

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

| All Farms   |              |                        | Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013) |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
|---|--------------|------------------------|--|---------------------|----------------------|--|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|
|   | Total farms  | Cash grain farms (011) | Total  | Cotton forms (0131) | Tobacco farms (0132) | Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139) | Vegetable and melon farms (016) | Fruit and tree nut farms (017) |
| <b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>  |              |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| Farms.....  | number.....  | 1 724                  | 920  | -                   | -                    | 920  | 1 674                           | 595                            |
|   | percent..... | 100.0                  | 9.3  | -                   | -                    | 9.3  | 16.9                            | 6.0                            |
| Land in farms.....  | acres.....   | 296 581                | 111 474  | -                   | -                    | 111 474  | 130 447                         | 84 643                         |
| Average size of farm.....   | acres.....   | 172                    | 121  | -                   | -                    | 121  | 78                              | 142                            |
| Value of land and buildings.....  | farms.....   | 1 736                  | 910  | -                   | -                    | 910  | 1 712                           | 618                            |
|   | \$1,000..... | 715 472                | 285 002  | -                   | -                    | 285 002  | 366 774                         | 193 830                        |
| Average per farm.....   | dollars..... | 412 138                | 313 189  | -                   | -                    | 313 189  | 214 237                         | 313 640                        |
| Average per acre.....   | dollars..... | 2 394                  | 2 519  | -                   | -                    | 2 519  | 2 813                           | 2 246                          |
| Farms by value of land and buildings:   |              |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| \$1 to \$19,999.....  |              | 38                     | 39   | -                   | -                    | 39   | 125                             | 55                             |
| \$20,000 to \$39,999.....   |              | 60                     | 27   | -                   | -                    | 27   | 187                             | 62                             |
| \$40,000 to \$69,999.....   |              | 247                    | 84   | -                   | -                    | 84   | 299                             | 116                            |
| \$70,000 to \$99,999.....   |              | 149                    | 103  | -                   | -                    | 103  | 245                             | 70                             |
| \$100,000 to \$149,999.....   |              | 230                    | 171  | -                   | -                    | 171  | 198                             | 79                             |
| \$150,000 to \$199,999.....   |              | 125                    | 108  | -                   | -                    | 108  | 182                             | 22                             |
| \$200,000 to \$499,999.....   |              | 504                    | 227  | -                   | -                    | 227  | 284                             | 125                            |
| \$500,000 to \$999,999.....   |              | 227                    | 93   | -                   | -                    | 93   | 133                             | 51                             |
| \$1,000,000 or more.....  |              | 156                    | 58   | -                   | -                    | 58   | 59                              | 38                             |
| Owned and rented land by operator:  |              |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| Land owned.....   | farms.....   | 1 297                  | 835  | -                   | -                    | 835  | 1 485                           | 570                            |
|   | acres.....   | 127 219                | 86 012   | -                   | -                    | 86 012   | 80 160                          | 76 813                         |
| Land rented or leased from others.....  | farms.....   | 952                    | 259  | -                   | -                    | 259  | 644                             | 118                            |
|   | acres.....   | 178 321                | 32 038   | -                   | -                    | 32 038   | 56 122                          | 15 376                         |
| Land rented or leased to others.....  | farms.....   | 165                    | 134  | -                   | -                    | 134  | 152                             | 56                             |
|   | acres.....   | 8 959                  | 6 576  | -                   | -                    | 6 576  | 5 835                           | 7 546                          |
| <b>LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE</b>   |              |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| Total cropland.....   | farms.....   | 1 724                  | 920  | -                   | -                    | 920  | 1 674                           | 595                            |
|   | acres.....   | 254 538                | 74 962   | -                   | -                    | 74 962   | 102 488                         | 37 298                         |
| Harvested cropland.....   | farms.....   | 1 724                  | 920  | -                   | -                    | 920  | 1 674                           | 595                            |
|   | acres.....   | 235 962                | 60 636   | -                   | -                    | 60 636   | 90 367                          | 33 374                         |
| Farms by acres harvested:   |              |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| 1 to 49 acres.....  |              | 686                    | 623  | -                   | -                    | 623  | 1 246                           | 62                             |
| 50 to 99 acres.....   |              | 300                    | 156  | -                   | -                    | 156  | 209                             | 43                             |
| 100 to 199 acres.....   |              | 407                    | 83   | -                   | -                    | 83   | 117                             | 52                             |
| 200 to 499 acres.....   |              | 231                    | 39   | -                   | -                    | 39   | 74                              | 35                             |
| 500 to 999 acres.....   |              | 83                     | 14   | -                   | -                    | 14   | 26                              | 9                              |
| 1,000 to 1,999 acres.....   |              | 17                     | 4  | -                   | -                    | 4  | 1                               | 1                              |
| 2,000 acres or more.....  |              | -                      | 1  | -                   | -                    | 1  | 1                               | -                              |
| Cropland:   |              |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| Pasture or grazing only.....  | farms.....   | 412                    | 335  | -                   | -                    | 335  | 216                             | 40                             |
|   | acres.....   | 8 177                  | 7 845  | -                   | -                    | 7 845  | 2 429                           | 696                            |
| Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured..... | farms.....   | 143                    | 76   | -                   | -                    | 76   | 188                             | 49                             |
|   | acres.....   | 2 689                  | 1 826  | -                   | -                    | 1 826  | 2 075                           | 539                            |
| On which all crops failed.....  | farms.....   | 80                     | 33   | -                   | -                    | 33   | 160                             | 15                             |
|   | acres.....   | 1 314                  | 492  | -                   | -                    | 492  | 2 075                           | 106                            |
| In cultivated summer fallow.....  | farms.....   | 19                     | 14   | -                   | -                    | 14   | 8                               | 8                              |
|   | acres.....   | 359                    | 345  | -                   | -                    | 345  | 519                             | 76                             |
| Idle.....   | farms.....   | 222                    | 174  | -                   | -                    | 174  | 368                             | 132                            |
|   | acres.....   | 6 037                  | 3 818  | -                   | -                    | 3 818  | 5 023                           | 2 507                          |
| Total woodland.....   |              |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
|   | farms.....   | 761                    | 513  | -                   | -                    | 513  | 737                             | 287                            |
|   | acres.....   | 24 389                 | 21 658   | -                   | -                    | 21 658   | 16 310                          | 37 497                         |
| Woodland pastured.....  | farms.....   | 99                     | 105  | -                   | -                    | 105  | 98                              | 28                             |
|   | acres.....   | 2 528                  | 4 307  | -                   | -                    | 4 307  | 1 856                           | 3 781                          |
| Woodland not pastured.....  | farms.....   | 685                    | 437  | -                   | -                    | 437  | 659                             | 266                            |
|   | acres.....   | 21 861                 | 17 351   | -                   | -                    | 17 351   | 14 454                          | 33 716                         |
| Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured.....          |              |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
|   | farms.....   | 277                    | 145  | -                   | -                    | 145  | 112                             | 26                             |
|   | acres.....   | 4 730                  | 7 274  | -                   | -                    | 7 274  | 1 082                           | 722                            |
| Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.....                             | farms.....   | 1 040                  | 709  | -                   | -                    | 709  | 1 146                           | 418                            |
|   | acres.....   | 12 924                 | 7 580  | -                   | -                    | 7 580  | 10 567                          | 9 126                          |
| Pastureland, all types.....   |              |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
|   | farms.....   | 686                    | 489  | -                   | -                    | 489  | 342                             | 82                             |
|   | acres.....   | 15 435                 | 19 426   | -                   | -                    | 19 426   | 5 367                           | 5 199                          |
| Irrigated land.....   | farms.....   | 68                     | 82   | -                   | -                    | 82   | 796                             | 194                            |
|   | acres.....   | 3 769                  | 6 457  | -                   | -                    | 6 457  | 43 863                          | 12 572                         |
| Harvested cropland irrigated.....   | farms.....   | 67                     | 81   | -                   | -                    | 81   | 795                             | 194                            |
|   | acres.....   | (D)                    | 6 407  | -                   | -                    | 6 407  | 43 467                          | 12 449                         |
| Pastureland irrigated.....  | farms.....   | 1                      | 1  | -                   | -                    | 1  | 2                               | -                              |
|   | acres.....   | (D)                    | (D)  | -                   | -                    | (D)  | (D)                             | -                              |
| Other land irrigated.....   | farms.....   | 1                      | 4  | -                   | -                    | 4  | 26                              | 8                              |
|   | acres.....   | (D)                    | (D)  | -                   | -                    | (D)  | (D)                             | 123                            |
| Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978.....                          | farms.....   | 184                    | 19   | -                   | -                    | 19   | 25                              | 1                              |
|   | acres.....   | 3 731                  | 160  | -                   | -                    | 160  | 175                             | (D)                            |
| <b>RACE AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>  |              |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| All operators.....  | number.....  | 1 724                  | 920  | -                   | -                    | 920  | 1 674                           | 595                            |
| Full owners.....  | number.....  | 777                    | 663  | -                   | -                    | 663  | 1 033                           | 480                            |
| Part owners.....  | number.....  | 517                    | 171  | -                   | -                    | 171  | 451                             | 90                             |
| Tenants.....  | number.....  | 430                    | 86   | -                   | -                    | 86   | 190                             | 25                             |
| White.....  | number.....  | 1 694                  | 910  | -                   | -                    | 910  | 1 614                           | 585                            |
| Full owners.....  | number.....  | 773                    | 660  | -                   | -                    | 660  | 987                             | 474                            |
| Part owners.....  | number.....  | 494                    | 171  | -                   | -                    | 171  | 440                             | 86                             |
| Tenants.....  | number.....  | 427                    | 79   | -                   | -                    | 79   | 187                             | 25                             |
| Block and other races.....  | number.....  | 30                     | 10   | -                   | -                    | 10   | 60                              | 10                             |
| Full owners.....  | number.....  | 4                      | 3  | -                   | -                    | 3  | 46                              | 6                              |
| Part owners.....  | number.....  | 23                     | -  | -                   | -                    | -  | 11                              | 4                              |
| Tenants.....  | number.....  | 3                      | 7  | -                   | -                    | 7  | 3                               | -                              |

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

| All Farms   |                                     |                                     | Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021) |   | Dairy farms (024) | Poultry and egg farms (025) | Animal specialty farms (027) | General farms, primarily livestock (029) |
|---|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|---|-------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|--|
|   | Horticultural specialty farms (018) | General farms, primarily crop (019) | Total  | Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212) |                   |                             |                              |  |
| <b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>  |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| Farms.....  | number.....                         | 265                                 | 1 637  | 656                                       | 593               | 382                         | 794                          | 120                                      |
|   | percent.....                        | 11.8                                | 16.5   | 6.6                                       | 6.0               | 3.8                         | 8.0                          | 1.2                                      |
| Land in farms.....  | acres.....                          | 46 168                              | 106 117  | 55 431                                    | 173 931           | 12 215                      | 29 248                       | 15 887                                   |
| Average size of farm.....   | acres.....                          | 140                                 | 65   | 84  | 293               | 32                          | 37                           | 132                                      |
| Value of land and buildings <sup>1</sup> .....                                    | farms.....                          | 1 131                               | 1 683  | 684                                       | 568               | 358                         | 787                          | 87                                       |
|   | \$1,000.....                        | 226 572                             | 325 053  | 155 600                                   | 358 961           | 50 095                      | 132 120                      | 39 737                                   |
| Average per farm.....   | dollars.....                        | 200 328                             | 193 139  | 227 485                                   | 631 972           | 139 931                     | 167 878                      | 456 743                                  |
| Average per acre.....   | dollars.....                        | 4 931                               | 2 883  | 2 373                                     | 2 105             | 4 470                       | 5 098                        | 3 506                                    |
| Farms by value of land and buildings:   |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| \$1 to \$19,999.....  |                                     | 80                                  | 10   | 60  | 11                | 3                           | 44                           | 3  |
| \$20,000 to \$39,999.....   |                                     | 99                                  | 21   | 88  | 20                | 31                          | 38                           | 12                                       |
| \$40,000 to \$69,999.....   |                                     | 199                                 | 34   | 297                                       | 112               | 117                         | 134                          | 8  |
| \$70,000 to \$99,999.....   |                                     | 161                                 | 18   | 188                                       | 57                | 90                          | 92                           | 2  |
| \$100,000 to \$149,999.....   |                                     | 187                                 | 68   | 248                                       | 48                | 50                          | 88                           | 5  |
| \$150,000 to \$199,999.....   |                                     | 119                                 | 33   | 336                                       | 183               | 7                           | 178                          | 1  |
| \$200,000 to \$499,999.....   |                                     | 213                                 | 49   | 356                                       | 195               | 255                         | 178                          | 33                                       |
| \$500,000 to \$999,999.....   |                                     | 50                                  | 31   | 83  | 49                | 136                         | 23                           | 13                                       |
| \$1,000,000 or more.....  |                                     | 23                                  | 18   | 27  | 9                 | 96                          | 12                           | 10                                       |
| Owned and rented land by operator:  |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| Land owned.....   | farms.....                          | 1 050                               | 217  | 1 502                                     | 596               | 438                         | 707                          | 89                                       |
|   | acres.....                          | 39 731                              | 15 978   | 85 069                                    | 44 239            | 74 669                      | 12 589                       | 9 304                                    |
| Land rented or leased from others.....  | farms.....                          | 223                                 | 154  | 407                                       | 194               | 482                         | 28                           | 181                                      |
|   | acres.....                          | 11 102                              | 14 515   | 31 817                                    | 18 441            | 100 477                     | 1 722                        | 7 044                                    |
| Land rented or leased to others.....  | farms.....                          | 100                                 | 29   | 154                                       | 78                | 17                          | 90                           | 41                                       |
|   | acres.....                          | 4 665                               | 1 313  | 10 769                                    | 7 249             | 1 215                       | 2 096                        | 4 107                                    |
| <b>LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE</b>   |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| Total cropland.....   | farms.....                          | 1 167                               | 265  | 1 321                                     | 521               | 583                         | 174                          | 85                                       |
|   | acres.....                          | 30 200                              | 20 601   | 56 935                                    | 28 167            | 135 468                     | 5 274                        | 10 642                                   |
| Harvested cropland.....   | farms.....                          | 1 167                               | 256  | 899                                       | 349               | 580                         | 135                          | 49                                       |
|   | acres.....                          | 20 962                              | 16 486   | 30 620                                    | 14 007            | 107 508                     | 3 789                        | 5 949                                    |
| Farms by acres harvested:   |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| 1 to 49 acres.....  |                                     | 1 083                               | 161  | 714                                       | 261               | 39                          | 114                          | 27                                       |
| 50 to 99 acres.....   |                                     | 40                                  | 47   | 133                                       | 65                | 139                         | 10                           | 6  |
| 100 to 199 acres.....   |                                     | 22                                  | 35   | 36  | 14                | 220                         | 7                            | 9  |
| 200 to 499 acres.....   |                                     | 18                                  | 9  | 14  | 8                 | 151                         | 4                            | 4  |
| 500 to 999 acres.....   |                                     | 3                                   | 4  | -   | -                 | 29                          | -                            | 2  |
| 1,000 to 1,999 acres.....   |                                     | 1                                   | -  | 2   | 1                 | 2                           | -                            | 1  |
| 2,000 acres or more.....  |                                     | -                                   | -  | -   | -                 | -                           | -                            | -  |
| Cropland:   |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| Pasture or grazing only.....  | farms.....                          | 107                                 | 138  | 981                                       | 409               | 435                         | 72                           | 65                                       |
|   | acres.....                          | 2 349                               | 2 574  | 21 266                                    | 11 992            | 23 690                      | 742                          | 3 417                                    |
| Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured..... | farms.....                          | 101                                 | 28   | 89  | 38                | 29                          | 16                           | 12                                       |
|   | acres.....                          | 2 553                               | 453  | 1 551                                     | 782               | 756                         | 295                          | 590                                      |
| On which all crops failed.....  | farms.....                          | 27                                  | 27   | 65  | 36                | 27                          | 5                            | 1  |
|   | acres.....                          | 312                                 | 367  | 367                                       | 224               | 660                         | 62                           | (D)                                      |
| In cultivated summer fallow.....  | farms.....                          | 18                                  | 8  | 22  | 7                 | 10                          | 2                            | 1  |
|   | acres.....                          | 263                                 | 138  | 259                                       | 127               | 348                         | (D)                          | (D)                                      |
| Idle.....   | farms.....                          | 260                                 | 32   | 174                                       | 59                | 68                          | 33                           | 14                                       |
|   | acres.....                          | 3 761                               | 583  | 2 872                                     | 1 035             | 2 506                       | (D)                          | (D)                                      |
| Total woodland.....   |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
|   | farms.....                          | 390                                 | 150  | 901                                       | 338               | 391                         | 184                          | 67                                       |
|   | acres.....                          | 11 083                              | 6 127  | 28 632                                    | 15 015            | 18 740                      | 4 273                        | 1 813                                    |
| Woodland pastured.....  | farms.....                          | 48                                  | 43   | 266                                       | 102               | 123                         | 18                           | 15                                       |
|   | acres.....                          | 835                                 | 648  | 4 465                                     | 2 558             | 3 240                       | 441                          | 793                                      |
| Woodland not pastured.....  | farms.....                          | 355                                 | 138  | 750                                       | 287               | 326                         | 169                          | 60                                       |
|   | acres.....                          | 10 248                              | 5 479  | 24 167                                    | 12 457            | 15 500                      | 3 832                        | 1 590                                    |
| Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured.....          |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
|   | farms.....                          | 52                                  | 35   | 375                                       | 140               | 184                         | 104                          | 56                                       |
|   | acres.....                          | 711                                 | 729  | 9 511                                     | 6 233             | 10 382                      | 638                          | 2 350                                    |
| Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.....                             | farms.....                          | 772                                 | 210  | 1 360                                     | 549               | 469                         | 353                          | 102                                      |
|   | acres.....                          | 4 174                               | 1 723  | 11 039                                    | 6 016             | 9 341                       | 2 030                        | 1 082                                    |
| Pastureland, all types.....   |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
|   | farms.....                          | 180                                 | 171  | 1 276                                     | 497               | 540                         | 177                          | 107                                      |
|   | acres.....                          | 3 895                               | 3 951  | 35 242                                    | 20 783            | 37 312                      | 1 821                        | 5 990                                    |
| Irrigated land.....   | farms.....                          | 548                                 | 53   | 33  | 7                 | 7                           | 12                           | 5  |
|   | acres.....                          | 7 852                               | 1 889  | 379                                       | 167               | 598                         | 31                           | 47                                       |
| Harvested cropland irrigated.....   | farms.....                          | 547                                 | 45   | 20  | 4                 | 6                           | 12                           | 4  |
|   | acres.....                          | 7 173                               | 1 841  | 216                                       | 102               | (D)                         | (D)                          | 4  |
| Pastureland irrigated.....  | farms.....                          | 1                                   | 9  | 16  | 3                 | 1                           | -                            | (D)                                      |
|   | acres.....                          | (D)                                 | 41   | 131                                       | (D)               | (D)                         | -                            | 6  |
| Other land irrigated.....   | farms.....                          | 10                                  | 3  | 4   | 1                 | -                           | 1                            | (D)                                      |
|   | acres.....                          | (D)                                 | 7  | 32  | (D)               | -                           | (D)                          | -  |
| Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978.....                          | farms.....                          | 6                                   | 24   | 36  | 18                | 62                          | 2                            | 5  |
|   | acres.....                          | 49                                  | 235  | 480                                       | 104               | 1 586                       | (D)                          | 101                                      |
| <b>RACE AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>  |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| All operators.....  | number.....                         | 1 167                               | 265  | 1 637                                     | 656               | 593                         | 382                          | 120                                      |
| Full owners.....  | number.....                         | 946                                 | 112  | 1 236                                     | 467               | 111                         | 354                          | 69                                       |
| Part owners.....  | number.....                         | 104                                 | 101  | 266                                       | 129               | 327                         | 21                           | 20                                       |
| Tenants.....  | number.....                         | 117                                 | 52   | 135                                       | 60                | 155                         | 7                            | 31                                       |
| White.....  | number.....                         | 1 159                               | 263  | 1 582                                     | 634               | 592                         | 371                          | 120                                      |
| Full owners.....  | number.....                         | 938                                 | 112  | 1 195                                     | 445               | 110                         | 343                          | 69                                       |
| Part owners.....  | number.....                         | 104                                 | 99   | 260                                       | 129               | 327                         | 21                           | 20                                       |
| Tenants.....  | number.....                         | 117                                 | 52   | 127                                       | 60                | 155                         | 7                            | 31                                       |
| Black and other races.....  | number.....                         | 8                                   | 2  | 55  | 22                | 1                           | 11                           | 4  |
| Full owners.....  | number.....                         | 8                                   | -  | 41  | 22                | 1                           | 11                           | 3  |
| Part owners.....  | number.....                         | -                                   | 2  | 6   | -                 | -                           | -                            | 1  |
| Tenants.....  | number.....                         | -                                   | -  | 8   | -                 | -                           | -                            | -  |

