

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms		Corporation							Other— cooper- ative, estate or trust, etc.	
		Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held		
						Total	10 or less stockholders	Total		10 or less stockholders
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>										
Farms	number	65 872	56 872	6 460	2 394	2 189	2 153	205	176	146
	percent	100.0	86.3	9.8	3.6	3.3	3.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
Land in farms	acres	45 947 300	33 278 229	6 381 455	6 133 177	5 895 017	5 408 645	238 160	224 658	154 439
Average size of farm	acres	698	585	988	2 562	2 693	2 512	1 162	1 276	1 058
Value of land and buildings <sup>1</sup>	farms	65 871	57 002	6 382	2 384	2 152	2 119	232	208	103
	\$1,000	24 458 789	18 755 319	3 289 599	2 363 536	2 200 652	2 131 054	162 884	149 045	50 336
Average per farm	dollars	371 313	329 029	515 449	991 415	1 022 607	1 005 688	702 086	716 563	488 703
Average per acre	dollars	526	557	492	389	381	402	556	524	352
Farms by value of land and buildings:										
\$1 to \$19,999		3 112	2 818	215	79	58	52	21	19	-
\$20,000 to \$39,999		4 447	4 100	274	62	50	50	12	11	11
\$40,000 to \$69,999		5 908	5 388	430	74	60	60	14	13	16
\$70,000 to \$99,999		4 699	4 298	329	67	61	59	6	5	5
\$100,000 to \$149,999		6 389	5 730	566	82	79	74	3	3	11
\$150,000 to \$199,999		5 745	5 013	542	184	173	173	11	10	6
\$200,000 to \$499,999		20 787	18 267	2 063	429	359	356	70	62	28
\$500,000 to \$999,999		10 153	8 392	1 190	560	514	513	46	40	11
\$1,000,000 or more		4 631	2 996	773	847	798	782	49	45	15
Owned and rented land by operator:										
Land owned	farms	52 154	45 302	4 594	2 151	1 980	1 945	171	147	107
	acres	28 975 156	20 521 730	3 605 441	4 709 406	4 565 169	4 135 959	144 237	137 825	138 579
Land rented or leased from others	farms	39 391	33 726	4 201	1 387	1 305	1 287	82	75	77
	acres	19 712 588	14 957 173	3 030 210	1 688 382	1 578 691	1 515 798	109 691	100 886	36 823
Land rented or leased to others	farms	10 115	8 771	906	411	373	364	38	33	27
	acres	2 740 444	2 200 674	254 196	264 611	248 843	243 112	15 768	14 053	20 963
<b>LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE</b>										
Total cropland	farms	60 144	51 959	5 893	2 171	2 018	1 985	153	131	121
	acres	22 371 221	17 619 210	2 759 719	1 955 696	1 842 690	1 775 299	113 006	102 771	36 596
Harvested cropland	farms	57 802	49 890	5 674	2 123	1 980	1 947	143	124	115
	acres	16 421 128	12 812 141	2 062 173	1 517 279	1 420 839	1 357 675	96 440	86 909	29 535
Farms by acres harvested:										
1 to 49 acres		6 610	6 075	425	88	67	67	21	13	22
50 to 99 acres		6 798	6 112	597	62	58	57	4	2	27
100 to 199 acres		14 289	12 727	1 277	258	240	236	18	16	27
200 to 499 acres		22 148	19 427	2 071	621	575	567	46	45	29
500 to 999 acres		6 327	4 677	988	657	629	620	28	25	5
1,000 to 1,999 acres		1 369	774	265	327	312	306	15	14	3
2,000 acres or more		261	98	51	110	99	94	11	9	2
Cropland:										
Pasture or grazing only	farms	22 445	19 691	2 048	686	639	631	47	40	20
	acres	2 360 201	1 949 626	260 954	147 264	138 961	137 573	8 303	8 027	2 357
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured	farms	8 275	7 165	827	274	253	250	21	20	9
	acres	332 638	267 044	(D)	21 363	19 749	19 172	1 614	1 609	(D)
On which all crops failed	farms	2 424	2 051	277	95	90	90	5	5	1
	acres	150 334	121 078	(D)	13 072	12 594	12 594	478	478	(D)
In cultivated summer fallow	farms	15 569	13 377	1 599	559	535	529	24	24	34
	acres	2 265 273	1 794 353	271 854	196 125	193 041	191 638	3 084	3 084	2 941
Idle	farms	17 332	14 972	1 734	592	563	553	29	24	34
	acres	841 647	674 968	104 653	60 593	57 506	56 647	3 087	2 664	1 433
Total woodland	farms	7 915	6 894	765	242	225	221	17	14	14
	acres	435 058	359 810	52 742	22 017	20 704	20 664	1 313	1 180	489
Woodland pastured	farms	3 721	3 231	382	102	95	94	7	6	6
	acres	257 578	215 209	30 152	11 924	11 045	11 040	879	864	293
Woodland not pastured	farms	5 247	4 555	504	180	167	164	13	10	8
	acres	177 480	144 601	22 590	10 093	9 659	9 624	434	316	196
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured	farms	28 254	24 064	2 910	1 224	1 160	1 140	64	58	56
	acres	21 854 758	14 331 245	3 414 234	4 008 740	3 892 440	3 481 811	116 300	114 231	100 539
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.	farms	46 134	40 226	4 231	1 594	1 458	1 458	136	117	83
	acres	1 286 263	967 964	154 760	146 724	139 183	130 871	7 541	6 476	16 815
Pastureland, all types	farms	46 511	40 175	4 548	1 717	1 615	1 593	102	89	71
	acres	24 472 537	16 496 080	3 705 340	4 167 928	4 042 446	3 630 424	125 482	123 122	103 189
Irrigated land	farms	24 036	19 848	2 757	1 396	1 304	1 281	92	84	35
	acres	5 687 542	4 157 467	806 605	717 723	669 292	653 444	48 431	44 073	5 747
Harvested cropland irrigated	farms	23 848	19 694	2 739	1 380	1 289	1 266	91	83	35
	acres	5 498 383	4 027 355	772 811	692 584	647 907	632 675	44 677	40 319	5 633
Pastureland irrigated	farms	1 325	1 031	177	115	109	105	6	6	2
	acres	122 254	82 018	(D)	17 467	14 587	13 971	2 880	2 880	(D)
Other land irrigated	farms	1 363	1 074	192	96	82	82	14	14	1
	acres	66 905	48 094	(D)	7 672	6 798	6 798	874	874	(D)
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978	farms	30 118	26 007	3 049	1 015	967	951	48	47	47
	acres	1 327 414	1 056 738	168 406	100 708	96 584	94 920	4 124	4 099	1 562
<b>RACE AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>										
All operators	number	65 872	56 872	6 460	2 394	2 189	2 153	205	176	146
Full owners	number	26 714	23 343	2 280	1 021	896	878	125	103	70
