

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Corporation				Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.	
				Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total		10 or less stockholders
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS									
Farms..... number.....	2 846	2 237	376	215	188	182	27	21	18
..... percent.....	100.0	78.6	13.2	7.5	6.6	6.3	0.9	0.7	0.6
Land in farms..... acres.....	9 192 389	4 185 747	1 843 268	3 036 895	2 354 133	2 116 137	682 762	536 477	126 479
Average size of farm..... acres.....	3 230	1 871	4 902	14 125	12 522	11 627	25 287	25 547	7 027
Value of land and buildings ¹ farms.....	2 846	2 261	363	210	186	181	24	20	12
..... \$1,000.....	1 736 398	867 934	391 207	394 849	330 867	291 783	63 983	54 049	82 407
..... dollars.....	610 118	383 871	1 077 705	1 880 234	1 778 852	1 612 062	2 665 943	2 702 470	6 867 273
Average per farm..... dollars.....	188	206	213	130	140	137	94	100	653
Farms by value of land and buildings:									
\$1 to \$19,999.....	109	100	8	1	1	1	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	210	185	21	4	4	4	—	—	—
\$40,000 to \$69,999.....	274	241	24	9	9	9	—	—	—
\$70,000 to \$99,999.....	262	249	12	1	1	1	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	381	304	47	30	30	30	—	—	1
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	251	229	17	4	4	2	—	—	2
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....	729	588	90	49	46	46	3	3	1
\$500,000 to \$999,999.....	305	209	70	25	19	19	6	6	1
\$1,000,000 or more.....	325	156	74	87	72	69	15	11	8
Owned and rented land by operator:									
Land owned..... farms.....	2 598	2 035	344	201	178	172	23	18	18
..... acres.....	4 447 795	1 413 559	1 203 541	1 772 748	1 482 902	1 278 834	289 846	141 824	57 947
Land rented or leased from others..... farms.....	760	578	115	63	54	51	9	8	4
..... acres.....	4 994 986	2 816 679	654 428	1 454 155	(D)	(D)	(D)	394 653	69 724
Land rented or leased to others..... farms.....	139	96	18	21	19	19	2	—	4
..... acres.....	250 392	44 491	14 701	190 008	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	1 192
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE									
Total cropland..... farms.....	2 445	1 918	333	177	152	146	25	19	17
..... acres.....	836 312	418 482	168 864	242 220	204 464	183 334	37 756	31 559	6 746
Harvested cropland..... farms.....	2 057	1 572	294	174	149	143	25	19	17
..... acres.....	586 266	262 031	124 653	194 953	165 495	146 495	29 458	24 432	4 629
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 49 acres.....	795	720	51	17	16	16	1	—	7
50 to 99 acres.....	282	238	34	8	7	7	1	1	2
100 to 199 acres.....	356	264	67	22	20	19	2	1	3
200 to 499 acres.....	351	228	77	44	35	34	9	8	2
500 to 999 acres.....	153	81	37	34	30	29	4	3	1
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	74	28	17	27	23	21	4	2	2
2,000 acres or more.....	46	13	11	22	18	17	4	4	—
Cropland:									
Pasture or grazing only..... farms.....	1 108	876	151	71	62	60	9	7	10
..... acres.....	178 305	108 908	31 471	36 036	30 018	28 658	6 018	5 147	1 890
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured..... farms.....	85	64	13	5	4	4	1	—	3
..... acres.....	9 467	7 701	(D)	974	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	(D)
On which all crops failed..... farms.....	116	88	11	17	15	15	2	2	—
..... acres.....	7 567	4 725	1 285	1 557	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—
In cultivated summer fallow..... farms.....	99	81	7	11	8	8	3	3	—
..... acres.....	9 011	5 874	1 630	1 507	1 237	1 237	270	270	—
Idle..... farms.....	496	394	70	30	24	22	6	5	2
..... acres.....	45 696	29 243	(D)	7 193	5 983	5 213	1 210	(D)	(D)
Total woodland..... farms.....	86	57	19	9	9	9	—	—	1
..... acres.....	32 529	14 515	(D)	4 670	4 670	4 670	—	—	(D)
Woodland pastured..... farms.....	34	22	8	3	3	3	—	—	1
