

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Corporation								
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held		Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS									
Farms..... number.....	49 232	43 539	4 324	1 234	1 127	1 114	107	86	135
..... percent.....	100.0	88.4	8.7	2.5	2.2	2.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
Land in farms..... acres.....	9 874 240	7 901 905	1 412 681	522 648	464 777	461 483	57 871	35 295	37 006
Average size of farm..... acres.....	201	181	327	424	412	414	541	410	274
Value of land and buildings ¹ farms.....	49 233	43 580	4 363	1 176	1 046	1 035	130	110	114
..... \$1,000.....	6 650 387	5 148 473	950 459	527 027	469 084	460 923	57 943	32 220	24 428
Average per farm..... dollars.....	135 079	118 138	217 845	448 152	448 455	445 336	445 716	292 904	214 284
Average per acre..... dollars.....	666	644	661	1 027	1 037	1 025	953	837	741
Farms by value of land and buildings:									
\$1 to \$19,999.....	2 904	2 754	124	14	11	11	3	3	12
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	6 726	6 473	215	25	25	25	—	—	13
\$40,000 to \$69,999.....	11 422	10 726	606	80	69	69	11	11	10
\$70,000 to \$99,999.....	7 152	6 522	547	71	56	55	15	15	12
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	7 365	6 571	657	124	95	95	29	27	13
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	4 731	4 039	543	120	109	109	11	11	29
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....	7 202	5 488	1 304	394	364	360	30	26	16
\$500,000 to \$999,999.....	1 343	810	297	234	221	218	13	9	2
\$1,000,000 or more.....	388	197	70	114	96	93	18	8	7
Owned and rented land by operator:									
Land owned..... farms.....	45 849	40 614	4 024	1 080	993	981	87	67	131
..... acres.....	7 801 041	6 363 362	1 037 727	363 853	317 320	314 620	46 533	24 150	36 099
Land rented or leased from others..... farms.....	19 266	16 157	2 446	640	589	583	51	45	23
..... acres.....	2 376 448	1 805 628	398 392	170 694	156 715	155 913	13 979	13 677	1 734
Land rented or leased to others..... farms.....	5 125	4 610	370	133	113	110	20	16	12
..... acres.....	303 249	267 085	23 438	11 899	9 258	9 050	2 641	2 532	827
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE									
Total cropland..... farms.....	47 402	41 865	4 235	1 173	1 076	1 064	97	81	129
..... acres.....	6 168 893	4 845 707	936 567	371 322	334 869	332 508	36 453	22 945	15 297
Harvested cropland..... farms.....	45 150	39 725	4 163	1 138	1 043	1 031	95	79	124
..... acres.....	4 473 729	3 429 907	734 070	301 709	271 588	269 770	30 121	18 134	8 043
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 49 acres.....	20 882	19 337	1 078	391	366	360	25	24	76
50 to 99 acres.....	9 337	8 505	699	110	102	100	8	8	23
100 to 199 acres.....	8 914	7 704	1 017	178	165	163	13	11	15
200 to 499 acres.....	5 116	3 719	1 117	272	241	240	31	26	8
500 to 999 acres.....	763	408	225	128	117	117	11	8	2
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	120	47	23	50	45	44	5	1	—
2,000 acres or more.....	18	5	4	9	7	7	2	1	—
Cropland:									
Pasture or grazing only..... farms.....	24 939	22 221	2 286	356	324	320	32	30	76
..... acres.....	1 193 456	1 006 437	147 601	35 600	33 128	32 693	2 472	2 197	3 818
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured..... farms.....	3 646	3 090	405	136	130	128	6	6	15
..... acres.....	86 954	65 666	12 119	8 394	8 053	8 006	341	341	775
On which all crops failed..... farms.....	1 985	1 739	199	41	37	37	4	3	6
..... acres.....	31 415	25 661	4 050	1 597	1 513	1 513	84	64	107
In cultivated summer fallow..... farms.....	2 179	1 870	231	73	66	66	7	7	5
..... acres.....	55 554	43 891	7 770	3 737	3 096	3 096	641	641	156
Idle..... farms.....	11 446	10 154	939	292	265	263	27	19	61
..... acres.....	327 785	274 145	30 957	20 285	17 491	17 430	2 794	1 568	2 398
Total woodland..... farms.....	33 162	29 186	3 210	668	607	600	61	48	98
..... acres.....	2 112 924	1 751 954	268 252	77 877	65 488	64 844	12 389	7 841	14 841
Woodland pastured..... farms.....	10 878	9 505	1 160	189	175	173	14	12	24
..... acres.....	492 685	411 580	65 994	14 156	12 971	12 784	1 185	580	955
Woodland not pastured..... farms.....	27 983	24 568	2 756	573	517	512	56	44	86
..... acres.....	1 620 239	1 340 374	202 258	63 721	52 517	52 060	11 204	7 261	13 886
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured..... farms.....	13 525	11 819	1 446	225	212	210	13	11	35
..... acres.....	836 636	687 461	114 961	30 336	28 544	28 445	1 792	442	3 878
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc..... farms.....	36 916	32 627	3 289	890	810	799	80	60	110
..... acres.....	755 787	616 783	92 901	43 113	35 876	35 686	7 237	4 067	2 990
Pastureland, all types..... farms.....	34 503	30 651	3 226	525	485	479	40	35	101
..... acres.....	2 522 777	2 105 478	328 556	80 092	74 643	73 922	5 449	3 219	8 651
Irrigated land..... farms.....	1 849	1 286	241	312	283	279	29	25	10
..... acres.....	56 079	24 599	12 846	18 571	16 029	16 000	2 542	1 826	63
Harvested cropland irrigated..... farms.....	1 811	1 251	240	310	281	277	29	25	10
..... acres.....	54 654	23 843	12 757	17 991	(D)	15 591	(D)	1 826	63
Pastureland irrigated..... farms.....	30	26	2	2	2	2	—	—	—
..... acres.....	420	383	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
Other land irrigated..... farms.....	67	48	7	12	10	10	2	—	—
..... acres.....	1 005	373	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978..... farms.....	5 616	4 734	707	165	151	151	14	14	10
..... acres.....	101 402	71 611	18 149	11 368	10 534	10 534	834	834	274
RACE AND TENURE OF OPERATOR									
All operators..... number.....	49 232	43 539	4 324	1 234	1 127	1 114	107	86	135
Full owners..... number.....	30 035	27 437	1 887	599	543	535	56	41	112
Part owners..... number.....	15 772	13 140	2 136	477	447	443	30	25	19
Tenants..... number.....	3 425	2 962	301	158	137	136	21	20	4
White..... number.....	49 044	43 376	4 308	1 225	1 119	1 106	106	85	135
Full owners..... number.....	29 904	27 326	1 875	591	536	528	55	40	112
Part owners..... number.....	15 725	13 096	2 133	477	447	443	30	25	19
Tenants..... number.....	3 415	2 954	300	157	136	135	21	20	4
Black and other races..... number.....	188	163	16	9	8	8	1	1	—
Full owners..... number.....	131	111	12	8	7	7	1	1	—
Part owners..... number.....	47	44	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tenants..... number.....	10	8	1	1	1	1	—	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms		Corporation							Other— cooper- ative, estate or trust, etc.	
		Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held		
						Total	10 or less stockholders	Total		10 or less stockholders
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION										
Individual or family	farms	43 539	43 539	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	acres	7 901 905	7 901 905	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Partnership	farms	4 324	—	4 324	—	—	—	—	—	—
	acres	1 412 681	—	1 412 681	—	—	—	—	—	—
Corporations:										
Family held	farms	1 127	—	—	1 127	1 127	1 114	—	—	—
	acres	464 777	—	—	464 777	464 777	461 483	—	—	—
More than 10 stockholders	farms	13	—	—	13	13	—	—	—	—
10 or less stockholders	farms	1 114	—	—	1 114	1 114	1 114	—	—	—
Other than family held	farms	107	—	—	107	—	—	107	86	—
	acres	57 871	—	—	57 871	—	—	57 871	35 295	—
More than 10 stockholders	farms	21	—	—	21	—	—	21	—	—
10 or less stockholders	farms	86	—	—	86	—	—	86	86	—
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.	farms	135	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	135
	acres	37 006	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37 006
OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS										
Operators by place of residence:										
On farm operated		41 576	36 969	3 673	843	788	781	55	48	91
Not on farm operated		4 792	3 902	526	330	283	277	47	35	34
Operators by age group:										
Under 25 years		929	806	109	10	9	9	1	—	4
25 to 34 years		6 141	5 410	565	144	128	127	16	14	22
35 to 44 years		11 008	9 934	733	295	268	261	27	19	46
45 to 54 years		12 439	11 066	993	356	326	320	30	25	24
55 to 64 years		11 419	9 835	1 264	293	274	271	19	15	27
65 years and over		7 296	6 488	660	136	122	121	14	13	12
Average age		49.9	49.8	50.8	49.4	49.5	49.5	48.3	48.9	46.8
Operators by sex:										
Male		46 316	40 918	4 086	1 191	1 085	1 072	106	85	121
Female		2 916	2 621	238	43	42	42	1	1	14
Operators of Spanish origin		158	139	16	3	3	3	—	—	—
Operators by principal occupation:										
Farming		27 455	23 195	3 264	939	863	853	76	58	57
Other		21 777	20 344	1 060	295	264	261	31	28	78
Operators reporting days of work off farm:										
None		22 309	18 790	2 644	819	743	738	76	61	56
1 to 99 days		4 411	3 853	411	135	129	125	6	6	12
100 to 199 days		4 092	3 701	334	52	50	48	2	2	5
200 days or more		16 738	15 712	786	180	161	160	19	14	60
FARMS BY SIZE										
1 to 9 acres		3 956	3 559	194	195	179	178	16	15	8
10 to 49 acres		7 242	6 769	330	130	122	119	8	6	13
50 to 69 acres		3 342	3 146	151	39	35	35	4	3	6
70 to 99 acres		4 520	4 188	238	60	58	56	2	2	34
100 to 139 acres		5 618	5 239	312	56	52	51	4	4	11
140 to 179 acres		4 541	4 170	298	58	52	51	6	5	15
180 to 219 acres		3 745	3 363	318	59	54	53	5	4	5
220 to 259 acres		3 161	2 809	293	55	50	49	5	4	4
260 to 499 acres		9 256	7 711	1 294	226	207	206	19	18	25
500 to 999 acres		3 286	2 295	762	218	195	194	23	19	11
1,000 to 1,999 acres		492	266	120	104	95	94	9	3	2
2,000 acres or more		73	24	14	34	28	28	6	3	1
FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SEE TEXT)										
Cash grain farms (011)		3 009	2 713	236	48	45	44	3	3	12
Field crop, except cash grain farms (013)		8 116	7 608	392	92	80	78	12	10	24
Cotton farms (0131)		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco farms (0132)		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)		8 116	7 608	392	92	80	78	12	10	24
Vegetable and melon farms (016)		2 002	1 682	222	91	84	84	7	7	7
Fruit and tree nut farms (017)		3 237	2 823	220	181	161	158	20	13	13
Horticultural specialty farms (018)		1 727	1 243	157	321	298	293	23	20	6
General farms, primarily crop (019)		2 111	1 967	92	20	19	19	1	1	32
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		10 562	9 861	606	73	66	66	7	5	22
Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)		6 658	6 206	393	46	41	41	5	4	13
Dairy farms (024)		15 462	13 021	2 152	274	250	249	24	20	15
Poultry and egg farms (025)		903	751	87	63	58	58	5	4	2
Animal specialty farms (027)		1 436	1 281	99	55	50	49	5	3	1
General farms, primarily livestock (029)		667	589	61	16	16	16	—	—	1
VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD										
Market value of agricultural products sold	farms	49 232	43 539	4 324	1 234	1 127	1 114	107	86	135
	\$1,000	1 883 901	1 256 417	324 760	290 446	253 676	250 626	36 771	23 061	12 277
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:										
\$500,000 or more		209	34	34	139	115	112	24	12	2
\$200,000 to \$499,999		1 056	478	299	275	255	254	20	16	4
\$100,000 to \$199,999		3 192	2 171	773	247	223	220	24	22	1
\$40,000 to \$99,999		10 027	8 502	1 292	224	202	198	22	20	9
\$20,000 to \$39,999		5 523	4 990	418	104	99	99	5	5	11
\$10,000 to \$19,999		4 190	3 770	325	83	80	80	3	3	12
\$5,000 to \$9,999		4 661	4 282	298	61	56	56	5	5	20
\$2,500 to \$4,999		6 085	5 705	314	48	45	45	3	3	18
Less than \$2,500		14 289	13 607	571	53	52	50	1	—	58

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Corporation								Other— cooper- ative, estate or trust, etc.
