

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978

(Excludes abnormal farms; see text)

All Farms		Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)							
		Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tabacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>									
Farms	number	24 356	7 616	2 147	-	-	2 147	34	172
	percent	100.0	31.2	8.8	-	-	8.8	0.1	0.7
Land in farms	acres	57 248 786	16 655 354	1 238 531	-	-	1 238 531	979	5 481
Average size of farm	acres	2 351	2 187	577	-	-	577	29	32
Value of land and buildings	farms	24 357	7 749	2 178	-	-	2 178	29	157
	\$1,000	11 790 844	4 151 467	629 193	-	-	629 193	2 245	28 506
Average per farm	dollars	484 084	535 742	288 885	-	-	288 885	77 413	181 564
Average per acre	dollars	205	246	497	-	-	497	2 388	4 329
<b>Farms by value of land and buildings:</b>									
\$1 to \$19,999		627	58	39	-	-	39	-	4
\$20,000 to \$39,999		1 480	234	74	-	-	74	-	16
\$40,000 to \$69,999		1 911	317	287	-	-	287	8	27
\$70,000 to \$99,999		1 671	395	146	-	-	146	18	26
\$100,000 to \$149,999		2 628	637	358	-	-	358	3	13
\$150,000 to \$199,999		1 961	587	269	-	-	269	-	17
\$200,000 to \$499,999		7 344	2 785	720	-	-	720	-	45
\$500,000 to \$999,999		4 007	1 750	179	-	-	179	-	8
\$1,000,000 or more		2 728	986	106	-	-	106	-	1
<b>Owned and rented land by operator:</b>									
Land owned	farms	21 581	6 507	1 861	-	-	1 861	30	171
	acres	39 456 473	10 944 506	895 363	-	-	895 363	914	6 685
Land rented or leased from others	farms	13 043	5 266	821	-	-	821	9	7
	acres	19 653 030	6 395 907	462 870	-	-	462 870	(D)	(D)
Land rented or leased to others	farms	2 330	741	215	-	-	215	1	10
	acres	1 860 717	685 059	119 702	-	-	119 702	(D)	(D)
<b>LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE</b>									
Total cropland	farms	22 063	7 615	2 147	-	-	2 147	34	172
	acres	16 287 601	10 343 457	471 489	-	-	471 489	579	1 742
Harvested cropland	farms	20 892	7 613	2 147	-	-	2 147	34	172
	acres	8 784 780	5 329 989	321 721	-	-	321 721	304	1 292
<b>Farms by acres harvested:</b>									
1 to 49 acres		3 920	302	677	-	-	677	34	170
50 to 99 acres		2 491	422	550	-	-	550	-	1
100 to 199 acres		3 281	857	437	-	-	437	-	-
200 to 499 acres		5 335	2 075	369	-	-	369	-	1
500 to 999 acres		3 693	2 340	79	-	-	79	-	-
1,000 to 1,999 acres		1 683	1 254	32	-	-	32	-	-
2,000 acres or more		489	363	3	-	-	3	-	-
<b>Cropland:</b>									
Pasture or grazing only	farms	6 826	1 213	664	-	-	664	13	9
	acres	1 184 625	279 787	71 811	-	-	71 811	232	385
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured	farms	1 460	707	122	-	-	122	-	1
	acres	191 650	99 613	13 172	-	-	13 172	-	(D)
On which all crops failed	farms	1 116	445	66	-	-	66	-	-
	acres	200 249	103 171	4 523	-	-	4 523	-	-
In cultivated summer fallow	farms	10 121	6 260	325	-	-	325	4	2
	acres	5 554 192	4 295 685	45 217	-	-	45 217	22	(D)
Idle	farms	2 429	1 296	206	-	-	206	6	5
	acres	372 105	235 212	15 045	-	-	15 045	21	(D)
<b>Total woodland</b>									
	farms	3 259	348	504	-	-	504	9	75
	acres	1 504 705	103 012	74 104	-	-	74 104	280	1 441
Woodland pastured	farms	2 348	193	216	-	-	216	4	7
	acres	1 200 098	61 083	35 663	-	-	35 663	(D)	(D)
Woodland not pastured	farms	1 258	199	319	-	-	319	5	70
	acres	304 607	41 929	38 441	-	-	38 441	(D)	(D)
<b>Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured</b>									
	farms	14 126	4 430	729	-	-	729	2	11
	acres	38 310 018	5 737 619	636 522	-	-	636 522	(D)	(D)
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.	farms	14 653	4 797	1 327	-	-	1 327	20	125
	acres	1 146 462	471 266	56 416	-	-	56 416	101	560
<b>Pastureland, all types</b>									
	farms	18 973	5 143	1 323	-	-	1 323	17	23
	acres	40 694 741	6 078 489	743 996	-	-	743 996	442	2 249
<b>Irrigated land</b>									
	farms	9 650	1 089	1 456	-	-	1 456	34	124
	acres	2 070 673	237 617	239 855	-	-	239 855	291	1 197
Harvested cropland irrigated	farms	8 749	1 032	1 445	-	-	1 445	34	124
	acres	1 509 426	207 861	210 303	-	-	210 303	248	886
Pastureland irrigated	farms	4 028	279	354	-	-	354	4	4
	acres	537 781	24 296	26 032	-	-	26 032	(D)	(D)
Other land irrigated	farms	465	85	82	-	-	82	2	1
	acres	23 466	5 460	3 520	-	-	3 520	(D)	(D)
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978	farms	7 738	4 794	267	-	-	267	-	1
	acres	795 470	601 558	10 549	-	-	10 549	-	(D)
<b>RACE AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>									
All operators	number	24 356	7 616	2 147	-	-	2 147	34	172
Full owners	number	11 430	2 385	1 340	-	-	1 340	25	166
Part owners	number	10 017	4 065	510	-	-	510	5	5
Tenants	number	2 909	1 166	297	-	-	297	4	1
White	number	23 949	7 509	2 103	-	-	2 103	33	170
Full owners	number	11 261	2 357	1 313	-	-	1 313	24	164
Part owners	number	9 831	4 010	497	-	-	497	5	5
Tenants	number	2 857	1 142	293	-	-	293	4	1
Black and other races	number	407	107	44	-	-	44	1	2
Full owners	number	169	28	27	-	-	27	1	2
Part owners	number	186	55	13	-	-	13	-	-
Tenants	number	52	24	4	-	-	4	-	-

