

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
			Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)		
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS								
Farms..... number.....	14 184	957	2 254	480	-	1 774	279	620
Land in farms..... percent.....	100.0	6.7	15.8	3.3	-	12.5	1.9	4.3
Average size of farm..... acres.....	40 152 285	874 402	1 051 021	211 520	-	839 501	59 014	97 314
Value of land and buildings ¹ farms.....	2 831	914	466	441	-	473	212	157
Average per farm..... \$1,000.....	14 183	931	2 262	435	-	1 827	337	604
Average per acre..... dollars.....	5 919 491	247 275	568 573	130 185	-	438 388	104 570	126 776
Average per acre..... dollars.....	417 365	265 601	251 358	299 276	-	239 949	310 296	209 894
Average per acre..... dollars.....	147	290	568	631	-	551	1 540	1 113
Farms by value of land and buildings:								
\$1 to \$19,999.....	906	22	116	42	-	74	41	41
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	1 455	85	232	33	-	199	25	71
\$40,000 to \$69,999.....	1 951	91	271	35	-	236	43	135
\$70,000 to \$99,999.....	1 558	113	320	43	-	277	25	122
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	1 790	123	374	74	-	300	40	103
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	1 358	60	200	33	-	167	20	20
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....	2 930	311	492	111	-	381	81	94
\$500,000 to \$999,999.....	1 102	97	165	36	-	129	29	-
\$1,000,000 or more.....	1 133	29	92	28	-	64	33	18
Owned and rented land by operator:								
Land owned..... farms.....	12 804	804	2 013	400	-	1 613	244	604
Land owned..... acres.....	23 509 859	507 808	613 135	117 361	-	495 774	38 898	89 943
Land rented or leased from others..... farms.....	5 994	503	880	246	-	634	124	68
Land rented or leased from others..... acres.....	18 133 623	408 071	558 245	103 055	-	455 190	21 999	15 699
Land rented or leased to others..... farms.....	1 067	101	161	31	-	130	14	44
Land rented or leased to others..... acres.....	1 491 197	41 477	120 359	8 896	-	111 463	1 883	8 328
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE								
Total cropland..... farms.....	9 961	957	2 254	480	-	1 774	279	620
Total cropland..... acres.....	2 233 608	603 800	388 294	125 508	-	262 786	42 373	25 126
Harvested cropland..... farms.....	8 039	957	2 254	480	-	1 774	279	620
Harvested cropland..... acres.....	1 187 335	425 562	302 222	100 805	-	201 417	34 640	17 281
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 49 acres.....	4 901	151	1 221	174	-	1 047	161	578
50 to 99 acres.....	805	100	304	82	-	222	33	19
100 to 199 acres.....	794	163	309	79	-	230	23	6
200 to 499 acres.....	894	253	281	93	-	188	45	12
500 to 999 acres.....	428	184	105	36	-	69	14	4
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	169	88	23	10	-	13	3	-
2,000 acres or more.....	48	18	11	6	-	5	-	1
Cropland:								
Pasture or grazing only..... farms.....	4 052	241	548	67	-	481	46	118
Pasture or grazing only..... acres.....	470 859	32 544	36 433	7 475	-	28 958	2 437	4 751
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured..... farms.....	619	162	127	38	-	89	15	22
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured..... acres.....	68 862	17 820	5 959	2 745	-	3 214	333	119
On which all crops failed..... farms.....	1 001	155	169	41	-	128	28	19
On which all crops failed..... acres.....	193 667	39 146	11 404	2 219	-	9 185	1 176	319
In cultivated summer fallow..... farms.....	767	295	115	31	-	84	9	7
In cultivated summer fallow..... acres.....	154 008	57 323	6 629	2 436	-	4 193	301	102
Idle..... farms.....	1 759	255	463	142	-	321	77	143
Idle..... acres.....	158 877	31 405	25 647	9 828	-	15 819	3 486	2 554
Total woodland:								
Total woodland..... farms.....	1 070	44	67	3	-	64	6	50
Total woodland..... acres.....	1 151 166	2 718	11 063	146	-	10 917	3 228	2 856
Woodland pastured..... farms.....	818	33	37	1	-	36	2	18
Woodland pastured..... acres.....	1 004 499	1 595	4 783	(D)	-	(D)	(D)	2 020
Woodland not pastured..... farms.....	353	11	33	2	-	31	4	32
Woodland not pastured..... acres.....	146 667	1 123	6 280	(D)	-	(D)	(D)	836
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured:								
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured..... farms.....	6 736	437	449	99	-	350	33	86
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured..... acres.....	36 345 543	252 583	626 992	(D)	-	(D)	(D)	65 810
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc..... farms.....	7 213	525	1 194	236	-	958	148	353
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc..... acres.....	421 968	15 301	24 672	7 455	-	17 217	2 642	3 522
Pastureland, all types:								
Pastureland, all types..... farms.....	9 962	621	901	144	-	757	73	194
Pastureland, all types..... acres.....	37 820 901	286 722	668 208	85 909	-	582 299	13 298	72 581
Irrigated land:								
Irrigated land..... farms.....	7 604	506	2 184	479	-	1 705	279	602
Irrigated land..... acres.....	863 885	157 433	296 340	94 658	-	201 682	37 309	20 426
Harvested cropland irrigated..... farms.....	6 828	505	2 181	479	-	1 702	279	601
Harvested cropland irrigated..... acres.....	710 837	146 620	277 416	91 157	-	186 259	34 216	17 129
Pastureland irrigated..... farms.....	1 974	45	288	18	-	270	21	80
Pastureland irrigated..... acres.....	125 439	4 141	11 675	827	-	10 848	2 163	2 962
Other land irrigated..... farms.....	526	61	168	44	-	124	34	39
Other land irrigated..... acres.....	27 609	6 672	7 249	2 674	-	4 575	930	335
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978..... farms.....	1 754	620	340	146	-	194	33	5
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978..... acres.....	147 891	71 028	10 873	4 254	-	6 619	826	52
RACE AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All operators..... number.....	14 184	957	2 254	480	-	1 774	279	620
Full owners..... number.....	8 277	462	1 379	234	-	1 145	155	552
Part owners..... number.....	4 466	333	626	163	-	463	89	51
Tenants..... number.....	1 441	162	249	83	-	166	35	17
White..... number.....	12 809	938	2 010	427	-	1 583	237	552
White..... number.....	7 378	448	1 216	211	-	1 005	130	495
Part owners..... number.....	4 145	330	568	144	-	424	78	42
Tenants..... number.....	1 286	160	226	72	-	154	29	15
Black and other races..... number.....	1 375	19	244	53	-	191	42	68
Full owners..... number.....	899	14	163	23	-	140	25	57
Part owners..... number.....	321	3	58	19	-	39	11	9
Tenants..... number.....	155	2	23	11	-	12	6	2

