

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)						
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS									
Farms	number	49 232	3 009	8 116	—	—	8 116	2 002	3 237
	percent	100.0	6.1	16.4	—	—	16.4	4.0	6.5
Land in farms	acres	9 874 240	705 797	1 276 384	—	—	1 276 384	272 484	333 260
Average size of farm	acres	201	235	157	—	—	157	136	103
Value of land and buildings ¹	farms	49 233	2 975	8 015	—	—	8 015	2 029	3 206
	\$1,000	6 650 387	469 517	837 336	—	—	837 336	304 241	377 236
Average per farm	dollars	135 079	157 820	104 471	—	—	104 471	149 946	117 665
Average per acre	dollars	666	672	661	—	—	661	1 099	1 131
Farms by value of land and buildings:									
\$1 to \$19,999		2 904	101	509	—	—	509	225	303
\$20,000 to \$39,999		6 726	311	1 291	—	—	1 291	294	543
\$40,000 to \$69,999		11 422	703	2 647	—	—	2 647	605	979
\$70,000 to \$99,999		7 152	430	1 318	—	—	1 318	223	379
\$100,000 to \$149,999		7 365	467	1 023	—	—	1 023	208	305
\$150,000 to \$199,999		4 731	304	457	—	—	457	128	218
\$200,000 to \$499,999		7 202	515	590	—	—	590	204	381
\$500,000 to \$999,999		1 343	101	127	—	—	127	109	71
\$1,000,000 or more		388	43	53	—	—	53	33	27
Owned and rented land by operator:									
Land owned	farms	45 849	2 658	7 646	—	—	7 646	1 766	3 119
	acres	7 801 041	452 824	1 137 140	—	—	1 137 140	189 054	321 982
Land rented or leased from others	farms	19 266	1 501	1 846	—	—	1 846	815	603
	acres	2 376 448	279 719	194 074	—	—	194 074	100 722	40 618
Land rented or leased to others	farms	5 125	498	1 074	—	—	1 074	318	554
	acres	303 249	26 746	54 830	—	—	54 830	17 292	29 340
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE									
Total cropland	farms	47 402	3 009	8 116	—	—	8 116	2 002	3 237
	acres	6 168 893	544 720	724 084	—	—	724 084	203 328	215 248
Harvested cropland	farms	45 150	3 009	8 116	—	—	8 116	2 002	3 237
	acres	4 473 729	447 319	513 728	—	—	513 728	166 904	161 699
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 49 acres		20 882	1 205	4 592	—	—	4 592	1 496	2 401
50 to 99 acres		9 337	648	2 168	—	—	2 168	232	425
100 to 199 acres		8 914	501	986	—	—	986	109	259
200 to 499 acres		5 116	448	310	—	—	310	85	121
500 to 999 acres		763	170	53	—	—	53	45	24
1,000 to 1,999 acres		120	34	6	—	—	6	27	5
2,000 acres or more		18	3	1	—	—	1	8	2
Cropland:									
Pasture or grazing only	farms	24 939	906	3 376	—	—	3 376	307	527
	acres	1 193 456	27 525	117 483	—	—	117 483	7 372	9 477
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured	farms	3 646	422	598	—	—	598	192	331
	acres	86 954	11 506	15 393	—	—	15 393	5 981	7 776
On which all crops failed	farms	1 985	214	248	—	—	248	176	80
	acres	31 415	4 751	3 813	—	—	3 813	2 298	1 023
In cultivated summer fallow	farms	2 179	397	245	—	—	245	138	177
	acres	55 554	13 388	4 531	—	—	4 531	2 886	2 771
Idle	farms	11 446	1 111	2 318	—	—	2 318	617	1 257
	acres	327 785	40 231	69 136	—	—	69 136	17 887	32 502
Total woodland									
	farms	33 162	1 877	5 890	—	—	5 890	755	1 790
	acres	2 112 924	89 783	333 424	—	—	333 424	39 620	68 222
Woodland pastured	farms	10 878	315	1 420	—	—	1 420	111	220
	acres	492 685	10 303	59 712	—	—	59 712	3 124	5 861
Woodland not pastured	farms	27 983	1 679	5 095	—	—	5 095	690	1 630
	acres	1 620 239	79 480	273 712	—	—	273 712	36 496	62 361
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured									
	farms	13 525	468	2 037	—	—	2 037	176	291
	acres	836 636	19 491	96 571	—	—	96 571	6 620	6 542
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.	farms	36 916	2 266	6 117	—	—	6 117	1 337	2 521
	acres	755 787	51 803	122 305	—	—	122 305	22 916	43 248
Pastureland, all types									
	farms	34 503	1 326	5 142	—	—	5 142	501	872
	acres	2 522 777	57 319	273 766	—	—	273 766	17 116	21 880
Irrigated land	farms	1 849	50	264	—	—	264	473	206
	acres	56 079	619	20 923	—	—	20 923	18 985	4 061
Harvested cropland irrigated	farms	1 811	48	257	—	—	257	469	203
	acres	54 654	(D)	20 793	—	—	20 793	18 779	3 977
Pastureland irrigated	farms	30	—	6	—	—	6	4	—
	acres	420	—	25	—	—	25	35	—
Other land irrigated	farms	67	2	9	—	—	9	18	8
	acres	1 005	(D)	105	—	—	105	171	84
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978	farms	5 616	1 047	457	—	—	457	120	95
	acres	101 402	29 205	4 180	—	—	4 180	3 473	2 763
RACE AND TENURE OF OPERATOR									
All operators	number	49 232	3 009	8 116	—	—	8 116	2 002	3 237
Full owners	number	30 035	1 517	6 280	—	—	6 280	1 194	2 639
Part owners	number	15 772	1 362	1 362	—	—	1 362	570	479
Tenants	number	3 425	356	474	—	—	474	238	119
White	number	49 044	2 993	8 084	—	—	8 084	1 982	3 226
Full owners	number	29 904	1 507	6 253	—	—	6 253	1 180	2 630
Part owners	number	15 725	1 131	1 357	—	—	1 357	568	477
Tenants	number	3 415	355	474	—	—	474	234	119
Black and other races	number	188	16	32	—	—	32	20	11
Full owners	number	131	10	27	—	—	27	14	9
Part owners	number	47	5	5	—	—	5	2	2
Tenants	number	10	1	—	—	—	—	4	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)					
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS								
Farms..... number.....	1 727	2 111	10 562	6 658	15 462	903	1 436	667
..... percent.....	3.5	4.2	21.4	13.5	31.4	1.8	2.9	1.3
Land in farms..... acres.....	58 806	305 409	1 340 644	928 396	5 282 681	74 191	99 452	125 132
Average size of farm..... acres.....	34	145	127	139	342	82	1 462	188
Value of land and buildings ¹ farms.....	1 606	2 070	10 628	6 839	15 680	875	1 462	687
..... \$1,000.....	204 781	222 826	862 922	579 125	3 004 805	101 871	176 187	88 666
Average per farm..... dollars.....	127 509	107 645	81 193	84 679	191 632	116 424	120 511	129 062
Average per acre..... dollars.....	3 257	731	618	586	562	1 466	1 626	718
Farms by value of land and buildings:								
\$1 to \$19,999.....	117	158	891	591	211	145	204	40
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	275	292	2 809	1 561	551	81	223	56
\$40,000 to \$69,999.....	347	692	2 930	2 011	1 722	218	382	197
\$70,000 to \$99,999.....	175	317	1 682	1 133	2 153	162	159	154
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	298	204	1 095	723	3 393	125	175	72
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	124	196	530	354	2 549	35	151	39
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....	209	151	548	356	4 309	74	121	100
\$500,000 to \$999,999.....	47	53	118	93	649	23	23	22
\$1,000,000 or more.....	14	7	25	17	143	12	24	7
Owned and rented land by operator:								
Land owned..... farms.....	1 582	2 005	9 719	6 355	14 609	803	1 300	642
..... acres.....	56 078	248 051	1 204 637	842 973	3 936 644	64 736	89 132	100 763
Land rented or leased from others..... farms.....	253	581	3 102	1 625	9 778	248	323	216
..... acres.....	8 985	66 808	220 948	140 678	1 402 006	15 430	19 126	28 012
Land rented or leased to others..... farms.....	111	208	1 422	870	591	119	145	85
..... acres.....	6 257	9 450	84 941	55 255	55 969	5 975	8 806	3 643
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE								
Total cropland..... farms.....	1 727	2 111	9 760	6 212	15 306	535	997	602
..... acres.....	30 263	194 434	722 678	487 942	3 365 381	39 752	50 141	78 864
Harvested cropland..... farms.....	1 727	2 087	8 425	5 563	15 029	417	642	459
..... acres.....	17 800	133 260	405 337	268 847	2 531 070	26 476	20 356	49 780
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 49 acres.....	1 658	1 542	5 722	3 654	1 215	314	539	198
50 to 99 acres.....	43	221	1 862	1 354	3 524	46	74	94
100 to 199 acres.....	13	192	622	435	6 102	23	20	87
200 to 499 acres.....	7	100	192	107	3 751	25	9	68
500 to 999 acres.....	5	24	27	13	396	9	—	10
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	1	6	—	—	39	—	—	2
2,000 acres or more.....	—	2	—	—	2	—	—	—
Cropland:								
Pasture or grazing only..... farms.....	90	1 164	6 641	4 222	10 564	213	718	433
..... acres.....	2 043	31 429	242 190	174 024	704 891	5 584	23 269	22 193
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured..... farms.....	83	153	639	372	1 082	39	55	52
..... acres.....	1 785	3 498	10 527	5 914	26 844	1 356	1 279	1 009
On which all crops failed..... farms.....	19	153	397	212	579	42	22	55
..... acres.....	387	2 673	5 302	3 206	9 846	617	174	531
In cultivated summer fallow..... farms.....	32	147	337	147	655	15	12	24
..... acres.....	407	2 816	6 141	2 725	21 405	157	135	917
Idle..... farms.....	315	604	2 142	1 319	2 535	164	214	169
..... acres.....	7 841	20 758	53 181	33 226	71 325	5 562	4 928	4 434
Total woodland..... farms.....	368	1 537	6 924	4 641	12 605	371	561	484
..... acres.....	16 175	64 646	373 227	263 751	1 055 226	19 059	24 451	29 091
Woodland pastured..... farms.....	35	322	2 433	1 700	5 651	94	132	145
..... acres.....	510	10 002	84 516	64 225	303 698	3 953	3 905	7 101
Woodland not pastured..... farms.....	347	1 358	5 728	3 796	10 251	298	493	414
..... acres.....	15 665	54 644	288 711	199 526	751 528	15 106	20 546	21 990
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured..... farms.....	57	534	2 845	2 051	6 483	180	257	197
..... acres.....	2 182	21 423	127 567	99 628	529 183	4 502	12 963	9 592
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc..... farms.....	993	1 651	7 684	4 859	11 825	766	1 220	536
..... acres.....	10 186	24 906	117 172	77 075	332 891	10 878	11 897	7 585
Pastureland, all types..... farms.....	152	1 630	8 668	5 655	14 363	439	936	539
..... acres.....	4 735	62 854	454 273	337 877	1 537 772	14 039	40 137	38 886
Irrigated land..... farms.....	642	105	34	22	51	7	12	5
..... acres.....	6 657	2 245	583	490	1 640	39	229	98
Harvested cropland irrigated..... farms.....	639	104	23	14	50	6	8	4
..... acres.....	6 056	(D)	471	410	(D)	(D)	38	(D)
Pastureland irrigated..... farms.....	1	2	10	9	1	1	4	1
..... acres.....	(D)	(D)	98	80	(D)	(D)	191	(D)
Other land irrigated..... farms.....	25	—	3	—	1	1	—	—
..... acres.....	(D)	—	14	—	(D)	(D)	—	—
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978..... farms.....	3	255	654	344	2 853	36	16	80
..... acres.....	5	4 785	6 622	2 921	47 695	1 293	136	1 245
RACE AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All operators..... number.....	1 727	2 111	10 562	6 658	15 462	903	1 436	667
Full owners..... number.....	1 474	1 531	7 477	5 044	5 703	655	1 113	452
Part owners..... number.....	105	474	2 229	1 303	8 894	148	185	190
Tenants..... number.....	148	106	856	311	865	100	138	25
White..... number.....	1 710	2 102	10 516	6 627	15 434	899	1 431	667
