

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978

(Excludes abnormal farms, see text)

All Farms		Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)			Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	
				Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)			Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>									
Farms	number	65 872	29 462	1 571	-	-	1 571	54	21
	percent	100.0	44.7	2.3	-	-	2.3	(2)	(2)
Land in farms	acres	45 947 300	16 024 936	735 496	-	-	735 496	1 121	1 216
Average size of farm	acres	698	544	468	-	-	468	21	58
Value of land and buildings	farms	65 871	29 761	1 494	-	-	1 494	43	25
	\$1,000	24 458 789	12 587 269	408 341	-	-	408 341	901	1 370
Average per farm	dollars	371 313	422 945	273 320	-	-	273 320	20 943	54 800
Average per acre	dollars	526	775	600	-	-	600	1 511	2 091
<b>Farms by value of land and buildings:</b>									
\$1 to \$19,999		3 112	544	54	-	-	54	22	5
\$20,000 to \$39,999		4 447	967	255	-	-	255	16	5
\$40,000 to \$69,999		5 908	2 112	210	-	-	210	5	5
\$70,000 to \$99,999		4 699	1 831	136	-	-	136	-	10
\$100,000 to \$149,999		6 389	2 936	152	-	-	152	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999		5 745	2 609	146	-	-	146	-	-
\$200,000 to \$499,999		20 787	10 395	367	-	-	367	-	-
\$500,000 to \$999,999		10 153	5 798	97	-	-	97	-	-
\$1,000,000 or more		4 631	2 569	77	-	-	77	-	-
<b>Owned and rented land by operator:</b>									
Land owned	farms	52 154	21 818	1 265	-	-	1 265	43	20
	acres	28 975 156	8 716 703	516 942	-	-	516 942	2 105	1 599
Land rented or leased from others	farms	39 391	20 609	680	-	-	680	18	2
	acres	19 712 588	8 193 833	306 172	-	-	306 172	(0)	(0)
Land rented or leased to others	farms	10 115	3 667	299	-	-	299	7	3
	acres	2 740 444	885 600	87 618	-	-	87 618	(0)	(0)
<b>LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE</b>									
Total cropland	farms	60 144	29 462	1 571	-	-	1 571	54	21
	acres	22 371 221	12 020 264	397 193	-	-	397 193	936	954
Harvested cropland	farms	57 802	29 462	1 571	-	-	1 571	54	21
	acres	16 421 128	8 875 328	337 038	-	-	337 038	762	490
<b>Farms by acres harvested:</b>									
1 to 49 acres		6 610	2 033	492	-	-	492	51	17
50 to 99 acres		6 798	3 522	275	-	-	275	3	3
100 to 199 acres		14 289	7 312	375	-	-	375	-	1
200 to 499 acres		22 148	12 026	290	-	-	290	-	-
500 to 999 acres		6 327	3 732	87	-	-	87	-	-
1,000 to 1,999 acres		1 369	749	35	-	-	35	-	-
2,000 acres or more		261	88	17	-	-	17	-	-
<b>Cropland:</b>									
Pasture or grazing only	farms	22 445	9 377	279	-	-	279	4	3
	acres	2 360 201	873 807	26 999	-	-	26 999	41	334
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured	farms	8 275	4 450	132	-	-	132	3	1
	acres	332 638	181 381	5 377	-	-	5 377	(0)	(0)
On which all crops failed	farms	2 424	1 151	47	-	-	47	7	1
	acres	150 334	63 482	1 970	-	-	1 970	(0)	(0)
In cultivated summer fallow	farms	15 569	9 943	141	-	-	141	2	-
	acres	2 265 273	1 504 663	15 839	-	-	15 839	(0)	-
Idle	farms	17 332	10 269	216	-	-	216	12	2
	acres	841 647	521 603	9 970	-	-	9 970	(0)	(0)
Total woodland	farms	7 915	3 549	173	-	-	173	7	5
	acres	435 058	159 261	8 410	-	-	8 410	40	133
Woodland pastured	farms	3 721	1 506	62	-	-	62	1	1
	acres	257 578	71 328	3 132	-	-	3 132	(0)	(0)
Woodland not pastured	farms	5 247	2 465	124	-	-	124	6	4
	acres	177 480	87 933	5 278	-	-	5 278	(0)	(0)
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured	farms	28 254	11 079	472	-	-	472	3	3
	acres	21 854 758	3 324 335	304 083	-	-	304 083	(0)	(0)
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.	farms	46 134	20 004	852	-	-	852	31	10
	acres	1 286 263	521 076	25 810	-	-	25 810	112	73
Pastureland, all types	farms	46 511	18 847	720	-	-	720	7	7
	acres	24 472 537	4 269 470	334 214	-	-	334 214	83	420
Irrigated land	farms	24 036	13 970	570	-	-	570	26	6
	acres	5 687 542	3 574 333	121 219	-	-	121 219	311	91
Harvested cropland irrigated	farms	23 848	13 940	565	-	-	565	26	6
	acres	5 498 383	3 500 685	116 392	-	-	116 392	(0)	91
Pastureland irrigated	farms	1 325	521	27	-	-	27	-	-
	acres	122 254	33 521	2 333	-	-	2 333	-	-
Other land irrigated	farms	1 363	841	30	-	-	30	2	-
	acres	66 905	40 127	2 494	-	-	2 494	(0)	-
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978	farms	30 118	18 139	231	-	-	231	3	-
	acres	1 327 414	882 930	6 367	-	-	6 367	7	-
<b>RACE AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>									
All operators	number	65 872	29 462	1 571	-	-	1 571	54	21
Full owners	number	26 714	8 937	898	-	-	898	36	19
Part owners	number	24 964	12 577	358	-	-	358	7	1
Tenants	number	14 194	7 948	315	-	-	315	11	1
White	number	65 643	29 358	1 550	-	-	1 550	51	21
Full owners	number	26 615	8 900	891	-	-	891	33	19
Part owners	number	24 891	12 548	352	-	-	352	7	1
Tenants	number	14 137	7 910	307	-	-	307	11	1
Black and other races	number	229	104	21	-	-	21	3	-
Full owners	number	99	37	7	-	-	7	3	-
Part owners	number	73	29	6	-	-	6	-	-
Tenants	number	57	38	8	-	-	8	-	-

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms, see text]