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)	
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)					
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>									
Farms	number	90	585	12 532	10 378	309	87	544	240
	percent	0.3	2.4	51.4	42.6	1.2	0.3	2.2	0.9
Land in farms	acres	2 772	560 994	38 024 160	34 263 737	138 964	13 816	140 617	467 118
Average size of farm	acres	31	959	3 034	3 302	450	159	258	1 946
Value of land and buildings <sup>1</sup>	farms	81	511	12 500	10 251	314	97	537	204
	\$1,000	7 014	183 245	6 476 298	5 713 902	117 397	16 404	81 360	97 715
Average per farm	dollars	86 587	358 600	518 103	557 399	373 875	169 115	151 509	478 994
Average per acre	dollars	4 120	354	170	166	816	679	702	212
Farms by value of land and buildings:									
\$1 to \$19,999		—	12	454	308	19	5	35	1
\$20,000 to \$39,999		24	25	981	709	14	12	74	26
\$40,000 to \$69,999		23	37	1 038	756	14	3	142	15
\$70,000 to \$99,999		11	34	904	685	8	36	75	18
\$100,000 to \$149,999		12	68	1 378	1 063	31	11	60	57
\$150,000 to \$199,999		3	57	932	793	43	16	36	1
\$200,000 to \$499,999		7	176	3 354	2 893	119	5	85	48
\$500,000 to \$999,999		1	68	1 914	1 691	43	8	21	15
\$1,000,000 or more		—	34	1 545	1 353	23	1	9	23
Owned and rented land by operator:									
Land owned	farms	85	519	11 362	9 429	274	60	489	223
	acres	2 424	370 712	26 654 118	23 980 286	94 102	8 300	129 338	350 011
Land rented or leased from others	farms	8	291	6 191	5 251	154	47	146	103
	acres	348	206 957	12 279 985	11 104 448	55 437	7 592	44 117	198 165
Land rented or leased to others	farms	—	55	1 196	1 045	20	9	45	38
	acres	—	16 675	909 943	820 997	10 575	2 076	32 838	81 058
<b>LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE</b>									
Total cropland	farms	90	585	10 576	8 817	282	69	304	189
	acres	1 478	231 362	4 959 364	4 164 897	80 529	4 535	32 216	160 850
Harvested cropland	farms	90	560	9 663	8 161	256	52	180	125
	acres	732	142 306	2 859 956	2 420 767	51 099	1 611	6 759	69 011
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 49 acres		85	191	2 205	1 732	46	45	137	28
50 to 99 acres		4	35	1 356	1 164	52	3	27	41
100 to 199 acres		1	94	1 794	1 568	67	2	10	19
200 to 499 acres		—	162	2 632	2 286	75	2	6	13
500 to 999 acres		—	53	1 200	1 029	13	—	—	8
1,000 to 1,999 acres		—	23	367	291	2	—	—	5
2,000 acres or more		—	2	109	91	1	—	—	11
Cropland:									
Pasture or grazing only	farms	4	261	4 108	3 295	188	48	198	120
	acres	64	31 251	719 291	622 489	20 325	1 923	21 305	38 251
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured	farms	2	46	548	466	17	3	8	6
	acres	(D)	3 232	72 957	60 343	1 354	60	325	913
On which all crops failed	farms	1	64	511	430	12	2	7	8
	acres	(D)	7 335	81 673	69 979	503	(D)	546	2 429
In cultivated summer fallow	farms	6	193	3 191	2 650	45	5	19	71
	acres	649	42 573	1 116 379	896 972	6 409	(D)	2 604	44 201
Idle	farms	2	71	662	788	24	7	14	10
	acres	(D)	4 665	109 108	94 347	839	424	677	6 045
Total woodland	farms	8	107	2 012	1 758	43	17	89	47
	acres	382	15 618	1 276 006	1 147 144	5 280	1 379	22 165	5 038
Woodland pastured	farms	1	70	1 718	1 518	28	12	56	43
	acres	(D)	13 219	1 061 008	955 490	4 465	879	20 322	3 137
Woodland not pastured	farms	7	44	534	448	19	8	46	7
	acres	377	2 399	214 998	191 654	815	500	1 843	1 901
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured	farms	5	265	8 288	7 106	123	17	158	98
	acres	209	297 814	31 204 420	28 417 417	47 561	7 292	80 964	295 860
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.	farms	42	364	7 202	5 858	204	72	349	151
	acres	703	16 200	584 370	534 279	5 594	610	5 272	5 370
Pastureland, all types	farms	9	477	11 072	9 269	271	63	362	213
	acres	278	342 284	32 984 719	29 995 396	72 351	10 094	122 591	337 248
Irrigated land	farms	42	357	6 015	5 049	241	41	170	81
	acres	706	76 577	1 428 580	1 273 455	52 091	1 072	10 358	22 329
Harvested cropland irrigated	farms	42	352	5 299	4 521	217	39	111	54
	acres	580	66 192	970 668	858 527	40 146	794	3 452	8 296
Pastureland irrigated	farms	2	156	2 905	2 365	162	7	111	44
	acres	(D)	9 716	444 739	404 528	11 802	(D)	6 796	13 747
Other land irrigated	farms	3	28	245	203	9	1	5	4
	acres	(D)	669	13 173	10 400	143	(D)	110	286
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978	farms	—	175	2 397	1 986	56	5	11	32
	acres	—	12 125	163 636	129 599	2 099	(D)	360	5 001
<b>RACE AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>									
All operators	number	90	585	12 532	10 378	309	87	544	240
Full owners	number	82	294	6 403	5 183	156	40	401	138
Part owners	number	3	222	4 900	4 195	118	20	86	83
Tenants	number	5	69	1 229	1 000	35	27	57	19
White	number	87	579	12 297	10 164	308	87	538	238
Full owners	number	79	293	6 301	5 091	155	40	399	136
Part owners	number	3	217	4 791	4 094	118	20	82	83
Tenants	number	5	69	1 205	979	35	27	57	19
Black and other races	number	3	6	235	214	1	—	6	2
Full owners	number	3	1	102	92	1	—	2	2
Part owners	number	—	5	109	101	—	—	4	—
Tenants	number	—	—	24	21	—	—	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)					
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION</b>								
Individual or family	19 901 farms	6 077 acres	1 879	—	—	1 879	30	150
Partnership	33 249 901 farms	11 077 097 acres	948 301	—	—	948 301	933	4 306
Corporations:	2 350 farms	766 acres	175	—	—	175	4	14
Family held	7 602 798 farms	1 762 014 acres	153 380	—	—	153 380	46	786
More than 10 stockholders	1 919 farms	721 acres	83	—	—	83	—	7
10 or less stockholders	15 276 408 farms	3 673 718 acres	130 065	—	—	130 065	—	(D)
Other than family held	1 883 farms	713 acres	81	—	—	81	—	7
More than 10 stockholders	93 farms	19 acres	4	—	—	4	—	—
10 or less stockholders	887 310 farms	91 364 acres	5 400	—	—	5 400	—	—
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.	75 farms	15 acres	4	—	—	4	—	—
	93 farms	33 acres	6	—	—	6	—	1
	232 369 farms	51 161 acres	1 385	—	—	1 385	—	(D)
<b>OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS</b>								
Operators by place of residence:								
On farm operated	17 997	5 113	1 482	—	—	1 482	29	108
Not on farm operated	3 968	1 733	504	—	—	504	2	53
Operators by age group:								
Under 25 years	615	216	48	—	—	48	—	1
25 to 34 years	3 508	1 078	450	—	—	450	4	4
35 to 44 years	4 541	1 255	490	—	—	490	9	27
45 to 54 years	6 057	1 814	510	—	—	510	9	47
55 to 64 years	6 237	2 269	395	—	—	395	6	46
65 years and over	3 398	984	254	—	—	254	6	47
Average age	49.6	50.0	46.8	—	—	46.8	50.5	55.6
Operators by sex:								
Male	23 099	7 367	2 056	—	—	2 056	31	149
Female	1 257	249	91	—	—	91	3	23
Operators of Spanish origin	94	19	11	—	—	11	—	—
Operators by principal occupation:								
Farming	17 016	6 511	1 060	—	—	1 060	15	59
Other	7 340	1 105	1 087	—	—	1 087	19	113
Operators reporting days of work off farm:								
None	12 214	4 404	720	—	—	720	13	39
1 to 99 days	3 367	1 265	264	—	—	264	2	24
100 to 199 days	1 885	512	197	—	—	197	6	15
200 days or more	5 519	979	875	—	—	875	13	79
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>								
1 to 9 acres	1 359	—	10	—	—	10	12	76
10 to 49 acres	2 146	97	353	—	—	353	15	80
50 to 69 acres	526	41	106	—	—	106	2	2
70 to 99 acres	894	101	193	—	—	193	5	7
100 to 139 acres	705	129	131	—	—	131	—	3
140 to 179 acres	1 041	207	241	—	—	241	—	1
180 to 219 acres	496	79	102	—	—	102	—	—
220 to 259 acres	622	98	225	—	—	225	—	—
260 to 499 acres	2 432	749	318	—	—	318	—	2
500 to 999 acres	2 945	1 209	212	—	—	212	—	—
1,000 to 1,999 acres	4 136	2 115	127	—	—	127	—	1
2,000 acres or more	7 054	2 791	129	—	—	129	—	—
<b>FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SEE TEXT)</b>								
Cash grain farms (011)	7 616	7 616	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field crop, except cash grain farms (013)	2 147	—	2 147	—	—	2 147	—	—
Cotton farms (0131)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco farms (0132)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	2 147	—	2 147	—	—	2 147	—	—
Vegetable and melon farms (016)	34	—	—	—	—	—	34	—
Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	172	—	—	—	—	—	—	172
Horticultural specialty farms (018)	90	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General farms, primarily crop (019)	585	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)	12 532	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	10 378	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dairy farms (024)	309	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Poultry and egg farms (025)	87	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Animal specialty farms (027)	544	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General farms, primarily livestock (029)	240	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD</b>								
Market value of agricultural products sold	24 356 farms	7 616 \$1,000	2 147	—	—	2 147	34	172
	1 180 900	401 498	52 653	—	—	52 653	166	1 287
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:								
\$500,000 or more	160	18	3	—	—	3	—	—
\$200,000 to \$499,999	626	194	24	—	—	24	—	—
\$100,000 to \$199,999	1 941	769	72	—	—	72	—	—
\$40,000 to \$99,999	5 697	2 486	272	—	—	272	—	4
\$20,000 to \$39,999	4 505	1 786	285	—	—	285	—	9
\$10,000 to \$19,999	3 388	1 116	242	—	—	242	5	30
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 604	655	310	—	—	310	6	31
\$2,500 to \$4,999	2 035	340	268	—	—	268	10	28
Less than \$2,500	3 400	252	671	—	—	671	13	70

