

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)						
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS									
Farms.....	number.....	2 846	36	738	6	—	732	15	5
	percent.....	100.0	1.2	25.9	0.2	—	25.7	0.5	0.1
Land in farms.....	acres.....	9 192 389	23 015	871 804	4 004	—	867 800	4 368	566
Average size of farm.....	acres.....	3 230	639	1 181	667	—	1 186	291	113
Value of land and buildings ¹	farms.....	2 846	30	746	6	—	740	16	8
	\$1,000.....	1 736 398	13 859	407 546	5 331	—	402 215	2 674	7 943
Average per farm.....	dollars.....	610 118	461 976	546 308	888 525	—	543 534	167 131	992 850
Average per acre.....	dollars.....	188	661	456	1 331	—	452	1 042	3 889
Farms by value of land and buildings:									
\$1 to \$19,999.....		109	1	19	—	—	19	8	1
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....		210	—	33	—	—	33	—	1
\$40,000 to \$69,999.....		274	2	85	—	—	85	—	—
\$70,000 to \$99,999.....		262	2	64	—	—	64	1	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....		381	2	72	—	—	72	—	—
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....		251	3	76	—	—	76	3	—
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....		729	9	246	1	—	245	3	1
\$500,000 to \$999,999.....		305	8	89	4	—	85	1	—
\$1,000,000 or more.....		325	3	62	1	—	61	—	5
Owned and rented land by operator:									
Land owned.....	farms.....	2 598	33	661	5	—	656	12	5
	acres.....	4 447 795	14 887	278 417	(D)	—	(D)	(D)	(D)
Land rented or leased from others.....	farms.....	760	10	189	2	—	187	11	1
	acres.....	4 994 986	(D)	605 175	(D)	—	(D)	1 706	(D)
Land rented or leased to others.....	farms.....	139	1	46	—	—	46	1	—
	acres.....	250 392	(D)	11 788	—	—	11 788	(D)	—
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE									
Total cropland.....	farms.....	2 445	36	738	6	—	732	15	5
	acres.....	836 312	17 286	218 374	3 254	—	215 120	2 744	473
Harvested cropland.....	farms.....	2 057	36	738	6	—	732	15	5
	acres.....	586 266	9 443	168 513	2 125	—	166 388	2 045	298
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 49 acres.....		795	10	265	—	—	265	7	4
50 to 99 acres.....		282	4	114	—	—	114	—	—
100 to 199 acres.....		356	10	160	2	—	158	5	—
200 to 499 acres.....		351	6	120	3	—	117	2	1
500 to 999 acres.....		153	4	52	1	—	51	1	—
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....		74	1	18	—	—	18	—	—
2,000 acres or more.....		46	1	9	—	—	9	—	—
Cropland:									
Pasture or grazing only.....	farms.....	1 108	10	220	4	—	216	2	2
	acres.....	178 305	708	19 606	819	—	18 787	(D)	(D)
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured.....	farms.....	85	3	38	—	—	38	1	1
	acres.....	9 467	161	5 840	—	—	5 840	(D)	(D)
On which all crops failed.....	farms.....	116	6	35	1	—	34	2	1
	acres.....	7 567	860	2 198	(D)	—	(D)	(D)	(D)
In cultivated summer fallow.....	farms.....	99	8	24	1	—	23	—	—
	acres.....	9 011	1 157	4 218	(D)	—	(D)	—	—
Idle.....	farms.....	496	14	195	2	—	193	2	2
	acres.....	45 696	4 957	17 999	(D)	—	(D)	(D)	(D)
Total woodland.....									
	farms.....	86	—	5	—	—	5	—	—
	acres.....	32 529	—	737	—	—	737	—	—
Woodland pastured.....	farms.....	34	—	2	—	—	2	—	—
	acres.....	19 757	—	3	—	—	(D)	—	—
Woodland not pastured.....	farms.....	57	—	(D)	—	—	3	—	—
	acres.....	12 772	—	(D)	—	—	(D)	—	—
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured.....									
	farms.....	940	10	121	—	—	121	6	—
	acres.....	8 131 646	4 238	(D)	—	—	(D)	1 409	—
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.....	farms.....	1 896	17	492	4	—	488	10	2
	acres.....	191 902	1 491	23 458	750	—	22 708	(D)	(D)
Pastureland, all types.....									
	farms.....	1 772	17	310	4	—	306	7	2
	acres.....	8 329 708	4 946	648 852	819	—	648 033	1 738	(D)
Irrigated land.....									
	farms.....	2 349	36	738	6	—	732	15	5
	acres.....	882 062	10 683	193 322	2 696	—	190 626	2 256	319
Harvested cropland irrigated.....	farms.....	2 057	36	738	6	—	732	15	5
	acres.....	586 266	9 443	168 513	2 125	—	166 388	2 045	298
Pastureland irrigated.....	farms.....	1 018	4	167	3	—	164	1	2
	acres.....	283 583	76	19 745	(D)	—	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other land irrigated.....	farms.....	146	8	54	1	—	53	2	1
	acres.....	12 213	1 164	5 064	(D)	—	(D)	(D)	(D)
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978.....	farms.....	105	10	46	—	—	46	—	—
	acres.....	6 310	1 557	2 458	—	—	2 458	—	—
RACE AND TENURE OF OPERATOR									
All operators.....	number.....	2 846	36	738	6	—	732	15	5
Full owners.....	number.....	2 091	26	551	4	—	547	4	4
Part owners.....	number.....	503	7	108	1	—	107	8	1
Tenants.....	number.....	252	3	79	1	—	78	3	—
White.....	number.....	2 705	35	694	5	—	689	14	5
Full owners.....	number.....	1 984	25	521	3	—	518	4	4
Part owners.....	number.....	484	7	102	1	—	101	7	1
Tenants.....	number.....	237	3	71	1	—	70	3	—
Black and other races.....	number.....	141	1	44	1	—	43	1	—
Full owners.....	number.....	107	1	30	1	—	29	—	—
Part owners.....	number.....	19	—	6	—	—	6	1	—
Tenants.....	number.....	15	—	8	—	—	8	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)	
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)					
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS									
Farms.....	number.....	39	62	1 473	1 187	67	21	317	73
	percent.....	1.3	2.1	51.7	41.7	2.3	0.7	11.1	2.5
Land in farms.....	acres.....	735	18 715	8 106 173	7 637 894	20 045	3 952	123 048	19 968
Average size of farm.....	acres.....	19	302	5 503	6 435	299	188	388	274
Value of land and buildings ¹	farms.....	37	70	1 448	1 162	65	14	345	67
	\$1,000.....	5 293	23 436	1 159 453	1 029 363	41 286	3 286	60 495	11 125
Average per farm.....	dollars.....	143 052	334 801	800 727	885 854	635 175	234 695	175 348	166 048
Average per acre.....	dollars.....	8 401	1 208	143	134	2 174	1 381	503	643
Farms by value of land and buildings:									
\$1 to \$19,999.....		—	—	59	32	2	—	19	—
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....		1	3	115	69	—	—	54	3
\$40,000 to \$69,999.....		6	6	118	82	1	3	53	—
\$70,000 to \$99,999.....		—	14	136	95	7	1	36	1
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....		19	19	150	128	9	2	53	55
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....		6	2	91	70	5	—	64	1
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....		5	16	360	305	21	7	58	3
\$500,000 to \$999,999.....		—	8	184	172	10	1	2	2
\$1,000,000 or more.....		—	2	235	209	10	—	6	2
Owned and rented land by operator:									
Land owned.....	farms.....	38	57	1 356	1 098	56	21	287	72
	acres.....	708	15 629	4 086 637	3 742 063	14 897	6 302	8 465	18 640
Land rented or leased from others.....	farms.....	3	19	427	348	34	3	58	5
	acres.....	(D)	3 086	4 248 363	4 123 297	5 237	(D)	121 009	(D)
Land rented or leased to others.....	farms.....	1	—	75	66	3	2	8	2
	acres.....	(D)	—	228 827	227 466	89	(D)	6 426	(D)
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE									
Total cropland.....	farms.....	39	62	1 261	1 046	59	15	147	68
	acres.....	534	16 215	548 084	487 982	12 658	1 302	5 140	13 502
Harvested cropland.....	farms.....	39	56	1 035	879	53	10	58	12
	acres.....	382	14 185	380 316	341 087	8 383	24	1 352	1 325
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 49 acres.....		37	38	354	264	14	10	49	7
50 to 99 acres.....		—	4	142	129	9	—	7	2
100 to 199 acres.....		2	5	157	141	14	—	2	1
200 to 499 acres.....		—	7	199	177	14	—	—	2
500 to 999 acres.....		—	1	93	86	2	—	—	—
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....		—	—	55	49	—	—	—	—
2,000 acres or more.....		—	1	35	33	—	—	—	—
Cropland:									
Pasture or grazing only.....	farms.....	3	19	667	557	34	11	81	59
	acres.....	(D)	(D)	140 448	125 038	3 816	539	2 950	8 834
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured.....	farms.....	1	4	33	26	1	—	3	—
	acres.....	(D)	(D)	3 295	2 822	(D)	—	(D)	—
On which all crops failed.....	farms.....	—	13	48	34	2	1	6	2
	acres.....	—	506	2 654	1 775	(D)	(D)	196	(D)
In cultivated summer fallow.....	farms.....	1	2	33	29	3	1	2	25
	acres.....	(D)	(D)	1 854	1 757	180	(D)	(D)	1 493
Idle.....	farms.....	2	9	189	145	12	2	39	30
	acres.....	(D)	457	19 517	15 503	202	(D)	602	1 048
Total woodland.....									
