	609
1 to 99 days.....	39	404	6 829	3 807	569	115	67	162
100 to 199 days.....	34	401	6 379	4 115	286	78	194	170
200 days or more.....	238	1 106	30 974	21 307	557	334	840	486
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>								
1 to 9 acres.....	320	7	4 252	1 538	79	97	158	7
10 to 49 acres.....	125	386	12 044	7 308	183	304	648	91
50 to 69 acres.....	12	144	4 464	3 082	79	56	175	43
70 to 99 acres.....	19	281	9 090	6 695	318	96	100	70
100 to 139 acres.....	19	433	8 517	6 165	481	96	72	268
140 to 179 acres.....	10	411	7 052	4 976	508	84	51	263
180 to 219 acres.....	6	295	5 025	3 481	491	70	35	131
220 to 259 acres.....	6	284	3 802	2 468	452	64	23	108
260 to 499 acres.....	16	809	11 909	7 048	1 430	123	46	346
500 to 999 acres.....	6	539	5 868	3 016	584	54	18	150
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	—	89	1 387	689	73	10	4	24
2,000 acres or more.....	—	17	318	225	9	3	—	5
<b>FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SEE TEXT)</b>								
Cash grain farms (011).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field crop, except cash grain farms (013).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cotton farms (0131).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco farms (0132).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vegetable and melon farms (016).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fruit and tree nut farms (017).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Horticultural specialty farms (018).....	539	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General farms, primarily crop (019).....	—	3 695	—	—	—	—	—	—
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021).....	—	—	73 728	46 691	—	—	—	—
Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212).....	—	—	46 691	46 691	—	—	—	—
Dairy farms (024).....	—	—	—	—	4 687	—	—	—
Poultry and egg farms (025).....	—	—	—	—	—	1 057	—	—
Animal specialty farms (027).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 330	—
General farms, primarily livestock (029).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 506
<b>VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD</b>								
Market value of agricultural products sold.....farms.....	539	3 695	73 728	46 691	4 687	1 057	1 330	1 506
.....\$1,000.....	30 593	81 444	1 558 471	599 280	259 851	184 075	9 475	37 025
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:								
\$500,000 or more.....	12	1	126	32	1	68	1	1
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....	23	23	683	163	66	209	1	14
\$100,000 to \$199,999.....	23	77	1 887	458	545	245	13	58
\$40,000 to \$99,999.....	58	511	6 469	1 921	1 931	205	20	232
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	57	609	8 450	3 911	1 155	52	47	236
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	61	712	12 398	7 689	646	21	92	159
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	62	575	14 790	10 886	199	17	196	120
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	173	214	13 781	10 511	63	106	242	72
Less than \$2,500.....	70	973	15 144	11 120	81	134	718	614

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)						Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)			
<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.</b>									
Market value of agricultural products sold—Con.									
Grain	farms.....	50 213	27 506	986	387	74	525	35	22
	\$1,000.....	1 166 377	924 513	11 289	9 196	345	1 748	926	379
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	8 188	7 068	59	58	—	1	5	2
	\$1,000.....	739 771	662 539	4 524	(D)	—	(D)	746	(D)
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms.....	6 530	4 277	98	66	6	26	6	3
	\$1,000.....	62 440	49 450	328	269	16	44	52	13
Cotton and cottonseed	farms.....	1 530	1 016	443	442	—	1	5	—
	\$1,000.....	49 417	27 305	20 043	(D)	—	(D)	58	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	388	199	172	172	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000.....	31 514	15 010	15 190	15 190	—	—	—	—
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms.....	178	120	52	51	—	1	—	—
	\$1,000.....	1 541	758	725	(D)	—	(D)	—	—
Tobacco	farms.....	666	149	297	—	296	1	—	2
	\$1,000.....	5 417	1 129	2 778	—	(D)	(D)	—	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	6	3	2	—	2	—	—	—
	\$1,000.....	327	144	(D)	—	(D)	—	7	—
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage	farms.....	46 734	7 050	6 115	6	22	6 087	7	24
	\$1,000.....	142 022	19 627	23 157	12	59	23 086	6	27
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	54	6	25	—	—	25	—	—
	\$1,000.....	3 666	329	1 985	—	—	1 985	—	—
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	farms.....	762	145	64	45	—	19	198	19
	\$1,000.....	7 106	1 288	274	269	—	5	4 415	34
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	27	4	—	—	—	—	20	—
	\$1,000.....	4 004	(D)	—	—	—	—	3 127	—
Fruits, nuts, and berries	farms.....	821	80	30	—	1	29	21	378
	\$1,000.....	9 844	316	10	—	(D)	(D)	50	8 741
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	45	2	—	—	—	—	—	41
	\$1,000.....	7 057	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	6 718
Nursery and greenhouse products	farms.....	718	15	5	1	—	4	17	5
	\$1,000.....	30 387	67	3	(D)	—	(D)	213	34
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	119	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
	\$1,000.....	26 688	—	—	—	—	—	(D)	—
Other crops	farms.....	184	21	21	—	—	21	32	2
	\$1,000.....	536	203	42	—	—	42	74	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000.....	199	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Poultry and poultry products	farms.....	4 978	428	213	4	2	207	9	7
	\$1,000.....	177 263	227	55	(D)	(D)	39	2	3
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	727	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000.....	172 317	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dairy products	farms.....	6 922	167	23	—	—	23	—	1
	\$1,000.....	227 605	1 991	74	—	—	74	—	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	2 190	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000.....	158 149	753	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cattle and calves	farms.....	88 615	11 055	2 664	23	57	2 584	13	42
	\$1,000.....	960 946	93 460	6 716	111	187	6 418	34	149
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	3 561	231	3	1	—	2	—	—
	\$1,000.....	371 988	17 030	(D)	(D)	—	(D)	—	—
Hogs and pigs	farms.....	35 367	4 486	322	12	19	291	4	6
	\$1,000.....	564 541	46 545	675	44	109	522	1	13
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	3 340	169	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000.....	288 704	10 692	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sheep, lambs, and wool	farms.....	2 798	361	85	—	1	84	—	2
	\$1,000.....	5 563	529	(D)	—	(D)	(D)	—	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000.....	714	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	farms.....	4 932	356	259	—	2	257	1	89
	\$1,000.....	11 972	328	109	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	37	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000.....	3 889	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES<sup>1</sup></b>									
Livestock and poultry purchased	farms.....	49 403	6 560	1 170	29	43	1 098	15	22
	\$1,000.....	410 995	33 337	1 734	94	122	1 518	21	24
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999		35 857	4 793	1 103	27	32	1 044	14	21
\$5,000 to \$19,999		9 081	1 463	63	—	11	52	1	1
\$20,000 to \$49,999		3 182	240	3	2	—	1	—	—
\$50,000 or more		1 283	64	1	—	—	—	—	—
Feed for livestock and poultry	farms.....	94 636	12 577	2 995	19	83	2 893	39	177
	\$1,000.....	518 879	28 341	1 938	33	134	1 770	29	39
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999		74 398	10 938	2 957	19	70	2 868	39	176
\$5,000 to \$19,999		14 976	1 534	37	—	13	24	—	1
\$20,000 to \$49,999		3 832	95	1	—	—	1	—	—
\$50,000 or more		1 430	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commercially mixed formula feeds	farms.....	35 604	3 949	637	10	27	600	5	16
	tons.....	1 622 830	55 179	3 134	110	130	2 894	3	40
	\$1,000.....	250 828	10 020	425	16	33	376	(Z)	5
Farms by tons purchased:									
1 to 99 tons		32 230	3 907	636	10	27	599	5	16
100 to 499 tons		2 909	42	1	—	—	1	—	—
500 tons or more		465	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999		26 904	3 316	630	10	27	593	5	16
\$5,000 to \$19,999		6 248	599	6	—	—	6	—	—
\$20,000 to \$49,999		1 660	33	1	—	—	1	—	—
\$50,000 or more		792	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.</b>								
Market value of agricultural products sold—Con.								
Grain	farms	2 728	17 016	5 613	1 112	115	30	558
	\$1,000	32 645	180 446	33 066	8 436	898	60	6 653
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	137	863	89	23	2	—	29
	\$1,000	9 398	58 934	6 100	1 278	(D)	—	1 957
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms	289	1 694	407	91	6	—	66
	\$1,000	1 669	10 204	1 675	346	20	—	359
Cotton and cottonseed	farms	61	5	2	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	1 982	29	(D)	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	1 313	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	57	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tabacco	farms	83	127	40	4	—	1	3
	\$1,000	683	723	183	27	—	(D)	37
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	—	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage	farms	2 633	27 420	17 483	2 311	341	135	680
	\$1,000	12 717	72 812	42 990	9 549	1 134	134	2 836
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	4	15	11	2	1	—	1
	\$1,000	357	758	573	(D)	(D)	—	(D)
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	farms	66	212	141	11	11	4	13
	\$1,000	326	608	103	62	15	24	19
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fruits, nuts, and berries	farms	50	191	130	20	13	5	12
	\$1,000	364	160	94	68	77	1	7
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursery and greenhouse products	farms	16	111	15	4	1	2	3
	\$1,000	29 883	95	61	10	(D)	(D)	1
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	116	1	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	26 478	(D)	—	—	—	—	—
Other crops	farms	32	58	26	10	4	—	3
	\$1,000	(D)	135	21	18	7	—	9
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	—	(D)	—	—	—	—	—
Poultry and poultry products	farms	108	2 698	1 421	194	1 028	48	238
	\$1,000	130	2 697	354	259	172 566	5	1 315
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	—	11	—	2	706	—	8
	\$1,000	—	1 446	—	(D)	169 987	—	(D)
Dairy products	farms	51	1 268	563	4 675	51	3	681
	\$1,000	(D)	10 989	5 117	200 810	685	(D)	12 512
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	3	49	23	2 053	5	—	67
	\$1,000	—	144	3 259	149 224	283	—	4 486
Cattle and calves	farms	2 594	65 901	46 463	4 655	600	150	915
	\$1,000	162	23 131	786 363	493 069	35 809	5 549	9 117
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	57	3 150	1 899	66	13	1	39
	\$1,000	(D)	4 046	187 884	3 762	1 085	(D)	2 588
Hogs and pigs	farms	887	28 069	5 143	786	297	121	382
	\$1,000	5	8 198	497 232	22 118	4 635	3 021	4 096
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	27	11	48	15	14	—	14
	\$1,000	1 734	273 328	3 352	530	1 316	—	1 102
Sheep, lambs, and wool	farms	123	2 098	856	55	17	8	49
	\$1,000	216	4 600	934	41	22	7	67
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	—	714	—	—	—	—	—
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	farms	72	2 392	1 499	210	39	1 330	178
	\$1,000	4	88	2 121	174	91	8 668	357
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	—	1	1	—	1	34	—
	\$1,000	—	(D)	(D)	—	(D)	3 748	—
<b>SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES<sup>1</sup></b>								
Livestock and poultry purchased	farms	1 317	35 889	19 386	2 047	967	735	663
	\$1,000	8	318 912	147 987	14 682	28 064	5 282	3 742
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	farms	1 100	26 107	14 384	1 279	337	583	502
\$5,000 to \$19,999	farms	163	6 380	3 446	287	564	51	108
\$20,000 to \$49,999	farms	39	2 343	1 097	179	234	98	46
\$50,000 or more	farms	15	1 059	459	25	109	3	7
Feed for livestock and poultry	farms	2 430	68 347	42 663	4 660	976	1 179	1 234
	\$1,000	83	301 360	84 457	80 038	93 057	2 657	6 800
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	farms	2 213	55 036	39 208	843	239	1 084	852
\$5,000 to \$19,999	farms	207	10 347	3 011	2 370	88	79	313
\$20,000 to \$49,999	farms	10	2 274	350	1 231	155	7	58
\$50,000 or more	farms	—	690	94	216	494	9	11
Commercially mixed formula feeds	farms	702	23 296	11 956	4 637	963	604	782
	tons	346	7 999	567 663	377 732	578 057	6 604	26 074
	\$1,000	65	1 353	94 302	50 608	89 010	1 163	3 876
Farms by tons purchased:								
1 to 99 tons	farms	690	22 104	11 773	3 253	297	590	720
100 to 499 tons	farms	12	1 121	173	1 351	308	13	60
500 tons or more	farms	—	71	10	33	358	1	2
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	farms	643	18 722	11 109	2 148	228	573	611
\$5,000 to \$19,999	farms	53	3 673	749	1 680	89	20	128
\$20,000 to \$49,999	farms	6	698	81	718	160	6	37
\$50,000 or more	farms	—	203	17	91	486	5	6

