

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Corporation				Other - cooperative, estate or trust, etc.	
				Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total		10 or less stockholders
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>									
Farms..... number.....	3 276	3 007	169	84	79	77	5	5	16
..... percent.....	100.0	91.7	5.1	2.5	2.4	2.3	0.1	0.1	0.4
Land in farms..... acres.....	532 729	457 130	45 391	24 876	23 387	23 234	1 489	1 489	5 332
Average size of farm..... acres.....	163	152	269	296	296	302	298	298	333
Value of land and buildings <sup>1</sup> ..... farms.....	3 276	3 025	176	66	58	57	8	8	3 793
..... \$1,000.....	486 784	407 900	38 206	36 885	33 128	32 941	3 757	3 757	421 453
Average per farm..... dollars.....	148 591	134 842	217 080	558 868	571 175	577 918	469 646	469 646	421 453
Average per acre..... dollars.....	915	888	836	1 584	1 527	1 528	2 357	2 357	1 103
<b>Farms by value of land and buildings:</b>									
\$1 to \$19,999.....	114	114	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	382	373	5	4	4	4	-	-	-
\$40,000 to \$69,999.....	673	650	23	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$70,000 to \$99,999.....	533	506	25	2	2	2	-	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	478	450	14	14	10	10	4	4	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	360	320	31	8	7	6	1	1	1
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....	595	512	63	13	12	12	1	1	7
\$500,000 to \$999,999.....	109	84	12	13	13	13	-	-	-
\$1,000,000 or more.....	32	16	3	12	10	10	2	2	1
<b>Owned and rented land by operator:</b>									
Land owned..... farms.....	3 103	2 852	163	73	70	69	3	3	15
..... acres.....	440 302	379 237	36 660	19 501	18 936	18 916	565	565	4 904
Land rented or leased from others..... farms.....	1 233	1 100	79	45	41	39	4	4	9
..... acres.....	98 594	83 107	9 011	5 751	4 773	4 640	978	978	725
Land rented or leased to others..... farms.....	189	163	6	13	11	11	2	2	7
..... acres.....	6 167	5 214	280	376	322	322	54	54	297
<b>LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE</b>									
Total cropland..... farms.....	3 050	2 797	161	76	74	72	2	2	16
..... acres.....	195 770	166 770	16 391	10 947	10 569	10 425	(D)	(D)	1 662
Harvested cropland..... farms.....	2 773	2 539	153	70	68	66	2	2	11
..... acres.....	135 091	112 129	12 383	9 560	9 336	9 205	(D)	(D)	1 019
<b>Farms by acres harvested:</b>									
1 to 49 acres.....	1 944	1 823	85	34	34	33	-	-	2
50 to 99 acres.....	440	409	19	8	8	8	-	-	4
100 to 199 acres.....	278	229	31	14	12	11	2	2	4
200 to 499 acres.....	102	76	17	8	8	8	-	-	1
500 to 999 acres.....	9	2	1	6	6	6	-	-	-
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2,000 acres or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Cropland:</b>									
Pasture or grazing only..... farms.....	1 658	1 543	82	23	23	22	-	-	10
..... acres.....	45 785	40 790	3 462	894	894	881	-	-	639
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured..... farms.....	143	128	9	6	4	4	2	2	-
..... acres.....	1 586	1 270	99	217	63	63	(D)	(D)	-
On which all crops failed..... farms.....	76	66	6	4	4	4	-	-	-
..... acres.....	720	642	51	27	27	27	-	-	-
In cultivated summer fallow..... farms.....	58	55	2	1	1	1	-	-	-
..... acres.....	481	611	20	50	50	50	-	-	-
Idle..... farms.....	362	337	15	9	9	9	-	-	1
..... acres.....	11 907	11 328	376	199	199	199	-	-	4
Total woodland..... farms.....	2 365	2 154	143	56	53	53	3	3	12
..... acres.....	286 004	246 114	25 030	11 492	11 123	11 123	369	369	3 368
Woodland pastured..... farms.....	726	678	33	13	12	12	1	1	2
..... acres.....	38 667	34 532	2 561	1 486	1 451	1 451	35	35	88
Woodland not pastured..... farms.....	2 069	1 874	134	49	47	47	2	2	12
..... acres.....	247 337	211 582	22 469	10 006	9 672	9 672	334	334	3 280
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured..... farms.....	408	359	33	11	10	10	1	1	5
..... acres.....	21 646	18 531	2 035	907	707	707	200	200	173
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc..... farms.....	2 091	1 921	98	60	56	54	4	4	12