	farms.....	—	—	56	47	3	1	20	1
	acres.....	—	—	31 334	29 374	(D)	(D)	382	(D)
Woodland pastured.....	farms.....	—	—	26	23	—	—	6	—
	acres.....	—	—	19 672	18 679	—	—	74	—
Woodland not pastured.....	farms.....	—	—	34	28	3	1	15	1
	acres.....	—	—	11 662	10 695	(D)	(D)	308	(D)
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured.....									
	farms.....	1	5	705	621	21	5	59	7
	acres.....	(D)	(D)	7 366 074	6 972 607	5 093	2 470	115 552	6 003
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.....	farms.....	12	46	939	725	56	17	265	40
	acres.....	(D)	(D)	160 681	147 931	(D)	(D)	1 974	(D)
Pastureland, all types.....									
	farms.....	4	23	1 156	985	44	12	134	63
	acres.....	166	2 465	7 526 194	7 116 324	8 909	3 009	118 576	14 837
Irrigated land.....	farms.....	39	59	1 223	1 037	59	10	122	43
	acres.....	390	14 963	635 565	570 980	13 990	29	6 335	4 210
Harvested cropland irrigated.....	farms.....	39	56	1 035	879	53	10	58	12
	acres.....	(D)	14 185	380 316	341 087	8 383	(D)	1 352	1 325
Pastureland irrigated.....	farms.....	1	7	677	588	33	1	90	35
	acres.....	(D)	276	251 421	227 546	5 422	(D)	4 838	1 760
Other land irrigated.....	farms.....	—	9	51	37	5	—	11	5
	acres.....	—	502	3 828	2 347	185	—	145	1 125
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978.....	farms.....	—	5	40	38	3	—	—	1
	acres.....	—	112	2 079	1 624	(D)	—	—	(D)
RACE AND TENURE OF OPERATOR									
All operators.....	number.....	39	62	1 473	1 187	67	21	317	73
Full owners.....	number.....	36	43	1 048	841	33	18	260	68
Part owners.....	number.....	2	14	306	256	23	3	27	4
Tenants.....	number.....	1	5	119	90	11	—	30	1
White.....	number.....	38	39	1 415	1 139	67	21	305	72
Full owners.....	number.....	35	23	1 005	807	33	18	249	67
Part owners.....	number.....	2	13	296	247	23	3	26	4
Tenants.....	number.....	1	3	114	85	11	—	30	1
Black and other races.....	number.....	1	23	58	48	—	—	12	1
Full owners.....	number.....	1	20	43	34	—	—	11	1
Part owners.....	number.....	—	1	10	9	—	—	1	—
Tenants.....	number.....	—	2	5	5	—	—	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)					
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tabacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION								
Individual or family	2 237	23	592	4	—	588	9	5
Partnership	4 185 747	11 507	245 288	(D)	—	(D)	2 493	566
	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres
Corporations:								
Family held	1 843 268	6 520	164 100	—	—	164 100	408	—
More than 10 stockholders	188	3	33	2	—	31	2	—
10 or less stockholders	2 354 133	(D)	44 906	(D)	—	(D)	(D)	—
Other than family held	6	—	2	—	—	2	—	—
More than 10 stockholders	182	3	31	2	—	29	2	—
10 or less stockholders	27	—	5	—	—	5	1	—
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.	682 762	(D)	326 603	—	—	326 603	(D)	—
	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres
	6	—	2	—	—	2	—	—
	21	2	3	—	—	3	1	—
	18	—	6	—	—	6	—	—
	126 479	—	90 907	—	—	90 907	—	—
OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS								
Operators by place of residence:								
On farm operated	2 221	22	531	5	—	526	10	3
Not on farm operated	450	12	142	1	—	141	4	1
Operators by age group:								
Under 25 years	30	—	12	—	—	12	1	—
25 to 34 years	299	3	75	—	—	75	—	—
35 to 44 years	610	5	167	—	—	167	2	2
45 to 54 years	815	13	234	5	—	229	7	1
55 to 64 years	702	12	172	1	—	171	4	1
65 years and over	390	3	78	—	—	78	1	1
Average age	50.6	52.0	49.6	51.8	—	49.6	50.5	53.2
Operators by sex:								
Male	2 640	35	702	6	—	696	15	5
Female	206	1	36	—	—	36	—	—
Operators of Spanish origin	83	1	20	—	—	20	—	—
Operators by principal occupation:								
Farming	1 478	21	422	6	—	416	12	2
Other	1 368	15	316	—	—	316	3	3
Operators reporting days of work off farm:								
None	1 116	14	258	4	—	254	6	1
1 to 99 days	298	8	92	1	—	91	1	—
100 to 199 days	267	3	99	—	—	99	2	—
200 days or more	1 087	11	264	—	—	264	5	4
FARMS BY SIZE								
1 to 9 acres	453	—	11	—	—	11	2	2
10 to 49 acres	547	6	175	—	—	175	2	1
50 to 69 acres	89	1	39	—	—	39	—	—
70 to 99 acres	183	2	58	—	—	58	—	—
100 to 139 acres	128	—	58	—	—	58	—	1
140 to 179 acres	191	2	82	1	—	81	1	—
180 to 219 acres	97	1	32	—	—	32	2	—
220 to 259 acres	101	1	26	—	—	26	—	—
260 to 499 acres	305	9	111	1	—	110	4	1
500 to 999 acres	238	5	80	3	—	77	4	—
1,000 to 1,999 acres	178	6	37	1	—	36	1	—
2,000 acres or more	336	3	29	—	—	29	—	—
FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SEE TEXT)								
Cash grain farms (011)	36	36	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field crop, except cash grain farms (013)	738	—	738	6	—	732	—	—
Cotton farms (0131)	6	—	6	6	—	—	—	—
Tabacco farms (0132)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	732	—	732	—	—	732	—	—
Vegetable and melon farms (016)	15	—	—	—	—	—	15	—
Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Horticultural specialty farms (018)	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General farms, primarily crop (019)	62	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)	1 473	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	1 187	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dairy farms (024)	67	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Poultry and egg farms (025)	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Animal specialty farms (027)	317	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General farms, primarily livestock (029)	73	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD								
Market value of agricultural products sold	2 846	36	738	6	—	732	15	5
	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,000
	199 240	1 244	46 736	682	—	46 053	954	154
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:								
\$500,000 or more	55	—	12	—	—	12	—	—
\$200,000 to \$499,999	130	—	25	1	—	24	—	—
\$100,000 to \$199,999	193	2	37	1	—	36	3	1
\$40,000 to \$99,999	348	3	106	4	—	102	6	—
\$20,000 to \$39,999	295	7	102	—	—	102	1	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999	280	5	91	—	—	91	2	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	387	7	124	—	—	124	—	—
\$2,500 to \$4,999	349	3	105	—	—	105	2	—
Less than \$2,500	809	8	136	—	—	136	1	4

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)					
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION								
Individual or family..... farms.....	33	60	1 113	891	45	19	270	68
.....(D).....	(D)	(D)	3 766 771	3 689 800	8 018	(D)	121 592	18 075
Partnership..... farms.....	2	—	223	182	11	2	21	4
.....acres.....	(D)	—	1 665 991	1 498 187	3 318	(D)	1 116	(D)
Corporations:								
Family held..... farms.....	4	2	108	90	9	—	26	1
.....acres.....	443	(D)	2 284 130	2 106 023	(D)	—	340	(D)
More than 10 stockholders..... farms.....	—	—	3	2	1	—	—	—
10 or less stockholders..... farms.....	4	2	105	88	8	—	26	1
Other than family held..... farms.....	—	—	17	13	2	—	—	—
.....acres.....	—	—	353 709	308 495	(D)	—	—	—
More than 10 stockholders..... farms.....	—	—	3	3	1	—	—	—
10 or less stockholders..... farms.....	—	—	14	10	1	—	—	—
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc..... farms.....	—	—	12	11	—	—	—	—
.....acres.....	—	—	35 572	35 389	—	—	—	—
OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS								
Operators by place of residence:								
On farm operated.....	35	54	1 170	935	59	20	274	43
Not on farm operated.....	4	3	218	179	7	—	29	30
Operators by age group:								