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

| All Farms  |             |                        | Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013) |                     |                      |  | Vegetable and melon farms (016) | Fruit and tree nut farms (017) |
|--|-------------|------------------------|--|---------------------|----------------------|--|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|
|  | Total farms | Cash grain farms (011) | Total  | Cotton farms (0131) | Tobacco farms (0132) | Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139) |                                 |                                |
| <b>FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION</b>   |             |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| Individual or family   | 8 455       | 1 532                  | 817  | —                   | —                    | 817  | 1 441                           | 474                            |
| Partnership  | 726 331     | 229 972                | 89 209   | —                   | —                    | 89 209   | 81 756                          | 31 118                         |
| Corporations:  | 815         | 155                    | 73   | —                   | —                    | 73   | 166                             | 57                             |
| Family held  | 178 270     | 51 027                 | 15 733   | —                   | —                    | 15 733   | 28 463                          | 25 470                         |
| More than 10 stockholders  | 547         | 32                     | 24   | —                   | —                    | 24   | 62                              | 60                             |
| 10 or less stockholders  | 115 591     | 15 254                 | 5 364  | —                   | —                    | 5 364  | 19 106                          | 27 641                         |
| Other than family held   | 6           | —                      | —  | —                   | —                    | —  | —                               | 1                              |
| More than 10 stockholders  | 541         | 32                     | 24   | —                   | —                    | 24   | 62                              | 59                             |
| 10 or less stockholders  | 33          | 2                      | 4  | —                   | —                    | 4  | 2                               | 3                              |
| Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.   | 10 360      | (D)                    | (D)  | —                   | —                    | (D)  | (D)                             | (D)                            |
|  | 6           | —                      | 1  | —                   | —                    | 1  | —                               | —                              |
|  | 27          | 2                      | 3  | —                   | —                    | 3  | 2                               | 3                              |
|  | 21          | 3                      | 2  | —                   | —                    | 2  | 3                               | 1                              |
|  | 5 339       | (D)                    | (D)  | —                   | —                    | (D)  | (D)                             | (D)                            |
| <b>OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS</b>  |             |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| Operators by place of residence:   |             |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| On farm operated   | 7 985       | 1 268                  | 737  | —                   | —                    | 737  | 1 376                           | 425                            |
| Not on farm operated   | 1 283       | 349                    | 117  | —                   | —                    | 117  | 189                             | 128                            |
| Operators by age group:  |             |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| Under 25 years   | 164         | 52                     | 16   | —                   | —                    | 16   | 46                              | 4                              |
| 25 to 34 years   | 961         | 202                    | 72   | —                   | —                    | 72   | 183                             | 31                             |
| 35 to 44 years   | 2 071       | 306                    | 163  | —                   | —                    | 163  | 255                             | 109                            |
| 45 to 54 years   | 2 467       | 364                    | 217  | —                   | —                    | 217  | 375                             | 152                            |
| 55 to 64 years   | 2 426       | 509                    | 234  | —                   | —                    | 234  | 493                             | 157                            |
| 65 years and over  | 1 782       | 291                    | 218  | —                   | —                    | 218  | 322                             | 142                            |
| Average age  | 51.4        | 51.4                   | 53.7   | —                   | —                    | 53.7   | 52.1                            | 54.6                           |
| Operators by sex:  |             |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| Male   | 9 117       | 1 653                  | 819  | —                   | —                    | 819  | 1 578                           | 560                            |
| Female   | 754         | 71                     | 101  | —                   | —                    | 101  | 96                              | 35                             |
| Operators of Spanish origin  | 153         | 1                      | 3  | —                   | —                    | 3  | 2                               | 3                              |
| Operators by principal occupation:   |             |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| Farming  | 4 757       | 808                    | 362  | —                   | —                    | 362  | 1 032                           | 346                            |
| Other  | 5 114       | 916                    | 558  | —                   | —                    | 558  | 642                             | 249                            |
| Operators reporting days of work off farm:   |             |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| None   | 3 843       | 565                    | 307  | —                   | —                    | 307  | 782                             | 296                            |
| 1 to 99 days   | 674         | 145                    | 92   | —                   | —                    | 92   | 94                              | 46                             |
| 100 to 199 days  | 953         | 153                    | 89   | —                   | —                    | 89   | 184                             | 52                             |
| 200 days or more   | 4 054       | 795                    | 401  | —                   | —                    | 401  | 549                             | 184                            |
| <b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>   |             |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| 1 to 9 acres   | 2 112       | 34                     | 36   | —                   | —                    | 36   | 353                             | 107                            |
| 10 to 49 acres   | 3 275       | 408                    | 337  | —                   | —                    | 337  | 686                             | 224                            |
| 50 to 69 acres   | 721         | 174                    | 95   | —                   | —                    | 95   | 157                             | 51                             |
| 70 to 99 acres   | 801         | 157                    | 111  | —                   | —                    | 111  | 150                             | 44                             |
| 100 to 139 acres   | 949         | 387                    | 129  | —                   | —                    | 129  | 94                              | 51                             |
| 140 to 179 acres   | 472         | 111                    | 61   | —                   | —                    | 61   | 57                              | 32                             |
| 180 to 219 acres   | 349         | 80                     | 51   | —                   | —                    | 51   | 48                              | 17                             |
| 220 to 259 acres   | 240         | 71                     | 17   | —                   | —                    | 17   | 25                              | 15                             |
| 260 to 499 acres   | 586         | 168                    | 54   | —                   | —                    | 54   | 60                              | 24                             |
| 500 to 999 acres   | 292         | 109                    | 21   | —                   | —                    | 21   | 38                              | 19                             |
| 1,000 to 1,999 acres   | 61          | 24                     | 5  | —                   | —                    | 5  | 5                               | 7                              |
| 2,000 acres or more  | 13          | 1                      | 3  | —                   | —                    | 3  | 1                               | 4                              |
| <b>FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SEE TEXT)</b>                        |             |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| Cash grain farms (011)   | 1 724       | 1 724                  | —  | —                   | —                    | —  | —                               | —                              |
| Field crop, except cash grain farms (013)  | 920         | —                      | 920  | —                   | —                    | 920  | —                               | —                              |
| Cotton farms (0131)  | —           | —                      | —  | —                   | —                    | —  | —                               | —                              |
| Tobacco farms (0132)   | —           | —                      | —  | —                   | —                    | —  | —                               | —                              |
| Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139) | 920         | —                      | 920  | —                   | —                    | 920  | —                               | —                              |
| Vegetable and melon farms (016)  | 1 674       | —                      | —  | —                   | —                    | —  | 1 674                           | —                              |
| Fruit and tree nut farms (017)   | 595         | —                      | —  | —                   | —                    | —  | —                               | 595                            |
| Horticultural specialty farms (018)  | 1 167       | —                      | —  | —                   | —                    | —  | —                               | —                              |
| General farms, primarily crop (019)  | 265         | —                      | —  | —                   | —                    | —  | —                               | —                              |
| Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)                   | 1 637       | —                      | —  | —                   | —                    | —  | —                               | —                              |
| Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)  | 656         | —                      | —  | —                   | —                    | —  | —                               | —                              |
| Dairy farms (024)  | 593         | —                      | —  | —                   | —                    | —  | —                               | —                              |
| Poultry and egg farms (025)  | 382         | —                      | —  | —                   | —                    | —  | —                               | —                              |
| Animal specialty farms (027)   | 794         | —                      | —  | —                   | —                    | —  | —                               | —                              |
| General farms, primarily livestock (029)   | 120         | —                      | —  | —                   | —                    | —  | —                               | —                              |
| <b>VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD</b>   |             |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| Market value of agricultural products sold   | 9 871       | 1 724                  | 920  | —                   | —                    | 920  | 1 674                           | 595                            |
| \$1,000  | 357 190     | 42 748                 | 14 706   | —                   | —                    | 14 706   | 80 760                          | 38 906                         |
| Farms by value of agricultural products sold:  |             |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| \$500,000 or more  | 65          | 1                      | 2  | —                   | —                    | 2  | 17                              | 10                             |
| \$200,000 to \$499,999   | 301         | 21                     | 17   | —                   | —                    | 17   | 88                              | 33                             |
| \$100,000 to \$199,999   | 555         | 67                     | 19   | —                   | —                    | 19   | 123                             | 42                             |
| \$40,000 to \$99,999   | 1 079       | 200                    | 28   | —                   | —                    | 28   | 209                             | 83                             |
| \$20,000 to \$39,999   | 911         | 242                    | 36   | —                   | —                    | 36   | 176                             | 62                             |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999   | 1 155       | 364                    | 94   | —                   | —                    | 94   | 222                             | 71                             |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999   | 1 345       | 271                    | 153  | —                   | —                    | 153  | 370                             | 63                             |
| \$2,500 to \$4,999   | 1 273       | 213                    | 165  | —                   | —                    | 165  | 209                             | 66                             |
| Less than \$2,500  | 3 187       | 345                    | 406  | —                   | —                    | 406  | 260                             | 165                            |

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

| All Farms   | Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021) |                                     | Dairy farms (024) | Poultry and egg farms (025) | Animal specialty farms (027) | General farms, primarily livestock (029) |   |
|---|--|-------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|--|---|
|   | Horticultural specialty farms (018)                                | General farms, primarily crop (019) |                   |                             |                              |  | Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212) |
|   |  | Total                               |                   |                             |                              |  |   |
| <b>FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION</b>  |  |                                     |                   |                             |                              |  |   |
| Individual or family..... farms.....  | 880  | 232                                 | 1 522             | 467                         | 282                          | 706                                      | 102                                       |
| ..... acres.....  | 20 383   | 22 215                              | 86 194            | 126 172                     | 8 189                        | 20 647                                   | 10 476                                    |
| Partnership..... farms.....   | 109  | 18                                  | 76                | 98                          | 18                           | 34                                       | 11  |
| ..... acres.....  | 5 433  | 3 523                               | 8 024             | 32 620                      | 2 183                        | 3 318                                    | 2 476                                     |
| Corporations:   |  |                                     |                   |                             |                              |  |   |
| Family held..... farms.....   | 167  | 13                                  | 30                | 24                          | 78                           | 51                                       | 6   |
| ..... acres.....  | 17 872   | (D)                                 | 6 641             | 12 726                      | 1 603                        | 4 793                                    | (D)                                       |
| More than 10 stockholders..... farms.....   | 2  | —                                   | 2                 | —                           | —                            | 1  | —   |
| 10 or less stockholders..... farms.....   | 165  | 13                                  | 28                | 24                          | 78                           | 50                                       | 6   |
| Other than family held..... farms.....  | 9  | 1                                   | 5                 | 2                           | 2                            | 3  | —   |
| ..... acres.....  | (D)  | (D)                                 | 3 709             | (D)                         | (D)                          | 490                                      | —   |
| More than 10 stockholders..... farms.....   | 2  | —                                   | 2                 | —                           | —                            | 1  | —   |
| 10 or less stockholders..... farms.....   | 7  | 1                                   | 3                 | 2                           | 2                            | 2  | 1   |
| Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc..... farms.....                                   | 2  | 1                                   | 4                 | 2                           | 2                            | —  | (D)                                       |
| ..... acres.....  | (D)  | (D)                                 | 1 549             | (D)                         | (D)                          | —  | (D)                                       |
| <b>OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS</b>   |  |                                     |                   |                             |                              |  |   |
| Operators by place of residence:  |  |                                     |                   |                             |                              |  |   |
| On farm operated.....   | 867  | 228                                 | 1 403             | 540                         | 326                          | 720                                      | 106                                       |
| Not on farm operated.....   | 220  | 22                                  | 143               | 81                          | 21                           | 53                                       | 9   |
| Operators by age group:   |  |                                     |                   |                             |                              |  |   |
| Under 25 years.....   | 10   | 3                                   | 21                | 4                           | 2                            | 2  | 1   |
| 25 to 34 years.....   | 148  | 27                                  | 130               | 30                          | 13                           | 80                                       | 9   |
| 35 to 44 years.....   | 171  | 76                                  | 483               | 217                         | 109                          | 274                                      | 20  |
| 45 to 54 years.....   | 321  | 59                                  | 405               | 156                         | 82                           | 273                                      | 54  |
| 55 to 64 years.....   | 296  | 40                                  | 322               | 144                         | 99                           | 91                                       | 17  |
| 65 years and over.....  | 221  | 60                                  | 276               | 105                         | 77                           | 74                                       | 19  |
| Average age.....  | 52.0   | 50.6                                | 50.2              | 50.8                        | 50.9                         | 46.7                                     | 50.4                                      |
| Operators by sex:   |  |                                     |                   |                             |                              |  |   |
| Male.....   | 1 099  | 255                                 | 1 500             | 616                         | 578                          | 695                                      | 105                                       |
| Female.....   | 68   | 10                                  | 137               | 40                          | 15                           | 99                                       | 15  |
| Operators of Spanish origin.....  | 3  | —                                   | 5                 | 2                           | 1                            | 119                                      | —   |
| Operators by principal occupation:  |  |                                     |                   |                             |                              |  |   |
| Farming.....  | 602  | 136                                 | 442               | 162                         | 566                          | 171                                      | 40  |
| Other.....  | 565  | 129                                 | 1 195             | 494                         | 27                           | 623                                      | 80  |
| Operators reporting days of work off farm:  |  |                                     |                   |                             |                              |  |   |
| None.....   | 549  | 96                                  | 369               | 142                         | 485                          | 143                                      | 36  |
| 1 to 99 days.....   | 94   | 15                                  | 74                | 26                          | 32                           | 50                                       | 9   |
| 100 to 199 days.....  | 118  | 24                                  | 192               | 80                          | 13                           | 86                                       | 14  |
| 200 days or more.....   | 366  | 116                                 | 960               | 397                         | 29                           | 496                                      | 59  |
| <b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>  |  |                                     |                   |                             |                              |  |   |
| 1 to 9 acres.....   | 547  | 15                                  | 398               | 147                         | 8                            | 389                                      | 7   |
| 10 to 49 acres.....   | 444  | 78                                  | 673               | 226                         | 11                           | 249                                      | 58  |
| 50 to 69 acres.....   | 43   | 26                                  | 117               | 45                          | 3                            | 31                                       | 8   |
| 70 to 99 acres.....   | 39   | 48                                  | 152               | 79                          | 17                           | 57                                       | 7   |
| 100 to 139 acres.....   | 24   | 36                                  | 121               | 63                          | 61                           | 32                                       | 12  |
| 140 to 179 acres.....   | 19   | 25                                  | 45                | 21                          | 102                          | 4  | 4   |
| 180 to 219 acres.....   | 10   | 11                                  | 41                | 20                          | 69                           | 5  | 11  |
| 220 to 259 acres.....   | 10   | 5                                   | 30                | 18                          | 61                           | 4  | —   |
| 260 to 499 acres.....   | 7  | 12                                  | 39                | 22                          | 187                          | 6  | 6   |
| 500 to 999 acres.....   | 19   | 9                                   | 15                | 11                          | 63                           | 3  | 5   |
| 1,000 to 1,999 acres.....   | 4  | —                                   | 5                 | 3                           | 8                            | 2  | 1   |
| 2,000 acres or more.....  | 1  | —                                   | 1                 | 1                           | 1                            | —  | 1   |
| <b>FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SEE TEXT)</b>                             |  |                                     |                   |                             |                              |  |   |
| Cash grain farms (011).....   | —  | —                                   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  | —   |
| Field crop, except cash grain farms (013).....  | —  | —                                   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  | —   |
| Cotton farms (0131).....  | —  | —                                   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  | —   |
| Tobacco farms (0132).....   | —  | —                                   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  | —   |
| Sugar crop, Irish potato, soy, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)..... | —  | —                                   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  | —   |
| Vegetable and melon farms (016).....  | —  | —                                   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  | —   |
| Fruit and tree nut farms (017).....   | —  | —                                   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  | —   |
| Horticultural specialty farms (018).....  | 1 167  | —                                   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  | —   |
| General farms, primarily crop (019).....  | —  | 265                                 | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  | —   |
| Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021).....                   | —  | —                                   | 1 637             | 656                         | —                            | —  | —   |
| Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212).....  | —  | —                                   | 656               | 656                         | —                            | —  | —   |
| Dairy farms (024).....  | —  | —                                   | —                 | —                           | 593                          | —  | —   |
| Poultry and egg farms (025).....  | —  | —                                   | —                 | —                           | —                            | 382                                      | —   |
| Animal specialty farms (027).....   | —  | —                                   | —                 | —                           | —                            | 794                                      | —   |
| General farms, primarily livestock (029).....   | —  | —                                   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  | 120                                       |
| <b>VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD</b>  |  |                                     |                   |                             |                              |  |   |
| Market value of agricultural products sold..... farms.....                                | 1 167  | 265                                 | 1 637             | 656                         | 593                          | 794                                      | 120                                       |
| ..... \$1,000.....  | 68 173   | 4 835                               | 18 407            | 6 081                       | 58 957                       | 17 619                                   | 9 924                                     |
| Farms by value of agricultural products sold:   |  |                                     |                   |                             |                              |  |   |
| \$500,000 or more.....  | 18   | —                                   | 3                 | —                           | 4                            | 9  | —   |
| \$200,000 to \$499,999.....   | 56   | 5                                   | 16                | 9                           | 48                           | 8  | 2   |
| \$100,000 to \$199,999.....   | 75   | 7                                   | 19                | 3                           | 160                          | 23                                       | 3   |
| \$40,000 to \$99,999.....   | 157  | 19                                  | 30                | 13                          | 285                          | 35                                       | 11  |
| \$20,000 to \$39,999.....   | 160  | 26                                  | 57                | 19                          | 67                           | 35                                       | 2   |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999.....   | 142  | 27                                  | 111               | 49                          | 18                           | 41                                       | 5   |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999.....   | 158  | 24                                  | 165               | 58                          | 5                            | 29                                       | 4   |
| \$2,500 to \$4,999.....   | 173  | 18                                  | 266               | 93                          | 3                            | 39                                       | 6   |
| Less than \$2,500.....  | 228  | 139                                 | 970               | 412                         | 3                            | 163                                      | 87  |

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.