Full owners..... number.....	1 459	1 525	7 442	5 019	5 694	651	1 111	452
Part owners..... number.....	105	471	2 219	1 297	8 876	148	183	190
Tenants..... number.....	146	106	855	311	864	100	137	25
Black and other races..... number.....	17	9	46	31	28	4	5	—
Full owners..... number.....	15	6	35	25	9	4	2	—
Part owners..... number.....	—	3	10	6	18	—	2	—
Tenants..... number.....	2	—	1	—	1	—	1	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)							
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION								
Individual or family	43 539 farms	2 713 acres	7 608	—	—	7 608	1 682	2 823
Partnership	7 901 905 farms	563 157 acres	1 136 654	—	—	1 136 654	144 732	230 268
Corporations:	4 324 farms	236 acres	392	—	—	392	222	220
Family held	1 412 681 farms	100 188 acres	87 946	—	—	87 946	50 768	34 950
More than 10 stockholders	1 127 farms	45 acres	80	—	—	80	84	161
10 or less stockholders	464 777 farms	36 338 acres	39 953	—	—	39 953	67 950	48 384
Other than family held	13 farms	1 acre	2	—	—	2	—	3
More than 10 stockholders	1 114 farms	44 acres	78	—	—	78	84	158
10 or less stockholders	4 107 farms	3 acres	12	—	—	12	7	20
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.	57 871 farms	3 284 acres	3 364	—	—	3 364	8 044	17 642
Cooperative, estate or trust, etc.	21 farms	— acres	2	—	—	2	—	7
Other	86 farms	3 acres	10	—	—	10	7	13
Other	135 farms	12 acres	24	—	—	24	7	13
Other	37 006 farms	2 830 acres	8 467	—	—	8 467	990	2 016
OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS								
Operators by place of residence:								
On farm operated	41 576	2 318	6 516	—	—	6 516	1 525	2 648
Not on farm operated	4 792	472	1 025	—	—	1 025	352	412
Operators by age group:								
Under 25 years	929	106	141	—	—	141	65	47
25 to 34 years	6 141	510	1 001	—	—	1 001	279	287
35 to 44 years	11 008	608	1 363	—	—	1 363	288	586
45 to 54 years	12 439	658	1 894	—	—	1 894	551	839
55 to 64 years	11 419	650	2 059	—	—	2 059	457	839
65 years and over	7 296	477	1 658	—	—	1 658	362	639
Average age	49.9	48.9	52.1	—	—	52.1	50.5	52.6
Operators by sex:								
Male	46 316	2 926	7 549	—	—	7 549	1 882	3 009
Female	2 916	83	567	—	—	567	120	228
Operators of Spanish origin	158	48	39	—	—	39	3	9
Operators by principal occupation:								
Farming	27 455	1 461	2 499	—	—	2 499	1 180	1 716
Other	21 777	1 548	5 617	—	—	5 617	822	1 521
Operators reporting days of work off farm:								
None	22 309	1 029	2 407	—	—	2 407	926	1 315
1 to 99 days	4 411	322	645	—	—	645	163	330
100 to 199 days	4 092	290	769	—	—	769	202	317
200 days or more	16 738	1 278	4 030	—	—	4 030	649	1 181
FARMS BY SIZE								
1 to 9 acres	3 956	9	67	—	—	67	318	310
10 to 49 acres	7 242	520	1 120	—	—	1 120	713	1 194
50 to 69 acres	3 342	262	736	—	—	736	169	344
70 to 99 acres	4 520	384	1 146	—	—	1 146	193	380
100 to 139 acres	5 618	366	1 703	—	—	1 703	189	306
140 to 179 acres	4 541	258	955	—	—	955	125	196
180 to 219 acres	3 745	227	829	—	—	829	59	145
220 to 259 acres	3 161	165	423	—	—	423	35	132
260 to 499 acres	9 256	460	894	—	—	894	87	158
500 to 999 acres	3 286	269	205	—	—	205	67	59
1,000 to 1,999 acres	492	78	34	—	—	34	34	9
2,000 acres or more	73	11	4	—	—	4	13	4
FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SEE TEXT)								
Cash grain farms (011)	3 009	3 009	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field crop, except cash grain farms (013)	8 116	—	8 116	—	—	8 116	—	—
Cotton farms (0131)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco farms (0132)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	8 116	—	8 116	—	—	8 116	—	—
Vegetable and melon farms (016)	2 002	—	—	—	—	—	2 002	—
Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	3 237	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 237
Horticultural specialty farms (018)	1 727	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General farms, primarily crop (019)	2 111	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)	10 562	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	6 658	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dairy farms (024)	15 462	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Poultry and egg farms (025)	903	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Animal specialty farms (027)	1 436	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General farms, primarily livestock (029)	667	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD								
Market value of agricultural products sold	49 232 farms	3 009 \$1,000	8 116	—	—	8 116	2 002	3 237
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:	1 883 901	70 436	92 379	—	—	92 379	102 129	134 063
\$500,000 or more	209	1	7	—	—	7	35	28
\$200,000 to \$499,999	1 056	37	69	—	—	69	89	111
\$100,000 to \$199,999	3 192	124	92	—	—	92	104	190
\$40,000 to \$99,999	10 027	305	255	—	—	255	244	423
\$20,000 to \$39,999	5 523	336	334	—	—	334	200	394
\$10,000 to \$19,999	4 190	527	716	—	—	716	311	408
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4 661	510	1 250	—	—	1 250	289	423
\$2,500 to \$4,999	6 085	469	1 911	—	—	1 911	303	383
Less than \$2,500	14 289	700	3 482	—	—	3 482	427	877

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)					
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION								
Individual or family..... farms.....	1 243	1 967	9 861	6 206	13 021	751	1 281	589
..... acres.....	32 792	258 380	1 188 997	831 159	4 125 313	48 744	77 752	95 116
Partnership..... farms.....	157	92	606	393	2 152	87	99	61
..... acres.....	7 106	25 111	115 160	74 784	942 486	12 157	10 194	26 615
Corporations:								
Family held..... farms.....	298	19	66	41	250	58	50	16
..... acres.....	16 778	18 429	28 299	18 385	183 525	11 576	(D)	(D)
More than 10 stockholders..... farms.....	5	—	—	—	1	—	1	—
10 or less stockholders..... farms.....	293	19	66	41	249	58	49	16
Other than family held..... farms.....	23	1	7	5	24	5	5	—
..... acres.....	1 850	(D)	3 983	1 896	17 518	(D)	943	—
More than 10 stockholders..... farms.....	3	—	2	1	4	1	2	—
10 or less stockholders..... farms.....	20	1	5	4	20	4	3	—
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc..... farms.....	6	32	22	13	15	2	1	1
..... acres.....	280	(D)	4 205	2 172	13 839	(D)	(D)	(D)
OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS								
Operators by place of residence:								
On farm operated.....	1 176	1 885	8 823	5 591	14 081	803	1 204	597
Not on farm operated.....	399	127	1 177	688	583	52	156	37
Operators by age group:								
Under 25 years.....	22	29	149	68	327	15	17	11
25 to 34 years.....	193	176	1 048	637	2 282	83	191	91
35 to 44 years.....	329	474	2 874	1 831	3 580	137	537	232
45 to 54 years.....	404	592	2 486	1 415	4 248	210	419	138
55 to 64 years.....	455	473	2 275	1 495	3 701	228	164	118
65 years and over.....	324	367	1 730	1 212	1 324	230	108	77
Average age.....	51.8	51.5	50.1	50.9	47.9	54.4	44.9	47.1
Operators by sex:								
Male.....	1 559	1 942	9 899	6 249	14 993	730	1 198	629
Female.....	168	169	663	409	469	173	238	38
Operators of Spanish origin.....	6	3	23	13	25	—	1	1
Operators by principal occupation:								
Farming.....	845	570	3 422	2 394	14 498	562	418	284
Other.....	882	1 541	7 140	4 264	964	341	1 018	383
Operators reporting days of work off farm:								
None.....	852	541	2 616	1 743	11 568	461	332	262
1 to 99 days.....	175	212	735	536	1 579	48	114	88
100 to 199 days.....	158	227	1 325	672	535	51	164	54
200 days or more.....	465	1 108	5 608	3 509	1 037	317	811	254
FARMS BY SIZE								
1 to 9 acres.....	1 073	44	1 249	450	113	310	406	57
10 to 49 acres.....	361	493	1 839	1 027	152	234	481	135
50 to 69 acres.....	83	347	1 012	646	134	113	105	37
70 to 99 acres.....	65	275	1 495	1 073	365	69	113	35
100 to 139 acres.....	46	298	1 537	973	942	40	131	60
140 to 179 acres.....	33	125	1 125	805	1 516	32	81	95
180 to 219 acres.....	18	128	697	514	1 554	16	35	37
220 to 259 acres.....	10	153	422	318	1 751	15	19	36
260 to 499 acres.....	24	163	938	688	6 311	42	47	132
500 to 999 acres.....	10	70	210	141	2 321	25	13	37
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	4	10	30	18	276	7	4	6
2,000 acres or more.....	—	5	8	5	27	—	1	—
FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SEE TEXT)								
Cash grain farms (011).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field crop, except cash grain farms (013).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cotton farms (0131).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco farms (0132).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vegetable and melon farms (016).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fruit and tree nut farms (017).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Horticultural specialty farms (018).....	1 727	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General farms, primarily crop (019).....	—	2 111	—	—	—	—	—	—
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021).....	—	—	10 562	6 658	—	—	—	—
Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212).....	—	—	6 658	6 658	—	—	—	—
Dairy farms (024).....	—	—	—	—	15 462	—	—	—
Poultry and egg farms (025).....	—	—	—	—	—	903	—	—
Animal specialty farms (027).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 436	—
General farms, primarily livestock (029).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	667
VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD								
Market value of agricultural products sold..... farms.....	1 727	2 111	10 562	6 658	15 462	903	1 436	667
..... \$1,000.....	92 146	23 326	92 426	62 947	1 127 053	105 739	26 014	18 190
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:								
\$500,000 or more.....	37	6	7	5	27	48	10	3
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....	51	15	33	22	552	76	8	15
\$100,000 to \$199,999.....	102	23	90	56	2 372	61	9	25
\$40,000 to \$99,999.....	205	88	297	216	7 986	80	41	103
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	261	78	473	347	3 298	48	47	54
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	230	143	778	522	864	81	101	31
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	290	149	1 307	894	194	39	153	57
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	251	95	2 179	1 497	81	77	289	47
Less than \$2,500.....	300	1 514	5 398	3 099	88	393	778	332

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)						Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)			
VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.									