Under 25 years.....	—	1	12	7	2	—	2	—
25 to 34 years.....	6	6	159	128	8	—	37	5
35 to 44 years.....	2	7	276	199	19	2	75	53
45 to 54 years.....	21	32	369	301	19	3	106	10
55 to 64 years.....	10	11	374	303	15	15	83	5
65 years and over.....	—	5	283	249	4	1	14	—
Average age.....	48.4	49.4	52.3	53.0	47.1	54.9	48.1	41.4
Operators by sex:								
Male.....	36	59	1 353	1 085	67	20	277	71
Female.....	3	3	120	102	—	1	40	2
Operators of Spanish origin.....	—	3	52	36	1	—	6	—
Operators by principal occupation:								
Farming.....	29	41	823	713	57	3	61	7
Other.....	10	21	650	474	10	18	256	66
Operators reporting days of work off farm:								
None.....	24	32	636	549	54	6	58	27
1 to 99 days.....	7	6	161	132	4	1	15	3
100 to 199 days.....	1	3	129	110	2	1	24	3
200 days or more.....	7	19	505	357	5	13	215	39
FARMS BY SIZE								
1 to 9 acres.....	33	5	181	109	4	8	203	4
10 to 49 acres.....	1	33	245	158	14	7	59	4
50 to 69 acres.....	1	2	38	34	1	—	7	—
70 to 99 acres.....	1	2	99	84	7	—	12	2
100 to 139 acres.....	1	—	56	48	3	—	7	2
140 to 179 acres.....	1	5	59	52	5	1	11	24
180 to 219 acres.....	—	3	44	29	5	—	10	—
220 to 259 acres.....	1	—	36	26	5	—	3	29
260 to 499 acres.....	—	7	154	139	13	3	—	3
500 to 999 acres.....	—	3	133	119	6	1	2	4
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	—	1	128	120	3	1	2	—
2,000 acres or more.....	—	1	300	269	1	—	1	1
FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SEE TEXT)								
Cash grain farms (011).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field crop, except cash grain farms (013).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cotton farms (0131).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco farms (0132).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vegetable and melon farms (016).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fruit and tree nut farms (017).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Horticultural specialty farms (018).....	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General farms, primarily crop (019).....	—	62	—	—	—	—	—	—
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021).....	—	—	1 473	1 187	—	—	—	—
Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212).....	—	—	1 187	1 187	—	—	—	—
Dairy farms (024).....	—	—	—	—	67	—	—	—
Poultry and egg farms (025).....	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—
Animal specialty farms (027).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	317	—
General farms, primarily livestock (029).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	73
VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD								
Market value of agricultural products sold..... farms.....	39	62	1 473	1 187	67	21	317	73
.....\$1,000.....	751	3 789	124 381	85 734	18 728	96	1 887	520
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:								
\$500,000 or more.....	—	1	37	26	5	—	—	—
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....	1	—	86	75	16	—	—	1
\$100,000 to \$199,999.....	1	1	118	106	28	—	2	—
\$40,000 to \$99,999.....	1	8	207	188	11	1	5	—
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	1	5	163	149	2	—	11	3
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	2	2	160	139	2	—	12	4
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	5	4	184	150	1	2	59	1
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	9	—	154	120	2	2	72	—
Less than \$2,500.....	19	41	364	234	—	16	156	64

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)					
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.								
Market value of agricultural products sold—Con.								
Grain	farms	265	36	115	1	—	114	4
	\$1,000	6 818	910	3 735	(D)	—	(D)	25
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	28	6	15	—	—	15	—
	\$1,000	4 952	590	2 956	—	—	2 956	—
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms	19	3	7	—	—	7	—
	\$1,000	101	37	39	—	—	39	—
Cotton and cottonseed	farms	7	—	7	6	—	1	—
	\$1,000	429	—	429	(D)	—	(D)	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	4	—	4	4	—	—	—
	\$1,000	331	—	331	331	—	—	—
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage	farms	1 023	14	724	5	—	719	7
	\$1,000	33 030	278	23 105	179	—	22 926	171
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	198	2	148	1	—	147	2
	\$1,000	25 468	(D)	17 646	(D)	—	(D)	(D)
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	farms	47	—	26	—	—	26	15
	\$1,000	954	—	177	—	—	177	741
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	9	—	1	—	—	1	8
	\$1,000	765	—	(D)	—	—	(D)	(D)
Fruits, nuts, and berries	farms	14	—	5	—	—	5	—
	\$1,000	111	—	2	—	—	2	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	1	—	—	—	—	—	(D)
	\$1,000	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	1
Nursery and greenhouse products	farms	63	—	18	—	—	18	—
	\$1,000	764	—	2	—	—	2	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	579	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other crops	farms	47	—	38	—	—	38	2
	\$1,000	17 626	—	16 972	—	—	16 972	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	21	—	20	—	—	20	—
	\$1,000	17 472	—	(D)	—	—	(D)	—
Poultry and poultry products	farms	119	2	15	—	—	15	—
	\$1,000	105	(D)	2	—	—	2	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dairy products	farms	79	—	1	—	—	1	—
	\$1,000	16 333	—	(D)	—	—	(D)	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	58	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	16 124	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cattle and calves	farms	1 644	8	186	4	—	182	3
	\$1,000	112 821	44	2 049	107	—	1 942	14
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	440	—	14	1	—	13	—
	\$1,000	101 928	—	1 031	(D)	—	(D)	—
Hogs and pigs	farms	268	1	36	—	—	36	—
	\$1,000	1 513	(D)	65	—	—	65	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sheep, lambs, and wool	farms	320	2	39	—	—	39	1
	\$1,000	6 413	(D)	99	—	—	99	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	28	—	1	—	—	1	—
	\$1,000	5 885	—	(D)	—	—	(D)	—
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	farms	587	—	44	—	—	44	1
	\$1,000	2 325	—	99	—	—	99	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	679	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹								
Livestock and poultry purchased	farms	1 271	6	158	1	—	157	4
	\$1,000	42 724	15	1 062	(D)	—	(D)	3
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	farms	872	5	139	1	—	138	4
\$5,000 to \$19,999	farms	217	1	11	—	—	11	—
\$20,000 to \$49,999	farms	68	—	3	—	—	3	—
\$50,000 or more	farms	114	—	5	—	—	5	—
Feed for livestock and poultry	farms	2 044	5	241	4	—	237	5
	\$1,000	25 485	10	373	7	—	366	(D)
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	farms	1 569	4	223	4	—	219	5
\$5,000 to \$19,999	farms	289	1	16	—	—	16	—
\$20,000 to \$49,999	farms	94	—	1	—	—	1	—
\$50,000 or more	farms	92	—	1	—	—	1	—
Commercially mixed formula feeds	farms	828	2	64	1	—	63	1
	tons	78 029	(D)	251	(D)	—	(D)	(D)
	\$1,000	8 788	(D)	36	(D)	—	(D)	(D)
Farms by tons purchased:								
1 to 99 tons	farms	743	2	64	1	—	63	1
100 to 499 tons	farms	61	—	—	—	—	—	—
500 tons or more	farms	24	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	farms	686	2	64	1	—	63	1
\$5,000 to \$19,999	farms	79	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$49,999	farms	36	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	farms	27	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.								