All Farms	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
			Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>								
Farms	number	1 199	30 496	12 389	1 304	183	535	918
	percent	1.8	46.2	18.8	1.9	0.2	0.8	1.3
Land in farms	acres	714 944	27 319 963	18 422 879	573 227	20 054	60 695	489 681
Average size of farm	acres	596	896	1 487	440	110	113	533
Value of land and buildings <sup>1</sup>	farms	1 079	30 371	12 459	1 358	224	521	897
	\$1,000	16 470	10 285 732	4 384 217	356 193	28 109	49 822	312 193
Average per farm	dollars	168 062	338 669	351 891	262 292	125 484	95 628	348 041
Average per acre	dollars	3 900	370	235	630	1 402	879	662
<b>Farms by value of land and buildings:</b>								
\$1 to \$19,999		27	30	2 243	1 243	48	52	71
\$20,000 to \$39,999		6	38	2 907	1 182	61	38	125
\$40,000 to \$69,999		5	67	3 253	1 588	88	37	86
\$70,000 to \$99,999		6	68	2 360	1 121	105	31	66
\$100,000 to \$149,999		18	105	2 846	1 162	185	19	42
\$150,000 to \$199,999		7	76	2 605	1 027	165	10	14
\$200,000 to \$499,999		22	453	8 474	3 003	532	25	114
\$500,000 to \$999,999		5	180	3 810	1 310	150	8	2
\$1,000,000 or more		2	62	1 873	823	24	4	1
<b>Owned and rented land by operator:</b>								
Land owned	farms	116	892	25 628	10 650	1 041	171	416
	acres	5 257	388 773	18 634 353	12 991 918	343 093	28 104	64 281
Land rented or leased from others	farms	35	815	15 638	5 606	801	35	162
	acres	1 826	353 287	10 361 574	6 592 851	248 667	6 134	11 625
Land rented or leased to others	farms	12	144	5 681	3 327	103	48	75
	acres	1 116	27 116	1 675 964	1 161 890	18 533	14 184	15 211
<b>LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE</b>								
Total cropland	farms	129	1 199	25 241	9 836	1 208	81	273
	acres	4 468	441 338	8 792 725	3 554 390	373 699	15 462	16 087
Harvested cropland	farms	129	1 175	23 169	8 533	1 175	59	144
	acres	3 229	319 096	6 376 576	2 441 248	275 181	10 031	7 683
<b>Farms by acres harvested:</b>								
1 to 49 acres		113	90	3 572	1 793	65	28	111
50 to 99 acres		7	120	2 642	1 265	115	5	20
100 to 199 acres		3	340	5 615	1 870	375	9	10
200 to 499 acres		5	477	8 381	2 376	558	8	1
500 to 999 acres		1	125	2 253	815	58	9	—
1,000 to 1,999 acres		—	21	555	303	3	—	1
2,000 acres or more		—	2	151	111	1	—	—
<b>Cropland:</b>								
Pasture or grazing only	farms	5	463	10 940	3 735	663	47	178
	acres	35	52 425	1 268 907	529 501	68 227	3 173	7 109
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured	farms	5	201	3 137	965	180	6	10
	acres	353	6 965	127 352	49 019	5 541	132	277
On which all crops failed	farms	1	80	1 029	511	62	5	6
	acres	(D)	7 276	73 478	49 512	2 163	47	149
In cultivated summer fallow	farms	7	292	4 780	2 052	206	7	5
	acres	234	43 021	674 203	394 250	12 077	922	213
Idle	farms	13	290	5 901	1 663	293	15	19
	acres	608	12 555	272 209	90 860	10 510	1 157	656
Total woodland	farms	6	155	3 639	1 454	203	10	44
	acres	195	9 157	244 734	138 837	6 992	1 421	4 543
Woodland pastured	farms	—	68	1 894	812	102	7	24
	acres	—	3 980	171 901	107 230	3 775	118	1 011
Woodland not pastured	farms	6	110	2 282	901	137	4	20
	acres	195	5 177	72 833	31 607	3 217	54	410
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured	farms	6	524	14 962	7 534	619	29	113
	acres	959	243 796	17 612 741	14 415 427	169 505	1 910	39 619
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.	farms	59	825	22 060	8 032	1 003	168	413
	acres	345	20 653	669 763	314 225	23 031	2 510	3 568
Pastureland, all types	farms	11	901	23 717	10 378	1 121	71	293
	acres	994	300 201	19 053 549	15 052 158	241 507	5 201	47 739
Irrigated land	farms	67	615	8 051	2 605	379	14	26
	acres	2 136	148 028	1 728 703	462 189	53 890	2 569	1 892
Harvested cropland irrigated	farms	66	611	7 920	2 508	377	14	19
	acres	(D)	140 191	1 632 913	409 752	51 819	(D)	50 244
Pastureland irrigated	farms	2	50	650	310	32	—	10
	acres	(D)	5 613	75 016	45 453	1 692	(D)	3 594
Other land irrigated	farms	5	36	417	124	17	2	—
	acres	324	2 224	20 774	6 984	379	(D)	—
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978	farms	6	550	10 188	3 084	491	20	5
	acres	96	20 467	385 684	102 923	14 117	867	51
<b>RACE AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>								
All operators	number	1 199	30 496	12 389	1 304	183	535	918
Full owners	number	94	386	14 991	6 860	508	148	375
Part owners	number	19	496	10 495	3 728	531	22	41
Tenants	number	16	317	5 010	1 801	265	13	119
White	number	128	1 188	30 416	12 354	1 301	183	533
Full owners	number	93	381	14 951	6 843	506	148	373
Part owners	number	19	492	10 464	3 713	530	22	41
Tenants	number	16	315	5 001	1 798	265	13	119
Black and other races	number	1	11	80	35	3	—	2
Full owners	number	1	5	40	17	2	—	2
Part owners	number	—	4	31	15	1	—	—
Tenants	number	—	2	9	3	—	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)		
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION</b>								
Individual or family	56 872	25 714	1 336	-	-	1 336	50	20
Partnership	33 278 229	12 927 429	550 383	-	-	550 383	1 037	(D)
Corporations:	6 460	2 859	142	-	-	142	4	-
Family held	6 381 455	1 928 279	79 409	-	-	79 409	84	-
More than 10 stockholders	2 189	770	62	-	-	62	-	1
10 or less stockholders	5 895 017	1 099 273	58 999	-	-	58 999	-	(D)
Other than family held	2 153	13	62	-	-	62	-	1
More than 10 stockholders	2 205	49	21	-	-	21	-	-
10 or less stockholders	238 160	48 766	42 265	-	-	42 265	-	-
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.	29	2	5	-	-	5	-	-
	176	47	16	-	-	16	-	-
	146	70	10	-	-	10	-	-
	154 439	21 189	4 440	-	-	4 440	-	-
<b>OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS</b>								
Operators by place of residence:								
On farm operated	46 684	19 374	872	-	-	872	41	11
Not on farm operated	12 001	6 839	516	-	-	516	9	8
Operators by age group:								
Under 25 years	3 591	1 964	68	-	-	68	4	-
25 to 34 years	10 204	4 561	197	-	-	197	8	2
35 to 44 years	11 280	4 707	313	-	-	313	11	3
45 to 54 years	15 837	7 029	321	-	-	321	15	6
55 to 64 years	15 946	7 400	340	-	-	340	8	4
65 years and over	9 014	3 799	332	-	-	332	8	6
Average age	48.6	48.2	50.6	-	-	50.6	47.4	55.5
Operators by sex:								
Male	64 170	28 929	1 494	-	-	1 494	53	21
Female	1 702	533	77	-	-	77	1	-
Operators of Spanish origin	169	76	9	-	-	9	-	-
Operators by principal occupation:								
Farming	52 017	24 772	845	-	-	845	21	8
Other	13 855	4 690	726	-	-	726	33	13
Operators reporting days of work off farm:								
None	36 035	16 359	594	-	-	594	15	6
1 to 99 days	10 009	5 099	205	-	-	205	3	1
100 to 199 days	3 466	1 608	113	-	-	113	5	1
200 days or more	11 500	4 231	537	-	-	537	28	10
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>								
1 to 9 acres	4 377	64	9	-	-	9	22	5
10 to 49 acres	4 561	1 075	304	-	-	304	26	11
50 to 69 acres	1 122	373	65	-	-	65	1	-
70 to 99 acres	2 939	1 585	141	-	-	141	3	1
100 to 139 acres	2 291	1 167	107	-	-	107	2	2
140 to 179 acres	5 996	3 327	226	-	-	226	-	1
180 to 219 acres	2 370	1 214	82	-	-	82	-	-
220 to 259 acres	3 755	2 018	73	-	-	73	-	-
260 to 499 acres	16 195	8 498	226	-	-	226	-	1
500 to 999 acres	12 365	6 480	156	-	-	156	-	-
1,000 to 1,999 acres	6 044	2 723	101	-	-	101	-	-
2,000 acres or more	3 857	938	81	-	-	81	-	-
<b>FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SEE TEXT)</b>								
Cash grain farms (011)	29 462	29 462	-	-	-	-	-	-
Field crop, except cash grain farms (013)	1 571	-	1 571	-	-	1 571	-	-
Cotton farms (0131)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco farms (0132)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	1 571	-	1 571	-	-	1 571	-	-
Vegetable and melon farms (016)	54	-	-	-	-	-	54	-
Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	21
Horticultural specialty farms (018)	129	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General farms, primarily crop (019)	1 199	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)	30 496	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	12 389	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dairy farms (024)	1 304	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Poultry and egg farms (025)	183	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Animal specialty farms (027)	535	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General farms, primarily livestock (029)	918	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD</b>								
Market value of agricultural products sold	65 872	29 462	1 571	-	-	1 571	54	21
\$1,000	5 157 756	1 544 792	44 293	-	-	44 293	361	205
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:								
\$500,000 or more	769	68	7	-	-	7	-	-
\$200,000 to \$499,999	2 700	845	23	-	-	23	-	-
\$100,000 to \$199,999	6 855	2 875	63	-	-	63	-	-
\$40,000 to \$99,999	18 171	8 949	181	-	-	181	2	2
\$20,000 to \$39,999	13 097	6 838	183	-	-	183	4	2
\$10,000 to \$19,999	9 801	4 988	235	-	-	235	4	2
\$5,000 to \$9,999	6 242	2 748	242	-	-	242	8	1
\$2,500 to \$4,999	3 826	1 312	208	-	-	208	12	1
Less than \$2,500	4 411	839	429	-	-	429	24	13

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
			Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION</b>								
Individual or family	84	1 050	26 105	10 699	1 103	149	425	836
Partnership	14	107	3 016	1 169	454 630	14 968	49 100	383 817
Corporations:								
Family held	27	41	1 194	461	52	7	16	19
More than 10 stockholders	2 345	(D)	4 607 474	3 519 830	(D)	1 558	(D)	20 095
10 or less stockholders	27	41	1 171	450	52	7	16	19
Other than family held	4	1	119	23		7	3	3
More than 10 stockholders	(D)	(D)	144 613	114 686		330	(D)	1 348
10 or less stockholders	4	1	19			2		
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.	—	—	100	23	3	5	1	3
	—	—	62	37	(D)		(D)	
	—	—	127 318	122 131				
<b>OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS</b>								
Operators by place of residence:								
On farm operated	71	973	23 028	8 575	1 105	103	343	763
Not on farm operated	42	136	4 169	2 262	75	37	115	55
Operators by age group:								
Under 25 years	2	42	1 362	363	44	1	74	28
25 to 34 years	17	217	4 762	1 659	216	14	80	130
35 to 44 years	27	185	5 401	1 846	276	38	150	169
45 to 54 years	38	301	7 327	2 714	382	49	99	270
55 to 64 years	21	279	7 225	3 023	300	45	84	240
65 years and over	24	175	4 419	2 784	86	36	48	81
Average age	50.1	48.7	48.9	52.0	46.7	52.9	43.2	48.7
Operators by sex:								
Male	120	1 176	29 593	11 750	1 277	173	440	894
Female	9	23	903	639	27	10	95	24
Operators of Spanish origin	—	9	66	36	4	1	1	3
Operators by principal occupation:								
Farming	58	1 047	23 037	8 645	1 196	97	151	785
Other	71	152	7 459	3 744	108	86	384	133
Operators reporting days of work off farm:								
None	70	687	16 642	6 311	887	76	125	574
1 to 99 days	11	204	4 056	1 615	185	19	97	129
100 to 199 days	9	76	1 526	695	43	12	43	30
200 days or more	32	132	6 019	2 747	88	61	248	114
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>								
1 to 9 acres	84	7	3 787	1 445	75	95	220	9
10 to 49 acres	20	41	2 801	1 089	24	36	195	28
50 to 69 acres	2	9	640	360	11	1	15	5
70 to 99 acres	6	47	1 070	523	29	9	32	16
100 to 139 acres	5	49	878	457	30	3	20	28
140 to 179 acres	—	147	2 064	772	112	7	19	93
180 to 219 acres	1	60	917	283	53	2	1	40
220 to 259 acres	2	76	1 401	384	101	6	8	70
260 to 499 acres	8	364	6 259	1 652	484	12	9	334
500 to 999 acres	1	222	4 969	1 703	301	8	9	219
1,000 to 1,999 acres	—	120	2 960	1 564	74	4	5	57
2,000 acres or more	—	57	2 750	2 157	10	—	2	19
<b>FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SEE TEXT)</b>								
Cash grain farms (011)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field crop, except cash grain farms (013)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cotton farms (0131)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco farms (0132)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vegetable and melon farms (016)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Horticultural specialty farms (018)	129	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General farms, primarily crop (019)	—	1 199	—	—	—	—	—	—
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)	—	—	30 496	12 389	—	—	—	—
Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	—	—	12 389	12 389	—	—	—	—
Dairy farms (024)	—	—	—	—	1 304	—	—	—
Poultry and egg farms (025)	—	—	—	—	—	183	—	—
Animal specialty farms (027)	—	—	—	—	—	—	535	—
General farms, primarily livestock (029)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	918
<b>VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD</b>								
Market value of agricultural products sold	129	1 199	30 496	12 389	1 304	183	535	918
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:								
\$1,000	7 476	65 518	3 314 103	628 560	93 997	30 113	7 413	49 485
\$500,000 or more	3	6	665	114	5	12	1	2
\$200,000 to \$499,999	7	36	1 708	454	43	17	2	19
\$100,000 to \$199,999	5	127	3 441	982	220	19	12	93
\$40,000 to \$99,999	30	390	7 614	2 248	592	20	33	358
\$20,000 to \$39,999	19	279	5 244	2 083	273	8	41	206
\$10,000 to \$19,999	22	172	4 117	2 020	104	10	60	87
\$5,000 to \$9,999	17	79	2 991	1 737	39	6	57	54
\$2,500 to \$4,999	17	30	2 109	1 375	12	18	89	18
Less than \$2,500	9	80	2 607	1 376	16	73	240	81