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS								
Farms	number	485	8 409	7 202	162	88	600	206
	percent	3.4	59.2	50.7	1.1	0.6	4.2	1.4
Land in farms	acres	3 625	37 345 459	34 170 383	104 339	8 378	72 855	182 595
Average size of farm	acres	29	4 441	4 745	644	95	121	886
Value of land and buildings ¹	farms	133	8 274	7 133	174	100	626	243
	\$1,000	14 578	4 484 351	4 110 859	74 167	12 071	89 536	39 518
Average per farm	dollars	109 609	541 981	576 315	426 244	120 708	143 028	162 625
Average per acre	dollars	2 869	120	120	654	2 558	1 168	213
Farms by value of land and buildings:								
\$1 to \$19,999	farms	10	567	372	1	—	32	35
\$20,000 to \$39,999	farms	42	758	593	8	19	140	38
\$40,000 to \$69,999	farms	36	1 086	904	27	30	133	37
\$70,000 to \$99,999	farms	—	769	649	31	7	57	20
\$100,000 to \$149,999	farms	33	910	783	15	26	84	39
\$150,000 to \$199,999	farms	1	917	854	20	5	59	15
\$200,000 to \$499,999	farms	6	1 677	1 536	42	11	87	45
\$500,000 to \$999,999	farms	2	700	633	11	—	28	8
\$1,000,000 or more	farms	3	890	809	19	2	6	6
Owned and rented land by operator:								
Land owned	farms	112	7 621	6 530	138	87	554	173
	acres	1 963	21 762 339	19 809 359	83 978	8 418	44 499	145 996
Land rented or leased from others	farms	27	3 968	3 591	80	7	105	71
	acres	1 780	16 865 084	15 585 803	29 328	1 920	32 958	45 019
Land rented or leased to others	farms	3	662	599	13	5	21	15
	acres	118	1 281 964	1 224 779	8 967	1 960	4 602	8 420
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE								
Total cropland	farms	124	4 594	3 928	126	59	309	154
	acres	2 493	976 416	877 663	30 166	2 838	12 537	19 786
Harvested cropland	farms	124	3 045	2 607	78	40	144	68
	acres	1 455	299 939	250 701	21 093	277	1 772	2 253
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 49 acres	farms	117	2 183	1 857	19	39	140	58
50 to 99 acres	farms	2	301	268	7	1	3	4
100 to 199 acres	farms	2	208	178	21	—	—	3
200 to 499 acres	farms	3	212	189	23	—	1	2
500 to 999 acres	farms	—	84	68	4	—	—	1
1,000 to 1,999 acres	farms	—	43	36	3	—	—	—
2,000 acres or more	farms	—	14	11	1	—	—	—
Cropland:								
Pasture or grazing only	farms	8	2 496	2 107	80	42	216	104
	acres	306	351 363	321 369	6 507	2 081	9 034	11 671
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured	farms	2	238	191	4	1	9	6
	acres	(D)	40 959	39 104	567	(D)	(D)	578
On which all crops failed	farms	—	483	430	6	5	13	12
	acres	—	16 922	114 459	503	97	375	2 496
In cultivated summer fallow	farms	3	289	259	8	1	2	4
	acres	(D)	4 858	82 838	76 591	540	(D)	1 323
Idle	farms	19	580	463	12	7	28	20
	acres	693	11 383	80 088	75 439	956	921	1 465
Total woodland								
	farms	2	788	736	7	2	32	41
	acres	(D)	1 109 535	1 090 716	1 002	(D)	4 624	13 722
Woodland pastured	farms	1	645	606	5	2	22	35
	acres	(D)	978 931	960 524	808	(D)	4 417	10 743
Woodland not pastured	farms	1	233	219	3	1	11	9
	acres	(D)	130 604	130 192	194	(D)	207	2 979
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured								
	farms	8	5 298	4 826	75	14	134	66
	acres	(D)	34 901 375	31 907 375	68 990	(D)	52 622	148 338
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.	farms	44	3 901	3 222	125	63	482	105
	acres	410	358 133	294 629	4 181	1 549	3 072	749
Pastureland, all types								
	farms	14	7 248	6 434	117	49	327	174
	acres	1 003	36 231 669	33 189 268	76 305	6 032	66 073	170 752
Irrigated land								
	farms	87	3 058	2 560	96	42	236	84
	acres	2 225	249 601	202 247	19 441	573	3 679	3 159
Harvested cropland irrigated	farms	86	2 465	2 074	66	37	135	59
	acres	1 404	148 175	111 159	16 391	193	1 695	698
Pastureland irrigated	farms	9	1 220	997	50	26	138	46
	acres	522	93 348	83 886	2 864	(D)	(D)	2 125
Other land irrigated	farms	8	147	120	6	1	11	8
	acres	299	8 078	7 202	186	(D)	(D)	336
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978	farms	2	587	529	20	1	3	11
	acres	(D)	54 546	50 773	1 333	(D)	31	1 509
RACE AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All operators	number	124	8 409	7 202	162	88	600	206
Full owners	number	97	4 507	3 668	82	83	495	137
Part owners	number	15	3 075	2 827	56	3	58	35
Tenants	number	12	827	707	24	2	47	34
White	number	122	7 500	6 504	153	77	585	186
Full owners	number	96	3 932	3 257	75	74	488	125
Part owners	number	15	2 856	2 631	55	1	51	31
Tenants	number	11	712	616	23	2	46	30
Black and other races	number	2	909	698	9	11	15	20
Full owners	number	1	575	411	7	9	7	12
Part owners	number	—	219	196	1	2	7	4
Tenants	number	1	115	91	1	—	1	4

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)							
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION								
Individual or family	12 157 farms	836 acres	1 960	417	—	1 543	228	557
Partnership	21 276 farms	972 acres	608 013	163 467	—	444 546	36 548	37 185
Corporations:	1 342 farms	90 acres	235	54	—	181	36	33
Family held	8 176 farms	98 176 acres	258 124	26 884	—	231 240	12 764	4 192
More than 10 stockholders	512 farms	21 acres	43	8	—	35	12	20
10 or less stockholders	8 499 farms	46 453 acres	177 151	(D)	—	(D)	(D)	37 357
Other than family held	19 farms	—	1	—	—	1	—	1
More than 10 stockholders	493 farms	21 acres	42	8	—	34	12	19
10 or less stockholders	42 farms	1 acre	3	1	—	2	2	1
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.	1 620 farms	572 acres	4 100	(D)	—	(D)	(D)	(D)
More than 10 stockholders	5 farms	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
10 or less stockholders	37 farms	1 acre	3	1	—	2	1	1
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.	131 farms	9 acres	13	—	—	13	1	9
	578 767 farms	(D) acres	3 633	—	—	3 633	(D)	(D)
OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS								
Operators by place of residence:								
On farm operated	9 407	581	1 544	327	—	1 217	209	442
Not on farm operated	3 442	291	494	95	—	399	59	123
Operators by age group:								
Under 25 years	275	31	52	18	—	34	6	8
25 to 34 years	1 555	134	257	70	—	187	50	63
35 to 44 years	2 906	181	458	89	—	369	54	132
45 to 54 years	3 349	218	641	115	—	526	74	159
55 to 64 years	3 274	222	539	120	—	419	50	163
65 years and over	2 825	171	307	68	—	239	45	95
Average age	51.4	50.1	50.0	49.3	—	50.2	48.8	51.3
Operators by sex:								
Male	13 291	916	2 167	467	—	1 700	267	578
Female	893	41	87	13	—	74	12	42
Operators of Spanish origin	3 487	63	586	162	—	424	92	182
Operators by principal occupation:								
Farming	6 571	678	1 209	352	—	857	182	185
Other	7 613	279	1 045	128	—	917	97	435
Operators reporting days of work off farm:								
None	5 509	507	855	270	—	585	128	153
1 to 99 days	1 550	140	302	48	—	254	37	60
100 to 199 days	1 239	60	190	26	—	164	23	48
200 days or more	5 395	196	811	110	—	701	86	347
FARMS BY SIZE								
1 to 9 acres	1 858	2	158	37	—	121	52	242
10 to 49 acres	2 683	87	769	102	—	667	78	241
50 to 69 acres	442	20	137	27	—	110	28	30
70 to 99 acres	557	33	176	34	—	142	16	24
100 to 139 acres	501	11	129	28	—	101	14	18
140 to 179 acres	744	73	168	49	—	119	8	16
180 to 219 acres	598	34	78	19	—	59	11	3
220 to 259 acres	284	28	60	17	—	43	9	2
260 to 499 acres	1 300	162	245	67	—	178	30	25
500 to 999 acres	1 400	206	178	62	—	116	20	6
1,000 to 1,999 acres	1 209	197	92	22	—	70	10	6
2,000 acres or more	2 608	104	64	16	—	48	3	7
FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SEE TEXT)								
Cash grain farms (011)	957	957	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field crop, except cash grain farms (013)	2 254	—	2 254	480	—	1 774	—	—
Cotton farms (0131)	480	—	480	480	—	—	—	—
Tobacco farms (0132)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	1 774	—	1 774	—	—	1 774	—	—
Vegetable and melon farms (016)	279	—	—	—	—	—	279	—
Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	620	—	—	—	—	—	—	620
Horticultural specialty farms (018)	124	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General farms, primarily crop (019)	485	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)	8 409	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	7 202	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dairy farms (024)	162	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Poultry and egg farms (025)	88	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Animal specialty farms (027)	600	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General farms, primarily livestock (029)	206	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD								
Market value of agricultural products sold	14 184 farms	957 \$1,000	2 254 74 911	480 26 133	—	1 774 48 778	279 26 719	620 21 022
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:								
\$500,000 or more	187	1	10	5	—	5	14	2
\$200,000 to \$499,999	472	31	61	21	—	40	31	3
\$100,000 to \$199,999	670	63	102	37	—	65	26	8
\$40,000 to \$99,999	1 372	176	278	94	—	184	38	21
\$20,000 to \$39,999	1 316	154	289	92	—	197	24	19
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 453	162	251	65	—	186	27	22
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 757	109	333	62	—	271	34	45
\$2,500 to \$4,999	1 952	109	310	58	—	252	33	51
Less than \$2,500	5 005	152	620	46	—	574	52	449