..... acres.....	29 309	25 715	1 935	1 530	988	979	542	542	129
Pastureland, all types..... farms.....	2 141	1 979	111	39	37	36	2	2	12
..... acres.....	106 098	93 853	8 058	3 287	3 052	3 039	235	235	900
Irrigated land..... farms.....	189	143	19	26	24	24	2	2	1
..... acres.....	1 788	638	198	925	704	704	221	221	27
Harvested cropland irrigated..... farms.....	186	140	19	26	24	24	2	2	1
..... acres.....	1 762	612	198	925	704	704	221	221	27
Pastureland irrigated..... farms.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres.....	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other land irrigated..... farms.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres.....	16	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978..... farms.....	30	26	2	2	2	2	-	-	-
..... acres.....	593	457	29	107	107	107	-	-	-
<b>RACE AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>									
All operators..... number.....	3 276	3 007	169	84	79	77	5	5	16
Full owners..... number.....	2 049	1 908	90	40	39	39	1	1	11
Part owners..... number.....	1 054	944	73	33	31	30	2	2	4
Tenants..... number.....	173	155	6	11	9	8	2	2	1
White..... number.....	3 268	2 999	169	84	79	77	5	5	16
Full owners..... number.....	2 045	1 904	90	40	39	39	1	1	11
Part owners..... number.....	1 051	941	73	33	31	30	2	2	4
Tenants..... number.....	172	154	6	11	9	8	2	2	1
Black and other races..... number.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Full owners..... number.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Part owners..... number.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tenants..... number.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Corporation				Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.	
				Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total		10 or less stockholders
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION</b>									
Individual or family farms	3 007	3 007	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Individual or family acres	457 130	457 130	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Partnership farms	169	—	169	—	—	—	—	—	
Partnership acres	45 391	—	45 391	—	—	—	—	—	
Corporations:									
Family held farms	79	—	—	79	79	77	—	—	
Family held acres	23 387	—	—	23 387	23 387	23 234	—	—	
More than 10 stockholders farms	2	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	
10 or less stockholders farms	77	—	—	77	77	77	—	—	
Other than family held farms	5	—	—	5	—	—	5	5	
Other than family held acres	1 489	—	—	1 489	—	—	1 489	1 489	
More than 10 stockholders farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
10 or less stockholders farms	5	—	—	5	—	—	5	5	
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc. farms	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc. acres	5 332	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 332	
<b>OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
Operators by place of residence:									
On farm operated	2 910	2 689	148	59	56	54	3	3	
Not on farm operated	200	157	18	23	21	21	2	2	
Operators by age group:									
Under 25 years	44	37	6	1	1	1	—	—	
25 to 34 years	398	360	17	15	13	13	2	2	
35 to 44 years	840	787	30	22	22	22	—	—	
45 to 54 years	708	651	35	20	18	18	2	2	
55 to 64 years	706	639	41	21	20	19	1	1	
65 years and over	580	533	40	5	5	4	—	—	
Average age	50.0	50.0	52.1	46.6	46.9	46.4	42.8	42.8	
Operators by sex:									
Male	3 020	2 769	158	81	76	74	5	5	
Female	256	238	11	3	3	3	—	—	
Operators of Spanish origin									
Operators of Spanish origin	24	23	1	—	—	—	—	—	
Operators by principal occupation:									
Farming	1 403	1 223	107	63	59	58	4	4	
Other	1 873	1 784	62	21	20	19	1	1	
Operators reporting days of work off farm:									
None	1 061	934	74	44	43	42	1	1	
1 to 99 days	342	303	21	16	15	15	1	1	
100 to 199 days	316	300	12	4	4	4	—	—	
200 days or more	1 436	1 363	54	14	12	11	2	2	
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>									
1 to 9 acres	347	326	6	15	14	14	1	1	
10 to 49 acres	716	680	21	15	14	13	1	1	
50 to 69 acres	274	259	12	2	2	2	—	—	