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION</b>								
Individual or family	farms 66	506	10 180	8 380	240	76	490	207
	acres 1 921	369 610	20 431 200	18 336 947	94 210	13 086	123 812	185 425
Partnership	farms 11	50	1 240	1 033	43	6	27	14
	acres 43	95 593	5 471 329	4 968 027	24 633	162	1 471	93 341
Corporations:								
Family held	farms 10	22	1 019	893	24	3	24	6
	acres 484	89 131	11 290 435	10 267 607	(D)	(D)	14 350	58 697
More than 10 stockholders	farms —	1	20	14	—	1	2	2
10 or less stockholders	farms 10	21	999	879	24	2	22	4
Other than family held	farms 3	3	56	41	2	—	1	5
	acres 324	1 192	740 100	616 828	(D)	—	(D)	47 686
More than 10 stockholders	farms —	—	12	6	—	—	—	2
10 or less stockholders	farms 3	3	44	35	2	—	1	3
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.	farms —	4	37	31	—	2	2	8
	acres —	5 468	91 096	74 328	—	(D)	(D)	81 969
<b>OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS</b>								
Operators by place of residence:								
On farm operated	54	474	9 846	8 093	270	75	387	159
Not on farm operated	22	61	1 399	1 231	14	8	112	60
Operators by age group:								
Under 25 years	—	18	316	219	2	—	11	3
25 to 34 years	18	100	1 606	1 179	58	31	118	41
35 to 44 years	16	116	2 364	1 899	71	17	119	57
45 to 54 years	27	160	3 198	2 674	88	10	142	52
55 to 64 years	17	127	3 150	2 731	67	12	99	49
65 years and over	12	64	1 898	1 676	23	17	55	38
Average age	48.0	48.1	50.1	50.9	46.7	46.0	45.9	49.0
Operators by sex:								
Male	83	558	11 762	9 757	302	82	487	222
Female	7	27	770	621	7	5	57	18
Operators of Spanish origin	—	—	58	52	3	—	2	1
Operators by principal occupation:								
Farming	38	357	8 382	7 098	274	28	178	114
Other	52	228	4 150	3 280	35	59	366	126
Operators reporting days of work off farm:								
None	39	263	6 252	5 342	228	24	147	85
1 to 99 days	12	91	1 587	1 319	26	8	64	24
100 to 199 days	10	42	989	776	10	29	52	23
200 days or more	26	173	2 970	2 305	24	22	265	93
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>								
1 to 9 acres	59	2	1 021	768	18	13	140	8
10 to 49 acres	22	111	1 170	734	20	49	185	44
50 to 69 acres	1	18	298	238	11	1	44	2
70 to 99 acres	2	25	499	381	18	2	35	7
100 to 139 acres	1	16	358	293	27	7	21	12
140 to 179 acres	1	39	464	363	27	2	26	33
180 to 219 acres	—	26	259	207	15	2	7	6
220 to 259 acres	1	20	241	201	15	3	9	10
260 to 499 acres	2	87	1 141	960	79	2	24	28
500 to 999 acres	1	100	1 304	1 103	50	3	23	43
1,000 to 1,999 acres	—	75	1 766	1 533	20	1	15	16
2,000 acres or more	—	66	4 011	3 597	9	2	15	31
<b>FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SEE TEXT)</b>								
Cash grain farms (011)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field crop, except cash grain farms (013)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cotton farms (0131)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco farms (0132)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vegetable and melon farms (016)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Horticultural specialty farms (018)	90	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General farms, primarily crop (019)	—	585	—	—	—	—	—	—
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)	—	—	12 532	10 378	—	—	—	—
Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	—	—	10 378	10 378	—	—	—	—
Dairy farms (024)	—	—	—	—	309	—	—	—
Poultry and egg farms (025)	—	—	—	—	—	87	—	—
Animal specialty farms (027)	—	—	—	—	—	—	544	—
General farms, primarily livestock (029)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	240
<b>VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD</b>								
Market value of agricultural products sold	farms 90	585	12 532	10 378	309	87	544	240
	\$1,000 3 243	21 411	647 712	511 964	29 064	6 425	7 766	9 675
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:								
\$500,000 or more	1	—	127	86	1	3	—	7
\$200,000 to \$499,999	3	18	352	287	22	5	2	6
\$100,000 to \$199,999	4	31	938	787	99	3	14	11
\$40,000 to \$99,999	8	137	2 630	2 291	114	3	30	13
\$20,000 to \$39,999	17	94	2 226	1 912	29	2	47	10
\$10,000 to \$19,999	18	51	1 847	1 583	9	4	54	12
\$5,000 to \$9,999	11	18	1 485	1 196	8	3	66	11
\$2,500 to \$4,999	12	11	1 253	1 020	6	7	85	15
Less than \$2,500	16	225	1 674	1 216	21	57	246	155

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)			
<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.</b>									
Market value of agricultural products sold—Con.									
Grain	farms	12 618	7 611	678	--	--	678	1	--
	\$1,000	410 561	341 184	6 209	--	--	6 209	(D)	--
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	3 305	2 942	22	--	--	22	--	--
	\$1,000	286 565	259 115	1 469	--	--	1 469	--	--
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms	3 591	2 446	110	--	--	110	--	--
	\$1,000	57 986	47 535	642	--	--	642	--	--
Cotton and cottonseed	farms	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	\$1,000	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	\$1,000	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	\$1,000	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tobacco	farms	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	\$1,000	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	\$1,000	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage	farms	5 335	1 411	1 926	--	--	1 926	3	--
	\$1,000	43 408	8 480	19 453	--	--	19 453	1	--
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	155	21	82	--	--	82	--	--
	\$1,000	11 571	1 617	6 254	--	--	6 254	--	--
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	farms	108	5	8	--	--	8	34	2
	\$1,000	200	5	3	--	--	3	140	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	\$1,000	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruits, nuts, and berries	farms	206	1	5	--	--	5	2	157
	\$1,000	1 333	(D)	(2)	--	--	(2)	(D)	1 279
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	4	--	--	--	--	--	--	4
	\$1,000	243	--	--	--	--	--	--	243
Nursery and greenhouse products	farms	124	1	4	--	--	4	3	1
	\$1,000	3 278	(D)	3	--	--	3	3	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	16	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	\$1,000	2 431	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other crops	farms	744	66	411	--	--	411	4	--
	\$1,000	30 434	1 365	21 286	--	--	21 286	8	--
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	258	7	183	--	--	183	--	--
	\$1,000	21 874	747	16 565	--	--	16 565	--	--
Poultry and poultry products	farms	945	190	40	--	--	40	2	3
	\$1,000	8 301	183	13	--	--	13	(D)	1
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	29	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
	\$1,000	7 716	(D)	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dairy products	farms	746	62	10	--	--	10	1	--
	\$1,000	26 777	132	77	--	--	77	(D)	--
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	250	1	1	--	--	1	--	--
	\$1,000	24 310	(D)	(D)	--	--	(D)	--	--
Cattle and calves	farms	16 273	3 078	543	--	--	543	3	2
	\$1,000	596 283	45 848	4 926	--	--	4 926	6	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	3 502	220	26	--	--	26	--	--
	\$1,000	446 627	13 750	1 721	--	--	1 721	--	--
Hogs and pigs	farms	2 412	416	57	--	--	57	--	3
	\$1,000	27 644	2 893	235	--	--	235	--	2
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	155	10	2	--	--	2	--	--
	\$1,000	14 611	(D)	(D)	--	--	(D)	--	--
Sheep, lambs, and wool	farms	2 173	178	89	--	--	89	2	1
	\$1,000	22 531	1 096	291	--	--	291	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	131	3	--	--	--	--	--	--
	\$1,000	10 008	316	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	farms	2 099	183	125	--	--	125	3	4
	\$1,000	10 149	301	159	--	--	159	2	1
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	51	1	1	--	--	1	--	--
	\$1,000	4 758	(D)	(D)	--	--	(D)	--	--
<b>SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES<sup>1</sup></b>									
Livestock and poultry purchased	farms	10 139	1 520	590	--	--	590	6	10
	\$1,000	156 938	7 404	1 962	--	--	1 962	(2)	1
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999		6 961	1 211	526	--	--	526	6	10
\$5,000 to \$19,999		1 891	209	38	--	--	38	--	--
\$20,000 to \$49,999		746	73	21	--	--	21	--	--
\$50,000 or more		541	27	5	--	--	5	--	--
Feed for livestock and poultry	farms	16 629	3 042	854	--	--	854	17	26
	\$1,000	110 129	7 292	747	--	--	747	8	6
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999		12 625	2 657	832	--	--	832	17	26
\$5,000 to \$19,999		2 937	341	15	--	--	15	--	--
\$20,000 to \$49,999		745	34	7	--	--	7	--	--
\$50,000 or more		322	10	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercially mixed formula feeds	farms	5 562	895	258	--	--	258	--	1
	tons	189 904	9 684	1 134	--	--	1 134	--	(D)
	\$1,000	27 833	1 462	170	--	--	170	--	(D)
Farms by tons purchased:									
1 to 99 tons		5 203	884	255	--	--	255	--	1
100 to 499 tons		322	11	3	--	--	3	--	--
500 tons or more		37	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999		4 457	839	252	--	--	252	--	1
\$5,000 to \$19,999		854	48	5	--	--	5	--	--
\$20,000 to \$49,999		186	7	1	--	--	1	--	--
\$50,000 or more		65	1	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)	
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)					
<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.</b>									
Market value of agricultural products sold—Con.									
Grain	farms	1	350	3 788	3 131	85	8	15	81
	\$1,000	(D)	5 834	53 770	41 959	907	35	(D)	2 588
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	—	28	294	222	3	—	—	16
	\$1,000	(D)	1 971	21 629	15 898	229	—	—	2 152
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms	—	80	917	721	14	1	3	20
	\$1,000	(D)	617	8 709	6 572	85	(D)	(D)	383
Cotton and cottonseed	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage	farms	1	324	1 518	1 237	27	3	54	68
	\$1,000	(D)	4 337	10 516	8 691	280	(D)	103	208
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	—	19	32	27	1	—	—	—
	\$1,000	(D)	2 227	1 797	1 797	(D)	—	—	—
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	farms	2	5	45	26	—	3	—	4
	\$1,000	(D)	2	29	4	—	(Z)	—	15
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fruits, nuts, and berries	farms	1	4	31	23	1	2	2	—
	\$1,000	(D)	6	36	18	(D)	(D)	(D)	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursery and greenhouse products	farms	90	4	19	16	—	1	—	1
	\$1,000	3 233	22	12	4	—	(D)	—	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	2 431	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other crops	farms	—	108	138	87	5	—	—	12
	\$1,000	(D)	3 665	3 747	1 882	135	—	—	228
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	—	31	33	18	—	—	—	3
	\$1,000	(D)	2 131	2 221	1 081	(D)	—	—	(D)
Poultry and poultry products	farms	2	21	526	357	11	83	26	41
	\$1,000	(D)	8	724	113	3	6 163	1	1 205
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	—	—	5	—	—	13	—	10
	\$1,000	(D)	—	(D)	—	—	5 972	—	1 165
Dairy products	farms	—	11	302	218	304	2	1	53
	\$1,000	(D)	137	1 774	748	23 376	(D)	(D)	1 278
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	—	2	13	3	219	—	—	14
	\$1,000	(D)	—	1 118	230	22 021	—	—	925
Cattle and calves	farms	1	323	11 812	10 354	297	13	83	118
	\$1,000	(D)	6 502	532 913	447 669	4 242	116	206	1 518
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	—	36	3 183	2 933	24	—	—	13
	\$1,000	(D)	2 621	426 260	351 319	1 412	—	—	862
Hogs and pigs	farms	1	61	1 798	770	19	7	16	34
	\$1,000	(D)	(D)	21 773	3 115	86	31	9	2 169
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	—	—	131	7	—	—	—	12
	\$1,000	(D)	—	11 630	380	—	—	—	2 141
Sheep, lambs, and wool	farms	2	44	1 807	864	15	1	16	18
	\$1,000	(D)	384	20 485	6 191	27	(D)	9	237
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	—	1	124	25	—	—	—	3
	\$1,000	(D)	—	9 360	1 660	—	—	—	(D)
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	farms	2	27	1 121	944	11	6	544	73
	\$1,000	(D)	(D)	1 932	1 570	5	48	7 406	229
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	—	—	2	2	—	1	45	1
	\$1,000	(D)	—	(D)	(D)	—	(D)	4 484	(D)
<b>SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES<sup>1</sup></b>									
Livestock and poultry purchased	farms	3	224	7 177	5 653	192	55	271	91
	\$1,000	1	1 126	141 432	98 222	1 536	490	1 625	1 361
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	farms	3	172	4 625	3 525	112	41	187	68
\$5,000 to \$19,999	farms	—	34	1 470	1 230	52	7	64	17
\$20,000 to \$49,999	farms	—	14	590	531	22	6	16	4
\$50,000 or more	farms	—	4	492	367	6	1	4	2
Feed for livestock and poultry	farms	3	366	11 364	9 191	291	68	456	142
	\$1,000	1	864	87 496	56 426	6 621	3 815	1 548	1 730
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	farms	3	325	8 135	6 609	78	-7	390	115
\$5,000 to \$19,999	farms	—	29	2 386	1 977	97	6	53	10
\$20,000 to \$49,999	farms	—	11	585	440	86	5	12	5
\$50,000 or more	farms	—	1	258	165	30	10	1	12
Commercially mixed formula feeds	farms	3	104	3 790	2 878	269	68	119	55
	tons	2	(D)	122 527	91 955	22 840	22 943	1 983	6 470
	\$1,000	1	(D)	17 589	12 438	3 191	3 806	236	1 102
Farms by tons purchased:									
1 to 99 tons	farms	3	95	3 548	2 695	202	53	119	43
100 to 499 tons	farms	—	9	219	167	67	6	—	7
500 tons or more	farms	—	—	23	16	—	—	—	—
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	farms	3	93	2 994	2 300	97	47	95	36
\$5,000 to \$19,999	farms	—	9	635	462	119	6	24	8
\$20,000 to \$49,999	farms	—	2	118	87	51	5	2	2
\$50,000 or more	farms	—	—	43	29	2	10	—	9