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.

Market value of agricultural products sold—Con.

	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
			Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)		
Grain								
farms	48 750	29 447	549	—	—	549	10	
\$1,000	1 600 317	1 253 633	7 960	—	—	7 960	23	
Sales of \$40,000 or more	12 356	10 369	42	—	—	42	—	
\$1,000	1 078 453	929 384	3 539	—	—	3 539	—	
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	15 621	10 235	77	—	—	77	—	
farms	291 215	223 633	941	—	—	941	—	
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Cotton and cottonseed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Tobacco	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage	14 975	6 662	1 430	—	—	1 430	2	
farms	78 051	23 038	20 239	—	—	20 239	(D)	
\$1,000	195	30	101	—	—	101	—	
Sales of \$40,000 or more	18 528	2 155	11 286	—	—	11 286	—	
farms	202	57	4	—	—	4	54	
\$1,000	607	80	3	—	—	3	312	
Sales of \$40,000 or more	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	
farms	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	(D)	
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Fruits, nuts, and berries	36	8	—	—	—	—	2	
farms	239	6	—	—	—	—	(D)	
\$1,000	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Sales of \$40,000 or more	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—	
farms	162	10	2	—	—	2	7	
\$1,000	7 718	150	(D)	—	—	(D)	11	
Sales of \$40,000 or more	47	1	—	—	—	—	—	
farms	6 500	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	
\$1,000	1 057	282	231	—	—	231	10	
Other crops	36 720	7 483	13 013	—	—	13 013	9	
farms	261	53	90	—	—	90	—	
\$1,000	23 181	4 314	10 046	—	—	10 046	—	
Sales of \$40,000 or more	4 247	1 275	37	—	—	37	1	
farms	31 619	1 013	40	—	—	40	(D)	
\$1,000	75	2	—	—	—	—	—	
Sales of \$40,000 or more	28 261	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	
farms	3 609	398	10	—	—	10	—	
\$1,000	100 846	4 325	50	—	—	50	—	
Dairy products	828	18	—	—	—	—	—	
farms	63 892	993	—	—	—	—	—	
\$1,000	44 660	14 702	285	—	—	285	1	
Cattle and calves	2 735 380	188 259	2 641	—	—	2 641	(D)	
farms	8 389	817	11	—	—	11	—	
\$1,000	2 344 856	63 242	913	—	—	913	—	
Sales of \$40,000 or more	22 450	5 451	58	—	—	58	2	
farms	544 914	64 631	241	—	—	241	(D)	
\$1,000	3 556	263	—	—	—	—	—	
Sales of \$40,000 or more	318 806	15 825	—	—	—	—	—	
farms	2 457	735	27	—	—	27	1	
\$1,000	12 287	1 742	56	—	—	56	(D)	
Sales of \$40,000 or more	38	3	—	—	—	—	—	
farms	6 249	227	—	—	—	—	—	
\$1,000	2 082	354	46	—	—	46	1	
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	9 058	432	49	—	—	49	(D)	
farms	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$1,000	4 230	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—						

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms, see text]

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.</b>								
Market value of agricultural products sold—Con.								
Grain	9	1 116	15 965	4 586	796	37	20	801
\$1,000	66	25 063	288 335	64 475	9 424	1 211	50	14 550
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	152	1 681	344	25	11	—	76
\$1,000	—	10 907	127 424	25 621	1 551	885	—	4 762
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	—	268	4 533	1 137	210	8	—	288
\$1,000	—	3 195	58 161	11 781	1 811	(D)	(D)	3 268
Cotton and cottonseed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage	8	959	5 266	2 021	302	15	52	278
\$1,000	17	6 545	24 975	11 816	1 866	43	63	1 263
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	10	51	29	1	—	—	2
\$1,000	—	697	4 200	2 234	(D)	—	—	(D)
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	5	17	56	21	3	1	3	2
\$1,000	24	94	80	15	5	(D)	1	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fruits, nuts, and berries	2	3	6	2	—	—	4	—
\$1,000	(D)	18	7	(D)	—	—	4	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursery and greenhouse products	129	4	9	1	—	—	1	—
\$1,000	7 364	64	114	(D)	—	—	(D)	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	45	—	1	—	—	—	—	2
\$1,000	(D)	—	(D)	—	—	—	—	(D)
Other crops	—	299	229	79	4	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	9 539	6 606	1 919	(D)	—	—	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	73	44	11	—	—	—	1
\$1,000	—	5 154	(D)	925	—	—	—	(D)
Poultry and poultry products	1	101	2 333	729	95	178	12	213
\$1,000	(D)	95	1 778	291	62	28 023	3	605
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	2	—	—	66	—	5
\$1,000	—	—	(D)	—	—	27 495	—	275
Dairy products	—	48	1 112	301	1 304	4	2	731
\$1,000	—	651	14 434	3 269	65 015	(D)	(D)	16 330
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	2	65	14	641	—	—	102
\$1,000	—	(D)	(D)	1 139	51 236	—	—	6 528
Cattle and calves	3	934	26 535	12 380	1 293	35	40	830
\$1,000	3	18 703	2 498 857	525 668	14 530	272	203	11 909
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	119	7 341	3 103	50	2	—	49
\$1,000	—	8 521	2 265 154	416 110	3 207	(D)	—	(D)
Hogs and pigs	—	383	15 814	1 964	302	22	10	408
\$1,000	—	4 388	467 580	19 110	3 016	505	(D)	4 541
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	17	3 258	84	4	4	—	10
\$1,000	—	1 005	300 622	5 507	377	410	—	567
Sheep, lambs, and wool	—	49	1 567	451	31	7	5	35
\$1,000	—	282	10 040	1 037	62	16	(D)	86
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	2	33	3	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	(D)	(D)	207	—	—	—	—
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	—	36	1 029	664	25	4	535	52
\$1,000	—	77	1 298	953	12	1	7 065	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	(D)	(D)	—	—	(D)	—
<b>SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES<sup>1</sup></b>								
Livestock and poultry purchased	1	669	21 351	7 143	800	223	305	548
\$1,000	(D)	(D)	1 396 044	174 195	6 150	5 645	2 467	4 864
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	1	315	9 751	3 694	450	135	246	348
\$5,000 to \$19,999	—	227	5 272	1 786	273	52	22	165
\$20,000 to \$49,999	—	107	2 989	832	65	10	5	21
\$50,000 or more	—	20	3 339	831	12	26	27	26
Feed for livestock and poultry	1	791	28 219	10 966	1 296	216	476	824
\$1,000	(D)	(D)	572 710	57 773	15 986	16 989	1 348	5 120
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	1	630	16 779	8 345	514	138	417	526
\$5,000 to \$19,999	—	150	7 747	1 978	535	5	57	245
\$20,000 to \$49,999	—	11	2 391	500	205	29	6	17
\$50,000 or more	—	—	1 302	143	42	44	1	12
Commercially mixed formula feeds	—	306	12 247	3 747	1 290	216	91	605
tons	—	5 100	808 797	94 910	57 031	110 214	1 376	17 545
\$1,000	—	981	129 967	15 327	10 002	16 829	203	3 192
Farms by tons purchased:								
1 to 99 tons	—	304	10 944	3 523	1 165	138	86	570
100 to 499 tons	—	2	1 086	212	115	45	5	35
500 tons or more	—	—	217	12	10	33	—	—
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	—	243	7 647	2 936	751	138	82	434
\$5,000 to \$19,999	—	59	3 418	658	436	5	9	140
\$20,000 to \$49,999	—	4	824	124	90	29	—	25
\$50,000 or more	—	—	358	29	13	44	—	6