70 to 99 acres	275	258	14	3	3	3	—	—	
100 to 139 acres	354	327	21	5	4	3	1	1	
140 to 179 acres	309	281	14	8	8	8	—	—	
180 to 219 acres	215	201	9	4	4	4	—	—	
220 to 259 acres	133	121	9	1	1	1	—	—	
260 to 499 acres	456	405	34	14	13	13	1	1	
500 to 999 acres	170	131	24	14	13	13	1	1	
1,000 to 1,999 acres	23	16	4	2	2	2	—	—	
2,000 acres or more	4	2	1	1	1	1	—	—	
<b>FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SEE TEXT)</b>									
Cash grain farms (011)	9	8	—	1	1	1	—	—	
Field crop, except cash grain farms (013)	621	588	27	3	3	3	—	—	
Cotton farms (0131)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Tabacco farms (0132)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	621	588	27	3	3	3	—	—	
Vegetable and melon farms (016)	143	115	18	9	9	9	—	—	
Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	240	222	6	12	12	10	—	—	
Horticultural specialty farms (018)	162	131	8	22	20	20	2	2	
General farms, primarily crop (019)	182	176	4	1	1	1	—	—	
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)	1 008	968	32	6	5	5	1	1	
Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	546	526	15	3	2	2	1	1	
Dairy farms (024)	551	468	59	16	15	15	1	1	
Poultry and egg farms (025)	139	126	6	7	6	6	1	1	
Animal specialty farms (027)	164	148	9	7	7	7	—	—	
General farms, primarily livestock (029)	57	57	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD</b>									
Market value of agricultural products sold	3 276	3 007	169	84	79	77	5	5	
\$1,000	87 970	53 572	8 274	25 727	17 989	17 683	7 737	7 737	
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:									
\$500,000 or more	14	2	—	12	11	11	1	1	
\$200,000 to \$499,999	55	30	9	16	14	13	2	2	
\$100,000 to \$199,999	127	99	18	9	8	8	1	1	
\$40,000 to \$99,999	316	265	33	15	14	14	1	1	
\$20,000 to \$39,999	224	196	15	13	13	13	—	—	
\$10,000 to \$19,999	179	168	9	—	—	—	—	—	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	396	372	13	6	6	6	—	—	
\$2,500 to \$4,999	458	426	24	7	7	6	—	—	
Less than \$2,500	1 507	1 449	48	61	6	6	—	—	

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms				Corporation				Other — cooperative, estate or trust, etc.	
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total		10 or less stockholders
<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD — Con.</b>									
Market value of agricultural products sold — Con.									
Grain	farms	20	16	3	1	1	1	—	—
	\$1,000	52	38	12	2	2	2	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cotton and cottonseed	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage	farms	884	814	53	13	13	13	—	4
	\$1,000	3 010	2 578	269	139	139	139	—	24
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	3	1	1	1	1	1	—	—
	\$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	farms	324	270	34	18	17	17	—	—
	\$1,000	3 356	1 485	388	(D)	1 449	1 449	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	17	9	2	6	6	6	—	—
	\$1,000	2 220	681	276	1 263	1 263	1 263	—	—
Fruits, nuts, and berries	farms	345	308	17	18	18	16	—	2
	\$1,000	8 235	2 309	305	5 620	5 620	5 314	—	1
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	26	16	1	9	9	8	—	—
	\$1,000	6 990	(D)	(D)	5 517	5 517	5 213	—	—
Nursery and greenhouse products	farms	216	172	11	30	28	27	2	3
	\$1,000	7 769	2 593	776	(D)	3 991	3 990	(D)	15
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	31	14	4	13	11	11	2	2
	\$1,000	6 208	1 401	733	4 075	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other crops	farms	92	79	7	4	4	4	—	—
	\$1,000	282	92	10	176	176	176	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	1	—	—	1	1	1	—	—
	\$1,000	(D)	—	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—
Poultry and poultry products	farms	378	350	17	10	9	9	1	1
	\$1,000	18 141	8 095	541	(D)	2 624	2 624	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	59	49	3	7	6	6	1	1
	\$1,000	17 458	7 497	485	9 477	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Dairy products	farms	628	544	63	17	16	16	1	4
	\$1,000	36 935	27 998	5 085	3 580	(D)	(D)	(D)	272
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	331	269	42	17	16	16	1	3