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)		
<b>SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES<sup>1</sup>—Con.</b>								
Animal health costs.....farms.....	15 619	2 669	877	--	--	877	11	16
\$1,000.....	8 420	808	155	--	--	155	(2)	1
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$499.....	11 005	2 184	821	--	--	821	11	16
\$500 to \$999.....	2 517	355	35	--	--	35	--	--
\$1,000 to \$2,999.....	1 648	112	18	--	--	18	--	--
\$3,000 or more.....	449	18	3	--	--	3	--	--
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms.....	8 655	3 360	1 088	--	--	1 088	24	104
\$1,000.....	12 813	6 051	1 559	--	--	1 559	7	22
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999.....	5 415	1 812	686	--	--	686	24	94
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	2 710	1 288	327	--	--	327	--	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	367	178	55	--	--	55	--	--
\$10,000 or more.....	163	82	20	--	--	20	--	--
Commercial fertilizer.....farms.....	12 858	5 219	1 231	--	--	1 231	29	123
\$1,000.....	65 096	38 175	4 508	--	--	4 508	6	40
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	6 680	1 894	723	--	--	723	29	123
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	4 480	2 211	392	--	--	392	--	--
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	1 147	728	90	--	--	90	--	--
\$20,000 or more.....	551	386	26	--	--	26	--	--
Other agricultural chemicals including lime.....farms.....	13 060	6 452	818	--	--	818	18	128
\$1,000.....	27 895	18 852	968	--	--	968	5	59
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	9 845	4 177	719	--	--	719	18	127
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	2 769	1 939	89	--	--	89	--	1
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	344	270	9	--	--	9	--	--
\$20,000 or more.....	102	66	1	--	--	1	--	--
Energy and petroleum products.....farms.....	24 264	7 728	2 156	--	--	2 156	29	157
\$1,000.....	90 161	37 941	5 098	--	--	5 098	29	71
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	12 572	2 608	1 456	--	--	1 456	23	156
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	9 936	4 337	611	--	--	611	6	1
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	1 416	648	77	--	--	77	--	--
\$20,000 or more.....	340	135	12	--	--	12	--	--
Petroleum products.....farms.....	24 247	7 728	2 155	--	--	2 155	29	153
\$1,000.....	77 550	34 107	4 292	--	--	4 292	21	54
Gasoline.....farms.....	23 550	7 500	1 974	--	--	1 974	26	153
\$1,000.....	41 283	15 091	2 267	--	--	2 267	14	38
Diesel fuel.....farms.....	16 375	7 139	1 316	--	--	1 316	6	26
\$1,000.....	24 899	14 532	1 387	--	--	1 387	(2)	(D)
LP gas, butane, and propane.....farms.....	5 033	1 658	293	--	--	293	8	1
\$1,000.....	3 526	1 105	207	--	--	207	1	(D)
Fuel oil.....farms.....	4 233	1 869	232	--	--	232	6	25
\$1,000.....	2 052	1 007	90	--	--	90	4	5
Natural gas.....farms.....	899	282	108	--	--	108	--	--
\$1,000.....	689	150	31	--	--	31	--	--
Kerosene, motor oil, and grease.....farms.....	24 246	7 728	2 155	--	--	2 155	29	153
\$1,000.....	5 101	2 222	309	--	--	309	2	6
Electricity.....farms.....	18 492	6 084	1 439	--	--	1 439	26	87
\$1,000.....	12 106	3 780	767	--	--	767	7	16
Other—cool, wood, coke, etc.....farms.....	1 911	334	142	--	--	142	12	7
\$1,000.....	504	54	39	--	--	39	1	1
Hired farm labor.....farms.....	11 337	4 132	835	--	--	835	24	58
\$1,000.....	70 255	23 322	4 087	--	--	4 087	26	201
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999.....	7 603	2 785	610	--	--	610	24	46
\$5,000 to \$19,999.....	2 923	1 093	188	--	--	188	--	11
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	667	228	28	--	--	28	--	1
\$50,000 or more.....	144	26	9	--	--	9	--	--
Workers by number of days worked:								
150 days or more.....farms.....	5 287	1 979	319	--	--	319	6	--
workers.....	11 548	3 587	686	--	--	686	12	--
Less than 150 days.....farms.....	9 099	3 272	704	--	--	704	18	58
workers.....	28 581	8 549	3 176	--	--	3 176	30	930
Contract labor.....farms.....	2 561	697	347	--	--	347	--	90
\$1,000.....	5 982	1 506	1 041	--	--	1 041	--	269
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	1 801	522	200	--	--	200	--	49
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	683	145	139	--	--	139	--	41
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	63	25	8	--	--	8	--	--
\$20,000 or more.....	14	5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment.....farms.....	10 632	4 481	862	--	--	862	9	72
\$1,000.....	28 867	17 658	1 186	--	--	1 186	1	60
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	7 829	2 776	792	--	--	792	9	63
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	2 277	1 344	60	--	--	60	--	9
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	330	238	6	--	--	6	--	--
\$20,000 or more.....	196	123	4	--	--	4	--	--
<b>FARM-RELATED INCOME</b>								
Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural services.....farms.....	2 447	992	203	--	--	203	4	3
\$1,000.....	7 759	3 835	556	--	--	556	20	23
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption.....farms.....	1 149	140	57	--	--	57	24	68
\$1,000.....	2 078	123	39	--	--	39	108	92