Part owners	number	24 964	21 550	2 258	1 123	1 077	1 060	46	44	33
Tenants	number	14 194	11 979	1 922	250	216	215	34	29	43
White	number	65 643	56 685	6 430	2 385	2 180	2 144	205	176	143
Full owners	number	26 615	23 258	2 271	1 018	893	875	125	103	68
Part owners	number	24 891	21 495	2 245	1 118	1 072	1 055	46	44	33
Tenants	number	14 137	11 932	1 914	249	215	214	34	29	42
Black and other races	number	229	187	30	9	9	9	-	-	3
Full owners	number	99	85	9	3	3	3	-	-	2
Part owners	number	73	55	13	5	5	5	-	-	-
Tenants	number	57	47	8	1	1	1	-	-	1

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

(Excludes abnormal forms; see text)

All Farms	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Corporation				Other cooperative, estate or trust, etc	
				Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total		10 or less stockholders
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION</b>									
Individual or family farms	56 872	56 872	—	—	—	—	—	—	
acres	33 278 229	33 278 229	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Partnership farms	6 460	—	6 460	—	—	—	—	—	
acres	6 381 455	—	6 381 455	—	—	—	—	—	
Corporations:									
Family held farms	2 189	—	—	2 189	2 189	2 153	—	—	
acres	5 895 017	—	—	5 895 017	5 895 017	5 408 645	—	—	
More than 10 stockholders	36	—	—	36	36	—	—	—	
10 or less stockholders	2 153	—	—	2 153	2 153	2 153	—	—	
Other than family held	205	—	—	—	—	—	205	176	
acres	238 160	—	—	238 160	—	—	238 160	224 658	
More than 10 stockholders	29	—	—	29	—	—	29	—	
10 or less stockholders	176	—	—	176	—	—	176	176	
Other cooperative, estate or trust, etc.	146	—	—	—	—	—	—	146	
acres	154 439	—	—	—	—	—	—	154 439	
<b>OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
Operators by place of residence:									
On farm operated	46 684	40 722	4 333	1 568	1 478	1 453	90	74	
Not on farm operated	12 001	9 532	1 760	640	537	526	103	91	
Operators by age group:									
Under 25 years	3 591	3 114	423	49	42	42	7	6	
25 to 34 years	10 204	8 839	1 075	262	212	212	50	42	
35 to 44 years	11 280	9 797	947	518	480	473	38	35	
45 to 54 years	15 837	13 658	1 503	638	583	578	55	45	
55 to 64 years	15 946	13 718	1 608	592	551	537	41	36	
65 years and over	9 014	7 746	904	335	321	311	14	12	
Average age	48.6	48.5	48.4	50.1	50.5	50.4	45.1	45.2	
Operators by sex:									
Male	64 170	55 527	6 177	2 329	2 129	2 094	200	171	
Female	1 702	1 345	283	65	60	59	5	5	
Operators of Spanish origin	169	138	22	9	7	7	2	1	
Operators by principal occupation:									
Farming	52 017	44 729	5 248	1 952	1 816	1 786	136	120	
Other	13 855	12 143	1 212	442	373	367	69	56	
Operators reporting days of work off farm:									
None	36 035	30 667	3 721	1 586	1 452	1 430	134	110	
1 to 99 days	10 009	8 722	992	278	262	258	16	16	
100 to 199 days	3 466	3 052	329	74	66	66	8	8	
200 days or more	11 500	10 149	987	321	286	279	35	30	
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>									
1 to 9 acres	4 377	3 870	387	103	90	88	13	12	
10 to 49 acres	4 561	4 118	318	113	64	63	49	41	
50 to 69 acres	1 122	1 001	101	13	10	9	3	1	
70 to 99 acres	2 939	2 643	248	33	26	26	7	4	
100 to 139 acres	2 291	2 008	256	18	15	15	3	1	
140 to 179 acres	5 996	5 395	511	76	64	63	12	11	
180 to 219 acres	2 370	2 121	205	37	29	28	8	7	
220 to 259 acres	3 755	3 454	261	36	33	32	3	3	
260 to 499 acres	16 195	14 458	1 365	346	321	320	25	22	
500 to 999 acres	12 365	10 525	1 333	491	464	456	27	23	
1,000 to 1,999 acres	6 044	4 685	840	513	489	483	24	22	
2,000 acres or more	3 857	2 594	635	615	584	570	31	29	
<b>FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SEE TEXT)</b>									
Cash grain farms (011)	29 462	25 714	2 859	819	770	757	49	47	
Field crop, except cash grain farms (013)	1 571	1 336	142	83	62	62	21	16	
Cotton farms (0131)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Tobacco farms (0132)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	1 571	1 336	142	83	62	62	21	16	
Vegetable and melon farms (016)	54	50	4	—	—	—	—	—	
Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	21	20	1	—	1	1	—	—	
Horticultural specialty farms (018)	129	84	14	31	27	27	4	4	
General farms, primarily crop (019)	1 199	1 050	107	42	41	41	1	—	
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)	30 496	26 105	3 016	1 313	1 194	1 171	119	100	
Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	12 389	10 699	1 169	484	461	450	23	23	
Dairy farms (024)	1 304	1 103	146	52	52	52	—	—	
Poultry and egg farms (025)	183	149	20	14	7	7	7	5	
Animal specialty farms (027)	535	425	92	17	16	16	1	1	
General farms, primarily livestock (029)	918	836	60	22	19	19	3	3	
<b>VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD</b>									
Market value of agricultural products sold	65 872	56 872	6 460	2 394	2 189	2 153	205	176	
\$1,000	5 157 756	3 078 350	726 867	1 344 853	1 094 335	1 074 007	250 519	134 700	
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:									
\$500,000 or more	769	310	147	311	276	265	35	24	
\$200,000 to \$499,999	2 700	1 662	492	536	470	464	66	56	
\$100,000 to \$199,999	6 855	5 344	946	558	519	511	39	36	
\$40,000 to \$99,999	18 171	15 847	1 704	592	556	550	36	35	
\$20,000 to \$39,999	13 097	11 691	1 214	173	162	160	11	10	
\$10,000 to \$19,999	9 801	8 779	884	110	101	98	9	8	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	6 242	5 690	466	64	64	64	—	—	
\$2,500 to \$4,999	3 826	3 439	338	31	26	26	5	4	
Less than \$2,500	4 411	4 110	269	19	15	15	4	3	

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Corporation					Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.	