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)								
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	
<b>SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES<sup>1</sup> — Con.</b>									
Animal health costs.....farms.....	77 299	10 264	2 291	6	53	2 232	10	157	
.....\$1,000.....	22 724	2 345	252	1	7	244	1	10	
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$499.....	66 442	9 114	2 254	6	52	2 196	10	157	
\$500 to \$999.....	6 545	786	31	—	—	31	—	—	
\$1,000 to \$2,999.....	3 520	331	5	—	1	4	—	—	
\$3,000 or more.....	792	33	1	—	—	1	—	—	
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms.....	59 790	23 818	2 318	379	172	1 767	212	249	
.....\$1,000.....	82 411	47 996	1 604	860	81	663	304	216	
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$999.....	38 782	11 792	1 953	156	150	1 647	154	226	
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	17 679	9 590	305	176	22	107	46	13	
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	2 540	1 849	52	40	—	12	9	8	
\$10,000 or more.....	789	587	8	7	—	1	3	2	
Commercial fertilizer.....farms.....	76 503	22 884	3 858	423	303	3 132	198	276	
.....\$1,000.....	212 887	102 616	5 270	2 218	126	2 926	237	179	
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	54 004	12 423	3 423	199	296	2 928	172	262	
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	17 637	7 542	339	149	7	183	22	11	
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	3 689	2 120	78	60	—	18	2	2	
\$20,000 or more.....	1 173	799	18	15	—	3	2	1	
Other agricultural chemicals including lime.....farms.....	65 661	23 713	2 436	381	209	1 846	166	387	
.....\$1,000.....	91 168	54 463	2 255	1 396	48	810	187	736	
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	55 905	17 416	2 254	231	203	1 820	145	340	
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	8 477	5 308	145	114	6	25	19	29	
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	1 001	780	23	23	—	—	1	8	
\$20,000 or more.....	278	209	14	13	—	1	1	10	
Energy and petroleum products.....farms.....	121 190	28 171	6 553	423	303	5 827	256	711	
.....\$1,000.....	197 143	78 387	5 422	1 729	207	3 486	454	643	
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	99 211	18 014	6 206	210	291	5 705	203	676	
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	19 912	8 976	306	174	12	120	39	17	
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	1 724	981	33	32	—	1	12	14	
\$20,000 or more.....	343	200	8	7	—	1	2	4	
Petroleum products.....farms.....	121 073	28 167	6 545	423	303	5 819	256	711	
.....\$1,000.....	162 849	69 484	4 563	1 615	172	2 776	392	481	
Gasoline.....farms.....	116 343	26 689	6 254	375	303	5 576	236	625	
.....\$1,000.....	90 742	31 940	2 757	638	106	2 013	174	286	
Diesel fuel.....farms.....	43 983	17 957	1 600	312	95	1 193	61	137	
.....\$1,000.....	44 036	26 867	1 118	758	27	333	72	42	
LP gas, butane, and propane.....farms.....	21 121	6 820	641	118	30	493	50	57	
.....\$1,000.....	13 027	5 225	236	72	10	154	87	113	
Fuel oil.....farms.....	5 648	1 497	152	27	21	104	21	108	
.....\$1,000.....	1 546	480	27	(D)	(D)	12	4	7	
Natural gas.....farms.....	1 843	545	71	2	7	62	25	3	
.....\$1,000.....	1 798	236	16	(D)	(D)	15	34	3	
Kerosene, motor oil, and grease.....farms.....	121 071	28 167	6 545	423	303	5 819	256	711	
.....\$1,000.....	11 699	4 735	408	140	20	248	20	31	
Electricity.....farms.....	79 575	18 525	3 525	213	154	3 158	123	303	
.....\$1,000.....	33 270	8 739	112	797	29	655	59	159	
Other—coal, wood, coke, etc.....farms.....	5 172	784	324	7	32	285	4	11	
.....\$1,000.....	1 023	164	63	2	6	55	2	4	
Hired farm labor.....farms.....	38 136	10 414	1 692	253	155	1 284	91	162	
.....\$1,000.....	114 795	42 071	3 204	1 774	252	1 178	834	2 630	
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999.....	32 805	8 164	1 559	149	155	1 255	66	119	
\$5,000 to \$19,999.....	4 377	1 832	104	78	—	26	20	1	
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	772	359	25	23	—	2	2	30	
\$50,000 or more.....	182	59	4	3	—	1	3	12	
Workers by number of days worked:									
150 days or more.....farms.....	9 152	3 352	254	141	15	98	50	42	
.....workers.....	16 771	6 017	492	291	57	144	143	227	
Less than 150 days.....farms.....	33 329	8 747	1 588	204	155	1 229	72	160	
.....workers.....	111 624	27 553	6 219	1 477	1 135	3 607	543	2 647	
Contract labor.....farms.....	6 849	1 537	371	75	16	280	3	33	
.....\$1,000.....	9 018	2 503	445	232	9	204	41	146	
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	5 947	1 279	321	43	16	262	1	23	
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	824	231	46	28	—	18	—	7	
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	60	20	4	4	—	—	—	—	
\$20,000 or more.....	18	7	—	—	—	—	1	3	
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment.....farms.....	48 911	14 534	2 452	271	109	2 072	50	142	
.....\$1,000.....	55 284	25 559	2 165	729	103	1 333	37	48	
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	43 475	11 635	2 274	190	98	1 986	47	141	
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	4 968	2 553	166	69	11	86	2	1	
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	366	273	7	7	—	—	1	—	
\$20,000 or more.....	102	73	5	5	—	—	—	—	
<b>FARM-RELATED INCOME</b>									
Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural services.....farms.....	12 384	4 916	374	73	8	293	10	8	
.....\$1,000.....	29 259	14 455	860	451	6	403	19	9	
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption.....farms.....	4 773	444	239	12	4	223	89	153	
.....\$1,000.....	9 894	654	130	23	7	101	592	1 904	