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.									
Market value of agricultural products sold—Con.									
Grain	8 518	7 228	1 016	255	235	233	20	18	19
Sales of \$40,000 or more	95 615	66 402	16 967	12 066	11 376	11 288	690	646	181
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	564	350	127	85	79	78	6	5	2
Sales of \$40,000 or more	48 812	28 389	10 241	(D)	9 527	9 440	542	499	(D)
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	799	655	101	43	39	39	4	4	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	7 410	5 035	1 254	1 121	934	934	186	186	—
Cotton and cottonseed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage	14 912	13 569	1 132	172	155	153	17	16	39
Sales of \$40,000 or more	69 744	60 682	7 034	1 860	1 664	1 661	196	151	167
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	134	103	23	8	7	7	1	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	7 821	6 110	1 264	446	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	3 975	3 314	465	181	168	166	13	12	15
Sales of \$40,000 or more	105 178	48 674	21 793	34 648	32 147	32 141	2 500	2 446	60
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	528	302	116	110	99	99	11	10	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	82 407	29 938	18 480	33 989	31 526	31 526	2 463	2 409	—
Fruits, nuts, and berries	4 235	3 608	378	232	210	206	22	15	17
Sales of \$40,000 or more	136 561	71 299	18 701	46 226	36 055	35 266	10 171	3 092	335
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	779	509	105	142	142	140	20	13	3
Sales of \$40,000 or more	110 518	48 672	16 241	45 344	35 182	34 397	10 161	3 082	261
Nursery and greenhouse products	2 126	1 567	206	342	317	312	25	22	11
Sales of \$40,000 or more	93 840	27 912	6 698	59 164	53 116	51 204	6 048	4 720	65
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	410	169	51	190	173	168	17	14	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	78 327	16 195	5 134	56 998	51 068	49 156	5 930	4 602	—
Other crops	1 039	798	166	71	64	63	7	6	4
Sales of \$40,000 or more	43 744	21 803	9 020	12 914	11 978	11 909	936	671	7
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	249	144	50	55	51	50	4	3	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	38 131	16 915	8 519	12 696	11 823	11 754	874	609	—
Poultry and poultry products	3 360	3 014	256	84	77	77	7	5	6
Sales of \$40,000 or more	103 349	37 146	12 552	50 595	42 232	42 232	8 363	7 762	3 056
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	274	172	43	58	53	53	5	4	1
Sales of \$40,000 or more	99 105	33 583	12 065	50 403	42 041	42 041	8 362	7 762	(D)
Dairy products	16 416	13 819	2 275	303	279	278	24	20	19
Sales of \$40,000 or more	1 009 894	761 650	196 560	50 425	46 150	46 060	4 275	2 351	1 260
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	10 119	8 077	1 765	269	247	246	22	18	8
Sales of \$40,000 or more	865 379	630 510	184 189	49 640	45 439	45 349	4 202	2 278	1 039
Cattle and calves	28 138	24 700	2 983	410	377	375	33	28	45
Sales of \$40,000 or more	182 103	139 609	30 368	11 751	10 944	10 895	807	441	375
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	407	265	83	56	51	51	5	3	3
Sales of \$40,000 or more	37 907	21 859	8 384	7 517	7 010	7 010	508	163	146
Hogs and pigs	4 043	3 602	385	45	40	40	5	4	11
Sales of \$40,000 or more	14 543	10 527	2 839	1 067	1 030	1 030	36	36	111
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	74	49	16	8	8	8	—	—	1
Sales of \$40,000 or more	5 951	3 193	1 828	861	861	861	—	—	(D)
Sheep, lambs, and wool	1 503	1 369	99	22	22	22	—	—	13
Sales of \$40,000 or more	2 148	1 945	138	43	43	43	—	—	22
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	520	520	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	3 464	3 100	272	87	81	79	6	4	5
Sales of \$40,000 or more	27 182	8 767	2 089	9 688	6 940	6 895	2 748	744	6 638
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	71	39	7	24	19	18	5	3	1
Sales of \$40,000 or more	20 432	3 278	(D)	9 278	6 547	6 502	2 731	727	(D)
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹									
Livestock and poultry purchased	19 048	16 893	1 813	312	291	288	21	15	30
Sales of \$40,000 or more	98 212	70 852	14 920	11 692	9 620	9 585	2 072	1 498	747
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	14 716	13 414	1 150	126	122	122	4	3	26
\$5,000 to \$19,999	3 177	2 613	484	79	73	70	6	5	1
\$20,000 to \$49,999	934	750	128	56	52	52	4	4	—
\$50,000 or more	221	116	51	51	44	44	7	3	3
Feed for livestock and poultry	34 750	30 806	3 342	538	489	486	49	41	64
Sales of \$40,000 or more	377 885	268 143	63 815	43 547	37 577	37 490	5 970	4 314	2 379
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	19 823	18 529	1 144	111	105	105	6	5	39
\$5,000 to \$19,999	9 081	7 857	1 064	146	131	130	15	14	14
\$20,000 to \$49,999	4 918	3 882	899	130	117	116	13	12	7
\$50,000 or more	928	538	235	151	136	135	15	10	4
Commercially mixed formula feeds	24 766	21 475	2 771	458	417	414	41	35	62
Sales of \$40,000 or more	2 004 557	1 393 443	338 231	257 512	221 889	221 484	35 623	28 021	15 371
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	294 796	205 543	49 794	37 285	32 052	31 992	5 233	3 823	2 175
Farms by tons purchased:									
1 to 99 tons	18 650	16 783	1 626	189	181	179	8	8	52
100 to 499 tons	5 819	4 546	1 078	189	164	163	25	23	6
500 tons or more	297	146	67	80	72	72	8	4	4
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	11 813	10 870	801	97	96	96	1	1	45
\$5,000 to \$19,999	8 897	7 667	1 093	130	117	115	13	13	7
\$20,000 to \$49,999	3 429	2 585	720	118	102	101	16	15	6
\$50,000 or more	627	353	157	113	102	102	11	6	4

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms				Corporation				Other — cooperative, estate or trust, etc.	