Market value of agricultural products sold—Con.

|  |             |                        | Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013) |                     |                      |  | Vegetable and melon farms (016) | Fruit and tree nut farms (017) |
|--|-------------|------------------------|--|---------------------|----------------------|--|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|
|  | Total farms | Cash grain farms (011) | Total  | Cotton farms (0131) | Tobacco farms (0132) | Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139) |                                 |                                |
| Grain  | 2 815       | 1 713                  | 150  | -                   | -                    | 150  | 305                             | 37                             |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more                            | 48 909      | 36 699                 | 1 816  | -                   | -                    | 1 816  | 3 969                           | 239                            |
| Commodity Credit Corporation loans                   | 317         | 241                    | 15   | -                   | -                    | 15   | 29                              | -                              |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more                            | 27 336      | 22 106                 | 1 026  | -                   | -                    | 1 026  | 2 013                           | -                              |
| Commodity Credit Corporation loans                   | 132         | 86                     | 8  | -                   | -                    | 8  | 8                               | -                              |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more                            | 1 732       | 1 328                  | 11   | -                   | -                    | 11   | 201                             | -                              |
| Cotton and cottonseed                                | -           | -                      | -  | -                   | -                    | -  | -                               | -                              |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more                            | -           | -                      | -  | -                   | -                    | -  | -                               | -                              |
| Commodity Credit Corporation loans                   | -           | -                      | -  | -                   | -                    | -  | -                               | -                              |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more                            | -           | -                      | -  | -                   | -                    | -  | -                               | -                              |
| Tobacco  | -           | -                      | -  | -                   | -                    | -  | -                               | -                              |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more                            | -           | -                      | -  | -                   | -                    | -  | -                               | -                              |
| Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage                 | 1 800       | 393                    | 799  | -                   | -                    | 799  | 92                              | 23                             |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more                            | 7 877       | 1 790                  | 3 958  | -                   | -                    | 3 958  | 193                             | 55                             |
| Commodity Credit Corporation loans                   | 17          | 2                      | 8  | -                   | -                    | 8  | -                               | -                              |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more                            | 977         | (D)                    | 420  | -                   | -                    | 420  | -                               | -                              |
| Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons                   | 2 280       | 136                    | 61   | -                   | -                    | 61   | 1 674                           | 95                             |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more                            | 77 314      | 1 486                  | 978  | -                   | -                    | 978  | 71 529                          | 1 069                          |
| Commodity Credit Corporation loans                   | 445         | 7                      | 7  | -                   | -                    | 7  | 412                             | 6                              |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more                            | 63 059      | 577                    | 634  | -                   | -                    | 634  | 60 561                          | 417                            |
| Fruits, nuts, and berries                            | 993         | 29                     | 17   | -                   | -                    | 17   | 233                             | 552                            |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more                            | 39 768      | 181                    | 91   | -                   | -                    | 91   | 1 866                           | 36 802                         |
| Commodity Credit Corporation loans                   | 172         | 1                      | -  | -                   | -                    | -  | 10                              | 156                            |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more                            | 34 570      | (D)                    | -  | -                   | -                    | -  | 1 012                           | 33 071                         |
| Nursery and greenhouse products                      | 1 403       | 15                     | 8  | -                   | -                    | 8  | 127                             | 16                             |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more                            | 68 322      | 153                    | 12   | -                   | -                    | 12   | 996                             | 323                            |
| Commodity Credit Corporation loans                   | 308         | 1                      | -  | -                   | -                    | -  | 5                               | 1                              |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more                            | 59 097      | (D)                    | -  | -                   | -                    | -  | 342                             | (D)                            |
| Other crops  | 417         | 29                     | 137  | -                   | -                    | 137  | 179                             | 19                             |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more                            | 10 837      | 491                    | 7 317  | -                   | -                    | 7 317  | 1 714                           | 383                            |
| Commodity Credit Corporation loans                   | 70          | 5                      | 45   | -                   | -                    | 45   | 10                              | 3                              |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more                            | 8 488       | 332                    | 6 617  | -                   | -                    | 6 617  | 709                             | 219                            |
| Poultry and poultry products                         | 979         | 41                     | 68   | -                   | -                    | 68   | 94                              | 7                              |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more                            | 17 779      | 159                    | 18   | -                   | -                    | 18   | 214                             | 4                              |
| Commodity Credit Corporation loans                   | 79          | 1                      | -  | -                   | -                    | -  | 1                               | -                              |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more                            | 15 261      | (D)                    | -  | -                   | -                    | -  | (D)                             | -                              |
| Dairy products                                       | 655         | 12                     | 3  | -                   | -                    | 3  | 2                               | -                              |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more                            | 51 621      | 666                    | 163  | -                   | -                    | 163  | (D)                             | -                              |
| Commodity Credit Corporation loans                   | 496         | 8                      | 2  | -                   | -                    | 2  | -                               | -                              |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more                            | 48 509      | 575                    | (D)  | -                   | -                    | (D)  | -                               | -                              |
| Cattle and calves                                    | 2 381       | 207                    | 123  | -                   | -                    | 123  | 64                              | 11                             |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more                            | 14 949      | 785                    | 241  | -                   | -                    | 241  | 89                              | 19                             |
| Commodity Credit Corporation loans                   | 51          | 2                      | -  | -                   | -                    | -  | -                               | -                              |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more                            | 4 921       | (D)                    | -  | -                   | -                    | -  | -                               | -                              |
| Hogs and pigs  | 965         | 70                     | 46   | -                   | -                    | 46   | 145                             | 7                              |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more                            | 9 690       | 281                    | 45   | -                   | -                    | 45   | 126                             | 6                              |
| Commodity Credit Corporation loans                   | 37          | 1                      | -  | -                   | -                    | -  | -                               | -                              |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more                            | 7 484       | (D)                    | -  | -                   | -                    | -  | -                               | -                              |
| Sheep, lambs, and wool                               | 436         | 27                     | 34   | -                   | -                    | 34   | 32                              | 6                              |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more                            | 309         | 15                     | 13   | -                   | -                    | 13   | 6                               | 2                              |
| Commodity Credit Corporation loans                   | -           | -                      | -  | -                   | -                    | -  | -                               | -                              |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more                            | -           | -                      | -  | -                   | -                    | -  | -                               | -                              |
| Other livestock and livestock products (see text)    | 1 183       | 26                     | 50   | -                   | -                    | 50   | 39                              | 15                             |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more                            | 9 816       | 41                     | 53   | -                   | -                    | 53   | 27                              | 4                              |
| Commodity Credit Corporation loans                   | 44          | -                      | -  | -                   | -                    | -  | -                               | -                              |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more                            | 5 589       | -                      | -  | -                   | -                    | -  | -                               | -                              |
| <b>SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES<sup>1</sup></b> |             |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| Livestock and poultry purchased                      | 3 140       | 187                    | 203  | -                   | -                    | 203  | 253                             | 30                             |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more                            | 18 010      | 385                    | 156  | -                   | -                    | 156  | 169                             | 18                             |
| Farms with expenses of—                              |             |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| \$1 to \$4,999                                       | 2 479       | 163                    | 203  | -                   | -                    | 203  | 251                             | 30                             |
| \$5,000 to \$19,999                                  | 497         | 23                     | -  | -                   | -                    | -  | 2                               | -                              |
| \$20,000 to \$49,999                                 | 100         | -                      | -  | -                   | -                    | -  | -                               | -                              |
| \$50,000 or more                                     | 64          | 1                      | -  | -                   | -                    | -  | -                               | -                              |
| Feed for livestock and poultry                       | 4 821       | 509                    | 374  | -                   | -                    | 374  | 367                             | 40                             |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more                            | 33 512      | 652                    | 306  | -                   | -                    | 306  | 380                             | 20                             |
| Farms with expenses of—                              |             |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| \$1 to \$4,999                                       | 3 810       | 481                    | 368  | -                   | -                    | 368  | 359                             | 40                             |
| \$5,000 to \$19,999                                  | 592         | 22                     | 5  | -                   | -                    | 5  | 7                               | -                              |
| \$20,000 to \$49,999                                 | 292         | 5                      | 1  | -                   | -                    | 1  | -                               | -                              |
| \$50,000 or more                                     | 127         | 1                      | -  | -                   | -                    | -  | 1                               | -                              |
| Commercially mixed formula feeds                     | 3 080       | 273                    | 179  | -                   | -                    | 179  | 253                             | 14                             |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more                            | 151 453     | 1 530                  | 1 146  | -                   | -                    | 1 146  | 1 948                           | 47                             |
| Commodity Credit Corporation loans                   | 22 982      | 240                    | 148  | -                   | -                    | 148  | 288                             | 13                             |
| Farms by tons purchased:                             |             |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| 1 to 99 tons   | 2 765       | 270                    | 178  | -                   | -                    | 178  | 252                             | 14                             |
| 100 to 499 tons                                      | 257         | 3                      | 1  | -                   | -                    | 1  | -                               | -                              |
| 500 tons or more                                     | 58          | -                      | -  | -                   | -                    | -  | 1                               | -                              |
| Farms with expenses of—                              |             |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| \$1 to \$4,999                                       | 2 358       | 263                    | 177  | -                   | -                    | 177  | 246                             | 14                             |
| \$5,000 to \$19,999                                  | 468         | 7                      | 1  | -                   | -                    | 1  | 6                               | -                              |
| \$20,000 to \$49,999                                 | 171         | 3                      | 1  | -                   | -                    | 1  | -                               | -                              |
| \$50,000 or more                                     | 83          | -                      | -  | -                   | -                    | -  | 1                               | -                              |

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

| All Farms  |                                     |                                     | Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021) |   | Dairy farms (024) | Poultry and egg farms (025) | Animal specialty farms (027) | General farms, primarily livestock (029) |       |
|--|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|---|-------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|--|-------|
|  | Horticultural specialty farms (018) | General farms, primarily crop (019) | Total  | Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212) |                   |                             |                              |  |       |
| <b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.</b>                   |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |       |
| Market value of agricultural products sold—Con.      |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |       |
| Grain  | farms.....                          | 48                                  | 109  | 134                                       | 52                | 239                         | 36                           | 16                                       | 28    |
|  | \$1,000.....                        | 684                                 | 952  | 714                                       | 145               | 2 936                       | 411                          | 50                                       | 438   |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more                            | farms.....                          | 5                                   | 4  | 1   | —                 | 14                          | 4                            | —  | 4     |
|  | \$1,000.....                        | 305                                 | 224  | (D)                                       | —                 | 932                         | 210                          | —  | 294   |
| Commodity Credit Corporation loans                   | farms.....                          | 2                                   | 6  | 6   | 2                 | 14                          | —                            | —  | 2     |
|  | \$1,000.....                        | (D)                                 | 47   | 14  | (D)               | 101                         | —                            | —  | (D)   |
| Cotton and cottonseed                                | farms.....                          | —                                   | —  | —   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  | —     |
|  | \$1,000.....                        | —                                   | —  | —   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  | —     |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more                            | farms.....                          | —                                   | —  | —   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  | —     |
|  | \$1,000.....                        | —                                   | —  | —   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  | —     |
| Commodity Credit Corporation loans                   | farms.....                          | —                                   | —  | —   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  | —     |
|  | \$1,000.....                        | —                                   | —  | —   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  | —     |
| Tobacco  | farms.....                          | —                                   | —  | —   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  | —     |
|  | \$1,000.....                        | —                                   | —  | —   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  | —     |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more                            | farms.....                          | —                                   | —  | —   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  | —     |
|  | \$1,000.....                        | —                                   | —  | —   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  | —     |
| Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage                 | farms.....                          | 31                                  | 92   | 186                                       | 78                | 71                          | 22                           | 67                                       | 24    |
|  | \$1,000.....                        | 70                                  | 397  | 289                                       | 139               | 662                         | 37                           | 107                                      | 320   |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more                            | farms.....                          | —                                   | 1  | —   | —                 | 4                           | —                            | —  | 2     |
|  | \$1,000.....                        | —                                   | (D)  | —   | —                 | 200                         | —                            | —  | (D)   |
| Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons                   | farms.....                          | 88                                  | 94   | 64  | 14                | 19                          | 33                           | 5  | 11    |
|  | \$1,000.....                        | 649                                 | 1 232  | 78  | 37                | 131                         | 76                           | 47                                       | 38    |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more                            | farms.....                          | 4                                   | 8  | —   | —                 | —                           | —                            | 1  | —     |
|  | \$1,000.....                        | (D)                                 | 569  | —   | —                 | —                           | —                            | (D)                                      | —     |
| Fruits, nuts, and berries                            | farms.....                          | 30                                  | 53   | 27  | 10                | 1                           | 35                           | 13                                       | 3     |
|  | \$1,000.....                        | 64                                  | 568  | 18  | 14                | (D)                         | 154                          | 11                                       | (D)   |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more                            | farms.....                          | —                                   | 4  | —   | —                 | —                           | 1                            | —  | —     |
|  | \$1,000.....                        | —                                   | (D)  | —   | —                 | —                           | (D)                          | —  | —     |
| Nursery and greenhouse products                      | farms.....                          | 1 167                               | 45   | 14  | 2                 | —                           | 6                            | 4  | 1     |
|  | \$1,000.....                        | 66 568                              | 208  | 23  | (D)               | —                           | 31                           | (D)                                      | (D)   |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more                            | farms.....                          | 300                                 | 1  | —   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  | —     |
|  | \$1,000.....                        | 58 451                              | (D)  | —   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  | —     |
| Other crops  | farms.....                          | 6                                   | 38   | 4   | —                 | —                           | 4                            | —  | 1     |
|  | \$1,000.....                        | 7                                   | 898  | 1   | —                 | —                           | (D)                          | —  | (D)   |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more                            | farms.....                          | —                                   | 7  | —   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  | —     |
|  | \$1,000.....                        | —                                   | 610  | —   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  | —     |
| Poultry and poultry products                         | farms.....                          | 19                                  | 30   | 272                                       | 68                | 45                          | 304                          | 42                                       | 57    |
|  | \$1,000.....                        | 79                                  | 140  | 146                                       | 78                | 45                          | 16 855                       | 9  | 109   |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more                            | farms.....                          | 1                                   | 1  | 1   | 1                 | —                           | 74                           | —  | —     |
|  | \$1,000.....                        | (D)                                 | (D)  | (D)                                       | (D)               | —                           | 14 910                       | —  | —     |
| Dairy products                                       | farms.....                          | —                                   | 4  | 22  | 13                | 593                         | 1                            | —  | 18    |
|  | \$1,000.....                        | —                                   | 95   | 355                                       | 336               | 49 489                      | (D)                          | —  | 823   |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more                            | farms.....                          | —                                   | 1  | 3   | 3                 | 475                         | —                            | —  | 7     |
|  | \$1,000.....                        | —                                   | (D)  | 259                                       | 259               | 46 775                      | —                            | —  | 656   |
| Cattle and calves                                    | farms.....                          | 23                                  | 58   | 1 178                                     | 600               | 592                         | 26                           | 63                                       | 36    |
|  | \$1,000.....                        | 26                                  | 218  | 7 416                                     | 5 209             | 5 552                       | 27                           | 276                                      | 300   |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more                            | farms.....                          | —                                   | 1  | 27  | 20                | 19                          | —                            | 1  | 1     |
|  | \$1,000.....                        | —                                   | (D)  | 3 441                                     | 2 987             | 1 067                       | —                            | (D)                                      | (D)   |
| Hogs and pigs  | farms.....                          | 9                                   | 29   | 562                                       | 52                | 41                          | 13                           | 10                                       | 33    |
|  | \$1,000.....                        | 8                                   | 122  | 8 922                                     | 60                | 102                         | 15                           | 5  | 59    |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more                            | farms.....                          | —                                   | —  | 35  | —                 | 1                           | —                            | —  | —     |
|  | \$1,000.....                        | —                                   | —  | (D)                                       | —                 | (D)                         | —                            | —  | —     |
| Sheep, lambs, and wool                               | farms.....                          | 18                                  | 8  | 250                                       | 45                | 11                          | 26                           | 14                                       | 10    |
|  | \$1,000.....                        | 6                                   | 4  | 241                                       | 16                | 3                           | 7                            | 8  | 4     |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more                            | farms.....                          | —                                   | —  | —   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  | —     |
|  | \$1,000.....                        | —                                   | —  | —   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  | —     |
| Other livestock and livestock products (see text)    | farms.....                          | 21                                  | 10   | 156                                       | 35                | 15                          | 12                           | 794                                      | 45    |
|  | \$1,000.....                        | 11                                  | 3  | 205                                       | 45                | 33                          | 4                            | 9 403                                    | 32    |
| Sales of \$40,000 or more                            | farms.....                          | —                                   | —  | —   | —                 | —                           | —                            | 44                                       | —     |
|  | \$1,000.....                        | —                                   | —  | —   | —                 | —                           | —                            | 5 589                                    | —     |
| <b>SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES<sup>1</sup></b> |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |       |
| Livestock and poultry purchased                      | farms.....                          | 39                                  | 131  | 1 190                                     | 472               | 322                         | 267                          | 463                                      | 55    |
|  | \$1,000.....                        | 24                                  | 178  | 7 116                                     | 2 938             | 3 320                       | 2 000                        | 4 535                                    | 110   |
| Farms with expenses of—                              |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |       |
| \$1 to \$4,999                                       | farms.....                          | 39                                  | 123  | 1 024                                     | 379               | 129                         | 195                          | 270                                      | 52    |
| \$5,000 to \$19,999                                  | farms.....                          | —                                   | 7  | 103                                       | 64                | 153                         | 44                           | 163                                      | 2     |
| \$20,000 to \$49,999                                 | farms.....                          | —                                   | 1  | 30  | 20                | 31                          | 20                           | 18                                       | —     |
| \$50,000 or more                                     | farms.....                          | —                                   | —  | 33  | 9                 | 9                           | 8                            | 12                                       | 1     |
| Feed for livestock and poultry                       | farms.....                          | 104                                 | 173  | 1 562                                     | 627               | 556                         | 339                          | 725                                      | 72    |
|  | \$1,000.....                        | 79                                  | 491  | 4 471                                     | 1 735             | 12 821                      | 9 818                        | 4 015                                    | 459   |
| Farms with expenses of—                              |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |       |
| \$1 to \$4,999                                       | farms.....                          | 103                                 | 158  | 1 445                                     | 598               | 23                          | 208                          | 570                                      | 55    |
| \$5,000 to \$19,999                                  | farms.....                          | 1                                   | 7  | 79  | 12                | 293                         | 49                           | 117                                      | 12    |
| \$20,000 to \$49,999                                 | farms.....                          | —                                   | 7  | 21  | 10                | 188                         | 43                           | 24                                       | 3     |
| \$50,000 or more                                     | farms.....                          | —                                   | 1  | 17  | 7                 | 52                          | 39                           | 14                                       | 2     |
| Commercially mixed formula feeds                     | farms.....                          | 67                                  | 93   | 779                                       | 315               | 556                         | 339                          | 484                                      | 43    |
|  | tons.....                           | 394                                 | 1 108  | 9 169                                     | 4 684             | 57 431                      | 65 078                       | 11 927                                   | 1 675 |
|  | \$1,000.....                        | 60                                  | 177  | 1 513                                     | 801               | 8 642                       | 9 815                        | 1 812                                    | 274   |
| Farms by tons purchased:                             |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |       |
| 1 to 99 tons   | farms.....                          | 66                                  | 91   | 760                                       | 302               | 384                         | 240                          | 471                                      | 39    |
| 100 to 499 tons                                      | farms.....                          | 1                                   | 2  | 19  | 13                | 156                         | 69                           | 3  | 3     |
| 500 tons or more                                     | farms.....                          | —                                   | —  | —   | —                 | 16                          | 30                           | 10                                       | 1     |
| Farms with expenses of—                              |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |       |
| \$1 to \$4,999                                       | farms.....                          | 66                                  | 89   | 739                                       | 298               | 108                         | 208                          | 413                                      | 35    |
| \$5,000 to \$19,999                                  | farms.....                          | 1                                   | 3  | 22  | 3                 | 314                         | 49                           | 60                                       | 5     |
| \$20,000 to \$49,999                                 | farms.....                          | —                                   | —  | 14  | 11                | 108                         | 43                           | 1  | 1     |
| \$50,000 or more                                     | farms.....                          | —                                   | 1  | 4   | 3                 | 26                          | 39                           | 10                                       | 2     |