..... acres.....	19 757	4 774	(D)	3 032	3 032	3 032	—	—	(D)
Woodland not pastured..... farms.....	57	39	12	6	6	6	—	—	—
..... acres.....	12 772	9 741	1 393	1 638	1 638	1 638	—	—	—
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured..... farms.....	940	639	162	131	111	107	20	16	8
..... acres.....	8 131 646	3 698 484	(D)	2 711 509	2 082 611	1 867 128	628 898	492 882	(D)
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc..... farms.....	1 896	1 481	246	158	138	132	20	15	11
..... acres.....	191 902	54 266	57 397	78 496	62 388	61 005	16 108	12 036	1 743
Pastureland, all types..... farms.....	1 772	1 341	257	159	136	132	23	19	15
..... acres.....	8 329 708	3 812 166	1 647 085	2 750 577	2 115 661	1 898 818	634 916	498 029	119 880
Irrigated land..... farms.....	2 349	1 831	323	177	152	146	25	19	18
..... acres.....	882 062	423 047	188 869	263 106	217 649	196 589	45 457	35 631	7 040
Harvested cropland irrigated..... farms.....	2 057	1 572	294	174	149	143	25	19	17
..... acres.....	586 266	262 031	124 653	194 953	165 495	146 495	29 458	24 432	4 629
Pastureland irrigated..... farms.....	1 018	775	153	80	67	64	13	11	10
..... acres.....	283 583	153 583	(D)	65 695	50 856	48 856	14 839	10 039	(D)
Other land irrigated..... farms.....	146	106	23	16	13	12	3	3	1
..... acres.....	12 213	7 433	(D)	2 458	1 298	1 238	1 160	1 160	(D)
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978..... farms.....	105	65	28	12	7	7	5	4	—
..... acres.....	6 310	2 617	1 532	2 161	1 442	1 442	719	619	—
RACE AND TENURE OF OPERATOR									
All operators..... number.....	2 846	2 237	376	215	188	182	27	21	18
Full owners..... number.....	2 091	1 664	261	152	134	131	18	13	14
Part owners..... number.....	503	370	81	49	44	41	5	5	3
Tenants..... number.....	252	203	34	14	10	10	4	3	3
White..... number.....	2 705	2 109	367	212	186	180	26	20	17
Full owners..... number.....	1 984	1 568	253	150	132	129	18	13	13
Part owners..... number.....	484	352	81	48	44	41	4	4	3
Tenants..... number.....	237	189	33	14	10	10	4	3	1
Black and other races..... number.....	141	128	9	3	2	2	1	1	1
Full owners..... number.....	107	96	8	2	2	2	—	—	—
Part owners..... number.....	19	18	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Tenants..... number.....	15	14	1	—	—	—	1	1	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

(Excludes abnormal farms; see text)

All Farms				Corporation					Other— cooper- ative, estate or trust, etc.
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION									
Individual or family..... farms.....	2 237	2 237	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
..... acres.....	4 185 747	4 185 747	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Partnership..... farms.....	376	—	376	—	—	—	—	—	—
..... acres.....	1 843 268	—	1 843 268	—	—	—	—	—	—
Corporations:									
Family held..... farms.....	188	—	—	188	188	182	—	—	—
..... acres.....	2 354 133	—	—	2 354 133	2 354 133	2 116 137	—	—	—
More than 10 stockholders..... farms.....	6	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—
10 or less stockholders..... farms.....	182	—	—	182	182	182	—	—	—
Other than family held..... farms.....	27	—	—	27	—	—	27	21	—
..... acres.....	682 762	—	—	682 762	—	—	682 762	536 477	—
More than 10 stockholders..... farms.....	6	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—
10 or less stockholders..... farms.....	21	—	—	21	—	—	21	21	—
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc..... farms.....	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
..... acres.....	126 479	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	126 479
OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS									
Operators by place of residence:									
On farm operated.....	2 221	1 766	269	175	159	154	16	13	11
Not on farm operated.....	450	313	98	35	24	24	11	8	4
Operators by age group:									
Under 25 years.....	30	20	9	1	1	1	—	—	—