				Total	Family held		Other than family held			
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders		
<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.</b>										
Market value of agricultural products sold—Con.										
Grain	farms	48 750	42 217	4 804	1 640	1 545	1 520	95	88	89
	\$1,000	1 600 317	1 260 842	198 382	139 625	131 909	128 815	7 716	7 386	1 468
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	12 356	9 954	1 478	914	865	849	49	47	10
	\$1,000	1 078 453	801 098	149 272	127 464	120 504	117 588	6 960	6 707	618
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms	15 621	13 296	1 646	663	634	625	29	27	16
	\$1,000	291 215	216 149	39 231	35 534	34 173	33 725	1 361	1 348	302
Cotton and cottonseed	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage	farms	14 975	13 053	1 347	552	504	492	48	41	23
	\$1,000	78 051	56 387	8 128	13 356	9 362	8 869	3 994	3 327	179
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	195	103	21	70	52	49	18	14	1
	\$1,000	18 528	7 532	(D)	9 311	5 558	5 130	3 753	3 091	(D)
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	farms	202	185	14	2	2	2	—	—	(D)
	\$1,000	607	529	67	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fruits, nuts, and berries	farms	36	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	239	239	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursery and greenhouse products	farms	162	107	21	34	30	30	4	4	4
	\$1,000	7 718	2 597	521	4 600	3 597	3 597	1 003	1 003	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	47	24	3	20	17	17	3	3	—
	\$1,000	6 500	1 838	300	4 362	3 376	3 376	986	986	—
Other crops	farms	1 057	881	118	56	54	54	2	2	2
	\$1,000	36 720	26 991	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	261	177	44	39	38	38	1	1	1
	\$1,000	23 181	14 990	(D)	4 689	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Poultry and poultry products	farms	4 247	3 811	368	65	57	55	8	6	3
	\$1,000	31 619	11 862	5 937	13 815	10 929	10 929	2 887	1 311	4
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	75	51	10	14	8	8	6	4	—
	\$1,000	28 261	8 936	5 564	13 760	10 889	10 889	2 871	1 295	—
Dairy products	farms	3 609	3 175	323	107	103	102	4	4	4
	\$1,000	100 846	76 712	13 685	9 814	9 749	9 723	65	65	636
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	828	639	120	66	66	66	—	—	3
	\$1,000	63 892	43 527	10 787	8 946	8 946	8 946	—	—	632
Cattle and calves	farms	44 660	38 515	4 380	1 695	1 609	1 582	86	76	70
	\$1,000	2 735 380	1 228 076	416 651	1 087 773	874 167	858 659	213 606	105 463	2 879
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	8 389	6 104	1 235	1 033	975	958	58	51	17
	\$1,000	2 344 856	886 771	378 290	1 077 449	864 162	848 799	213 287	105 168	2 346
Hogs and pigs	farms	22 450	19 541	2 250	634	553	543	81	68	25
	\$1,000	544 914	399 403	76 092	66 961	46 551	45 382	20 410	15 310	2 459
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	3 556	2 691	500	355	292	284	63	51	10
	\$1,000	318 806	200 042	54 136	62 322	42 213	41 071	20 109	15 018	2 307
Sheep, lambs, and wool	farms	2 457	2 206	207	42	41	40	1	1	2
	\$1,000	12 287	7 609	(D)	2 803	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	38	25	9	4	4	4	—	—	—
	\$1,000	6 249	2 351	1 269	2 629	2 629	2 629	—	—	—
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	farms	2 082	1 696	256	123	116	110	7	5	7
	\$1,000	9 058	7 102	953	996	943	912	53	50	7
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	45	35	5	5	4	4	1	1	—
	\$1,000	4 230	3 139	453	639	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—
<b>SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES<sup>1</sup></b>										
Livestock and poultry purchased	farms	33 842	28 918	3 417	1 470	1 334	1 318	136	117	37
	\$1,000	1 505 020	594 696	225 325	683 993	542 506	535 514	141 487	69 889	1 007
Farms with expenses of—										
\$1 to \$4,999		17 687	15 798	1 551	324	304	303	20	19	14
\$5,000 to \$19,999		8 482	7 316	868	287	249	247	38	37	11
\$20,000 to \$49,999		3 994	3 403	396	186	166	162	20	16	9
\$50,000 or more		3 679	2 401	602	673	615	606	58	45	3
Feed for livestock and poultry	farms	46 837	40 447	4 545	1 775	1 602	1 576	173	153	70
	\$1,000	656 964	295 851	102 637	257 110	193 804	191 525	63 307	30 748	1 366
Farms with expenses of—										
\$1 to \$4,999		31 718	28 390	2 687	596	550	540	46	46	45
\$5,000 to \$19,999		10 793	9 065	1 189	524	483	479	41	40	15
\$20,000 to \$49,999		2 894	2 179	437	275	262	258	13	12	3
\$50,000 or more		1 432	813	232	380	307	299	73	55	7
Commercially mixed formula feeds	farms	20 186	17 298	1 837	1 013	923	907	90	75	38
	tons	1 092 290	561 422	177 379	347 601	283 317	276 941	64 284	46 155	5 888
	\$1,000	177 272	99 073	27 937	49 384	40 364	39 373	9 020	6 325	878
Farms by tons purchased:										
1 to 99 tons		18 483	16 199	1 574	679	637	629	42	41	31
100 to 499 tons		1 441	1 015	224	201	185	182	16	11	1
500 tons or more		262	84	39	133	101	96	32	23	6
Farms with expenses of—										
\$1 to \$4,999		13 794	12 303	1 051	417	395	391	22	22	23
\$5,000 to \$19,999		4 898	4 061	544	284	265	261	19	18	9
\$20,000 to \$49,999		1 061	738	177	145	134	133	11	7	1
\$50,000 or more		433	196	65	167	129	122	38	28	5

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Corporation								Other— cooper- ative, estate or trust, etc.