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total		10 or less stockholders
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹ — Con.									
Animal health costs..... farms.....	28 639	25 021	3 061	497	449	446	48	40	60
\$1,000.....	21 018	15 477	3 776	1 689	1 383	1 366	306	121	76
Farms with expenses of —									
\$1 to \$499.....	17 523	16 113	1 257	115	111	111	4	3	38
\$500 to \$999.....	4 994	4 262	640	82	72	72	10	10	10
\$1,000 to \$2,999.....	4 872	3 832	875	156	134	133	22	20	9
\$3,000 or more.....	1 250	814	289	144	132	130	12	7	3
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees..... farms.....	31 166	26 785	3 433	878	769	761	109	95	70
\$1,000.....	54 552	33 042	9 244	12 188	10 545	10 366	1 643	1 296	79
Farms with expenses of —									
\$1 to \$999.....	19 380	17 703	1 458	173	145	145	28	28	46
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	9 963	8 032	1 581	330	291	290	39	34	20
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	1 065	698	231	132	122	118	10	7	4
\$10,000 or more.....	758	352	163	243	211	208	32	26	—
Commercial fertilizer..... farms.....	32 378	27 854	3 524	923	835	825	88	75	77
\$1,000.....	87 937	61 184	16 382	10 296	9 370	9 307	925	633	76
Farms with expenses of —									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	23 340	21 065	1 857	349	311	305	38	37	69
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	7 238	5 726	1 233	272	251	249	21	19	7
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	1 217	775	297	144	129	128	15	11	1
\$20,000 or more.....	583	288	137	158	144	143	14	8	—
Other agricultural chemicals including lime..... farms.....	30 055	25 637	3 357	976	886	876	90	75	85
\$1,000.....	40 808	25 796	7 338	7 609	6 299	6 228	1 310	710	66
Farms with expenses of —									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	26 686	23 360	2 727	521	473	468	48	44	78
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	2 705	1 963	486	250	236	235	14	13	6
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	456	245	100	110	95	92	15	12	1
\$20,000 or more.....	208	69	44	95	82	81	13	6	—
Energy and petroleum products..... farms.....	49 069	43 425	4 360	1 170	1 041	1 030	129	110	114
\$1,000.....	120 896	83 522	18 621	18 408	16 147	15 761	2 261	1 665	345
Farms with expenses of —									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	35 036	32 510	2 130	307	271	268	36	35	89
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	12 266	10 030	1 826	390	344	340	46	44	20
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	1 320	744	319	256	233	231	23	16	1
\$20,000 or more.....	447	141	85	217	193	191	24	15	4
Petroleum products..... farms.....	49 007	43 369	4 354	1 170	1 041	1 030	129	110	114
\$1,000.....	85 907	58 567	13 244	13 920	12 292	12 001	1 627	1 239	176
Gasoline..... farms.....	46 864	41 453	4 198	1 107	988	977	119	101	106
\$1,000.....	43 389	32 390	6 485	4 427	3 895	3 878	532	343	87
Diesel fuel..... farms.....	22 299	18 689	2 782	771	687	681	84	69	57
\$1,000.....	19 919	13 698	3 696	2 482	2 280	2 273	202	129	43
LP gas, butane, and propane..... farms.....	4 352	3 471	552	325	299	296	26	19	4
\$1,000.....	3 926	2 529	618	774	677	663	97	79	5
Fuel oil..... farms.....	5 813	4 506	781	514	466	460	48	37	12
\$1,000.....	10 013	4 072	(D)	4 707	4 171	4 071	536	466	(D)
Natural gas..... farms.....	1 767	1 421	216	129	113	112	16	14	1
\$1,000.....	1 995	803	(D)	913	734	582	180	175	(D)
Kerosene, motor oil, and grease..... farms.....	49 007	43 369	4 354	1 170	1 041	1 030	129	110	114
\$1,000.....	6 664	5 076	959	616	536	534	80	47	14
Electricity..... farms.....	36 618	32 000	3 518	1 011	905	895	106	90	89
\$1,000.....	34 163	24 248	5 278	4 470	3 838	3 743	631	424	167
Other—coal, wood, coke, etc..... farms.....	2 539	2 294	201	38	33	32	5	4	6
\$1,000.....	827	707	100	19	16	16	3	2	2
Hired farm labor..... farms.....	21 693	18 154	2 490	975	884	873	91	72	74
\$1,000.....	183 208	95 929	26 176	58 534	49 158	48 272	9 376	4 678	2 568
Farms with expenses of —									
\$1 to \$4,999.....	14 090	12 625	1 231	176	151	150	25	24	58
\$5,000 to \$19,999.....	5 756	4 565	946	237	223	221	14	13	8
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	1 285	801	232	247	233	231	14	11	5
\$50,000 or more.....	562	163	81	315	277	271	38	24	3
Workers by number of days worked:									
150 days or more..... farms.....	10 712	8 281	1 531	863	780	770	83	64	37
workers.....	27 882	16 527	4 006	7 135	6 021	5 891	1 114	677	214
Less than 150 days..... farms.....	17 110	14 465	1 851	732	659	650	73	59	62
workers.....	92 208	65 270	10 257	16 547	13 884	13 697	2 663	1 315	134
Contract labor..... farms.....	2 439	2 045	226	158	146	143	12	10	10
\$1,000.....	10 074	5 726	1 058	3 261	2 560	2 523	701	293	29
Farms with expenses of —									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	1 793	1 587	151	47	43	41	4	4	8
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	460	356	51	53	53	53	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	76	49	9	16	15	15	1	1	2
\$20,000 or more.....	110	53	15	42	35	34	7	5	—
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment..... farms.....	15 947	13 724	1 768	423	373	370	50	41	32
\$1,000.....	18 315	13 472	2 660	2 148	1 911	1 907	236	99	35
Farms with expenses of —									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	14 163	12 433	1 455	245	210	207	35	30	30
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	1 638	1 224	290	123	113	113	10	8	1
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	98	47	15	35	31	31	4	3	1
\$20,000 or more.....	48	20	8	20	19	19	1	—	—
FARM-RELATED INCOME									
Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural services..... farms.....	3 212	2 643	421	141	131	131	10	7	7
\$1,000.....	8 322	5 598	1 142	1 578	1 518	1 518	60	48	4
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption..... farms.....	6 100	5 352	584	150	137	134	13	12	14
\$1,000.....	27 542	17 698	6 585	3 243	2 489	2 200	754	739	16

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal forms; see text]

All Farms	Corporation								Other— cooper- ative, estate or trust, etc.	