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)		
<b>SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES<sup>1</sup> — Con.</b>								
Animal health costs.....farms.....	43 966	13 488	432	-	-	432	6	10
\$1,000.....	29 405	4 010	95	-	-	95	(D)	(Z)
Farms with expenses of -								
\$1 to \$499.....	31 047	11 253	412	-	-	412	6	10
\$500 to \$999.....	6 587	1 483	10	-	-	10	-	-
\$1,000 to \$2,999.....	5 056	687	8	-	-	8	-	-
\$3,000 or more.....	1 276	65	2	-	-	2	-	-
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms.....	52 072	27 775	884	-	-	884	43	10
\$1,000.....	111 235	66 111	1 604	-	-	1 604	6	(Z)
Farms with expenses of -								
\$1 to \$999.....	22 610	11 206	476	-	-	476	43	10
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	24 068	13 115	345	-	-	345	-	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	4 016	2 516	36	-	-	36	-	-
\$10,000 or more.....	1 378	938	27	-	-	27	-	-
Commercial fertilizer.....farms.....	48 134	25 924	771	-	-	771	11	-
\$1,000.....	267 107	161 954	3 509	-	-	3 509	1	-
Farms with expenses of -								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	20 540	9 861	393	-	-	393	11	-
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	20 444	11 518	304	-	-	304	-	-
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	4 806	3 012	41	-	-	41	-	-
\$20,000 or more.....	2 344	1 533	33	-	-	33	-	-
Other agricultural chemicals including lime.....farms.....	46 404	24 193	685	-	-	685	22	15
\$1,000.....	88 213	52 677	1 066	-	-	1 066	1	3
Farms with expenses of -								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	36 238	17 996	557	-	-	557	22	15
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	9 069	5 532	116	-	-	116	-	-
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	873	523	11	-	-	11	-	-
\$20,000 or more.....	224	142	1	-	-	1	-	-
Energy and petroleum products.....farms.....	65 558	29 685	1 479	-	-	1 479	43	25
\$1,000.....	283 370	143 193	4 332	-	-	4 332	12	2
Farms with expenses of -								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	32 167	13 207	997	-	-	997	43	25
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	27 201	13 139	419	-	-	419	-	-
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	4 614	2 465	38	-	-	38	-	-
\$20,000 or more.....	1 576	874	25	-	-	25	-	-
Petroleum products.....farms.....	65 500	29 683	1 475	-	-	1 475	43	25
\$1,000.....	222 957	115 072	3 367	-	-	3 367	11	1
Gasoline.....farms.....	62 418	27 850	1 403	-	-	1 403	43	25
\$1,000.....	86 415	38 042	1 495	-	-	1 495	7	1
Diesel fuel.....farms.....	45 395	23 950	837	-	-	837	10	-
\$1,000.....	83 104	47 290	1 117	-	-	1 117	1	-
LP gas, butane, and propane.....farms.....	24 894	12 053	389	-	-	389	5	-
\$1,000.....	24 787	13 625	223	-	-	223	1	-
Fuel oil.....farms.....	7 098	3 111	96	-	-	96	5	-
\$1,000.....	2 821	1 330	21	-	-	21	1	-
Natural gas.....farms.....	5 897	3 748	67	-	-	67	8	-
\$1,000.....	11 467	7 567	277	-	-	277	(Z)	-
Kerosene, motor oil, and grease.....farms.....	65 498	29 681	1 475	-	-	1 475	43	25
\$1,000.....	14 362	7 218	233	-	-	233	1	(Z)
Electricity.....farms.....	53 054	23 460	1 037	-	-	1 037	17	5
\$1,000.....	60 025	27 951	960	-	-	960	1	(Z)
Other—coal, wood, coke, etc.....farms.....	1 532	618	28	-	-	28	-	-
\$1,000.....	388	169	6	-	-	6	-	-
Hired farm labor.....farms.....	25 127	11 409	621	-	-	621	5	5
\$1,000.....	128 028	43 687	3 060	-	-	3 060	(Z)	42
Farms with expenses of -								
\$1 to \$4,999.....	19 140	8 947	517	-	-	517	5	-
\$5,000 to \$19,999.....	4 658	2 079	66	-	-	66	-	5
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	1 040	317	31	-	-	31	-	-
\$50,000 or more.....	289	66	7	-	-	7	-	-
Workers by number of days worked:								
150 days or more.....farms.....	8 409	3 388	149	-	-	149	-	-
workers.....	16 718	5 723	277	-	-	277	-	5
Less than 150 days.....farms.....	21 074	9 763	573	-	-	573	5	5
workers.....	74 652	35 641	2 677	-	-	2 677	5	75
Contract labor.....farms.....	3 050	1 459	148	-	-	148	-	5
\$1,000.....	8 150	3 434	607	-	-	607	-	1
Farms with expenses of -								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	2 026	967	72	-	-	72	-	5
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	905	458	61	-	-	61	-	-
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	99	32	11	-	-	11	-	-
\$20,000 or more.....	20	2	4	-	-	4	-	-
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment.....farms.....	34 359	17 234	804	-	-	804	5	5
\$1,000.....	72 986	39 361	1 466	-	-	1 466	(Z)	(Z)
Farms with expenses of -								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	26 171	12 594	665	-	-	665	5	5
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	7 132	4 061	111	-	-	111	-	-
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	776	452	17	-	-	17	-	-
\$20,000 or more.....	280	127	11	-	-	11	-	-
<b>FARM-RELATED INCOME</b>								
Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural services.....farms.....	9 331	4 611	206	-	-	206	1	1
\$1,000.....	27 344	14 226	589	-	-	589	(D)	(D)
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption.....farms.....	1 646	438	19	-	-	19	33	4
\$1,000.....	2 819	384	19	-	-	19	98	94

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978 - Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms, see text]

All Farms

SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES<sup>1</sup> - Con.

			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)	
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)					
Animal health costs	farms	1	783	26 570	10 437	1 295	184	410	787
	\$1,000	(0)	278	22 850	5 864	1 259	241	274	397
Farms with expenses of -									
\$1 to \$499		1	644	17 251	7 322	568	144	235	523
\$500 to \$999		-	101	4 470	1 546	281	10	63	169
\$1,000 to \$9,999		-	24	3 754	1 299	383	19	105	76
\$3,000 or more		-	14	1 095	270	63	11	7	19
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees	farms	89	1 013	20 147	6 325	1 159	69	78	805
	\$1,000	1 138	2 227	36 708	8 460	1 984	62	11	1 385
Farms with expenses of -									
\$1 to \$999		11	367	9 657	4 114	407	53	78	302
\$1,000 to \$4,999		30	556	8 826	1 821	724	12	-	460
\$5,000 to \$9,999		21	69	1 307	309	26	4	-	37
\$10,000 or more		27	21	357	81	2	-	-	6
Commercial fertilizer	farms	66	904	18 620	5 890	1 034	49	29	726
	\$1,000	171	4 655	90 149	21 103	3 581	146	107	2 833
Farms with expenses of -									
\$1 to \$2,499		43	382	8 934	3 709	530	36	26	324
\$2,500 to \$9,999		15	418	7 389	1 720	435	10	2	353
\$10,000 to \$19,999		8	60	1 583	310	63	2	-	37
\$20,000 or more		-	44	714	151	6	1	1	12
Other agricultural chemicals including lime	farms	68	859	18 787	5 942	932	76	108	659
	\$1,000	83	1 419	30 748	7 102	1 050	84	42	1 039
Farms with expenses of -									
\$1 to \$2,499		60	685	15 348	5 258	844	66	99	546
\$2,500 to \$9,999		6	150	3 060	612	84	9	9	103
\$10,000 to \$19,999		1	23	302	54	2	1	-	10
\$20,000 or more		1	1	77	18	2	-	-	-
Energy and petroleum products	farms	98	1 079	30 154	12 289	1 358	224	521	892
	\$1,000	569	5 388	118 113	39 318	6 287	879	869	3 727
Farms with expenses of -									
\$1 to \$2,499		59	411	16 111	7 748	356	167	417	374
\$2,500 to \$9,999		16	562	11 559	3 742	915	42	99	450
\$10,000 to \$19,999		19	71	1 882	610	74	7	4	54
\$20,000 or more		4	35	602	189	13	8	1	14
Petroleum products	farms	98	1 079	30 113	12 281	1 358	220	514	892
	\$1,000	438	4 223	91 183	31 215	4 543	555	635	2 929
Gasoline	farms	90	1 042	29 074	11 857	1 327	198	494	872
	\$1,000	121	1 823	41 080	16 436	1 969	185	412	1 279
Diesel fuel	farms	27	827	17 918	5 987	1 025	51	114	636
	\$1,000	42	1 692	30 099	8 690	1 544	190	101	1 028
LP gas, butane, and propane	farms	21	363	10 808	3 732	717	74	98	366
	\$1,000	41	282	9 575	2 831	532	110	45	352
Fuel oil	farms	13	153	3 252	1 136	258	1	57	152
	\$1,000	9	47	1 282	417	78	(0)	12	41
Natural gas	farms	41	38	1 805	473	110	17	28	37
	\$1,000	212	46	3 192	685	105	22	13	34
Kerosene, motor oil, and grease	farms	98	1 079	30 113	12 281	1 358	220	514	892
	\$1,000	13	333	5 956	2 157	313	47	53	195
Electricity	farms	66	899	25 029	9 695	1 273	136	395	737
	\$1,000	126	1 162	26 753	8 029	1 733	324	230	784
Other - coal, wood, coke, etc.	farms	5	15	769	346	27	-	27	43
	\$1,000	5	3	177	73	11	-	3	14
Hired farm labor	farms	72	553	11 194	4 303	689	80	181	318
	\$1,000	1 736	2 618	70 637	21 558	3 489	1 273	604	882
Farms with expenses of -									
\$1 to \$4,999		24	436	8 208	3 152	510	53	169	271
\$5,000 to \$19,999		29	84	2 192	918	142	16	4	41
\$20,000 to \$49,999		13	27	606	194	30	4	6	6
\$50,000 or more		6	6	188	39	7	7	2	6
Workers by number of days worked:									
150 days or more	farms	54	162	4 238	1 650	224	30	56	108
	workers	249	315	9 097	3 163	511	176	165	205
Less than 150 days	farms	64	500	9 076	3 519	584	70	178	256
	workers	581	2 651	29 205	9 457	1 847	533	626	811
Contract labor	farms	13	174	1 119	576	36	17	20	59
	\$1,000	17	571	2 967	1 563	132	262	9	151
Farms with expenses of -									
\$1 to \$2,499		13	89	780	406	26	14	20	40
\$2,500 to \$9,999		-	80	278	140	9	1	-	18
\$10,000 to \$19,999		-	5	50	25	-	-	-	1
\$20,000 or more		-	-	11	5	1	2	-	-
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment	farms	22	674	14 192	5 403	751	80	137	455
	\$1,000	66	1 366	28 025	10 067	1 740	51	225	686
Farms with expenses of -									
\$1 to \$2,499		19	513	11 291	4 355	502	79	120	378
\$2,500 to \$9,999		1	139	2 497	900	232	1	15	75
\$10,000 to \$19,999		1	20	270	93	15	-	1	-
\$20,000 or more		1	2	134	55	2	-	1	2
FARM-RELATED INCOME									
Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural services	farms	5	231	3 827	1 074	248	7	25	169
	\$1,000	(0)	763	10 590	3 666	628	22	111	377
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption	farms	3	45	937	258	54	21	43	49
	\$1,000	17	75	1 784	601	53	138	112	45