	\$1,000	31 846	23 320	4 689	3 580	(D)	(D)	(D)	256
Cattle and calves	farms	1 510	1 379	98	24	22	22	2	9
	\$1,000	8 269	6 723	657	840	(D)	(D)	(D)	48
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	24	17	2	5	4	4	1	—
	\$1,000	2 716	2 036	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Hogs and pigs	farms	341	321	16	3	3	3	—	1
	\$1,000	700	590	102	8	8	8	—	(2)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—	—
Sheep, lambs, and wool	farms	294	277	12	4	4	4	—	1
	\$1,000	229	221	6	2	2	2	—	1
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	farms	343	320	16	7	7	7	—	—
	\$1,000	993	849	122	22	22	22	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	3	2	1	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	268	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES<sup>1</sup></b>									
Livestock and poultry purchased	farms	1 398	1 274	92	26	20	20	6	6
	\$1,000	4 914	4 050	367	494	351	351	143	143
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	farms	1 140	1 049	71	14	10	10	4	4
\$5,000 to \$19,999	farms	219	192	18	9	8	8	1	1
\$20,000 to \$49,999	farms	28	26	2	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	farms	11	7	1	3	2	2	1	1
Feed for livestock and poultry	farms	2 426	2 235	146	37	31	31	6	6
	\$1,000	22 540	17 087	2 161	3 183	2 057	2 057	1 126	1 126
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	farms	1 778	1 686	80	7	7	7	—	—
\$5,000 to \$19,999	farms	341	306	27	8	4	4	4	4
\$20,000 to \$49,999	farms	229	189	31	7	7	7	—	—
\$50,000 or more	farms	78	54	8	15	13	13	2	2
Commercially mixed formula feeds	farms	1 759	1 624	94	33	27	27	6	6
	tons	132 573	98 725	12 310	20 908	12 281	12 281	8 626	8 626
	\$1,000	18 876	14 052	1 804	2 937	1 821	1 821	1 116	1 116
Farms by tons purchased:									
1 to 99 tons	farms	1 413	1 346	55	7	7	7	—	—
100 to 499 tons	farms	306	252	35	16	12	12	4	4
500 tons or more	farms	40	26	4	10	8	8	2	2
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	farms	1 165	1 122	34	4	4	4	—	—
\$5,000 to \$19,999	farms	332	298	25	8	4	4	4	4
\$20,000 to \$49,999	farms	202	162	28	10	10	10	—	—
\$50,000 or more	farms	60	42	7	11	9	9	2	2

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Corporation									
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held		Other—cooper-ative, estate or trust, etc.	
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders		
<b>SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES<sup>1</sup>—Con.</b>										
Animal health costs.....farms.....	1 766	1 604	119	34	28	28	6	6	9	
.....\$1,000.....	859	638	107	110	65	65	45	45	5	
Farms with expenses of—										
\$1 to \$499.....	1 356	1 276	66	8	8	8	—	—	6	
\$500 to \$999.....	167	146	16	4	4	4	—	—	1	
\$1,000 to \$2,999.....	202	159	28	13	9	9	4	4	2	
\$3,000 or more.....	41	23	9	9	7	7	2	2	—	
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms.....	1 468	1 325	99	41	40	40	1	1	3	
.....\$1,000.....	1 457	869	320	264	252	252	12	12	4	
Farms with expenses of—										
\$1 to \$999.....	1 205	1 124	70	10	10	10	—	—	1	
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	219	174	24	19	19	19	—	—	2	
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	26	19	2	5	5	5	—	—	—	
\$10,000 or more.....	18	8	3	7	6	6	1	1	—	
Commercial fertilizer.....farms.....	1 801	1 632	116	49	47	46	2	2	4	
.....\$1,000.....	3 099	2 191	394	505	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	9	
Farms with expenses of—										
\$1 to \$2,499.....	1 485	1 390	71	21	21	21	—	—	3	
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	254	209	33	11	10	9	1	1	1	
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	47	30	8	9	8	8	1	1	—	
\$20,000 or more.....	15	3	4	8	8	8	—	—	—	
Other agricultural chemicals including lime.....farms.....	1 603	1 430	108	58	51	50	7	7	7	
.....\$1,000.....	1 363	904	124	330	315	313	16	16	5	
Farms with expenses of—										
\$1 to \$2,499.....	1 497	1 359	94	37	33	32	4	4	7	
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	93	68	13	12	9	9	3	3	—	
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	5	3	—	2	2	2	—	—	—	
\$20,000 or more.....	8	—	1	7	7	7	—	—	—	