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held			
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders		
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹										
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment	forms.....	49 131	43 480	4 361	1 176	1 046	1 035	130	110	114
	\$1,000.....	1 616 483	1 241 313	251 114	120 471	105 837	104 283	14 635	10 333	3 585
Farms by value group:										
\$1 to \$4,999	.....	6 313	6 000	225	49	48	48	1	—	39
\$5,000 to \$9,999	.....	11 128	10 561	483	60	48	48	12	9	24
\$10,000 to \$19,999	.....	8 790	8 040	600	137	115	115	22	22	13
\$20,000 to \$49,999	.....	11 940	10 544	1 109	272	249	244	23	21	15
\$50,000 to \$99,999	.....	7 235	5 898	1 111	212	188	186	24	19	14
\$100,000 to \$199,999	.....	3 038	2 102	657	272	242	241	30	27	7
\$200,000 to \$499,999	.....	640	320	174	151	138	136	13	9	1
\$500,000 or more	.....	47	15	8	23	18	17	5	3	1
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹										
Automobiles	forms.....	33 825	29 814	3 162	810	729	722	81	74	39
	number.....	46 320	39 140	5 572	1 543	1 408	1 394	135	121	65
Motortrucks, including pickups	forms.....	37 588	32 678	3 787	1 064	950	939	114	96	59
	number.....	61 000	48 522	7 948	4 423	3 912	3 869	511	367	107
Wheel tractors	forms.....	45 171	39 840	4 151	1 069	957	946	112	95	111
	number.....	127 973	106 225	15 931	5 618	4 914	4 876	704	444	199
2 or 3	forms.....	21 084	19 374	1 382	302	271	269	31	30	26
	number.....	52 149	47 714	3 622	760	682	677	78	76	53
4 or more	forms.....	12 367	9 624	2 128	600	537	532	63	48	15
	number.....	64 104	47 669	11 668	4 691	4 083	4 054	608	351	76
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only	forms.....	5 415	4 315	889	203	190	189	13	12	8
	number.....	5 990	4 689	1 012	279	266	265	13	12	10
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers	forms.....	9 726	8 044	1 384	277	258	256	19	18	21
	number.....	11 089	9 138	1 563	363	340	337	23	22	25
Corn heads for combines	forms.....	3 362	2 607	565	181	167	166	14	13	9
	number.....	3 571	2 747	603	212	198	197	14	13	9
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers	forms.....	7 159	6 100	909	134	127	125	7	7	16
	number.....	7 518	6 391	960	151	142	140	9	9	16
Cottonpickers	forms.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	number.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mower conditioners	forms.....	24 966	21 587	2 919	436	385	383	51	47	24
	number.....	26 643	22 846	3 213	556	485	481	71	52	28
Pickup balers	forms.....	28 971	25 363	3 142	427	373	371	54	51	39
	number.....	30 727	26 794	3 384	503	437	434	66	56	46
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type	forms.....	16 845	14 138	2 362	324	283	282	41	37	21
	number.....	20 866	17 400	3 005	439	384	381	55	43	22
AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS¹										
Agricultural chemicals, including commercial fertilizer and lime	forms.....	35 373	30 516	3 737	1 028	929	919	99	84	92
	\$1,000.....	128 746	86 980	23 720	17 905	15 670	15 535	2 235	1 343	142
Commercial fertilizer	forms.....	28 765	24 414	3 419	856	779	770	77	64	76
	acres on which used.....	2 487 559	1 753 508	480 008	251 192	227 237	225 402	23 955	13 406	2 851
Lime	forms.....	10 272	8 388	1 481	358	338	337	20	15	45
	acres on which used.....	282 808	201 272	51 050	30 045	26 768	26 633	3 277	1 512	441
	tons.....	566 023	406 634	103 734	54 892	48 661	48 391	6 231	2 272	763
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—	forms.....	9 204	7 521	1 119	522	480	471	42	36	42
Insects on hay and other crops	forms.....	613 595	391 215	123 403	97 259	87 658	87 128	9 601	4 809	1 718
	acres on which used.....	1 056	820	151	83	73	68	10	6	2
Nematodes in crops	forms.....	60 376	37 112	(D)	8 211	6 718	6 093	1 493	413	(D)
	acres on which used.....	4 888	4 047	474	360	319	313	41	32	7
Diseases in crops and orchards	forms.....	270 339	152 086	51 488	66 544	53 262	52 848	13 282	5 650	221
	acres on which used.....	20 257	16 918	2 673	621	566	560	55	45	45
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture	forms.....	1 494 923	1 036 837	297 650	159 020	143 134	142 835	15 886	8 914	1 416
	acres on which used.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chemicals for—	forms.....	1 537	1 187	194	155	129	126	26	20	1
Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit	forms.....	77 065	47 697	13 457	(D)	12 285	12 058	3 621	1 766	(D)
	acres on which used.....	11 133	9 344	1 488	281	254	253	27	22	20
Insect control on livestock and poultry	forms.....	7 740	6 335	1 039	323	298	293	25	21	43
	forms.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sanitation and rodent and bird control	forms.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	forms.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	number.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LIVESTOCK										
Cattle and calves inventory	forms.....	30 312	26 828	3 020	417	385	382	32	28	47
	number.....	1 648 890	1 282 702	289 181	74 451	68 010	67 372	6 441	3 811	2 556