See footnote at end of table.



Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms, see text]

All Farms			Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)			
<b>VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup></b>									
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment	farms	65 792	29 714	1 485	-	-	1 485	43	25
	\$1,000	3 469 455	1 839 766	56 689	-	-	56 689	147	179
Farms by value group:									
\$1 to \$4,999		4 436	1 205	133	-	-	133	37	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999		8 978	2 846	452	-	-	452	6	10
\$10,000 to \$19,999		10 026	3 889	245	-	-	245	-	10
\$20,000 to \$49,999		17 590	8 410	267	-	-	267	-	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999		13 559	7 097	215	-	-	215	-	-
\$100,000 to \$199,999		8 300	4 566	130	-	-	130	-	-
\$200,000 to \$499,999		2 779	1 644	43	-	-	43	-	-
\$500,000 or more		124	57	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup></b>									
Automobiles	farms	57 036	26 270	1 079	-	-	1 079	32	15
	number	85 641	39 593	1 603	-	-	1 603	59	20
Motortrucks, including pickups	farms	59 285	27 057	1 277	-	-	1 277	17	10
	number	120 234	60 024	2 719	-	-	2 719	17	10
Wheel tractors	farms	59 088	27 280	1 305	-	-	1 305	37	15
	number	177 496	78 352	3 375	-	-	3 375	43	15
2 or 3	farms	29 139	14 731	582	-	-	582	6	-
	number	72 624	36 557	1 398	-	-	1 398	12	-
4 or more	farms	19 055	7 861	322	-	-	322	-	-
	number	93 978	37 107	1 576	-	-	1 576	-	-
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only	farms	31 869	18 983	312	-	-	312	-	-
	number	35 109	20 859	330	-	-	330	-	-
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers	farms	31 068	16 536	337	-	-	337	6	-
	number	37 757	19 804	386	-	-	386	6	-
Corn heads for combines	farms	23 383	13 936	230	-	-	230	-	-
	number	24 678	14 742	246	-	-	246	-	-
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers	farms	12 385	4 766	129	-	-	129	6	-
	number	13 079	5 062	140	-	-	140	6	-
Cottonpickers	farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	number	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mower conditioners	farms	13 620	4 855	442	-	-	442	-	5
	number	15 117	5 307	494	-	-	494	-	5
Pickup balers	farms	16 054	6 787	422	-	-	422	-	-
	number	17 147	7 185	480	-	-	480	-	-
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type	farms	12 934	4 342	247	-	-	247	-	-
	number	13 915	4 643	281	-	-	281	-	-
<b>AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS<sup>1</sup></b>									
Agricultural chemicals, including commercial fertilizer and lime	farms	53 667	27 427	863	-	-	863	22	15
	\$1,000	355 320	214 631	4 575	-	-	4 575	3	3
Commercial fertilizer	farms	47 058	25 693	768	-	-	768	11	-
	acres on which used	11 476 645	6 953 544	139 794	-	-	139 794	21	-
Lime	farms	1 324	649	29	-	-	29	-	-
	acres on which used	93 288	49 368	1 292	-	-	1 292	-	-
	tons	151 958	79 348	1 686	-	-	1 686	-	-
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—									
Insects on hay and other crops	farms	24 672	13 697	346	-	-	346	22	-
	acres on which used	4 954 321	3 124 762	45 886	-	-	45 886	88	-
Nematodes in crops	farms	2 885	1 390	141	-	-	141	-	-
	acres on which used	433 838	242 520	9 055	-	-	9 055	-	-
Diseases in crops and orchards	farms	1 325	683	79	-	-	79	11	15
	acres on which used	195 333	107 456	10 817	-	-	10 817	21	125
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture	farms	33 362	17 784	425	-	-	425	6	-
	acres on which used	6 992 693	4 146 856	68 068	-	-	68 068	12	-
Chemicals for—									
Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit	farms	714	339	25	-	-	25	-	5
	acres on which used	97 534	52 989	3 511	-	-	3 511	-	105
Insect control on livestock and poultry	farms	21 589	7 806	169	-	-	169	5	-
Sanitation and rodent and bird control	farms	11 535	4 752	119	-	-	119	-	-
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>									
Cattle and calves inventory	farms	43 652	14 730	332	-	-	332	2	4
	number	6 408 479	1 072 678	15 597	-	-	15 597	(0)	29
Farms with—									
1 to 9		2 776	1 025	87	-	-	87	2	3
10 to 49		15 770	6 845	156	-	-	156	-	1
50 to 99		10 278	3 830	47	-	-	47	-	-
100 to 199		7 853	2 057	28	-	-	28	-	-
200 to 499		5 002	862	13	-	-	13	-	-
500 or more		1 973	111	1	-	-	1	-	-
Cows and heifers that had calved	farms	35 570	12 744	271	-	-	271	-	3
	number	2 113 783	489 445	7 524	-	-	7 524	-	(0)
Beef cows	farms	33 161	12 437	251	-	-	251	-	3
	number	1 994 743	482 150	7 382	-	-	7 382	-	(0)
Farms with—									
1 to 9		4 621	1 968	83	-	-	83	-	3
10 to 49		17 530	7 581	125	-	-	125	-	-
50 to 99		6 167	1 969	26	-	-	26	-	-
100 to 199		3 032	709	13	-	-	13	-	-
200 to 499		1 457	188	4	-	-	4	-	-
500 or more		354	22	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
			Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
<b>VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup></b>								
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment --- farms... \$1,000	98	1 079	30 348	12 445	1 358	224	521	897
	3 536	70 528	1 363 253	405 418	73 971	8 403	7 293	45 691
Farms by value group:								
\$1 to \$4,999	9	24	2 742	1 390	46	79	143	13
\$5,000 to \$9,999	21	91	5 155	2 822	92	57	172	76
\$10,000 to \$19,999	22	139	5 212	2 517	174	40	118	177
\$20,000 to \$49,999	21	267	7 849	3 110	405	14	61	296
\$50,000 to \$99,999	20	317	5 233	1 565	423	9	19	226
\$100,000 to \$199,999	3	194	3 125	831	185	18	7	72
\$200,000 to \$499,999	2	44	975	202	31	5	1	34
\$500,000 or more	-	3	57	8	2	2	-	3
<b>SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup></b>								
Automobiles	67	996	26 036	10 165	1 271	159	293	818
number	128	1 443	38 750	14 759	2 069	249	385	1 342
Motortrucks, including pickups	83	1 021	27 113	10 937	1 268	157	473	809
number	201	2 597	50 174	20 433	2 032	300	783	1 377
Wheel tractors	78	1 051	26 681	10 661	1 276	160	368	837
number	180	3 672	84 078	34 362	4 311	306	586	2 578
2 or 3	35	409	12 095	4 769	657	57	124	443
number	88	1 052	30 219	11 701	1 753	135	258	1 152
4 or more	10	499	9 535	3 771	511	14	24	279
number	59	2 477	48 808	20 540	2 450	82	108	1 311
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only	1	608	10 854	2 577	538	41	16	516
number	(D)	688	12 053	2 875	560	41	(D)	561
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers	1	585	12 275	2 823	721	20	22	565
number	(D)	701	15 166	3 349	870	23	(D)	778
Corn heads for combines	1	329	8 097	1 482	374	11	7	398
number	(D)	350	8 512	1 571	389	11	(D)	420
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers	-	346	6 324	1 691	476	11	15	312
number	-	351	6 654	1 778	481	12	15	358
Cottonpickers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
number	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mower conditioners	18	321	7 019	2 951	610	28	38	284
number	31	347	7 911	3 594	648	29	44	301
Pickup balers	1	353	7 661	3 125	491	27	22	290
number	(D)	378	8 220	3 422	531	27	(D)	302
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type	-	394	6 834	1 815	726	15	17	359
number	-	419	7 381	2 157	789	20	17	365
<b>AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS<sup>1</sup></b>								
Agricultural chemicals, including commercial fertilizer and lime	75	975	22 142	7 726	1 148	83	124	793
\$1,000	254	6 074	120 897	28 205	4 632	230	149	3 872
Commercial fertilizer	59	891	17 861	5 404	985	49	26	715
acres on which used	1 777	184 190	3 883 123	900 984	163 564	5 840	2 590	142 202
Lime	-	16	535	121	65	5	-	25
acres on which used	-	760	34 774	5 992	4 834	50	-	2 210
tons	-	1 521	56 613	7 312	10 060	40	-	2 690
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—								
Insects on hay and other crops	38	445	9 321	2 652	437	19	28	319
acres on which used	691	61 443	1 611 651	352 078	54 448	3 230	674	51 448
Nematodes in crops	114	114	1 179	273	28	-	-	33
acres on which used	9	7 215	169 912	38 281	2 165	-	-	2 971
Diseases in crops and orchards	26	73	424	126	11	-	-	20
acres on which used	26	7 646	66 007	14 110	570	-	-	2 665
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture	34	621	13 190	3 978	731	38	66	467
acres on which used	1 041	111 753	2 498 529	637 973	85 760	4 577	962	75 135
Chemicals for—								
Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit	17	20	262	68	15	-	-	31
acres on which used	17	1 736	30 400	5 689	500	-	-	8 276
Insect control on livestock and poultry	7	460	11 945	3 755	659	83	80	375
Sanitation and rodent and bird control	8	215	5 851	1 529	307	53	38	192
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>								
Cattle and calves inventory	2	896	25 459	11 573	1 301	44	52	830
number	(D)	80 826	5 022 585	2 156 106	141 261	1 177	2 973	71 331
Farms with—								
1 to 9	2	52	1 511	477	18	14	29	33
10 to 49	-	331	7 875	3 975	253	21	19	269
50 to 99	-	231	5 440	2 169	444	9	2	275
100 to 199	-	201	4 930	2 105	442	-	-	195
200 to 499	-	69	3 872	1 933	133	-	-	53
500 or more	-	12	1 831	914	11	-	2	5
Cows and heifers that had calved	2	697	19 671	9 895	1 297	39	32	814
number	(D)	33 157	1 470 928	944 572	75 493	576	1 213	35 423
Beef cows	2	662	18 997	9 699	320	30	27	432
number	(D)	32 019	1 446 865	937 525	10 079	517	1 201	14 506
Farms with—								
1 to 9	2	77	2 289	1 131	83	12	15	89
10 to 49	-	353	9 006	4 038	179	16	10	260
50 to 99	-	155	3 916	1 926	39	2	-	60
100 to 199	-	61	2 214	1 403	16	-	1	18
200 to 499	-	15	1 242	940	3	-	-	5
500 or more	-	1	330	261	-	-	1	-