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
<b>SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES<sup>1</sup>—Con.</b>									
Animal health costs.....farms.....	43 966	37 699	4 473	1 741	1 563	1 538	178	158	53
.....\$1,000.....	29 405	17 828	4 355	7 124	5 705	5 574	1 419	703	97
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$499.....	31 047	27 614	2 805	595	531	522	64	64	33
\$500 to \$999.....	6 587	5 579	696	309	287	286	22	21	3
\$1,000 to \$2,999.....	5 056	3 842	748	457	423	418	34	32	9
\$3,000 or more.....	1 276	664	224	380	322	312	58	41	8
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms.....	52 072	44 999	5 106	1 881	1 740	1 721	141	132	86
.....\$1,000.....	111 235	86 818	13 557	10 652	9 730	9 558	921	884	209
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$999.....	22 610	20 174	1 999	391	364	362	27	24	46
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	24 068	20 963	2 316	774	713	706	61	57	15
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	4 016	2 996	562	434	401	397	33	32	24
\$10,000 or more.....	1 378	866	229	282	262	256	20	19	1
Commercial fertilizer.....farms.....	48 134	41 517	4 710	1 835	1 715	1 692	120	112	72
.....\$1,000.....	267 107	203 242	34 859	28 633	26 490	25 875	2 142	2 062	373
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	20 540	18 528	1 694	274	261	260	13	11	44
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	20 444	17 837	1 968	628	584	575	44	41	11
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	4 806	3 667	647	478	453	450	25	24	14
\$20,000 or more.....	2 344	1 485	401	455	417	407	38	36	3
Other agricultural chemicals including lime.....farms.....	46 404	39 917	4 572	1 862	1 710	1 692	152	137	53
.....\$1,000.....	88 213	67 128	11 654	9 317	8 606	8 469	711	663	114
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	36 238	32 115	3 199	892	819	815	73	66	32
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	9 069	7 162	1 178	710	650	640	60	53	19
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	873	536	148	187	174	172	13	12	2
\$20,000 or more.....	224	104	47	73	67	65	6	6	—
Energy and petroleum products.....farms.....	65 558	56 725	6 354	2 376	2 144	2 111	232	208	103
.....\$1,000.....	283 370	216 594	35 464	30 821	27 478	26 744	3 343	2 654	490
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	32 167	28 983	2 693	443	411	400	32	31	48
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	27 201	23 538	2 702	918	824	818	94	88	43
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	4 614	3 314	686	606	542	538	64	57	8
\$20,000 or more.....	1 576	890	273	409	367	355	42	32	4
Petroleum products.....farms.....	65 500	56 684	6 348	2 365	2 136	2 103	229	205	103
.....\$1,000.....	222 957	171 125	28 284	23 204	20 853	20 286	2 352	1 941	344
Gasoline.....farms.....	62 418	54 161	5 929	2 227	2 027	1 999	200	181	101
.....\$1,000.....	86 415	68 508	10 223	7 528	6 915	6 767	614	466	155
Diesel fuel.....farms.....	45 395	38 760	4 635	1 922	1 738	1 711	184	167	78
.....\$1,000.....	83 104	62 286	11 157	9 571	8 705	8 405	867	705	90
LP gas, butane, and propane.....farms.....	24 894	20 941	2 634	1 268	1 135	1 115	133	122	51
.....\$1,000.....	24 787	18 716	3 365	2 653	2 275	2 205	378	322	54
Fuel oil.....farms.....	7 098	6 235	570	284	261	255	23	22	9
.....\$1,000.....	2 821	2 250	225	345	278	259	67	67	2
Natural gas.....farms.....	5 897	4 811	646	425	390	386	35	29	15
.....\$1,000.....	11 467	7 891	1 636	1 918	1 604	1 588	314	278	22
Kerosene, motor oil, and grease.....farms.....	65 498	56 683	6 348	2 364	2 135	2 102	229	205	103
.....\$1,000.....	14 362	11 474	1 678	1 188	1 076	1 063	112	103	21
Electricity.....farms.....	53 054	45 877	5 121	1 965	1 767	1 741	198	177	91
.....\$1,000.....	60 025	45 152	7 129	7 597	6 606	6 438	992	714	147
Other—coal, wood, coke, etc.....farms.....	1 532	1 327	160	45	45	45	—	—	—
.....\$1,000.....	388	318	51	19	19	19	—	—	—
Hired farm labor.....farms.....	25 127	20 977	2 416	1 692	1 568	1 548	124	102	42
.....\$1,000.....	128 028	69 039	16 501	41 977	36 833	35 471	5 144	3 389	511
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999.....	19 140	16 942	1 721	454	424	422	30	28	23
\$5,000 to \$19,999.....	4 658	3 501	517	630	593	589	37	34	10
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	1 040	470	133	431	398	393	33	26	6
\$50,000 or more.....	289	64	45	177	153	144	24	14	3
Workers by number of days worked:									
150 days or more.....farms.....	8 409	6 134	882	1 372	1 269	1 250	103	82	21
.....workers.....	16 718	9 895	1 948	4 810	4 273	4 154	537	327	65
Less than 150 days.....farms.....	21 074	17 858	2 033	1 150	1 069	1 054	81	64	33
.....workers.....	74 652	61 240	6 959	6 349	5 779	5 645	570	411	104
Contract labor.....farms.....	3 050	2 391	411	233	222	219	11	11	15
.....\$1,000.....	8 150	5 530	1 290	1 267	1 134	1 078	133	133	62
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	2 026	1 674	233	119	116	115	3	3	—
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	905	642	162	87	84	83	3	3	14
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	99	66	14	18	16	16	2	2	1
\$20,000 or more.....	20	9	2	9	6	5	3	2	—
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment.....farms.....	34 359	29 575	3 361	1 357	1 257	1 235	100	91	66
.....\$1,000.....	72 986	55 711	8 951	8 145	7 364	7 220	781	676	180
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	26 171	22 970	2 458	698	650	641	48	47	45
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	7 132	5 924	737	452	420	410	32	28	19
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	776	535	116	124	115	115	9	8	1
\$20,000 or more.....	280	146	50	83	72	69	11	8	1
<b>FARM-RELATED INCOME</b>									
Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural services.....farms.....	9 331	7 986	1 006	332	316	313	16	14	7
.....\$1,000.....	27 344	22 050	3 297	1 988	1 866	1 859	122	121	8
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption.....farms.....	1 646	1 420	170	53	49	48	4	2	3
.....\$1,000.....	2 819	2 389	215	208	105	105	103	(D)	7

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Corporation				Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.	
				Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total		10 or less stockholders
<b>VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup></b>									
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment . . . farms . . . \$1,000 . . .	65 792	56 955	6 359	2 375	2 144	2 111	231	208	103
	3 469 455	2 736 719	424 911	302 742	278 309	273 103	24 432	21 837	5 083
Farms by value group . . .									
\$1 to \$4,999 . . .	4 436	4 029	334	67	62	61	5	3	6
\$5,000 to \$9,999 . . .	8 978	8 068	787	107	96	86	11	8	12
\$10,000 to \$19,999 . . .	10 026	8 898	872	244	212	209	32	31	16
\$20,000 to \$49,999 . . .	17 590	15 796	1 442	333	291	289	42	39	19
\$50,000 to \$99,999 . . .	13 559	11 743	1 282	501	449	447	52	51	33
\$100,000 to \$199,999 . . .	8 300	6 548	1 173	563	530	526	33	26	16
\$200,000 to \$499,999 . . .	2 779	1 820	451	507	453	446	54	48	1
\$500,000 or more . . .	124	53	18	53	51	47	2	2	—
<b>SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup></b>									
Automobiles . . . farms . . .	57 036	49 749	5 282	1 924	1 747	1 726	177	166	81
number . . .	85 641	72 661	9 058	3 753	3 458	3 414	295	268	169
Motortrucks, including pickups . . . farms . . .	59 285	51 277	5 792	2 130	1 924	1 892	206	188	86
number . . .	120 234	98 436	13 703	7 878	7 242	7 103	636	565	217
Wheel tractors . . . farms . . .	59 088	51 006	5 769	2 217	2 016	1 988	201	178	96
number . . .	177 496	148 502	19 358	9 349	8 690	8 525	659	589	287
2 or 3 . . . farms . . .	29 139	25 973	2 406	716	614	601	102	94	44
number . . .	72 624	64 659	6 117	1 749	1 502	1 475	247	228	99
4 or more . . . farms . . .	19 055	15 350	2 400	1 274	1 200	1 187	74	66	31
number . . .	93 978	74 160	12 278	7 373	6 986	6 850	387	343	167
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only . . . farms . . .	31 869	27 361	3 221	1 250	1 145	1 129	105	99	37
number . . .	35 109	29 996	3 650	1 423	1 303	1 286	120	113	40
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers . . . farms . . .	31 068	26 562	3 218	1 243	1 133	1 119	110	104	45
number . . .	37 757	32 196	4 012	1 487	1 351	1 335	136	128	62
Corn heads for combines . . . farms . . .	23 383	19 708	2 549	1 101	1 004	990	97	92	25
number . . .	24 678	20 663	2 775	1 212	1 107	1 091	105	99	28
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers . . . farms . . .	12 385	10 958	1 137	256	225	225	31	29	34
number . . .	13 079	11 533	1 237	275	244	244	31	29	34
Cottonpickers . . . farms . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
number . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mower conditioners . . . farms . . .	13 620	11 319	1 554	731	681	671	50	46	16
number . . .	15 117	12 314	1 951	836	784	765	52	48	16
Pickup balers . . . farms . . .	16 054	13 822	1 606	611	580	570	31	30	15
number . . .	17 147	14 687	1 747	697	658	639	39	38	16
Field storage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type . . . farms . . .	12 934	10 521	1 625	761	712	703	49	48	27
number . . .	13 915	11 304	1 731	853	793	782	60	59	27
<b>AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS<sup>1</sup></b>									
Agricultural chemicals, including commercial fertilizer and lime . . . farms . . .	53 667	46 354	5 205	2 024	1 866	1 840	158	142	84
\$1,000 . . .	355 320	270 370	46 513	37 950	35 097	34 344	2 853	2 724	487
Commercial fertilizer . . . farms . . .	47 058	40 539	4 646	1 806	1 692	1 669	114	106	67
acres on which used . . .	11 476 645	8 999 207	1 465 029	997 173	932 171	914 402	65 002	60 450	15 236
Lime . . . farms . . .	1 324	1 107	116	93	90	90	3	2	8
acres on which used . . .	93 288	67 105	15 315	10 628	10 076	10 076	552	(0)	240
tons . . .	151 958	116 326	20 446	14 466	13 533	13 533	933	(0)	720
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—									
Insects on hay and other crops . . . farms . . .	24 672	21 128	2 437	1 076	982	971	94	90	31
acres on which used . . .	4 954 321	3 829 604	603 998	513 441	470 422	460 022	43 019	41 998	7 278
Nematodes in crops . . . farms . . .	2 885	2 366	404	110	98	98	12	12	5
acres on which used . . .	433 838	314 732	83 413	35 543	33 465	33 465	2 078	2 078	150
Diseases in crops and orchards . . . farms . . .	1 325	1 059	1 180	74	70	70	4	3	12
acres on which used . . .	195 333	140 850	31 381	20 222	19 875	19 875	347	(0)	2 880
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture . . . farms . . .	33 362	28 662	3 407	1 255	1 185	1 172	70	59	38
acres on which used . . .	6 992 693	5 407 952	931 513	642 684	603 603	597 033	39 081	35 476	10 544
Chemicals for—									
Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit . . . farms . . .	714	618	42	54	51	51	3	2	—
acres on which used . . .	97 534	72 473	14 209	10 852	8 697	8 697	2 155	(0)	—
Insect control on livestock and poultry . . . farms . . .	21 589	18 300	2 182	1 076	991	977	85	74	31
Sanitation and rodent and bird control . . . farms . . .	11 535	9 792	1 105	619	579	569	40	32	19
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>									
Cattle and calves inventory . . . farms . . .	43 652	37 693	4 262	1 632	1 553	1 528	79	70	65
number . . .	6 408 479	4 094 777	923 350	1 375 944	1 200 702	1 151 228	175 242	95 329	14 408