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

| All Farms  |             |                        | Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013) |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
|--|-------------|------------------------|--|---------------------|----------------------|--|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|
|  | Total farms | Cash grain farms (011) | Total  | Cotton farms (0131) | Tobacco farms (0132) | Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139) | Vegetable and melon farms (016) | Fruit and tree nut farms (017) |
| <b>SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES<sup>1</sup> — Con.</b>                                      |             |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| Animal health costs.....farms.....   | 3 572       | 288                    | 292  | -                   | -                    | 292  | 151                             | 18                             |
| \$1,000.....   | 2 703       | 73                     | 134  | -                   | -                    | 134  | 17                              | 3                              |
| Farms with expenses of—  |             |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| \$1 to \$499.....  | 2 509       | 259                    | 270  | -                   | -                    | 270  | 146                             | 18                             |
| \$500 to \$999.....  | 354         | 6                      | 6  | -                   | -                    | 6  | -                               | -                              |
| \$1,000 to \$2,999.....  | 561         | 23                     | 12   | -                   | -                    | 12   | 5                               | -                              |
| \$3,000 or more.....   | 148         | -                      | 4  | -                   | -                    | 4  | -                               | -                              |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms.....   | 5 961       | 1 372                  | 412  | -                   | -                    | 412  | 1 525                           | 254                            |
| \$1,000.....   | 20 397      | 2 711                  | 1 054  | -                   | -                    | 1 054  | 4 275                           | 542                            |
| Farms with expenses of—  |             |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| \$1 to \$999.....  | 3 661       | 813                    | 292  | -                   | -                    | 292  | 966                             | 153                            |
| \$1,000 to \$4,999.....  | 1 570       | 422                    | 78   | -                   | -                    | 78   | 364                             | 74                             |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999.....  | 323         | 88                     | 15   | -                   | -                    | 15   | 90                              | 17                             |
| \$10,000 or more.....  | 407         | 49                     | 27   | -                   | -                    | 27   | 105                             | 10                             |
| Commercial fertilizer.....farms.....   | 6 814       | 1 425                  | 543  | -                   | -                    | 543  | 1 704                           | 568                            |
| \$1,000.....   | 20 040      | 6 156                  | 1 440  | -                   | -                    | 1 440  | 5 362                           | 1 166                          |
| Farms with expenses of—  |             |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| \$1 to \$2,499.....  | 4 906       | 795                    | 423  | -                   | -                    | 423  | 1 250                           | 455                            |
| \$2,500 to \$9,999.....  | 1 408       | 475                    | 91   | -                   | -                    | 91   | 315                             | 82                             |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999.....  | 306         | 95                     | 12   | -                   | -                    | 12   | 77                              | 22                             |
| \$20,000 or more.....  | 194         | 60                     | 17   | -                   | -                    | 17   | 62                              | 9                              |
| Other agricultural chemicals including lime.....farms.....                                       | 6 629       | 1 386                  | 473  | -                   | -                    | 473  | 1 452                           | 565                            |
| \$1,000.....   | 10 384      | 2 843                  | 803  | -                   | -                    | 803  | 2 868                           | 1 636                          |
| Farms with expenses of—  |             |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| \$1 to \$2,499.....  | 5 670       | 1 093                  | 414  | -                   | -                    | 414  | 1 176                           | 440                            |
| \$2,500 to \$9,999.....  | 746         | 236                    | 41   | -                   | -                    | 41   | 213                             | 83                             |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999.....  | 137         | 46                     | 10   | -                   | -                    | 10   | 37                              | 19                             |
| \$20,000 or more.....  | 76          | 11                     | 8  | -                   | -                    | 8  | 26                              | 23                             |
| Energy and petroleum products.....farms.....   | 9 796       | 1 730                  | 887  | -                   | -                    | 887  | 1 701                           | 606                            |
| \$1,000.....   | 25 347      | 3 987                  | 1 333  | -                   | -                    | 1 333  | 4 539                           | 1 940                          |
| Farms with expenses of—  |             |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| \$1 to \$2,499.....  | 7 431       | 1 261                  | 771  | -                   | -                    | 771  | 1 239                           | 471                            |
| \$2,500 to \$9,999.....  | 1 828       | 414                    | 93   | -                   | -                    | 93   | 352                             | 90                             |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999.....  | 362         | 45                     | 15   | -                   | -                    | 15   | 77                              | 21                             |
| \$20,000 or more.....  | 175         | 10                     | 8  | -                   | -                    | 8  | 33                              | 24                             |
| Petroleum products.....farms.....  | 9 780       | 1 730                  | 887  | -                   | -                    | 887  | 1 701                           | 606                            |
| \$1,000.....   | 19 803      | 3 543                  | 1 047  | -                   | -                    | 1 047  | 3 686                           | 1 337                          |
| Gasoline.....farms.....  | 9 538       | 1 708                  | 866  | -                   | -                    | 866  | 1 675                           | 593                            |
| \$1,000.....   | 9 405       | 1 811                  | 582  | -                   | -                    | 582  | 2 231                           | 786                            |
| Diesel fuel.....farms.....   | 2 751       | 785                    | 271  | -                   | -                    | 271  | 436                             | 174                            |
| \$1,000.....   | 3 374       | 952                    | 251  | -                   | -                    | 251  | 622                             | 209                            |
| LP gas, butane, and propane.....farms.....   | 1 037       | 283                    | 44   | -                   | -                    | 44   | 240                             | 85                             |
| \$1,000.....   | 1 174       | 441                    | 41   | -                   | -                    | 41   | 151                             | 48                             |
| Fuel oil.....farms.....  | 1 810       | 246                    | 128  | -                   | -                    | 128  | 397                             | 124                            |
| \$1,000.....   | 4 192       | 103                    | 80   | -                   | -                    | 80   | 400                             | 171                            |
| Natural gas.....farms.....   | 276         | 11                     | 10   | -                   | -                    | 10   | 61                              | 46                             |
| \$1,000.....   | 423         | 6                      | 2  | -                   | -                    | 2  | 49                              | 17                             |
| Kerosene, motor oil, and grease.....farms.....   | 9 772       | 1 730                  | 887  | -                   | -                    | 887  | 1 701                           | 606                            |
| \$1,000.....   | 1 235       | 229                    | 91   | -                   | -                    | 91   | 234                             | 106                            |
| Electricity.....farms.....   | 6 437       | 1 159                  | 542  | -                   | -                    | 542  | 1 053                           | 367                            |
| \$1,000.....   | 5 406       | 438                    | 279  | -                   | -                    | 279  | 837                             | 537                            |
| Other—coal, wood, coke, etc.....farms.....   | 248         | 18                     | 45   | -                   | -                    | 45   | 71                              | 7                              |
| \$1,000.....   | 138         | 7                      | 7  | -                   | -                    | 7  | 16                              | 66                             |
| Hired farm labor.....farms.....  | 3 970       | 526                    | 351  | -                   | -                    | 351  | 869                             | 316                            |
| \$1,000.....   | 55 491      | 2 218                  | 1 630  | -                   | -                    | 1 630  | 15 937                          | 8 537                          |
| Farms with expenses of—  |             |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| \$1 to \$4,999.....  | 2 447       | 393                    | 302  | -                   | -                    | 302  | 397                             | 170                            |
| \$5,000 to \$19,999.....   | 883         | 113                    | 24   | -                   | -                    | 24   | 243                             | 54                             |
| \$20,000 to \$49,999.....  | 409         | 19                     | 19   | -                   | -                    | 19   | 154                             | 48                             |
| \$50,000 or more.....  | 231         | 1                      | 6  | -                   | -                    | 6  | 75                              | 44                             |
| Workers by number of days worked:  |             |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| 150 days or more.....farms.....  | 1 959       | 174                    | 113  | -                   | -                    | 113  | 472                             | 176                            |
| workers.....   | 8 827       | 323                    | 312  | -                   | -                    | 312  | 3 006                           | 1 194                          |
| Less than 150 days.....farms.....  | 3 173       | 433                    | 297  | -                   | -                    | 297  | 718                             | 283                            |
| workers.....   | 23 162      | 1 408                  | 1 364  | -                   | -                    | 1 364  | 7 654                           | 5 946                          |
| Contract labor.....farms.....  | 676         | 52                     | 42   | -                   | -                    | 42   | 163                             | 164                            |
| \$1,000.....   | 6 579       | 231                    | 346  | -                   | -                    | 346  | 2 149                           | 2 721                          |
| Farms with expenses of—  |             |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| \$1 to \$2,499.....  | 380         | 40                     | 26   | -                   | -                    | 26   | 71                              | 83                             |
| \$2,500 to \$9,999.....  | 150         | 6                      | 4  | -                   | -                    | 4  | 30                              | 43                             |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999.....  | 65          | 3                      | 5  | -                   | -                    | 5  | 24                              | 11                             |
| \$20,000 or more.....  | 81          | 3                      | 7  | -                   | -                    | 7  | 38                              | 27                             |
| Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment.....farms.....                   | 2 966       | 917                    | 280  | -                   | -                    | 280  | 428                             | 152                            |
| \$1,000.....   | 4 341       | 1 832                  | 306  | -                   | -                    | 306  | 780                             | 276                            |
| Farms with expenses of—  |             |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| \$1 to \$2,499.....  | 2 546       | 749                    | 251  | -                   | -                    | 251  | 350                             | 123                            |
| \$2,500 to \$9,999.....  | 316         | 97                     | 26   | -                   | -                    | 26   | 67                              | 23                             |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999.....  | 95          | 69                     | 3  | -                   | -                    | 3  | 7                               | 5                              |
| \$20,000 or more.....  | 9           | 2                      | -  | -                   | -                    | -  | 4                               | 1                              |
| <b>FARM-RELATED INCOME</b>   |             |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural services.....farms.....             | 553         | 197                    | 62   | -                   | -                    | 62   | 53                              | 23                             |
| \$1,000.....   | 2 295       | 807                    | 150  | -                   | -                    | 150  | 135                             | 47                             |
| Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption.....farms..... | 1 966       | 103                    | 87   | -                   | -                    | 87   | 727                             | 228                            |
| \$1,000.....   | 13 205      | 244                    | 109  | -                   | -                    | 109  | 5 623                           | 3 728                          |