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms, see text]

All Farms

LIVESTOCK—Con.

Cattle and calves inventory—Con.

Cows and heifers that had calved—Con.

	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)			Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
			Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)			
Milk cows	farms... 5 953	888	48	-	-	48	-	-
	number... 119 040	7 295	142	-	-	142	-	-
Farms with—								
1 to 4	2 757	545	43	-	-	43	-	-
5 to 9	289	62	1	-	-	1	-	-
10 to 49	2 160	266	4	-	-	4	-	-
50 to 99	605	14	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 199	118	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
200 to 499	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 or more	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Heifers and heifer calves	farms... 35 501	12 148	240	-	-	240	2	2
	number... 1 889 451	286 734	4 361	-	-	4 361	(D)	(D)
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	farms... 38 077	12 991	262	-	-	262	1	1
	number... 2 405 245	296 499	3 712	-	-	3 712	(D)	(D)
Cattle and calves sold	farms... 44 660	14 702	285	-	-	285	1	2
	number... 5 987 785	557 402	8 327	-	-	8 327	(D)	(D)
	\$1,000... 2 735 380	188 259	2 641	-	-	2 641	(D)	(D)
Calves	farms... 20 224	7 074	162	-	-	162	1	1
	number... 822 008	197 403	4 017	-	-	4 017	(D)	(D)
	\$1,000... 213 061	48 085	947	-	-	947	(D)	(D)
Cattle	farms... 35 625	10 930	178	-	-	178	-	1
	number... 5 165 777	359 999	4 310	-	-	4 310	-	(D)
	\$1,000... 2 522 318	140 174	1 694	-	-	1 694	-	(D)
Fattened on grain and concentrates	farms... 14 081	3 644	44	-	-	44	-	-
	number... 3 695 782	131 746	1 416	-	-	1 416	-	-
	\$1,000... 1 956 640	61 454	703	-	-	703	-	-
Hogs and pigs inventory	farms... 21 381	5 124	59	-	-	59	1	-
	number... 3 741 338	542 644	2 104	-	-	2 104	(D)	-
Farms with—								
1 to 9	1 447	383	23	-	-	23	-	-
10 to 49	5 148	1 532	23	-	-	23	-	-
50 to 99	4 239	1 279	7	-	-	7	1	-
100 to 199	4 910	1 165	6	-	-	6	-	-
200 to 499	4 245	659	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 or more	1 392	106	-	-	-	-	-	-
Used or to be used for breeding	farms... 15 915	3 639	32	-	-	32	1	-
	number... 530 869	79 587	325	-	-	325	(D)	-
Other	farms... 19 693	4 685	53	-	-	53	1	-
	number... 3 210 469	463 057	1 779	-	-	1 779	(D)	-
Hogs and pigs sold	farms... 22 450	5 451	58	-	-	58	2	-
	number... 6 191 206	734 298	2 666	-	-	2 666	(D)	-
	\$1,000... 544 914	64 631	241	-	-	241	(D)	-
Feeder pigs sold	farms... 4 945	1 082	13	-	-	13	-	-
	number... 1 429 968	145 034	522	-	-	522	-	-
	\$1,000... 59 039	6 161	22	-	-	22	-	-
Litters of pigs farrowed between—								
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	farms... 16 521	3 805	33	-	-	33	1	-
	number... 703 092	87 009	295	-	-	295	(D)	-
Dec. 1 and May 31	farms... 14 861	3 285	28	-	-	28	1	-
	number... 357 111	44 970	181	-	-	181	(D)	-
June 1 and Nov. 30	farms... 14 298	3 078	21	-	-	21	1	-
	number... 345 981	42 039	114	-	-	114	(D)	-
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory	farms... 2 338	715	26	-	-	26	1	-
	number... 165 793	33 888	1 651	-	-	1 651	(D)	-
Ewes 1 year old or older	farms... 2 084	651	25	-	-	25	-	-
	number... 110 121	24 608	1 055	-	-	1 055	-	-
Sheep and lambs sold	farms... 2 415	721	25	-	-	25	1	-
	number... 183 299	28 246	862	-	-	862	(D)	-
Sheep and lambs shorn	farms... 2 092	646	23	-	-	23	-	-
	number... 169 463	29 476	932	-	-	932	-	-
	pounds of wool... 1 224 084	242 843	8 798	-	-	8 798	-	-
Horses and ponies inventory	farms... 11 019	2 853	280	-	-	280	3	3
	number... 49 014	9 336	1 350	-	-	1 350	11	13
Horses and ponies sold	farms... 1 718	304	34	-	-	34	-	-
	number... 5 873	743	88	-	-	88	-	-
	\$1,000... 4 502	395	42	-	-	42	-	-
Goats inventory	farms... 184	38	4	-	-	4	1	-
	number... 1 155	207	26	-	-	26	(D)	-
Goats sold	farms... 53	6	3	-	-	3	1	-
	number... 444	22	11	-	-	11	(D)	-
	\$1,000... 17	2	1	-	-	1	(D)	-
POULTRY								
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory	farms... 8 172	2 527	104	-	-	104	2	4
	number... 3 168 093	199 740	4 510	-	-	4 510	(D)	(D)
Farms with—								
1 to 399	7 876	2 466	104	-	-	104	2	4
400 to 3,199	239	59	-	-	-	-	-	-
3,200 to 9,999	22	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
10,000 to 19,999	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20,000 to 49,999	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
50,000 to 99,999	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hens and pullets of laying age	farms... 8 050	2 437	104	-	-	104	2	4
	number... 3 073 675	193 158	4 332	-	-	4 332	(D)	(D)
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age	farms... 600	181	9	-	-	9	-	-
	number... 94 418	6 582	178	-	-	178	-	-

