

Table 20. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1978 and 1974

	Inventory				Sales					
	All farms		Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more		All farms			Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)
Any livestock	11 508	(X)	7 377	(X)	10 551	(X)	595 847	7 274	(X)	583 129
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep	(NA)	(X)	6 098	(X)	8 677	(X)	354 739	6 088	(X)	346 011
	10 331	(X)	6 784	(X)	9 916	(X)	542 882	6 952	(X)	531 724
	8 630	(X)	5 924	(X)	8 468	(X)	(NA)	5 997	(X)	316 409
Cattle and calves	9 629	1 564 676	6 445	1 466 998	9 118	1 416 440	509 609	6 595	1 383 372	501 873
Farms with—	8 240	1 552 803	5 715	1 453 988	7 953	1 239 027	(NA)	5 743	1 196 963	301 654
1 to 9	1 879	9 105	626	2 877	3 033	14 139	3 807	785	4 433	1 442
10 to 19	1 927	25 464	663	9 238	1 491	20 201	5 264	1 276	17 707	4 859
20 to 49	2 048	63 814	1 502	48 563	1 718	52 793	14 279	1 698	52 227	14 226
50 to 99	1 236	85 204	1 173	81 365	940	65 291	18 238	930	64 626	18 176
100 to 199	958	132 106	933	128 907	743	102 202	29 622	730	100 288	29 094
200 to 499	909	279 535	895	275 054	686	206 559	62 112	679	204 592	61 733
500 to 999	388	285 373	378	252 222	296	196 368	64 761	290	(D)	(D)
1,000 to 2,499	210	298 050	207	293 761	147	207 880	67 590	146	(D)	(D)
2,500 or more	74	412 025	68	375 011	64	551 007	243 936	61	539 987	240 995
Cows and heifers that had calved	8 081	622 621	5 321	562 541	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Beef cows	6 614	698 016	4 820	636 427	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk cows	7 602	585 158	5 031	526 229	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Heifers and heifer calves	6 215	666 980	4 563	606 503	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	1 522	37 463	1 109	36 312	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	1 650	31 036	1 191	29 924	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	7 104	391 252	4 954	370 895	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	(NA)	(NA)	4 207	316 680	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	7 829	550 803	5 697	533 562	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	(NA)	(NA)	4 982	500 881	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Cattle fattened on grain and concentrates sold	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	565	358 416	180 494	402	357 916	180 315
Farms with fattened cattle sold:	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	435	397 143	151 452
1 to 9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	373	1 210	446	211	802	312
10 to 19	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	46	601	225	46	601	225
20 to 49	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	50	1 534	518	50	(D)	(D)
50 to 99	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	26	1 725	603	25	(D)	(D)
100 to 199	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	10	1 510	678	10	1 510	678
200 to 499	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	18	6 022	2 648	18	6 022	2 648
500 to 999	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	12	8 791	4 234	12	8 791	4 234
1,000 to 2,499	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	7	9 797	3 920	7	9 797	3 920
2,500 or more	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	23	327 226	167 224	23	327 226	167 224
Cows and heifers that had calved	8 081	622 621	5 321	562 541	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Beef cows	6 614	698 016	4 820	636 427	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Farms with—	7 602	585 158	5 031	526 229	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1 to 9	2 257	10 448	725	3 429	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10 to 19	1 560	20 612	795	11 041	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
20 to 49	1 592	48 082	1 375	42 384	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 99	842	57 208	822	55 949	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 199	655	87 691	644	86 210	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
200 to 499	486	144 842	472	140 144	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
500 to 999	147	96 548	142	92 874	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1,000 or more	63	119 727	56	94 198	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk cows	1 522	37 463	1 109	36 312	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Farms with—										
1 or 2	1 155	1 559	795	1 092	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
3 or 4	155	518	121	406	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
5 to 9	59	351	44	251	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10 to 19	23	286	21	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
20 to 49	22	716	22	716	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 99	32	2 164	32	2 164	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 499	59	12 769	57	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
500 or more	17	19 100	17	19 100	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Cattle sold	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	6 693	1 042 026	418 884	5 157	1 032 533	415 869
Farms with—										
1 to 9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3 062	11 935	3 878	1 583	7 616	2 635
10 to 19	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	897	11 819	3 813	869	11 511	3 749
20 to 49	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	988	29 959	9 750	978	29 649	9 631
50 to 99	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	509	34 597	11 747	501	34 099	11 561
100 to 199	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	439	59 615	19 807	435	59 147	19 644
200 to 499	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	416	123 582	42 413	412	122 652	42 067
500 to 999	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	221	148 380	54 219	219	(D)	(D)
1,000 or more	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	161	622 139	273 258	160	(D)	(D)
Calves sold	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	6 213	374 414	90 725	4 522	350 839	86 005
Farms with—										
1 or 2	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	666	1 021	223	198	290	61
3 or 4	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	704	2 507	542	232	849	201
5 to 9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 115	7 462	1 658	563	3 883	932
10 to 19	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 116	14 940	3 310	973	13 264	3 058
20 to 49	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 200	36 331	8 376	1 182	35 838	8 340
50 to 99	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	623	42 079	9 926	609	41 119	9 794
100 to 499	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	690	132 776	31 314	672	128 493	30 604
500 or more	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	99	137 298	35 376	93	127 103	33 012