25 to 34 years.....	299	230	45	20	18	18	2	1	4
35 to 44 years.....	610	516	58	32	26	25	6	4	4
45 to 54 years.....	815	662	94	55	45	45	10	9	4
55 to 64 years.....	702	516	106	76	69	67	7	5	4
65 years and over.....	390	293	64	31	29	26	2	2	2
Average age.....	50.6	50.3	51.6	52.5	52.6	52.3	51.5	52.8	47.3
Operators by sex:									
Male.....	2 640	2 062	354	207	180	174	27	21	17
Female.....	206	175	22	8	8	8	—	—	1
Operators of Spanish origin.....	83	67	12	4	3	3	1	1	—
Operators by principal occupation:									
Farming.....	1 478	1 074	240	154	134	129	20	15	10
Other.....	1 368	1 163	136	61	54	53	7	6	8
Operators reporting days of work off farm:									
None.....	1 116	807	183	119	104	101	15	12	7
1 to 99 days.....	298	233	39	23	20	20	3	2	3
100 to 199 days.....	267	221	32	10	7	6	3	2	4
200 days or more.....	1 087	922	108	54	48	46	6	5	3
FARMS BY SIZE									
1 to 9 acres.....	453	390	33	30	30	30	—	—	—
10 to 49 acres.....	547	505	33	5	4	4	1	1	4
50 to 69 acres.....	89	75	10	3	3	3	—	—	1
70 to 99 acres.....	183	163	18	2	2	2	—	—	—
100 to 139 acres.....	128	109	13	5	5	5	—	—	1
140 to 179 acres.....	191	167	18	6	5	5	1	1	—
180 to 219 acres.....	97	72	20	3	3	3	—	—	2
220 to 259 acres.....	101	86	13	2	2	2	—	—	—
260 to 499 acres.....	305	245	46	11	10	9	1	—	3
500 to 999 acres.....	238	160	49	27	22	21	5	4	2
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	178	104	41	32	31	30	1	1	1
2,000 acres or more.....	336	161	82	89	71	68	18	14	4
FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SEE TEXT)									
Cash grain farms (011).....	36	23	8	5	3	3	2	2	—
Field crop, except cash grain farms (013).....	738	592	102	38	33	31	5	3	6
Cotton farms (0131).....	6	4	—	2	2	2	—	—	—
Tobacco farms (0132).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139).....	732	588	102	36	31	29	5	3	6
Vegetable and melon farms (016).....	15	9	3	3	2	2	1	1	—
Fruit and tree nut farms (017).....	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Horticultural specialty farms (018).....	39	33	2	4	4	4	—	—	—
General farms, primarily crop (019).....	62	60	—	2	2	2	—	—	—
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021).....	1 473	1 113	223	125	108	105	17	14	12
Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212).....	1 187	891	182	103	90	88	13	10	11
Dairy farms (024).....	67	45	11	11	9	8	2	1	—
Poultry and egg farms (025).....	21	19	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Animal specialty farms (027).....	317	270	21	26	26	26	—	—	—
General farms, primarily livestock (029).....	73	68	4	1	1	1	—	—	—
VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD									
Market value of agricultural products sold..... farms.....	2 846	2 237	376	215	188	182	27	21	18
..... \$1,000.....	199 240	74 970	36 569	86 729	54 737	51 052	31 992	24 582	972
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:									
\$500,000 or more.....	55	12	12	31	23	21	8	6	—
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....	130	54	36	39	36	35	3	3	1
\$100,000 to \$199,999.....	193	109	45	35	29	28	6	4	4
\$40,000 to \$99,999.....	348	234	76	36	31	31	5	4	2
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	295	230	48	14	13	11	1	1	3
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	280	235	37	7	5	5	2	2	1
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	387	305	43	38	36	36	2	1	1
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	349	303	33	9	9	9	—	—	4
Less than \$2,500.....	809	755	46	6	6	6	—	—	2

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

(Excludes abnormal farms; see text)

All Farms				Corporation					Other— cooper- ative, estate or trust, etc.	
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held			
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders		
VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.										
Market value of agricultural products sold—Con.										