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
			Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
<b>LIVESTOCK—Con.</b>								
Cattle and calves inventory—Con.								
Cows and heifers that had calved—Con.								
Milk cows	forms	97	2 892	1 346	1 290	11	8	719
	number	1 138	24 063	7 047	65 414	59	12	20 917
Farms with—								
1 to 4	forms	51	2 040	1 105	20	10	8	40
5 to 9	forms	5	163	69	23	—	—	35
10 to 49	forms	38	599	149	712	1	—	540
50 to 99	forms	3	76	18	422	—	—	90
100 to 199	forms	—	12	5	93	—	—	12
200 to 499	forms	—	2	—	19	—	—	2
500 or more	forms	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Heifers and heifer calves	forms	1	709	20 424	9 335	29	34	737
	number	(D) 25 280	1 513 833	587 489	40 753	227	417	17 830
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	forms	2	758	22 148	10 005	40	42	741
	number	(D) 22 389	2 037 824	624 045	25 015	374	1 343	18 078
Cattle and calves sold	forms	3	934	26 535	12 380	1 293	35	830
	number	8	53 008	5 287 356	1 458 202	46 843	709	32 807
	\$1,000	3	18 703	2 498 857	525 668	14 530	272	11 909
Calves	forms	2	417	11 333	7 202	822	12	379
	number	(D) 15 651	575 138	444 904	19 265	(D) 19 265	1 044	9 346
	\$1,000	(D) 3 906	154 487	120 849	3 172	(D) 3 172	114	2 317
Cattle	forms	1	709	22 034	9 520	1 032	28	684
	number	(D) 37 357	4 712 218	1 013 298	27 578	(D) 27 578	274	23 461
	\$1,000	(D) 14 798	2 344 369	404 818	11 358	(D) 11 358	89	9 593
Fattened on grain and concentrates	forms	1	264	9 701	506	197	14	214
	number	(D) 13 476	3 536 420	17 524	5 238	340	(D) 340	7 139
	\$1,000	(D) 6 266	1 882 108	7 897	2 535	153	(D) 153	3 419
Hogs and pigs inventory	forms	—	359	15 139	1 960	278	20	391
	number	—	36 154	3 093 747	160 376	25 828	2 368	(D) 37 961
Farms with—								
1 to 9	forms	19	959	407	27	7	3	26
10 to 49	forms	107	3 266	651	98	5	3	114
50 to 99	forms	95	2 695	372	58	2	1	101
100 to 199	forms	95	3 470	315	62	3	3	106
200 to 499	forms	38	3 481	183	27	—	—	40
500 or more	forms	5	1 268	32	6	3	—	4
Used or to be used for breeding	forms	253	11 458	1 287	212	13	3	304
	number	5 210	434 943	24 772	4 276	427	(D) 427	6 069
Other	forms	334	13 969	1 796	253	19	10	369
	number	30 944	2 658 804	135 604	21 552	1 941	(D) 1 941	31 892
Hogs and pigs sold	forms	—	383	15 814	1 964	302	22	408
	number	—	51 862	5 307 775	229 643	35 947	6 578	(D) 51 962
	\$1,000	—	4 388	467 580	19 110	3 016	505	(D) 4 544
Feeder pigs sold	forms	—	82	3 605	456	78	5	79
	number	—	11 550	1 252 513	57 849	8 883	(D) 8 883	10 746
	\$1,000	—	402	51 649	2 269	367	(D) 367	406
Litters of pigs farrowed between—								
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	forms	—	263	11 865	1 346	222	16	4
	number	—	6 246	596 560	28 932	5 328	438	(D) 438
Dec. 1 and May 31	forms	—	225	10 837	1 109	197	16	3
	number	—	3 053	302 155	14 933	2 762	202	(D) 202
June 1 and Nov. 30	forms	—	224	10 498	1 082	196	10	4
	number	—	3 193	294 405	13 999	2 566	236	(D) 236
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory	forms	—	49	1 466	431	32	6	5
	number	—	5 313	121 251	21 711	1 195	57	(D) 57
Ewes 1 year old or older	forms	—	46	1 289	395	28	6	5
	number	—	4 001	77 420	15 006	925	41	28
Sheep and lambs sold	forms	—	49	1 545	438	27	7	5
	number	—	5 085	146 415	18 493	1 050	373	(D) 373
Sheep and lambs shorn	forms	—	42	1 313	399	28	6	3
	number	—	4 587	131 486	15 472	1 107	354	29
	pounds of wool	—	35 617	914 744	135 874	9 557	3 680	210
Horses and ponies inventory	forms	3	221	6 917	3 915	196	22	359
	number	6	920	28 853	19 712	543	60	6 678
Horses and ponies sold	forms	—	31	922	603	21	2	360
	number	—	85	2 489	1 761	(D) 1 761	(D) 1 761	2 299
	\$1,000	—	41	1 234	909	(D) 909	(D) 909	2 664
Goats inventory	forms	—	5	118	57	1	5	7
	number	—	11	854	340	(D) 340	(D) 340	17
Goats sold	forms	—	—	35	19	—	1	3
	number	—	—	378	110	—	(D) 110	(D) 110
	\$1,000	—	—	13	4	—	(D) 4	(D) 4
<b>POULTRY</b>								
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory	forms	3	177	4 732	1 953	185	146	30
	number	40	19 162	384 881	93 421	14 526	2 462 713	1 172
Farms with—								
1 to 399	forms	3	165	4 619	1 940	181	80	30
400 to 3,199	forms	—	12	110	13	4	—	—
3,200 to 9,999	forms	—	—	2	—	—	12	—
10,000 to 19,999	forms	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
20,000 to 49,999	forms	—	—	1	—	—	15	—
50,000 to 99,999	forms	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
100,000 or more	forms	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Hens and pullets of laying age	forms	3	174	4 712	1 944	183	140	29
	number	34	18 525	369 882	90 783	14 004	2 392 477	931
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age	forms	1	7	358	108	7	20	5
	number	(D) 637	14 999	2 638	108	522	70 236	241

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

POULTRY—Con.

	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
			Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)		
Chickens 3 months old or older sold	1 469	398	12	—	—	12	—	
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
number	1 561 339	59 781	10 711	—	—	10 711	—	
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	574	167	5	—	—	5	1	
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
number	120 513	26 524	381	—	—	381	(D)	
Farms with—								
1 to 1,999	564	167	5	—	—	5	1	
2,000 to 59,999	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	
60,000 to 99,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
100,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Turkey hens kept for breeding	145	22	8	—	—	8	—	
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
number	11 798	4 209	28	—	—	28	—	
Turkeys sold	87	21	2	—	—	2	—	
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
number	470 397	5 604	(D)	—	—	(D)	—	

CROPS HARVESTED

Corn for all purposes	40 517	21 615	505	—	—	505	9
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
acres	7 040 537	4 248 183	42 633	—	—	42 633	78
For grain or seed	39 627	21 520	420	—	—	420	9
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
acres	6 676 495	4 195 393	30 278	—	—	30 278	78
Irrigated	708 825 844	468 025 008	2 858 621	—	—	2 858 621	6 417
bushels	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
farms	21 269	13 158	275	—	—	275	5
acres	4 340 199	3 029 483	22 473	—	—	22 473	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres	3 175	1 262	106	—	—	106	9
25 to 99 acres	13 996	6 800	237	—	—	237	—
100 to 499 acres	20 419	11 957	72	—	—	72	—
500 acres or more	2 037	1 501	5	—	—	5	—
Sorghums for all purposes	19 854	12 135	112	—	—	112	4
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
acres	1 896 706	1 289 385	4 957	—	—	4 957	31
For grain or seed	18 347	11 799	85	—	—	85	4
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
acres	1 813 056	1 266 965	3 629	—	—	3 629	31
Irrigated	127 902 094	91 904 587	179 022	—	—	179 022	1 479
bushels	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
farms	2 433	1 812	7	—	—	7	—
acres	135 989	108 047	691	—	—	691	—
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres	3 354	1 866	36	—	—	36	4
25 to 99 acres	8 386	5 258	41	—	—	41	—
100 to 499 acres	6 427	4 525	8	—	—	8	—
500 acres or more	180	150	—	—	—	—	—
Wheat for grain	22 094	14 448	141	—	—	141	—
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
acres	2 417 431	1 750 341	11 533	—	—	11 533	—
bushels	73 592 940	53 724 423	370 824	—	—	370 824	—
Irrigated	801	482	18	—	—	18	—
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
acres	63 004	41 374	2 515	—	—	2 515	—
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres	5 115	2 983	44	—	—	44	—
25 to 99 acres	10 156	6 547	69	—	—	69	—
100 to 499 acres	6 088	4 334	25	—	—	25	—
500 acres or more	735	584	3	—	—	3	—
Oats for grain	10 509	3 783	95	—	—	95	—
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
acres	371 959	118 711	2 662	—	—	2 662	—
bushels	17 042 495	5 273 001	102 333	—	—	102 333	—
Irrigated	390	117	18	—	—	18	—
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
acres	11 852	3 323	407	—	—	407	—
Barley for grain	661	157	11	—	—	11	—
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
acres	25 201	7 355	298	—	—	298	—
bushels	1 034 456	332 844	14 099	—	—	14 099	—
Irrigated	109	30	7	—	—	7	—
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
acres	6 005	2 548	216	—	—	216	—
Soybeans for beans	16 779	10 264	41	—	—	41	2
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
acres	1 211 435	816 200	1 484	—	—	1 484	(D)
bushels	37 698 632	25 326 857	47 908	—	—	47 908	(D)
Irrigated	2 042	1 457	5	—	—	5	1
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
acres	121 531	91 823	123	—	—	123	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres	3 936	2 236	25	—	—	25	2
25 to 99 acres	8 991	5 362	14	—	—	14	—
100 to 499 acres	3 774	2 597	2	—	—	2	—
500 acres or more	78	69	—	—	—	—	—
Dry field and seed beans	1 394	693	149	—	—	149	—
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
acres	122 427	65 770	12 166	—	—	12 166	—
100-lb bags	2 069 782	1 089 611	202 696	—	—	202 696	—
Irrigated	1 365	679	144	—	—	144	—
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
acres	120 635	64 661	11 935	—	—	11 935	—
Irish potatoes	249	80	20	—	—	20	11
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
acres	7 567	495	4 522	—	—	4 522	14
hundredweight	1 710 939	104 022	1 022 720	—	—	1 022 720	711
Irrigated	77	17	17	—	—	17	3
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
acres	7 099	426	4 358	—	—	4 358	7
Farms by acres harvested:							
0.1 to 0.9 acres	134	49	—	—	—	—	5
1.0 to 4.9 acres	50	20	2	—	—	2	5
5.0 to 24.9 acres	29	5	2	—	—	2	1
25.0 to 99.9 acres	14	4	3	—	—	3	—
100.0 acres or more	22	2	13	—	—	13	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
<b>POULTRY—Con.</b>								
Chickens 3 months old or older sold	1 farms (D) number	39	775	193	31	102	3	108
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	5 393 farms (D) number	9	141 402	18 098	2 824	1 292 136	(D)	49 045
			334	96	20	20		18
			59 298	12 111	3 512	22 961		6 707
Farms with—								
1 to 1,999		9	330	96	20	16		16
2,000 to 59,999			4			4		2
60,000 to 99,999								
100,000 or more								
Turkey hens kept for breeding	1 farms (D) number	2	98	49	1	5	3	5
Turkeys sold			408	228	(D)	6 907	9	208
			43	12		15	1	5
			2 035	268		452 389	(D)	10 343
<b>CROPS HARVESTED</b>								
Corn for all purposes	6 farms 358 acres	959	15 709	3 812	952	30	12	720
For grain or seed	5 farms 298 acres	111 610	2 436 004	432 283	101 613	4 189	357	95 512
		945	15 131	3 506	854	30	12	701
		101 980	2 174 948	367 950	81 377	4 139	357	87 847
Irrigated	23 093 farms 3 acres	9 664 240	212 746 043	32 787 084	7 210 320	406 898	26 080	7 859 124
		555	6 674	1 670	309	9	2	279
		63 214	1 155 198	215 362	29 010	2 000	(D)	38 481
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	2	97	1 544	649	83	6	8	58
25 to 99 acres	2	474	5 729	1 619	456	9	3	286
100 to 499 acres	1	363	7 358	1 164	309	13	1	345
500 acres or more		11	500	74	6	2		12
Sorghums for all purposes	4 farms 81 acres	274	6 500	1 662	473	19	5	328
For grain or seed	4 farms 81 acres	18 407	515 700	98 061	39 998	1 881	158	26 108
		230	5 560	1 310	359	18	5	283
		15 999	467 742	80 389	32 753	1 856	158	23 842
Irrigated	6 468 farms 21 acres	1 079 930	30 858 093	4 255 346	2 168 873	135 264	9 533	1 558 845
		539	23 663	3 370	1 273	(D)	2	24
							(D)	1 716
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	3	57	1 271	396	50	7	1	59
25 to 99 acres	1	120	2 632	671	183	5	4	142
100 to 499 acres		53	1 628	242	126	6		81
500 acres or more			29	1				1
Wheat for grain	1 farms (D) acres	382	6 514	2 258	301	15	7	285
		38 843	583 810	257 144	14 514	1 524	(D)	16 704
Irrigated	(D) bushels farms acres	1 180 511	17 409 461	7 658 137	392 820	46 274	(D)	462 542
		35	247	91	6	1		12
		2 161	15 797	5 825	(D)	(D)		638
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres		104	1 770	563	100	4	6	104
25 to 99 acres	1	159	3 072	905	164	7	1	136
100 to 499 acres		108	1 536	719	37	3		45
500 acres or more		11	136	71		1		
Oats for grain	farms acres bushels	264 8 704 383 847	5 667 215 535 10 098 209	1 136 40 068 1 577 814	363 13 420 611 096	7 317 19 520	5 58 2 170	325 12 552 552 319
Irrigated	farms acres	37 1 085	196 6 218	82 3 149	10 331	1 (D)	1 (D)	10 (D)
Barley for grain	farms acres bushels	32 1 186 36 111	413 14 398 577 090	120 4 576 143 088	34 1 599 61 362		1 (D) (D)	13 (D) (D)
Irrigated	farms acres	17 539	50 2 507	24 1 012	3 (D)		1 (D)	1 (D)
Soybeans for beans	farms acres bushels	2 (D) 14 787 (D) 440 389	5 588 347 470 10 937 319	540 25 902 732 698	277 13 129 393 253	19 1 245 37 853	4 55 1 351	316 16 921 508 686
Irrigated	farms acres	20 1 059	505 26 724	39 1 999	25 725	2 (D)		27 952
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	1	82	1 410	219	76	8	3	93
25 to 99 acres		141	3 115	262	172	4	1	182
100 to 499 acres	1	43	1 054	58	29	7		41
500 acres or more			9	1				
Dry field and seed beans	farms acres 100-lb bags	261 21 403 380 159	284 22 699 391 436	104 7 840 143 420	5 (D) (D)			2 (D) (D)
Irrigated	farms acres	260 21 354	275 22 296	101 7 644	5 (D)			2 (D)
Irish potatoes	farms acres hundredweight	19 1 290 268 560	110 1 241 313 237	37 731 212 347	7 (D) (D)			2 (D) (D)
Irrigated	farms acres	13 1 218	24 1 088	12 716	3 3			
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 0.9 acres		2	72	24	4			2
1.0 to 4.9 acres		3	17	7	3			
5.0 to 24.9 acres		8	13	3				
25.0 to 99.9 acres		3	4	1				
100.0 acres or more		3	4	2				