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
<b>SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES<sup>1</sup> — Con.</b>								
Animal health costs.....farms.....	19	2 149	55 156	33 484	4 399	807	955	1 092
\$1,000.....	4	454	15 209	6 599	2 759	859	447	384
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$499.....	18	1 945	48 281	30 863	2 556	508	707	892
\$500 to \$999.....	—	133	4 136	1 680	1 072	139	122	126
\$1,000 to \$2,999.....	1	68	2 178	754	670	95	118	54
\$3,000 or more.....	—	3	561	187	101	65	8	20
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms.....	572	2 234	26 659	12 662	2 638	236	158	696
\$1,000.....	4 273	2 589	22 010	5 951	2 483	151	28	757
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999.....	329	1 544	20 288	11 205	1 759	157	158	422
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	96	594	5 862	1 377	840	78	—	255
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	60	76	432	68	34	1	—	19
\$10,000 or more.....	87	20	77	12	5	—	—	—
Commercial fertilizer.....farms.....	307	2 358	41 338	24 862	3 692	316	422	854
\$1,000.....	352	6 078	84 130	34 905	10 828	555	166	2 476
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	276	1 728	32 242	21 418	2 225	271	420	562
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	23	478	7 656	3 076	1 284	39	1	242
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	5	132	1 136	300	166	5	1	42
\$20,000 or more.....	3	20	304	68	17	1	—	8
Other agricultural chemicals including lime.....farms.....	402	2 203	32 057	16 756	2 684	435	372	806
\$1,000.....	353	2 437	27 306	8 753	2 200	213	173	846
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	384	1 953	29 401	16 274	2 493	421	371	727
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	12	232	2 461	454	183	12	—	76
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	2	14	161	22	8	2	—	2
\$20,000 or more.....	4	4	34	6	—	—	1	1
Energy and petroleum products.....farms.....	656	3 190	73 113	46 675	4 690	1 005	1 293	1 552
\$1,000.....	3 128	5 253	84 648	37 333	11 607	4 399	959	2 242
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	466	2 550	64 947	44 299	3 073	564	1 234	1 278
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	114	606	7 651	2 274	1 530	362	54	257
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	53	31	451	89	81	54	4	10
\$20,000 or more.....	23	3	64	13	6	25	1	7
Petroleum products.....farms.....	656	3 185	73 024	46 641	4 685	1 005	1 287	1 552
\$1,000.....	2 450	4 405	67 627	29 708	7 957	3 085	644	1 761
Gasoline.....farms.....	536	3 142	70 766	45 196	4 474	869	1 261	1 491
\$1,000.....	529	2 701	45 001	21 820	4 648	1 153	518	1 032
Diesel fuel.....farms.....	78	1 193	19 447	9 608	2 527	300	112	571
\$1,000.....	55	1 037	12 490	3 622	1 684	190	33	448
LP gas, butane, and propane.....farms.....	205	605	9 773	4 635	2 066	569	82	253
\$1,000.....	411	283	4 262	1 490	952	1 298	29	130
Fuel oil.....farms.....	60	173	3 053	1 574	421	47	19	97
\$1,000.....	245	39	546	224	92	87	2	16
Natural gas.....farms.....	167	49	752	416	155	33	12	31
\$1,000.....	955	16	269	111	39	219	4	6
Kerosene, motor oil, and grease.....farms.....	656	3 185	73 024	46 641	4 685	1 003	1 287	1 552
\$1,000.....	255	328	5 059	2 441	542	138	56	128
Electricity.....farms.....	430	2 256	47 660	28 036	4 187	879	722	965
\$1,000.....	654	820	16 404	7 222	3 568	1 286	310	474
Other—coal, wood, coke, etc.....farms.....	48	172	3 328	2 161	337	82	45	37
\$1,000.....	24	27	617	403	82	28	6	6
Hired farm labor.....farms.....	330	937	21 169	12 787	2 165	494	250	432
\$1,000.....	8 112	2 427	39 626	15 874	8 283	5 720	998	890
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999.....	205	831	19 290	12 172	1 627	327	230	387
\$5,000 to \$19,999.....	59	90	1 617	537	118	11	40	40
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	36	14	218	69	51	26	8	3
\$50,000 or more.....	30	2	44	9	2	23	1	2
Workers by number of days worked:								
150 days or more.....farms.....	200	222	3 813	1 686	846	238	51	84
workers.....	1 142	361	5 771	2 308	1 426	870	181	141
Less than 150 days.....farms.....	289	810	18 896	11 710	1 746	411	234	376
workers.....	2 058	3 450	57 934	34 580	7 336	2 275	586	1 023
Contract labor.....farms.....	60	200	3 943	2 846	393	117	81	111
\$1,000.....	156	417	4 021	2 485	697	415	62	114
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	54	162	3 557	2 623	297	73	78	102
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	4	32	366	222	92	34	3	9
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	—	6	18	1	4	7	—	—
\$20,000 or more.....	2	—	2	—	—	3	—	—
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment.....farms.....	100	1 446	26 945	16 735	1 916	441	350	535
\$1,000.....	106	1 647	22 298	11 897	2 391	445	93	497
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	90	1 276	25 068	15 939	1 686	410	349	499
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	8	152	1 805	754	218	28	1	34
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	1	16	55	35	11	—	—	2
\$20,000 or more.....	1	2	17	7	1	3	—	—
<b>FARM-RELATED INCOME</b>								
Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural services.....farms.....	16	545	5 639	2 361	571	67	100	138
\$1,000.....	249	1 149	10 587	4 155	884	203	660	184
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption.....farms.....	26	157	3 261	1 473	191	68	57	88
\$1,000.....	47	328	4 744	2 375	529	650	212	102

See footnote at end of table.



Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)							Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)			
<b>VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup></b>									
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment	farms... 121 643	28 198	6 596	423	303	5 870	256	711	
	\$1,000... 2 938 773	1 263 839	85 235	20 570	5 261	59 405	5 751	7 418	
Farms by value group:									
\$1 to \$4,999	22 997	2 164	1 357	70	53	1 234	55	281	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	34 873	4 711	3 071	66	102	2 903	51	270	
\$10,000 to \$19,999	23 400	4 832	1 167	60	53	1 054	77	104	
\$20,000 to \$49,999	23 479	7 771	751	91	78	582	45	31	
\$50,000 to \$99,999	10 436	4 751	167	72	17	78	16	11	
\$100,000 to \$199,999	5 133	3 080	54	42	—	12	10	8	
\$200,000 to \$499,999	1 272	851	27	20	—	7	1	6	
\$500,000 or more	53	38	2	2	—	—	1	—	
<b>SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup></b>									
Automobiles	farms... 85 239	21 610	4 063	283	215	3 565	170	276	
	number... 110 908	28 468	5 102	348	251	4 503	235	426	
Motortrucks, including pickups	farms... 104 365	25 205	5 110	362	254	4 494	242	331	
	number... 162 338	50 159	6 948	745	381	5 822	397	533	
Wheel tractors	farms... 104 946	25 932	5 547	374	286	4 887	226	661	
	number... 205 352	63 217	8 867	1 012	480	7 375	478	969	
2 or 3	farms... 47 329	14 569	2 048	185	148	1 715	95	102	
	number... 110 183	34 895	4 514	466	312	3 736	208	251	
4 or more	farms... 10 234	4 578	243	94	10	139	29	27	
	number... 47 786	21 537	1 097	451	40	606	168	186	
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only	farms... 30 791	16 159	522	160	66	296	32	6	
	number... 34 001	18 333	552	172	70	310	43	6	
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers	farms... 28 828	12 992	488	19	78	391	14	12	
	number... 33 790	15 175	525	21	82	422	15	12	
Corn heads for combines	farms... 22 241	11 540	202	19	67	116	9	6	
	number... 23 527	12 350	211	21	71	119	9	6	
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers	farms... 9 704	2 594	310	—	11	299	5	6	
	number... 10 263	2 825	314	—	11	303	6	6	
Cottonpickers	farms... 1 015	708	253	253	—	—	9	—	
	number... 1 347	925	358	358	—	—	9	—	
Mower conditioners	farms... 22 612	4 003	1 220	13	29	1 178	13	64	
	number... 24 026	4 315	1 312	13	29	1 270	13	80	
Pickup balers	farms... 40 243	7 875	1 865	—	36	1 829	4	12	
	number... 44 849	8 964	2 042	—	36	2 006	4	12	
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type	farms... 8 109	1 524	255	—	—	255	—	6	
	number... 8 768	1 657	271	—	—	271	—	6	
<b>AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS<sup>1</sup></b>									
Agricultural chemicals, including commercial fertilizer and lime	farms... 87 439	26 043	4 206	423	303	3 480	215	387	
	\$1,000... 304 055	157 079	7 524	3 614	174	3 737	423	915	
Commercial fertilizer	farms... 73 814	22 388	3 789	423	303	3 063	198	256	
	acres on which used... 8 973 346	4 051 037	260 329	96 929	4 361	159 039	11 400	8 817	
Lime	farms... 24 255	7 247	1 029	141	30	858	33	53	
	acres on which used... 1 175 233	506 490	38 313	10 812	188	27 313	1 680	1 286	
	tons... 3 070 514	1 286 418	97 695	23 113	262	74 320	3 276	3 857	
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—									
Insects on hay and other crops	farms... 25 019	9 648	950	125	150	675	105	223	
	acres on which used... 2 332 379	1 467 307	40 926	22 212	752	17 962	3 101	5 885	
Nematodes in crops	farms... 2 108	1 116	113	45	5	63	4	81	
	acres on which used... 187 452	125 645	11 789	9 023	30	2 736	24	162	
Diseases in crops and orchards	farms... 2 281	456	123	40	—	83	23	312	
	acres on which used... 136 917	62 802	13 634	11 406	—	2 228	602	7 450	
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture	farms... 47 343	18 810	1 634	300	107	1 227	66	99	
	acres on which used... 6 962 942	4 357 182	134 630	83 553	2 232	48 845	11 704	4 435	
Chemicals for—									
Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit	farms... 2 055	937	288	202	54	32	—	45	
	acres on which used... 178 326	108 942	32 865	31 089	285	1 491	—	2 269	
Insect control on livestock and poultry	farms... 34 634	7 070	1 117	19	40	1 058	21	115	
Sanitation and rodent and bird control	farms... 16 154	3 842	434	38	12	384	31	37	
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>									
Cattle and calves inventory	farms... 88 751	11 641	3 085	24	62	2 999	19	113	
	number... 4 902 182	618 454	93 562	486	2 000	91 076	172	1 364	
Farms with—									
1 to 9	12 153	1 738	907	7	21	879	15	87	
10 to 249	46 216	5 665	1 661	16	30	1 615	4	23	
50 to 99	17 803	2 639	382	1	6	375	—	1	
100 to 199	8 958	1 233	105	—	3	102	—	1	
200 to 499	3 130	327	28	—	2	26	—	—	
500 or more	491	39	2	—	—	2	—	—	
Cows and heifers that had calved	farms... 79 643	10 439	2 766	19	57	2 690	14	54	
	number... 2 353 336	303 026	49 228	162	1 066	48 000	72	618	
Beef cows	farms... 73 740	10 136	2 655	17	50	2 588	12	50	
	number... 2 102 184	299 012	48 519	(D)	(D)	47 308	(D)	(D)	
Farms with—									
1 to 9	19 364	2 306	1 107	9	21	1 077	11	36	
10 to 49	43 523	6 234	1 368	8	23	1 337	1	12	
50 to 99	7 901	1 205	145	—	4	141	—	1	
100 to 199	2 352	326	30	—	2	28	—	—	
200 to 499	535	60	4	—	—	4	—	1	
500 or more	65	5	1	—	—	1	—	—	

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. **Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.**

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

**All Farms**

**VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup>**

	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
			Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ... farms ... \$1,000...	661 13 050	3 214 87 257	73 440 1 250 584	46 906 587 026	4 711 146 933	1 006 31 842	1 293 10 365	1 557 36 499
<b>Farms by value group:</b>								
\$1 to \$4,999	93	325	17 310	12 404	538	139	481	254
\$5,000 to \$9,999	147	895	23 778	16 789	610	205	494	641
\$10,000 to \$19,999	263	677	14 658	9 694	955	287	232	148
\$20,000 to \$49,999	98	764	11 781	6 273	1 698	225	72	243
\$50,000 to \$99,999	41	379	4 129	1 332	645	101	12	184
\$100,000 to \$199,999	12	140	1 487	357	229	33	2	78
\$200,000 to \$499,999	7	34	291	55	33	13	-	9
\$500,000 or more	-	-	6	2	3	3	-	-

**SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup>**

Automobiles	farms... 462 number... 589	2 416 3 109	50 138 64 721	30 805 39 421	3 747 5 181	675 916	628 862	1 054 1 299
Motortrucks, including pickups	farms... 537 number... 1 172	2 853 4 402	62 522 87 248	38 526 50 434	4 327 6 607	882 1 579	976 1 236	1 380 2 057
Wheel tractors	farms... 484 number... 830	2 902 6 213	61 772 109 094	39 849 63 352	4 245 10 080	842 1 610	951 1 260	1 384 2 734
2 or 3	farms... 120 number... 290	1 500 3 553	25 253 57 870	14 942 33 609	2 489 5 978	323 742	240 495	590 1 387
4 or more	farms... 32 number... 208	339 1 597	4 060 18 765	1 400 6 236	673 3 019	93 442	14 68	146 699
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only	farms... 31 number... 31	1 199 1 324	11 598 12 385	3 748 3 966	799 861	78 80	11 11	356 375
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers	farms... 14 number... 14	1 151 1 388	12 822 15 069	4 258 4 801	881 1 044	73 78	21 32	360 438
Corn heads for combines	farms... 9 number... 9	869 907	8 745 9 128	2 075 2 156	551 575	42 43	12 23	256 266
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers	farms... 5 number... 5	437 481	5 710 5 941	2 590 2 645	433 469	35 35	9 9	160 172
Cottonpickers	farms... - number... -	45 55	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mower conditioners	farms... 32 number... 37	696 726	13 769 14 576	8 634 9 160	2 304 2 386	170 188	44 65	297 328
Pickup balers	farms... 26 number... 31	1 414 1 641	25 256 27 980	15 481 16 992	2 909 3 225	308 331	59 70	515 549
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type	farms... 13 number... 14	215 234	4 318 4 647	1 853 2 055	1 485 1 634	48 56	5 5	240 244

**AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS<sup>1</sup>**

Agricultural chemicals, including commercial fertilizer and lime	farms... 424 \$1,000... 705	2 650 8 515	47 410 111 436	28 402 43 659	3 954 13 028	570 768	552 339	1 028 3 323
Commercial fertilizer	farms... 212 acres on which used... 4 989	2 332 281 427	39 478 3 760 297	23 716 1 785 958	3 619 460 935	311 20 574	397 8 629	834 104 912
Lime	farms... 51 acres on which used... 766 tons... 1 274	778 34 331 91 555	13 022 519 360 1 396 687	7 454 277 745 707 707	1 329 50 187 126 602	175 3 357 9 375	192 5 126 13 955	346 14 337 39 820
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—								
Insects on hay and other crops	farms... 221 acres on which used... 1 877	920 57 362	11 138 667 934	5 389 178 119	1 371 63 195	157 2 956	45 495	241 21 341
Nematodes in crops	farms... 14 acres on which used... 64	50 6 502	657 40 145	263 9 965	33 1 703	7 32	9 69	24 1 317
Diseases in crops and orchards	farms... 153 acres on which used... 1 149	67 5 234	929 40 657	530 15 605	134 3 249	25 485	35 143	24 1 512
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture	farms... 152 acres on which used... 4 589	1 586 200 342	22 099 2 036 899	11 002 655 197	1 785 130 788	240 11 505	264 7 964	608 62 904
Chemicals for—								
Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit	farms... 30 acres on which used... 398	78 4 884	637 27 123	320 8 006	5 492	7 334	-	28 1 019
Insect control on livestock and poultry	farms... 95	1 219	21 820	11 266	2 027	340	289	521
Sanitation and rodent and bird control	farms... 38	493	9 768	4 551	990	175	119	227

**LIVESTOCK**

Cattle and calves inventory	farms... 32 number... 982	3 006 168 718	63 815 3 503 696	43 772 2 248 779	4 677 408 513	732 37 288	508 4 972	1 123 64 461
Farms with—								
1 to 9	11	602	7 888	4 315	85	200	428	192
10 to 49	16	1 276	35 347	26 624	1 394	281	61	488
50 to 99	4	644	11 966	7 740	1 743	142	14	268
100 to 199	-	368	5 926	3 517	1 116	82	2	125
200 to 499	1	107	2 266	1 323	331	23	3	43
500 or more	-	9	422	253	8	4	-	7
Cows and heifers that had calved	farms... 25 number... 459	2 735 83 660	56 861 1 626 916	39 310 1 095 956	4 668 233 477	660 18 625	339 2 088	1 082 35 167
Beef cows	farms... 23 number... 454	2 671 82 312	55 211 1 601 803	58 611 1 083 856	1 293 31 052	594 17 559	320 2 036	775 18 760
Farms with—								
1 to 9	7	607	14 119	9 961	460	204	276	231
10 to 49	15	1 581	32 873	23 467	651	283	39	466
50 to 99	-	356	5 912	3 644	143	79	3	57
100 to 199	1	105	1 813	1 176	35	23	1	18
200 to 499	-	22	436	316	4	4	1	3
500 or more	-	-	58	47	-	1	-	-

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)			
<b>LIVESTOCK—Con.</b>									
Cattle and calves inventory—Con.									
Cows and heifers that had calved—Con.									
Milk cows	farms	14 462	941	349	2	10	337	2	8
	number	251 152	4 014	709	(D)	(D)	692	(D)	(D)
Farms with—									
1 to 4		8 187	805	325	2	10	313	2	8
5 to 9		505	34	13	—	—	13	—	—
10 to 49		4 031	90	11	—	—	11	—	—
50 to 99		1 466	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
100 to 199		253	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
200 to 499		20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500 or more		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heifers and heifer calves	farms	69 800	9 101	2 341	22	43	2 276	11	94
	number	1 191 636	146 804	23 064	240	461	22 363	26	409
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	farms	77 147	10 233	2 500	20	51	2 429	14	50
	number	1 357 210	168 624	21 270	84	473	20 713	74	337
Cattle and calves sold	farms	88 615	11 055	2 664	23	57	2 584	13	42
	number	2 968 966	305 116	28 749	393	752	27 604	106	561
	\$1,000	960 946	93 460	6 716	111	187	6 418	34	149
Calves	farms	56 445	6 167	1 809	13	36	1 760	5	19
	number	1 114 535	122 582	17 844	158	400	17 286	34	336
	\$1,000	259 498	28 289	3 426	35	82	3 308	8	68
Cattle	farms	66 032	7 746	1 635	15	35	1 585	11	31
	number	1 854 431	182 534	10 905	235	352	10 318	72	225
	\$1,000	701 448	65 171	3 291	76	105	3 110	26	81
Fattened on grain and concentrates	farms	12 953	2 350	289	2	9	2 278	2	6
	number	495 346	61 859	1 188	(D)	(D)	1 046	(D)	(D)
	\$1,000	224 542	25 825	381	(D)	(D)	341	(D)	(D)
Hogs and pigs inventory	farms	34 621	4 388	407	13	20	374	5	7
	number	3 891 031	420 063	8 953	401	907	7 645	39	243
Farms with—									
1 to 9		6 164	578	214	4	3	207	4	4
10 to 49		11 648	1 329	146	5	12	129	1	2
50 to 99		6 009	1 084	27	3	—	24	—	—
100 to 199		5 267	830	15	1	5	9	—	—
200 to 499		4 163	485	3	—	—	3	—	1
500 or more		1 370	82	2	—	—	2	—	—
Used or to be used for breeding	farms	29 332	3 431	288	11	16	261	3	1
	number	639 221	65 197	2 016	73	184	1 759	(D)	(D)
Other	farms	29 659	3 962	326	9	16	301	3	7
	number	3 251 810	354 866	6 937	328	723	5 886	(D)	(D)
Hogs and pigs sold	farms	35 367	4 486	322	12	19	291	4	6
	number	6 562 083	539 710	11 335	457	1 348	9 530	36	218
	\$1,000	564 541	46 545	675	44	109	522	1	13
Feeder pigs sold	farms	13 962	1 063	138	5	9	124	2	—
	number	1 905 598	115 507	5 410	68	513	4 829	(D)	(D)
	\$1,000	84 763	4 860	193	2	21	171	(D)	(D)
Litters of pigs farrowed between—									
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	farms	30 864	3 576	302	11	16	275	2	2
	number	832 143	75 588	1 764	78	160	1 526	(D)	(D)
Dec. 1 and May 31	farms	27 013	2 927	231	10	15	206	2	2
	number	413 556	36 826	884	43	67	774	(D)	(D)
June 1 and Nov. 30	farms	26 176	2 980	206	7	13	186	2	1
	number	418 587	38 762	880	35	93	752	(D)	(D)
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory	farms	2 821	368	91	—	1	90	—	2
	number	116 593	12 894	(D)	—	(D)	2 796	—	(D)
Ewes 1 year old or older	farms	2 647	345	87	—	1	86	—	2
	number	77 572	8 804	(D)	—	(D)	1 755	—	(D)
Sheep and lambs sold	farms	2 752	352	82	—	1	81	—	2
	number	95 502	9 187	(D)	—	(D)	1 894	—	(D)
Sheep and lambs shorn	farms	2 635	345	82	—	1	81	—	2
	number	109 119	10 744	(D)	—	(D)	2 268	—	(D)
	pounds of wool	807 009	88 616	(D)	—	(D)	15 215	—	(D)
Horses and ponies inventory	farms	21 269	2 492	1 157	8	20	1 129	11	117
	number	79 231	8 168	4 287	22	75	4 190	35	253
Horses and ponies sold	farms	3 821	276	131	—	2	129	1	83
	number	11 595	651	(D)	—	(D)	286	(D)	83
	\$1,000	7 367	253	(D)	—	(D)	92	(D)	29
Goats inventory	farms	575	71	40	—	1	39	—	1
	number	8 088	380	(D)	—	(D)	721	—	(D)
Goats sold	farms	218	15	15	—	—	15	—	—
	number	2 571	162	97	—	—	97	—	—
	\$1,000	91	6	3	—	—	3	—	—
<b>POULTRY</b>									
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory	farms	15 164	1 595	714	12	20	682	15	22
	number	7 933 950	64 322	18 242	711	587	16 944	490	689
Farms with—									
1 to 399		14 735	1 581	714	12	20	682	15	22
400 to 3,199		134	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
3,200 to 9,999		67	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10,000 to 19,999		119	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20,000 to 49,999		85	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50,000 to 99,999		14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more		10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hens and pullets of laying age	farms	14 734	1 584	705	12	19	674	15	21
	number	6 763 611	61 226	17 302	(D)	(D)	16 017	(D)	(D)
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age	farms	1 749	98	65	1	1	63	2	2
	number	1 170 339	3 096	940	(D)	(D)	97	(D)	(D)