Energy and petroleum products.....farms.....	3 247	2 996	176	66	58	57	8	8	9	
.....\$1,000.....	5 763	3 668	572	1 500	1 282	1 272	219	219	23	
Farms with expenses of—										
\$1 to \$2,499.....	2 698	2 552	117	23	19	19	4	4	6	
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	481	417	45	16	14	13	2	2	3	
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	39	19	11	9	8	8	1	1	—	
\$20,000 or more.....	29	8	3	18	17	17	1	1	—	
Petroleum products.....farms.....	3 240	2 989	176	66	58	57	8	8	9	
.....\$1,000.....	3 843	2 495	373	961	833	823	128	128	14	
Gasoline.....farms.....	3 149	2 910	166	64	56	55	8	8	9	
.....\$1,000.....	1 833	1 399	174	252	214	211	38	38	8	
Diesel fuel.....farms.....	997	870	77	42	34	34	8	8	8	
.....\$1,000.....	545	353	63	127	104	104	23	23	2	
LP gas, butane, and propane.....farms.....	248	204	29	25	23	23	2	2	—	
.....\$1,000.....	174	104	5	65	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	
Fuel oil.....farms.....	449	366	48	33	30	30	3	3	2	
.....\$1,000.....	970	391	103	475	463	463	12	12	2	
Natural gas.....farms.....	22	13	8	1	1	1	—	—	—	
.....\$1,000.....	8	6	2	(2)	(2)	(2)	—	—	—	
Kerosene, motor oil, and grease.....farms.....	3 232	2 985	172	66	58	57	8	8	9	
.....\$1,000.....	313	243	26	42	39	33	3	3	2	
Electricity.....farms.....	2 113	1 928	130	50	47	47	3	3	5	
.....\$1,000.....	1 822	1 085	189	539	448	448	91	91	9	
Other—coal, wood, coke, etc.....farms.....	204	182	18	4	4	4	—	—	—	
.....\$1,000.....	98	88	10	(2)	(2)	(2)	—	—	—	
Hired farm labor.....farms.....	1 144	991	92	56	48	47	8	8	5	
.....\$1,000.....	12 080	5 272	1 037	5 731	4 006	3 890	1 726	1 726	39	
Farms with expenses of—										
\$1 to \$4,999.....	737	675	48	11	7	7	4	4	3	
\$5,000 to \$19,999.....	299	263	25	10	10	10	—	—	1	
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	78	49	16	12	11	11	1	1	1	
\$50,000 or more.....	30	4	3	23	20	19	3	3	—	
Workers by number of days worked:										
150 days or more.....farms.....	558	452	55	46	42	41	4	4	5	
.....workers.....	1 730	882	174	665	479	457	186	186	9	
Less than 150 days.....farms.....	991	872	75	41	34	33	7	7	3	
.....workers.....	4 657	3 424	370	850	806	786	44	44	13	
Contract labor.....farms.....	169	141	16	12	12	12	—	—	—	
.....\$1,000.....	307	171	41	95	95	95	—	—	—	
Farms with expenses of—										
\$1 to \$2,499.....	144	128	10	6	6	6	—	—	—	
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	19	11	6	2	2	2	—	—	—	
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	4	1	—	3	3	3	—	—	—	
\$20,000 or more.....	2	1	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment.....farms.....	619	560	38	19	14	14	5	5	2	
.....\$1,000.....	443	293	56	90	77	77	13	13	4	
Farms with expenses of—										
\$1 to \$2,499.....	573	529	34	8	7	7	1	1	2	
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	41	30	3	8	4	4	4	4	—	
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	4	1	—	2	2	2	—	—	—	
\$20,000 or more.....	1	—	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	
<b>FARM-RELATED INCOME</b>										
Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural services.....farms.....	318	293	18	6	6	6	—	—	1	
.....\$1,000.....	321	282	20	19	19	19	—	—	(2)	
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption.....farms.....	676	608	42	23	22	21	1	1	3	
.....\$1,000.....	3 800	1 940	120	1 703	1 702	1 668	1	1	37	

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

(Excludes abnormal farms; see text)

All Farms	Corporation								
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held		Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
<b>VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup></b>									
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment	3 252	3 005	172	66	58	57	8	8	9
\$1,000	64 077	51 074	6 320	6 295	5 900	5 882	396	396	388
Farms by value group:									
\$1 to \$4,999	662	636	17	9	5	5	4	4	4
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 011	981	19	7	7	1	—	—	1
\$10,000 to \$19,999	642	601	38	2	2	—	—	—	2
\$20,000 to \$49,999	589	522	52	13	11	11	—	—	1