Market value of agricultural products sold—Con.								
Grain	farms	17	84	69	5	—	1	3
	\$1,000	824	1 272	597	16	—	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	2	5	3	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	(D)	(D)	164	—	—	—	—
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms	2	6	5	—	—	—	1
	\$1,000	(D)	14	13	—	—	—	(D)
Cotton and cottonseed	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage	farms	1	233	188	4	1	8	9
	\$1,000	(D)	7 702	5 345	31	(D)	7	210
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	3	41	35	—	—	—	1
	\$1,000	1 222	6 142	3 963	—	—	—	(D)
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fruits, nuts, and berries	farms	2	2	2	—	—	1	2
	\$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursery and greenhouse products	farms	39	3	—	—	—	2	1
	\$1,000	741	20	—	—	—	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	579	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other crops	farms	1	5	2	—	—	1	—
	\$1,000	(D)	4	(D)	—	—	(D)	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Poultry and poultry products	farms	2	63	30	3	20	11	3
	\$1,000	(D)	12	7	(Z)	88	1	1
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	—	—	—	—	(D)	—	—
Dairy products	farms	1	7	3	—	67	—	3
	\$1,000	(D)	(D)	61	16 256	—	—	12
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	—	(D)	(D)	57	—	—	—
Cattle and calves	farms	1	1 315	1 177	66	1	35	9
	\$1,000	(D)	107 432	77 837	2 388	(D)	56	57
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	2	412	374	12	—	—	—
	\$1,000	(D)	98 694	69 741	(D)	—	—	—
Hogs and pigs	farms	4	203	74	8	7	8	1
	\$1,000	(D)	1 402	84	28	6	2	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	—	(D)	—	—	—	—	—
Sheep, lambs, and wool	farms	2	253	120	5	—	15	3
	\$1,000	(D)	6 115	1 454	4	—	6	177
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	—	26	6	—	—	—	1
	\$1,000	—	(D)	1 264	—	—	—	(D)
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	farms	2	201	163	5	2	317	11
	\$1,000	(D)	377	345	4	(D)	1 812	29
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	1	1	1	—	—	7	—
	\$1,000	—	(D)	(D)	—	—	(D)	—
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹								
Livestock and poultry purchased	farms	4	804	637	43	13	196	6
	\$1,000	(Z)	39 108	21 700	1 439	6	974	4
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	farms	4	478	361	23	13	165	6
\$5,000 to \$19,999	farms	1	175	148	6	—	23	—
\$20,000 to \$49,999	farms	—	52	45	10	—	3	—
\$50,000 or more	farms	1	99	83	4	—	5	—
Feed for livestock and poultry	farms	5	1 311	1 033	65	14	316	40
	\$1,000	(Z)	16 529	8 679	7 743	22	634	83
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	farms	5	937	719	10	12	297	39
\$5,000 to \$19,999	farms	5	241	212	7	2	17	—
\$20,000 to \$49,999	farms	—	83	66	8	—	2	—
\$50,000 or more	farms	—	50	36	40	—	—	1
Commercially mixed formula feeds	farms	27	467	316	65	13	181	8
	tons	95	44 465	9 299	31 847	135	1 092	141
	\$1,000	28	4 520	1 198	3 991	22	172	19
Farms by tons purchased:								
1 to 99 tons	farms	27	430	295	18	13	181	7
100 to 499 tons	farms	—	28	17	32	—	—	1
500 tons or more	farms	—	9	4	15	—	—	—
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	farms	27	383	256	12	11	179	7
\$5,000 to \$19,999	farms	—	61	50	14	2	1	1
\$20,000 to \$49,999	farms	—	14	7	21	—	1	—
\$50,000 or more	farms	—	9	3	18	—	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)					
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹ — Con.								
Animal health costs.....farms.....	1 824	4	220	2	—	218	5	—
\$1,000.....	1 507	1	51	(D)	—	(D)	1	—
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$499.....	1 282	4	196	1	—	195	5	—
\$500 to \$999.....	209	—	13	1	—	12	—	—
\$1,000 to \$2,999.....	243	—	7	—	—	7	—	—
\$3,000 or more.....	90	—	4	—	—	4	—	—
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms.....	938	18	332	6	—	326	16	6
\$1,000.....	2 302	20	1 404	10	—	1 393	29	9
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999.....	570	9	170	3	—	167	12	1
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	276	9	117	2	—	115	2	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	55	—	22	1	—	21	2	—
\$10,000 or more.....	37	—	23	—	—	23	—	—
Commercial fertilizer.....farms.....	992	24	343	6	—	337	16	7
\$1,000.....	4 899	120	3 162	42	—	3 120	16	14
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	713	8	227	3	—	224	15	2
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	206	13	82	1	—	81	1	5
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	39	3	11	1	—	10	—	—
\$20,000 or more.....	34	—	23	1	—	22	—	—
Other agricultural chemicals including lime.....farms.....	1 000	10	313	6	—	307	13	5
\$1,000.....	2 372	21	1 478	13	—	1 466	17	15
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	850	7	225	5	—	220	12	—
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	104	3	51	1	—	50	—	5
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	29	—	23	—	—	23	1	—
\$20,000 or more.....	17	—	14	—	—	14	—	—
Energy and petroleum products.....farms.....	2 793	30	729	6	—	723	16	8
\$1,000.....	14 517	338	5 325	146	—	5 179	28	33
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	1 738	12	422	—	—	422	12	3
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	735	11	180	1	—	179	4	5
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	195	4	76	2	—	74	—	—
\$20,000 or more.....	125	3	51	3	—	48	—	—
Petroleum products.....farms.....	2 784	30	725	6	—	719	16	8
\$1,000.....	9 210	126	2 694	72	—	2 623	23	28
Gasoline.....farms.....	2 759	30	715	6	—	709	16	8
\$1,000.....	4 975	41	1 219	33	—	1 186	12	13
Diesel fuel.....farms.....	1 416	26	466	6	—	460	10	8
\$1,000.....	2 679	70	1 062	25	—	1 037	7	12
LP gas, butane, and propane.....farms.....	801	8	242	5	—	237	3	—
\$1,000.....	650	(D)	158	(D)	—	(D)	1	—
Fuel oil.....farms.....	299	1	66	1	—	65	3	—
\$1,000.....	238	(D)	53	(D)	—	(D)	(D)	—
Natural gas.....farms.....	20	—	4	—	—	4	1	—
\$1,000.....	33	—	5	—	—	5	(D)	—
Kerosene, motor oil, and grease.....farms.....	2 784	30	725	6	—	719	16	8
\$1,000.....	635	10	197	4	—	193	3	3
Electricity.....farms.....	1 762	19	493	6	—	487	6	7
\$1,000.....	5 277	(D)	2 620	74	—	2 546	5	5
Other—coal, wood, coke, etc.....farms.....	77	1	19	—	—	19	—	—
\$1,000.....	30	(D)	11	—	—	11	—	—
Hired farm labor.....farms.....	1 292	20	372	6	—	366	15	6
\$1,000.....	18 912	73	4 918	112	—	4 807	112	152
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999.....	758	15	221	—	—	221	8	1
\$5,000 to \$19,999.....	305	5	97	4	—	93	5	—
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	150	—	39	2	—	37	2	5
\$50,000 or more.....	79	—	15	—	—	15	—	—
Workers by number of days worked:								
150 days or more.....farms.....	729	9	199	5	—	194	6	5
workers.....	2 636	17	628	16	—	612	9	5
Less than 150 days.....farms.....	1 003	17	287	4	—	283	15	6
workers.....	4 424	53	1 265	18	—	1 247	56	237
Contract labor.....farms.....	269	4	71	1	—	70	—	—
\$1,000.....	1 019	2	215	(D)	—	(D)	—	—
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	197	4	53	1	—	52	—	—
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	53	—	14	—	—	14	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	7	—	2	—	—	2	—	—
\$20,000 or more.....	12	—	2	—	—	2	—	—
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment.....farms.....	1 131	22	422	4	—	418	2	6
\$1,000.....	3 252	76	1 619	3	—	1 615	(D)	2
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	861	17	305	4	—	301	1	6
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	209	4	90	—	—	90	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	39	—	16	—	—	16	1	—
\$20,000 or more.....	22	1	11	—	—	11	—	—
FARM-RELATED INCOME								
Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural services.....farms.....	212	3	84	2	—	82	3	1
\$1,000.....	1 060	4	555	(D)	—	(D)	19	(D)
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption.....farms.....	187	—	42	1	—	41	5	—
\$1,000.....	376	—	35	(D)	—	(D)	88	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹ — Con.								