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

| All Farms   | Horticultural specialty farms (018) | General farms, primarily crop (019) | Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021) |   | Dairy farms (024) | Poultry and egg farms (025) | Animal specialty farms (027) | General farms, primarily livestock (029) |
|---|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|---|-------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|--|
|   |                                     |                                     | Total  | Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212) |                   |                             |                              |  |
| <b>SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES<sup>1</sup>—Con.</b>   |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| Animal health costs..... farms.....   | 44                                  | 109                                 | 1 162  | 474                                       | 555               | 238                         | 640                          | 75                                       |
| ..... \$1,000.....  | 5                                   | 26                                  | 386  | 197                                       | 813               | 105                         | 1 093                        | 49                                       |
| Farms with expenses of—   |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| \$1 to \$499.....   | 44                                  | 97                                  | 991  | 395                                       | 160               | 197                         | 277                          | 50                                       |
| \$500 to \$999.....   | —                                   | 8                                   | 53   | 15  | 142               | 23                          | 113                          | 3  |
| \$1,000 to \$2,999.....   | —                                   | 3                                   | 108  | 59  | 178               | 8                           | 207                          | 17                                       |
| \$3,000 or more.....  | —                                   | —                                   | 10   | 5   | 75                | 10                          | 43                           | 5  |
| Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees..... farms.....   | 905                                 | 158                                 | 581  | 224                                       | 544               | 67                          | 112                          | 31                                       |
| ..... \$1,000.....  | 10 067                              | 355                                 | 214  | 84  | 1 043             | 47                          | 31                           | 58                                       |
| Farms with expenses of—   |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| \$1 to \$999.....   | 416                                 | 108                                 | 543  | 211                                       | 187               | 59                          | 102                          | 22                                       |
| \$1,000 to \$4,999.....   | 227                                 | 25                                  | 36   | 12  | 324               | 6                           | 10                           | 4  |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999.....   | 69                                  | 13                                  | 1  | 1   | 26                | 1                           | —                            | 3  |
| \$10,000 or more.....   | 193                                 | 12                                  | 1  | —   | 7                 | 1                           | —                            | 2  |
| Commercial fertilizer..... farms.....   | 708                                 | 210                                 | 754  | 307                                       | 534               | 95                          | 235                          | 38                                       |
| ..... \$1,000.....  | 1 151                               | 508                                 | 556  | 281                                       | 3 374             | 96                          | 105                          | 127                                      |
| Farms with expenses of—   |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| \$1 to \$2,499.....   | 627                                 | 145                                 | 701  | 275                                       | 173               | 85                          | 224                          | 28                                       |
| \$2,500 to \$9,999.....   | 55                                  | 51                                  | 49   | 29  | 265               | 8                           | 11                           | 6  |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999.....   | 16                                  | 9                                   | 3  | 3   | 67                | 2                           | —                            | 3  |
| \$20,000 or more.....   | 10                                  | 5                                   | 1  | —   | 29                | —                           | —                            | 1  |
| Other agricultural chemicals including lime..... farms.....                                       | 803                                 | 185                                 | 756  | 262                                       | 512               | 84                          | 384                          | 29                                       |
| ..... \$1,000.....  | 648                                 | 207                                 | 279  | 138                                       | 921               | 51                          | 84                           | 44                                       |
| Farms with expenses of—   |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| \$1 to \$2,499.....   | 742                                 | 168                                 | 746  | 257                                       | 404               | 80                          | 383                          | 24                                       |
| \$2,500 to \$9,999.....   | 48                                  | 11                                  | 10   | 5   | 96                | 3                           | 1                            | 4  |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999.....   | 7                                   | 6                                   | —  | —   | 10                | 1                           | —                            | 1  |
| \$20,000 or more.....   | 6                                   | —                                   | —  | —   | 2                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| Energy and petroleum products..... farms.....   | 1 127                               | 282                                 | 1 670  | 684                                       | 567               | 358                         | 781                          | 87                                       |
| ..... \$1,000.....  | 5 882                               | 597                                 | 1 904  | 647                                       | 3 385             | 680                         | 956                          | 144                                      |
| Farms with expenses of—   |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| \$1 to \$2,499.....   | 761                                 | 223                                 | 1 549  | 644                                       | 92                | 286                         | 704                          | 74                                       |
| \$2,500 to \$9,999.....   | 204                                 | 47                                  | 94   | 35  | 409               | 56                          | 59                           | 10                                       |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999.....   | 105                                 | 10                                  | 15   | 2   | 46                | 13                          | 14                           | 1  |
| \$20,000 or more.....   | 57                                  | 2                                   | 12   | 3   | 20                | 3                           | 4                            | 2  |
| Petroleum products..... farms.....  | 1 127                               | 281                                 | 1 670  | 684                                       | 567               | 358                         | 766                          | 87                                       |
| ..... \$1,000.....  | 5 046                               | 455                                 | 1 454  | 478                                       | 2 140             | 362                         | 631                          | 103                                      |
| Gasoline..... farms.....  | 1 018                               | 281                                 | 1 660  | 681                                       | 547               | 345                         | 763                          | 82                                       |
| ..... \$1,000.....  | 1 234                               | 233                                 | 776  | 255                                       | 1 131             | 177                         | 390                          | 55                                       |
| Diesel fuel..... farms.....   | 147                                 | 54                                  | 330  | 133                                       | 451               | 25                          | 64                           | 14                                       |
| ..... \$1,000.....  | 258                                 | 65                                  | 302  | 99  | 635               | 18                          | 46                           | 18                                       |
| LP gas, butane, and propane..... farms.....   | 131                                 | 28                                  | 61   | 31  | 61                | 62                          | 37                           | 5  |
| ..... \$1,000.....  | 230                                 | 55                                  | 75   | 5   | 59                | 51                          | 13                           | 10                                       |
| Fuel oil..... farms.....  | 407                                 | 41                                  | 175  | 75  | 121               | 56                          | 101                          | 14                                       |
| ..... \$1,000.....  | 2 831                               | 68                                  | 181  | 69  | 161               | 64                          | (D)                          | (D)                                      |
| Natural gas..... farms.....   | 66                                  | —                                   | 26   | 10  | 13                | 33                          | 8                            | 2  |
| ..... \$1,000.....  | 308                                 | —                                   | 13   | 8   | 4                 | 21                          | (D)                          | (D)                                      |
| Kerosene, motor oil, and grease..... farms.....   | 1 120                               | 281                                 | 1 669  | 683                                       | 567               | 358                         | 766                          | 87                                       |
| ..... \$1,000.....  | 184                                 | 35                                  | 108  | 41  | 149               | 32                          | 59                           | 7  |
| Electricity..... farms.....   | 750                                 | 173                                 | 966  | 356                                       | 515               | 227                         | 626                          | 59                                       |
| ..... \$1,000.....  | 832                                 | 139                                 | 442  | 168                                       | 1 226             | 315                         | 321                          | 41                                       |
| Other—coal, wood, coke, etc..... farms.....   | 19                                  | 10                                  | 24   | 2   | 14                | 15                          | 25                           | —  |
| ..... \$1,000.....  | 5                                   | 3                                   | 7  | (D)                                       | 19                | 4                           | 4                            | —  |
| Hired farm labor..... farms.....  | 611                                 | 98                                  | 410  | 159                                       | 468               | 82                          | 209                          | 30                                       |
| ..... \$1,000.....  | 17 126                              | 789                                 | 1 160  | 332                                       | 4 732             | 1 289                       | 1 876                        | 196                                      |
| Farms with expenses of—   |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| \$1 to \$4,999.....   | 316                                 | 68                                  | 362  | 136                                       | 228               | 31                          | 158                          | 22                                       |
| \$5,000 to \$19,999.....  | 157                                 | 23                                  | 36   | 22  | 168               | 34                          | 26                           | 5  |
| \$20,000 to \$49,999.....   | 66                                  | 4                                   | 9  | 1   | 59                | 11                          | 17                           | 3  |
| \$50,000 or more.....   | 72                                  | 3                                   | 3  | —   | 13                | 6                           | 8                            | —  |
| Workers by number of days worked:   |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| 150 days or more..... farms.....  | 408                                 | 47                                  | 91   | 48  | 321               | 64                          | 77                           | 16                                       |
| ..... workers.....  | 2 317                               | 187                                 | 217  | 61  | 731               | 236                         | 262                          | 42                                       |
| Less than 150 days..... farms.....  | 484                                 | 78                                  | 353  | 128                                       | 293               | 43                          | 169                          | 22                                       |
| ..... workers.....  | 3 718                               | 368                                 | 988  | 332                                       | 855               | 215                         | 589                          | 57                                       |
| Contract labor..... farms.....  | 83                                  | 12                                  | 75   | 25  | 30                | 4                           | 50                           | 1  |
| ..... \$1,000.....  | 733                                 | 60                                  | 63   | 8   | 48                | (D)                         | 198                          | (D)                                      |
| Farms with expenses of—   |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| \$1 to \$2,499.....   | 27                                  | 9                                   | 70   | 25  | 19                | 2                           | 32                           | 1  |
| \$2,500 to \$9,999.....   | 37                                  | 1                                   | 5  | —   | 11                | 1                           | 12                           | —  |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999.....   | 16                                  | 1                                   | —  | —   | —                 | —                           | 5                            | —  |
| \$20,000 or more.....   | 3                                   | 1                                   | —  | —   | —                 | 1                           | 1                            | —  |
| Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment..... farms.....                   | 202                                 | 98                                  | 356  | 137                                       | 297               | 28                          | 191                          | 17                                       |
| ..... \$1,000.....  | 261                                 | 97                                  | 184  | 68  | 428               | 60                          | 97                           | 21                                       |
| Farms with expenses of—   |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| \$1 to \$2,499.....   | 173                                 | 85                                  | 343  | 130                                       | 254               | 20                          | 182                          | 16                                       |
| \$2,500 to \$9,999.....   | 25                                  | 12                                  | 13   | 7   | 38                | 6                           | 9                            | —  |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999.....   | 3                                   | 1                                   | —  | —   | 5                 | 1                           | —                            | —  |
| \$20,000 or more.....   | 1                                   | —                                   | —  | —   | —                 | 1                           | —                            | —  |
| <b>FARM-RELATED INCOME</b>  |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural services..... farms.....             | 39                                  | 30                                  | 55   | 21  | 54                | 5                           | 31                           | 4  |
| ..... \$1,000.....  | 401                                 | 77                                  | 82   | 28  | 88                | 7                           | 498                          | 4  |
| Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption..... farms..... | 69                                  | 80                                  | 400  | 78  | 36                | 125                         | 68                           | 43                                       |
| ..... \$1,000.....  | 234                                 | 408                                 | 789  | 168                                       | 343               | 1 559                       | 88                           | 80                                       |

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

| All Farms  |                     |                        | Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013) |                     |                      |  | Vegetable and melon farms (016) | Fruit and tree nut farms (017) |        |
|--|---------------------|------------------------|--|---------------------|----------------------|--|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------|
|  | Total farms         | Cash grain farms (011) | Total  | Cotton farms (0131) | Tobacco farms (0132) | Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139) |                                 |                                |        |
| <b>VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup></b>              |                     |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |        |
| Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment            | farms               | 9 821                  | 1 736  | 903                 | -                    | -  | 903                             | 1 712                          | 618    |
|  | \$1,000             | 257 632                | 64 522   | 19 834              | -                    | -  | 19 834                          | 47 342                         | 18 920 |
| Farms by value group:  |                     |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |        |
| \$1 to \$4,999   |                     | 1 647                  | 179  | 134                 | -                    | -  | 134                             | 306                            | 144    |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999   |                     | 2 897                  | 341  | 336                 | -                    | -  | 336                             | 451                            | 193    |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999   |                     | 1 830                  | 301  | 166                 | -                    | -  | 166                             | 325                            | 87     |
| \$20,000 to \$49,999   |                     | 2 076                  | 530  | 181                 | -                    | -  | 181                             | 371                            | 87     |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999   |                     | 748                    | 189  | 38                  | -                    | -  | 38                              | 147                            | 54     |
| \$100,000 to \$199,999   |                     | 481                    | 170  | 38                  | -                    | -  | 38                              | 78                             | 35     |
| \$200,000 to \$499,999   |                     | 132                    | 25   | 10                  | -                    | -  | 10                              | 32                             | 16     |
| \$500,000 or more  |                     | 10                     | 1  | -                   | -                    | -  | -                               | 2                              | 2      |
| <b>SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup></b>              |                     |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |        |
| Automobiles  | farms               | 5 545                  | 1 120  | 465                 | -                    | -  | 465                             | 1 028                          | 353    |
|  | number              | 8 354                  | 1 620  | 680                 | -                    | -  | 680                             | 1 471                          | 532    |
| Motortrucks, including pickups                                   | farms               | 8 025                  | 1 519  | 616                 | -                    | -  | 616                             | 1 485                          | 505    |
|  | number              | 16 459                 | 3 590  | 1 162               | -                    | -  | 1 162                           | 3 546                          | 1 321  |
| Wheel tractors   | farms               | 8 428                  | 1 624  | 821                 | -                    | -  | 821                             | 1 608                          | 560    |
|  | number              | 22 860                 | 4 846  | 1 932               | -                    | -  | 1 932                           | 5 416                          | 1 709  |
| 2 or 3   | farms               | 3 461                  | 818  | 383                 | -                    | -  | 383                             | 610                            | 219    |
|  | number              | 8 352                  | 2 071  | 938                 | -                    | -  | 938                             | 1 453                          | 494    |
| 4 or more  | farms               | 1 897                  | 478  | 120                 | -                    | -  | 120                             | 498                            | 139    |
|  | number              | 11 438                 | 2 447  | 676                 | -                    | -  | 676                             | 3 463                          | 1 013  |
| Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only                     | farms               | 1 061                  | 706  | 45                  | -                    | -  | 45                              | 72                             | 4      |
|  | number              | 1 223                  | 815  | 56                  | -                    | -  | 56                              | 102                            | 4      |
| Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers                     | farms               | 1 548                  | 650  | 125                 | -                    | -  | 125                             | 112                            | 3      |
|  | number              | 1 912                  | 854  | 144                 | -                    | -  | 144                             | 133                            | 4      |
| Corn heads for combines  | farms               | 633                    | 411  | 22                  | -                    | -  | 22                              | 36                             | 1      |
|  | number              | 669                    | 437  | 22                  | -                    | -  | 22                              | 36                             | (D)    |
| Other cornpickers and picker-shellers                            | farms               | 1 188                  | 402  | 122                 | -                    | -  | 122                             | 92                             | 3      |
|  | number              | 1 243                  | 417  | 122                 | -                    | -  | 122                             | 97                             | 3      |
| Cottonpickers  | farms               | -                      | -  | -                   | -                    | -  | -                               | -                              | -      |
|  | number              | -                      | -  | -                   | -                    | -  | -                               | -                              | -      |
| Mower conditioners   | farms               | 2 235                  | 482  | 363                 | -                    | -  | 363                             | 137                            | 59     |
|  | number              | 2 508                  | 497  | 418                 | -                    | -  | 418                             | 145                            | 83     |
| Pickup balers  | farms               | 2 289                  | 539  | 403                 | -                    | -  | 403                             | 140                            | 15     |
|  | number              | 2 444                  | 573  | 458                 | -                    | -  | 458                             | 147                            | 15     |
| Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type              | farms               | 1 032                  | 239  | 110                 | -                    | -  | 110                             | 30                             | 30     |
|  | number              | 1 245                  | 243  | 127                 | -                    | -  | 127                             | 38                             | 44     |
| <b>AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS<sup>1</sup></b>                        |                     |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |        |
| Agricultural chemicals, including commercial fertilizer and lime | farms               | 7 651                  | 1 544  | 626                 | -                    | -  | 626                             | 1 704                          | 598    |
|  | \$1,000             | 30 424                 | 8 999  | 2 243               | -                    | -  | 2 243                           | 8 230                          | 2 802  |
| Commercial fertilizer  | farms               | 6 675                  | 1 419  | 532                 | -                    | -  | 532                             | 1 704                          | 561    |
|  | acres on which used | 491 465                | 188 244  | 34 527              | -                    | -  | 34 527                          | 84 558                         | 29 484 |
| Lime   | farms               | 3 198                  | 645  | 284                 | -                    | -  | 284                             | 802                            | 175    |
|  | acres on which used | 143 898                | 49 722   | 13 071              | -                    | -  | 13 071                          | 31 486                         | 7 464  |
|  | tons                | 176 669                | 60 716   | 15 810              | -                    | -  | 15 810                          | 34 182                         | 7 671  |
| Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—             |                     |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |        |
| Insects on hay and other crops                                   | farms               | 3 112                  | 462  | 244                 | -                    | -  | 244                             | 992                            | 329    |
|  | acres on which used | 169 788                | 52 774   | 14 575              | -                    | -  | 14 575                          | 47 043                         | 19 006 |
| Nematodes in crops   | farms               | 414                    | 42   | 30                  | -                    | -  | 30                              | 134                            | 43     |
|  | acres on which used | 14 154                 | 3 708  | 914                 | -                    | -  | 914                             | 3 195                          | 1 257  |
| Diseases in crops and orchards                                   | farms               | 1 673                  | 90   | 65                  | -                    | -  | 65                              | 582                            | 336    |
|  | acres on which used | 60 006                 | 4 563  | 5 111               | -                    | -  | 5 111                           | 21 605                         | 20 648 |
| Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture                      | farms               | 3 693                  | 1 103  | 294                 | -                    | -  | 294                             | 704                            | 187    |
|  | acres on which used | 319 222                | 155 669  | 18 571              | -                    | -  | 18 571                          | 50 893                         | 13 923 |
| Chemicals for—   |                     |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |        |
| Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit | farms               | 254                    | 42   | 21                  | -                    | -  | 21                              | 54                             | 67     |
|  | acres on which used | 10 911                 | 2 603  | 1 712               | -                    | -  | 1 712                           | 2 050                          | 3 069  |
| Insect control on livestock and poultry                          | farms               | 1 680                  | 113  | 153                 | -                    | -  | 153                             | 184                            | 36     |
| Sanitation and rodent and bird control                           | farms               | 1 534                  | 180  | 120                 | -                    | -  | 120                             | 248                            | 62     |
| <b>LIVESTOCK</b>   |                     |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |        |
| Cattle and calves inventory                                      | farms               | 2 907                  | 443  | 199                 | -                    | -  | 199                             | 208                            | 14     |
|  | number              | 98 005                 | 5 484  | 2 109               | -                    | -  | 2 109                           | 940                            | 128    |
| Farms with—  |                     |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |        |
| 1 to 9   |                     | 1 444                  | 309  | 136                 | -                    | -  | 136                             | 191                            | 7      |
| 10 to 49   |                     | 831                    | 109  | 57                  | -                    | -  | 57                              | 15                             | 7      |
| 50 to 99   |                     | 358                    | 20   | 4                   | -                    | -  | 4                               | 2                              | -      |
| 100 to 199   |                     | 206                    | 4  | 2                   | -                    | -  | 2                               | -                              | -      |
| 200 to 499   |                     | 63                     | 1  | -                   | -                    | -  | -                               | -                              | -      |
| 500 or more  |                     | 5                      | -  | -                   | -                    | -  | -                               | -                              | -      |
| Cows and heifers that had calved                                 | farms               | 2 160                  | 236  | 122                 | -                    | -  | 122                             | 164                            | 13     |
|  | number              | 55 883                 | 2 599  | 848                 | -                    | -  | 848                             | 584                            | 61     |
| Beef cows  | farms               | 1 446                  | 203  | 101                 | -                    | -  | 101                             | 144                            | 12     |
|  | number              | 13 445                 | 1 859  | 693                 | -                    | -  | 693                             | (D)                            | (D)    |
| Farms with—  |                     |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |        |
| 1 to 9   |                     | 1 048                  | 151  | 84                  | -                    | -  | 84                              | 136                            | 11     |
| 10 to 49   |                     | 365                    | 49   | 15                  | -                    | -  | 15                              | 7                              | 1      |
| 50 to 99   |                     | 23                     | 1  | 2                   | -                    | -  | 2                               | 1                              | -      |
| 100 to 199   |                     | 6                      | 1  | -                   | -                    | -  | -                               | -                              | -      |
| 200 to 499   |                     | 3                      | 1  | -                   | -                    | -  | -                               | -                              | -      |
| 500 or more  |                     | 1                      | -  | -                   | -                    | -  | -                               | -                              | -      |