Grain	farms	265	167	56	42	35	34	7	5	—
	\$1,000	6 818	2 230	1 148	3 441	2 753	2 746	688	615	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	28	10	5	13	10	10	3	2	—
	\$1,000	4 952	1 144	649	3 160	2 513	2 513	646	(D)	—
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms	19	12	6	1	1	1	—	—	—
	\$1,000	101	(D)	56	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
Cotton and cottonseed	farms	7	5	—	2	2	2	—	—	—
	\$1,000	429	(D)	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	4	3	—	1	1	1	—	—	—
	\$1,000	331	(D)	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage	farms	1 023	798	151	66	55	53	11	9	8
	\$1,000	33 030	16 681	7 117	9 004	6 622	6 577	2 382	2 251	228
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	198	111	56	29	25	25	4	3	2
	\$1,000	25 468	10 806	(D)	8 510	6 225	6 225	2 285	2 160	(D)
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	farms	47	39	5	3	2	2	1	1	—
	\$1,000	954	530	151	273	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	9	4	2	3	2	2	1	1	—
	\$1,000	765	(D)	(D)	273	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—
Fruits, nuts, and berries	farms	14	13	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	111	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursery and greenhouse products	farms	63	57	2	4	4	4	—	—	—
	\$1,000	764	(D)	(D)	448	448	448	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	3	1	—	2	2	2	—	—	—
	\$1,000	579	(D)	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
Other crops	farms	47	27	9	11	11	11	—	—	—
	\$1,000	17 626	4 873	1 517	11 236	11 236	11 236	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	21	9	4	8	8	8	—	—	—
	\$1,000	17 472	4 763	1 494	11 215	11 215	11 215	—	—	—
Poultry and poultry products	farms	119	102	10	6	6	6	—	—	1
	\$1,000	105	46	(D)	(2)	(2)	(2)	—	—	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	(D)	—	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dairy products	farms	79	55	12	12	10	9	2	1	—
	\$1,000	16 333	7 536	1 496	7 302	(D)	2 297	(D)	(D)	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	58	37	10	11	9	8	2	1	—
	\$1,000	16 124	7 332	1 491	7 301	(D)	2 296	(D)	(D)	—
Cattle and calves	farms	1 644	1 233	253	146	125	120	21	16	12
	\$1,000	112 821	38 811	22 177	51 210	28 374	25 424	22 836	20 238	622
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	440	226	106	104	87	83	17	13	4
	\$1,000	101 928	30 550	20 293	50 585	27 779	24 830	22 806	20 211	500
Hogs and pigs	farms	268	227	33	6	6	5	—	—	2
	\$1,000	1 513	447	(D)	844	844	(D)	—	—	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	2	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	1
	\$1,000	(D)	—	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	(D)
Sheep, lambs, and wool	farms	320	250	45	25	22	21	3	3	—
	\$1,000	6 413	1 282	2 566	2 565	1 376	981	1 189	1 189	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	28	5	13	10	7	6	3	3	—
	\$1,000	5 885	833	2 516	2 536	1 347	952	1 189	1 189	—
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	farms	587	473	65	48	44	43	4	3	1
	\$1,000	2 325	1 872	(D)	234	225	220	9	6	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	679	679	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹										
Livestock and poultry purchased	farms	1 271	1 013	162	86	72	68	14	11	10
	\$1,000	42 724	11 018	11 263	20 329	8 255	8 192	12 073	11 177	115
Farms with expenses of—										
\$1 to \$4,999		872	761	81	24	21	21	3	2	6
\$5,000 to \$19,999		217	153	38	25	23	20	2	2	1
\$20,000 to \$49,999		68	45	12	9	7	6	2	2	2
\$50,000 or more		114	54	31	28	21	21	7	5	1
Feed for livestock and poultry	farms	2 044	1 602	277	155	135	131	20	17	10
	\$1,000	25 485	9 161	4 133	12 052	5 489	5 216	6 563	3 785	140
Farms with expenses of—										
\$1 to \$4,999		1 569	1 320	180	63	61	60	2	2	6
\$5,000 to \$19,999		289	200	45	41	36	36	5	4	3
\$20,000 to \$49,999		94	45	32	17	12	12	5	5	—
\$50,000 or more		92	37	20	34	26	23	8	6	1
Commercially mixed formula feeds	farms	828	650	96	77	68	64	9	7	5
	tons	78 029	22 108	14 785	40 993	6 964	6 155	34 029	22 269	144
	\$1,000	8 788	2 713	1 578	4 478	1 022	935	3 457	2 035	18
Farms by tons purchased:										
1 to 99 tons		743	609	75	55	52	50	3	3	4
100 to 499 tons		61	31	17	12	10	9	2	2	1
500 tons or more		24	10	4	10	6	5	4	2	—
Farms with expenses of—										
\$1 to \$4,999		686	578	64	40	40	39	—	—	4
\$5,000 to \$19,999		79	40	20	18	15	14	3	3	1
\$20,000 to \$49,999		36	21	8	7	5	4	2	2	—
\$50,000 or more		27	11	4	12	8	7	4	2	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

(Excludes abnormal farms; see text)

All Farms				Corporation					Other— cooper- ative, estate or trust, etc.