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978 - Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms, see text]

All Farms

CROPS HARVESTED - Con.

	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
			Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)		
Sugar beets for sugar - farms	951	255	214	-	-	214	1	-
acres	76 914	19 518	21 664	-	-	21 664	(D)	-
tons	1 390 304	340 535	398 374	-	-	398 374	(D)	-
Irrigated - farms	951	255	214	-	-	214	1	-
acres	76 914	19 518	21 664	-	-	21 664	(D)	-
Hay crops (see text) - farms	38 814	15 203	1 397	-	-	1 397	5	3
acres	3 383 745	594 749	236 935	-	-	236 935	35	123
tons, dry	6 752 806	1 527 789	621 647	-	-	621 647	98	107
Irrigated - farms	6 938	2 500	365	-	-	365	1	-
acres	412 121	98 820	44 109	-	-	44 109	(D)	-
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	14 960	7 799	346	-	-	346	5	2
25 to 99 acres	16 639	6 260	537	-	-	537	-	-
100 to 499 acres	6 185	1 114	423	-	-	423	-	1
500 acres or more	1 030	30	91	-	-	91	-	-
Alfalfa hay - farms	32 382	12 642	1 128	-	-	1 128	2	1
acres	1 493 417	397 034	146 543	-	-	146 543	(D)	(D)
tons, dry	4 459 210	1 244 436	485 940	-	-	485 940	(D)	(D)
Irrigated - farms	6 373	2 300	348	-	-	348	1	-
acres	335 007	84 041	40 066	-	-	40 066	(D)	-
Wild hay - farms	10 894	3 430	406	-	-	406	1	2
acres	1 470 454	102 050	71 843	-	-	71 843	(D)	(D)
tons, dry	1 535 066	127 996	93 606	-	-	93 606	(D)	(D)
Irrigated - farms	392	124	21	-	-	21	-	-
acres	27 389	4 657	2 115	-	-	2 115	-	-
All vegetables harvested for sale (see text) - farms	205	58	4	-	-	4	54	1
acres	1 217	143	7	-	-	7	586	(D)
Irrigated - farms	90	22	3	-	-	3	25	1
acres	530	74	5	-	-	5	202	(D)
Forms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres	146	48	4	-	-	4	29	1
5.0 to 24.9 acres	47	9	-	-	-	-	18	-
25.0 to 99.9 acres	12	1	-	-	-	-	7	-
100.0 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Land in orchards - farms	155	45	7	-	-	7	6	21
acres	740	122	43	-	-	43	9	369
Irrigated - farms	36	8	2	-	-	2	1	6
acres	154	10	(D)	-	-	(D)	(D)	91
Farms by acres in orchards:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres	115	36	5	-	-	5	5	7
5.0 to 24.9 acres	35	9	2	-	-	2	1	9
25.0 to 99.9 acres	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
100.0 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
<b>CROPS HARVESTED—Con.</b>								
Sugar beets for sugar	farms	288	191	65	-	-	-	2
	acres	21 515	14 061	3 971	-	-	-	(D)
	tons	389 232	259 337	70 144	-	-	-	(D)
Irrigated	farms	288	191	65	-	-	-	2
	acres	21 515	14 061	3 971	-	-	-	(D)
Hay crops (see text)	farms	1 110	19 071	7 447	1 091	41	129	754
	acres	115	86 741	2 308 125	99 035	988	6 915	49 984
	tons, dry	281	258 360	3 957 256	254 956	2 652	11 381	118 279
Irrigated	farms	3	397	3 311	218	3	12	128
	acres	(D)	21 611	227 174	13 504	61	1 278	5 525
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	8	290	6 082	1 692	133	26	83	186
25 to 99 acres	2	550	8 168	2 641	625	14	36	447
100 to 499 acres	-	256	3 940	2 331	323	1	8	119
500 acres or more	-	14	881	783	10	-	2	2
Alfalfa hay	farms	6	1 027	15 783	985	30	79	699
	acres	65	61 196	798 158	56 982	711	2 200	30 511
	tons, dry	217	214 674	2 227 375	186 738	2 198	5 359	92 195
Irrigated	farms	2	381	3 017	189	2	9	124
	acres	(D)	18 739	176 752	9 674	(D)	816	4 825
Wild hay	farms	2	260	6 255	290	13	27	208
	acres	(D)	15 829	1 242 892	20 726	(D)	3 476	13 308
	tons, dry	(D)	22 929	1 248 792	22 829	(D)	4 887	13 593
Irrigated	farms	-	14	222	4	-	2	5
	acres	-	487	19 418	102	-	(D)	193
All vegetables harvested for sale (see text)	farms	5	17	57	3	1	3	2
	acres	62	230	159	15	(D)	5	(D)
Irrigated	farms	3	7	23	2	1	2	1
	acres	18	127	85	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres	3	6	48	19	2	1	3	1
5.0 to 24.9 acres	1	9	8	3	1	-	-	1
25.0 to 99.9 acres	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-
100.0 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Land in orchards	farms	3	5	53	4	2	7	2
	acres	14	21	90	8	(D)	43	(D)
Irrigated	farms	2	-	14	-	1	2	-
	acres	(D)	-	38	-	(D)	(D)	-
Farms by acres in orchards:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres	2	3	48	24	3	2	4	-
5.0 to 24.9 acres	1	2	5	2	1	-	3	2
25.0 to 99.9 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100.0 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup>1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text.