\$50,000 to \$99,999	252	211	32	8	8	8	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$199,999	76	47	13	16	14	14	—	—	—
\$200,000 to \$499,999	19	7	1	10	10	10	—	—	—
\$500,000 or more	1	—	—	1	1	1	—	—	—
<b>SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup></b>									
Automobiles	1 628	1 486	111	26	26	26	—	—	5
number	2 290	2 057	170	53	53	53	—	—	10
Motortrucks, including pickups	2 618	2 393	159	57	53	52	4	4	9
number	4 373	3 756	338	261	230	229	31	31	18
Wheel tractors	2 674	2 448	163	54	51	50	3	3	9
number	5 542	4 861	425	237	216	212	21	21	19
2 or 3	1 096	1 022	55	16	16	16	—	—	3
number	2 560	2 371	138	44	44	44	—	—	7
4 or more	360	289	43	26	24	23	2	2	2
number	1 764	1 353	222	(D)	161	157	(D)	(D)	(D)
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only	18	17	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
number	18	17	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers	109	97	6	6	6	6	—	—	—
number	125	112	7	6	6	6	—	—	—
Corn heads for combines	60	57	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
number	64	61	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers	50	40	4	6	6	6	—	—	—
number	61	51	4	6	6	6	—	—	—
Cottonpickers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
number	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mower conditioners	920	799	90	27	22	22	5	5	4
number	1 022	888	92	37	32	32	5	5	5
Pickup balers	1 324	1 191	109	20	20	20	—	—	4
number	1 438	1 295	119	20	20	20	—	—	4
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type	453	376	57	17	17	17	—	—	3
number	544	451	64	24	24	24	—	—	5
<b>AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS<sup>1</sup></b>									
Agricultural chemicals, including commercial fertilizer and lime	2 027	1 827	134	58	51	50	7	7	8
\$1,000	4 462	3 095	518	836	797	789	39	39	14
Commercial fertilizer	1 692	1 538	103	47	45	44	2	2	4
acres on which used	75 125	57 493	8 952	8 420	8 196	8 071	224	224	260
Lime	908	799	66	36	31	30	5	5	7
acres on which used	18 601	13 955	2 468	2 052	1 844	1 834	208	208	126
tons	29 800	22 256	3 599	3 753	3 510	3 490	243	243	192
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—									
Insects on hay and other crops	559	493	40	26	25	25	1	1	—
acres on which used	16 002	11 396	1 403	3 203	3 087	3 087	116	116	—
Nematodes in crops	61	48	2	11	11	11	—	—	—
acres on which used	1 703	1 145	117	441	441	441	—	—	—
Diseases in crops and orchards	504	447	30	26	25	24	1	1	1
acres on which used	10 835	6 718	1 230	2 885	2 777	2 652	108	108	2
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture	888	788	63	34	33	32	1	1	3
acres on which used	25 023	17 160	2 922	4 794	4 678	4 673	116	116	147
Chemicals for—									
Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit	55	36	7	11	11	10	—	—	1
acres on which used	1 342	335	162	815	815	715	—	—	30
Insect control on livestock and poultry	672	584	64	22	19	19	3	3	2
Sanitation and rodent and bird control	497	439	35	21	19	19	2	2	2
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>									
Cattle and calves inventory	1 850	1 709	103	25	23	23	2	2	13
number	69 078	56 321	7 464	4 865	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	428
Farms with—									
1 to 9	792	756	27	3	3	3	—	—	6
10 to 49	626	589	29	4	4	4	—	—	4
50 to 99	238	215	18	3	2	2	1	1	2
100 to 199	142	117	21	3	3	3	—	—	1
200 to 499	47	29	8	10	9	9	1	1	—
500 or more	5	3	—	2	2	2	—	—	—
Cows and heifers that had calved	1 631	1 500	97	22	21	21	1	1	12
number	36 088	29 274	4 123	2 463	2 423	2 423	40	40	228
Beef cows	947	910	27	5	5	5	—	—	5
number	5 554	5 237	242	31	31	31	—	—	44
Farms with—									
1 to 9	793	763	22	4	4	4	—	—	4
10 to 49	148	142	4	1	1	1	—	—	—
50 to 99	6	5	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
100 to 199	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
200 to 499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms				Corporation				Other— cooper- ative, estate or trust, etc.	
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total		10 or less stockholders
<b>LIVESTOCK—Con.</b>									
Cattle and calves inventory—Con.									
Cows and heifers that had calved—Con.									