Market value of agricultural products sold—Con.									
Grain	farms	8 518	2 995	1 183	—	—	1 183	309	222
	\$1,000	95 615	56 221	4 897	—	—	4 897	5 428	1 834
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	564	386	18	—	—	18	38	8
	\$1,000	48 812	34 785	1 313	—	—	1 313	3 415	743
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms	799	379	50	—	—	50	32	16
	\$1,000	7 410	4 437	243	—	—	243	497	25
Cotton and cottonseed	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage	farms	14 912	1 300	7 681	—	—	7 681	218	264
	\$1,000	69 744	5 839	37 876	—	—	37 876	722	703
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	134	10	88	—	—	88	1	—
	\$1,000	7 821	(D)	5 248	—	—	5 248	(D)	—
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	farms	3 975	250	325	—	—	325	2 002	251
	\$1,000	105 178	3 073	3 151	—	—	3 151	86 981	3 281
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	528	25	17	—	—	17	423	18
	\$1,000	82 407	1 715	1 314	—	—	1 314	73 585	1 862
Fruits, nuts, and berries	farms	4 235	66	221	—	—	221	374	2 957
	\$1,000	136 561	422	571	—	—	571	3 629	126 410
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	779	4	2	—	—	2	23	716
	\$1,000	110 518	(D)	(D)	—	—	(D)	2 386	104 632
Nursery and greenhouse products	farms	2 126	11	61	—	—	61	161	39
	\$1,000	93 840	252	227	—	—	227	1 869	388
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	410	2	2	—	—	2	12	2
	\$1,000	78 327	(D)	(D)	—	—	(D)	968	(D)
Other crops	farms	1 039	25	546	—	—	546	255	26
	\$1,000	43 744	99	40 860	—	—	40 860	1 414	148
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	249	—	237	—	—	237	6	—
	\$1,000	38 131	—	37 253	—	—	37 253	508	—
Poultry and poultry products	farms	3 360	87	463	—	—	463	98	81
	\$1,000	103 349	125	94	—	—	94	65	150
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	274	1	—	—	—	—	—	1
	\$1,000	99 105	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	(D)
Dairy products	farms	16 416	32	55	—	—	55	16	12
	\$1,000	1 009 894	916	933	—	—	933	1 118	177
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	10 119	9	8	—	—	8	7	1
	\$1,000	865 379	629	587	—	—	587	1 028	(D)
Cattle and calves	farms	28 138	602	1 514	—	—	1 514	118	175
	\$1,000	182 103	2 596	2 889	—	—	2 889	676	601
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	407	6	1	—	—	1	3	1
	\$1,000	37 907	419	(D)	—	—	(D)	219	(D)
Hogs and pigs	farms	4 043	197	353	—	—	353	95	64
	\$1,000	14 543	713	433	—	—	433	198	249
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	74	1	—	—	—	—	—	1
	\$1,000	5 951	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	(D)
Sheep, lambs, and wool	farms	1 503	53	232	—	—	232	19	28
	\$1,000	2 148	110	66	—	—	66	10	46
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	6	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	520	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	farms	3 464	75	486	—	—	486	69	86
	\$1,000	27 182	71	381	—	—	381	19	77
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	71	—	1	—	—	1	—	—
	\$1,000	20 432	—	(D)	—	—	(D)	—	—
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹									
Livestock and poultry purchased	farms	19 048	628	1 900	—	—	1 900	203	250
	\$1,000	98 212	1 489	1 844	—	—	1 844	339	337
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	farms	14 716	561	1 828	—	—	1 828	192	238
\$5,000 to \$19,999	farms	3 177	50	63	—	—	63	6	11
\$20,000 to \$49,999	farms	934	14	3	—	—	3	5	1
\$50,000 or more	farms	221	3	6	—	—	6	—	—
Feed for livestock and poultry	farms	34 750	907	3 451	—	—	3 451	359	490
	\$1,000	377 885	1 029	2 153	—	—	2 153	471	390
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	farms	19 823	861	3 414	—	—	3 414	348	480
\$5,000 to \$19,999	farms	9 081	36	29	—	—	29	8	8
\$20,000 to \$49,999	farms	4 918	10	8	—	—	8	1	2
\$50,000 or more	farms	928	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Commercially mixed formula feeds	farms	24 766	423	1 597	—	—	1 597	256	228
	tons	2 004 557	2 568	6 864	—	—	6 864	2 043	1 017
	\$1,000	294 796	399	1 015	—	—	1 015	325	171
Farms by tons purchased:									
1 to 99 tons	farms	18 650	421	1 594	—	—	1 594	253	226
100 to 499 tons	farms	5 819	2	3	—	—	3	2	2
500 tons or more	farms	297	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	farms	11 813	403	1 572	—	—	1 572	251	225
\$5,000 to \$19,999	farms	8 897	18	23	—	—	23	3	1
\$20,000 to \$49,999	farms	3 429	2	2	—	—	2	1	2
\$50,000 or more	farms	627	—	—	—	—	—	1	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)	
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)					
VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.									
Market value of agricultural products sold—Con.									