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
			Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
<b>LIVESTOCK—Con.</b>								
<b>Cattle and calves inventory—Con.</b>								
Cows and heifers that had calved—Con.								
Milk cows ..... farms.....	5	322	7 192	3 827	4 637	128	38	840
..... number.....	5	1 348	25 113	12 100	202 425	1 066	52	16 407
Farms with—								
1 to 4 .....	5	272	6 298	3 404	81	87	38	266
5 to 9 .....	—	14	298	163	90	13	—	43
10 to 49 .....	—	33	542	233	2 871	22	—	462
50 to 99 .....	—	3	49	24	1 337	6	—	60
100 to 199 .....	—	—	5	3	240	—	—	7
200 to 499 .....	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	2
500 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heifers and heifer calves ..... farms.....	21	2 349	49 999	34 168	4 209	515	260	900
..... number.....	239	41 594	832 820	525 486	120 541	8 948	1 259	15 932
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves ..... farms.....	25	2 636	56 116	38 282	3 674	565	426	908
..... number.....	284	43 464	1 043 960	627 337	54 495	9 715	1 625	13 362
Cattle and calves sold ..... farms.....	26	2 594	65 901	46 463	4 655	600	150	915
..... number.....	510	77 798	2 370 703	1 589 871	135 231	19 433	1 646	29 113
..... \$1,000.....	162	23 131	786 363	493 069	35 809	5 549	455	9 117
Calves..... farms.....	12	1 545	42 257	32 375	3 537	400	90	604
..... number.....	129	32 163	854 285	665 612	65 824	8 479	846	12 013
..... \$1,000.....	28	7 501	206 186	161 619	9 420	1 849	182	2 542
Cattle..... farms.....	21	1 893	49 696	34 246	3 724	3 724	101	737
..... number.....	381	45 635	1 516 418	924 259	69 407	10 954	800	17 100
..... \$1,000.....	134	15 631	580 177	331 451	26 389	3 700	273	6 575
Fattened on grain and concentrates ..... farms.....	3	471	9 330	1 314	284	57	24	137
..... number.....	40	12 741	409 938	15 289	5 234	1 228	138	2 883
..... \$1,000.....	15	5 292	189 203	6 030	2 060	473	54	1 200
Hogs and pigs inventory ..... farms.....	8	887	27 028	5 216	872	323	135	561
..... number.....	51	72 108	3 296 960	192 578	38 509	21 588	977	31 540
Farms with—								
1 to 9 .....	6	134	4 435	2 060	290	147	109	243
10 to 49 .....	2	331	9 244	2 080	357	83	24	129
50 to 99 .....	—	186	4 467	614	118	34	2	91
100 to 199 .....	—	149	4 115	310	68	24	—	66
200 to 499 .....	—	74	3 512	128	36	26	—	26
500 or more .....	—	13	1 255	24	3	9	—	6
Used or to be used for breeding ..... farms.....	5	718	23 378	4 038	736	246	116	410
..... number.....	17	11 487	542 511	41 017	8 362	3 306	449	5 788
Other ..... farms.....	7	820	23 175	4 122	649	216	44	450
..... number.....	34	60 621	2 754 449	151 561	30 147	18 282	528	25 752
Hogs and pigs sold ..... farms.....	7	887	28 069	5 143	786	297	121	382
..... number.....	74	91 234	5 765 421	313 457	62 502	39 418	2 170	49 965
..... \$1,000.....	5	8 198	497 232	22 118	4 635	3 021	121	4 096
Feeder pigs sold..... farms.....	4	202	11 818	2 348	351	177	69	108
..... number.....	(D)	15 594	1 711 637	147 022	26 015	16 011	1 789	13 575
..... \$1,000.....	(D)	650	76 542	6 169	1 192	676	94	554
Litters of pigs farrowed between—								
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30 ..... farms.....	6	749	24 663	4 486	770	255	117	422
..... number.....	16	13 100	721 185	42 677	8 925	4 524	354	6 643
Dec. 1 and May 31 ..... farms.....	5	616	21 938	3 643	647	239	22	384
..... number.....	(D)	6 278	359 227	21 645	4 435	2 369	81	3 411
June 1 and Nov. 30 ..... farms.....	2	631	21 243	3 221	560	148	107	296
..... number.....	(D)	6 822	361 958	21 032	4 490	2 155	273	3 232
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory ..... farms.....	1	115	2 108	871	56	17	11	52
..... number.....	(D)	5 560	91 859	25 946	972	544	129	1 748
Ewes 1 year old or older ..... farms.....	1	111	1 979	816	49	14	10	49
..... number.....	(D)	3 716	60 869	17 367	713	299	92	1 264
Sheep and lambs sold ..... farms.....	—	122	2 067	844	54	17	8	48
..... number.....	—	3 624	78 175	18 096	818	412	128	1 217
Sheep and lambs shorn ..... farms.....	—	118	1 972	804	48	13	7	48
..... number.....	—	5 160	88 100	20 628	811	353	142	1 477
..... pounds of wool.....	—	38 876	642 307	161 308	7 077	2 221	1 232	10 981
Horses and ponies inventory ..... farms.....	15	592	14 221	9 457	939	250	1 007	468
..... number.....	79	2 356	45 170	30 196	3 667	795	10 978	3 443
Horses and ponies sold ..... farms.....	1	56	1 881	1 215	187	23	1 024	158
..... number.....	(D)	175	4 296	2 896	490	40	4 952	616
..... \$1,000.....	(D)	72	1 686	1 095	168	35	4 701	328
Goats inventory ..... farms.....	1	8	398	186	18	5	23	10
..... number.....	(D)	25	6 376	2 607	187	81	200	106
Goats sold ..... farms.....	—	—	162	63	5	2	14	5
..... number.....	—	—	2 112	934	79	(D)	86	(D)
..... \$1,000.....	—	—	77	27	1	(D)	3	(D)
<b>POULTRY</b>								
<b>Chickens 3 months old or older inventory</b> ..... farms.....	13	493	10 246	5 756	688	554	312	512
..... number.....	541	30 459	488 181	158 504	33 796	7 216 552	6 507	74 171
Farms with—								
1 to 399 .....	13	487	10 194	5 747	683	234	312	480
400 to 3,199 .....	—	5	42	9	4	40	—	29
3,200 to 9,999 .....	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
10,000 to 19,999 .....	—	—	3	—	1	57	—	3
20,000 to 49,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	115	—	—
50,000 to 99,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	85	—	—
100,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—
Hens and pullets of laying age ..... farms.....	13	487	9 959	5 692	687	444	310	509
..... number.....	(D)	29 628	434 953	147 466	33 067	6 108 041	6 254	71 591
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age ..... farms.....	1	26	1 230	612	43	152	20	110
..... number.....	(D)	831	53 228	11 038	729	1 108 511	253	2 580