Milk cows.....farms.....	1 012	906	79	18	17	17	1	1	9
.....number.....	30 534	24 037	3 881	2 432	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	184
Farms with—									
1 to 4.....	429	401	22	1	1	1	—	—	5
5 to 9.....	44	43	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
10 to 49.....	308	287	19	1	—	—	1	1	1
50 to 99.....	172	138	26	5	5	5	—	—	3
100 to 199.....	49	32	10	7	7	7	—	—	—
200 to 499.....	10	5	1	4	4	4	—	—	—
500 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms.....	1 371	1 248	97	19	18	18	1	1	7
.....number.....	25 435	20 262	3 042	1 957	1 940	1 940	17	17	174
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves.....farms.....	1 130	1 030	72	20	18	18	2	2	8
.....number.....	7 555	6 785	299	445	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	26
Cattle and calves sold.....farms.....	1 510	1 379	98	24	22	22	2	2	9
.....number.....	34 494	28 038	3 319	2 931	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	206
.....\$1,000.....	8 269	6 723	657	840	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	48
Calves.....farms.....	1 076	969	81	21	19	19	2	2	5
.....number.....	20 557	16 196	2 062	2 223	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	76
.....\$1,000.....	2 245	1 655	126	460	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	4
Cattle.....farms.....	1 305	1 183	90	23	22	22	1	1	9
.....number.....	13 937	11 842	1 257	708	692	692	16	16	130
.....\$1,000.....	6 024	5 068	531	380	374	374	6	6	44
Fattened on grain and concentrates.....farms.....	322	304	12	4	4	4	—	—	2
.....number.....	2 192	1 996	87	100	100	100	—	—	9
.....\$1,000.....	1 095	973	31	85	85	85	—	—	5
Hogs and pigs inventory.....farms.....	699	660	27	9	9	9	—	—	3
.....number.....	9 275	7 245	1 781	232	232	232	—	—	17
Farms with—									
1 to 9.....	528	500	17	8	8	8	—	—	3
10 to 49.....	142	137	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
50 to 99.....	17	15	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
100 to 199.....	6	4	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
200 to 499.....	5	4	—	1	1	1	—	—	—
500 or more.....	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Used or to be used for breeding.....farms.....	331	311	16	3	3	3	—	—	1
.....number.....	1 718	1 517	191	6	6	6	—	—	4
Other.....farms.....	648	612	25	8	8	8	—	—	3
.....number.....	7 557	5 728	1 590	226	226	226	—	—	13
Hogs and pigs sold.....farms.....	341	321	16	3	3	3	—	—	1
.....number.....	12 295	10 896	1 269	127	127	127	—	—	3
.....\$1,000.....	700	590	102	8	8	8	—	—	(2)
Feeder pigs sold.....farms.....	154	144	8	1	1	1	—	—	1
.....number.....	5 781	5 359	400	20	20	20	—	—	2
.....\$1,000.....	162	152	9	1	1	1	—	—	(2)
Litters of pigs farrowed between—									
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30.....farms.....	360	339	16	3	3	3	—	—	2
.....number.....	2 039	1 822	209	6	6	6	—	—	2
Dec. 1 and May 31.....farms.....	296	279	14	3	3	3	—	—	—
.....number.....	1 214	1 104	107	3	3	3	—	—	—
June 1 and Nov. 30.....farms.....	202	187	10	3	3	3	—	—	2
.....number.....	825	718	102	3	3	3	—	—	2
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory.....farms.....	335	314	16	3	3	3	—	—	2
.....number.....	5 945	5 676	182	70	70	70	—	—	17
Ewes 1 year old or older.....farms.....	293	274	14	3	3	3	—	—	2
.....number.....	3 928	3 781	111	31	31	31	—	—	5
Sheep and lambs sold.....farms.....	251	238	8	4	4	4	—	—	1
.....number.....	4 428	4 244	110	62	62	62	—	—	12
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms.....	269	252	12	4	4	4	—	—	1
.....number.....	5 170	4 983	143	38	38	38	—	—	6
.....pounds of wool.....	35 676	34 233	1 102	296	296	296	—	—	45
Horses and ponies inventory.....farms.....	861	807	32	14	14	14	—	—	8
.....number.....	3 866	3 555	148	136	136	136	—	—	27
Horses and ponies sold.....farms.....	206	191	8	7	7	7	—	—	—
.....number.....	570	528	26	16	16	16	—	—	—
.....\$1,000.....	809	678	110	22	22	22	—	—	—
Goats inventory.....farms.....	138	130	6	1	1	1	—	—	1
.....number.....	722	679	33	2	2	2	—	—	8
Goats sold.....farms.....	50	48	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
.....number.....	339	327	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
.....\$1,000.....	14	13	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>POULTRY</b>									
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory.....farms.....	752	705	29	12	11	11	1	1	6
.....number.....	1 022 292	726 444	47 736	247 994	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	118
Farms with—									
1 to 399.....	675	641	24	4	4	4	—	—	6
400 to 3,199.....	27	24	2	1	1	1	—	—	—
3,200 to 9,999.....	25	20	2	3	3	3	—	—	—
10,000 to 19,999.....	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20,000 to 49,999.....	15	12	1	2	2	2	—	—	—
50,000 to 99,999.....	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	1	—
100,000 or more.....	2	1	—	1	1	1	—	—	—
Hens and pullets of laying age.....farms.....	731	687	27	11	10	10	1	1	6
.....number.....	851 169	564 401	47 549	239 101	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	118
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age.....farms.....	123	117	4	2	1	1	1	1	—
.....number.....	171 123	162 043	187	8 893	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

(Excludes abnormal farms; see text)

All Farms				Corporation				Other — cooper- ative, estate or trust, etc.		