Farms with—									
1 to 9 . . .	2 776	2 566	189	18	16	15	2	2	3
10 to 49 . . .	15 770	14 403	1 128	219	202	201	17	15	20
50 to 99 . . .	10 278	9 147	959	157	153	151	4	4	9
100 to 199 . . .	7 853	6 731	845	268	260	252	8	7	9
200 to 499 . . .	5 002	3 776	775	439	417	413	22	21	12
500 or more . . .	1 973	1 070	366	531	505	496	26	21	6
Cows and heifers that had calved . . . farms . . .	35 570	30 911	3 442	1 162	1 117	1 100	45	41	55
number . . .	2 113 783	1 559 182	286 495	260 431	253 362	240 324	7 069	6 823	7 675
Beef cows . . . farms . . .	33 161	28 797	3 220	1 091	1 048	1 031	43	39	53
number . . .	1 994 743	1 465 457	271 108	251 009	244 014	231 023	6 995	6 749	7 169
Farms with—									
1 to 9 . . .	4 621	4 249	322	41	37	37	4	3	9
10 to 49 . . .	17 530	15 731	1 429	250	237	233	13	12	20
50 to 99 . . .	6 167	5 251	697	208	202	197	6	5	11
100 to 199 . . .	3 032	2 345	465	219	210	208	9	8	3
200 to 499 . . .	1 457	976	236	239	229	228	10	10	6
500 or more . . .	354	145	71	134	133	128	1	1	4

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

(Excludes abnormal farms; see text)

All Farms	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Corporation				Other — cooperative, estate or trust, etc.	
				Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total		10 or less stockholders
<b>LIVESTOCK—Con.</b>									
<b>Cattle and calves inventory—Con.</b>									
<b>Cows and heifers that had calved—Con.</b>									
Milk cows	5 953	5 168	587	190	185	182	5	5	8
farms	119 040	93 725	15 387	9 422	9 348	9 301	74	74	506
number									
Farms with—									
1 to 4	2 757	2 379	288	87	85	84	2	2	3
5 to 9	289	260	25	3	3	3	—	—	1
10 to 49	2 160	1 962	167	30	27	25	3	3	1
50 to 99	605	497	74	33	33	33	—	—	1
100 to 199	118	62	28	28	28	28	—	—	—
200 to 499	23	8	4	9	9	9	—	—	2
500 or more	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heifers and heifer calves	35 501	30 580	3 513	1 349	1 290	1 271	59	51	59
farms	1 889 451	1 180 060	285 988	419 528	356 809	336 310	62 719	27 573	3 875
number	38 077	32 762	3 779	1 479	1 405	1 381	74	65	57
\$1,000	2 405 245	1 355 535	350 867	695 985	590 531	574 594	105 454	60 933	2 858
Cattle and calves sold	44 660	38 515	4 380	1 695	1 609	1 582	86	76	70
farms	5 987 785	2 986 837	893 512	2 099 896	1 708 092	1 674 106	391 804	197 233	7 540
number	2 735 380	1 228 076	416 651	1 087 773	874 167	858 659	213 606	105 463	2 879
\$1,000	20 224	17 775	1 889	529	507	501	22	20	31
Calves	822 008	646 413	102 853	70 649	67 784	66 728	2 865	2 655	2 093
farms	213 061	167 954	25 775	18 810	17 955	17 692	855	772	522
number	35 625	30 457	3 593	1 520	1 444	1 419	76	67	55
\$1,000	5 165 777	2 340 424	790 659	2 029 247	1 640 308	1 607 378	388 939	194 578	5 447
Fattened on grain and concentrates	2 522 318	1 060 122	390 876	1 068 963	856 212	840 967	212 751	104 690	2 357
farms	14 081	11 740	1 568	759	710	698	49	41	14
number	3 695 782	1 316 729	570 418	1 806 766	1 435 155	1 416 599	371 611	177 307	1 869
\$1,000	1 956 640	671 606	303 600	980 450	775 100	765 313	205 350	97 310	984
Hogs and pigs inventory	21 381	18 652	2 159	548	472	462	76	64	22
farms	3 741 338	2 750 671	546 490	418 612	280 939	270 275	137 673	105 966	25 565
number									
Farms with—									
1 to 9	1 447	1 332	101	13	13	13	—	—	1
10 to 49	5 148	4 659	443	42	40	39	2	2	4
50 to 99	4 239	3 761	415	59	59	59	—	—	4
100 to 199	4 910	4 358	457	92	88	87	4	4	3
200 to 499	4 245	3 609	499	134	126	125	8	8	3
500 or more	1 392	933	244	208	146	139	62	50	7
Used or to be used for breeding	15 915	13 867	1 637	391	325	316	66	55	20
farms	530 869	387 034	75 881	63 167	34 726	33 363	28 441	21 468	4 787
number	19 693	17 120	2 017	534	459	449	75	63	22
\$1,000	3 210 469	2 363 637	470 609	355 445	246 213	236 912	109 232	84 498	20 778
Other	22 450	19 541	2 250	634	553	543	81	68	25
farms	6 191 206	4 377 211	872 483	882 926	497 980	483 909	384 946	279 390	58 586
number	544 914	399 403	76 092	66 961	46 551	45 382	20 410	15 310	2 459
\$1,000	4 945	4 313	476	148	98	95	50	40	8
Feeder pigs sold	1 429 968	812 519	157 631	406 316	118 851	113 311	287 465	199 132	53 502
farms	59 039	34 438	6 753	15 948	5 335	5 149	10 613	7 229	1 900
number									
Litters of pigs farrowed between—									
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	16 521	14 414	1 690	396	330	321	66	55	21
farms	703 092	495 978	98 112	101 101	51 025	48 851	50 076	37 088	7 901
number	14 861	12 938	1 528	376	313	304	63	52	19
Dec. 1 and May 31	357 111	253 587	48 858	50 847	25 093	24 303	25 754	19 041	3 819
farms	14 298	12 447	1 465	367	301	294	66	55	19
number	345 981	242 391	49 254	50 254	25 932	24 821	24 322	18 047	4 082
June 1 and Nov. 30									
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory	2 338	2 097	202	37	36	35	1	1	2
farms	165 793	128 349	(D)	9 748	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
number	2 084	1 861	188	33	32	31	1	1	2
\$1,000	110 121	89 560	(D)	7 394	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Ewes 1 year old or older	2 415	2 167	205	42	41	40	1	1	1
farms	183 299	119 610	(D)	35 866	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