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
			Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)		
<b>POULTRY—Con.</b>								
Chickens 3 months old or older sold	farms... 1 679	146	46	3	—	43	—	2
	number... 9 111 111	32 825	2 849	242	—	2 607	—	(D)
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	farms... 363	29	5	—	—	5	—	1
	number... 17 576 578	2 058	507	—	—	507	—	(D)
Farms with—								
1 to 1,999	194	29	5	—	—	5	—	1
2,000 to 59,999	74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
60,000 to 99,999	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more	54	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey hens kept for breeding	farms... 765	40	30	2	—	28	—	1
	number... 261 112	184	(D)	(D)	—	89	—	(D)
Turkeys sold	farms... 342	4	2	—	—	2	—	—
	number... 8 823 348	67	(D)	—	—	(D)	—	—
<b>CROPS HARVESTED</b>								
Corn for all purposes	farms... 33 533	14 649	403	27	22	354	6	12
	acres... 2 422 594	1 359 616	10 293	1 978	693	7 622	23	710
For grain or seed	farms... 32 345	14 544	350	27	22	301	5	12
	acres... 2 284 947	1 341 022	8 511	1 978	693	5 840	19	710
	bushels... 189 719 845	114 194 864	574 055	148 083	40 596	385 376	2 043	59 742
Irrigated	farms... 1 082	885	12	10	—	2	1	2
	acres... 138 126	120 551	648	(D)	—	(D)	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	11 250	3 565	265	8	16	241	5	2
25 to 99 acres	13 845	6 460	66	11	3	52	—	8
100 to 499 acres	7 008	4 333	19	8	3	8	—	2
500 acres or more	242	186	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sorghums for all purposes	farms... 14 990	6 769	255	62	26	167	6	4
	acres... 856 979	494 694	9 731	3 114	787	5 830	403	121
For grain or seed	farms... 13 925	6 704	192	62	23	107	6	3
	acres... 822 220	490 852	6 769	3 114	753	2 902	403	118
	bushels... 60 366 904	36 069 599	449 462	230 574	53 930	164 958	20 324	9 881
Irrigated	farms... 262	220	5	—	—	—	—	—
	acres... 19 510	16 693	200	200	—	—	(D)	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	4 720	1 653	98	18	11	69	2	1
25 to 99 acres	6 937	3 560	81	36	12	33	2	2
100 to 499 acres	2 217	1 448	13	8	—	5	2	—
500 acres or more	51	43	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wheat for grain	farms... 17 717	8 977	493	284	20	189	12	12
	acres... 835 073	554 034	27 179	22 401	694	4 084	1 523	281
	bushels... 27 586 005	18 642 573	883 694	753 850	19 457	110 387	54 788	7 146
Irrigated	farms... 132	111	5	3	—	2	—	2
	acres... 13 104	11 177	136	(D)	—	(D)	—	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	8 222	3 059	217	71	9	137	6	8
25 to 99 acres	7 377	4 292	193	135	11	47	1	4
100 to 499 acres	2 053	1 574	79	74	—	5	4	—
500 acres or more	65	52	4	4	—	—	1	—
Oats for grain	farms... 1 931	455	43	1	3	39	1	1
	acres... 28 150	8 595	547	(D)	(D)	479	(D)	(D)
	bushels... 1 132 262	358 411	19 337	(D)	(D)	17 137	(D)	(D)
Irrigated	farms... 6	4	2	—	—	2	—	—
	acres... 246	226	(D)	—	—	(D)	—	—
Soybeans for beans	farms... 41 969	24 988	671	374	49	248	35	15
	acres... 5 212 313	3 967 513	70 018	60 171	1 397	8 450	4 407	1 427
	bushels... 141 997 694	109 035 776	1 637 283	1 398 635	40 811	197 837	126 192	42 505
Irrigated	farms... 910	808	18	17	—	1	3	2
	acres... 128 339	118 842	1 684	(D)	—	(D)	35	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	9 193	3 843	226	42	29	155	21	3
25 to 99 acres	17 053	9 332	228	129	18	81	7	7
100 to 499 acres	14 031	10 274	199	186	2	11	5	4
500 acres or more	1 692	1 539	18	17	—	1	2	1
Cotton	farms... 1 531	1 017	443	442	—	1	5	—
	acres... 182 786	107 551	67 402	(D)	—	(D)	(D)	—
	bales... 180 518	100 004	72 953	(D)	—	(D)	(D)	—
Irrigated	farms... 59	50	9	9	—	—	—	—
	acres... 5 165	3 656	1 509	1 509	—	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	240	168	52	52	—	—	1	—
25 to 99 acres	633	452	158	158	—	—	4	—
100 to 499 acres	625	384	214	213	—	—	—	—
500 acres or more	33	13	19	19	—	—	—	—
Tobacco	farms... 675	153	300	—	298	2	—	2
	acres... 2 375	486	1 201	—	(D)	(D)	—	(D)
	pounds... 4 762 133	982 189	2 409 537	—	(D)	(D)	—	(D)
Irrigated	farms... 7	1	5	—	5	—	—	—
	acres... 44	(D)	(D)	—	(D)	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres	544	126	231	—	229	2	—	1
5.0 to 24.9 acres	128	27	66	—	66	—	—	1
25.0 acres or more	3	—	3	—	3	—	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)					
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
<b>POULTRY—Con.</b>								
Chickens 3 months old or older sold	farms..... 2	36	732	315	48	526	19	122
	number..... (D)	3 714	215 457	22 001	15 597	8 694 626	313	145 319
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	farms..... 1	3	125	50	9	172	4	14
	number..... (D)	(D)	67 760	20 497	137 020	17 239 053	420	129 235
Farms with—								
1 to 1,999	1	3	121	48	5	15	4	10
2,000 to 59,999	—	—	4	2	4	62	—	4
60,000 to 99,999	—	—	—	—	—	41	—	—
100,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	54	—	—
Turkey hens kept for breeding	farms..... —	19	502	277	36	41	6	90
	number..... —	81	1 784	990	104	257 847	13	968
Turkeys sold	farms..... 1	1	52	23	6	264	1	11
	number..... (D)	(D)	76 676	314	2 617	8 673 025	(D)	70 926
<b>CROPS HARVESTED</b>								
Corn for all purposes	farms..... 9	1 598	14 754	4 214	1 512	98	21	471
	acres..... 58	77 183	858 242	145 518	86 428	3 908	262	25 871
For grain or seed	farms..... 9	1 565	14 229	3 906	1 086	81	21	443
	acres..... 58	72 112	787 560	126 821	50 029	3 177	262	21 487
Irrigated	bushels..... 3 933	5 707 018	63 414 475	8 533 540	3 773 900	242 525	15 346	1 731 944
	farms..... 2	12	145	20	17	—	—	6
	acres..... (D)	646	14 564	1 251	1 310	—	—	319
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	9	657	6 067	2 558	432	48	19	181
25 to 99 acres	—	732	5 819	1 054	536	22	2	200
100 to 499 acres	—	173	2 291	285	118	11	—	61
500 acres or more	—	3	52	9	—	—	—	1
Sorghums for all purposes	farms..... 8	686	6 047	1 592	922	60	6	227
	acres..... 178	31 386	274 918	51 202	34 290	2 254	50	8 954
For grain or seed	farms..... 7	668	5 623	1 384	478	45	5	194
	acres..... 168	30 670	261 963	45 420	21 176	2 036	45	8 020
Irrigated	bushels..... 5 578	2 115 360	19 524 586	2 822 190	1 464 358	147 154	2 750	557 852
	farms..... 1	2	31	1	1	—	—	—
	acres..... (D)	(D)	2 324	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	3	266	2 390	809	193	24	4	86
25 to 99 acres	4	336	2 610	514	235	14	1	92
100 to 499 acres	—	64	617	58	50	7	—	16
500 acres or more	—	2	6	3	—	—	—	—
Wheat for grain	farms..... 3	917	6 387	1 768	620	59	9	228
	acres..... 156	31 918	191 403	44 809	18 956	2 020	128	7 475
	bushels..... 3 695	1 046 353	6 063 059	1 269 496	594 560	60 946	3 205	225 986
Irrigated	farms..... 2	1	6	1	5	—	—	—
	acres..... (D)	(D)	1 114	(D)	329	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	—	539	3 872	1 210	352	37	8	124
25 to 99 acres	3	314	2 223	504	238	16	1	92
100 to 499 acres	—	62	286	53	30	6	—	12
500 acres or more	—	2	6	1	—	—	—	—
Oats for grain	farms..... —	122	1 057	361	175	7	5	65
	acres..... —	1 767	13 375	4 586	2 774	74	(D)	933
	bushels..... —	73 213	531 261	180 185	109 841	2 636	(D)	35 014
Irrigated	farms..... —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	acres..... —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Soybeans for beans	farms..... 96	2 226	12 722	3 618	691	66	20	439
	acres..... 533	164 584	929 201	168 598	39 965	3 245	272	31 148
	bushels..... 15 992	4 230 521	25 036 484	4 235 872	994 426	81 364	5 636	791 515
Irrigated	farms..... 2	7	61	6	8	—	—	1
	acres..... (D)	542	6 237	1 077	634	—	—	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	88	580	4 037	1 653	226	33	16	120
25 to 99 acres	8	1 130	5 740	1 581	355	23	4	219
100 to 499 acres	—	499	2 834	370	108	10	—	98
500 acres or more	—	17	111	14	2	—	—	2
Cotton	farms..... —	61	5	2	—	—	—	—
	acres..... —	7 494	128	(D)	—	—	—	—
	bales..... —	7 235	98	(D)	—	—	—	—
Irrigated	farms..... —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	acres..... —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	—	15	4	2	—	—	—	—
25 to 99 acres	—	18	1	—	—	—	—	—
100 to 499 acres	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—
500 acres or more	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco	farms..... —	83	129	40	4	—	1	3
	acres..... —	304	340	77	18	—	(D)	12
	pounds..... —	640 880	647 827	159 346	27 300	—	(D)	30 400
Irrigated	farms..... —	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
	acres..... —	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres	—	69	111	38	3	—	1	2
5.0 to 24.9 acres	—	14	18	2	1	—	—	—
25.0 acres or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)		
<b>CROPS HARVESTED—Con.</b>								
Irish potatoes	farms... 412	39	23	—	—	23	18	1
	acres... 770	163	64	—	—	64	19	(D)
	hundredweight... 93 868	11 589	9 370	—	—	9 370	1 882	(D)
Irrigated	farms... 17	1	2	—	—	2	5	1
	acres... 124	(D)	(D)	—	—	(D)	6	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 0.9 acres	303	28	8	—	—	8	10	—
1.0 to 4.9 acres	71	6	10	—	—	10	8	1
5.0 to 24.9 acres	36	4	5	—	—	5	—	—
25.0 to 99.9 acres	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100.0 acres or more	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hay crops (see text)	farms... 73 629	11 738	6 085	11	63	6 011	16	69
	acres... 3 334 505	490 048	306 549	155	1 619	304 775	216	1 054
	tons, dry... 5 871 578	863 873	589 457	509	3 236	585 712	276	1 525
Irrigated	farms... 175	24	10	—	—	10	—	1
	acres... 6 830	651	275	—	—	275	—	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	30 441	5 391	1 795	9	42	1 744	15	57
25 to 99 acres	35 230	5 301	3 572	2	19	3 551	1	12
100 to 499 acres	7 843	1 026	706	—	2	704	—	—
500 acres or more	115	20	12	—	—	12	—	—
Alfalfa hay	farms... 17 214	3 373	680	7	33	640	2	10
	acres... 475 683	87 842	22 265	133	634	21 498	(D)	(D)
	tons, dry... 1 213 484	218 504	64 605	480	1 506	62 619	(D)	(D)
Irrigated	farms... 93	16	5	—	—	5	—	—
	acres... 3 460	460	108	—	—	108	—	—
Field seed crops	farms... 4 063	717	347	—	1	346	—	1
	acres... 226 801	38 830	20 500	—	(D)	(D)	—	(D)
Irrigated	farms... 2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	acres... (D)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All vegetables harvested for sale (see text)	farms... 766	145	64	45	—	19	199	19
	acres... 11 884	3 577	1 106	1 080	—	26	4 943	56
Irrigated	farms... 138	16	9	4	—	5	63	5
	acres... 2 359	670	49	45	—	4	1 357	16
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres	461	57	19	1	—	18	87	16
5.0 to 24.9 acres	196	49	33	32	—	1	77	3
25.0 to 99.9 acres	85	32	11	11	—	—	24	—
100.0 acres or more	24	7	1	1	—	—	11	—
Land in orchards	farms... 2 095	161	115	2	1	112	24	766
	acres... 21 292	1 839	504	(D)	(D)	495	79	13 913
Irrigated	farms... 196	8	8	—	—	8	4	134
	acres... 2 402	136	32	—	—	32	4	2 119
Farms by acres in orchards:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres	1 289	94	95	2	1	92	20	238
5.0 to 24.9 acres	644	50	15	—	—	15	4	423
25.0 to 99.9 acres	124	14	5	—	—	5	—	76
100.0 acres or more	38	3	—	—	—	—	—	29