Farms with—	forms.....	7 022	6 663	317	30	30	29	—	—	12
1 to 9	forms.....	10 497	9 774	642	59	57	57	2	2	22
10 to 49	forms.....	7 980	7 015	878	81	70	70	11	10	6
50 to 99	forms.....	3 903	2 891	892	116	104	103	12	11	4
100 to 199	forms.....	855	471	275	106	100	99	6	5	3
200 to 499	forms.....	55	14	16	25	24	24	1	—	—
500 or more	forms.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cows and heifers that had calved	forms.....	26 560	23 367	2 789	367	340	338	27	23	37
	number.....	942 186	733 702	166 156	41 183	37 540	37 125	3 643	2 065	1 145
Beef cows	forms.....	9 999	9 259	642	82	75	74	7	6	16
	number.....	81 168	70 917	7 006	3 088	2 727	2 407	361	357	157
Farms with—	forms.....	7 658	7 136	472	40	37	37	3	2	10
1 to 9	forms.....	2 164	1 990	144	24	23	23	1	1	6
10 to 49	forms.....	131	107	17	7	6	6	1	1	—
50 to 99	forms.....	36	22	7	7	5	5	2	2	—
100 to 199	forms.....	10	4	2	4	4	3	—	—	—
200 to 499	forms.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500 or more	forms.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

LIVESTOCK—Con.

Cattle and calves inventory—Con.

Cows and heifers that had calved—Con.

	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Corporation				Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.	
				Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total		10 or less stockholders
Milk cows.....farms.....	19 657	16 881	2 435	318	294	293	24	20	23
.....number.....	861 018	662 785	159 150	38 095	34 813	34 718	3 282	1 708	988
Farms with—									
1 to 4.....	3 355	3 161	173	16	16	16	—	—	5
5 to 9.....	541	502	33	4	4	4	—	—	2
10 to 49.....	8 793	7 973	755	55	50	50	5	4	10
50 to 99.....	5 604	4 444	1 060	97	87	86	10	9	3
100 to 199.....	1 189	726	365	95	88	88	7	7	3
200 to 499.....	167	74	46	47	46	46	1	—	—
500 or more.....	8	1	3	4	3	3	1	—	—
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms.....	25 367	22 229	2 751	351	323	321	28	24	36
.....number.....	600 379	463 857	108 121	27 659	25 132	24 982	2 527	1 535	742
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves.....farms.....	17 925	15 822	1 801	268	246	243	22	18	34
.....number.....	106 325	85 143	14 904	5 609	5 338	5 265	271	211	669
Cattle and calves sold.....farms.....	28 138	24 700	2 983	410	377	375	33	28	45
.....number.....	820 379	638 445	137 091	43 554	40 251	40 089	3 303	1 833	1 267
.....\$1,000.....	182 103	139 609	30 368	11 751	10 944	10 895	807	441	375
Calves.....farms.....	21 552	18 596	2 603	328	302	300	26	21	25
.....number.....	496 132	387 801	85 941	21 889	19 595	19 507	2 294	1 014	501
.....\$1,000.....	36 138	27 835	6 258	2 016	1 693	1 682	324	79	29
Cattle.....farms.....	24 319	21 227	2 680	372	344	342	28	24	40
.....number.....	324 225	250 644	51 150	21 665	20 656	20 582	1 009	819	766
.....\$1,000.....	145 965	111 774	24 110	9 735	9 252	9 213	483	362	346
Fattened on grain and concentrates.....farms.....	4 028	3 680	4 291	48	46	45	2	2	9
.....number.....	39 695	30 874	4 917	3 802	(D)	3 724	(D)	(D)	102
.....\$1,000.....	16 735	12 684	2 253	1 758	(D)	1 723	(D)	(D)	41
Hogs and pigs inventory.....farms.....	6 251	5 692	483	61	55	54	6	5	15
.....number.....	132 974	102 785	20 783	8 625	8 301	8 295	324	314	781
Farms with—									
1 to 9.....	4 302	3 968	292	33	29	28	4	4	9
10 to 49.....	1 472	1 335	125	9	8	8	1	—	3
50 to 99.....	199	170	24	4	4	4	—	—	1
100 to 199.....	149	123	21	4	4	4	—	—	1
200 to 499.....	96	76	14	6	5	5	1	1	—
500 or more.....	33	20	7	5	5	5	—	—	1
Used or to be used for breeding.....farms.....	2 684	2 408	243	26	26	26	—	—	7
.....number.....	20 514	16 045	3 257	1 083	1 083	1 083	—	—	129
Other.....farms.....	5 821	5 296	457	56	50	49	6	5	12
.....number.....	112 460	86 740	17 526	7 542	7 218	7 212	324	314	652
Hogs and pigs sold.....farms.....	4 043	3 602	385	45	40	40	5	4	11
.....number.....	188 577	142 614	33 033	11 868	11 547	11 547	321	311	1 062
.....\$1,000.....	14 543	10 527	2 839	1 067	1 030	1 030	36	36	111
Feeder pigs sold.....farms.....	1 407	1 255	141	7	7	7	—	—	4
.....number.....	61 478	50 748	9 264	1 398	1 398	1 398	—	—	68
.....\$1,000.....	2 048	1 680	312	54	54	54	—	—	2
Litters of pigs farrowed between—									
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30.....farms.....	2 981	2 700	247	27	27	27	—	—	7
.....number.....	23 102	17 655	3 790	1 527	1 527	1 527	—	—	130
Dec. 1 and May 31.....farms.....	2 246	2 010	206	23	23	23	—	—	7
.....number.....	11 193	8 533	1 866	728	728	728	—	—	66
June 1 and Nov. 30.....farms.....	2 181	1 945	206	23	23	23	—	—	7
.....number.....	11 909	9 122	1 924	799	799	799	—	—	64
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory.....farms.....	1 881	1 693	155	21	20	20	1	—	12
.....number.....	55 919	50 167	4 260	1 099	1 094	1 094	(D)	—	393
Ewes 1 year old or older.....farms.....	1 545	1 372	140	21	20	20	1	—	12
.....number.....	33 652	29 834	2 819	722	718	718	(D)	—	277
Sheep and lambs sold.....farms.....	1 280	1 162	85	22	22	22	—	—	11
.....number.....	41 693	37 705	2 731	856	856	856	—	—	401