Grain	farms.....	17	561	1 090	612	1 872	94	24	151
	\$1,000.....	43	5 979	3 945	1 724	13 501	2 141	50	1 575
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	—	27	11	1	51	16	—	9
	\$1,000.....	—	2 630	858	(D)	3 015	1 519	—	534
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms.....	—	70	79	29	151	10	1	11
	\$1,000.....	—	597	348	36	999	208	(D)	(D)
Cotton and cottonseed	farms.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco	farms.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage	farms.....	43	561	2 153	1 458	2 135	112	155	290
	\$1,000.....	127	2 690	5 289	3 921	13 516	373	241	2 368
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	—	3	3	2	21	—	—	8
	\$1,000.....	—	166	135	(D)	1 215	—	—	465
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	farms.....	159	315	284	110	252	86	15	36
	\$1,000.....	1 136	4 780	409	152	2 075	169	5	119
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	6	25	1	—	12	1	—	—
	\$1,000.....	(D)	2 838	(D)	—	708	(D)	—	—
Fruits, nuts, and berries	farms.....	58	192	125	54	139	59	11	33
	\$1,000.....	190	2 787	513	328	1 506	338	10	185
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	1	20	2	1	7	3	—	1
	\$1,000.....	(D)	1 970	(D)	(D)	412	227	—	(D)
Nursery and greenhouse products	farms.....	1 727	75	24	11	16	4	2	6
	\$1,000.....	90 547	396	32	9	57	44	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	390	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000.....	76 683	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other crops	farms.....	10	79	32	14	50	6	1	9
	\$1,000.....	28	782	65	53	253	5	(D)	89
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	—	4	—	—	1	—	—	1
	\$1,000.....	—	(D)	—	—	(D)	—	—	(D)
Poultry and poultry products	farms.....	27	113	958	421	406	895	115	117
	\$1,000.....	9	236	207	79	1 020	100 218	8	1 216
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	—	1	—	—	6	258	—	7
	\$1,000.....	—	(D)	—	—	588	97 121	—	1 091
Dairy products	farms.....	2	45	521	440	15 459	23	3	248
	\$1,000.....	(D)	2 089	6 288	5 794	990 591	840	(D)	6 816
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	—	19	30	26	9 993	10	1	41
	\$1,000.....	—	1 792	2 284	2 061	854 539	(D)	(D)	3 578
Cattle and calves	farms.....	24	443	9 165	6 507	15 446	148	148	355
	\$1,000.....	46	2 925	63 018	50 172	102 998	748	269	5 336
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	—	6	219	179	138	3	1	29
	\$1,000.....	—	662	25 726	20 715	8 377	158	(D)	2 117
Hogs and pigs	farms.....	8	132	2 428	645	546	112	27	81
	\$1,000.....	8	579	10 644	458	983	508	12	217
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	—	2	63	—	1	5	—	1
	\$1,000.....	—	(D)	5 289	—	(D)	321	—	(D)
Sheep, lambs, and wool	farms.....	8	39	794	188	197	64	49	20
	\$1,000.....	4	46	1 552	104	165	113	11	26
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000.....	—	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	farms.....	21	31	682	310	405	73	1 436	100
	\$1,000.....	6	39	464	154	387	241	25 282	215
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	—	—	—	—	—	1	68	1
	\$1,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	(D)	20 059	(D)
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹									
Livestock and poultry purchased	farms.....	44	898	5 711	3 724	7 578	785	704	347
	\$1,000.....	7	1 927	20 703	15 139	53 488	12 794	3 263	2 020
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	farms.....	44	808	5 026	3 172	4 553	562	620	284
\$5,000 to \$19,999	farms.....	—	72	494	397	2 301	82	58	40
\$20,000 to \$49,999	farms.....	—	15	126	104	660	85	13	12
\$50,000 or more	farms.....	—	3	65	51	64	56	13	11
Feed for livestock and poultry	farms.....	82	1 599	9 639	6 093	15 552	851	1 255	565
	\$1,000.....	40	1 559	16 922	10 726	292 863	54 623	5 190	2 645
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	farms.....	82	1 564	9 082	5 727	1 910	530	1 118	434
\$5,000 to \$19,999	farms.....	—	26	450	290	8 257	62	92	113
\$20,000 to \$49,999	farms.....	—	7	75	50	4 705	68	32	10
\$50,000 or more	farms.....	—	2	32	26	680	191	13	8
Commercially mixed formula feeds	farms.....	24	652	4 237	2 388	15 530	840	693	286
	tons.....	28	4 917	47 300	33 627	1 548 405	364 460	14 563	12 392
	\$1,000.....	9	735	7 485	5 167	227 889	52 537	2 323	1 909
Farms by tons purchased:									
1 to 99 tons	farms.....	24	646	4 173	2 333	9 808	567	674	264
100 to 499 tons	farms.....	—	6	57	49	5 581	135	14	17
500 tons or more	farms.....	—	—	7	6	141	138	5	5
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	farms.....	24	632	3 938	2 164	3 415	523	631	199
\$5,000 to \$19,999	farms.....	—	15	240	173	8 418	63	45	71
\$20,000 to \$49,999	farms.....	—	3	42	37	3 291	66	11	9
\$50,000 or more	farms.....	—	2	17	14	406	188	6	7

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)					
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹—Con.								
Animal health costs.....farms.....	28 639	588	2 446	—	—	2 446	163	278
\$1,000.....	21 018	124	326	—	—	326	53	41
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$499.....	17 523	543	2 357	—	—	2 357	150	268
\$500 to \$999.....	4 994	30	52	—	—	52	7	10
\$1,000 to \$2,999.....	4 872	9	33	—	—	33	4	—
\$3,000 or more.....	1 250	6	4	—	—	4	2	—
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms.....	31 166	2 640	3 891	—	—	3 891	1 895	1 376
\$1,000.....	54 552	5 459	6 738	—	—	6 738	6 177	2 098
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999.....	19 380	1 399	3 080	—	—	3 080	1 162	953
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	9 963	939	551	—	—	551	498	320
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	1 065	200	114	—	—	114	103	68
\$10,000 or more.....	758	102	146	—	—	146	132	35
Commercial fertilizer.....farms.....	32 378	2 598	3 674	—	—	3 674	2 029	2 591
\$1,000.....	87 937	12 849	7 736	—	—	7 736	8 016	4 376
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	23 340	1 557	3 209	—	—	3 209	1 482	2 163
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	7 238	675	255	—	—	255	367	359
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	1 217	211	112	—	—	112	83	51
\$20,000 or more.....	583	155	98	—	—	98	97	18
Other agricultural chemicals including lime.....farms.....	30 055	2 429	2 914	—	—	2 914	1 652	2 934
\$1,000.....	40 808	3 824	5 034	—	—	5 034	5 725	7 945
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	26 686	2 037	2 551	—	—	2 551	1 232	2 276
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	2 705	328	238	—	—	238	278	468
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	456	51	77	—	—	77	78	133
\$20,000 or more.....	208	13	48	—	—	48	64	57
Energy and petroleum products.....farms.....	49 069	2 955	7 953	—	—	7 953	2 021	3 194
\$1,000.....	120 896	7 648	8 780	—	—	8 780	6 299	6 585
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	35 036	2 241	7 339	—	—	7 339	1 487	2 590
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	12 266	538	484	—	—	484	399	482
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	1 320	139	84	—	—	84	77	80
\$20,000 or more.....	447	37	46	—	—	46	58	42
Petroleum products.....farms.....	49 007	2 926	7 953	—	—	7 953	2 021	3 194
\$1,000.....	85 907	6 713	6 865	—	—	6 865	5 323	5 005
Gasoline.....farms.....	46 864	2 703	7 647	—	—	7 647	1 983	3 012
\$1,000.....	43 389	2 732	4 083	—	—	4 083	2 960	3 029
Diesel fuel.....farms.....	22 299	1 661	2 301	—	—	2 301	771	1 121
\$1,000.....	19 919	1 999	1 559	—	—	1 559	1 219	875
LP gas, butane, and propane.....farms.....	4 352	625	380	—	—	380	330	404
\$1,000.....	3 926	1 264	182	—	—	182	307	221
Fuel oil.....farms.....	5 813	303	564	—	—	564	351	391
\$1,000.....	10 013	175	367	—	—	367	375	324
Natural gas.....farms.....	1 767	140	156	—	—	156	129	177
\$1,000.....	1 995	94	49	—	—	49	100	112
Kerosene, motor oil, and grease.....farms.....	49 007	2 926	7 953	—	—	7 953	2 021	3 194
\$1,000.....	6 664	449	625	—	—	625	363	444
Electricity.....farms.....	36 618	1 899	5 167	—	—	5 167	1 210	1 920
\$1,000.....	34 163	902	1 827	—	—	1 827	957	1 545
Other—coal, wood, coke, etc.....farms.....	2 539	202	338	—	—	338	54	123
\$1,000.....	827	34	88	—	—	88	20	34
Hired farm labor.....farms.....	21 693	947	2 185	—	—	2 185	1 032	1 892
\$1,000.....	183 208	4 064	8 968	—	—	8 968	19 681	30 039
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999.....	14 090	754	1 883	—	—	1 883	543	1 079
\$5,000 to \$19,999.....	5 756	139	196	—	—	196	264	451
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	1 285	44	72	—	—	72	118	209
\$50,000 or more.....	562	10	34	—	—	34	107	153
Workers by number of days worked:								
150 days or more.....farms.....	10 712	302	461	—	—	461	515	722
workers.....	27 882	543	1 210	—	—	1 210	2 682	2 988
Less than 150 days.....farms.....	17 110	847	1 997	—	—	1 997	921	1 787
workers.....	92 208	2 676	7 480	—	—	7 480	12 451	28 707
Contract labor.....farms.....	2 439	106	265	—	—	265	174	693
\$1,000.....	10 074	157	1 377	—	—	1 377	2 238	3 557
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	1 793	93	197	—	—	197	78	454
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	460	9	27	—	—	27	51	177
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	76	3	23	—	—	23	8	22
\$20,000 or more.....	110	1	18	—	—	18	37	40
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment.....farms.....	15 947	1 363	1 713	—	—	1 713	572	1 348
\$1,000.....	18 315	1 568	1 590	—	—	1 590	1 174	3 747
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	14 163	1 169	1 591	—	—	1 591	447	903
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	1 638	187	103	—	—	103	105	396
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	98	6	12	—	—	12	12	32
\$20,000 or more.....	48	1	7	—	—	7	8	17
FARM-RELATED INCOME								
Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural services.....farms.....	3 212	511	474	—	—	474	110	258
\$1,000.....	8 322	1 778	534	—	—	534	438	1 893
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption.....farms.....	6 100	207	639	—	—	639	1 102	818
\$1,000.....	27 542	434	1 678	—	—	1 678	6 523	9 209

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹ — Con.								