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
			Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION								
Individual or family..... farms.....	94	431	7 155	6 124	114	74	518	190
..... acres.....	2 068	234 454	19 370 695	18 077 592	66 767	6 886	66 982	124 454
Partnership..... farms.....	13	33	826	720	23	1	40	12
..... acres.....	160	59 975	7 693 286	6 865 711	9 936	(D)	4 771	35 256
Corporations:								
Family held..... farms.....	14	14	316	269	21	12	35	4
..... acres.....	952	28 635	8 151 848	7 159 954	22 790	(D)	861	22 885
More than 10 stockholders..... farms.....	—	—	16	14	1	—	—	—
10 or less stockholders..... farms.....	14	14	300	255	20	12	35	4
Other than family held..... farms.....	3	3	22	15	3	1	3	—
..... acres.....	445	28 238	1 566 544	1 541 867	(D)	(D)	106	—
More than 10 stockholders..... farms.....	—	1	2	—	—	1	—	—
10 or less stockholders..... farms.....	3	2	20	15	3	—	3	—
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc..... farms.....	—	4	90	74	1	—	4	—
..... acres.....	—	1 981	563 086	525 259	(D)	—	135	—
OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS								
Operators by place of residence:								
On farm operated.....	86	357	5 316	4 433	142	81	501	148
Not on farm operated.....	34	92	2 230	2 030	9	2	68	40
Operators by age group:								
Under 25 years.....	—	7	161	123	3	—	7	—
25 to 34 years.....	36	50	778	634	17	5	129	36
35 to 44 years.....	21	70	1 716	1 454	29	10	180	55
45 to 54 years.....	26	111	1 882	1 617	38	28	137	35
55 to 64 years.....	23	155	1 921	1 634	38	18	99	46
65 years and over.....	18	92	1 951	1 740	37	27	48	34
Average age.....	46.5	52.4	52.5	52.8	52.7	57.3	44.8	49.3
Operators by sex:								
Male.....	111	466	7 817	6 704	157	77	549	186
Female.....	13	19	592	498	5	11	51	20
Operators of Spanish origin.....	9	165	2 289	2 041	19	5	41	36
Operators by principal occupation:								
Farming.....	42	248	3 720	3 198	129	29	115	34
Other.....	82	237	4 689	4 004	33	59	485	172
Operators reporting days of work off farm:								
None.....	41	194	3 305	2 836	118	40	113	55
1 to 99 days.....	13	56	872	784	15	3	39	13
100 to 199 days.....	5	39	754	668	7	2	95	16
200 days or more.....	59	188	3 183	2 663	18	43	346	118
FARMS BY SIZE								
1 to 9 acres.....	88	31	885	561	12	40	319	29
10 to 49 acres.....	24	146	1 074	751	28	10	160	66
50 to 69 acres.....	—	—	177	149	6	—	16	10
70 to 99 acres.....	1	14	252	210	9	5	20	7
100 to 139 acres.....	4	16	256	231	5	23	13	12
140 to 179 acres.....	1	62	353	302	27	4	14	18
180 to 219 acres.....	—	14	429	412	10	—	11	7
220 to 259 acres.....	2	12	160	145	2	1	4	4
260 to 499 acres.....	3	56	723	652	17	1	20	18
500 to 999 acres.....	1	53	895	808	22	1	7	11
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	—	30	845	792	11	2	9	7
2,000 acres or more.....	—	33	2 360	2 189	13	—	7	17
FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SEE TEXT)								
Cash grain farms (011).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field crop, except cash grain farms (013):								
Cotton farms (0131).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco farms (0132).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vegetable and melon farms (016).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fruit and tree nut farms (017).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Horticultural specialty farms (018).....	124	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General farms, primarily crop (019).....	—	485	—	—	—	—	—	—
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021):								
Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212).....	—	—	8 409	7 202	—	—	—	—
Dairy farms (024).....	—	—	7 202	7 202	162	—	—	—
Poultry and egg farms (025).....	—	—	—	—	—	88	—	—
Animal specialty farms (027).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	600	—
General farms, primarily livestock (029).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	206
VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD								
Market value of agricultural products sold..... farms.....	124	485	8 409	7 202	162	88	600	206
..... \$1,000.....	7 208	19 625	530 057	315 498	53 397	10 060	4 531	368
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:								
\$500,000 or more.....	2	3	128	88	25	2	—	—
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....	8	24	286	248	27	1	—	—
\$100,000 to \$199,999.....	3	27	401	345	35	1	4	—
\$40,000 to \$99,999.....	11	56	743	669	25	1	4	—
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	9	46	740	663	8	—	22	1
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	19	32	883	802	7	2	22	3
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	29	15	1 081	949	7	2	46	2
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	19	4	1 277	1 144	4	—	94	10
Less than \$2,500.....	24	278	2 870	2 294	24	76	279	181

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.

Market value of agricultural products sold—Con.

	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Field crop forms except cash grain farms (013)			Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
			Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)		
Grain	2 071	938	402	158	—	244	5
\$1,000	48 239	30 551	4 818	2 187	—	2 630	21
Sales of \$40,000 or more	313	226	23	10	—	13	—
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	31 489	22 386	1 770	688	—	1 082	665
\$1,000	392	220	59	26	—	33	7
\$1,000	4 697	3 223	225	91	—	134	15
Cotton and cottonseed	1 025	50	687	475	—	212	72
\$1,000	34 551	1 093	23 943	20 252	—	3 691	3 306
Sales of \$40,000 or more	231	7	146	122	—	24	32
\$1,000	24 466	606	17 274	15 812	—	1 462	2 632
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	122	5	77	52	—	25	3
\$1,000	1 534	20	954	740	—	215	21
Tobacco	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage	2 812	107	1 869	161	—	1 708	102
\$1,000	45 983	725	35 862	1 775	—	34 087	996
Sales of \$40,000 or more	276	2	214	9	—	205	5
\$1,000	29 081	(D)	23 397	671	—	22 726	355
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	523	11	78	38	—	40	279
\$1,000	24 707	12	1 231	987	—	245	20 780
Sales of \$40,000 or more	129	—	7	6	—	1	102
\$1,000	22 159	—	723	(D)	—	(D)	19 375
Fruits, nuts, and berries	608	5	62	14	—	48	22
\$1,000	16 758	(D)	294	(D)	—	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	38	—	2	—	—	2	2
\$1,000	14 759	—	(D)	—	—	(D)	(D)
Nursery and greenhouse products	148	1	3	1	—	2	8
\$1,000	8 177	(D)	7	(D)	—	(D)	38
Sales of \$40,000 or more	26	—	—	—	—	—	1
\$1,000	7 235	—	—	—	—	—	(D)
Other crops	177	15	98	11	—	87	4
\$1,000	6 459	523	3 797	115	—	3 682	11
Sales of \$40,000 or more	44	4	25	1	—	24	—
\$1,000	4 603	292	2 706	(D)	—	(D)	—
Poultry and poultry products	418	13	53	4	—	49	14
\$1,000	14 106	4	12	(2)	—	12	2
Sales of \$40,000 or more	6	—	—	—	—	—	1
\$1,000	13 917	—	—	—	—	—	(D)
Dairy products	239	—	12	3	—	9	1
\$1,000	46 004	—	6	1	—	5	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	112	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	45 333	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cattle and calves	9 077	366	532	71	—	461	37
\$1,000	504 674	4 836	4 292	731	—	3 560	175
Sales of \$40,000 or more	1 478	22	21	4	—	17	1
\$1,000	450 832	1 895	2 066	436	—	1 630	(D)
Hogs and pigs	938	50	73	11	—	62	17
\$1,000	10 834	129	149	45	—	104	44
Sales of \$40,000 or more	29	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	8 308	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sheep, lambs, and wool	1 302	13	112	6	—	106	15
\$1,000	19 506	62	308	15	—	293	17
Sales of \$40,000 or more	107	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	15 588	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	1 562	33	76	9	—	67	12
\$1,000	5 826	30	192	12	—	181	4
Sales of \$40,000 or more	27	—	1	—	—	1	—
\$1,000	2 004	—	(D)	—	—	(D)	—
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹							
Livestock and poultry purchased	5 509	276	495	76	—	419	46
\$1,000	230 583	3 600	2 539	306	—	2 233	113
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$4,999	3 634	143	428	60	—	368	45
\$5,000 to \$19,999	877	83	44	12	—	32	—
\$20,000 to \$49,999	435	29	11	3	—	8	—
\$50,000 or more	563	21	12	1	—	11	1
Feed for livestock and poultry	9 889	404	734	80	—	654	82
\$1,000	135 809	657	1 289	293	—	996	41
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$4,999	8 130	378	696	72	—	624	81
\$5,000 to \$19,999	1 120	23	26	5	—	21	1
\$20,000 to \$49,999	364	3	8	2	—	6	—
\$50,000 or more	275	—	4	1	—	3	—
Commercially mixed formula feeds	3 744	148	250	23	—	227	21
tons	295 946	956	3 518	365	—	3 154	60
\$1,000	43 253	134	497	62	—	434	7
Farms by tons purchased:							
1 to 99 tons	3 363	145	245	22	—	223	21
100 to 499 tons	286	3	3	1	—	2	—
500 tons or more	95	—	2	—	—	2	—
Farms with expenses of—							
\$1 to \$4,999	2 970	142	234	21	—	213	20
\$5,000 to \$19,999	488	5	10	1	—	9	1
\$20,000 to \$49,999	158	1	4	1	—	3	—
\$50,000 or more	128	—	2	—	—	2	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]		Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD — Con.								
Market value of agricultural products sold—Con.								
Grain	2	150	488	433	16	1	2	6
\$1,000	(D)	3 402	8 065	6 718	185	(D)	(D)	38
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	17	41	32	1	—	—	—
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	1	21	82	73	2	—	—	—
\$1,000	(D)	303	913	814	(D)	—	—	—
Cotton and cottonseed	2	148	52	38	3	—	—	—
\$1,000	(D)	4 348	1 662	690	36	—	(D)	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	35	11	6	—	—	—	—
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	—	2 724	1 230	355	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	21	12	9	1	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	397	(D)	88	(D)	—	—	—
Tobacco	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage	1	146	491	389	13	2	32	18
\$1,000	(D)	3 886	3 553	2 463	747	(D)	57	32
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	27	24	17	3	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	2 667	1 847	1 073	654	—	—	—
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	5	60	60	52	—	1	2	8
\$1,000	6	2 323	312	126	—	(D)	(D)	12
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	18	2	1	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—
Fruits, nuts, and berries	12	24	88	73	1	1	8	5
\$1,000	32	481	186	161	(D)	(D)	7	3
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	3	1	1	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	354	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—
Nursery and greenhouse products	124	4	2	2	—	1	2	—
\$1,000	7 126	114	(D)	(D)	—	(D)	(D)	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	24	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other crops	—	47	9	6	2	—	—	2
\$1,000	—	1 928	165	105	(D)	—	—	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	12	3	2	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	1 466	139	(D)	—	—	—	—
Poultry and poultry products	2	4	204	153	8	54	33	19
\$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	25	6	10 022	4	19
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	(D)	—	—
Dairy products	—	—	55	44	158	—	—	13
\$1,000	—	—	673	328	45 285	—	—	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	3	2	109	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	460	(D)	44 873	—	—	—
Cattle and calves	5	128	7 713	7 090	139	6	64	32
\$1,000	3	2 721	485 321	301 444	6 865	12	105	106
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	17	1 387	1 293	29	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	(D)	439 426	258 392	5 776	—	—	—
Hogs and pigs	2	25	696	297	9	22	36	4
\$1,000	(D)	(D)	10 108	424	237	20	22	8
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	28	1	1	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
Sheep, lambs, and wool	2	21	1 087	466	5	4	19	6
\$1,000	(D)	(D)	18 763	1 969	1	1	4	2
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	2	105	11	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	(D)	(D)	991	—	—	—	—
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	21	7	756	614	5	5	600	27
\$1,000	4	13	1 199	1 028	3	1	4 324	47
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	1	1	—	—	25	—
\$1,000	—	—	(D)	(D)	—	—	(D)	—
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹								
Livestock and poultry purchased	12	185	3 789	3 188	89	53	350	74
\$1,000	4	1 482	216 773	116 270	3 894	409	1 243	377
Farms with expenses of —								
\$1 to \$4,999	12	128	2 299	1 879	41	48	286	67
\$5,000 to \$19,999	—	42	628	545	19	1	53	5
\$20,000 to \$49,999	—	8	361	330	14	2	10	—
\$50,000 or more	—	7	501	434	15	2	1	2
Feed for livestock and poultry	44	300	7 108	6 075	168	79	573	169
\$1,000	29	422	97 621	36 447	27 008	5 108	1 408	352
Farms with expenses of —								
\$1 to \$4,999	44	284	5 649	4 877	28	74	523	149
\$5,000 to \$19,999	—	14	981	843	10	—	43	20
\$20,000 to \$49,999	—	1	301	244	43	—	7	—
\$50,000 or more	—	1	177	111	87	5	—	—
Commercially mixed formula feeds	29	88	2 554	2 206	160	65	291	83
tons	46	634	145 414	81 215	95 148	35 112	2 744	632
\$1,000	8	90	20 924	11 574	14 260	5 079	399	102
Farms by tons purchased:								
1 to 99 tons	29	87	2 311	2 015	41	60	287	83
100 to 499 tons	—	1	198	172	75	2	4	—
500 tons or more	—	—	45	19	44	3	—	—
Farms with expenses of —								
\$1 to \$4,999	29	83	1 965	1 730	24	60	277	82
\$5,000 to \$19,999	—	4	426	356	27	—	14	—
\$20,000 to \$49,999	—	1	95	83	57	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	68	37	52	5	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹—Con.

			Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)		
Animal health costs—farms.....	8 217	287	531	41	—	490	33	90
\$1,000.....	5 413	62	112	6	—	106	6	11
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$499.....	6 749	259	493	40	—	453	32	88
\$500 to \$999.....	627	17	24	1	—	23	—	—
\$1,000 to \$2,999.....	607	8	8	—	—	8	1	2
\$3,000 or more.....	234	3	6	—	—	6	—	—
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees—farms.....	4 633	787	1 277	416	—	861	282	210
\$1,000.....	8 286	1 917	1 873	714	—	1 159	951	161
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999.....	3 111	341	861	266	—	595	136	185
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	1 156	369	338	112	—	226	77	12
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	229	37	56	30	—	26	49	11
\$10,000 or more.....	137	40	22	8	—	14	20	2
Commercial fertilizer—farms.....	4 503	497	1 639	357	—	1 282	337	256
\$1,000.....	16 471	3 710	4 787	1 807	—	2 980	1 742	481
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	3 255	196	1 208	199	—	1 009	183	243
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	827	189	320	112	—	208	106	3
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	247	66	81	31	—	50	23	4
\$20,000 or more.....	174	46	30	15	—	15	25	6
Other agricultural chemicals including lime—farms.....	4 529	538	1 063	283	—	780	226	362
\$1,000.....	8 137	1 628	1 954	848	—	1 106	772	182
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	3 839	362	868	204	—	664	150	352
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	535	150	158	62	—	96	56	7
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	92	14	26	11	—	15	12	2
\$20,000 or more.....	63	12	11	6	—	5	8	1
Energy and petroleum products—farms.....	14 084	927	2 235	432	—	1 803	336	604
\$1,000.....	47 930	6 957	10 942	3 371	—	7 571	2 323	1 359
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	10 415	421	1 452	182	—	1 270	163	562
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	2 593	325	473	159	—	314	108	19
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	636	100	180	51	—	129	26	16
\$20,000 or more.....	440	81	130	40	—	90	39	7
Petroleum products—farms.....	14 069	927	2 232	432	—	1 800	336	602
\$1,000.....	37 161	5 973	7 808	2 399	—	5 409	1 917	922
Gasoline—farms.....	13 321	827	2 030	393	—	1 637	316	528
\$1,000.....	14 731	1 136	2 158	612	—	1 546	555	462
Diesel fuel—farms.....	4 603	670	1 142	303	—	839	189	169
\$1,000.....	7 277	1 703	1 734	643	—	1 091	469	165
LP gas, butane, and propane—farms.....	4 725	385	972	283	—	689	150	143
\$1,000.....	4 607	444	1 155	365	—	790	272	90
Fuel oil—farms.....	902	102	238	49	—	189	30	45
\$1,000.....	313	30	84	20	—	64	24	4
Natural gas—farms.....	1 500	250	530	130	—	400	95	49
\$1,000.....	7 865	2 266	2 152	600	—	1 552	484	135
Kerosene, motor oil, and grease—farms.....	14 068	927	2 231	431	—	1 800	336	602
\$1,000.....	2 366	395	524	158	—	366	112	66
Electricity—farms.....	7 560	608	1 212	281	—	931	201	257
\$1,000.....	10 544	976	3 119	972	—	2 147	406	432
Other—coal, wood, coke, etc.—farms.....	716	22	90	4	—	86	—	22
\$1,000.....	225	7	15	(2)	—	15	—	5
Hired farm labor—farms.....	5 929	405	1 214	313	—	901	241	258
\$1,000.....	50 867	1 765	7 956	2 726	—	5 230	4 143	3 589
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999.....	4 244	319	870	201	—	669	106	222
\$5,000 to \$19,999.....	1 159	72	239	73	—	166	75	17
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	347	8	77	29	—	48	33	9
\$50,000 or more.....	179	6	28	10	—	18	27	10
Workers by number of days worked:								
150 days or more—farms.....	2 439	151	444	158	—	286	122	68
workers.....	7 478	288	1 126	404	—	722	449	554
Less than 150 days—farms.....	4 865	304	1 052	261	—	791	204	234
workers.....	24 158	1 046	5 430	1 742	—	3 688	5 131	1 659
Contract labor—farms.....	1 406	79	386	70	—	316	109	68
\$1,000.....	7 071	223	1 039	272	—	767	3 330	190
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	911	53	267	40	—	227	22	55
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	349	22	93	21	—	72	23	7
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	77	3	22	8	—	14	18	5
\$20,000 or more.....	69	1	4	1	—	3	46	1
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment—farms.....	4 020	484	1 090	238	—	852	142	146
\$1,000.....	7 747	1 409	1 937	617	—	1 320	739	103
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	3 322	333	887	177	—	710	81	142
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	559	131	161	44	—	117	41	4
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	96	13	37	17	—	20	11	—
\$20,000 or more.....	43	7	5	—	—	5	9	—
FARM-RELATED INCOME								
Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural services—farms.....	913	130	261	49	—	212	41	23
\$1,000.....	3 027	556	937	206	—	731	128	33
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption—farms.....	1 012	17	108	15	—	93	101	177
\$1,000.....	2 978	6	107	24	—	83	603	610

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

(Excludes abnormal farms; see text)