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹—Con.									
Animal health costs.....farms.....	1 824	1 393	266	156	136	132	20	17	9
.....\$1,000.....	1 507	778	241	482	266	249	216	142	6
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$499.....	1 282	1 064	148	64	60	60	4	4	6
\$500 to \$999.....	209	156	39	13	13	13	—	—	1
\$1,000 to \$2,999.....	243	135	61	45	40	38	5	4	2
\$3,000 or more.....	90	38	18	34	23	21	11	9	—
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms.....	938	730	118	85	76	75	9	6	5
.....\$1,000.....	2 302	1 103	503	686	636	634	50	30	10
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$999.....	570	499	46	22	21	21	1	1	3
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	276	188	53	34	29	28	5	3	1
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	55	34	6	14	14	14	—	—	1
\$10,000 or more.....	37	9	13	15	12	12	3	2	—
Commercial fertilizer.....farms.....	992	745	146	95	80	77	15	12	6
.....\$1,000.....	4 899	1 771	837	2 243	2 038	2 009	205	138	47
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	713	591	90	30	26	26	4	4	2
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	206	134	44	25	22	20	3	3	3
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	39	12	6	21	17	17	4	2	—
\$20,000 or more.....	34	8	6	19	15	14	4	3	1
Other agricultural chemicals including lime.....farms.....	1 000	717	149	128	115	112	13	11	6
.....\$1,000.....	2 372	983	277	1 100	895	892	205	194	12
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	850	643	117	86	79	76	7	6	4
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	104	51	27	7	20	20	4	4	2
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	29	18	4	7	6	6	1	—	—
\$20,000 or more.....	17	5	1	11	10	10	1	1	—
Energy and petroleum products.....farms.....	2 793	2 236	360	186	162	157	24	20	11
.....\$1,000.....	14 517	7 172	3 044	4 209	3 349	3 120	859	690	93
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	1 738	1 562	135	37	36	36	1	1	4
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	735	528	149	54	50	49	4	4	4
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	195	100	41	52	44	43	8	7	2
\$20,000 or more.....	125	46	35	43	32	29	11	8	1
Petroleum products.....farms.....	2 784	2 227	360	186	162	157	24	20	11
.....\$1,000.....	9 210	4 714	2 064	2 360	1 835	1 639	524	451	73
Gasoline.....farms.....	2 759	2 208	355	185	161	156	24	20	11
.....\$1,000.....	4 975	2 735	1 057	1 138	876	807	262	222	45
Diesel fuel.....farms.....	1 416	1 016	248	144	124	119	20	16	8
.....\$1,000.....	2 679	1 228	640	794	655	568	139	121	17
LP gas, butane, and propane.....farms.....	801	550	149	97	81	78	16	15	5
.....\$1,000.....	650	273	163	210	138	119	72	68	4
Fuel oil.....farms.....	299	195	71	30	26	24	4	3	3
.....\$1,000.....	238	93	72	70	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2
Natural gas.....farms.....	20	13	4	3	1	1	2	2	—
.....\$1,000.....	33	19	3	12	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—
Kerosene, motor oil, and grease.....farms.....	2 784	2 227	360	186	162	157	24	20	11
.....\$1,000.....	635	366	129	136	102	90	34	25	5
Electricity.....farms.....	1 762	1 329	277	146	126	121	20	16	10
.....\$1,000.....	5 277	2 443	(D)	1 840	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other—coal, wood, coke, etc.....farms.....	77	54	13	9	8	8	1	1	1
.....\$1,000.....	30	15	(D)	8	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Hired farm labor.....farms.....	1 292	919	210	154	131	126	23	19	9
.....\$1,000.....	18 912	7 433	3 339	8 044	5 741	5 115	2 304	1 298	95
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999.....	758	637	86	30	25	25	5	5	5
\$5,000 to \$19,999.....	305	198	66	40	39	38	1	1	1
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	150	62	39	46	38	37	8	6	3
\$50,000 or more.....	79	22	19	38	29	26	9	7	—
Workers by number of days worked:									
150 days or more.....farms.....	729	443	144	136	117	112	19	15	6
.....workers.....	2 636	1 118	511	990	751	587	239	169	17
Less than 150 days.....farms.....	1 003	721	167	108	88	86	20	16	7
.....workers.....	4 424	2 412	957	1 019	842	751	177	140	36
Contract labor.....farms.....	269	196	42	31	28	28	3	3	—
.....\$1,000.....	1 019	406	259	355	337	337	18	18	—
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	197	164	26	7	7	7	—	—	—
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	53	25	12	16	14	14	2	2	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	7	3	1	3	2	2	1	1	—
\$20,000 or more.....	12	4	3	5	5	5	—	—	—
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment.....farms.....	1 131	905	134	87	75	73	12	10	5
.....\$1,000.....	3 252	1 623	523	1 102	956	955	146	125	5
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	861	733	79	44	37	35	7	7	5
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	209	148	43	18	17	17	1	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	39	18	8	13	11	11	2	1	—
\$20,000 or more.....	22	6	4	12	10	10	2	2	—
FARM-RELATED INCOME									
Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural services.....farms.....	212	169	27	16	15	15	1	1	—
.....\$1,000.....	1 060	785	163	112	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption.....farms.....	187	166	12	9	8	8	1	1	—
.....\$1,000.....	376	265	82	30	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms				Corporation					Other— cooper- ative, estate or trust, etc.	