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms.....	1 393	1 264	97	19	19	19	—	—	13
.....number.....	48 558	43 300	3 704	1 075	1 075	1 075	—	—	479
.....pounds of wool.....	337 748	298 049	28 296	8 171	8 171	8 171	—	—	3 232
Horses and ponies inventory.....farms.....	11 168	10 065	876	170	164	160	6	4	57
.....number.....	52 165	43 593	4 673	3 606	3 174	3 130	432	11	293
Horses and ponies sold.....farms.....	2 242	1 981	199	59	58	57	1	—	3
.....number.....	7 486	5 879	684	909	872	869	(D)	—	14
.....\$1,000.....	11 251	5 835	1 709	3 705	2 875	2 830	(D)	—	3
Goats inventory.....farms.....	1 021	930	83	7	7	6	—	—	1
.....number.....	5 606	4 962	600	28	28	27	—	—	(D)
Goats sold.....farms.....	334	309	23	2	2	1	—	—	—
.....number.....	3 264	2 916	345	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
.....\$1,000.....	151	133	18	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
POULTRY									
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory.....farms.....	6 378	5 828	462	74	68	68	6	4	14
.....number.....	8 841 713	3 540 129	1 418 936	3 599 183	3 067 402	3 067 402	531 781	471 681	283 465
Farms with—									
1 to 399.....	6 013	5 561	404	36	33	33	3	2	12
400 to 3,199.....	162	140	16	5	5	5	—	—	1
3,200 to 9,999.....	50	42	6	2	2	2	—	—	—
10,000 to 19,999.....	54	36	15	3	3	3	—	—	—
20,000 to 49,999.....	59	33	15	11	11	11	—	—	—
50,000 to 99,999.....	22	11	3	8	7	7	—	—	—
100,000 or more.....	18	5	3	9	7	7	1	—	—
Hens and pullets of laying age.....farms.....	6 220	5 678	456	72	66	66	2	2	1
.....number.....	7 387 897	2 748 099	1 124 231	(D)	2 702 260	2 702 260	(D)	(D)	14
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age.....farms.....	1 149	1 078	53	17	16	16	1	1	1
.....number.....	1 453 816	792 030	294 705	(D)	365 142	365 142	(D)	(D)	(D)

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

(Excludes abnormal farms; see text)

All Farms	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Corporation				Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.	
				Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total		10 or less stockholders
POULTRY—Con.									
Chickens 3 months old or older sold..... farms...	1 469	1 280	139	48	44	44	4	3	2
..... number...	10 001 438	4 269 554	(D)	4 379 599	3 683 960	3 683 960	695 639	635 639	(D)
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold..... farms...	282	254	21	7	6	6	1	1	—
..... number...	456 893	282 582	2 744	171 567	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—
Farms with—									
1 to 1,999.....	272	245	21	6	5	5	1	1	—
2,000 to 59,999.....	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
60,000 to 99,999.....	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more.....	1	—	—	1	1	1	—	—	—
Turkey hens kept for breeding..... farms...	147	134	10	3	3	3	—	—	—
..... number...	2 559	1 800	56	703	703	703	—	—	—
Turkeys sold..... farms...	290	271	15	3	3	3	—	—	1
..... number...	220 814	85 244	(D)	127 747	127 747	127 747	—	—	(D)
CROPS HARVESTED									
Corn for all purposes..... farms...	22 470	19 209	2 771	457	418	415	39	34	33
..... acres...	1 256 776	913 942	247 595	93 402	86 265	85 655	7 137	5 447	1 837
For grain or seed..... farms...	11 537	9 638	1 563	316	290	288	26	24	20
..... acres...	599 472	421 992	118 041	58 359	54 935	54 515	3 424	3 202	1 080
..... bushels...	51 336 676	35 692 372	10 292 025	5 261 293	4 982 302	4 943 457	278 991	259 094	90 986
Irrigated..... farms...	32	23	3	6	6	6	—	—	—
..... acres...	504	334	95	75	75	75	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres.....	6 217	5 592	576	42	35	34	7	6	7
25 to 99 acres.....	3 722	2 973	626	113	103	103	10	10	10
100 to 499 acres.....	1 485	1 011	336	135	127	126	8	7	3
500 acres or more.....	113	62	25	26	25	25	1	1	—
Wheat for grain..... farms...	2 620	2 118	389	106	96	96	10	10	7
..... acres...	65 384	45 920	12 661	6 505	6 046	6 046	459	459	298
..... bushels...	2 211 787	1 521 181	444 977	234 097	219 224	219 224	14 873	14 873	11 532
Irrigated..... farms...	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
..... acres...	47	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres.....	1 775	1 535	208	29	25	25	4	4	3
25 to 99 acres.....	751	533	160	54	50	50	4	4	4
100 to 499 acres.....	94	50	21	23	21	21	2	2	—
500 acres or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oats for grain..... farms...	11 071	9 394	1 446	211	196	195	15	14	20
..... acres...	274 831	210 601	50 414	13 348	12 639	12 554	709	699	468
..... bushels...	16 166 545	12 214 872	3 074 273	850 494	799 828	794 303	50 666	50 166	26 906
Irrigated..... farms...	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
..... acres...	99	99	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barley for grain..... farms...	407	326	68	13	12	12	1	1	—
..... acres...	5 898	4 156	1 143	599	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—
..... bushels...	248 835	165 447	52 368	31 020	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—
Irrigated..... farms...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