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
<b>SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES<sup>1</sup>—Con.</b>								
Animal health costs.....farms.....	3	373	10 698	8 800	304	87	431	150
.....\$1,000.....	(2)	145	6 708	5 651	297	15	202	88
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$499.....	3	298	7 039	5 637	123	78	298	134
\$500 to \$999.....	—	44	1 902	1 606	80	6	94	1
\$1,000 to \$2,999.....	—	23	1 377	1 235	78	3	31	6
\$3,000 or more.....	—	8	380	322	23	—	8	9
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms.....	61	253	3 428	2 858	166	45	73	53
.....\$1,000.....	578	535	3 765	3 015	187	9	24	77
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999.....	23	124	2 404	2 064	99	43	69	37
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	26	104	871	673	66	2	4	12
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	3	14	115	90	1	—	—	1
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 or more.....	9	11	38	31	—	—	—	3
Commercial fertilizer.....farms.....	33	314	5 532	4 564	194	23	97	63
.....\$1,000.....	47	1 604	19 356	15 385	699	29	38	593
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	29	125	3 501	2 920	104	16	97	39
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	3	153	1 616	1 321	83	7	—	15
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	—	29	295	235	4	—	—	—
\$20,000 or more.....	—	7	120	88	3	—	—	9
Other agricultural chemicals including lime.....farms.....	36	277	5 003	4 013	166	28	78	56
.....\$1,000.....	40	482	7 087	5 656	126	9	33	235
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	35	220	4 244	3 460	159	28	76	42
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	—	54	671	483	6	—	2	7
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	—	2	59	45	—	—	—	4
\$20,000 or more.....	1	1	29	25	1	—	—	3
Energy and petroleum products.....farms.....	81	497	12 466	10 224	314	97	537	202
.....\$1,000.....	273	1 681	41 882	34 590	1 435	236	654	861
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	59	275	7 140	5 724	132	82	474	167
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	16	183	4 548	3 896	149	9	58	18
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	1	37	615	491	30	2	3	3
\$20,000 or more.....	5	2	163	113	3	4	2	14
Petroleum products.....farms.....	81	497	12 454	10 218	314	97	537	202
.....\$1,000.....	233	1 398	35 008	29 020	1 028	156	514	739
Gasoline.....farms.....	78	480	12 268	10 076	292	74	514	191
.....\$1,000.....	40	758	21 836	18 408	515	66	365	293
Diesel fuel.....farms.....	22	321	7 106	6 020	212	45	129	53
.....\$1,000.....	(D)	463	7 940	6 397	328	25	50	161
LP gas, butane, and propane.....farms.....	7	105	2 711	2 195	116	16	71	47
.....\$1,000.....	(D)	47	1 846	1 477	72	24	21	199
Fuel oil.....farms.....	14	60	1 840	1 565	66	10	78	33
.....\$1,000.....	5	14	874	728	13	3	22	15
Natural gas.....farms.....	17	26	387	302	19	7	32	21
.....\$1,000.....	170	11	228	141	24	31	15	28
Kerosene, motor oil, and grease.....farms.....	81	497	12 453	10 218	314	97	537	202
.....\$1,000.....	6	105	2 284	1 870	76	6	42	44
Electricity.....farms.....	35	334	9 633	7 916	266	67	359	162
.....\$1,000.....	38	273	6 516	5 266	392	78	134	108
Other—coal, wood, coke, etc.....farms.....	4	46	1 272	1 089	36	9	33	16
.....\$1,000.....	3	10	358	304	15	3	6	14
Hired farm labor.....farms.....	39	212	5 533	4 730	199	21	220	64
.....\$1,000.....	372	987	37 408	31 755	1 693	674	1 068	418
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999.....	28	140	3 615	3 081	121	7	177	50
\$5,000 to \$19,999.....	7	63	1 464	1 263	54	2	31	10
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	3	8	362	318	19	7	10	1
\$50,000 or more.....	1	1	92	68	5	5	2	3
Workers by number of days worked:								
150 days or more.....farms.....	17	100	2 647	2 314	103	14	82	20
.....workers.....	157	178	6 314	5 491	304	107	122	81
Less than 150 days.....farms.....	35	190	4 401	3 729	164	18	188	51
.....workers.....	306	648	13 203	11 283	507	296	638	298
Contract labor.....farms.....	29	91	1 208	944	19	6	70	4
.....\$1,000.....	78	296	2 634	2 192	81	7	52	18
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	23	49	880	679	9	4	63	2
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	6	39	294	236	8	2	7	2
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	—	1	27	23	2	—	—	—
\$20,000 or more.....	—	2	7	6	—	—	—	—
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment.....farms.....	16	220	4 669	3 855	144	7	99	53
.....\$1,000.....	7	449	9 044	7 693	265	3	60	134
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	15	181	3 750	3 075	103	7	90	43
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	1	33	774	652	41	—	9	6
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	—	3	82	70	—	—	—	1
\$20,000 or more.....	—	3	63	58	—	—	—	3
<b>FARM-RELATED INCOME</b>								
Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural services.....farms.....	6	81	1 064	844	25	4	43	22
.....\$1,000.....	51	169	2 868	2 293	25	1	130	82
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption.....farms.....	6	28	694	454	31	19	63	19
.....\$1,000.....	5	68	1 142	700	169	152	164	16

See footnote at end of table.



Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)						
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	
<b>VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup></b>									
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment	farms	24 316	7 744	2 167	—	—	2 167	29	157
	\$1,000	1 254 681	600 428	84 139	—	—	84 139	291	1 846
Farms by value group:									
\$1 to \$4,999		1 867	171	136	—	—	136	9	58
\$5,000 to \$9,999		4 076	521	660	—	—	660	14	55
\$10,000 to \$19,999		3 836	931	305	—	—	305	—	19
\$20,000 to \$49,999		5 806	1 685	562	—	—	562	6	14
\$50,000 to \$99,999		4 494	2 135	218	—	—	218	—	11
\$100,000 to \$199,999		3 131	1 667	241	—	—	241	—	—
\$200,000 to \$499,999		1 055	605	42	—	—	42	—	—
\$500,000 or more		51	29	3	—	—	3	—	—
<b>SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup></b>									
Automobiles	farms	18 382	6 499	1 532	—	—	1 532	26	93
	number	27 680	10 170	2 138	—	—	2 138	48	136
Motortrucks, including pickups	farms	22 887	7 511	1 971	—	—	1 971	26	121
	number	68 442	29 650	4 621	—	—	4 621	62	192
Wheel tractors	farms	21 308	7 271	1 877	—	—	1 877	26	99
	number	55 674	19 407	4 382	—	—	4 382	44	124
2 or 3	farms	10 974	4 055	809	—	—	809	9	18
	number	26 457	9 866	1 884	—	—	1 884	27	40
4 or more	farms	4 816	1 665	347	—	—	347	—	1
	number	23 699	7 990	1 777	—	—	1 777	—	(D)
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only	farms	10 273	6 080	456	—	—	456	—	—
	number	13 191	8 329	483	—	—	483	—	—
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers	farms	144	44	11	—	—	11	—	—
	number	161	46	13	—	—	13	—	—
Corn heads for combines	farms	88	26	3	—	—	3	—	—
	number	99	28	4	—	—	4	—	—
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers	farms	61	18	9	—	—	9	—	—
	number	62	18	9	—	—	9	—	—
Cottonpickers	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	number	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mower conditioners	farms	6 895	1 171	800	—	—	800	6	18
	number	7 480	1 245	869	—	—	869	6	23
Pickup balers	farms	10 671	2 582	1 093	—	—	1 093	—	—
	number	11 817	2 803	1 204	—	—	1 204	—	—
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type	farms	1 837	346	243	—	—	243	—	—
	number	2 116	439	254	—	—	254	—	—
<b>AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS<sup>1</sup></b>									
Agricultural chemicals, including commercial fertilizer and lime	farms	16 762	7 145	1 344	—	—	1 344	29	149
	\$1,000	92 991	57 028	5 476	—	—	5 476	11	98
Commercial fertilizer	farms	12 626	5 183	1 219	—	—	1 219	29	123
	acres on which used	4 643 768	3 015 247	174 302	—	—	174 302	196	1 162
Lime	farms	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	tons	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—									
Insects on hay and other crops	farms	2 607	993	308	—	—	308	6	62
	acres on which used	868 691	591 370	40 328	—	—	40 328	30	468
Nematodes in crops	farms	330	92	84	—	—	84	3	—
	acres on which used	50 642	34 362	4 583	—	—	4 583	30	—
Diseases in crops and orchards	farms	731	349	39	—	—	39	12	90
	acres on which used	314 091	252 777	2 613	—	—	2 613	60	947
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture	farms	10 365	5 513	552	—	—	552	6	5
	acres on which used	4 756 330	3 544 941	73 118	—	—	73 118	30	93
Chemicals for—									
Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit	farms	209	95	21	—	—	21	—	10
	acres on which used	47 758	35 630	1 825	—	—	1 825	—	125
Insect control on livestock and poultry	farms	5 566	1 606	225	—	—	225	6	6
Sanitation and rodent and bird control	farms	2 242	892	141	—	—	141	—	14
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>									
Cattle and calves inventory	farms	16 407	3 135	758	—	—	758	11	7
	number	2 811 464	294 995	33 153	—	—	33 153	72	48
Farms with—									
1 to 9		2 015	314	328	—	—	328	9	6
10 to 49		4 679	1 061	237	—	—	237	2	1
50 to 99		2 914	765	111	—	—	111	—	—
100 to 199		2 964	633	47	—	—	47	—	—
200 to 499		2 704	307	30	—	—	30	—	—
500 or more		1 131	55	5	—	—	5	—	—
Cows and heifers that had calved	farms	15 255	2 981	655	—	—	655	9	6
	number	1 515 583	182 437	17 356	—	—	17 356	20	(D)
Beef cows	farms	14 583	2 916	614	—	—	614	7	2
	number	1 486 416	181 558	17 107	—	—	17 107	13	(D)
Farms with—									
1 to 9		2 459	380	301	—	—	301	7	1
10 to 49		4 784	1 264	220	—	—	220	—	1
50 to 99		2 883	734	50	—	—	50	—	—
100 to 199		2 402	389	30	—	—	30	—	—
200 to 499		1 671	134	13	—	—	13	—	—
500 or more		384	15	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)	
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)					
<b>VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup></b>									
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment	farms	500	12 487	10 243	314	97	537	203	
	\$1,000	1 670	23 642	508 010	423 392	18 299	2 400	7 200	6 756
Farms by value group:									
\$1 to \$4,999	24	58	1 215	821	1	17	129	49	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	16	116	2 396	1 890	36	30	174	58	
\$10,000 to \$19,999	21	56	2 249	1 937	49	32	143	31	
\$20,000 to \$49,999	8	106	3 267	2 770	54	7	71	26	
\$50,000 to \$99,999	9	88	1 876	1 601	113	6	15	23	
\$100,000 to \$199,999	3	57	1 105	928	47	—	3	8	
\$200,000 to \$499,999	—	19	361	283	14	5	2	7	
\$500,000 or more	—	—	18	13	—	—	—	1	
<b>SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup></b>									
Automobiles	farms	364	9 071	7 476	263	67	284	124	
	number	541	13 511	11 233	394	111	391	171	
Motortrucks, including pickups	farms	434	11 707	9 562	294	90	479	192	
	number	1 245	30 308	25 048	787	174	867	407	
Wheel tractors	farms	431	10 806	8 948	272	48	288	145	
	number	1 134	28 873	24 427	723	80	438	352	
2 or 3	farms	205	5 549	4 749	163	8	61	76	
	number	51	13 375	11 447	381	18	123	162	
4 or more	farms	93	2 573	2 203	64	7	28	25	
	number	(D)	471	12 814	10 984	297	116	146	
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only	farms	211	3 329	2 757	101	19	18	51	
	number	8	249	3 884	3 186	106	20	93	
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers	farms	4	73	52	12	—	—	—	
	number	6	84	58	12	—	—	—	
Corn heads for combines	farms	3	49	34	7	—	—	—	
	number	4	56	38	7	—	—	—	
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers	farms	2	27	19	5	—	—	—	
	number	(D)	28	20	5	—	—	—	
Cottonpickers	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	number	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Mower conditioners	farms	159	4 467	3 879	152	14	55	46	
	number	7	4 880	4 254	157	14	56	51	
Pickup balers	farms	282	6 367	5 475	182	16	76	61	
	number	12	335	7 108	6 140	199	16	77	
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type	farms	91	1 039	821	90	—	8	19	
	number	(D)	94	1 198	946	101	9	19	
<b>AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS<sup>1</sup></b>									
Agricultural chemicals, including commercial fertilizer and lime	farms	335	7 236	6 003	226	45	133	75	
	\$1,000	87	2 085	26 443	21 041	38	71	828	
Commercial fertilizer	farms	313	5 366	4 418	194	23	97	63	
	acres on which used	86 537	1 272 702	1 027 020	40 331	1 469	4 186	47 064	
Lime	farms	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	tons	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—	farms	109	1 040	808	45	1	5	15	
Insects on hay and other crops	acres on which used	110	15 267	206 008	5 817	(D)	1 000	8 243	
Nematodes in crops	farms	25	122	68	3	—	—	—	
	acres on which used	1 707	9 649	5 550	241	—	—	(D)	
Diseases in crops and orchards	farms	8	216	162	3	—	—	2	
	acres on which used	34	2 165	54 527	38 070	500	—	(D)	
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture	farms	223	3 795	3 089	139	13	65	45	
	acres on which used	132	51 944	1 026 262	830 485	17 385	686	4 276	
Chemicals for—	farms	12	67	41	3	1	—	—	
Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit	acres on which used	—	1 140	8 921	6 200	(D)	(D)	—	
Insect control on livestock and poultry	farms	110	3 389	2 693	107	20	66	22	
Sanitation and rodent and bird control	farms	42	1 042	785	49	6	43	13	
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>									
Cattle and calves inventory	farms	382	11 493	9 906	308	56	132	122	
	number	19	33 986	2 392 582	2 152 246	40 155	595	2 092	13 767
Farms with—	farms	104	1 045	629	26	46	88	47	
1 to 9	1	93	3 175	2 649	37	7	39	26	
10 to 49	—	72	1 868	1 673	74	2	2	26	
50 to 99	—	66	2 083	1 905	115	1	1	18	
100 to 199	—	40	2 267	2 086	52	—	2	6	
200 to 499	—	7	1 055	964	4	—	—	5	
500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Cows and heifers that had calved	farms	339	10 694	9 312	304	49	96	120	
	(D)	17 538	1 266 795	1 178 533	24 016	320	923	6 149	
Beef cows	farms	321	10 438	9 187	74	42	65	103	
	(D)	17 273	1 261 041	1 174 549	3 566	301	861	4 673	
Farms with—	farms	89	1 531	1 132	26	36	42	45	
1 to 9	—	116	3 100	2 703	27	5	19	32	
10 to 49	—	65	2 010	1 819	9	1	2	12	
50 to 99	—	34	1 929	1 784	10	—	2	8	
100 to 199	—	16	1 501	1 400	1	—	—	6	
200 to 499	—	1	367	349	1	—	—	—	
500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)		
<b>LIVESTOCK—Con.</b>								
Cattle and calves inventory—Con.								
Cows and heifers that had calved—Con.								
Milk cows	farms	3 232	417	102	—	102	3	4
	number	29 167	879	249	—	249	7	(D)
Farms with—								
1 to 4	farms	2 720	397	98	—	98	3	4
5 to 9	farms	127	13	2	—	2	—	—
10 to 49	farms	161	6	1	—	1	—	—
50 to 99	farms	151	—	1	—	1	—	—
100 to 199	farms	65	1	—	—	—	—	—
200 to 499	farms	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
500 or more	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heifers and heifer calves	farms	13 214	2 448	468	—	468	7	4
	number	702 557	64 780	7 932	—	7 932	38	5
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	farms	14 577	2 837	628	—	628	5	6
	number	593 324	47 778	7 865	—	7 865	14	21
Cattle and calves sold	farms	16 273	3 078	543	—	543	3	2
	number	1 754 299	156 832	16 238	—	16 238	23	(D)
	\$1,000	596 283	45 848	4 926	—	4 926	6	(D)
Calves	farms	10 161	2 074	236	—	236	—	2
	number	671 732	89 481	6 478	—	6 478	—	(D)
	\$1,000	177 500	23 246	1 525	—	1 525	—	(D)
Cattle	farms	13 213	2 271	1 525	—	1 525	3	1
	number	1 082 567	67 351	9 760	—	9 760	23	(D)
	\$1,000	418 783	22 603	3 400	—	3 400	6	(D)
Fattened on grain and concentrates	farms	1 146	165	56	—	56	—	—
	number	164 213	3 834	1 249	—	1 249	—	—
	\$1,000	74 856	1 358	524	—	524	—	—
Hogs and pigs inventory	farms	2 628	423	70	—	70	3	4
	number	210 957	28 325	1 918	—	1 918	7	(D)
Farms with—								
1 to 9	farms	871	104	33	—	33	3	3
10 to 49	farms	911	168	22	—	22	—	1
50 to 99	farms	361	77	12	—	12	—	—
100 to 199	farms	247	42	2	—	2	—	—
200 to 499	farms	166	25	1	—	1	—	—
500 or more	farms	72	7	—	—	—	—	—
Used or to be used for breeding	farms	1 829	278	37	—	37	2	1
	number	31 305	4 653	316	—	316	(D)	(D)
Other	farms	2 389	403	61	—	61	1	4
	number	179 652	23 672	1 602	—	1 602	(D)	(D)
Hogs and pigs sold	farms	2 412	416	57	—	57	—	3
	number	309 551	32 546	2 809	—	2 809	—	13
	\$1,000	27 644	2 893	235	—	235	—	2
Feeder pigs sold	farms	530	65	10	—	10	—	—
	number	52 492	3 848	605	—	605	—	—
	\$1,000	1 913	141	21	—	21	—	—
Litters of pigs farrowed between—								
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	farms	1 908	296	38	—	38	2	1
	number	40 831	4 477	249	—	249	(D)	(D)
Dec. 1 and May 31	farms	1 609	244	26	—	26	—	1
	number	20 304	2 265	106	—	106	—	(D)
June 1 and Nov. 30	farms	1 536	227	31	—	31	2	1
	number	20 527	2 212	143	—	143	(D)	(D)
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory	farms	2 169	184	89	—	89	2	—
	number	525 339	29 318	7 388	—	7 388	(D)	—
Ewes 1 year old or older	farms	2 032	168	78	—	78	2	—
	number	341 587	19 049	4 046	—	4 046	(D)	—
Sheep and lambs sold	farms	2 137	173	86	—	86	1	1
	number	339 513	13 680	5 438	—	5 438	(D)	(D)
Sheep and lambs shorn	farms	2 018	163	77	—	77	2	—
	number	413 180	22 154	4 626	—	4 626	(D)	—
	pounds of wool	4 128 853	235 721	48 712	—	48 712	(D)	—
Horses and ponies inventory	farms	10 205	1 515	825	—	825	6	14
	number	62 702	6 725	3 462	—	3 462	25	31
Horses and ponies sold	farms	1 806	163	87	—	87	1	—
	number	6 926	500	196	—	196	(D)	—
	\$1,000	4 461	244	108	—	108	(D)	—
Goats inventory	farms	133	4	30	—	30	2	1
	number	1 213	23	404	—	404	(D)	(D)
Goats sold	farms	85	1	23	—	23	—	—
	number	394	(D)	48	—	48	—	—
	\$1,000	21	(D)	1	—	1	—	—
<b>POULTRY</b>								
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory	farms	3 250	669	155	—	155	6	9
	number	889 414	46 446	4 614	—	4 614	130	260
Farms with—								
1 to 399	farms	3 199	663	153	—	153	6	9
400 to 3,199	farms	23	4	2	—	2	—	—
3,200 to 9,999	farms	10	2	—	—	—	—	—
10,000 to 19,999	farms	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
20,000 to 49,999	farms	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
50,000 to 99,999	farms	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more	farms	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hens and pullets of laying age	farms	3 220	661	154	—	154	6	9
	number	803 930	41 801	4 433	—	4 433	130	(D)
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age	farms	275	37	12	—	12	—	2
	number	85 484	4 645	181	—	181	—	(D)