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹—Con.								
Animal health costs.....farms.....	39	248	6 133	5 381	152	59	511	134
\$1,000.....	2	62	4 121	2 629	660	25	315	38
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$499.....	39	224	5 061	4 449	51	55	322	125
\$500 to \$999.....	—	13	494	434	16	—	62	1
\$1,000 to \$2,999.....	—	10	403	361	61	3	109	2
\$3,000 or more.....	—	1	175	137	24	1	18	6
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms.....	95	306	1 488	1 257	94	11	48	35
\$1,000.....	990	697	1 468	1 137	207	1	9	10
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999.....	55	156	1 225	1 040	58	11	48	35
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	13	121	200	167	26	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	16	16	40	33	4	—	—	—
\$10,000 or more.....	11	13	23	17	6	—	—	—
Commercial fertilizer.....farms.....	91	257	1 176	974	50	11	137	52
\$1,000.....	213	1 776	3 329	2 495	380	1	42	9
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	75	149	973	813	28	11	137	52
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	11	64	122	103	12	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	—	24	46	34	3	—	—	—
\$20,000 or more.....	5	20	35	24	7	—	—	—
Other agricultural chemicals including lime.....farms.....	89	184	1 801	1 541	74	20	133	39
\$1,000.....	86	597	2 660	1 885	200	27	23	8
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	85	131	1 640	1 417	61	19	132	39
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	1	42	113	86	7	—	1	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	2	4	28	23	4	—	—	—
\$20,000 or more.....	1	7	20	15	2	1	—	—
Energy and petroleum products.....farms.....	123	489	8 238	7 102	174	100	626	232
\$1,000.....	547	2 869	19 644	15 597	2 152	400	618	118
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	95	299	6 466	5 588	62	95	571	229
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	20	101	1 434	1 255	58	3	50	2
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	2	56	221	179	29	—	5	1
\$20,000 or more.....	6	33	117	80	25	2	—	—
Petroleum products.....farms.....	123	489	8 228	7 092	174	100	626	232
\$1,000.....	436	2 187	15 854	12 913	1 357	208	413	86
Gasoline.....farms.....	108	450	7 987	6 893	162	100	604	209
\$1,000.....	89	567	8 932	7 543	450	61	277	44
Diesel fuel.....farms.....	53	222	1 935	1 675	95	24	72	32
\$1,000.....	28	634	2 115	1 720	343	42	33	12
LP gas, butane, and propane.....farms.....	42	204	2 540	2 164	89	30	130	40
\$1,000.....	27	340	1 995	1 607	169	49	51	14
Fuel oil.....farms.....	3	43	426	364	4	—	1	2
\$1,000.....	3	22	145	106	1	—	—	(D)
Natural gas.....farms.....	38	83	359	280	39	6	27	24
\$1,000.....	271	490	1 688	1 117	308	47	18	5
Kerosene, motor oil, and grease.....farms.....	123	489	8 228	7 092	174	100	626	232
\$1,000.....	18	135	979	820	87	8	32	11
Electricity.....farms.....	59	241	4 321	3 659	150	58	332	121
\$1,000.....	111	656	3 623	2 551	795	192	202	32
Other—coal, wood, cake, etc.....farms.....	1	19	524	430	2	—	20	16
\$1,000.....	(D)	25	168	133	(D)	—	3	(2)
Hired farm labor.....farms.....	70	201	3 136	2 743	120	31	166	87
\$1,000.....	1 573	2 485	20 995	14 600	6 007	1 598	680	74
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999.....	48	105	2 288	2 026	35	27	138	86
\$5,000 to \$19,999.....	11	60	630	556	32	1	21	1
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	3	23	161	128	25	1	7	—
\$50,000 or more.....	8	13	57	33	28	2	—	—
Workers by number of days worked:								
150 days or more.....farms.....	23	117	1 285	1 108	91	15	87	36
workers.....	245	386	3 222	2 337	729	262	176	41
Less than 150 days.....farms.....	69	151	2 566	2 243	92	19	113	61
workers.....	460	1 198	8 047	6 748	520	233	322	112
Contract labor.....farms.....	17	97	587	468	16	3	29	15
\$1,000.....	175	605	1 312	832	96	6	92	5
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	2	46	423	360	8	2	18	15
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	5	36	149	103	2	1	11	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	8	8	8	5	5	—	—	—
\$20,000 or more.....	2	7	7	—	1	—	—	—
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment.....farms.....	27	198	1 682	1 414	49	29	109	64
\$1,000.....	64	394	2 477	1 993	501	11	89	21
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	21	143	1 487	1 270	37	29	98	64
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	4	51	151	109	5	—	11	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	1	4	28	22	2	—	—	—
\$20,000 or more.....	1	—	16	13	5	—	—	—
FARM-RELATED INCOME								
Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural services.....farms.....	4	65	328	272	7	3	23	28
\$1,000.....	7	439	802	692	20	2	71	32
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption.....farms.....	29	28	477	346	6	11	34	24
\$1,000.....	13	161	632	422	74	634	111	28

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)							
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹								
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment	farms	927	2 235	432	-	1 803	337	598
	\$1,000	360 543	53 003	76 544	21 045	55 500	18 176	13 172
Farms by value group:								
\$1 to \$4,999		2 461	72	237	41	-	196	66
\$5,000 to \$9,999		4 564	156	556	62	-	494	307
\$10,000 to \$19,999		2 891	149	444	61	-	383	84
\$20,000 to \$49,999		2 440	189	581	134	-	447	66
\$50,000 to \$99,999		989	178	236	69	-	167	44
\$100,000 to \$199,999		530	141	122	44	-	78	35
\$200,000 to \$499,999		220	39	56	21	-	35	28
\$500,000 or more		30	3	3	-	3	2	3
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹								
Automobiles	farms	7 415	701	1 248	282	-	966	226
	number	10 305	971	1 789	374	-	1 415	331
Motortrucks, including pickups	farms	12 876	835	2 033	409	-	1 624	313
	number	25 421	2 060	3 914	858	-	3 056	754
Wheel tractors	farms	9 286	813	1 964	386	-	1 578	288
	number	17 031	1 840	4 133	1 043	-	3 090	922
2 or 3	farms	3 058	469	713	184	-	529	119
	number	6 977	1 110	1 603	431	-	1 172	285
4 or more	farms	6 854	103	295	92	-	203	87
	number	4 680	489	1 574	502	-	1 072	555
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only	farms	1 291	491	181	57	-	124	17
	number	1 522	566	198	64	-	134	(D)
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers	farms	282	124	62	8	-	54	2
	number	340	137	79	18	-	61	(D)
Corn heads for combines	farms	208	122	33	8	-	25	2
	number	242	135	43	18	-	25	(D)
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers	farms	79	2	31	-	-	31	-
	number	98	(D)	36	-	-	36	-
Cottonpickers	farms	758	35	477	272	-	205	77
	number	1 005	38	640	368	-	272	98
Mower conditioners	farms	2 174	101	807	55	-	752	37
	number	2 372	102	892	64	-	828	39
Pickup balers	farms	2 751	115	1 001	89	-	912	64
	number	3 263	127	1 266	111	-	1 155	84
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type	farms	505	27	141	16	-	125	11
	number	683	34	164	18	-	146	13
AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS¹								
Agricultural chemicals, including commercial fertilizer and lime	farms	6 329	635	1 779	379	-	1 400	337
	\$1,000	24 608	5 338	6 741	2 655	-	4 086	2 514
Commercial fertilizer	farms	4 301	492	1 579	348	-	1 231	337
	acres on which used	638 030	152 196	202 062	68 120	-	133 942	37 835
Lime	farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	acres on which used	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	tons	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—	farms	2 083	335	710	158	-	552	128
Insects on hay and other crops	acres on which used	340 393	96 423	121 791	34 604	-	87 187	19 502
Nematodes in crops	farms	167	22	45	31	-	14	59
	acres on which used	17 813	4 626	3 636	2 678	-	958	4 667
Diseases in crops and orchards	farms	578	20	100	20	-	80	44
	acres on which used	23 472	7 319	5 172	1 797	-	3 375	2 653
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture	farms	2 079	376	489	177	-	312	113
	acres on which used	541 745	106 451	84 549	41 878	-	42 671	16 557
Chemicals for—	farms	154	4	59	17	-	42	35
Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit	acres on which used	9 637	411	2 987	909	-	2 078	3 105
Insect control on livestock and poultry	farms	2 435	167	235	31	-	204	27
Sanitation and rodent and bird control	farms	955	68	138	12	-	126	9
LIVESTOCK								
Cattle and calves inventory	farms	9 586	402	722	91	-	631	63
	number	1 511 628	36 793	33 919	4 744	-	29 175	1 829
Farms with—	farms	1 876	74	312	30	-	282	40
1 to 9	number	3 971	127	265	38	-	227	16
10 to 49	farms	1 233	98	63	7	-	56	4
50 to 99	farms	955	57	48	10	-	38	1
100 to 199	farms	898	33	24	5	-	19	1
200 to 499	farms	653	13	10	1	-	9	1
500 or more	farms	8 040	283	578	69	-	509	48
Cows and heifers that had calved	number	587 393	9 800	15 408	1 793	-	13 615	429
Beef cows	farms	7 562	261	518	59	-	459	43
	number	550 391	9 726	15 198	1 768	-	13 430	394
Farms with—	farms	2 254	63	263	20	-	243	30
1 to 9	number	3 146	140	184	26	-	158	12
10 to 49	farms	842	36	43	10	-	33	1
50 to 99	farms	649	16	16	2	-	14	-
100 to 199	farms	473	6	8	1	-	7	-
200 to 499	farms	198	-	4	-	-	4	-
500 or more	farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)	
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)					
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹									
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment	farms	133	495	8 268	7 128	174	100	626	232
	\$1,000	2 375	19 877	154 966	124 682	12 138	1 256	6 185	2 851
Farms by value group:									
\$1 to \$4,999		55	96	1 571	1 323	30	37	142	33
\$5,000 to \$9,999		35	114	2 877	2 443	10	44	280	125
\$10,000 to \$19,999		21	61	1 867	1 654	45	4	135	45
\$20,000 to \$49,999		8	123	1 309	1 182	21	12	54	23
\$50,000 to \$99,999		9	46	410	347	29	2	15	5
\$100,000 to \$199,999		4	32	168	137	24	-	-	1
\$200,000 to \$499,999		1	21	54	40	10	1	-	-
\$500,000 or more		-	2	12	2	5	-	-	-
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹									
Automobiles	farms	51	298	4 057	3 502	125	33	297	98
	number	86	429	5 484	4 691	193	48	415	137
Motortrucks, including pickups	farms	105	431	7 642	6 613	169	95	555	216
	number	173	979	14 936	12 769	608	149	772	342
Wheel tractors	farms	64	391	4 629	3 954	134	80	339	103
	number	97	912	7 384	6 271	410	103	413	119
2 or 3	farms	8	174	1 358	1 191	55	21	54	16
	number	17	412	3 082	2 703	124	44	110	32
4 or more	farms	5	55	246	206	38	-	6	-
	number	29	338	1 277	1 011	245	-	24	-
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only	farms	1	71	510	454	15	-	3	-
	number	(D)	79	631	560	17	-	8	-
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers	farms	-	6	74	60	-	-	12	1
	number	-	8	100	82	-	-	12	(D)
Corn heads for combines	farms	-	6	44	33	-	-	-	-
	number	-	8	53	41	-	-	-	-
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers	farms	-	-	33	29	-	-	12	1
	number	-	-	47	41	-	-	12	(D)
Cottonpickers	farms	1	94	56	35	8	-	-	-
	number	(D)	133	75	48	9	-	-	-
Mower conditioners	farms	5	130	937	797	27	5	38	18
	number	5	156	1 005	854	30	5	38	18
Pickup bolers	farms	-	154	1 300	1 121	34	4	41	15
	number	-	198	1 455	1 251	47	4	43	15
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type	farms	1	16	254	215	40	5	5	1
	number	(D)	21	342	268	78	5	20	(D)
AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS¹									
Agricultural chemicals, including commercial fertilizer and lime	farms	103	271	2 386	2 042	86	20	196	77
	\$1,000	300	2 373	5 989	4 380	581	28	65	17
Commercial fertilizer	farms	48	257	1 105	922	47	11	129	52
	acres on which used	1 326	63 689	152 413	116 410	14 202	43	1 992	414
Lime	farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	acres on which used	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	tons	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—									
Insects on hay and other crops	farms	48	122	483	397	23	1	23	32
	acres on which used	601	32 739	53 816	30 351	7 855	(D)	396	122
Nematodes in crops	farms	6	20	4	4	-	-	4	-
	acres on which used	7	3 638	482	482	-	-	4	-
Diseases in crops and orchards	farms	44	15	156	125	2	6	16	2
	acres on which used	449	1 421	3 194	1 989	(D)	18	124	(D)
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture	farms	14	132	771	648	44	5	53	20
	acres on which used	510	36 051	283 127	254 715	6 423	15	2 040	822
Chemicals for—									
Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit	farms	2	18	23	10	2	-	1	-
	acres on which used	(D)	1 672	1 197	1 178	(D)	-	(D)	-
Insect control on livestock and poultry	farms	12	65	1 602	1 368	69	21	142	28
Sanitation and rodent and bird control	farms	7	42	522	414	50	3	57	20
LIVESTOCK									
Cattle and calves inventory	farms	11	284	7 577	6 832	160	31	118	73
	number	53	17 080	1 356 274	1 115 777	60 602	196	853	1 189
Farms with—									
1 to 9		11	171	954	637	26	29	97	54
10 to 49		-	42	3 440	3 206	16	1	20	16
50 to 99		-	29	1 012	971	21	1	1	-
100 to 199		-	25	789	736	31	-	-	2
200 to 499		-	10	789	742	39	-	-	1
500 or more		-	7	593	540	27	-	-	-
Cows and heifers that had calved	farms	9	240	6 478	5 917	158	13	67	64
	number	22	6 921	516 427	487 954	35 321	103	334	507
Beef cows	farms	8	223	5 774	5 774	30	11	55	55
	number	(D)	(D)	513 880	485 921	1 401	99	313	415
Farms with—									
1 to 9		8	145	1 572	1 311	15	9	48	46
10 to 49		-	43	2 727	2 601	9	1	6	6
50 to 99		-	17	736	695	1	1	1	3
100 to 199		-	11	603	555	3	-	-	-
200 to 499		-	5	451	431	2	-	-	-
500 or more		-	2	190	181	-	-	-	-