..... acres...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Soybeans for beans..... farms...	496	401	69	21	18	18	3	3	5
..... acres...	24 030	18 099	4 284	1 539	1 176	1 176	363	363	108
..... bushels...	539 339	401 764	98 560	35 625	29 715	29 715	5 910	5 910	3 390
Irrigated..... farms...	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	1	—
..... acres...	(D)	—	—	(D)	—	—	(D)	(D)	—
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres.....	244	201	34	6	6	6	—	—	3
25 to 99 acres.....	195	160	23	10	9	9	1	1	2
100 to 499 acres.....	53	37	11	5	3	3	2	2	—
500 acres or more.....	4	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dry field and seed beans..... farms...	667	545	98	22	21	21	1	1	2
..... acres...	39 862	28 134	8 293	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
..... 100-lb bags...	466 806	323 853	101 894	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Irrigated..... farms...	2	1	—	1	—	—	1	1	—
..... acres...	(D)	(D)	—	(D)	—	—	(D)	(D)	—
Irish potatoes..... farms...	1 158	891	190	71	64	63	7	6	6
..... acres...	50 053	25 315	10 914	13 798	12 829	12 750	969	739	27
..... hundredweight...	12 106 899	5 978 120	2 673 201	3 452 888	3 209 292	3 188 479	243 596	176 432	2 690
Irrigated..... farms...	273	189	52	30	29	29	1	1	2
..... acres...	18 944	9 103	5 028	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:									
0.1 to 0.9 acres.....	197	163	31	1	1	1	—	—	2
1.0 to 4.9 acres.....	419	342	72	3	3	3	—	—	2
5.0 to 24.9 acres.....	167	133	26	6	5	5	1	1	2
25.0 to 99.9 acres.....	198	165	18	15	13	12	2	2	—
100.0 acres or more.....	177	88	43	46	42	42	4	3	—
Hay crops (see text)..... farms...	36 185	32 156	3 431	503	463	459	40	35	95
..... acres...	2 573 697	2 117 908	371 424	79 504	72 683	71 897	6 821	4 529	4 861
..... tons, dry...	4 969 261	4 031 994	756 193	173 097	155 750	153 941	17 347	11 028	7 977
Irrigated..... farms...	49	37	8	4	4	4	—	—	—
..... acres...	1 788	1 293	311	184	184	184	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres.....	8 975	8 435	437	58	55	55	3	3	45
25 to 99 acres.....	18 205	16 542	1 476	151	138	136	13	11	36
100 to 499 acres.....	8 898	7 123	1 485	276	253	252	23	21	14
500 acres or more.....	107	56	33	18	17	16	1	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms				Corporation				Other— cooper- ative, estate or trust, etc.	
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total		10 or less stockholders
CROPS HARVESTED—Con.									
Hay crops—Con.									
Alfalfa hay.....farms...	19 724	17 068	2 253	339	309	306	30	28	64
acres...	958 084	785 980	140 496	29 935	27 304	27 146	2 631	2 221	1 673
tons, dry...	2 292 909	1 859 681	347 928	81 700	74 425	73 998	7 275	6 275	3 600
farms...	28	19	7	2	2	2	—	—	—
acres...	756	435	231	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
Grass silage and haylage.....farms...	6 072	4 753	1 122	192	177	175	15	12	5
acres...	368 933	254 801	87 886	25 902	24 598	24 395	1 304	1 172	344
tons, green...	1 857 491	1 249 292	462 715	144 027	135 033	134 263	8 994	8 309	1 457
farms...	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
acres...	135	135	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All vegetables harvested for sale (see text).....farms...	3 980	3 319	465	181	168	166	13	12	15
acres...	156 366	73 707	33 066	49 510	46 056	46 041	3 454	3 412	83
Irrigated.....farms...	865	666	127	66	59	59	7	7	6
acres...	23 489	10 053	6 084	7 311	6 333	6 333	978	978	42
Farms by acres harvested:									
0.1 to 4.9 acres.....farms...	1 726	1 548	145	22	22	22	—	—	11
5.0 to 24.9 acres.....farms...	1 276	1 129	113	30	29	27	1	1	4
25.0 to 99.9 acres.....farms...	676	498	138	40	35	35	5	4	—
100.0 acres or more.....farms...	302	144	69	89	82	82	7	7	—
Sweet corn.....farms...	2 178	1 862	220	86	80	78	6	6	10
acres...	44 672	27 981	8 348	8 319	8 132	8 121	187	187	23
Irrigated.....farms...	277	211	37	27	25	25	2	2	2
acres...	5 236	2 497	1 605	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Land in orchards.....farms...	4 703	4 080	386	218	197	195	21	14	19
acres...	137 651	82 409	17 093	37 798	28 181	27 873	9 616	2 580	352
Irrigated.....farms...	132	92	18	21	17	17	4	3	1
acres...	2 633	1 061	(D)	935	795	795	141	111	(D)
Farms by acres in orchards:									
0.1 to 4.9 acres.....farms...	1 719	1 575	119	16	16	16	—	—	9
5.0 to 24.9 acres.....farms...	1 760	1 621	113	20	19	19	1	1	6
25.0 to 99.9 acres.....farms...	888	724	98	63	58	58	5	5	3
100.0 acres or more.....farms...	336	160	56	119	104	102	15	8	1
Apples.....farms...	2 698	2 289	261	137	126	124	11	7	11
total acres...	78 433	42 372	11 071	24 779	20 058	19 780	4 721	1 359	210
pounds...	1 023 838 023	524 822 203	150 243 487	346 174 884	262 393 852	258 400 752	83 781 032	19 335 032	2 597 449
Grapes (see text).....farms...	2 306	2 050	152	97	85	84	12	8	7
total acres...	43 018	29 968	3 821	9 141	5 883	5 881	3 259	1 111	88
pounds...	354 004 200	243 491 558	32 708 328	76 966 894	53 432 894	53 430 894	23 534 000	6 946 000	837 420

¹1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text.