Table 20. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1978 and 1974—Con.

Inventory, 1978—All farms										
Cattle and calves		Cows and heifers that had calved				Heifers and heifer calves		Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves		
		Total cows		Milk cows						
Farms	Number	Farms *	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	
Farms with milk cow inventory	1 522	295 929	1 522	162 531	1 522	37 463	1 236	76 022	1 296	57 376
1 to 4 milk cows	1 310	180 607	1 310	95 470	1 310	2 077	1 052	40 719	1 124	44 418
5 to 9 milk cows	59	18 358	59	10 986	59	351	47	3 187	53	4 185
10 to 19 milk cows	23	18 442	23	12 097	23	286	17	3 931	19	2 414
20 to 29 milk cows	9	5 136	9	3 448	9	207	8	1 055	7	633
30 to 49 milk cows	13	5 546	13	3 239	13	509	12	1 819	9	488
50 to 99 milk cows	32	4 500	32	2 764	32	2 164	29	1 277	28	459
100 to 199 milk cows	28	9 487	28	5 991	28	3 753	25	2 515	22	981
200 to 499 milk cows	31	17 135	31	9 036	31	9 016	30	6 278	21	1 821
500 milk cows or more	17	36 718	17	19 500	17	19 100	16	15 241	13	1 977
No milk cows	8 107	1 268 747	6 559	460 090	(X)	(X)	5 868	315 230	6 533	493 427

Sales, 1978—All farms										
Cattle and calves			Cattle		Calves		Dairy products			
Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Sales (\$1,000)		
Farms with milk cow inventory	1 293	178 841	53 070	996	104 600	969	74 241	223	45 604	
1 to 4 milk cows	1 083	120 961	37 207	826	74 918	802	46 043	71	43	
5 to 9 milk cows	57	12 304	2 984	42	5 310	45	6 994	7	24	
10 to 19 milk cows	23	9 118	2 539	16	2 304	22	6 814	15	104	
20 to 29 milk cows	9	1 807	642	5	1 532	8	275	9	153	
30 to 49 milk cows	13	2 724	932	10	1 045	10	1 679	13	396	
50 to 99 milk cows	32	1 743	423	28	902	25	841	32	2 572	
100 to 199 milk cows	28	2 533	512	28	835	21	1 698	28	4 531	
200 to 499 milk cows	31	8 937	3 331	26	7 202	22	1 735	31	10 902	
500 milk cows or more	17	18 714	4 501	15	10 552	14	8 162	17	26 880	
No milk cows	7 825	1 237 599	456 539	5 697	937 426	5 244	300 173	19	1 077	