Animal health costs.....farms.....	61	1 136	6 780	4 526	15 205	498	1 096	388
.....\$1,000.....	3	206	1 346	967	17 414	475	842	188
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$499.....	61	1 069	6 327	4 221	5 260	342	850	296
\$500 to \$999.....	—	32	292	194	4 338	81	116	36
\$1,000 to \$2,999.....	—	28	119	74	4 508	42	79	50
\$3,000 or more.....	—	7	42	37	1 099	33	51	6
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms.....	1 358	970	4 246	2 684	13 963	238	287	302
.....\$1,000.....	10 274	1 524	1 839	1 117	19 744	267	67	367
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999.....	561	731	3 832	2 423	7 003	182	277	200
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	480	155	386	249	6 497	39	9	89
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	91	49	24	10	391	13	1	11
\$10,000 or more.....	226	35	4	2	72	4	—	2
Commercial fertilizer.....farms.....	1 039	950	4 796	2 922	13 860	230	297	314
.....\$1,000.....	1 301	2 676	4 421	2 508	45 085	512	173	793
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	946	730	4 457	2 745	8 104	189	287	216
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	67	150	283	151	4 963	24	9	86
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	12	50	44	22	636	10	1	7
\$20,000 or more.....	14	20	12	4	157	7	—	5
Other agricultural chemicals including lime.....farms.....	1 162	760	4 155	2 590	13 075	251	428	295
.....\$1,000.....	747	1 059	1 696	994	14 059	262	200	257
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	1 109	672	4 057	2 546	11 838	223	422	269
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	34	69	90	41	1 153	21	4	22
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	16	11	7	2	72	6	1	4
\$20,000 or more.....	3	8	1	1	12	1	—	—
Energy and petroleum products.....farms.....	1 601	2 060	10 603	6 816	15 671	869	1 455	687
.....\$1,000.....	10 442	2 448	8 870	6 007	63 068	4 004	1 571	1 182
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	1 021	1 859	10 008	6 415	5 922	629	1 357	583
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	396	166	556	379	8 927	154	85	79
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	95	25	27	14	721	44	7	21
\$20,000 or more.....	89	10	12	8	101	42	6	4
Petroleum products.....farms.....	1 601	2 060	10 584	6 809	15 663	869	1 449	687
.....\$1,000.....	8 883	1 974	6 374	4 311	40 728	2 241	969	832
Gasoline.....farms.....	1 367	2 006	10 049	6 562	15 204	818	1 393	682
.....\$1,000.....	1 604	1 056	4 224	2 890	21 741	911	604	446
Diesel fuel.....farms.....	315	668	3 130	2 151	11 688	198	217	229
.....\$1,000.....	367	485	924	598	12 048	202	64	179
LP gas, butane, and propane.....farms.....	200	122	357	213	1 584	219	76	55
.....\$1,000.....	347	152	175	77	842	358	29	49
Fuel oil.....farms.....	712	153	662	458	2 247	211	187	32
.....\$1,000.....	5 326	92	392	302	2 185	519	175	83
Natural gas.....farms.....	158	60	154	98	598	122	45	28
.....\$1,000.....	980	49	50	32	400	135	18	9
Kerosene, motor oil, and grease.....farms.....	1 601	2 060	10 584	6 809	15 663	869	1 449	687
.....\$1,000.....	259	141	609	412	3 511	116	80	67
Electricity.....farms.....	1 106	1 344	7 433	4 984	14 435	629	921	554
.....\$1,000.....	1 527	456	2 358	1 606	21 913	1 750	587	341
Other—coal, wood, coke, etc.....farms.....	102	94	599	410	866	44	90	27
.....\$1,000.....	32	18	137	90	428	13	15	8
Hired farm labor.....farms.....	853	427	2 667	1 910	10 687	266	497	240
.....\$1,000.....	22 955	3 153	4 923	3 381	74 240	8 380	5 685	1 120
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999.....	471	316	2 440	1 764	5 886	108	433	177
\$5,000 to \$19,999.....	175	74	194	124	4 101	75	34	53
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	107	23	30	20	619	44	11	8
\$50,000 or more.....	100	14	3	2	81	39	19	2
Workers by number of days worked:								
150 days or more.....farms.....	469	139	592	440	7 023	193	167	129
.....workers.....	3 133	452	967	691	13 808	1 146	725	228
Less than 150 days.....farms.....	680	372	2 346	1 668	7 401	196	404	159
.....workers.....	5 176	2 500	6 208	4 573	23 873	1 351	1 192	594
Contract labor.....farms.....	106	71	260	192	635	47	58	24
.....\$1,000.....	710	158	178	141	1 307	268	111	13
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	71	56	246	181	493	40	42	23
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	17	12	12	9	136	3	15	1
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	11	2	2	2	3	2	—	—
\$20,000 or more.....	7	1	—	—	3	2	—	—
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment.....farms.....	223	518	2 596	1 665	7 081	107	235	191
.....\$1,000.....	426	509	1 136	678	7 517	281	169	198
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	183	475	2 536	1 633	6 372	90	219	178
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	33	37	60	32	676	14	15	12
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	5	4	—	—	25	1	1	—
\$20,000 or more.....	2	2	—	—	8	2	—	1
FARM-RELATED INCOME								
Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural services.....farms.....	59	128	466	268	1 031	37	93	45
.....\$1,000.....	488	332	478	233	1 686	131	482	82
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption.....farms.....	130	253	1 713	588	711	294	161	72
.....\$1,000.....	706	997	2 682	709	2 538	2 348	314	113

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)							
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹								
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment	49 131	2 941	8 000	—	—	8 000	2 025	3 188
\$1,000—	1 616 483	126 073	148 105	—	—	148 105	81 006	92 667
Farms by value group:								
\$1 to \$4,999	6 313	234	1 601	—	—	1 601	354	522
\$5,000 to \$9,999	11 128	495	2 586	—	—	2 586	344	826
\$10,000 to \$19,999	8 790	555	1 614	—	—	1 614	442	687
\$20,000 to \$49,999	11 940	867	1 587	—	—	1 587	454	649
\$50,000 to \$99,999	7 235	405	380	—	—	380	193	290
\$100,000 to \$199,999	3 038	316	184	—	—	184	177	157
\$200,000 to \$499,999	640	62	39	—	—	39	51	51
\$500,000 or more	47	7	9	—	—	9	10	6
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹								
Automobiles	33 825	2 107	4 687	—	—	4 687	1 317	2 207
number	46 320	2 811	6 186	—	—	6 186	1 816	3 141
Motortrucks, including pickups	37 588	2 342	5 159	—	—	5 159	1 653	2 265
number	61 000	4 940	8 586	—	—	8 586	4 371	4 270
Wheel tractors	45 171	2 811	7 368	—	—	7 368	1 909	2 944
number	127 973	8 341	16 754	—	—	16 754	7 082	7 974
2 or 3	21 084	1 242	3 841	—	—	3 841	707	1 203
number	52 149	3 041	9 320	—	—	9 320	1 675	2 822
4 or more	12 367	865	959	—	—	959	687	689
number	64 104	4 596	4 866	—	—	4 866	4 892	4 100
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only	5 415	1 190	426	—	—	426	210	143
number	5 990	1 411	495	—	—	495	288	163
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers	9 726	1 433	757	—	—	757	232	185
number	11 089	1 751	892	—	—	892	295	191
Corn heads for combines	3 362	825	230	—	—	230	119	56
number	3 571	886	258	—	—	258	132	58
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers	7 159	822	585	—	—	585	139	132
number	7 518	865	634	—	—	634	163	133
Cottonpickers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
number	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mower conditioners	24 966	1 237	3 653	—	—	3 653	252	429
number	26 643	1 282	3 905	—	—	3 905	259	600
Pickup balers	28 971	1 533	4 773	—	—	4 773	255	399
number	30 727	1 663	5 000	—	—	5 000	261	411
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type	16 845	494	1 349	—	—	1 349	262	107
number	20 866	586	1 664	—	—	1 664	304	143
AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS¹								
Agricultural chemicals, including commercial fertilizer and lime	35 373	2 640	4 007	—	—	4 007	2 029	3 022
\$1,000—	128 746	16 673	12 771	—	—	12 771	13 741	12 321
Commercial fertilizer	28 765	2 329	3 153	—	—	3 153	1 891	2 277
acres on which used	2 487 559	361 454	152 553	—	—	152 553	161 803	120 665
Lime	10 272	487	1 059	—	—	1 059	508	370
acres on which used	282 808	18 560	26 833	—	—	26 833	15 031	7 661
tons	566 023	37 267	43 622	—	—	43 622	25 591	15 192
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—								
Insects on hay and other crops	9 204	740	1 048	—	—	1 048	961	1 253
acres on which used	613 595	91 522	69 062	—	—	69 062	71 043	64 381
Nematodes in crops	1 056	92	109	—	—	109	122	120
acres on which used	60 376	9 753	10 157	—	—	10 157	2 428	1 892
Diseases in crops and orchards	4 888	258	593	—	—	593	681	1 883
acres on which used	270 339	20 828	35 124	—	—	35 124	50 592	95 000
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture	20 257	1 757	1 836	—	—	1 836	1 037	1 297
acres on which used	1 494 923	244 164	87 861	—	—	87 861	114 400	62 364
Chemicals for—								
Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit	1 537	49	297	—	—	297	94	484
acres on which used	77 065	2 852	25 230	—	—	25 230	3 901	23 490
Insect control on livestock and poultry	11 133	332	897	—	—	897	169	166
Sanitation and rodent and bird control	7 740	392	696	—	—	696	181	491
LIVESTOCK								
Cattle and calves inventory	30 312	837	2 254	—	—	2 254	260	291
number	1 648 890	16 827	28 536	—	—	28 536	5 066	3 615
Farms with—								
1 to 9	7 022	415	1 370	—	—	1 370	181	178
10 to 49	10 497	333	808	—	—	808	54	100
50 to 99	7 980	70	55	—	—	55	15	11
100 to 199	3 903	14	20	—	—	20	4	2
200 to 499	855	5	1	—	—	1	5	—
500 or more	55	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Cows and heifers that had calved	26 560	562	1 428	—	—	1 428	124	212