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

| All Farms  | Horticultural specialty farms (018) |        | Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021) |        | Dairy farms (024) | Poultry and egg farms (025) | Animal specialty farms (027) | General farms, primarily livestock (029) |
|--|-------------------------------------|--------|--|--------|-------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|--|
|  | General farms, primarily crop (019) | Total  | Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)                          | Total  |                   |                             |                              |  |
| <b>VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup></b>              |                                     |        |  |        |                   |                             |                              |  |
| Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment            | 1 131                               | 281    | 1 668  | 684    | 568               | 358                         | 759                          | 87                                       |
| \$1,000  | 25 258                              | 5 946  | 20 526   | 7 897  | 38 446            | 5 371                       | 9 825                        | 1 641                                    |
| Farms by value group:  |                                     |        |  |        |                   |                             |                              |  |
| \$1 to \$4,999   | 238                                 | 50     | 391  | 166    | 5                 | 53                          | 132                          | 15                                       |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999   | 277                                 | 107    | 718  | 309    | 8                 | 185                         | 229                          | 52                                       |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999   | 228                                 | 34     | 298  | 114    | 44                | 74                          | 267                          | 6  |
| \$20,000 to \$49,999   | 281                                 | 54     | 204  | 72     | 221               | 26                          | 113                          | 8  |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999   | 60                                  | 24     | 39   | 18     | 171               | 11                          | 14                           | 1  |
| \$100,000 to \$199,999   | 34                                  | 10     | 16   | 5      | 88                | 5                           | 3                            | 4  |
| \$200,000 to \$499,999   | 11                                  | 2      | 2  | —      | 29                | 3                           | 1                            | 1  |
| \$500,000 or more  | 2                                   | —      | —  | —      | 2                 | 1                           | —                            | —  |
| <b>SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup></b>              |                                     |        |  |        |                   |                             |                              |  |
| Automobiles  | 619                                 | 166    | 785  | 325    | 477               | 166                         | 326                          | 40                                       |
| number   | 900                                 | 259    | 1 287  | 508    | 778               | 247                         | 514                          | 66                                       |
| Motortrucks, including pickups                                   | 852                                 | 229    | 1 286  | 508    | 526               | 303                         | 619                          | 85                                       |
| number   | 1 744                               | 468    | 1 943  | 753    | 1 267             | 411                         | 889                          | 118                                      |
| Wheel tractors   | 818                                 | 267    | 1 355  | 583    | 550               | 272                         | 469                          | 84                                       |
| number   | 1 935                               | 710    | 2 491  | 1 001  | 2 482             | 444                         | 724                          | 171                                      |
| 2 or 3   | 248                                 | 151    | 572  | 223    | 176               | 95                          | 166                          | 23                                       |
| number   | 600                                 | 368    | 1 345  | 522    | 477               | 203                         | 350                          | 53                                       |
| 4 or more  | 135                                 | 47     | 87   | 30     | 355               | 12                          | 17                           | 9  |
| number   | 900                                 | 273    | 450  | 149    | 1 986             | 76                          | 88                           | 66                                       |
| Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only                     | 11                                  | 23     | 41   | 11     | 145               | 9                           | 1                            | 4  |
| number   | 12                                  | 25     | 43   | 12     | 151               | 9                           | (D)                          | 5  |
| Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers                     | 43                                  | 45     | 219  | 74     | 299               | 24                          | 14                           | 14                                       |
| number   | 43                                  | 51     | 245  | 87     | 381               | 25                          | 14                           | 18                                       |
| Corn heads for combines  | 1                                   | 16     | 26   | 9      | 108               | 7                           | —                            | 5  |
| number   | (D)                                 | 16     | 26   | 9      | 117               | 7                           | —                            | (D)                                      |
| Other cornpickers and picker-shellers                            | 42                                  | 35     | 212  | 72     | 236               | 18                          | 14                           | 12                                       |
| number   | 42                                  | 35     | 219  | 78     | 264               | 18                          | 14                           | 12                                       |
| Cottonpickers  | —                                   | —      | —  | —      | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| number   | —                                   | —      | —  | —      | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| Mower conditioners   | 92                                  | 76     | 411  | 194    | 494               | 28                          | 77                           | 16                                       |
| number   | 159                                 | 83     | 445  | 206    | 530               | 41                          | 90                           | 17                                       |
| Pickup balers  | 59                                  | 98     | 424  | 201    | 517               | 38                          | 37                           | 19                                       |
| number   | 59                                  | 99     | 441  | 205    | 554               | 38                          | 39                           | 21                                       |
| Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type              | 17                                  | 28     | 118  | 60     | 440               | 6                           | 2                            | 12                                       |
| number   | 17                                  | 29     | 141  | 74     | 584               | (D)                         | (D)                          | 14                                       |
| <b>AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS<sup>1</sup></b>                        |                                     |        |  |        |                   |                             |                              |  |
| Agricultural chemicals, including commercial fertilizer and lime | 883                                 | 221    | 937  | 357    | 550               | 118                         | 432                          | 38                                       |
| \$1,000  | 1 799                               | 715    | 835  | 419    | 4 295             | 147                         | 189                          | 172                                      |
| Commercial fertilizer  | 628                                 | 198    | 747  | 301    | 533               | 88                          | 227                          | 38                                       |
| acres on which used  | 16 576                              | 11 957 | 23 474   | 11 753 | 91 274            | 2 579                       | 3 669                        | 5 123                                    |
| Lime   | 238                                 | 107    | 437  | 143    | 308               | 33                          | 157                          | 12                                       |
| acres on which used  | 5 377                               | 3 118  | 8 582  | 3 914  | 20 574            | 774                         | 2 646                        | 1 084                                    |
| tons   | 6 460                               | 4 182  | 12 852   | 5 946  | 29 411            | 969                         | 2 978                        | 1 438                                    |
| Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—             |                                     |        |  |        |                   |                             |                              |  |
| Insects on hay and other crops                                   | 523                                 | 99     | 204  | 65     | 185               | 19                          | 50                           | 5  |
| acres on which used  | 8 931                               | 3 648  | 4 044  | 2 042  | 18 050            | 609                         | 667                          | 441                                      |
| Nematodes in crops   | 65                                  | 13     | 57   | 7      | 20                | 1                           | 9                            | —  |
| acres on which used  | 1 238                               | 288    | 906  | 197    | 2 551             | (D)                         | (D)                          | —  |
| Diseases in crops and orchards                                   | 235                                 | 41     | 119  | 34     | 27                | 38                          | 137                          | 3  |
| acres on which used  | 3 339                               | 1 960  | 794  | 427    | 1 474             | 192                         | 280                          | 40                                       |
| Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture                      | 276                                 | 91     | 426  | 164    | 412               | 46                          | 138                          | 16                                       |
| acres on which used  | 9 205                               | 7 196  | 11 458   | 5 462  | 45 665            | 1 781                       | 2 408                        | 2 453                                    |
| Chemicals for—   |                                     |        |  |        |                   |                             |                              |  |
| Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit | 19                                  | 11     | 20   | 8      | 9                 | —                           | 10                           | 1  |
| acres on which used  | 82                                  | 428    | 103  | 55     | 485               | —                           | 309                          | (D)                                      |
| Insect control on livestock and poultry                          | 122                                 | 75     | 346  | 112    | 293               | 72                          | 272                          | 14                                       |
| Sanitation and rodent and bird control                           | 153                                 | 51     | 325  | 96     | 185               | 52                          | 147                          | 11                                       |
| <b>LIVESTOCK</b>   |                                     |        |  |        |                   |                             |                              |  |
| Cattle and calves inventory                                      | 31                                  | 111    | 1 143  | 551    | 592               | 43                          | 84                           | 39                                       |
| number   | 294                                 | 1 225  | 23 708   | 16 313 | 61 240            | 234                         | 831                          | 1 812                                    |
| Farms with—  |                                     |        |  |        |                   |                             |                              |  |
| 1 to 9   | 21                                  | 73     | 576  | 178    | 4                 | 38                          | 70                           | 19                                       |
| 10 to 49   | 9                                   | 34     | 479  | 313    | 93                | 5                           | 13                           | 10                                       |
| 50 to 99   | 1                                   | 2      | 50   | 28     | 275               | —                           | —                            | 4  |
| 100 to 199   | —                                   | 2      | 25   | 19     | 169               | —                           | —                            | 4  |
| 200 to 499   | —                                   | —      | 12   | 12     | 48                | —                           | 1                            | 1  |
| 500 or more  | —                                   | —      | 1  | 1      | 3                 | —                           | —                            | 1  |
| Cows and heifers that had calved                                 | 20                                  | 74     | 831  | 447    | 589               | 35                          | 49                           | 27                                       |
| number   | 117                                 | 403    | 9 368  | 6 365  | 40 696            | 137                         | 273                          | 797                                      |
| Beef cows  | 18                                  | 57     | 744  | 400    | 80                | 25                          | 46                           | 16                                       |
| number   | 106                                 | 304    | 8 780  | 5 970  | 681               | 113                         | 266                          | 74                                       |
| Farms with—  |                                     |        |  |        |                   |                             |                              |  |
| 1 to 9   | 14                                  | 49     | 469  | 205    | 60                | 24                          | 36                           | 14                                       |
| 10 to 49   | 4                                   | 8      | 252  | 175    | 17                | 1                           | 9                            | 2  |
| 50 to 99   | —                                   | —      | 15   | 13     | 3                 | —                           | 1                            | —  |
| 100 to 199   | —                                   | —      | 5  | 4      | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| 200 to 499   | —                                   | —      | 2  | 2      | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| 500 or more  | —                                   | —      | 1  | 1      | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  |

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

| All Farms                                       |                |                        | Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013) |                     |                      |  | Vegetable and melon farms (016) | Fruit and tree nut farms (017) |       |
|---|----------------|------------------------|--|---------------------|----------------------|--|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------|
|   | Total farms    | Cash grain farms (011) | Total  | Cotton farms (0131) | Tobacco farms (0132) | Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139) |                                 |                                |       |
| <b>LIVESTOCK—Con.</b>                           |                |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |       |
| Cattle and calves inventory—Con.                |                |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |       |
| Cows and heifers that had calved—Con.           |                |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |       |
| Milk cows                                       | farms          | 954                    | 65   | 31                  | —                    | —  | 31                              | 24                             | 1     |
|   | number         | 42 438                 | 740  | 155                 | —                    | —  | 155                             | (D)                            | (D)   |
| Farms with—                                     |                |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |       |
| 1 to 4  |                | 310                    | 45   | 29                  | —                    | —  | 29                              | 22                             | 1     |
| 5 to 9  |                | 28                     | 8  | —                   | —                    | —  | —                               | —                              | —     |
| 10 to 49  |                | 220                    | 4  | 1                   | —                    | —  | 1                               | 2                              | —     |
| 50 to 99  |                | 304                    | 8  | 1                   | —                    | —  | 1                               | —                              | —     |
| 100 to 199                                      |                | 75                     | —  | —                   | —                    | —  | —                               | —                              | —     |
| 200 to 499                                      |                | 16                     | —  | —                   | —                    | —  | —                               | —                              | —     |
| 500 or more                                     |                | 1                      | —  | —                   | —                    | —  | —                               | —                              | —     |
| Heifers and heifer calves                       | farms          | 1 693                  | 263  | 100                 | —                    | —  | 100                             | 69                             | 11    |
|   | number         | 28 519                 | 1 561  | 727                 | —                    | —  | 727                             | 153                            | 45    |
| Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves    | farms          | 1 718                  | 198  | 132                 | —                    | —  | 132                             | 72                             | 10    |
|   | number         | 13 603                 | 1 324  | 534                 | —                    | —  | 534                             | 203                            | 22    |
| Cattle and calves sold                          |                |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |       |
|   | farms          | 2 381                  | 207  | 123                 | —                    | —  | 123                             | 64                             | 11    |
|   | number         | 56 062                 | 2 425  | 878                 | —                    | —  | 878                             | 341                            | 86    |
|   | \$1,000        | 14 949                 | 785  | 241                 | —                    | —  | 241                             | 89                             | 19    |
| Calves  | farms          | 1 403                  | 97   | 47                  | —                    | —  | 47                              | 28                             | 5     |
|   | number         | 32 638                 | 898  | 329                 | —                    | —  | 329                             | 162                            | 57    |
|   | \$1,000        | 4 041                  | 110  | 34                  | —                    | —  | 34                              | 25                             | 11    |
| Cattle  | farms          | 1 996                  | 171  | 111                 | —                    | —  | 111                             | 51                             | 9     |
|   | number         | 23 424                 | 1 527  | 549                 | —                    | —  | 549                             | 179                            | 29    |
|   | \$1,000        | 10 908                 | 676  | 207                 | —                    | —  | 207                             | 63                             | 9     |
| Fattened on grain and concentrates              | farms          | 782                    | 79   | 41                  | —                    | —  | 41                              | 31                             | 3     |
|   | number         | 5 745                  | 570  | 138                 | —                    | —  | 138                             | 90                             | 5     |
|   | \$1,000        | 2 643                  | 278  | 60                  | —                    | —  | 60                              | 36                             | 1     |
| Hogs and pigs inventory                         |                |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |       |
|   | farms          | 1 233                  | 122  | 71                  | —                    | —  | 71                              | 230                            | 11    |
|   | number         | 72 778                 | 3 195  | 581                 | —                    | —  | 581                             | 2 041                          | 148   |
| Farms with—                                     |                |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |       |
| 1 to 9  |                | 740                    | 77   | 51                  | —                    | —  | 51                              | 194                            | 7     |
| 10 to 49  |                | 319                    | 26   | 18                  | —                    | —  | 18                              | 30                             | 3     |
| 50 to 99  |                | 76                     | 8  | 1                   | —                    | —  | 1                               | 3                              | 1     |
| 100 to 199                                      |                | 41                     | 7  | 1                   | —                    | —  | 1                               | 2                              | —     |
| 200 to 499                                      |                | 29                     | 4  | —                   | —                    | —  | —                               | 1                              | —     |
| 500 or more                                     |                | 28                     | —  | —                   | —                    | —  | —                               | —                              | —     |
| Used or to be used for breeding                 | farms          | 569                    | 57   | 36                  | —                    | —  | 36                              | 82                             | 3     |
|   | number         | 6 659                  | 452  | 133                 | —                    | —  | 133                             | 307                            | 25    |
| Other   | farms          | 1 143                  | 114  | 60                  | —                    | —  | 60                              | 213                            | 11    |
|   | number         | 66 119                 | 2 743  | 448                 | —                    | —  | 448                             | 1 734                          | 123   |
| Hogs and pigs sold                              |                |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |       |
|   | farms          | 965                    | 70   | 46                  | —                    | —  | 46                              | 145                            | 7     |
|   | number         | 113 162                | 3 710  | 655                 | —                    | —  | 655                             | 1 623                          | 128   |
|   | \$1,000        | 9 690                  | 281  | 45                  | —                    | —  | 45                              | 126                            | 6     |
| Feeder pigs sold                                | farms          | 235                    | 25   | 6                   | —                    | —  | 6                               | 13                             | 2     |
|   | number         | 26 976                 | 1 302  | 228                 | —                    | —  | 228                             | (D)                            | (D)   |
|   | \$1,000        | 1 047                  | 48   | 7                   | —                    | —  | 7                               | (D)                            | (D)   |
| Litters of pigs farrowed between—               |                |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |       |
| Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30            | farms          | 592                    | 59   | 37                  | —                    | —  | 37                              | 62                             | 3     |
|   | number         | 8 663                  | 542  | 112                 | —                    | —  | 112                             | 229                            | 21    |
| Dec. 1 and May 31                               | farms          | 496                    | 53   | 23                  | —                    | —  | 23                              | 56                             | 1     |
|   | number         | 4 596                  | 285  | 68                  | —                    | —  | 68                              | 140                            | (D)   |
| June 1 and Nov. 30                              | farms          | 417                    | 40   | 28                  | —                    | —  | 28                              | 33                             | 3     |
|   | number         | 4 067                  | 257  | 44                  | —                    | —  | 44                              | 89                             | (D)   |
| Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory           |                |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |       |
|   | farms          | 500                    | 35   | 34                  | —                    | —  | 34                              | 36                             | 6     |
|   | number         | 9 113                  | 552  | 416                 | —                    | —  | 416                             | 274                            | 103   |
| Ewes 1 year old or older                        | farms          | 405                    | 27   | 30                  | —                    | —  | 30                              | 30                             | 6     |
|   | number         | 5 900                  | 376  | 286                 | —                    | —  | 286                             | 175                            | 68    |
| Sheep and lambs sold                            | farms          | 380                    | 23   | 28                  | —                    | —  | 28                              | 25                             | 6     |
|   | number         | 5 781                  | 322  | 260                 | —                    | —  | 260                             | 129                            | 43    |
| Sheep and lambs shorn                           | farms          | 373                    | 26   | 28                  | —                    | —  | 28                              | 31                             | 5     |
|   | number         | 7 218                  | 333  | 344                 | —                    | —  | 344                             | 215                            | 92    |
|   | pounds of wool | 47 082                 | 2 315  | 2 122               | —                    | —  | 2 122                           | 1 273                          | 692   |
| Horses and ponies inventory                     |                |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |       |
|   | farms          | 2 295                  | 230  | 217                 | —                    | —  | 217                             | 129                            | 29    |
|   | number         | 19 668                 | 914  | 1 319               | —                    | —  | 1 319                           | 358                            | 141   |
| Horses and ponies sold                          | farms          | 922                    | 17   | 36                  | —                    | —  | 36                              | 15                             | 2     |
|   | number         | 2 885                  | 68   | 98                  | —                    | —  | 98                              | (D)                            | (D)   |
|   | \$1,000        | 7 081                  | 38   | 40                  | —                    | —  | 40                              | (D)                            | (D)   |
| Goats inventory                                 | farms          | 292                    | 6  | 7                   | —                    | —  | 7                               | 19                             | 2     |
|   | number         | 1 693                  | 28   | 52                  | —                    | —  | 52                              | 62                             | (D)   |
| Goats sold                                      | farms          | 89                     | 3  | 5                   | —                    | —  | 5                               | 8                              | 2     |
|   | number         | 825                    | 20   | 22                  | —                    | —  | 22                              | 25                             | (D)   |
|   | \$1,000        | 50                     | 1  | 1                   | —                    | —  | 1                               | 1                              | (D)   |
| <b>POULTRY</b>                                  |                |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |       |
| Chickens 3 months old or older inventory        |                |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |       |
|   | farms          | 1 582                  | 100  | 108                 | —                    | —  | 108                             | 182                            | 29    |
|   | number         | 1 382 559              | 9 406  | 4 399               | —                    | —  | 4 399                           | 23 800                         | 1 180 |
| Farms with—                                     |                |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |       |
| 1 to 399  |                | 1 428                  | 98   | 108                 | —                    | —  | 108                             | 175                            | 29    |
| 400 to 3,199                                    |                | 101                    | 1  | —                   | —                    | —  | —                               | 6                              | —     |
| 3,200 to 9,999                                  |                | 24                     | 1  | —                   | —                    | —  | —                               | —                              | —     |
| 10,000 to 19,999                                |                | 17                     | —  | —                   | —                    | —  | —                               | 1                              | —     |
| 20,000 to 49,999                                |                | 5                      | —  | —                   | —                    | —  | —                               | —                              | —     |
| 50,000 to 99,999                                |                | 5                      | —  | —                   | —                    | —  | —                               | —                              | —     |
| 100,000 or more                                 |                | 2                      | —  | —                   | —                    | —  | —                               | —                              | —     |
| Hens and pullets of laying age                  | farms          | 1 548                  | 98   | 108                 | —                    | —  | 108                             | 174                            | 28    |
|   | number         | 1 269 372              | 9 079  | 4 238               | —                    | —  | 4 238                           | 22 961                         | (D)   |
| Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age | farms          | 191                    | 7  | 11                  | —                    | —  | 11                              | 37                             | 2     |
|   | number         | 113 187                | 327  | 161                 | —                    | —  | 161                             | 839                            | (D)   |