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)			
LIVESTOCK—Con.									
Cattle and calves inventory—Con.									
Cows and heifers that had calved—Con.									
Milk cows	farms	1 517	46	134	19	—	115	13	30
	number	37 002	74	210	25	—	185	35	39
Farms with—									
1 to 4	farms	1 308	45	131	19	—	112	11	30
5 to 9	farms	59	1	2	—	—	2	1	—
10 to 49	farms	44	—	1	—	—	1	1	—
50 to 99	farms	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100 to 199	farms	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
200 to 499	farms	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500 or more	farms	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heifers and heifer calves	farms	7 067	281	497	61	—	436	37	79
	number	381 791	8 101	8 074	1 187	—	6 887	600	365
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	farms	7 790	340	529	66	—	463	43	75
	number	542 444	18 892	10 437	1 764	—	8 673	800	354
Cattle and calves sold	farms	9 077	366	532	71	—	461	37	55
	number	1 396 410	16 757	17 269	2 687	—	14 582	757	998
	\$1,000	504 674	4 836	4 292	731	—	3 560	175	241
Calves	farms	6 176	182	302	41	—	261	27	33
	number	359 306	6 103	10 134	1 294	—	8 840	357	446
	\$1,000	87 517	1 389	2 126	298	—	1 829	53	71
Cattle	farms	6 655	278	379	47	—	332	22	36
	number	1 037 104	10 654	7 135	1 393	—	5 742	400	552
	\$1,000	417 157	3 447	2 165	433	—	1 732	122	170
Fattened on grain and concentrates	farms	563	25	50	6	—	44	4	6
	number	358 323	553	345	29	—	316	47	42
	\$1,000	180 448	179	121	8	—	112	17	13
Hogs and pigs inventory	farms	1 707	69	145	20	—	125	29	33
	number	63 435	1 853	1 590	486	—	1 104	151	123
Farms with—									
1 to 9	farms	1 193	33	113	14	—	99	28	31
10 to 49	farms	354	24	24	2	—	22	1	2
50 to 99	farms	68	8	6	3	—	3	—	—
100 to 199	farms	40	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
200 to 499	farms	34	1	2	1	—	1	—	—
500 or more	farms	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Used or to be used for breeding	farms	769	41	61	6	—	55	17	10
	number	10 522	347	249	64	—	185	62	19
Other	farms	1 579	64	133	20	—	113	25	30
	number	52 913	1 506	1 341	422	—	919	89	104
Hogs and pigs sold	farms	938	50	73	11	—	62	17	4
	number	137 179	1 495	1 599	363	—	1 236	347	22
	\$1,000	10 834	129	149	45	—	104	44	1
Feeder pigs sold	farms	245	7	13	1	—	12	1	2
	number	48 822	123	98	(D)	—	(D)	(D)	(D)
	\$1,000	2 045	4	3	(D)	—	(D)	(D)	(D)
Litters of pigs farrowed between—									
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	farms	807	43	65	7	—	58	17	15
	number	13 264	258	307	97	—	210	49	23
Dec. 1 and May 31	farms	640	36	47	7	—	40	16	15
	number	6 670	141	155	49	—	106	25	18
June 1 and Nov. 30	farms	525	20	43	6	—	37	13	4
	number	6 594	117	152	48	—	104	24	5
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory	farms	1 393	13	139	13	—	126	19	28
	number	413 969	1 791	8 511	696	—	7 815	390	2 319
Ewes 1 year old or older	farms	1 215	10	113	6	—	107	15	24
	number	263 488	349	6 095	454	—	5 641	156	1 582
Sheep and lambs sold	farms	1 248	12	104	4	—	100	15	16
	number	300 857	1 097	5 614	184	—	5 430	289	700
Sheep and lambs shorn	farms	1 141	11	102	5	—	97	13	15
	number	370 687	1 388	5 660	623	—	5 037	245	1 839
	pounds of wool	3 547 823	6 308	49 949	2 588	—	47 361	1 633	17 724
Horses and ponies inventory	farms	6 395	265	528	70	—	458	44	130
	number	39 921	863	2 201	149	—	2 052	103	394
Horses and ponies sold	farms	1 250	29	44	2	—	42	3	6
	number	4 685	58	118	(D)	—	(D)	5	6
	\$1,000	4 852	29	176	(D)	—	(D)	1	3
Goats inventory	farms	391	5	34	4	—	30	6	13
	number	5 730	26	173	51	—	122	38	132
Goats sold	farms	106	1	8	1	—	7	5	2
	number	1 407	(D)	39	(D)	—	(D)	25	(D)
	\$1,000	35	(D)	1	(D)	—	(D)	1	(D)
POULTRY									
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory	farms	2 251	85	249	24	—	225	30	105
	number	1 750 729	2 289	6 608	485	—	6 123	764	342 124
Farms with—									
1 to 399	farms	2 242	85	249	24	—	225	30	104
400 to 3,199	farms	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3,200 to 9,999	farms	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10,000 to 19,999	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20,000 to 49,999	farms	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50,000 to 99,999	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more	farms	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Hens and pullets of laying age	farms	2 227	85	248	24	—	224	30	104
	number	1 444 019	2 163	6 213	(D)	—	(D)	728	289 916
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age	farms	324	9	24	2	—	22	5	15
	number	306 710	126	395	(D)	—	(D)	36	52 208