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held			
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders		
LIVESTOCK—Con.										
Cattle and calves inventory—Con.										
Cows and heifers that had calved—Con.										
Milk cows	forms	429	322	54	53	47	44	6	4	—
	number	13 250	6 946	1 275	5 029	2 473	2 242	2 556	123	—
Farms with—										
1 to 4		335	263	39	33	30	29	3	3	—
5 to 9		22	14	3	5	5	5	—	—	—
10 to 49		15	9	2	4	3	1	—	—	—
50 to 99		13	8	4	1	1	—	—	—	—
100 to 199		28	19	5	4	3	3	1	1	—
200 to 499		13	8	1	4	4	3	—	—	—
500 or more		3	1	—	2	1	1	—	—	—
Heifers and heifer calves	forms	1 417	1 066	209	131	113	109	18	14	11
	number	135 711	62 054	27 327	45 461	35 642	33 636	9 819	7 001	869
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	forms	1 477	1 099	227	139	119	115	20	15	12
	number	130 398	57 807	28 322	43 738	36 462	33 710	7 276	6 081	531
Cattle and calves sold										
	forms	1 644	1 233	253	146	125	120	21	16	12
	number	336 879	129 552	71 843	133 493	79 437	71 665	54 056	45 022	1 991
	\$1,000	112 821	38 811	22 177	51 210	28 374	25 424	22 836	20 238	622
Calves										
	forms	920	681	148	84	74	72	10	9	7
	number	102 884	55 671	24 237	22 173	16 359	15 886	5 814	4 204	803
	\$1,000	23 989	12 701	5 511	5 583	4 203	4 102	1 380	1 081	194
Cattle										
	forms	1 361	1 010	208	132	112	107	20	15	11
	number	233 995	73 881	47 606	111 320	63 078	55 779	48 242	40 818	1 188
	\$1,000	88 832	26 110	16 666	45 628	24 171	21 323	21 456	19 157	429
Fattened on grain and concentrates										
	forms	160	112	31	17	15	13	2	2	—
	number	61 892	4 258	6 133	51 501	(D)	14 420	(D)	(D)	—
	\$1,000	29 436	1 627	2 652	25 157	7 657	6 769	(D)	(D)	—
Hogs and pigs inventory										
	forms	398	334	49	11	11	9	—	—	4
	number	10 906	4 594	1 190	4 118	4 118	4 072	—	—	1 004
Farms with—										
1 to 9		265	230	27	5	5	4	—	—	3
10 to 49		100	81	14	5	5	4	—	—	—
50 to 99		18	14	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
100 to 199		12	8	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
200 to 499		1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500 or more		2	—	—	1	1	1	—	—	1
Used or to be used for breeding	forms	218	182	30	5	5	5	—	—	1
	number	1 978	980	(D)	612	612	612	—	—	(D)
Other	forms	341	285	42	10	10	8	—	—	4
	number	8 928	3 614	(D)	3 506	3 506	3 460	—	—	(D)
Hogs and pigs sold										
	forms	268	227	33	6	6	5	—	—	2
	number	18 059	6 856	(D)	8 301	8 301	(D)	—	—	(D)
	\$1,000	1 513	447	(D)	844	844	(D)	—	—	(D)
Feeder pigs sold										
	forms	96	78	17	1	1	1	—	—	—
	number	3 317	2 584	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
	\$1,000	91	69	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
Litters of pigs farrowed between—										
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30										
	forms	252	216	30	5	5	5	—	—	1
	number	2 725	956	(D)	1 220	1 220	1 220	—	—	(D)
Dec. 1 and May 31										
	forms	218	188	24	5	5	5	—	—	1
	number	1 402	531	(D)	611	611	611	—	—	(D)
June 1 and Nov. 30										
	forms	170	137	27	5	5	5	—	—	1
	number	1 323	425	(D)	609	609	609	—	—	(D)
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory										
	forms	358	285	48	25	22	21	3	3	—
	number	131 154	22 232	52 856	56 066	26 576	20 576	29 490	29 490	—
Ewes 1 year old or older										
	forms	320	251	45	24	22	21	2	2	—
	number	98 846	17 436	39 170	42 240	(D)	18 530	(D)	(D)	—
Sheep and lambs sold										