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

| All Farms                                       |                                     |                                     | Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021) |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
|---|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|---|-------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|--|
|   | Horticultural specialty farms (018) | General farms, primarily crop (019) | Total  | Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212) | Dairy farms (024) | Poultry and egg farms (025) | Animal specialty farms (027) | General farms, primarily livestock (029) |
| <b>LIVESTOCK—Con.</b>                           |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| Cattle and calves inventory—Con.                |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| Cows and heifers that had calved—Con.           |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| Milk cows                                       | farms..... 6                        | 23                                  | 184  | 97  | 586               | 13                          | 6                            | 15                                       |
|   | number..... 11                      | 99                                  | 588  | 395                                       | 40 015            | 24                          | 7                            | 723                                      |
| Farms with—                                     |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| 1 to 4  | 5                                   | 21                                  | 161  | 80  | 5                 | 13                          | 6                            | 2  |
| 5 to 9  | 1                                   | 1                                   | 15   | 10  | 1                 | —                           | —                            | 2  |
| 10 to 49  | —                                   | —                                   | 7  | 6   | 200               | —                           | —                            | 6  |
| 50 to 99  | —                                   | 1                                   | 1  | 1   | 290               | —                           | —                            | 3  |
| 100 to 199                                      | —                                   | —                                   | —  | —   | 74                | —                           | —                            | 1  |
| 200 to 499                                      | —                                   | —                                   | —  | —   | 15                | —                           | —                            | 1  |
| 500 or more                                     | —                                   | —                                   | —  | —   | 1                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| Heifers and heifer calves                       | farms..... 13                       | 46                                  | 586  | 350                                       | 532               | 17                          | 30                           | 26                                       |
|   | number..... 74                      | 475                                 | 5 685  | 4 215                                     | 18 887            | 47                          | 246                          | 619                                      |
| Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves    | farms..... 27                       | 74                                  | 798  | 370                                       | 315               | 19                          | 46                           | 27                                       |
|   | number..... 103                     | 347                                 | 8 655  | 5 733                                     | 1 657             | 50                          | 312                          | 396                                      |
| Cattle and calves sold                          | farms..... 23                       | 58                                  | 1 178  | 600                                       | 592               | 26                          | 63                           | 36                                       |
|   | number..... 91                      | 543                                 | 21 168   | 15 536                                    | 28 864            | 105                         | 761                          | 800                                      |
| Calves  | \$1,000..... 26                     | 218                                 | 7 416  | 5 209                                     | 5 552             | 27                          | 276                          | 300                                      |
|   | farms..... 11                       | 20                                  | 571  | 386                                       | 561               | 15                          | 31                           | 17                                       |
|   | number..... 44                      | 123                                 | 10 941   | 9 689                                     | 19 591            | 49                          | 181                          | 263                                      |
| Cattle  | \$1,000..... 7                      | 18                                  | 2 449  | 2 181                                     | 1 320             | 11                          | 26                           | 30                                       |
|   | farms..... 18                       | 55                                  | 970  | 425                                       | 522               | 17                          | 38                           | 34                                       |
|   | number..... 47                      | 420                                 | 10 227   | 5 847                                     | 9 273             | 56                          | 580                          | 537                                      |
| Fattened on grain and concentrates              | \$1,000..... 19                     | 199                                 | 4 967  | 3 029                                     | 4 232             | 17                          | 249                          | 270                                      |
|   | farms..... 8                        | 25                                  | 521  | 31  | 32                | 8                           | 22                           | 12                                       |
|   | number..... 12                      | 121                                 | 3 909  | 194                                       | 511               | 28                          | 215                          | 146                                      |
|   | \$1,000..... 6                      | 54                                  | 1 781  | 77  | 242               | 10                          | 104                          | 71                                       |
| Hogs and pigs inventory                         | farms..... 12                       | 55                                  | 603  | 98  | 60                | 18                          | 18                           | 33                                       |
|   | number..... 94                      | 1 203                               | 63 246   | 965                                       | 1 182             | 231                         | 111                          | 746                                      |
| Farms with—                                     |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| 1 to 9  | 8                                   | 39                                  | 277  | 67  | 35                | 10                          | 15                           | 27                                       |
| 10 to 49  | 4                                   | 11                                  | 189  | 29  | 23                | 8                           | 3                            | 4  |
| 50 to 99  | —                                   | 2                                   | 59   | 1   | 1                 | —                           | —                            | 1  |
| 100 to 199                                      | —                                   | 1                                   | 30   | 1   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| 200 to 499                                      | —                                   | 2                                   | 21   | —   | —                 | —                           | —                            | 1  |
| 500 or more                                     | —                                   | —                                   | 27   | —   | 1                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| Used or to be used for breeding                 | farms..... 4                        | 23                                  | 316  | 30  | 25                | 9                           | 8                            | 6  |
|   | number..... 25                      | 154                                 | 5 285  | 93  | 139               | 34                          | 20                           | 85                                       |
| Other   | farms..... 11                       | 48                                  | 568  | 95  | 54                | 17                          | 17                           | 30                                       |
|   | number..... 69                      | 1 049                               | 57 961   | 872                                       | 1 043             | 197                         | 91                           | 661                                      |
| Hogs and pigs sold                              | farms..... 9                        | 29                                  | 562  | 52  | 41                | 13                          | 10                           | 33                                       |
|   | number..... 110                     | 1 525                               | 102 950  | 1 121                                     | 1 419             | 234                         | 135                          | 673                                      |
| Feeder pigs sold                                | \$1,000..... 8                      | 122                                 | 8 922  | 60  | 102               | 15                          | 5                            | 59                                       |
|   | farms..... 3                        | 8                                   | 161  | 15  | 7                 | 3                           | 3                            | 4  |
|   | number..... 54                      | 394                                 | 24 000   | 410                                       | 328               | 56                          | 74                           | 119                                      |
|   | \$1,000..... 2                      | 12                                  | 947  | 9   | 11                | 2                           | 2                            | 4  |
| Litters of pigs farrowed between—               |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30            | farms..... 4                        | 23                                  | 355  | 33  | 26                | 9                           | 8                            | 6  |
|   | number..... 14                      | 208                                 | 7 267  | 138                                       | 136               | 30                          | 22                           | 82                                       |
| Dec. 1 and May 31                               | farms..... 4                        | 19                                  | 301  | 22  | 21                | 8                           | 6                            | 4  |
|   | number..... (D)                     | 97                                  | 3 859  | 70  | 64                | 14                          | 9                            | 47                                       |
| June 1 and Nov. 30                              | farms..... 2                        | 21                                  | 251  | 27  | 22                | 6                           | 6                            | 5  |
|   | number..... (D)                     | 111                                 | 3 408  | 68  | 72                | 16                          | 13                           | 35                                       |
| Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory           | farms..... 20                       | 10                                  | 286  | 54  | 16                | 33                          | 15                           | 9  |
|   | number..... 239                     | 121                                 | 6 765  | 540                                       | 110               | 306                         | 161                          | 66                                       |
| Ewes 1 year old or older                        | farms..... 18                       | 8                                   | 234  | 45  | 14                | 20                          | 11                           | 7  |
|   | number..... 173                     | 90                                  | 4 360  | 341                                       | 70                | 175                         | 79                           | 48                                       |
| Sheep and lambs sold                            | farms..... 17                       | 7                                   | 232  | 42  | 6                 | 15                          | 11                           | 10                                       |
|   | number..... 149                     | 74                                  | 4 424  | 359                                       | 63                | 143                         | 113                          | 61                                       |
| Sheep and lambs shorn                           | farms..... 15                       | 7                                   | 215  | 34  | 9                 | 22                          | 9                            | 6  |
|   | number..... 178                     | 91                                  | 5 591  | 386                                       | 61                | 180                         | 93                           | 40                                       |
|   | pounds of wool..... 1 260           | 477                                 | 36 577   | 3 047                                     | 414               | 1 024                       | 647                          | 281                                      |
| Horses and ponies inventory                     | farms..... 63                       | 101                                 | 578  | 298                                       | 66                | 92                          | 708                          | 82                                       |
|   | number..... 232                     | 1 031                               | 2 634  | 1 503                                     | 324               | 1 439                       | 9 873                        | 1 403                                    |
| Horses and ponies sold                          | farms..... 7                        | 3                                   | 69   | 22  | 11                | 7                           | 720                          | 35                                       |
|   | number..... 18                      | 5                                   | 192  | 111                                       | 56                | 10                          | 2 337                        | 52                                       |
|   | \$1,000..... 6                      | 2                                   | 75   | 36  | 32                | 2                           | 6 839                        | 24                                       |
| Goats inventory                                 | farms..... 3                        | 6                                   | 140  | 74  | 2                 | 88                          | 15                           | 4  |
|   | number..... 9                       | 15                                  | 1 287  | 122                                       | (D)               | 119                         | 42                           | 39                                       |
| Goats sold                                      | farms..... 2                        | 1                                   | 54   | 7   | —                 | 1                           | 9                            | 4  |
|   | number..... (D)                     | (D)                                 | 697  | 59  | —                 | (D)                         | 34                           | 11                                       |
|   | \$1,000..... (D)                    | (D)                                 | 44   | 2   | —                 | (D)                         | 2                            | 1  |
| <b>POULTRY</b>                                  |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| Chickens 3 months old or older inventory        | farms..... 27                       | 85                                  | 399  | 124                                       | 82                | 313                         | 206                          | 51                                       |
|   | number..... 3 847                   | 6 137                               | 22 055   | 10 397                                    | 7 471             | 1 290 446                   | 3 127                        | 10 691                                   |
| Farms with—                                     |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| 1 to 399  | 24                                  | 83                                  | 394  | 121                                       | 76                | 188                         | 206                          | 47                                       |
| 400 to 3,199                                    | 3                                   | 2                                   | 4  | 2   | 6                 | 75                          | —                            | 4  |
| 3,200 to 9,999                                  | —                                   | —                                   | 1  | 1   | —                 | 22                          | —                            | —  |
| 10,000 to 19,999                                | —                                   | —                                   | —  | —   | —                 | 16                          | —                            | —  |
| 20,000 to 49,999                                | —                                   | —                                   | —  | —   | —                 | 5                           | —                            | —  |
| 50,000 to 99,999                                | —                                   | —                                   | —  | —   | —                 | 5                           | —                            | —  |
| 100,000 or more                                 | —                                   | —                                   | —  | —   | —                 | 2                           | —                            | —  |
| Hens and pullets of laying age                  | farms..... 26                       | 81                                  | 388  | 115                                       | 82                | 308                         | 204                          | 51                                       |
|   | number..... (D)                     | 5 645                               | 20 565   | 9 745                                     | 7 030             | 1 181 365                   | 2 955                        | (D)                                      |
| Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age | farms..... 2                        | 7                                   | 71   | 35  | 8                 | 37                          | 7                            | 2  |
|   | number..... (D)                     | 492                                 | 1 490  | 652                                       | 441               | 109 081                     | 172                          | (D)                                      |

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

(Excludes abnormal farms; see text)

| All Farms                                  |                            |                        | Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013) |                     |                      |  | Vegetable and melon farms (016) | Fruit and tree nut farms (017) |
|--|----------------------------|------------------------|--|---------------------|----------------------|--|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|
|  | Total farms                | Cash grain farms (011) | Total  | Cotton farms (0131) | Tobacco farms (0132) | Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139) |                                 |                                |
| <b>POULTRY—Con.</b>                        |                            |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| Chickens 3 months old or older sold        | farms... 480               | 15                     | 27   | —                   | —                    | 27   | 46                              | 3                              |
|  | number... 1 349 485        | 25 943                 | 2 391  | —                   | —                    | 2 391  | 37 086                          | 355                            |
| Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold | farms... 98                | 2                      | 3  | —                   | —                    | 3  | 17                              | 1                              |
|  | number... 571 529          | (D)                    | 2 386  | —                   | —                    | 2 386  | 3 920                           | (D)                            |
| Farms with—                                |                            |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| 1 to 1,999                                 | 81                         | 2                      | 2  | —                   | —                    | 2  | 16                              | 1                              |
| 2,000 to 59,999                            | 16                         | —                      | 1  | —                   | —                    | 1  | 1                               | —                              |
| 60,000 to 99,999                           | —                          | —                      | —  | —                   | —                    | —  | —                               | —                              |
| 100,000 or more                            | 1                          | —                      | —  | —                   | —                    | —  | —                               | —                              |
| Turkey hens kept for breeding              | farms... 33                | —                      | 2  | —                   | —                    | 2  | 2                               | 1                              |
|  | number... 2 643            | —                      | (D)  | —                   | —                    | (D)  | (D)                             | (D)                            |
| Turkeys sold                               | farms... 54                | —                      | 1  | —                   | —                    | 1  | 10                              | —                              |
|  | number... 79 726           | —                      | (D)  | —                   | —                    | (D)  | (D)                             | —                              |
| <b>CROPS HARVESTED</b>                     |                            |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| Corn for all purposes                      | farms... 2 389             | 864                    | 168  | —                   | —                    | 168  | 175                             | 19                             |
|  | acres... 133 175           | 59 491                 | 4 183  | —                   | —                    | 4 183  | 2 954                           | 282                            |
| For grain or seed                          | farms... 2 046             | 859                    | 104  | —                   | —                    | 104  | 169                             | 19                             |
|  | acres... 100 088           | 58 542                 | 2 266  | —                   | —                    | 2 266  | 2 794                           | 273                            |
| Irrigated                                  | bushels... 9 365 573       | 5 712 123              | 210 692  | —                   | —                    | 210 692  | 232 567                         | 25 388                         |
|  | farms... 31                | 7                      | 1  | —                   | —                    | 1  | 14                              | 1                              |
|  | acres... 763               | 305                    | (D)  | —                   | —                    | (D)  | 203                             | (D)                            |
| Farms by acres harvested:                  |                            |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| 1 to 24 acres                              | 1 134                      | 364                    | 79   | —                   | —                    | 79   | 147                             | 15                             |
| 25 to 99 acres                             | 552                        | 242                    | 21   | —                   | —                    | 21   | 15                              | 4                              |
| 100 to 499 acres                           | 350                        | 245                    | 4  | —                   | —                    | 4  | 7                               | —                              |
| 500 acres or more                          | 10                         | 8                      | —  | —                   | —                    | —  | —                               | —                              |
| Wheat for grain                            | farms... 588               | 310                    | 41   | —                   | —                    | 41   | 38                              | 8                              |
|  | acres... 19 711            | 11 946                 | 1 932  | —                   | —                    | 1 932  | 1 457                           | 96                             |
|  | bushels... 716 058         | 431 017                | 75 639   | —                   | —                    | 75 639   | 48 643                          | 3 106                          |
| Irrigated                                  | farms... 5                 | —                      | —  | —                   | —                    | —  | 5                               | —                              |
|  | acres... 107               | —                      | —  | —                   | —                    | —  | 107                             | —                              |
| Farms by acres harvested:                  |                            |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| 1 to 24 acres                              | 357                        | 173                    | 17   | —                   | —                    | 17   | 24                              | 7                              |
| 25 to 99 acres                             | 188                        | 110                    | 17   | —                   | —                    | 17   | 8                               | 1                              |
| 100 to 499 acres                           | 42                         | 26                     | 7  | —                   | —                    | 7  | 6                               | —                              |
| 500 acres or more                          | 1                          | 1                      | —  | —                   | —                    | —  | —                               | —                              |
| Barley for grain                           | farms... 399               | 194                    | 11   | —                   | —                    | 11   | 46                              | 3                              |
|  | acres... 12 866            | 7 950                  | 188  | —                   | —                    | 188  | 1 333                           | 31                             |
|  | bushels... 623 514         | 383 616                | 10 181   | —                   | —                    | 10 181   | 70 315                          | 1 450                          |
| Irrigated                                  | farms... 3                 | —                      | —  | —                   | —                    | —  | 3                               | —                              |
|  | acres... 87                | —                      | —  | —                   | —                    | —  | 87                              | —                              |
| Soybeans for beans                         | farms... 1 832             | 1 221                  | 64   | —                   | —                    | 64   | 217                             | 31                             |
|  | acres... 182 932           | 138 669                | 6 194  | —                   | —                    | 6 194  | 18 849                          | 1 058                          |
|  | bushels... 5 432 996       | 4 074 052              | 197 696  | —                   | —                    | 197 696  | 563 793                         | 32 549                         |
| Irrigated                                  | farms... 55                | 17                     | 1  | —                   | —                    | 1  | 23                              | 11                             |
|  | acres... 2 859             | 1 548                  | (D)  | —                   | —                    | (D)  | 1 080                           | 76                             |
| Farms by acres harvested:                  |                            |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| 1 to 24 acres                              | 513                        | 287                    | 22   | —                   | —                    | 22   | 74                              | 18                             |
| 25 to 99 acres                             | 745                        | 497                    | 19   | —                   | —                    | 19   | 86                              | 10                             |
| 100 to 499 acres                           | 519                        | 389                    | 23   | —                   | —                    | 23   | 53                              | 3                              |
| 500 acres or more                          | 55                         | 48                     | —  | —                   | —                    | —  | 4                               | —                              |
| Irish potatoes                             | farms... 169               | 20                     | 51   | —                   | —                    | 51   | 63                              | 6                              |
|  | acres... 7 557             | 591                    | 5 855  | —                   | —                    | 5 855  | 240                             | 34                             |
|  | hundredweight... 1 831 844 | 130 969                | 1 494 632                                      | —                   | —                    | 1 494 632  | 31 818                          | 8 515                          |
| Irrigated                                  | farms... 7                 | —                      | 34   | —                   | —                    | 34   | 32                              | 4                              |
|  | acres... 5 422             | 331                    | 4 236  | —                   | —                    | 4 236  | 160                             | 32                             |
| Farms by acres harvested:                  |                            |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| 0.1 to 0.9 acres                           | 25                         | —                      | 5  | —                   | —                    | 5  | 11                              | —                              |
| 1.0 to 4.9 acres                           | 63                         | 8                      | 3  | —                   | —                    | 3  | 43                              | 4                              |
| 5.0 to 24.9 acres                          | 23                         | 4                      | 4  | —                   | —                    | 4  | 8                               | 2                              |
| 25.0 to 99.9 acres                         | 26                         | 6                      | 13   | —                   | —                    | 13   | 1                               | —                              |
| 100.0 acres or more                        | 32                         | 2                      | 26   | —                   | —                    | 26   | —                               | —                              |
| Sweetpotatoes                              | farms... 259               | 9                      | 83   | —                   | —                    | 83   | 128                             | 13                             |
|  | acres... 2 797             | 29                     | 865  | —                   | —                    | 865  | 1 353                           | 259                            |
|  | bushels... 573 986         | 6 874                  | 160 227  | —                   | —                    | 160 227  | 270 804                         | 77 590                         |
| Irrigated                                  | farms... 92                | 2                      | 24   | —                   | —                    | 24   | 51                              | 7                              |
|  | acres... 1 323             | (D)                    | 437  | —                   | —                    | 437  | 538                             | 195                            |
| Hay crops (see text)                       | farms... 3 494             | 705                    | 791  | —                   | —                    | 791  | 173                             | 48                             |
|  | acres... 136 579           | 18 812                 | 34 716   | —                   | —                    | 34 716   | 2 498                           | 836                            |
|  | tons, dry... 299 304       | 42 386                 | 64 311   | —                   | —                    | 64 311   | 4 454                           | 1 266                          |
| Irrigated                                  | farms... 44                | 2                      | 8  | —                   | —                    | 8  | 16                              | 2                              |
|  | acres... 653               | (D)                    | 254  | —                   | —                    | 254  | 127                             | (D)                            |
| Farms by acres harvested:                  |                            |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| 1 to 24 acres                              | 1 832                      | 482                    | 338  | —                   | —                    | 338  | 144                             | 38                             |
| 25 to 99 acres                             | 1 343                      | 183                    | 376  | —                   | —                    | 376  | 28                              | 9                              |
| 100 to 499 acres                           | 312                        | 39                     | 74   | —                   | —                    | 74   | 1                               | 1                              |
| 500 acres or more                          | 7                          | 1                      | 3  | —                   | —                    | 3  | —                               | —                              |
| Alfalfa hay                                | farms... 1 660             | 291                    | 391  | —                   | —                    | 391  | 76                              | 17                             |
|  | acres... 51 728            | 7 737                  | 10 809   | —                   | —                    | 10 809   | 777                             | 302                            |
|  | tons, dry... 155 380       | 22 494                 | 26 596   | —                   | —                    | 26 596   | 2 038                           | 753                            |
| Irrigated                                  | farms... 28                | 2                      | 6  | —                   | —                    | 6  | 11                              | 1                              |
|  | acres... 469               | (D)                    | 205  | —                   | —                    | 205  | 83                              | (D)                            |