number	942 186	5 368	8 713	—	—	8 713	1 870	1 303
Beef cows	9 999	478	1 117	—	—	1 117	85	183
number	81 168	4 068	6 681	—	—	6 681	909	974
Farms with—								
1 to 9	7 658	364	931	—	—	931	69	150
10 to 49	2 164	104	174	—	—	174	13	32
50 to 99	131	7	10	—	—	10	—	1
100 to 199	36	2	1	—	—	1	3	—
200 to 499	10	1	1	—	—	1	—	—
500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)						
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹								
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment	1 605	2 064	10 619	6 831	15 672	875	1 455	687
\$1,000	37 973	35 034	157 307	103 535	875 743	25 325	18 349	18 902
Farms by value group:								
\$1 to \$4,999	277	386	2 298	1 283	160	143	276	62
\$5,000 to \$9,999	455	935	3 757	2 486	533	351	568	278
\$10,000 to \$19,999	337	339	2 253	1 528	1 896	156	383	128
\$20,000 to \$49,999	338	243	1 771	1 210	5 652	116	172	91
\$50,000 to \$99,999	123	101	420	237	5 151	50	41	81
\$100,000 to \$199,999	52	47	90	74	1 936	35	14	30
\$200,000 to \$499,999	20	11	30	13	338	20	1	17
\$500,000 or more	3	2	-	-	6	4	-	-
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹								
Automobiles	980	1 036	6 238	3 927	13 638	624	608	383
number	1 432	1 481	8 037	5 082	19 155	895	837	529
Motortrucks, including pickups	1 262	1 427	7 636	5 143	13 576	635	1 151	482
number	2 586	2 119	9 798	6 516	20 894	1 240	1 455	741
Wheel tractors	1 102	1 883	9 725	6 227	15 159	695	949	626
number	2 662	4 282	19 849	13 262	56 637	1 348	1 588	1 456
2 or 3	414	713	4 900	3 395	7 160	272	390	242
number	962	1 645	11 421	7 868	19 182	625	865	591
4 or more	203	337	995	719	7 392	73	48	119
number	1 215	1 804	4 598	3 281	36 848	373	212	600
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only	27	235	691	422	2 318	58	54	63
number	28	254	717	431	2 455	59	55	65
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers	60	350	1 972	1 162	4 488	82	70	97
number	73	400	2 104	1 239	5 099	89	71	124
Corn heads for combines	19	110	414	263	1 477	37	32	43
number	19	122	431	275	1 552	52	32	44
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers	48	258	1 630	947	3 386	52	38	69
number	54	278	1 673	964	3 547	52	39	80
Cottonpickers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
number	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mower conditioners	112	713	4 475	3 182	13 458	120	225	292
number	125	768	4 687	3 305	14 338	127	238	314
Pickup balers	124	1 025	6 239	4 421	13 801	145	354	323
number	127	1 062	6 542	4 633	14 809	151	361	340
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type	59	416	1 972	1 382	11 830	96	126	134
number	82	450	2 372	1 664	14 881	103	126	155
AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS¹								
Agricultural chemicals, including commercial fertilizer and lime	1 286	1 027	5 519	3 423	14 633	315	519	376
\$1,000	2 048	3 735	6 117	3 501	59 144	774	373	1 050
Commercial fertilizer	747	826	4 197	2 571	12 671	174	234	266
acres on which used	12 560	74 571	145 951	86 989	1 412 969	16 155	5 265	23 613
Lime	213	277	1 249	792	5 829	88	132	60
acres on which used	2 747	6 775	20 395	14 026	179 636	1 911	1 739	1 520
tons	3 964	13 615	38 512	26 399	379 285	3 208	2 736	3 031
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—								
Insects on hay and other crops	653	299	833	475	3 180	53	121	63
acres on which used	7 152	22 645	26 082	14 732	251 936	4 662	1 417	3 693
Nematodes in crops	52	4	116	58	421	7	11	2
acres on which used	407	225	2 725	1 346	32 262	435	(D)	(D)
Diseases in crops and orchards	410	141	250	137	531	42	63	36
acres on which used	3 437	7 634	7 834	4 326	47 226	609	711	1 344
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture	397	484	2 960	1 861	9 878	141	255	215
acres on which used	7 323	43 807	102 952	59 636	791 600	13 273	10 624	16 555
Chemicals for—								
Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit	59	43	116	65	356	4	23	12
acres on which used	364	887	2 478	1 942	17 202	206	101	354
Insect control on livestock and poultry	133	308	1 846	1 006	6 750	164	191	177
Sanitation and rodent and bird control	200	279	1 211	640	3 849	166	179	96
LIVESTOCK								
Cattle and calves inventory	33	1 356	8 947	6 144	15 433	257	201	443
number	309	16 778	204 413	153 480	1 356 920	3 937	1 961	10 528
Farms with—								
1 to 9	25	1 054	3 119	1 649	103	177	171	229
10 to 49	8	239	5 039	3 892	3 672	61	27	156
50 to 99	-	44	537	410	7 199	12	-	37
100 to 199	-	15	184	141	3 636	7	2	19
200 to 499	-	4	59	45	778	1	-	2
500 or more	-	-	9	7	45	-	-	-
Cows and heifers that had calved	29	1 029	7 027	4 764	15 414	218	146	371
number	128	5 433	69 275	50 851	842 921	1 703	604	4 868
Beef cows	23	747	5 638	3 637	1 348	135	84	161
number	105	3 349	55 218	38 665	7 718	909	424	813
Farms with—								
1 to 9	20	685	3 944	2 427	1 163	117	77	138
10 to 49	3	60	1 569	1 117	165	16	6	22
50 to 99	-	2	93	68	14	2	1	1
100 to 199	-	-	26	20	4	-	-	-
200 to 499	-	-	6	5	2	-	-	-
500 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)		
LIVESTOCK—Con.								
Cattle and calves inventory—Con.								
Cows and heifers that had calved—Con.								
Milk cows	farms	19 657	142	503	—	503	50	84
	number	861 018	1 300	2 032	—	2 032	961	329
Farms with—								
1 to 4		3 355	104	430	—	430	34	68
5 to 9		541	12	36	—	36	5	5
10 to 49		8 793	17	30	—	30	6	11
50 to 99		5 604	8	6	—	6	3	—
100 to 199		1 189	1	1	—	1	1	—
200 to 499		167	—	—	—	—	1	—
500 or more		8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heifers and heifer calves	farms	25 367	573	1 650	—	1 650	162	152
	number	600 379	7 108	13 813	—	13 813	2 031	1 042
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	farms	17 925	599	1 422	—	1 422	190	202
	number	106 325	4 351	6 010	—	6 010	1 165	1 270
Cattle and calves sold								
	farms	28 138	602	1 514	—	1 514	118	175
	number	820 357	7 268	11 799	—	11 799	2 329	1 872
	\$1,000	182 103	2 596	2 889	—	2 889	676	601
Calves	farms	21 552	270	819	—	819	67	78
	number	496 132	2 105	5 405	—	5 405	1 140	742
	\$1,000	36 138	203	545	—	545	150	125
Cattle	farms	24 319	493	1 159	—	1 159	93	149
	number	324 225	5 163	6 394	—	6 394	1 189	1 130
	\$1,000	145 965	2 394	2 344	—	2 344	526	476
Fattened on grain and concentrates	farms	4 028	184	259	—	259	34	61
	number	39 695	1 850	1 025	—	1 025	391	461
	\$1,000	16 735	830	376	—	376	157	216
Hogs and pigs inventory								
	farms	6 251	268	685	—	685	135	155
	number	132 974	8 954	3 856	—	3 856	1 760	2 671
Farms with—								
1 to 9		4 302	146	590	—	590	108	122
10 to 49		1 472	80	85	—	85	19	21
50 to 99		199	18	8	—	8	3	5
100 to 199		149	12	2	—	2	3	4
200 to 499		96	11	—	—	—	2	3
500 or more		33	1	—	—	—	—	—
Used or to be used for breeding	farms	2 684	114	224	—	224	66	69
	number	20 514	1 131	757	—	757	274	435
Other	farms	5 821	256	646	—	646	129	149
	number	112 460	7 823	3 099	—	3 099	1 486	2 236
Hogs and pigs sold								
	farms	4 043	197	353	—	353	95	64
	number	188 577	8 614	6 119	—	6 119	2 674	3 218
	\$1,000	14 543	713	433	—	433	198	249
Feeder pigs sold	farms	1 407	47	117	—	117	46	14
	number	61 478	2 490	1 712	—	1 712	971	657
	\$1,000	2 048	93	45	—	45	33	20
Litters of pigs farrowed between—								
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	farms	2 981	117	259	—	259	94	99
	number	23 102	1 128	675	—	675	352	517
Dec. 1 and May 31	farms	2 246	89	221	—	221	88	63
	number	11 193	508	392	—	392	203	238
June 1 and Nov. 30	farms	2 181	93	122	—	122	54	63
	number	11 909	620	283	—	283	149	279
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory								
	farms	1 881	57	270	—	270	21	32
	number	55 919	3 551	3 022	—	3 022	683	1 157
Ewes 1 year old or older	farms	1 545	47	248	—	248	19	24
	number	33 652	1 210	1 979	—	1 979	455	792
Sheep and lambs sold	farms	1 280	46	125	—	125	13	26
	number	41 693	2 354	1 348	—	1 348	230	868
Sheep and lambs shorn	farms	1 393	47	222	—	222	18	25
	number	48 558	2 981	2 297	—	2 297	497	1 130
	pounds of wool	337 748	20 696	16 216	—	16 216	3 785	7 945
Horses and ponies inventory								
	farms	11 168	522	2 225	—	2 225	107	337
	number	52 165	1 675	8 923	—	8 923	333	848
Horses and ponies sold	farms	2 242	44	342	—	342	9	22
	number	7 486	79	661	—	661	14	39
	\$1,000	11 251	37	343	—	343	9	37
Goats inventory	farms	1 021	27	126	—	126	19	48
	number	5 606	91	514	—	514	137	142
Goats sold	farms	334	2	29	—	29	8	7
	number	3 264	(D)	187	—	187	24	65
	\$1,000	151	(D)	6	—	6	1	2
POULTRY								
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory	farms	6 378	244	832	—	832	188	167
	number	8 841 713	17 917	28 567	—	28 567	6 711	28 527
Farms with—								
1 to 399		6 013	240	829	—	829	187	163
400 to 3,199		162	2	3	—	3	1	3
3,200 to 9,999		50	2	—	—	—	—	—
10,000 to 19,999		54	—	—	—	—	—	1
20,000 to 49,999		59	—	—	—	—	—	—
50,000 to 99,999		22	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more		18	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hens and pullets of laying age	farms	6 220	238	821	—	821	186	163
	number	7 387 897	17 438	23 271	—	23 271	5 963	8 669
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age	farms	1 149	27	227	—	227	11	45
	number	1 453 816	479	5 296	—	5 296	748	19 858

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)	
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)							
LIVESTOCK—Con.									
Cattle and calves inventory—Con.									
Cows and heifers that had calved—Con.									