Animal health costs.....farms.....	—	42	1 164	964	65	9	275	40
.....\$1,000.....	—	7	992	780	227	(Z)	219	9
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$499.....	—	39	787	631	19	9	184	39
\$500 to \$999.....	—	2	146	128	12	—	36	—
\$1,000 to \$2,999.....	—	1	168	151	18	—	48	1
\$3,000 or more.....	—	—	63	54	16	—	7	—
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms.....	31	48	402	314	26	7	46	6
.....\$1,000.....	36	75	674	561	43	(Z)	8	4
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999.....	21	38	251	189	10	7	46	5
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	9	8	110	88	15	—	—	1
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	1	1	28	28	1	—	—	—
\$10,000 or more.....	—	1	13	9	—	—	—	—
Commercial fertilizer.....farms.....	36	40	415	331	26	6	73	6
.....\$1,000.....	21	181	1 292	1 125	61	1	25	7
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	35	32	293	225	18	6	72	5
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	—	6	90	78	7	—	1	1
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	1	1	22	19	1	—	—	—
\$20,000 or more.....	—	1	10	9	—	—	—	—
Other agricultural chemicals including lime.....farms.....	36	26	440	352	40	2	110	5
.....\$1,000.....	6	152	635	386	23	(D)	17	8
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	36	24	392	317	39	2	109	4
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	—	1	41	30	1	—	1	1
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	—	—	5	4	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 or more.....	—	1	2	1	—	—	—	—
Energy and petroleum products.....farms.....	37	69	1 446	1 160	65	14	312	67
.....\$1,000.....	130	275	7 418	6 105	592	11	337	30
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	30	55	831	629	14	14	280	65
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	6	13	449	386	34	—	31	2
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	—	—	103	94	12	—	—	—
\$20,000 or more.....	1	1	63	51	5	—	1	—
Petroleum products.....farms.....	33	69	1 445	1 159	65	14	312	67
\$1,000.....	86	126	5 507	4 574	349	6	235	28
Gasoline.....farms.....	33	68	1 434	1 150	65	14	309	67
\$1,000.....	35	70	3 184	2 616	184	3	191	22
Diesel fuel.....farms.....	11	27	759	641	54	3	41	11
\$1,000.....	19	39	1 351	1 130	104	(D)	10	(D)
LP gas, butane, and propane.....farms.....	25	12	436	378	34	2	32	7
\$1,000.....	26	(D)	408	342	37	(D)	10	1
Fuel oil.....farms.....	—	1	206	182	8	—	13	1
\$1,000.....	—	(D)	177	164	4	—	(D)	(D)
Natural gas.....farms.....	2	—	11	10	1	—	1	—
\$1,000.....	(D)	—	25	15	(D)	—	(D)	—
Kerosene, motor oil, and grease.....farms.....	33	69	1 445	1 159	65	14	312	67
\$1,000.....	(D)	15	363	307	(D)	1	19	1
Electricity.....farms.....	32	19	906	712	58	9	205	8
\$1,000.....	44	150	1 892	1 518	243	5	(D)	2
Other—coal, wood, coke, etc.....farms.....	—	—	51	40	4	—	2	—
\$1,000.....	—	—	18	14	1	—	(D)	—
Hired farm labor.....farms.....	12	16	689	589	56	2	99	5
.....\$1,000.....	118	188	10 260	8 368	2 541	(D)	525	(D)
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999.....	8	12	390	328	14	2	84	3
\$5,000 to \$19,999.....	3	3	161	146	17	—	12	2
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	—	—	88	75	14	—	2	—
\$50,000 or more.....	1	1	50	40	11	—	1	—
Workers by number of days worked:								
150 days or more.....farms.....	6	5	414	375	48	1	34	2
.....workers.....	15	12	1 649	1 367	219	(D)	79	(D)
Less than 150 days.....farms.....	10	15	519	433	46	1	83	4
.....workers.....	94	85	2 203	1 865	186	(D)	237	(D)
Contract labor.....farms.....	—	4	145	121	7	—	38	—
.....\$1,000.....	—	2	658	585	96	—	46	—
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	—	4	98	83	2	—	36	—
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	—	—	34	27	3	—	2	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	—	—	5	4	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 or more.....	—	—	8	7	2	—	—	—
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment.....farms.....	4	42	478	406	29	1	93	32
.....\$1,000.....	3	114	1 234	1 051	126	(D)	47	19
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	4	36	356	299	13	1	91	31
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	—	5	96	86	11	—	2	1
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	—	—	17	14	5	—	—	—
\$20,000 or more.....	—	1	9	7	—	—	—	—
FARM-RELATED INCOME								
Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural services.....farms.....	1	9	93	74	3	1	12	2
.....\$1,000.....	(D)	91	351	312	5	(D)	15	(D)
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption.....farms.....	—	2	106	65	3	8	18	3
.....\$1,000.....	—	(D)	178	95	(D)	15	41	2

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)								
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tabacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹									
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment	farms	2 839	30	740	6	—	734	16	8
	\$1,000	118 318	2 024	38 066	564	—	37 503	651	1 305
Forms by value group:									
\$1 to \$4,999	farms	338	3	107	—	—	107	5	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	farms	771	2	123	—	—	123	2	2
\$10,000 to \$19,999	farms	465	4	153	—	—	153	2	—
\$20,000 to \$49,999	farms	604	7	148	2	—	146	2	1
\$50,000 to \$99,999	farms	324	4	97	3	—	94	4	—
\$100,000 to \$199,999	farms	205	10	55	—	—	55	—	—
\$200,000 to \$499,999	farms	115	—	51	1	—	50	1	5
\$500,000 or more	farms	17	—	6	—	—	6	—	—
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹									
Automobiles	farms	1 501	15	414	4	—	410	9	7
	number	2 130	22	589	7	—	582	9	7
Motortrucks, including pickups	farms	2 539	26	669	6	—	663	16	8
	number	6 217	59	1 606	23	—	1 583	38	26
Wheel tractors	farms	2 159	28	632	4	—	628	14	8
	number	5 339	59	1 471	16	—	1 455	34	23
2 or 3	farms	883	19	272	2	—	270	2	6
	number	2 123	46	669	(D)	—	(D)	(D)	18
4 or more	farms	406	1	106	2	—	104	5	1
	number	2 346	(D)	548	(D)	—	(D)	22	(D)
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only	farms	187	14	95	1	—	94	—	—
	number	266	17	150	(D)	—	(D)	—	—
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers	farms	9	3	2	—	—	2	—	—
	number	10	3	(D)	—	—	(D)	—	—
Corn heads for combines	farms	3	—	2	—	—	2	—	—
	number	3	—	(D)	—	—	(D)	—	—
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers	farms	7	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
	number	7	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cottonpickers	farms	5	—	5	4	—	1	—	—
	number	8	—	8	(D)	—	(D)	—	—
Mower conditioners	farms	1 033	16	352	4	—	348	8	6
	number	1 260	18	423	4	—	419	8	6
Pickup balers	farms	1 174	15	404	4	—	400	8	5
	number	1 502	20	509	4	—	505	9	5