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)	
			Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)					
LIVESTOCK—Con.									
Cattle and calves inventory—Con.									
Cows and heifers that had calved—Con.									
Milk cows	farms number	2 (D)	41 (D)	1 042 2 547	901 2 033	154 33 920	3 4	14 21	38 92
Farms with—									
1 to 4	2	41	972	841	26	3	13	34	
5 to 9	—	—	48	43	4	—	1	2	
10 to 49	—	—	19	15	21	—	—	2	
50 to 99	—	—	2	2	30	—	—	—	
100 to 199	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	
200 to 499	—	—	1	—	29	—	—	—	
500 or more	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	
Heifers and heifer calves	farms number	7 14	193 4 950	5 705 337 228	5 185 242 566	140 21 919	8 43	70 242	50 255
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	farms number	9 17	164 5 209	6 356 502 619	5 761 385 257	106 3 362	24 50	88 277	56 427
Cattle and calves sold	farms number \$1,000	5 11 3	128 9 793 2 721	7 713 1 322 907 485 321	7 090 947 111 301 444	139 27 091 6 865	6 59 12	64 343 105	32 425 106
Calves	farms number \$1,000	3 (D) (D)	80 4 203 908	5 376 325 679 81 842	5 031 309 116 77 965	108 11 964 1 037	(D) (D) (D)	38 130 27	23 231 53
Cattle	farms number \$1,000	2 (D) (D)	95 5 590 1 813	5 653 997 228 403 479	5 153 637 995 223 479	123 15 127 5 828	3 (D) (D)	40 213 77	24 194 53
Fattened on grain and concentrates	farms number \$1,000	2 (D) (D)	14 314 143	438 356 416 179 754	131 6 249 2 718	7 536 201	1 (D) (D)	8 36 12	8 29 8
Hogs and pigs inventory	farms number	2 (D)	91 (D)	1 199 55 425	774 5 127	15 2 027	26 293	68 394	30 133
Farms with—									
1 to 9	2	72	809	664	9	7	60	29	
10 to 49	—	14	260	92	3	19	6	1	
50 to 99	—	—	50	10	2	—	2	—	
100 to 199	—	4	33	6	—	—	—	—	
200 to 499	—	1	30	2	—	—	—	—	
500 or more	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	
Used or to be used for breeding	farms number	1 (D)	21 (D)	548 9 246	220 845	7 298	23 63	26 38	14 33
Other	farms number	1 (D)	90 (D)	1 111 46 179	720 4 282	12 1 729	26 230	63 356	24 100
Hogs and pigs sold	farms number \$1,000	2 (D) (D)	25 (D) (D)	696 128 642 10 108	297 5 768 424	9 2 904 237	22 278 20	36 325 22	4 77 8
Feeder pigs sold	farms number \$1,000	1 (D) (D)	8 (D) (D)	187 46 686 1 967	68 1 466 54	2 (D) (D)	4 99 3	19 80 3	1 (D) (D)
Litters of pigs farrowed between—									
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	farms number	1 (D)	21 (D)	573 11 827	227 766	7 440	23 47	27 38	15 27
Dec. 1 and May 31	farms number	1 (D)	20 (D)	473 5 933	188 420	7 233	4 14	10 13	11 15
June 1 and Nov. 30	farms number	— —	16 125	372 5 894	124 346	5 207	21 33	22 25	9 12
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory	farms number	2 (D)	27 5 776	1 125 394 903	501 59 233	5 46	4 (D)	12 84	19 108
Ewes 1 year old or older	farms number	2 (D)	21 3 192	1 002 251 978	435 43 073	4 28	1 (D)	8 49	15 53
Sheep and lambs sold	farms number	2 (D)	21 4 639	1 045 288 385	442 30 268	5 16	3 (D)	19 65	6 25
Sheep and lambs shorn	farms number pounds of wool	2 (D)	18 3 251 27 142	963 358 162 3 443 878	408 52 172 572 483	4 39 361	2 (D) (D)	6 47 389	5 42 372
Horses and ponies inventory	farms number	9 19	157 588	4 539 26 783	3 982 24 294	56 174	40 1 095	504 6 112	123 1 589
Horses and ponies sold	farms number \$1,000	— — —	5 (D) (D)	612 1 762 878	537 1 597 810	5 7 3	1 (D) (D)	526 2 671 3 716	19 43 42
Goats inventory	farms number	18 (D)	2 (D)	241 5 020	121 1 298	— —	19 96	46 142	7 37
Goats sold	farms number \$1,000	1 (D) (D)	— (D) (D)	78 1 236 30	32 556 12	— — —	2 (D) (D)	5 42 1	4 42 2
POULTRY									
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory	farms number	9 269	47 969	1 460 31 498	1 132 24 722	44 1 511	79 1 359 261	85 1 911	58 3 525
Farms with—									
1 to 399	9	47	1 459	1 131	44	73	85	57	
400 to 3,199	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	1	
3,200 to 9,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
10,000 to 19,999	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	
20,000 to 49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
50,000 to 99,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	
100,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Hens and pullets of laying age	farms number	9 (D)	47 (D)	1 440 28 498	1 119 22 406	44 1 370	77 1 109 279	85 1 652	58 3 011
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age	farms number	2 (D)	3 (D)	215 3 000	164 2 316	5 141	18 249 982	12 259	16 514