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)					
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
<b>LIVESTOCK—Con.</b>								
Cattle and calves inventory—Con.								
Cows and heifers that had calved—Con.								
Milk cows	farms	64	2 231	1 809	302	12	38	57
	number	(D) 265	5 754	3 984	20 450	19	62	1 476
Farms with—								
1 to 4	farms	2	2 059	1 674	24	12	36	27
5 to 9	farms	4	97	79	6	—	2	3
10 to 49	farms	—	61	53	80	—	—	13
50 to 99	farms	2	11	3	127	—	—	10
100 to 199	farms	—	3	—	57	—	—	4
200 to 499	farms	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
500 or more	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heifers and heifer calves	farms	1	9 532	8 312	270	24	78	81
	number	(D) 8 804	604 067	529 430	11 666	136	510	4 616
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	farms	3	10 306	8 933	251	24	110	83
	number	9	7 644	521 720	4 473	139	659	3 002
Cattle and calves sold	farms	1	11 812	10 354	297	13	83	118
	number	(D) 22 278	1 539 285	1 333 054	13 777	(D) 678	4 835	4 835
	\$1,000	(D) 6 502	532 913	447 669	4 242	(D) 206	1 518	1 518
Calves	farms	—	169	6 660	196	9	49	84
	number	—	9 043	557 357	6 042	(D) 368	2 861	2 861
	\$1,000	—	1 936	148 873	1 021	(D) 99	99	99
Cattle	farms	1	279	8 568	251	10	58	99
	number	(D) 13 235	981 928	803 233	7 735	(D) 310	1 974	1 974
	\$1,000	(D) 4 566	384 041	305 979	3 222	(D) 108	745	745
Fattened on grain and concentrates	farms	—	43	282	22	—	10	11
	number	—	1 842	156 245	10 758	877	43	123
	\$1,000	—	748	71 717	4 680	444	21	44
Hogs and pigs inventory	farms	1	1 937	902	27	32	23	38
	number	(D) 4 331	157 804	27 553	541	182	115	17 696
Farms with—								
1 to 9	farms	—	26	619	437	16	29	19
10 to 49	farms	1	22	678	291	8	2	5
50 to 99	farms	—	10	257	109	2	—	2
100 to 199	farms	—	6	196	45	1	—	—
200 to 499	farms	—	5	135	19	—	—	—
500 or more	farms	—	1	52	1	—	—	12
Used or to be used for breeding	farms	1	1 398	553	13	26	7	26
	number	(D) 502	23 895	4 535	97	34	37	1 754
Other	farms	1	65	1 741	816	24	32	38
	number	(D) 3 829	133 909	23 018	444	148	78	15 942
Hogs and pigs sold	farms	1	1 798	770	19	7	16	34
	number	(D) 245 472	36 730	911	293	164	21 855	21 855
	\$1,000	(D) 21 773	3 115	86	31	9	2 169	2 169
Feeder pigs sold	farms	1	430	172	2	1	4	6
	number	(D) 45 628	8 266	(D) 107	(D) 107	107	1 727	1 727
	\$1,000	(D) 1 674	294	(D) 3	(D) 3	3	52	52
Litters of pigs farrowed between—								
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	farms	1	1 455	575	13	26	7	26
	number	(D) 628	32 404	5 355	121	33	26	2 882
Dec. 1 and May 31	farms	—	1 243	467	12	25	4	18
	number	—	310	15 998	2 627	63	8	1 523
June 1 and Nov. 30	farms	1	1 200	429	10	1	4	25
	number	(D) 318	16 406	2 728	58	(D) 18	18	1 359
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory	farms	2	1 795	860	15	1	17	18
	number	(D) 10 841	470 792	155 045	645	(D) 295	6 002	6 002
Ewes 1 year old or older	farms	2	1 696	800	14	1	11	16
	number	(D) 6 611	308 093	108 243	527	(D) 141	3 079	3 079
Sheep and lambs sold	farms	2	1 782	847	14	1	16	18
	number	(D) 5 125	310 989	94 885	472	(D) 189	3 575	3 575
Sheep and lambs shorn	farms	2	1 688	794	14	1	12	16
	number	(D) 7 525	374 938	124 111	481	(D) 180	3 258	3 258
	pounds of wool	(D) 74 595	3 731 001	1 255 744	4 658	(D) 1 596	32 431	32 431
Horses and ponies inventory	farms	5	6 874	5 914	99	20	386	152
	number	15	1 784	42 414	371	45	5 338	2 492
Horses and ponies sold	farms	1	1 044	896	9	2	410	66
	number	(D) 44	3 462	2 847	13	(D) 2 356	349	349
	\$1,000	(D) 23	1 801	1 509	5	(D) 2 070	209	209
Goats inventory	farms	4	74	42	1	1	13	2
	number	(D) 71	642	227	(D) 44	(D) 44	(D) 44	(D) 44
Goats sold	farms	1	55	37	—	—	5	—
	number	(D) 1	314	127	—	—	(D) 5	—
	\$1,000	(D) 18	78	1	—	—	(D) 5	—
<b>POULTRY</b>								
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory	farms	5	2 120	1 602	33	78	57	45
	number	131	2 338	130 536	51 092	979	596 928	862
Farms with—								
1 to 399	farms	5	2 110	1 600	33	57	57	33
400 to 3,199	farms	—	5	2	—	10	—	2
3,200 to 9,999	farms	—	1	—	—	2	—	5
10,000 to 19,999	farms	—	4	—	—	1	—	—
20,000 to 49,999	farms	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
50,000 to 99,999	farms	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
100,000 or more	farms	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
Hens and pullets of laying age	farms	5	2 104	1 592	33	75	56	44
	number	131	(D) 111 545	48 380	979	555 226	785	86 392
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age	farms	—	187	110	—	13	7	13
	number	—	(D) 18 991	2 712	—	41 702	77	19 798

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)					
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
<b>POULTRY—Con.</b>								
Chickens 3 months old or older sold	farms... 275	52	8	—	—	8	2	1
	number... 447 090	6 518	576	—	—	576	(D)	(D)
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	farms... 152	23	7	—	—	7	—	—
	number... 40 793	3 180	701	—	—	701	—	—
Farms with—								
1 to 1,999	147	23	7	—	—	7	—	—
2,000 to 59,999	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
60,000 to 99,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey hens kept for breeding	farms... 138	9	3	—	—	3	—	1
	number... 611	24	6	—	—	6	—	(D)
Turkeys sold	farms... 68	16	5	—	—	5	—	—
	number... 9 542	218	45	—	—	45	—	—
<b>CROPS HARVESTED</b>								
Corn for all purposes	farms... 1 056	109	241	—	—	241	—	—
	acres... 98 001	12 388	17 738	—	—	17 738	—	—
For grain or seed	farms... 176	37	28	—	—	28	—	—
	acres... 21 048	7 890	1 372	—	—	1 372	—	—
Irrigated	bushels... 1 251 083	446 286	115 746	—	—	115 746	—	—
	farms... 130	20	24	—	—	24	—	—
	acres... 10 270	3 351	1 140	—	—	1 140	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	45	8	10	—	—	10	—	—
25 to 99 acres	78	9	14	—	—	14	—	—
100 to 499 acres	46	15	4	—	—	4	—	—
500 acres or more	7	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wheat for grain	farms... 10 733	7 086	325	—	—	325	1	—
	acres... 4 800 314	3 999 437	33 367	—	—	33 367	(D)	—
	bushels... 134 245 154	112 606 275	1 055 330	—	—	1 055 330	(D)	—
Irrigated	farms... 857	241	185	—	—	185	—	—
	acres... 70 693	31 421	10 064	—	—	10 064	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	523	117	84	—	—	84	1	—
25 to 99 acres	1 846	695	149	—	—	149	—	—
100 to 499 acres	5 037	3 331	83	—	—	83	—	—
500 acres or more	3 327	2 943	9	—	—	9	—	—
Oats for grain	farms... 3 509	1 086	199	—	—	199	1	—
	acres... 175 931	65 440	5 792	—	—	5 792	(D)	—
	bushels... 8 515 349	3 030 268	349 607	—	—	349 607	(D)	—
Irrigated	farms... 994	81	141	—	—	141	—	—
	acres... 32 615	3 291	3 897	—	—	3 897	—	—
Barley for grain	farms... 8 346	3 996	484	—	—	484	—	—
	acres... 1 266 013	802 153	37 603	—	—	37 603	—	—
	bushels... 52 329 317	32 677 956	1 941 561	—	—	1 941 561	—	—
Irrigated	farms... 2 472	594	383	—	—	383	—	—
	acres... 234 555	96 310	25 851	—	—	25 851	—	—
Dry field and seed beans	farms... 135	23	64	—	—	64	—	1
	acres... 6 291	(D)	2 867	—	—	2 867	—	(D)
	100-lb bags... 93 266	(D)	42 273	—	—	42 273	—	(D)
Irrigated	farms... 135	23	64	—	—	64	—	1
	acres... 6 291	(D)	2 867	—	—	2 867	—	(D)
Irish potatoes	farms... 198	21	80	—	—	80	4	—
	acres... 8 435	161	6 686	—	—	6 686	21	—
	hundredweight... 2 088 633	37 885	1 694 317	—	—	1 694 317	1 960	—
Irrigated	farms... 142	3	76	—	—	76	3	—
	acres... 7 711	140	6 234	—	—	6 234	17	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 0.9 acres	48	11	6	—	—	6	1	—
1.0 to 4.9 acres	33	5	5	—	—	5	2	—
5.0 to 24.9 acres	36	2	10	—	—	10	1	—
25.0 to 99.9 acres	54	3	35	—	—	35	—	—
100.0 acres or more	27	—	24	—	—	24	—	—
Sugar beets for sugar	farms... 536	12	333	—	—	333	—	—
	acres... 43 717	1 333	28 775	—	—	28 775	—	—
	tons... 859 950	19 829	574 149	—	—	574 149	—	—
Irrigated	farms... 536	12	333	—	—	333	—	—
	acres... 43 717	1 333	28 775	—	—	28 775	—	—
Hay crops (see text)	farms... 15 935	3 691	1 997	—	—	1 997	9	7
	acres... 2 359 841	374 158	191 313	—	—	191 313	85	43
	tons, dry... 4 378 865	627 248	432 355	—	—	432 355	168	62
Irrigated	farms... 7 743	720	1 274	—	—	1 274	7	4
	acres... 1 050 696	62 102	117 265	—	—	117 265	48	17
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	2 903	705	417	—	—	417	9	7
25 to 99 acres	6 049	1 684	1 026	—	—	1 026	—	—
100 to 499 acres	6 149	1 245	512	—	—	512	—	—
500 acres or more	834	57	42	—	—	42	—	—
Alfalfa hay	farms... 11 429	2 222	1 493	—	—	1 493	5	4
	acres... 1 340 260	185 464	129 140	—	—	129 140	44	19
	tons, dry... 2 928 745	388 256	334 672	—	—	334 672	81	47
Irrigated	farms... 6 101	649	1 035	—	—	1 035	3	3
	acres... 630 848	53 629	85 539	—	—	85 539	19	10