	forms	300	231	44	25	22	21	3	3	—
	number	104 090	19 037	47 619	37 434	19 499	14 103	17 935	17 935	—
Sheep and lambs shorn										
	forms	286	219	43	24	22	21	2	2	—
	number	108 811	18 898	47 081	42 832	(D)	19 922	(D)	(D)	—
	pounds of wool	1 044 363	168 431	474 519	401 413	(D)	210 843	(D)	(D)	—
Horses and ponies inventory										
	forms	1 580	1 238	207	126	112	108	14	11	9
	number	13 323	9 242	2 112	1 905	1 619	1 461	286	213	64
Horses and ponies sold										
	forms	475	375	54	45	41	40	4	3	1
	number	1 833	1 396	(D)	211	172	143	39	24	(D)
	\$1,000	1 834	1 443	(D)	201	192	187	9	6	(D)
Goats inventory										
	forms	143	134	5	3	3	3	—	—	1
	number	567	534	(D)	18	18	18	—	—	(D)
Goats sold										
	forms	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	number	257	257	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
POULTRY										
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory										
	forms	532	442	63	23	22	22	1	1	4
	number	16 861	14 258	1 839	690	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	74
Farms with—										
1 to 399		530	440	63	23	22	22	1	1	4
400 to 3,199		2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3,200 to 9,999		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10,000 to 19,999		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20,000 to 49,999		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50,000 to 99,999		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hens and pullets of laying age	forms	523	433	63	23	22	22	1	1	4
	number	14 927	12 796	1 393	664	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	74
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age										
	forms	110	96	11	3	3	3	—	—	—
	number	1 934	1 462	446	26	26	26	—	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

(Excludes abnormal farms; see text)

All Farms				Corporation					Other— cooper- ative, estate or trust, etc.	
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held			
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders		
POULTRY—Con.										
Chickens 3 months old or older sold	farms..... number.....	37 3 635	34 3 443	2 (D)	1 (D)	1 (D)	1 (D)	— —	— —	— —
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	farms..... number.....	21 47 294	20 (D)	1 (D)	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —
Farms with—										
1 to 1,999	.....	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2,000 to 59,999	.....	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
60,000 to 99,999	.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more	.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey hens kept for breeding	farms..... number.....	35 108	30 92	5 16	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —
Turkeys sold	farms..... number.....	9 90	8 (D)	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	1 (D)
CROPS HARVESTED										
Wheat for grain	farms..... acres..... bushels.....	144 17 574 1 059 808	85 5 358 277 195	31 3 834 245 909	28 8 382 536 704	24 5 928 385 682	23 (D) (D)	4 2 454 151 022	2 (D) (D)	— — —
Irrigated	farms..... acres.....	144 17 574	85 5 358	31 3 834	28 8 382	24 5 928	23 (D)	4 2 454	2 (D)	— —
Farms by acres harvested:										
1 to 24 acres	.....	53	40	7	6	6	6	—	—	—
25 to 99 acres	.....	48	27	12	9	8	7	1	1	—
100 to 499 acres	.....	35	16	10	9	7	7	2	1	—
500 acres or more	.....	8	2	2	4	3	3	1	1	—