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

(Excludes abnormal farms; see text)

| All Farms                                  | Horticultural specialty farms (018) | General farms, primarily crop (019) | Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021) |   | Dairy farms (024)                | Poultry and egg farms (025)         | Animal specialty farms (027)   | General farms, primarily livestock (029) |
|--|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|---|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--|
|  |                                     |                                     | Total  | Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212) |                                  |                                     |                                |  |
| <b>POULTRY—Con.</b>                        |                                     |                                     |  |   |                                  |                                     |                                |  |
| Chickens 3 months old or older sold        | farms... 8<br>number... 2 451       | farms... 15<br>number... 7 755      | farms... 86<br>number... 7 643                                     | farms... 18<br>number... 5 319            | farms... 18<br>number... 2 139   | farms... 214<br>number... 1 254 761 | farms... 6<br>number... 295    | farms... 42<br>number... 8 666           |
| Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold | farms... —<br>number... —           | farms... (D)<br>number... —         | farms... 28<br>number... 3 418                                     | farms... 2<br>(D)                         | farms... 1<br>(D)                | farms... 14<br>number... 560 478    | farms... 9<br>number... 179    | farms... 6<br>number... 493              |
| Farms with—                                |                                     |                                     |  |   |                                  |                                     |                                |  |
| 1 to 1,999                                 | —                                   | 2                                   | 28   | 2   | 1                                | 14                                  | 9                              | 6  |
| 2,000 to 59,999                            | —                                   | —                                   | —  | —   | —                                | 14                                  | —                              | —  |
| 60,000 to 99,999                           | —                                   | —                                   | —  | —   | —                                | —                                   | —                              | —  |
| 100,000 or more                            | —                                   | —                                   | —  | —   | —                                | 1                                   | —                              | —  |
| Turkey hens kept for breeding              | farms... 1<br>number... (D)         | farms... 1<br>(D)                   | farms... 13<br>number... 53  | farms... 2<br>(D)                         | farms... —<br>number... —        | farms... 12<br>number... 2 559      | farms... 1<br>(D)              | farms... —<br>number... —                |
| Turkeys sold                               | farms... —<br>number... —           | farms... 3<br>number... 479         | farms... 22<br>number... 672                                       | farms... 2<br>(D)                         | farms... —<br>number... —        | farms... 16<br>number... 78 221     | farms... 1<br>(D)              | farms... 1<br>(D)                        |
| <b>CROPS HARVESTED</b>                     |                                     |                                     |  |   |                                  |                                     |                                |  |
| Corn for all purposes                      | farms... 28<br>acres... 296         | farms... 118<br>acres... 2 654      | farms... 378<br>acres... 7 493                                     | farms... 156<br>acres... 3 000            | farms... 554<br>acres... 51 490  | farms... 36<br>acres... 1 494       | farms... 20<br>acres... 317    | farms... 29<br>acres... 2 521            |
| For grain or seed                          | farms... 23<br>acres... 242         | farms... 116<br>acres... 2 446      | farms... 301<br>acres... 5 285                                     | farms... 104<br>acres... 1 396            | farms... 376<br>acres... 24 460  | farms... 36<br>acres... 1 489       | farms... 17<br>acres... 298    | farms... 26<br>acres... 1 993            |
| Irrigated                                  | farms... 20 191<br>acres... (D)     | farms... 1<br>(D)                   | farms... 428 137<br>acres... 35                                    | farms... 105 541<br>(D)                   | farms... 2 235 574<br>(D)        | farms... 121 723<br>—               | farms... 20 138<br>(D)         | farms... 180 186<br>—                    |
| Farms by acres harvested:                  |                                     |                                     |  |   |                                  |                                     |                                |  |
| 1 to 24 acres                              | 21                                  | 94                                  | 247  | 91  | 119                              | 23                                  | 13                             | 12                                       |
| 25 to 99 acres                             | 2                                   | 17                                  | 48   | 10  | 182                              | 8                                   | 4                              | 9  |
| 100 to 499 acres                           | —                                   | 5                                   | 5  | 3   | 75                               | 5                                   | —                              | 4  |
| 500 acres or more                          | —                                   | —                                   | 1  | —   | —                                | —                                   | —                              | 1  |
| Wheat for grain                            | farms... 8<br>bushels... 402        | farms... 21<br>bushels... 267       | farms... 30<br>bushels... 670                                      | farms... 10<br>bushels... 78              | farms... 111<br>bushels... 2 460 | farms... 9<br>(D)                   | farms... 2<br>(D)              | farms... 10<br>bushels... 302            |
| Irrigated                                  | farms... 15 469<br>acres... (D)     | farms... 9 337<br>acres... (D)      | farms... 27 684<br>acres... —                                      | farms... 2 471<br>acres... —              | farms... 88 961<br>acres... —    | farms... (D)<br>acres... —          | farms... (D)<br>acres... —     | farms... 10 033<br>acres... —            |
| Farms by acres harvested:                  |                                     |                                     |  |   |                                  |                                     |                                |  |
| 1 to 24 acres                              | 5                                   | 20                                  | 28   | 10  | 70                               | 7                                   | 2                              | 4  |
| 25 to 99 acres                             | 1                                   | 1                                   | 1  | —   | 41                               | 2                                   | —                              | 6  |
| 100 to 499 acres                           | 2                                   | —                                   | 1  | —   | —                                | —                                   | —                              | —  |
| 500 acres or more                          | —                                   | —                                   | —  | —   | —                                | —                                   | —                              | —  |
| Barley for grain                           | farms... 2<br>bushels... (D)        | farms... 16<br>bushels... 231       | farms... 23<br>bushels... 368                                      | farms... 3<br>bushels... 25               | farms... 94<br>bushels... 2 436  | farms... 4<br>bushels... 179        | farms... 1<br>(D)              | farms... 5<br>bushels... 123             |
| Irrigated                                  | farms... (D)<br>acres... —          | farms... 8 528<br>acres... —        | farms... 11 568<br>acres... —                                      | farms... 1 137<br>acres... —              | farms... 124 903<br>acres... —   | farms... 7 800<br>acres... —        | farms... (D)<br>acres... —     | farms... 4 218<br>acres... —             |
| Soybeans for beans                         | farms... 36<br>bushels... 111 113   | farms... 63<br>bushels... 107 155   | farms... 49<br>bushels... 64 226                                   | farms... 13<br>bushels... 10 584          | farms... 118<br>bushels... 7 682 | farms... 12<br>bushels... 547       | farms... 10<br>bushels... 145  | farms... 11<br>bushels... 17 367         |
| Irrigated                                  | farms... 1<br>acres... (D)          | farms... —<br>acres... —            | farms... —<br>acres... —   | farms... —<br>acres... —                  | farms... 2<br>(D)                | farms... —<br>acres... —            | farms... —<br>acres... —       | farms... —<br>acres... —                 |
| Farms by acres harvested:                  |                                     |                                     |  |   |                                  |                                     |                                |  |
| 1 to 24 acres                              | 8                                   | 20                                  | 20   | 7   | 45                               | 6                                   | 8                              | 5  |
| 25 to 99 acres                             | 16                                  | 31                                  | 26   | 6   | 50                               | 4                                   | 2                              | 4  |
| 100 to 499 acres                           | 11                                  | 12                                  | 2  | —   | 22                               | 2                                   | —                              | 2  |
| 500 acres or more                          | 1                                   | —                                   | 1  | —   | 1                                | —                                   | —                              | —  |
| Irish potatoes                             | farms... 2<br>acres... (D)          | farms... 18<br>acres... 817         | farms... 4<br>acres... 4   | farms... 1<br>(D)                         | farms... 2<br>(D)                | farms... 3<br>(D)                   | farms... —<br>(D)              | farms... —<br>(D)                        |
| Irrigated                                  | farms... (D)<br>acres... —          | farms... 164 855<br>acres... 665    | farms... 182<br>acres... —   | farms... (D)<br>acres... —                | farms... (D)<br>acres... —       | farms... (D)<br>acres... —          | farms... —<br>acres... —       | farms... —<br>acres... —                 |
| Farms by acres harvested:                  |                                     |                                     |  |   |                                  |                                     |                                |  |
| 0.1 to 0.9 acres                           | —                                   | 1                                   | 3  | 1   | 2                                | 3                                   | —                              | —  |
| 1.0 to 4.9 acres                           | 1                                   | 3                                   | 1  | —   | —                                | —                                   | —                              | —  |
| 5.0 to 24.9 acres                          | 1                                   | 4                                   | —  | —   | —                                | —                                   | —                              | —  |
| 25.0 to 99.9 acres                         | —                                   | 6                                   | —  | —   | —                                | —                                   | —                              | —  |
| 100.0 acres or more                        | —                                   | 4                                   | —  | —   | —                                | —                                   | —                              | —  |
| Sweetpotatoes                              | farms... 3<br>acres... 10           | farms... 20<br>acres... 279         | farms... 2<br>acres... (D)   | farms... —<br>acres... —                  | farms... —<br>acres... —         | farms... 1<br>(D)                   | farms... —<br>acres... —       | farms... —<br>acres... —                 |
| Irrigated                                  | farms... 840<br>acres... (D)        | farms... 57 323<br>acres... 136     | farms... (D)<br>acres... —   | farms... (D)<br>acres... —                | farms... (D)<br>acres... —       | farms... (D)<br>acres... —          | farms... —<br>acres... —       | farms... —<br>acres... —                 |
| Hay crops (see text)                       | farms... 57<br>acres... 889         | farms... 196<br>acres... 5 936      | farms... 683<br>acres... 19 870                                    | farms... 295<br>acres... 10 657           | farms... 556<br>acres... 44 965  | farms... 52<br>acres... 868         | farms... 192<br>acres... 4 992 | farms... 41<br>acres... 2 197            |
| Irrigated                                  | farms... 1 681<br>acres... (D)      | farms... 11 119<br>acres... 53      | farms... 33 995<br>acres... 114                                    | farms... 19 275<br>(D)                    | farms... 125 264<br>(D)          | farms... 1 080<br>(D)               | farms... 8 170<br>—            | farms... 5 578<br>(D)                    |
| Farms by acres harvested:                  |                                     |                                     |  |   |                                  |                                     |                                |  |
| 1 to 24 acres                              | 44                                  | 124                                 | 424  | 157                                       | 44                               | 38                                  | 137                            | 19                                       |
| 25 to 99 acres                             | 13                                  | 62                                  | 237  | 125                                       | 356                              | 14                                  | 50                             | 15                                       |
| 100 to 499 acres                           | —                                   | 10                                  | 21   | 12  | 155                              | —                                   | 4                              | 7  |
| 500 acres or more                          | —                                   | —                                   | 1  | 1   | 1                                | —                                   | 1                              | —  |
| Alfalfa hay                                | farms... 15<br>acres... 185         | farms... 95<br>acres... 2 031       | farms... 229<br>acres... 4 867                                     | farms... 97<br>acres... 2 657             | farms... 451<br>acres... 22 459  | farms... 16<br>acres... 16          | farms... 60<br>acres... 1 458  | farms... 19<br>acres... 940              |
| Irrigated                                  | farms... 570<br>acres... (D)        | farms... 5 273<br>acres... 53       | farms... 11 325<br>acres... (D)                                    | farms... 6 775<br>(D)                     | farms... 79 032<br>acres... —    | farms... 235<br>(D)                 | farms... 3 870<br>—            | farms... 3 194<br>(D)                    |

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

|   |             |                        | Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013) |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
|---|-------------|------------------------|--|---------------------|----------------------|--|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|
|   | Total farms | Cash grain farms (011) | Total  | Cotton farms (0131) | Tobacco farms (0132) | Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139) | Vegetable and melon farms (016) | Fruit and tree nut farms (017) |
| <b>CROPS HARVESTED—Con.</b>                                 |             |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| All vegetables harvested for sale (see text) ----- farms... | 2 280       | 136                    | 61   | -                   | -                    | 61   | 1 674                           | 95                             |
| acres...  | 74 592      | 3 096                  | 2 098  | -                   | -                    | 2 098  | 64 541                          | 1 364                          |
| Irrigated ----- farms...                                    | 994         | 37                     | 35   | -                   | -                    | 35   | 782                             | 54                             |
| acres...  | 48 317      | 1 418                  | 1 427  | -                   | -                    | 1 427  | 43 077                          | 849                            |
| Farms by acres harvested:                                   |             |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| 0.1 to 4.9 acres.....                                       | 814         | 57                     | 25   | -                   | -                    | 25   | 501                             | 37                             |
| 5.0 to 24.9 acres.....                                      | 807         | 43                     | 22   | -                   | -                    | 22   | 626                             | 37                             |
| 25.0 to 99.9 acres.....                                     | 486         | 30                     | 9  | -                   | -                    | 9  | 390                             | 21                             |
| 100.0 acres or more.....                                    | 173         | 6                      | 5  | -                   | -                    | 5  | 157                             | -                              |
| Land in orchards ----- farms...                             | 887         | 25                     | 40   | -                   | -                    | 40   | 156                             | 333                            |
| acres...  | 22 216      | 263                    | 301  | -                   | -                    | 301  | 1 868                           | 18 744                         |
| Irrigated ----- farms...                                    | 136         | 2                      | 2  | -                   | -                    | 2  | 27                              | 77                             |
| acres...  | 6 468       | (D)                    | (D)  | -                   | -                    | (D)  | 611                             | 5 620                          |
| Farms by acres in orchards:                                 |             |                        |  |                     |                      |  |                                 |                                |
| 0.1 to 4.9 acres.....                                       | 490         | 11                     | 26   | -                   | -                    | 26   | 93                              | 71                             |
| 5.0 to 24.9 acres.....                                      | 233         | 13                     | 10   | -                   | -                    | 10   | 43                              | 133                            |
| 25.0 to 99.9 acres.....                                     | 103         | 1                      | 4  | -                   | -                    | 4  | 17                              | 71                             |
| 100.0 acres or more.....                                    | 61          | -                      | -  | -                   | -                    | -  | 3                               | 58                             |
| Apples ----- farms...                                       | 722         | 19                     | 30   | -                   | -                    | 30   | 114                             | 253                            |
| total acres...  | 8 797       | 97                     | 88   | -                   | -                    | 88   | 876                             | 7 216                          |
| pounds...   | 72 949 594  | 263 160                | 32 680   | -                   | -                    | 32 680   | 4 794 043                       | 66 311 423                     |
| Peaches ----- farms...                                      | 435         | 13                     | 22   | -                   | -                    | 22   | 94                              | 203                            |
| total acres...  | 12 558      | 155                    | 200  | -                   | -                    | 200  | 900                             | 10 976                         |
| pounds...   | 62 980 806  | 521 600                | 699 563  | -                   | -                    | 699 563  | 2 985 294                       | 57 508 642                     |

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

CROPS HARVESTED—Con.

|   | Horticultural specialty farms (018) | General farms, primarily crop (019) | Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021) |   | Dairy farms (024) | Poultry and egg farms (025) | Animal specialty farms (027) | General farms, primarily livestock (029) |
|---|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|---|-------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|--|
|   |                                     |                                     | Total  | Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212) |                   |                             |                              |  |
| All vegetables harvested for sale (see text) ----- farms... | 88                                  | 94                                  | 64   | 14  | 19                | 33                          | 5                            | 11                                       |
| acres...  | 974                                 | 1 946                               | 153  | 72  | 234               | 126                         | 27                           | 34                                       |
| Irrigated ----- farms...                                    | 30                                  | 35                                  | 9  | 1   | 2                 | 6                           | 1                            | 3  |
| acres...  | 498                                 | 910                                 | 57   | (D)                                       | (D)               | 14                          | (D)                          | 22                                       |
| Farms by acres harvested:                                   |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| 0.1 to 4.9 acres ----- farms...                             | 49                                  | 41                                  | 56   | 12  | 9                 | 27                          | 3                            | 9  |
| 5.0 to 24.9 acres ----- farms...                            | 32                                  | 25                                  | 7  | 1   | 6                 | 5                           | 2                            | 2  |
| 25.0 to 99.9 acres ----- farms...                           | 5                                   | 25                                  | 1  | 1   | 4                 | 1                           | —                            | —  |
| 100.0 acres or more ----- farms...                          | 2                                   | 3                                   | —  | —   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| Land in orchards ----- farms...                             | 38                                  | 30                                  | 72   | 16  | 1                 | 36                          | 148                          | 8  |
| acres...  | 149                                 | 359                                 | 168  | 44  | (D)               | 89                          | 229                          | (D)                                      |
| Irrigated ----- farms...                                    | 17                                  | 5                                   | 1  | —   | —                 | 2                           | 3                            | —  |
| acres...  | 40                                  | 64                                  | (D)  | —   | —                 | (D)                         | 3                            | —  |
| Farms by acres in orchards:                                 |                                     |                                     |  |   |                   |                             |                              |  |
| 0.1 to 4.9 acres ----- farms...                             | 30                                  | 17                                  | 60   | 12  | 1                 | 33                          | 142                          | 6  |
| 5.0 to 24.9 acres ----- farms...                            | 6                                   | 7                                   | 12   | 4   | —                 | 3                           | 5                            | 1  |
| 25.0 to 99.9 acres ----- farms...                           | 2                                   | 6                                   | —  | —   | —                 | —                           | 1                            | 1  |
| 100.0 acres or more ----- farms...                          | —                                   | —                                   | —  | —   | —                 | —                           | —                            | —  |
| Apples ----- farms...                                       | 32                                  | 21                                  | 68   | 15  | 1                 | 31                          | 147                          | 6  |
| total acres...  | 95                                  | 115                                 | (D)  | 29  | (D)               | 65                          | 89                           | 37                                       |
| pounds...   | 302 290                             | 808 952                             | (D)  | 27 030                                    | (D)               | 120 861                     | 174 590                      | 96 400                                   |
| Peaches ----- farms...                                      | 18                                  | 20                                  | 35   | 7   | —                 | 14                          | 14                           | 2  |
| total acres...  | 30                                  | 234                                 | 17   | 8   | —                 | 10                          | (D)                          | (D)                                      |
| pounds...   | 121 820                             | 957 054                             | 8 135  | 4 415                                     | —                 | 26 668                      | 152 000                      | (D)                                      |

<sup>1</sup>1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text.