Inventory, 1978—All farms											
Cattle and calves		Cows and heifers that had calved		Heifers and heifer calves		Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves		Sales of cattle and calves, 1978			
Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	
Farms with cattle and calves inventory	9 629	1 564 676	8 081	622 621	7 104	391 252	7 829	550 803	8 644	1 317 848	476 340
1 to 4 cattle and calves	1 879	9 105	1 353	4 013	1 075	2 367	1 128	2 725	936	16 723	5 134
5 to 9 cattle and calves	1 927	25 464	1 703	14 683	1 268	5 787	1 360	4 994	1 909	16 321	4 322
10 to 19 cattle and calves	2 048	63 814	1 849	34 871	1 676	15 589	1 818	13 354	2 046	47 659	12 799
20 to 29 cattle and calves	1 236	85 204	1 073	45 019	1 007	18 676	1 154	21 509	1 228	59 569	17 086
30 to 49 cattle and calves	958	132 106	831	69 545	805	29 587	888	32 974	946	85 774	24 611
50 to 99 cattle and calves	909	279 535	772	138 612	740	58 267	856	82 656	908	201 392	61 492
100 to 199 cattle and calves	388	259 373	294	104 964	309	65 769	356	88 640	387	174 367	57 057
200 to 499 cattle and calves	210	298 050	158	115 702	161	59 623	198	122 725	210	200 424	68 760
500 cattle and calves or more	74	412 025	48	95 212	63	135 587	71	181 226	74	515 619	225 078
No cattle and calves	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	474	98 592	33 269
Farms with cows and heifers that had calved inventory	8 081	1 154 247	8 081	622 621	5 234	259 019	6 568	272 607	7 357	720 277	223 309
1 to 4 cows	1 382	18 011	1 382	3 244	952	6 458	888	8 309	734	26 509	8 374
5 to 9 cows	1 197	18 041	1 197	7 947	911	4 615	951	5 479	1 135	14 308	4 456
10 to 19 cows	1 590	40 393	1 590	21 053	1 053	9 885	1 141	9 455	1 590	22 012	5 742
20 to 29 cows	786	38 257	786	18 283	651	8 550	707	11 424	786	27 462	8 029
30 to 49 cows	825	62 347	825	30 674	674	17 089	731	14 584	825	42 096	12 910
50 to 99 cows	874	112 643	874	59 590	731	25 013	817	28 040	861	72 146	22 476
100 to 199 cows	683	167 023	683	91 721	606	36 653	643	38 649	683	103 869	31 029
200 to 499 cows	517	282 068	517	153 945	453	59 434	481	68 689	516	193 368	61 986
500 to 999 cows	159	190 435	159	105 883	146	41 197	148	43 355	159	101 689	32 278
1,000 cows or more	68	225 029	68	130 281	57	50 125	61	44 623	68	116 818	36 030
No cows	1 548	410 429	(X)	(X)	870	132 233	1 261	278 196	1 761	696 163	286 300
Farms with beef cow inventory	7 602	1 086 244	7 602	589 619	5 904	233 364	6 230	263 261	7 025	674 843	210 077
1 to 4 beef cows	1 099	12 241	1 099	3 490	795	4 879	707	3 872	588	11 151	3 381
5 to 9 beef cows	1 158	18 405	1 158	8 154	878	5 127	919	5 124	1 106	14 305	4 456
10 to 19 beef cows	1 560	39 781	1 560	21 035	1 030	9 527	1 112	9 219	1 560	21 394	5 625
20 to 29 beef cows	780	39 089	780	18 833	645	8 676	703	11 580	780	28 113	8 208
30 to 49 beef cows	812	61 807	812	30 264	662	17 087	722	14 456	812	41 716	12 791
50 to 99 beef cows	842	108 870	842	57 488	703	23 689	789	27 693	829	70 766	22 147
100 to 199 beef cows	655	160 972	655	88 052	580	34 672	621	38 248	655	102 252	30 654
200 to 499 beef cows	486	266 333	486	145 639	424	53 626	461	67 068	485	185 353	59 009
500 to 999 beef cows	147	176 639	147	96 666	135	37 056	139	42 917	147	94 578	30 879
1,000 beef cows or more	63	202 107	63	119 998	52	39 025	57	43 084	63	105 215	32 927
No beef cows	2 027	478 432	479	33 002	1 200	157 888	1 599	287 542	2 093	741 597	299 532

Table 20. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1978 and 1974—Con.