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)		
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)					Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	
<b>POULTRY—Con.</b>								
Chickens 3 months old or older sold	— farms	3	147	80	—	33	6	23
	— number	138	30 093	4 102	—	358 226	113	51 345
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	1 farms	4	63	38	2	29	14	9
	— number	(D) 1 328	14 968	3 721	(D)	5 525	161	14 500
Farms with—								
1 to 1,999	1	4	61	38	2	29	14	6
2,000 to 59,999	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	3
60,000 to 99,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey hens kept for breeding	— farms	4	113	66	3	—	2	3
	— number	17	536	296	8	—	(D)	17
Turkeys sold	— farms	2	36	18	—	7	—	2
	— number	(D)	1 243	256	—	7 859	—	(D)
<b>CROPS HARVESTED</b>								
Corn for all purposes	— farms	99	544	409	55	1	—	7
	— acres	7 109	53 474	38 437	(D)	(D)	—	3 893
For grain or seed	— farms	18	90	63	2	—	—	1
	— acres	1 246	6 770	4 807	(D)	—	—	(D)
	— bushels	85 490	475 661	321 105	(D)	—	—	(D)
Irrigated	— farms	14	70	50	1	—	—	1
	— acres	(D)	4 108	2 801	(D)	—	—	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	—	3	24	17	—	—	—	—
25 to 99 acres	—	11	43	31	1	—	—	—
100 to 499 acres	—	4	22	14	1	—	—	—
500 acres or more	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	1
Wheat for grain	— farms	212	2 992	2 449	57	5	4	51
	— acres	36 811	701 186	557 989	4 190	(D)	483	24 491
	— bushels	1 116 317	18 547 442	14 565 515	156 514	(D)	13 060	739 676
Irrigated	— farms	69	321	258	36	1	—	4
	— acres	4 884	22 640	15 292	1 528	(D)	—	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	—	25	277	233	15	—	1	3
25 to 99 acres	—	72	879	744	30	4	1	16
100 to 499 acres	—	99	1 492	1 209	11	1	2	18
500 acres or more	—	16	344	263	1	—	—	14
Oats for grain	— farms	102	2 013	1 677	37	3	15	53
	— acres	3 901	94 177	77 685	1 728	(D)	505	4 326
	— bushels	225 380	4 610 187	3 789 242	104 413	(D)	35 284	156 860
Irrigated	— farms	59	671	567	30	1	7	4
	— acres	1 772	22 182	19 509	1 034	(D)	(D)	213
Barley for grain	— farms	272	3 353	2 655	159	30	10	42
	— acres	31 912	354 578	259 968	14 697	352	219	24 499
	— bushels	1 592 794	14 326 662	10 273 960	958 401	17 820	9 902	804 221
Irrigated	— farms	189	1 127	882	139	26	5	9
	— acres	18 187	80 554	60 589	11 841	273	75	1 464
Dry field and seed beans	— farms	25	22	17	—	—	—	—
	— acres	1 351	790	617	—	—	—	—
	— 100-lb bags	—	11 526	8 798	—	—	—	—
Irrigated	— farms	25	22	17	—	—	—	—
	— acres	1 351	790	617	—	—	—	—
Irish potatoes	— farms	1	24	55	39	2	—	11
	— acres	(D)	904	481	313	(D)	—	122
	— hundredweight	(D)	233 000	68 848	33 379	(D)	—	34 406
Irrigated	— farms	22	29	22	2	—	—	7
	— acres	898	254	113	(D)	—	—	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 0.9 acres	—	4	21	17	—	—	—	4
1.0 to 4.9 acres	—	3	17	12	—	—	—	1
5.0 to 24.9 acres	—	6	11	6	1	—	—	5
25.0 to 99.9 acres	—	8	6	4	1	—	—	1
100.0 acres or more	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sugar beets for sugar	— farms	86	101	60	3	—	—	1
	— acres	6 061	7 248	3 755	(D)	—	—	(D)
	— tons	—	143 710	73 829	(D)	—	—	(D)
Irrigated	— farms	86	101	60	3	—	—	1
	— acres	6 061	7 248	3 755	(D)	—	—	(D)
Hay crops (see text)	— farms	8	9 121	7 783	230	46	172	114
	— acres	145	1 690 490	1 519 336	28 575	869	5 740	11 967
	— tons, dry	149	3 065 896	2 743 619	88 212	1 892	7 882	21 612
Irrigated	— farms	6	5 027	4 325	192	36	108	48
	— acres	74	28 500	810 154	743 311	23 614	484	3 323
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	—	7	1 396	1 028	25	37	102	23
25 to 99 acres	—	1	2 922	2 460	107	7	60	52
100 to 499 acres	—	—	4 088	3 643	94	2	10	36
500 acres or more	—	—	715	652	4	—	—	3
Alfalfa hay	— farms	2	6 862	5 875	202	15	98	73
	— acres	(D)	39 612	855 167	21 850	(D)	3 004	6 758
	— tons, dry	(D)	103 838	2 005 951	74 283	(D)	5 334	15 035
Irrigated	— farms	2	3 842	3 273	169	10	61	41
	— acres	(D)	22 032	445 587	397 525	(D)	1 667	3 420

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. **Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.**

(Excludes abnormal farms; see text)

**All Farms**

**CROPS HARVESTED—Con.**

**Hay crops—Con.**

			Field crop forms except cash grain farms (013)					
	Total forms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tabacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
Wild hay.....farms...	3 959	797	319	--	--	319	2	1
.....acres...	473 258	38 372	23 235	--	--	23 235	(D)	(D)
.....tons, dry...	607 943	43 190	31 039	--	--	31 039	(D)	(D)
Irrigated.....farms...	1 295	48	124	--	--	124	2	--
.....acres...	246 694	3 048	10 641	--	--	10 641	(D)	--
All vegetables harvested for sale (see text).....farms...	108	5	8	--	--	8	34	2
.....acres...	319	8	11	--	--	11	190	(D)
Irrigated.....farms...	108	5	8	--	--	8	34	2
.....acres...	319	8	11	--	--	11	190	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres.....	84	5	7	--	--	7	21	2
5.0 to 24.9 acres.....	24	--	1	--	--	1	13	--
25.0 to 99.9 acres.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
100.0 acres or more.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Land in orchards.....farms...	292	8	19	--	--	19	4	166
.....acres...	1 634	17	43	--	--	43	7	1 290
Irrigated.....farms...	209	5	11	--	--	11	3	117
.....acres...	1 179	14	23	--	--	23	6	890
Farms by acres in orchards:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres.....	188	6	17	--	--	17	4	83
5.0 to 24.9 acres.....	99	2	2	--	--	2	--	79
25.0 to 99.9 acres.....	4	--	--	--	--	--	--	3
100.0 acres or more.....	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	1

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

CROPS HARVESTED—Con.

Hay crops—Con.

	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
			Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
Wild hay.....farms...	1	78	2 657	2 348	12	9	41	42
.....acres...	(D)	5 830	400 380	373 771	391	374	1 292	3 281
.....tons, dry...	(D)	6 993	520 203	487 410	559	586	1 017	4 235
Irrigated.....farms...	1	24	1 065	985	5	3	21	2
.....acres...	(D)	2 764	227 793	220 365	139	113	766	(D)
All vegetables harvested for sale (see text).....farms...	2	5	45	26	—	3	—	4
.....acres...	(D)	4	74	14	—	2	—	20
Irrigated.....farms...	2	5	45	26	—	3	—	4
.....acres...	(D)	4	74	14	—	2	—	20
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres.....	1	5	38	26	—	3	—	2
5.0 to 24.9 acres.....	1	—	7	—	—	—	—	2
25.0 to 99.9 acres.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100.0 acres or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Land in orchards.....farms...	2	6	72	50	3	4	5	3
.....acres...	(D)	7	224	134	(D)	10	19	3
Irrigated.....farms...	1	5	59	44	2	2	2	2
.....acres...	(D)	4	210	129	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres in orchards:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres.....	2	6	57	42	2	4	4	3
5.0 to 24.9 acres.....	—	—	14	8	1	—	1	—
25.0 to 99.9 acres.....	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
100.0 acres or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text.