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type	farms	256	3	64	1	—	63	—	—
	number	345	3	99	(D)	—	(D)	—	—
AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS¹									
Agricultural chemicals, including commercial fertilizer and lime	farms	1 455	25	475	6	—	469	16	7
	\$1,000	7 271	141	4 641	55	—	4 586	33	29
Commercial fertilizer	farms	923	23	339	6	—	333	16	2
	acres on which used	170 878	5 663	74 086	1 578	—	72 508	(D)	(D)
Lime	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	acres on which used	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	tons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—	farms	623	4	255	—	—	255	13	5
Insects on hay and other crops	acres on which used	154 548	852	65 709	—	—	65 709	606	1 000
Nematodes in crops	farms	13	—	10	—	—	10	—	—
	acres on which used	2 216	—	2 114	—	—	2 114	—	—
Diseases in crops and orchards	farms	59	—	23	—	—	23	1	—
	acres on which used	10 262	—	9 802	—	—	9 802	(D)	—
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture	farms	341	8	124	6	—	118	2	—
	acres on which used	94 907	2 629	41 998	1 117	—	40 881	(D)	—
Chemicals for—	farms	89	1	53	4	—	49	1	—
Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit	acres on which used	28 990	(D)	19 883	575	—	19 308	(D)	—
Insect control on livestock and poultry	farms	583	1	86	1	—	85	3	—
Sanitation and rodent and bird control	farms	159	1	33	1	—	32	3	—
LIVESTOCK									
Cattle and calves inventory	farms	1 780	12	242	4	—	238	3	2
	number	562 059	520	21 710	849	—	20 861	125	(D)
Farms with—	farms	379	7	90	—	—	90	—	2
1 to 9	farms	450	4	80	—	—	80	2	—
10 to 49	farms	211	—	23	—	—	23	1	—
50 to 99	farms	185	—	24	1	—	23	—	—
100 to 199	farms	282	1	16	3	—	13	—	—
200 to 499	farms	273	—	9	—	—	9	—	—
500 or more	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cows and heifers that had calved	farms	1 480	10	184	4	—	180	2	—
	number	295 950	435	12 369	527	—	11 842	(D)	—
Beef cows	farms	1 343	8	163	4	—	159	2	—
	number	282 700	425	12 305	527	—	11 778	(D)	—
Farms with—	farms	303	6	72	—	—	72	—	—
1 to 9	farms	363	1	45	—	—	45	1	—
10 to 49	farms	157	—	16	1	—	15	1	—
50 to 99	farms	172	—	15	2	—	13	—	—
100 to 199	farms	192	1	11	1	—	10	—	—
200 to 499	farms	156	—	4	—	—	4	—	—
500 or more	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

(Excludes abnormal farms; see text)

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)					
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹								
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment	farms	69	1 448	1 162	65	14	345	67
	\$1,000	2 715	63 117	53 328	5 188	280	3 646	638
Farms by value group:								
\$1 to \$4,999	22	5	138	107	2	—	54	2
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4	36	356	254	3	3	185	55
\$10,000 to \$19,999	7	5	218	156	1	—	72	3
\$20,000 to \$49,999	3	9	358	322	30	11	30	5
\$50,000 to \$99,999	—	2	200	181	15	—	1	1
\$100,000 to \$199,999	—	7	121	90	8	—	3	—
\$200,000 to \$499,999	1	4	48	44	5	—	—	—
\$500,000 or more	—	1	9	8	1	—	—	—
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹								
Automobiles	farms	27	805	687	41	12	143	6
	number	37	1 180	1 010	57	18	178	7
Motortrucks, including pickups	farms	68	1 340	1 080	62	13	263	41
	number	101	3 646	2 996	222	35	379	56
Wheel tractors	farms	58	1 161	965	64	9	146	33
	number	122	3 159	2 694	205	10	179	62
2 or 3	farms	19	471	405	40	1	23	28
	number	(D)	1 132	985	98	(D)	48	57
4 or more	farms	8	264	222	17	—	2	—
	number	(D)	1 601	1 371	100	—	(D)	—
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only	farms	4	67	58	4	—	2	1
	number	7	84	69	5	—	(D)	(D)
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers	farms	—	3	2	—	—	—	—
	number	(D)	4	(D)	—	—	—	—
Corn heads for combines	farms	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
	number	—	(D)	—	—	—	—	—
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers	farms	1	3	2	—	—	—	—
	number	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—
Cottonpickers	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	number	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mower conditioners	farms	21	586	498	27	—	10	6
	number	(D)	726	606	32	—	11	7
Pickup balers	farms	21	676	586	24	1	14	5
	number	(D)	862	731	32	(D)	14	6
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type	farms	3	153	117	24	—	9	—
	number	3	200	150	31	—	9	—
AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS¹								
Agricultural chemicals, including commercial fertilizer and lime	farms	46	643	514	49	8	141	9
	\$1,000	333	1 927	1 510	84	1	42	15
Commercial fertilizer	farms	40	380	302	25	6	56	4
	acres on which used	11 054	74 972	62 331	3 406	6	490	237
Lime	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	acres on which used	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	tons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—								
Insects on hay and other crops	farms	16	267	220	26	—	7	2
	acres on which used	10 901	71 613	47 749	3 338	—	(D)	(D)
Nematodes in crops	farms	—	3	1	—	—	—	—
	acres on which used	—	102	(D)	—	—	—	—
Diseases in crops and orchards	farms	4	21	11	—	—	1	1
	acres on which used	4	433	269	—	—	(D)	(D)
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture	farms	16	170	142	9	—	9	1
	acres on which used	10 545	38 258	13 504	316	—	240	(D)
Chemicals for—								
Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit	farms	—	31	25	—	—	2	1
	acres on which used	—	8 674	2 836	—	—	(D)	(D)
Insect control on livestock and poultry	farms	17	320	249	23	1	129	3
Sanitation and rodent and bird control	farms	1	90	66	3	—	23	3
LIVESTOCK								
Cattle and calves inventory	farms	48	1 342	1 153	67	8	45	10
	number	2 455	512 522	469 631	23 756	14	632	290
Farms with—								
1 to 9	—	32	208	121	2	8	27	3
10 to 49	1	2	335	301	4	—	17	5
50 to 99	—	7	169	149	8	—	1	—
100 to 199	—	1	146	134	14	—	—	—
200 to 499	—	5	231	215	29	—	—	—
500 or more	—	1	253	233	10	—	—	—
Cows and heifers that had calved	farms	42	1 133	991	67	2	30	9
	number	1 396	267 589	251 367	13 679	(D)	243	151
Beef cows	farms	38	1 085	958	13	2	24	7
	number	1 369	266 938	250 799	1 212	(D)	227	138
Farms with—								
1 to 9	—	26	180	121	2	2	14	1
10 to 49	1	5	293	267	1	—	10	6
50 to 99	—	2	134	122	4	—	—	—
100 to 199	—	4	149	137	4	—	—	—
200 to 499	—	—	178	168	2	—	—	—
500 or more	—	1	151	143	—	—	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)					
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, soy, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
LIVESTOCK—Con.								
Cattle and calves inventory—Con.								
Cows and heifers that had calved—Con.								