	Sales, 1978—All farms											
	Cattle and calves			Cattle						Calves		
				Fattened on grain and concentrates								
	Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)
Farms with sales of cattle and calves	9 118	1 416 440	509 609	6 693	1 042 026	418 884	565	358 416	180 494	6 213	374 414	90 725
1 to 4 cattle and calves	1 553	4 166	1 127	1 038	2 231	704	150	305	114	801	1 935	423
5 to 9 cattle and calves	1 480	9 973	2 680	980	4 535	1 503	99	436	159	1 058	5 438	1 176
10 to 19 cattle and calves	1 491	20 201	5 264	981	8 096	2 565	74	485	168	1 175	12 105	2 699
20 to 49 cattle and calves	1 718	52 793	14 279	1 244	22 274	7 185	97	1 185	414	1 342	30 519	7 094
50 to 99 cattle and calves	940	65 291	18 238	729	29 631	9 951	40	1 333	430	711	35 660	8 286
100 to 199 cattle and calves	743	102 202	29 622	626	53 410	17 819	26	1 861	770	515	48 792	11 803
200 to 499 cattle and calves	686	206 559	62 112	415	128 522	43 778	27	5 053	2 197	407	78 037	18 335
500 cattle and calves or more	507	955 255	376 287	480	793 327	335 378	52	347 758	176 244	204	161 928	40 909
500 to 999 cattle and calves	296	196 368	64 761	278	148 734	53 667	14	6 575	2 917	128	47 634	11 094
1,000 cattle and calves or more	211	758 887	311 526	202	644 593	281 711	38	341 183	173 326	76	114 294	29 815
Farms with beef cow inventory	7 025	674 843	210 077	5 096	405 696	145 133	352	51 640	23 085	5 136	269 147	64 944
1 to 4 beef cows	588	11 151	3 381	444	7 439	2 561	81	668	241	405	3 712	820
5 to 9 beef cows	1 106	14 305	4 456	712	9 372	3 416	63	259	81	789	4 933	1 040
10 to 19 beef cows	1 560	21 394	5 625	1 086	10 774	3 358	66	448	160	1 025	10 620	2 267
20 to 29 beef cows	780	28 113	8 208	522	17 142	5 703	34	586	266	625	10 971	2 504
30 to 49 beef cows	812	41 716	12 791	562	25 430	9 144	29	5 573	2 590	640	16 286	3 647
50 to 99 beef cows	829	70 766	22 147	634	41 103	15 029	40	6 570	3 125	634	29 663	7 118
100 to 199 beef cows	655	102 252	30 654	522	57 294	19 529	15	1 983	857	513	44 958	11 125
200 to 499 beef cows	485	185 353	59 009	421	122 671	43 837	14	19 720	8 290	361	62 682	15 172
500 to 999 beef cows	147	94 578	30 879	136	60 307	22 312	8	(D)	(D)	101	34 271	8 567
1,000 beef cows or more	63	105 215	32 927	57	54 164	20 244	2	(D)	(D)	43	51 051	12 683
No beef cows	2 093	741 597	299 532	1 597	636 330	273 751	213	306 776	157 410	1 077	105 267	25 781

Table 21. Hogs and Pigs—Inventory and Sales: 1978 and 1974

	Inventory				Sales					
	All farms		Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more		All farms		Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)
Total hogs and pigs	1 719	64 728	805	57 833	949	138 140	10 905	633	134 003	10 668
1974	1 031	54 184	617	49 865	617	98 095	(NA)	412	94 627	5 103
Farms with—										
1 to 24	1 451	7 201	566	3 377	613	4 878	371	327	2 674	232
1974	832	4 859	458	2 902	350	3 289	(NA)	189	1 781	117
25 to 49	102	3 311	85	2 749	129	4 301	373	113	3 781	355
1974	77	2 535	57	1 902	105	3 533	(NA)	74	2 542	152
50 to 99	69	4 424	63	4 051	82	5 636	446	76	5 318	432
1974	35	2 194	21	1 317	55	3 801	(NA)	43	(D)	198
100 to 199	42	5 434	40	(D)	58	7 853	656	51	(D)	(D)
1974	35	4 436	30	(D)	40	5 563	(NA)	39	(D)	331
200 to 499	37	(D)	34	9 292	41	13 104	946	40	(D)	(D)
1974	30	8 908	29	(D)	32	9 523	(NA)	32	9 523	635
500 or more	18	(D)	17	(D)	26	102 368	8 113	26	102 368	8 113
1974	22	31 252	22	31 252	35	72 386	(NA)	35	72 386	3 669
500 to 999	7	4 256	7	4 256	12	7 425	718	12	7 425	718
1,000 to 1,999	6	8 615	5	(D)	3	(D)	(D)	3	(D)	(D)
2,000 to 4,999	3	(D)	3	(D)	6	18 455	1 620	6	18 455	1 620
5,000 or more	2	(D)	2	(D)	5	(D)	(D)	5	(D)	(D)
Hogs and pigs used or to be used for breeding	779	10 837	439	9 467	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1974	(NA)	(NA)	308	6 816	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Other hogs and pigs	1 590	53 891	729	48 366	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1974	(NA)	(NA)	577	43 049	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Feeder pigs sold	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	245	48 822	2 045	150	47 659	2 016
1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	201	31 169	(NA)	125	30 068	661
Litters of pigs farrowed between—										
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	818	13 558	459	12 422	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1974	556	11 963	354	11 203	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Dec. 1 of preceding year and May 31	651	6 858	390	6 267	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1974	446	6 280	292	5 819	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
June 1 and Nov. 30	533	6 700	325	6 155	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1974	380	5 683	258	5 384	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)