Barley for grain	farms..... acres..... bushels.....	212 27 078 1 748 420	145 11 507 651 508	37 3 313 204 628	30 12 258 892 284	25 10 843 830 160	24 10 801 826 660	5 1 415 62 124	5 1 415 62 124	— — —
Irrigated	farms..... acres.....	212 27 078	145 11 507	37 3 313	30 12 258	25 10 843	24 10 801	5 1 415	5 1 415	— —
Irish potatoes	farms..... acres..... hundredweight.....	42 16 381 4 974 289	26 4 584 1 495 990	7 2 235 515 510	9 9 562 2 962 789	9 9 562 2 962 789	9 9 562 2 962 789	— — —	— — —	— — —
Irrigated	farms..... acres.....	42 16 381	26 4 584	7 2 235	9 9 562	9 9 562	9 9 562	— —	— —	— —
Farms by acres harvested:										
0.1 to 0.9 acres	.....	6	5	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.0 to 4.9 acres	.....	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5.0 to 24.9 acres	.....	5	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
25.0 to 99.9 acres	.....	7	5	1	1	1	1	—	—	—
100.0 acres or more	.....	19	7	4	8	8	8	—	—	—
Hay crops (see text)	farms..... acres..... tons, dry.....	1 891 495 929 1 080 470	1 444 227 943 526 371	274 110 843 243 147	156 152 517 302 633	134 128 749 237 131	128 109 877 209 087	22 23 768 65 502	17 19 353 57 595	17 4 626 8 319
Irrigated	farms..... acres.....	1 891 495 929	1 444 227 943	274 110 843	156 152 517	134 128 749	128 109 877	22 23 768	17 19 353	17 4 626
Farms by acres harvested:										
1 to 24 acres	.....	482	455	17	6	5	5	1	1	4
25 to 99 acres	.....	535	442	71	17	16	16	1	1	5
100 to 499 acres	.....	644	440	134	65	56	54	9	7	5
500 acres or more	.....	230	107	52	68	57	53	11	8	3
Alfalfa hay	farms..... acres..... tons, dry.....	1 574 247 747 781 008	1 223 124 966 399 023	221 51 035 163 795	122 70 815 214 885	104 52 850 155 628	99 49 300 144 268	18 17 965 59 257	14 14 550 52 090	8 931 3 305
Irrigated	farms..... acres.....	1 574 247 747	1 223 124 966	221 51 035	122 70 815	104 52 850	99 49 300	18 17 965	14 14 550	8 931
Wild hay	farms..... acres..... tons, dry.....	384 191 694 199 675	243 77 344 84 083	71 49 811 52 584	63 61 887 58 713	57 58 297 55 496	55 44 517 42 396	6 3 590 3 217	5 2 890 3 077	7 2 652 4 295
Irrigated	farms..... acres.....	384 191 694	243 77 344	71 49 811	63 61 887	57 58 297	55 44 517	6 3 590	5 2 890	7 2 652
Field seed crops	farms..... acres.....	75 24 635	43 10 120	16 4 291	16 10 224	15 (D)	15 (D)	1 (D)	1 (D)	— —
Irrigated	farms..... acres.....	75 24 635	43 10 120	16 4 291	16 10 224	15 (D)	15 (D)	1 (D)	1 (D)	— —
All vegetables harvested for sale (see text)	farms..... acres.....	47 926	39 557	5 93	3 276	2 (D)	2 (D)	1 (D)	1 (D)	— —
Irrigated	farms..... acres.....	47 926	39 557	5 93	3 276	2 (D)	2 (D)	1 (D)	1 (D)	— —
Farms by acres harvested:										
0.1 to 4.9 acres	.....	24	22	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
5.0 to 24.9 acres	.....	11	10	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
25.0 to 99.9 acres	.....	11	7	2	2	2	2	—	—	—
100.0 acres or more	.....	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	1	—
Land in orchards	farms..... acres.....	123 273	103 244	15 (D)	4 3	4 3	4 3	— —	— —	1 (D)
Irrigated	farms..... acres.....	123 273	103 244	15 (D)	4 3	4 3	4 3	— —	— —	1 (D)
Farms by acres in orchards:										
0.1 to 4.9 acres	.....	111	93	13	4	4	4	—	—	—
5.0 to 24.9 acres	.....	11	9	2	—	—	—	—	—	1
25.0 to 99.9 acres	.....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100.0 acres or more	.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text.