Milk cows	farms	429	5	40	—	—	40	1
	number	13 250	10	64	—	—	64	(D)
Farms with—								
1 to 4	farms	335	5	40	—	—	40	1
5 to 9	farms	22	—	—	—	—	—	—
10 to 49	farms	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
50 to 99	farms	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
100 to 199	farms	28	—	—	—	—	—	—
200 to 499	farms	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
500 or more	farms	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heifers and heifer calves	farms	1 417	6	172	3	—	169	2
	number	135 711	43	4 794	183	—	4 611	(D)
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	farms	1 477	10	176	3	—	173	3
	number	130 398	42	4 547	139	—	4 408	45
Cattle and calves sold	farms	1 644	8	186	4	—	182	3
	number	336 879	179	6 783	436	—	6 347	66
	\$1,000	112 821	44	2 049	107	—	1 942	14
Calves	farms	920	5	95	2	—	93	1
	number	102 884	(D)	2 955	(D)	—	(D)	(D)
	\$1,000	23 989	(D)	759	(D)	—	(D)	(D)
Cattle	farms	1 361	7	146	3	—	143	2
	number	233 995	(D)	3 828	(D)	—	(D)	(D)
	\$1,000	88 832	(D)	1 290	(D)	—	(D)	(D)
Fattened on grain and concentrates	farms	160	—	12	—	—	12	1
	number	61 892	—	195	—	—	195	(D)
	\$1,000	29 436	—	76	—	—	76	(D)
Hogs and pigs inventory	farms	398	2	70	—	—	70	—
	number	10 906	(D)	901	—	—	901	(D)
Farms with—								
1 to 9	farms	265	1	50	—	—	50	—
10 to 49	farms	100	1	15	—	—	15	—
50 to 99	farms	18	—	4	—	—	4	—
100 to 199	farms	12	—	1	—	—	1	—
200 to 499	farms	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
500 or more	farms	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Used or to be used for breeding	farms	218	2	35	—	—	35	—
	number	1 978	(D)	203	—	—	203	—
Other	farms	341	2	56	—	—	56	1
	number	8 928	(D)	698	—	—	698	(D)
Hogs and pigs sold	farms	268	1	36	—	—	36	—
	number	18 059	(D)	1 114	—	—	1 114	—
	\$1,000	1 513	(D)	65	—	—	65	—
Feeder pigs sold	farms	96	1	12	—	—	12	—
	number	3 317	(D)	517	—	—	517	—
	\$1,000	91	(D)	12	—	—	12	—
Litters of pigs farrowed between—								
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	farms	252	2	35	—	—	35	—
	number	2 725	(D)	200	—	—	200	—
Dec. 1 and May 31	farms	218	2	30	—	—	30	—
	number	1 402	(D)	114	—	—	114	—
June 1 and Nov. 30	farms	170	1	26	—	—	26	—
	number	1 323	(D)	86	—	—	86	—
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory	farms	358	2	40	—	—	40	2
	number	131 154	(D)	1 966	—	—	1 966	(D)
Ewes 1 year old or older	farms	320	2	39	—	—	39	1
	number	98 846	(D)	1 434	—	—	1 434	(D)
Sheep and lambs sold	farms	300	2	36	—	—	36	1
	number	104 090	(D)	929	—	—	929	(D)
Sheep and lambs shorn	farms	286	2	34	—	—	34	1
	number	108 811	(D)	1 360	—	—	1 360	(D)
	pounds of wool	1 044 363	(D)	11 083	—	—	11 083	(D)
Horses and ponies inventory	farms	1 580	5	226	2	—	224	2
	number	13 323	23	1 307	(D)	—	(D)	(D)
Horses and ponies sold	farms	475	—	37	—	—	37	1
	number	1 833	—	151	—	—	151	(D)
	\$1,000	1 834	—	58	—	—	58	(D)
Goats inventory	farms	143	1	28	—	—	28	—
	number	567	(D)	42	—	—	42	—
Goats sold	farms	41	—	—	—	—	—	—
	number	257	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
POULTRY								
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory	farms	532	8	100	—	—	100	3
	number	16 861	198	2 224	—	—	2 224	56
Farms with—								
1 to 399	farms	530	8	100	—	—	100	3
400 to 3,199	farms	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
3,200 to 9,999	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10,000 to 19,999	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20,000 to 49,999	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50,000 to 99,999	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hens and pullets of laying age	farms	523	8	99	—	—	99	3
	number	14 927	(D)	1 957	—	—	1 957	56
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age	farms	110	1	21	—	—	21	—
	number	1 934	(D)	267	—	—	267	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
			Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
LIVESTOCK—Con.								
Cattle and calves inventory—Con.								
Cows and heifers that had calved—Con.								
Milk cows	farms	23	279	230	67	1	9	4
	number	27	651	568	12 467	(D)	(D)	13
Farms with—								
1 to 4	farms	23	253	206	2	1	8	2
5 to 9	farms	—	19	17	—	—	1	2
10 to 49	farms	—	7	7	8	—	—	—
50 to 99	farms	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
100 to 199	farms	—	—	—	28	—	—	—
200 to 499	farms	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
500 or more	farms	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
Heifers and heifer calves	farms	1	39	1 091	61	7	29	9
	number	(D)	708	121 647	8 214	7	196	75
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	farms	1	41	1 139	56	1	38	10
	number	(D)	351	123 286	1 863	(D)	193	64
Cattle and calves sold	farms	1	19	1 315	66	1	35	9
	number	(D)	2 405	318 798	8 204	(D)	220	218
	\$1,000	(D)	779	107 432	2 388	(D)	56	57
Calves	farms	—	12	745	42	—	15	5
	number	—	475	95 532	3 596	—	66	122
	\$1,000	—	135	22 552	484	—	14	20
Cattle	farms	1	12	1 092	63	1	28	8
	number	(D)	1 930	223 266	4 608	(D)	154	96
	\$1,000	(D)	644	84 880	1 904	(D)	42	38
Fattened on grain and concentrates	farms	—	2	124	11	1	8	1
	number	(D)	60 788	2 131	860	(D)	17	(D)
	\$1,000	(D)	28 962	975	377	(D)	7	(D)
Hogs and pigs inventory	farms	—	25	266	142	8	22	2
	number	—	117	9 555	1 382	127	54	(D)
Farms with—								
1 to 9	farms	—	24	161	110	3	22	2
10 to 49	farms	—	—	79	27	5	—	—
50 to 99	farms	—	1	13	3	—	—	—
100 to 199	farms	—	—	10	2	—	—	—
200 to 499	farms	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
500 or more	farms	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Used or to be used for breeding	farms	—	4	162	63	3	10	1
	number	—	24	1 702	248	13	11	(D)
Other	farms	—	24	233	118	8	14	1
	number	—	93	7 853	1 134	114	43	(D)
Hogs and pigs sold	farms	—	4	203	74	8	8	1
	number	—	144	16 277	1 221	355	22	(D)
	\$1,000	—	9	1 402	84	28	2	(D)
Feeder pigs sold	farms	—	3	70	26	3	—	1
	number	—	92	2 513	370	129	—	(D)
	\$1,000	—	3	70	9	4	—	(D)
Litters of pigs farrowed between—								
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	farms	—	5	189	76	3	10	1
	number	—	32	2 431	246	22	11	(D)
Dec. 1 and May 31	farms	—	3	162	61	3	10	1
	number	—	16	1 225	140	(D)	11	(D)
June 1 and Nov. 30	farms	—	3	137	49	3	—	—
	number	—	16	1 206	106	(D)	—	—
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory	farms	—	4	280	150	7	19	3
	number	—	19	126 460	26 360	82	244	2 185
Ewes 1 year old or older	farms	—	4	251	134	6	14	3
	number	—	15	94 980	20 711	69	152	2 126
Sheep and lambs sold	farms	—	2	237	116	5	14	3
	number	(D)	100 741	23 517	66	—	91	2 099
Sheep and lambs shorn	farms	—	2	227	111	5	12	3
	number	(D)	104 887	24 233	87	—	168	2 108
	pounds of wool	(D)	1 017 085	223 948	768	—	1 659	13 099
Horses and ponies inventory	farms	2	37	975	820	23	257	42
	number	(D)	154	8 923	7 821	79	2 520	243
Horses and ponies sold	farms	—	3	157	137	4	266	7
	number	—	5	727	671	6	931	(D)
	\$1,000	—	3	350	334	3	1 407	(D)
Goats inventory	farms	—	4	81	44	1	24	4
	number	—	4	460	182	(D)	27	(D)
Goats sold	farms	—	1	25	5	1	12	2
	number	(D)	197	11	(D)	—	36	(D)
	\$1,000	(D)	13	(Z)	(D)	—	1	(D)
POULTRY								
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory	farms	2	10	334	227	8	41	5
	number	(D)	261	8 803	5 565	167	638	324
Farms with—								
1 to 399	farms	2	10	334	227	8	41	5
400 to 3,199	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3,200 to 9,999	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10,000 to 19,999	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20,000 to 49,999	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50,000 to 99,999	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hens and pullets of laying age	farms	—	10	328	222	8	41	5
	number	(D)	7 498	4 705	(D)	(D)	591	260
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age	farms	2	2	73	47	1	5	4
	number	(D)	(D)	1 305	860	(D)	47	64

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

POULTRY—Con.