Milk cows	farms.....	11	412	2 571	1 930	15 403	106	74	301
	number.....	23	2 084	14 057	12 186	835 203	794	180	4 055
Farms with—									
1 to 4	farms.....	10	375	1 896	1 334	96	84	71	187
5 to 9	farms.....	1	9	321	270	133	6	1	12
10 to 49	farms.....	—	17	320	295	8 294	10	1	87
50 to 99	farms.....	—	7	28	25	5 536	6	1	9
100 to 199	farms.....	—	4	6	6	1 171	—	—	5
200 to 499	farms.....	—	—	—	—	165	—	—	1
500 or more	farms.....	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Heifers and heifer calves	farms.....	23	916	6 705	4 866	14 502	163	132	389
	number.....	131	7 247	81 905	65 558	480 253	1 574	626	4 649
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	farms.....	18	878	5 996	4 107	8 137	121	144	218
	number.....	50	4 098	53 233	37 071	33 746	660	731	1 011
Cattle and calves sold	farms.....	24	443	9 165	6 507	15 446	148	148	355
	number.....	175	7 636	176 888	142 363	595 830	2 702	693	13 165
	\$1,000.....	46	2 925	63 018	50 172	102 998	748	269	5 336
Calves	farms.....	15	190	4 782	3 883	14 863	101	113	254
	number.....	70	1 905	67 698	61 282	411 553	1 420	259	3 835
	\$1,000.....	9	226	12 188	11 280	22 053	186	29	425
Cattle	farms.....	21	396	8 020	5 498	13 435	129	100	324
	number.....	105	5 731	109 190	81 081	184 277	1 282	434	9 330
	\$1,000.....	36	2 699	50 830	38 891	80 946	562	240	4 911
Fattened on grain and concentrates	farms.....	5	142	2 610	398	595	29	55	54
	number.....	24	1 651	24 924	1 650	8 493	410	81	385
	\$1,000.....	9	801	10 491	575	3 497	175	22	161
Hogs and pigs inventory	farms.....	15	305	2 974	1 306	1 284	148	62	220
	number.....	87	6 290	89 378	9 455	13 755	3 658	348	2 217
Farms with—									
1 to 9	farms.....	11	223	1 752	982	1 034	76	51	189
10 to 49	farms.....	4	51	913	314	203	61	11	24
50 to 99	farms.....	—	11	124	5	24	2	—	4
100 to 199	farms.....	—	15	93	4	14	4	—	2
200 to 499	farms.....	—	4	61	1	9	5	—	1
500 or more	farms.....	—	1	31	—	—	—	—	—
Used or to be used for breeding	farms.....	2	89	1 582	530	393	48	16	81
	number.....	(D)	744	14 130	1 500	2 239	477	(D)	265
Other	farms.....	15	284	2 737	1 205	1 195	137	59	214
	number.....	(D)	5 546	75 248	7 955	11 516	3 181	(D)	1 952
Hogs and pigs sold	farms.....	8	132	2 428	645	546	112	27	81
	number.....	108	7 591	135 222	8 999	16 391	5 632	254	2 754
	\$1,000.....	8	579	10 644	458	983	508	12	217
Feeder pigs sold	farms.....	1	39	857	327	189	62	7	28
	number.....	(D)	2 733	42 672	5 253	7 573	1 481	(D)	1 004
	\$1,000.....	(D)	88	1 453	164	222	54	(D)	35
Litters of pigs farrowed between—									
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	farms.....	4	93	1 716	547	408	86	16	89
	number.....	13	777	16 477	1 418	2 288	550	50	275
Dec. 1 and May 31	farms.....	3	79	1 199	302	336	77	14	77
	number.....	6	384	7 794	635	1 178	318	26	146
June 1 and Nov. 30	farms.....	3	64	1 389	436	306	34	12	41
	number.....	7	393	8 683	783	1 110	232	24	129
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory	farms.....	9	51	1 040	406	249	70	52	30
	number.....	69	1 282	37 680	4 239	5 765	1 303	485	922
Ewes 1 year old or older	farms.....	7	41	829	258	202	61	45	22
	number.....	46	885	22 725	2 894	3 560	1 138	298	564
Sheep and lambs sold	farms.....	7	34	746	162	160	60	44	19
	number.....	80	793	30 075	2 312	3 220	2 009	221	495
Sheep and lambs shorn	farms.....	8	34	732	163	181	62	46	18
	number.....	83	1 041	33 213	3 079	4 948	1 252	379	737
	pounds of wool.....	501	8 883	222 118	22 790	36 860	10 623	3 705	6 416
Horses and ponies inventory	farms.....	57	877	2 990	1 981	2 518	162	1 069	304
	number.....	136	5 200	10 797	7 171	8 530	537	12 999	2 187
Horses and ponies sold	farms.....	8	18	330	204	308	10	1 081	70
	number.....	11	31	738	423	984	19	4 683	227
	\$1,000.....	2	27	225	135	345	8	10 068	149
Goats inventory	farms.....	8	30	457	168	104	45	101	56
	number.....	40	103	3 542	704	468	112	204	253
Goats sold	farms.....	1	3	212	52	31	9	14	18
	number.....	(D)	(D)	2 530	283	156	32	88	156
	\$1,000.....	(D)	(D)	123	7	4	1	4	10
POULTRY									
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory	farms.....	42	314	2 258	1 303	1 142	735	199	257
	number.....	1 564	34 541	71 048	37 272	127 477	8 355 514	6 651	163 196
Farms with—									
1 to 399	farms.....	42	310	2 253	1 302	1 095	451	199	244
400 to 3,199	farms.....	—	3	5	1	41	97	—	7
3,200 to 9,999	farms.....	—	—	—	—	3	45	—	—
10,000 to 19,999	farms.....	—	—	—	—	3	47	—	3
20,000 to 49,999	farms.....	—	1	—	—	—	55	—	3
50,000 to 99,999	farms.....	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	—
100,000 or more	farms.....	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—
Hens and pullets of laying age	farms.....	42	312	2 171	1 224	1 125	712	196	254
	number.....	1 444	34 232	60 925	32 422	122 951	6 987 009	6 337	119 658
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age	farms.....	5	19	386	192	99	251	24	55
	number.....	120	309	10 123	4 850	4 526	1 368 505	314	43 538

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)							
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
POULTRY—Con.								
Chickens 3 months old or older sold	farms... 1 469	26	189	-	-	189	51	17
	number... 10 001 438	23 667	6 529	-	-	6 529	9 124	48 629
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	farms... 282	12	17	-	-	17	35	5
	number... 456 893	1 207	859	-	-	859	673	400
Farms with—								
1 to 1,999	272	12	17	-	-	17	35	5
2,000 to 59,999	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
60,000 to 99,999	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turkey hens kept for breeding	farms... 147	5	20	-	-	20	3	1
	number... 2 559	13	61	-	-	61	(D)	(D)
Turkeys sold	farms... 290	11	22	-	-	22	4	2
	number... 220 814	343	477	-	-	477	(D)	(D)
CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes	farms... 22 470	2 476	1 848	-	-	1 848	288	233
	acres... 1 256 776	228 722	46 308	-	-	46 308	27 445	9 834
For grain or seed	farms... 11 537	2 460	864	-	-	864	266	215
	acres... 599 472	223 098	19 329	-	-	19 329	25 690	9 343
Irrigated	bushels... 51 336 676	18 612 822	1 524 363	-	-	1 524 363	2 186 182	740 426
	farms... 32	3	7	-	-	7	4	1
	acres... 504	117	144	-	-	144	31	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	6 217	855	687	-	-	687	130	135
25 to 99 acres	3 722	973	146	-	-	146	64	60
100 to 499 acres	1 485	567	27	-	-	27	62	17
500 acres or more	113	65	4	-	-	4	10	3
Wheat for grain	farms... 2 620	894	267	-	-	267	110	67
	acres... 65 384	26 528	4 743	-	-	4 743	4 495	1 484
	bushels... 2 211 787	902 698	155 031	-	-	155 031	154 540	46 105
Irrigated	farms... 7	-	5	-	-	5	2	-
	acres... 47	-	(D)	-	-	(D)	(D)	-
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	1 775	541	228	-	-	228	60	50
25 to 99 acres	751	313	31	-	-	31	37	14
100 to 499 acres	94	40	8	-	-	8	13	3
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oats for grain	farms... 11 071	1 578	1 075	-	-	1 075	127	137
	acres... 274 831	59 397	23 084	-	-	23 084	3 583	2 432
	bushels... 16 166 545	3 605 587	1 341 458	-	-	1 341 458	217 643	138 977
Irrigated	farms... 5	1	2	-	-	2	-	-
	acres... 99	(D)	(D)	-	-	(D)	-	-
Barley for grain	farms... 407	64	28	-	-	28	2	8
	acres... 5 898	1 546	342	-	-	342	(D)	(D)
	bushels... 248 835	62 199	12 747	-	-	12 747	(D)	(D)
Irrigated	farms... -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	acres... -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Soybeans for beans	farms... 496	256	20	-	-	20	11	11
	acres... 24 030	16 536	442	-	-	442	787	502
	bushels... 539 339	365 351	8 548	-	-	8 548	19 980	14 706
Irrigated	farms... 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	acres... (D)	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	244	100	13	-	-	13	3	6
25 to 99 acres	195	111	7	-	-	7	5	4
100 to 499 acres	53	41	-	-	-	-	3	1
500 acres or more	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dry field and seed beans	farms... 667	404	30	-	-	30	42	11
	acres... 39 862	27 503	775	-	-	775	2 770	859
	100-lb bags... 466 806	318 518	7 131	-	-	7 131	34 125	11 925
Irrigated	farms... 2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	acres... (D)	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Irish potatoes	farms... 1 158	29	560	-	-	560	259	33
	acres... 50 053	144	46 123	-	-	46 123	1 931	203
	hundredweight... 12 106 899	31 505	11 254 050	-	-	11 254 050	421 161	36 262
Irrigated	farms... 273	2	184	-	-	184	45	4
	acres... 18 944	(D)	17 608	-	-	17 608	718	52
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 0.9 acres	197	6	32	-	-	32	27	10
1.0 to 4.9 acres	419	15	146	-	-	146	158	15
5.0 to 24.9 acres	167	7	52	-	-	52	56	5
25.0 to 99.9 acres	198	1	156	-	-	156	16	3
100.0 acres or more	177	-	174	-	-	174	2	-
Hay crops (see text)	farms... 36 185	1 757	7 584	-	-	7 584	399	566
	acres... 2 573 697	70 237	393 431	-	-	393 431	12 166	14 222
	tons, dry... 4 969 261	136 634	703 776	-	-	703 776	21 985	23 698
Irrigated	farms... 49	-	16	-	-	16	3	2
	acres... 1 788	-	830	-	-	830	31	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	8 975	898	2 049	-	-	2 049	270	380
25 to 99 acres	18 205	704	4 579	-	-	4 579	102	176
100 to 499 acres	8 898	152	940	-	-	940	27	10
500 acres or more	107	3	16	-	-	16	-	-

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
POULTRY—Con.								