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
<b>CROPS HARVESTED—Con.</b>								
Irish potatoes	farms... 1	37	256	126	28	4	1	4
	acres... (D)	49	420	116	38	2	(D)	13
	hundredweight... (D)	4 935	57 440	9 647	4 847	113	(D)	3 050
Irrigated	farms... 1	4	3	2	—	—	—	—
	acres... (D)	2	1	(D)	—	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 0.9 acres	1	26	207	100	18	3	1	1
1.0 to 4.9 acres	—	7	31	21	5	1	—	2
5.0 to 24.9 acres	—	4	17	5	5	—	—	1
25.0 to 99.9 acres	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100.0 acres or more	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Hay crops (see text)	farms... 35	3 510	46 145	29 929	3 814	652	589	976
	acres... 925	191 631	1 993 503	1 258 874	259 227	24 603	13 183	53 566
	tons, dry... 1 211	354 914	3 313 999	1 988 953	578 680	47 507	14 309	105 827
Irrigated	farms... 3	8	85	54	37	3	1	3
	acres... 221	211	3 312	2 242	1 940	179	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	25	1 211	20 084	13 382	700	349	479	335
25 to 99 acres	8	1 759	21 464	13 812	2 279	255	98	481
100 to 499 acres	2	534	4 528	2 685	831	45	12	159
500 acres or more	—	6	69	50	4	3	—	1
Alfalfa hay	farms... 14	760	10 186	5 847	1 765	82	78	264
	acres... 141	18 155	271 304	159 248	64 685	1 462	1 581	8 093
	tons, dry... 473	44 871	646 002	360 824	208 049	3 739	3 756	23 151
Irrigated	farms... 1	5	30	16	32	1	—	3
	acres... (D)	132	1 092	477	1 552	(D)	—	39
Field seed crops	farms... 2	260	2 444	1 464	173	52	5	62
	acres... (D)	16 010	134 187	90 109	10 422	3 084	93	3 664
Irrigated	farms... —	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
	acres... —	—	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—
All vegetables harvested for sale (see text)	farms... 19	66	214	141	12	11	4	13
	acres... 208	1 591	314	186	15	49	3	24
Irrigated	farms... 10	12	17	7	2	1	1	2
	acres... 177	55	23	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres	13	31	202	136	12	9	4	11
5.0 to 24.9 acres	4	16	11	4	—	1	—	2
25.0 to 99.9 acres	1	15	1	1	—	1	—	—
100.0 acres or more	1	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Land in orchards	farms... 25	145	750	443	35	28	23	23
	acres... 182	1 396	2 711	1 622	221	287	92	67
Irrigated	farms... 4	6	21	12	4	1	3	3
	acres... 5	14	71	57	11	(D)	(D)	3
Farms by acres in orchards:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres	15	115	638	371	22	18	15	19
5.0 to 24.9 acres	8	18	98	61	11	5	8	4
25.0 to 99.9 acres	2	9	12	10	2	4	—	—
100.0 acres or more	—	3	2	1	—	1	—	—

1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text.