number	2 092	1 864	191	35	34	33	1	1	2
\$1,000	169 463	111 656	(D)	34 994	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
pounds of wool	1 224 084	863 858	(D)	190 693	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Horses and ponies inventory	11 019	9 142	1 258	593	560	551	33	26	26
farms	49 014	36 519	7 431	4 850	4 673	4 194	177	110	214
number	1 718	1 378	226	107	100	94	7	5	7
\$1,000	5 873	4 825	568	467	450	379	17	13	13
Goats inventory	4 502	3 540	484	470	417	386	53	50	7
farms	184	167	12	5	2	2	3	2	—
number	1 155	1 102	40	13	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
\$1,000	53	48	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Goats sold	444	432	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
farms	17	17	(Z)	—	—	—	—	—	—
number									
<b>POULTRY</b>									
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory	8 172	7 304	695	162	150	145	12	10	11
farms	3 168 093	1 394 433	447 150	1 325 714	1 170 553	1 170 303	155 161	55 121	796
number									
Farms with—									
1 to 399	7 876	7 050	666	149	141	136	8	7	11
400 to 3,199	239	212	24	3	2	2	1	1	—
3,200 to 9,999	22	19	2	1	1	1	—	—	—
10,000 to 19,999	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20,000 to 49,999	16	11	2	3	1	1	2	2	—
50,000 to 99,999	5	2	—	3	3	3	—	—	—
100,000 or more	5	1	—	3	2	2	1	—	—
Hens and pullets of laying age	8 050	7 188	691	160	149	144	11	9	11
farms	3 073 675	1 307 560	441 653	1 323 666	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	796
number									
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age	600	561	34	5	4	4	1	1	—
farms	94 418	86 873	5 497	2 048	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—
number									

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms				Corporation					Other— cooper- ative, estate or trust, etc.	
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held			
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders		
<b>POULTRY—Con.</b>										
Chickens 3 months old or older sold	farms	1 469	1 326	113	28	23	22	5	4	2
	number	1 561 339	970 128	(D)	369 308	286 907	286 857	82 401	42 401	(D)
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	farms	574	506	63	5	5	5	—	—	—
	number	120 513	106 356	13 592	565	565	565	—	—	—
Farms with:										
1 to 1,999		564	497	62	5	5	5	—	—	—
2,000 to 59,999		10	9	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
60,000 to 99,999		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey hens kept for breeding	farms	145	126	17	2	2	2	—	—	—
	number	11 798	11 702	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
Turkeys sold	farms	87	73	9	5	4	4	1	1	—
	number	470 397	92 722	148 346	229 329	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—
<b>CROPS HARVESTED</b>										
Corn for all purposes	farms	40 517	34 785	4 118	1 555	1 460	1 435	95	88	59
	acres	7 040 537	5 450 344	903 751	679 418	643 988	629 873	35 430	32 884	7 024
for grain or seed	farms	39 627	34 095	3 996	1 478	1 387	1 363	91	85	58
	acres	6 676 695	5 223 838	846 643	599 709	567 904	555 984	31 805	30 359	6 505
Irrigated	bushels	708 825 844	545 214 853	92 303 940	70 529 368	66 913 442	65 309 654	3 615 926	3 451 385	777 683
	farms	21 269	17 627	2 424	1 188	1 116	1 096	72	66	30
	acres	4 340 199	3 233 648	598 731	503 687	478 693	467 750	24 994	23 766	4 133
Farms by acres harvested:										
1 to 24 acres		3 175	2 888	254	23	19	19	4	3	10
25 to 99 acres		13 996	12 527	1 246	196	182	178	14	13	27
100 to 499 acres		20 419	17 411	2 134	855	799	787	56	53	19
500 acres or more		2 037	1 269	362	404	387	379	17	16	2
Sorghums for all purposes	farms	19 854	17 350	1 931	549	523	516	26	21	24
	acres	1 896 706	1 594 204	227 408	73 779	70 781	70 088	2 998	2 670	1 315
for grain or seed	farms	18 347	16 098	1 744	483	461	454	22	17	22
	acres	1 813 056	1 530 989	214 324	66 534	63 729	63 040	2 805	2 477	1 209
Irrigated	bushels	127 902 094	107 733 544	15 431 651	4 651 882	4 450 392	4 403 051	201 490	176 878	85 017
	farms	2 433	2 028	306	97	92	91	5	2	2
	acres	135 989	108 183	(D)	7 272	6 955	6 884	317	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:										
1 to 24 acres		3 354	3 025	273	50	48	47	2	2	6
25 to 99 acres		8 386	7 432	734	208	197	193	11	7	12
100 to 499 acres		6 427	5 518	699	206	198	196	8	7	4
500 acres or more		180	123	38	19	18	18	1	1	—
Wheat for grain	farms	22 094	19 029	2 289	726	705	696	21	21	50
	acres	2 417 431	1 954 684	284 201	174 605	171 002	170 048	3 603	3 603	3 941
Irrigated	bushels	73 592 940	59 429 662	8 637 701	5 416 207	5 259 139	5 221 169	157 068	157 068	109 370
	farms	801	648	101	49	43	43	6	6	3
	acres	63 004	48 527	7 361	6 950	5 553	5 553	1 397	1 397	166
Farms by acres harvested:										
1 to 24 acres		5 115	4 522	504	82	76	73	6	6	7
25 to 99 acres		10 156	8 950	930	244	239	235	5	5	32
100 to 499 acres		6 088	5 011	760	306	297	295	9	9	11
500 acres or more		735	546	95	94	93	93	1	1	—
Oats for grain	farms	10 509	9 322	992	186	174	168	12	12	9
	acres	371 959	325 922	37 744	8 029	7 678	7 545	351	351	264
Irrigated	bushels	17 042 495	14 934 033	1 690 497	402 667	385 527	380 977	17 140	17 140	15 298
	farms	390	300	68	22	21	21	1	1	—