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held			
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total		10 or less stockholders	
<b>POULTRY—Con.</b>										
Chickens 3 months old or older sold	forms	163	144	10	8	7	7	1	1	1
	number	1 137 801	815 784	23 182	298 800	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	35
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	forms	39	38	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
	number	187 276	183 676	3 600	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farms with—										
1 to 1,999		33	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2,000 to 59,999		5	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
60,000 to 99,999		1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey hens kept for breeding	forms	28	27	—	1	1	1	—	—	—
	number	1 897	1 896	—	1	1	1	—	—	—
Turkeys sold	forms	40	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	number	15 336	15 336	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>CROPS HARVESTED</b>										
Corn for all purposes	forms	555	483	50	20	20	20	—	—	2
	acres	23 184	16 987	2 960	3 138	3 138	3 138	—	—	99
Irish potatoes	forms	115	102	7	4	4	4	—	—	2
	acres	419	236	23	153	153	153	—	—	7
	hundredweight	74 908	29 261	2 417	42 000	42 000	42 000	—	—	1 230
Irrigated	forms	7	4	—	3	3	3	—	—	—
	acres	76	11	—	65	65	65	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:										
0.1 to 0.9 acres		44	40	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.0 to 4.9 acres		58	55	2	—	—	—	—	—	1
5.0 to 24.9 acres		8	4	1	2	2	2	—	—	1
25.0 to 99.9 acres		5	3	—	2	2	2	—	—	—
100.0 acres or more		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hay crops (see text)	forms	2 246	2 080	128	29	29	29	—	—	9
	acres	105 433	92 776	8 837	2 971	2 971	2 971	—	—	849
	tons, dry	181 344	155 937	17 339	6 292	6 292	6 292	—	—	1 776
Irrigated	forms	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	acres	36	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:										
1 to 24 acres		891	851	32	7	7	7	—	—	1
25 to 99 acres		1 083	1 005	62	12	12	12	—	—	4
100 to 499 acres		272	224	34	10	10	10	—	—	4
500 acres or more		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Alfalfa hay	forms	640	577	44	13	13	13	—	—	6
	acres	18 421	15 397	2 202	560	560	560	—	—	262
	tons, dry	42 369	35 108	5 266	1 223	1 223	1 223	—	—	772
Irrigated	forms	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	acres	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All vegetables harvested for sale (see text)	forms	324	270	34	18	17	17	1	1	2
	acres	4 221	2 107	(D)	1 256	1 254	1 254	3	3	(D)
Irrigated	forms	84	63	11	9	9	9	—	—	1
	acres	986	368	(D)	503	503	503	—	—	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:										
0.1 to 4.9 acres		202	179	20	2	1	1	1	1	1
5.0 to 24.9 acres		87	69	11	7	7	7	—	—	—
25.0 to 99.9 acres		26	20	1	5	5	5	—	—	—
100.0 acres or more		9	2	2	4	4	4	—	—	1
Land in orchards	forms	285	261	10	12	12	10	—	—	2
	acres	4 771	2 481	199	2 086	2 086	1 957	—	—	6
Irrigated	forms	20	18	—	2	2	2	—	—	—
	acres	101	(D)	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
Farms by acres in orchards:										
0.1 to 4.9 acres		169	161	4	2	2	1	—	—	2
5.0 to 24.9 acres		78	72	5	1	1	1	—	—	—
25.0 to 99.9 acres		27	25	—	2	2	2	—	—	—
100.0 acres or more		11	3	—	7	7	6	—	—	—
Apples	forms	234	211	10	11	11	10	—	—	2
	total acres	4 439	2 206	198	2 029	2 029	1 904	—	—	6
	pounds	57 399 709	16 820 604	1 532 180	39 045 840	39 045 840	36 210 840	—	—	1 085

<sup>1</sup>1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text.