	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)			Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
			Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)		
Chickens 3 months old or older sold	farms 37	—	6	—	—	6	—
	number 3 635	—	115	—	—	115	—
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	farms 21	—	2	—	—	2	—
	number 47 294	—	(D)	—	—	(D)	—
Farms with—							
1 to 1,999	20	—	2	—	—	2	—
2,000 to 59,999	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
60,000 to 99,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey hens kept for breeding	farms 35	—	6	—	—	6	—
	number 108	—	13	—	—	13	—
Turkeys sold	farms 9	—	3	—	—	3	—
	number 90	—	36	—	—	36	—

CROPS HARVESTED

Wheat for grain	farms 144	18	52	1	—	51	—
	acres 17 574	2 296	9 103	(D)	—	(D)	—
	bushels 1 059 808	121 977	570 615	(D)	—	(D)	—
Irrigated	farms 144	18	52	1	—	51	—
	acres 17 574	2 296	9 103	(D)	—	(D)	—
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres	53	5	15	1	—	14	—
25 to 99 acres	48	5	16	—	—	16	—
100 to 499 acres	35	7	16	—	—	16	—
500 acres or more	8	1	5	—	—	5	—
Barley for grain	farms 212	24	81	—	—	81	4
	acres 27 078	3 836	12 093	—	—	12 093	(D)
	bushels 1 748 420	230 579	843 909	—	—	843 909	(D)
Irrigated	farms 212	24	81	—	—	81	4
	acres 27 078	3 836	12 093	—	—	12 093	(D)
Irish potatoes	farms 42	—	34	—	—	34	2
	acres 16 381	—	15 837	—	—	15 837	(D)
	hundredweight 4 974 289	—	4 757 049	—	—	4 757 049	(D)
Irrigated	farms 42	—	34	—	—	34	2
	acres 16 381	—	15 837	—	—	15 837	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:							
0.1 to 0.9 acres	6	—	—	—	—	—	1
1.0 to 4.9 acres	5	—	4	—	—	4	—
5.0 to 24.9 acres	5	—	5	—	—	5	—
25.0 to 99.9 acres	7	—	7	—	—	7	—
100.0 acres or more	19	—	18	—	—	18	—
Hay crops (see text)	farms 1 891	18	687	6	—	681	10
	acres 495 929	2 860	110 091	976	—	109 115	1 203
	tons, dry 1 080 470	7 143	338 611	5 863	—	332 748	3 671
Irrigated	farms 1 891	18	687	6	—	681	10
	acres 495 929	2 860	110 091	976	—	109 115	1 203
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres	482	5	166	1	—	165	4
25 to 99 acres	535	6	228	1	—	227	—
100 to 499 acres	644	5	246	4	—	242	6
500 acres or more	230	2	47	—	—	47	—
Alfalfa hay	farms 1 574	13	642	6	—	636	9
	acres 247 747	1 987	92 012	952	—	91 060	1 114
	tons, dry 781 008	5 504	309 154	5 844	—	303 310	3 494
Irrigated	farms 1 574	13	642	6	—	636	9
	acres 247 747	1 987	92 012	952	—	91 060	1 114
Wild hay	farms 384	—	46	—	—	46	—
	acres 191 694	—	9 306	—	—	9 306	—
	tons, dry 199 675	—	10 706	—	—	10 706	—
Irrigated	farms 384	—	46	—	—	46	—
	acres 191 694	—	9 306	—	—	9 306	—
Field seed crops	farms 75	1	60	—	—	60	—
	acres 24 635	(D)	19 635	—	—	19 635	—
Irrigated	farms 75	1	60	—	—	60	—
	acres 24 635	(D)	19 635	—	—	19 635	—
All vegetables harvested for sale (see text)	farms 47	—	26	—	—	26	15
	acres 926	—	160	—	—	160	671
Irrigated	farms 47	—	26	—	—	26	15
	acres 926	—	160	—	—	160	671
Farms by acres harvested:							
0.1 to 4.9 acres	24	—	20	—	—	20	1
5.0 to 24.9 acres	11	—	5	—	—	5	—
25.0 to 99.9 acres	11	—	1	—	—	1	8
100.0 acres or more	1	—	—	—	—	—	1
Land in orchards	farms 123	1	41	—	—	41	—
	acres 273	(D)	70	—	—	70	—
Irrigated	farms 123	1	41	—	—	41	—
	acres 273	(D)	70	—	—	70	—
Farms by acres in orchards:							
0.1 to 4.9 acres	111	1	38	—	—	38	—
5.0 to 24.9 acres	11	—	3	—	—	3	—
25.0 to 99.9 acres	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
100.0 acres or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
			Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
POULTRY—Con.								
Chickens 3 months old or older sold	farms	—	12	6	—	10	6	3
	number	—	237	117	—	2 873	234	176
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	farms	1	5	3	—	11	2	—
	number	(D)	38	26	—	47 065	(D)	—
Farms with—								
1 to 1,999	—	1	5	3	—	10	2	—
2,000 to 59,999	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
60,000 to 99,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey hens kept for breeding	farms	—	26	12	—	—	3	—
	number	—	84	29	—	—	11	—
Turkeys sold	farms	—	2	—	—	3	—	—
	number	—	(D)	—	—	16	—	(D)
CROPS HARVESTED								
Wheat for grain	farms	7	59	42	5	—	1	2
	acres	1 841	4 126	1 631	63	—	(D)	(D)
	bushels	113 526	238 644	83 209	4 416	—	(D)	(D)
Irrigated	farms	7	59	42	5	—	1	2
	acres	1 841	4 126	1 631	63	—	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	—	—	28	18	4	—	—	1
25 to 99 acres	—	2	23	19	1	—	1	—
100 to 499 acres	—	4	7	5	—	—	—	1
500 acres or more	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—
Barley for grain	farms	13	79	59	10	—	—	1
	acres	3 756	6 787	4 963	342	—	—	(D)
	bushels	302 216	334 935	223 287	22 171	—	—	(D)
Irrigated	farms	13	79	59	10	—	—	1
	acres	3 756	6 787	4 963	342	—	—	(D)
Irish potatoes	farms	1	5	2	—	—	—	—
	acres	(D)	3	(D)	—	—	—	—
	hundredweight	(D)	900	(D)	—	—	—	—
Irrigated	farms	1	5	2	—	—	—	—
	acres	(D)	3	(D)	—	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 0.9 acres	—	—	5	2	—	—	—	—
1.0 to 4.9 acres	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5.0 to 24.9 acres	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25.0 to 99.9 acres	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100.0 acres or more	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hay crops (see text)	farms	1	56	1 007	871	51	1	49
	acres	(D)	7 756	363 944	331 114	7 637	(D)	1 319
	tons, dry	(D)	35 002	662 367	577 355	28 049	(D)	2 441
Irrigated	farms	1	56	1 007	871	51	1	49
	acres	(D)	7 756	363 944	331 114	7 637	(D)	1 319
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	—	36	229	171	8	1	33	—
25 to 99 acres	—	10	252	225	15	—	14	9
100 to 499 acres	—	8	349	312	26	—	2	1
500 acres or more	—	2	177	163	2	—	—	—
Alfalfa hay	farms	1	52	765	649	44	1	37
	acres	(D)	7 672	138 437	119 004	5 064	(D)	822
	tons, dry	(D)	34 823	404 482	329 386	19 472	(D)	1 891
Irrigated	farms	1	52	765	649	44	1	37
	acres	(D)	7 672	138 437	119 004	5 064	(D)	822
Wild hay	farms	—	—	323	307	3	—	11
	acres	—	—	181 533	170 332	467	—	(D)
	tons, dry	—	—	187 246	181 205	1 251	—	(D)
Irrigated	farms	—	—	323	307	3	—	11
	acres	—	—	181 533	170 332	467	—	(D)
Field seed crops	farms	—	12	9	—	—	1	1
	acres	—	4 384	2 473	—	—	(D)	(D)
Irrigated	farms	—	12	9	—	—	1	1
	acres	—	4 384	2 473	—	—	(D)	(D)
All vegetables harvested for sale (see text)	farms	4	2	—	—	—	—	—
	acres	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—	—
Irrigated	farms	4	2	—	—	—	—	—
	acres	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	—
5.0 to 24.9 acres	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
25.0 to 99.9 acres	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
100.0 acres or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Land in orchards	farms	3	7	43	24	3	9	8
	acres	1	9	69	49	3	4	13
Irrigated	farms	3	7	43	24	3	9	8
	acres	1	9	69	49	3	4	13
Farms by acres in orchards:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres	3	7	39	20	3	9	7	3
5.0 to 24.9 acres	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—
25.0 to 99.9 acres	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
100.0 acres or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text.