Chickens 3 months old or older sold	farms... 7	21	237	90	165	652	52	52
	number... 317	26 326	13 110	3 736	71 898	9 675 836	4 063	121 939
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	farms... 2	7	74	24	24	90	2	14
	number... (D)	1 545	5 600	1 105	3 032	441 837	(D)	1 378
Farms with—								
1 to 1,999	2	7	74	24	24	80	2	14
2,000 to 59,999	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
60,000 to 99,999	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
100,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Turkey hens kept for breeding	farms... 2	10	59	38	32	11	2	2
	number... (D)	22	274	197	864	1 271	(D)	(D)
Turkeys sold	farms... 1	7	136	27	25	74	—	8
	number... (D)	(D)	1 415	409	16 230	201 790	—	323
CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes	farms... 24	654	3 320	1 903	13 097	148	119	263
	acres... 275	34 756	72 756	34 922	806 705	14 117	1 180	14 678
For grain or seed	farms... 16	575	2 134	1 030	4 647	125	71	164
	acres... 185	29 625	44 014	15 479	225 902	12 893	753	8 640
Irrigated	farms... 19 751	2 643 410	3 460 429	1 266 762	20 246 783	1 107 951	57 974	736 585
	acres... —	2	1	1	12	1	1	—
	acres... (D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	150	(D)	(D)	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	12	352	1 770	905	2 065	66	67	78
25 to 99 acres	4	148	275	107	1 962	26	3	61
100 to 499 acres	—	68	86	17	607	26	1	24
500 acres or more	—	7	3	1	13	7	—	1
Wheat for grain	farms... 3	177	318	123	691	26	8	59
	acres... 19	4 768	3 979	1 353	17 310	807	136	1 115
	bushels... 917	158 102	117 517	42 375	601 255	32 156	5 490	37 976
Irrigated	farms... —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	acres... —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	3	114	271	106	446	15	7	40
25 to 99 acres	—	55	45	17	229	8	1	18
100 to 499 acres	—	8	2	—	16	3	—	1
500 acres or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oats for grain	farms... 5	501	1 850	1 048	5 551	61	51	135
	acres... 79	9 643	24 578	12 960	146 156	1 718	637	3 524
	bushels... 3 050	551 674	1 294 454	671 990	8 656 759	106 807	30 624	219 512
Irrigated	farms... —	1	—	—	1	—	—	—
	acres... (D)	(D)	—	—	(D)	—	—	—
Barley for grain	farms... —	16	100	26	175	8	—	6
	acres... —	249	923	152	2 497	205	—	43
	bushels... —	11 232	39 822	6 041	111 049	6 755	—	1 805
Irrigated	farms... —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	acres... —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Soybeans for beans	farms... 1	26	49	10	111	2	1	8
	(D)	1 114	1 349	221	3 025	(D)	(D)	191
	bushels... (D)	25 344	30 758	5 090	68 698	(D)	(D)	4 234
Irrigated	farms... —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	acres... —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	—	16	32	8	67	1	1	5
25 to 99 acres	1	7	14	2	42	1	—	3
100 to 499 acres	—	3	3	—	2	—	—	—
500 acres or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dry field and seed beans	farms... 1	56	26	14	85	1	—	11
	(D)	2 749	883	(D)	3 367	(D)	—	942
	100-lb bags... (D)	28 957	12 620	(D)	40 403	(D)	—	13 001
Irrigated	farms... —	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
	acres... (D)	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Irish potatoes	farms... 10	82	75	47	85	11	3	11
	acres... 42	884	134	105	408	22	2	161
	hundredweight... 6 546	211 970	27 929	24 102	84 442	2 072	242	30 720
Irrigated	farms... 4	25	—	—	6	2	—	1
	acres... 19	484	—	—	60	(D)	—	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 0.9 acres	2	12	52	36	41	8	2	5
1.0 to 4.9 acres	3	30	19	8	27	2	1	3
5.0 to 24.9 acres	5	26	2	1	13	1	—	—
25.0 to 99.9 acres	—	14	2	2	4	—	—	2
100.0 acres or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Hay crops (see text)	farms... 79	1 976	7 816	5 369	14 782	270	563	393
	acres... 1 629	66 649	306 271	222 631	1 653 061	8 818	17 750	29 463
	tons, dry... 2 721	97 747	476 938	345 600	3 406 340	16 109	23 959	59 354
Irrigated	farms... —	5	8	6	14	—	1	—
	acres... —	143	223	173	547	—	(D)	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	60	1 011	3 224	2 046	561	128	306	88
25 to 99 acres	17	825	4 075	2 939	7 167	128	228	204
100 to 499 acres	2	140	512	380	6 972	14	29	100
500 acres or more	—	—	5	4	82	—	—	1

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)					
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
CROPS HARVESTED—Con.								
Hay crops—Con.								
Alfalfa hay	farms... 19 724	1 138	3 397	—	—	3 397	165	249
	acres... 958 084	38 882	129 940	—	—	129 940	5 215	5 061
	tons, dry... 2 292 909	85 748	293 100	—	—	293 100	12 358	9 637
Irrigated	farms... 28	—	9	—	—	9	1	1
	acres... 756	—	287	—	—	287	(D)	(D)
Grass silage and haylage	farms... 6 072	62	248	—	—	248	8	13
	acres... 368 933	2 106	9 360	—	—	9 360	732	275
	tons, green... 1 857 491	10 949	41 747	—	—	41 747	4 388	1 315
Irrigated	farms... 3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	acres... 135	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All vegetables harvested for sale (see text)	farms... 3 980	250	327	—	—	327	2 002	252
	acres... 156 366	12 145	3 738	—	—	3 738	111 231	6 844
Irrigated	farms... 865	39	128	—	—	128	448	63
	acres... 23 489	192	1 821	—	—	1 821	18 374	684
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres	1 726	102	150	—	—	150	666	120
5.0 to 24.9 acres	1 276	58	138	—	—	138	719	87
25.0 to 99.9 acres	676	53	33	—	—	33	416	34
100.0 acres or more	302	37	6	—	—	6	201	11
Sweet corn	farms... 2 178	136	166	—	—	166	987	147
	acres... 44 672	6 810	1 214	—	—	1 214	25 022	1 521
Irrigated	farms... 277	3	27	—	—	27	160	25
	acres... 5 236	71	450	—	—	450	3 778	176
Land in orchards	farms... 4 703	91	415	—	—	415	301	3 078
	acres... 137 651	802	1 087	—	—	1 087	3 825	123 572
Irrigated	farms... 132	1	7	—	—	7	11	93
	acres... 2 633	(D)	151	—	—	151	40	2 366
Farms by acres in orchards:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres	1 719	44	360	—	—	360	207	625
5.0 to 24.9 acres	1 760	39	53	—	—	53	55	1 346
25.0 to 99.9 acres	888	8	1	—	—	1	30	791
100.0 acres or more	336	—	1	—	—	1	9	316
Apples	farms... 2 698	48	364	—	—	364	231	1 445
	total acres... 78 433	383	593	—	—	593	2 034	69 948
	pounds... 1 023 838 023	3 982 166	1 262 505	—	—	1 262 505	22 894 546	937 486 927
Grapes (see text)	farms... 2 306	37	106	—	—	106	68	1 786
	total acres... 43 018	281	145	—	—	145	1 073	39 628
	pounds... 354 004 200	1 095 165	321 788	—	—	321 788	10 092 022	329 446 459

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)	
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)					
CROPS HARVESTED—Con.									
Hay crops—Con.									
Alfalfa hay.....	farms.....	24	832	3 135	2 138	10 297	83	166	238
	acres.....	571	24 476	87 480	61 908	648 349	2 500	4 023	11 587
	tons, dry.....	1 348	53 397	169 480	118 886	1 626 027	7 579	6 882	27 353
Irrigated.....	farms.....	—	3	2	1	11	—	1	—
	acres.....	—	26	(D)	(D)	331	—	(D)	—
Grass silage and haylage.....	farms.....	4	47	234	171	5 389	11	7	49
	acres.....	109	1 399	8 499	6 635	342 921	369	279	2 884
	tons, green.....	190	6 709	39 406	29 443	1 735 225	1 928	848	14 786
Irrigated.....	farms.....	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
	acres.....	—	—	—	—	135	—	—	—
All vegetables harvested for sale (see text).....	farms.....	159	315	285	111	252	86	15	37
	acres.....	1 515	12 296	1 310	367	6 313	429	27	519
Irrigated.....	farms.....	55	97	9	3	15	3	5	3
	acres.....	540	1 390	24	15	350	15	17	81
Farms by acres harvested:									
0.1 to 4.9 acres.....		93	136	241	91	111	73	13	21
5.0 to 24.9 acres.....		46	88	35	18	85	10	2	8
25.0 to 99.9 acres.....		20	63	7	2	41	2	—	7
100.0 acres or more.....		—	28	2	—	15	1	—	1
Sweet corn.....	farms.....	79	185	194	79	186	64	8	26
	acres.....	606	5 010	690	231	3 264	201	19	315
Irrigated.....	farms.....	18	31	4	1	4	1	2	2
	acres.....	173	433	16	(D)	81	(D)	(D)	(D)
Land in orchards.....	farms.....	73	140	241	119	147	78	69	70
	acres.....	389	3 246	1 130	522	1 817	499	935	350
Irrigated.....	farms.....	8	5	2	2	2	2	1	—
	acres.....	16	40	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—
Farms by acres in orchards:									
0.1 to 4.9 acres.....		56	55	183	98	51	63	17	58
5.0 to 24.9 acres.....		15	53	51	19	77	9	52	10
25.0 to 99.9 acres.....		2	24	6	1	19	5	—	2
100.0 acres or more.....		—	8	1	1	—	1	—	—
Apples.....	farms.....	45	98	189	96	84	71	63	60
	total acres.....	189	2 075	693	351	1 018	364	900	237
	pounds.....	1 512 021	30 743 024	5 366 700	3 802 860	14 814 401	4 636 489	54 764	1 084 480
Grapes (see text).....	farms.....	33	44	86	43	67	50	11	18
	total acres.....	129	575	318	133	691	74	21	84
	pounds.....	689 276	4 052 542	1 427 393	767 441	5 460 911	747 275	59 730	611 639

¹1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text.