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)			
POULTRY—Con.									
Chickens 3 months old or older sold	farms	156	2	19	1	—	18	3	1
	number	1 146 599	(D)	890	(D)	—	(D)	76	(D)
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	farms	21	—	3	—	—	3	1	—
	number	717	—	84	—	—	84	(D)	—
Farms with—									
1 to 1,999		21	—	3	—	—	3	1	—
2,000 to 59,999		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
60,000 to 99,999		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey hens kept for breeding	farms	142	6	16	1	—	15	2	8
	number	591	14	85	(D)	—	(D)	(D)	23
Turkeys sold	farms	47	—	3	—	—	3	2	1
	number	2 402	—	17	—	—	17	(D)	(D)
CROPS HARVESTED									
Corn for all purposes	farms	846	234	192	21	—	171	38	8
	acres	94 462	45 752	14 909	2 614	—	12 295	1 069	247
For grain or seed	farms	541	218	100	15	—	85	16	4
	acres	66 038	44 339	7 555	2 426	—	5 129	59	41
	bushels	6 220 194	4 518 620	540 344	165 332	—	375 012	3 912	3 946
Irrigated	farms	472	174	100	15	—	85	15	4
	acres	62 833	41 244	7 550	2 426	—	5 124	57	41
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres		258	60	49	4	—	45	16	4
25 to 99 acres		100	34	33	7	—	26	—	—
100 to 499 acres		156	103	17	3	—	14	—	—
500 acres or more		27	21	1	1	—	—	—	—
Sorghums for grain or seed	farms	1 313	570	266	132	—	134	17	4
	acres	269 933	162 265	29 537	16 895	—	12 642	1 580	60
	bushels	9 434 207	5 620 494	1 370 198	819 907	—	550 291	103 133	758
Irrigated	farms	818	302	234	112	—	122	16	2
	acres	99 315	49 422	19 193	9 985	—	9 208	1 480	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres		169	34	53	21	—	32	6	3
25 to 99 acres		441	143	125	63	—	62	7	1
100 to 499 acres		568	300	79	41	—	38	3	—
500 acres or more		135	93	9	7	—	2	1	—
Wheat for grain	farms	1 214	635	104	26	—	78	25	1
	acres	335 011	196 446	12 644	4 146	—	8 498	2 548	(D)
	bushels	5 478 678	3 180 784	253 317	79 728	—	173 589	131 202	(D)
Irrigated	farms	522	249	71	16	—	55	23	—
	acres	73 214	39 172	6 121	1 694	—	4 427	2 365	—
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres		152	38	23	2	—	21	9	1
25 to 99 acres		315	152	45	14	—	31	9	—
100 to 499 acres		548	324	32	8	—	24	5	—
500 acres or more		199	121	4	2	—	2	2	—
Barley for grain	farms	269	58	73	24	—	49	27	4
	acres	17 293	4 708	3 374	885	—	2 489	2 143	76
	bushels	867 490	296 154	176 949	58 004	—	118 945	128 627	4 289
Irrigated	farms	244	49	72	23	—	49	27	3
	acres	15 630	4 127	3 322	833	—	2 489	2 143	70
Cotton	farms	1 032	50	692	480	—	212	72	10
	acres	122 105	6 374	83 464	65 345	—	18 119	9 675	341
	bales	118 159	4 141	81 472	67 745	—	13 727	10 984	430
Irrigated	farms	1 030	49	691	479	—	212	72	10
	acres	118 676	3 774	83 064	64 945	—	18 119	9 675	341
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres		267	10	197	144	—	53	10	4
25 to 99 acres		414	26	273	174	—	99	22	6
100 to 499 acres		319	13	200	142	—	58	38	—
500 acres or more		32	1	22	20	—	2	2	—
Irish potatoes	farms	43	—	22	1	—	21	4	1
	acres	2 630	—	839	(D)	—	(D)	16	(D)
	hundredweight	489 473	—	165 510	(D)	—	(D)	1 150	(D)
Irrigated	farms	43	—	22	1	—	21	4	1
	acres	2 630	—	839	(D)	—	(D)	16	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:									
0.1 to 0.9 acres		6	—	1	1	—	—	—	1
1.0 to 4.9 acres		19	—	11	—	—	11	3	—
5.0 to 24.9 acres		7	—	4	—	—	4	1	—
25.0 to 99.9 acres		2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100.0 acres or more		9	—	6	—	—	6	—	—
Peanuts for nuts	farms	118	9	69	9	—	60	—	—
	acres	7 843	438	5 559	257	—	5 302	—	—
	pounds	18 619 438	1 111 433	13 004 624	429 950	—	12 574 674	—	—
Irrigated	farms	118	9	69	9	—	60	—	—
	acres	7 843	438	5 559	257	—	5 302	—	—
Hay crops (see text)	farms	5 332	161	1 880	192	—	1 688	128	115
	acres	290 854	9 373	146 932	9 486	—	137 446	4 238	1 178
	tons, dry	1 000 681	16 663	623 399	44 150	—	579 249	16 463	3 164
Irrigated	farms	4 830	84	1 804	186	—	1 618	125	111
	acres	255 196	4 528	139 096	9 006	—	130 090	4 104	1 160
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres		3 118	64	852	97	—	755	80	105
25 to 99 acres		1 464	68	620	74	—	546	36	8
100 to 499 acres		681	29	367	19	—	348	12	2
500 acres or more		69	—	41	2	—	39	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
POULTRY—Con.								
Chickens 3 months old or older sold	farms..... 1	—	83	67	3	31	7	6
	number..... (D)	—	5 235	4 836	343	925 608	181	1 546
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	farms..... —	1	13	11	—	—	1	2
	number..... —	(D)	525	218	—	—	(D)	(D)
Farms with—								
1 to 1,999	—	1	13	11	—	—	1	2
2,000 to 59,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
60,000 to 99,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey hens kept for breeding	farms..... 1	1	73	47	3	9	5	18
	number..... (D)	(D)	257	168	30	98	12	53
Turkeys sold	farms..... —	2	24	22	1	5	3	6
	number..... —	(D)	46	35	(D)	2 028	25	232
CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes	farms..... —	73	259	198	25	4	2	11
	acres..... (D)	6 772	22 387	12 070	3 222	(D)	(D)	88
For grain or seed	farms..... —	38	147	108	5	4	1	8
	acres..... —	4 963	8 918	6 886	70	(D)	(D)	82
	bushels..... —	461 218	687 348	441 581	1 520	(D)	(D)	2 545
Irrigated	farms..... —	37	128	92	5	4	1	4
	acres..... —	4 956	8 838	6 813	70	(D)	(D)	66
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	—	16	98	71	3	4	1	7
25 to 99 acres	—	7	23	16	2	—	—	1
100 to 499 acres	—	13	23	19	—	—	—	—
500 acres or more	—	2	3	2	—	—	—	—
Sorghums for grain or seed	farms..... 2	112	324	264	15	—	1	2
	acres..... (D)	16 083	56 839	47 820	3 169	—	(D)	(D)
	bushels..... (D)	625 693	1 572 214	1 271 869	124 233	—	(D)	(D)
Irrigated	farms..... 2	98	155	118	9	—	—	—
	acres..... (D)	9 497	18 466	15 096	1 053	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	—	20	52	37	—	—	1	—
25 to 99 acres	—	50	109	94	4	—	—	1
100 to 499 acres	—	37	137	111	10	—	—	1
500 acres or more	—	5	26	22	1	—	—	—
Wheat for grain	farms..... —	59	371	326	13	1	1	4
	acres..... —	11 999	109 003	100 176	1 184	(D)	(D)	1 134
	bushels..... —	290 992	1 594 761	1 361 944	17 906	(D)	(D)	8 930
Irrigated	farms..... —	41	129	108	7	—	1	1
	acres..... —	5 789	19 277	15 654	(D)	—	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	—	10	67	55	2	—	1	1
25 to 99 acres	—	19	85	74	4	1	—	—
100 to 499 acres	—	25	153	138	7	—	—	2
500 acres or more	—	5	66	59	—	—	—	1
Barley for grain	farms..... —	22	76	54	9	—	—	—
	acres..... —	3 481	3 028	2 374	483	—	—	—
	bushels..... —	136 185	98 648	65 490	26 638	—	—	—
Irrigated	farms..... —	21	63	41	9	—	—	—
	acres..... —	3 451	2 034	1 380	483	—	—	—
Cotton	farms..... 2	149	53	38	3	—	1	—
	acres..... (D)	15 889	6 114	3 027	151	—	(D)	—
	bales..... (D)	14 826	6 157	2 543	75	—	(D)	—
Irrigated	farms..... 2	149	53	38	3	—	1	—
	acres..... (D)	15 460	6 114	3 027	151	—	(D)	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	—	29	14	10	1	—	1	—
25 to 99 acres	—	63	21	16	2	—	—	—
100 to 499 acres	—	53	15	12	—	—	—	—
500 acres or more	—	4	3	—	—	—	—	—
Irish potatoes	farms..... —	7	7	5	—	—	—	2
	acres..... —	1 696	75	73	—	—	—	(D)
	hundredweight..... —	313 320	9 353	9 233	—	—	—	(D)
Irrigated	farms..... —	7	7	5	—	—	—	2
	acres..... —	1 696	75	73	—	—	—	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 0.9 acres	—	—	4	3	—	—	—	—
1.0 to 4.9 acres	—	1	2	1	—	—	—	2
5.0 to 24.9 acres	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
25.0 to 99.9 acres	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	—
100.0 acres or more	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peanuts for nuts	farms..... —	34	4	2	2	—	—	—
	acres..... —	1 646	141	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
	pounds..... —	4 020 181	322 200	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
Irrigated	farms..... —	34	4	2	2	—	—	—
	acres..... —	1 646	141	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
Hay crops (see text)	farms..... 9	354	2 438	2 101	63	14	124	46
	acres..... 36	19 541	96 735	79 874	10 452	136	1 592	641
	tons, dry..... 83	77 536	211 917	148 933	45 940	250	3 837	1 429
Irrigated	farms..... 9	333	2 130	1 810	59	13	118	44
	acres..... 36	18 432	76 420	60 806	9 283	130	1 526	481
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	—	221	1 618	1 375	13	13	106	37
25 to 99 acres	—	79	608	545	19	1	17	8
100 to 499 acres	—	49	193	168	27	—	1	1
500 acres or more	—	5	19	13	4	—	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

(Excludes abnormal farms; see text)

All Farms			Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)						
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	
CROPS HARVESTED—Con.									
Hay crops—Con.									
Alfalfa hay	farms	4 436	73	1 778	185	—	1 593	114	103
	acres	220 274	4 359	130 410	8 724	—	121 686	3 496	940
	tons, dry	896 920	11 151	586 960	42 506	—	544 454	14 665	2 821
Irrigated	farms	4 265	59	1 733	180	—	1 553	113	101
	acres	212 969	3 297	127 354	8 475	—	118 879	3 493	928
All vegetables harvested for sale (see text)	farms	523	11	78	38	—	40	279	19
	acres	19 654	29	1 592	1 217	—	375	14 541	50
Irrigated	farms	523	11	78	38	—	40	279	19
	acres	19 654	29	1 592	1 217	—	375	14 541	50
Farms by acres harvested:									
0.1 to 4.9 acres		225	10	35	12	—	23	86	15
5.0 to 24.9 acres		129	1	28	14	—	14	71	4
25.0 to 99.9 acres		112	—	13	10	—	3	76	—
100.0 acres or more		57	—	2	2	—	—	46	—
Land in orchards	farms	1 418	25	231	45	—	186	56	620
	acres	21 653	113	1 756	211	—	1 545	859	15 505
Irrigated	farms	1 341	21	222	43	—	179	54	598
	acres	21 424	108	1 729	208	—	1 521	854	15 394
Farms by acres in orchards:									
0.1 to 4.9 acres		895	20	173	36	—	137	33	296
5.0 to 24.9 acres		415	4	42	6	—	36	16	261
25.0 to 99.9 acres		73	1	12	3	—	9	4	43
100.0 acres or more		35	—	4	—	—	4	3	20

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

CROPS HARVESTED—Con.

	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
			Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
Hay crops—Con.								
Alfalfa hay ----- farms	8	310	1 838	1 561	52	13	104	43
acres	27	16 559	54 682	40 917	7 938	118	1 347	398
tons, dry	80	71 842	163 749	105 422	40 721	238	3 536	1 157
Irrigated ----- farms	8	301	1 744	1 472	52	12	99	43
acres	27	16 337	51 791	38 237	7 938	115	1 291	398
All vegetables harvested for sale (see text) ----- farms	5	60	60	52	—	1	2	8
acres	8	3 150	243	127	—	(D)	(D)	39
Irrigated ----- farms	5	60	60	52	—	1	2	8
acres	8	3 150	243	127	—	(D)	(D)	39
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres	5	10	56	50	—	1	2	5
5.0 to 24.9 acres	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	3
25.0 to 99.9 acres	—	19	4	2	—	—	—	—
100.0 acres or more	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Land in orchards ----- farms	20	40	350	266	5	28	33	10
acres	199	922	2 042	1 732	34	63	82	79
Irrigated ----- farms	18	38	317	241	4	27	32	10
acres	184	917	1 985	1 690	34	62	79	79
Farms by acres in orchards:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres	17	22	272	205	3	24	29	6
5.0 to 24.9 acres	2	13	65	50	2	4	4	2
25.0 to 99.9 acres	—	2	9	7	—	—	—	2
100.0 acres or more	1	3	4	4	—	—	—	—

1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text.