	acres	11 852	8 427	2 053	1 372	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—
Barley for grain	farms	661	572	64	25	24	24	1	1	—
	acres	25 201	21 180	2 394	1 627	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—
Irrigated	bushels	1 034 456	883 217	92 434	58 805	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—
	farms	109	83	12	14	13	13	1	1	—
	acres	6 005	4 474	479	1 052	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—
Soybeans for beans	farms	16 779	14 752	1 590	419	393	383	26	23	18
	acres	1 211 435	1 012 379	137 807	60 302	56 758	55 260	3 544	3 419	947
Irrigated	bushels	37 698 632	31 307 118	4 351 279	2 008 176	1 907 602	1 851 406	100 574	96 503	32 059
	farms	2 042	1 705	232	104	95	93	9	8	1
	acres	121 531	93 169	(D)	10 845	9 871	9 706	974	958	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:										
1 to 24 acres		3 936	3 564	320	43	38	37	5	4	9
25 to 99 acres		8 991	8 004	817	164	154	151	10	8	6
100 to 499 acres		3 774	3 128	443	200	190	184	10	10	3
500 acres or more		78	56	10	12	11	11	1	1	—
Dry field and seed beans	farms	1 394	1 205	141	48	46	46	2	2	—
	acres	122 427	97 100	16 658	8 669	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—
Irrigated	100-lb bags	2 069 782	1 618 626	302 174	148 982	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—
	farms	1 365	1 176	141	48	46	46	2	2	—
	acres	120 635	95 516	16 450	8 669	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—
Irish potatoes	farms	249	214	28	6	5	5	1	1	1
	acres	7 567	5 685	(D)	1 434	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Irrigated	hundredweight	1 710 939	1 254 068	(D)	375 568	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
	farms	77	62	8	6	5	5	1	1	1
	acres	7 099	5 303	(D)	1 434	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:										
0.1 to 0.9 acres		134	118	15	1	1	1	—	—	—
1.0 to 4.9 acres		50	47	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
5.0 to 24.9 acres		29	21	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
25.0 to 99.9 acres		14	11	1	2	2	2	—	—	—
100.0 acres or more		22	17	2	3	2	2	1	1	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms				Corporation				Other— cooper- ative, estate or trust, etc.	
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total		10 or less stockholders
<b>CROPS HARVESTED—Con.</b>									
Sugar beets for sugar	farms... 951	795	104	51	50	50	1	1	1
	acres... 76 914	57 164	(D)	9 719	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
	tons... 1 390 304	1 027 916	(D)	177 800	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Irrigated	farms... 951	795	104	51	50	50	1	1	1
	acres... 76 914	57 164	(D)	9 719	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Hay crops (see text)	farms... 38 814	33 590	3 745	1 422	1 334	1 310	88	77	57
	acres... 3 383 745	2 400 857	460 828	506 142	459 013	413 033	47 129	40 597	15 918
	tons, dry... 6 752 806	4 827 669	879 215	1 025 514	881 159	819 400	144 355	121 396	20 408
Irrigated	farms... 6 938	5 451	932	542	516	506	26	24	13
	acres... 412 121	264 517	64 961	81 698	71 348	69 075	10 350	8 493	945
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres	14 960	13 616	1 144	185	167	164	18	16	15
25 to 99 acres	16 639	14 499	1 612	505	477	468	28	23	23
100 to 499 acres	6 185	4 851	814	508	489	483	19	19	12
500 acres or more	1 030	624	175	224	201	195	23	19	7
Alfalfa hay	farms... 32 382	28 159	3 076	1 106	1 034	1 016	72	63	41
	acres... 1 493 417	1 137 406	176 770	176 099	136 125	132 597	39 974	33 537	3 142
	tons, dry... 4 459 210	3 296 050	538 850	614 009	478 429	466 051	135 580	112 690	10 301
Irrigated	farms... 6 373	5 032	848	481	457	448	24	22	12
	acres... 335 007	218 800	50 723	64 782	55 019	52 848	9 763	7 906	702
Wild hay	farms... 10 894	9 200	1 234	440	422	413	18	17	20
	acres... 1 470 454	957 910	228 780	272 361	267 808	238 822	4 553	4 518	11 403
	tons, dry... 1 535 066	1 003 150	229 138	294 429	289 373	261 139	5 056	5 041	8 349
Irrigated	farms... 392	280	77	35	34	33	1	1	—
	acres... 27 389	15 382	5 222	6 785	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—
All vegetables harvested for sale (see text)	farms... 205	188	14	2	2	2	—	—	1
	acres... 1 217	1 059	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	(D)
Irrigated	farms... 90	78	10	2	2	2	—	—	—
	acres... 530	448	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:									
0.1 to 4.9 acres	146	133	11	1	1	1	—	—	1
5.0 to 24.9 acres	47	45	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
25.0 to 99.9 acres	12	10	1	1	1	1	—	—	—
100.0 acres or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Land in orchards	farms... 155	146	6	2	2	2	—	—	1
	acres... 740	730	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	(D)
Irrigated	farms... 36	34	1	1	1	1	—	—	—
	acres... 154	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
Farms by acres in orchards:									
0.1 to 4.9 acres	115	106	6	2	2	2	—	—	1
5.0 to 24.9 acres	35	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25.0 to 99.9 acres	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100.0 acres or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text.