

Table 20. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1978 and 1974

	Inventory				Sales					
	All farms		Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more		All farms		Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)
Any livestock	49 752	(X)	32 934	(X)	42 643	(X)	568 442	29 404	(X)	549 067
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep	(NA)	(X)	31 833	(X)	41 847	(X)	355 465	27 262	(X)	339 588
	47 112	(X)	31 227	(X)	41 618	(X)	405 172	28 780	(X)	388 105
	48 678	(X)	30 657	(X)	40 656	(X)	(NA)	26 986	(X)	220 201
Cattle and calves	32 468	879 030	21 338	746 488	27 298	438 232	116 123	18 801	391 392	106 047
	36 619	1 021 554	21 060	796 108	28 259	384 044	(NA)	17 006	315 478	58 751
Farms with—										
1 to 9	12 220	58 299	6 435	29 275	15 509	70 180	17 227	7 832	37 377	9 702
10 to 19	8 596	114 364	4 917	66 899	5 976	79 047	19 154	5 245	70 499	17 834
20 to 49	7 614	226 672	6 058	184 823	4 317	125 643	31 311	4 245	123 808	31 161
50 to 99	2 413	160 435	2 326	155 189	1 062	70 073	18 549	1 055	69 555	18 350
100 to 199	1 149	153 330	1 138	152 067	311	39 911	11 412	306	39 271	11 227
200 to 499	409	111 902	401	109 547	102	27 298	9 138	99	26 455	8 869
500 to 999	57	35 943	55	(D)	13	8 382	2 625	12	(D)	(D)
1,000 to 2,499	8	(D)	7	(D)	7	(D)	(D)	6	(D)	(D)
2,500 or more	2	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	(D)	1	(D)	(D)
Cows and heifers that had calved	28 815	483 345	19 052	412 174	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Beef cows	31 111	554 013	18 525	432 423	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk cows	25 371	357 603	16 500	290 562	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Heifers and heifer calves	26 231	424 055	15 284	310 779	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	5 914	125 742	4 246	121 612	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	9 523	129 958	6 023	121 644	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	21 061	220 429	14 241	189 225	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	(NA)	(NA)	11 939	187 614	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	24 009	175 256	16 079	145 089	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	(NA)	(NA)	14 014	176 071	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Cattle fattened on grain and concentrates sold	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	4 063	50 589	19 429	3 018	47 154	18 391
	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2 650	37 297	11 543
Farms with fattened cattle sold:										
1 to 9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3 036	10 315	3 390	2 012	7 605	2 603
10 to 19	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	528	6 798	2 303	512	6 615	2 261
20 to 49	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	367	10 451	3 442	366	(D)	(D)
50 to 99	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	82	5 366	1 990	80	(D)	(D)
100 to 199	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	31	4 080	1 641	30	(D)	(D)
200 to 499	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	17	(D)	(D)	16	(D)	(D)
500 to 999	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1	(D)	(D)	1	(D)	(D)
1,000 to 2,499	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	—	(D)	(D)	—	(D)	(D)
2,500 or more	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1	(D)	(D)	1	(D)	(D)
Cows and heifers that had calved	28 815	483 345	19 052	412 174	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Beef cows	31 111	554 013	18 525	432 423	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk cows	25 371	357 603	16 500	290 562	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Farms with—										
1 to 9	14 251	64 641	7 607	34 511	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10 to 19	6 000	78 703	4 249	56 333	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
20 to 49	4 062	112 743	3 609	101 688	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 99	734	46 583	720	45 684	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 199	260	30 957	253	29 953	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
200 to 499	7	(D)	53	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
500 to 999	54	(D)	7	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1,000 or more	3	(D)	2	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk cows	5 914	125 742	4 246	121 612	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Farms with—										
1 or 2	3 659	4 890	2 218	2 916	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
3 or 4	392	1 305	245	815	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
5 to 9	190	1 236	138	919	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10 to 19	181	2 412	163	2 216	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
20 to 49	538	17 605	535	17 514	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 99	591	40 638	591	40 638	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 499	358	54 052	351	52 990	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
500 or more	5	3 604	5	3 604	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Cattle sold	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	19 967	239 292	80 994	14 242	217 749	74 951
Farms with—										
1 to 9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	13 934	52 687	16 275	8 334	35 300	11 403
10 to 19	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3 222	42 232	13 056	3 117	41 000	12 843
20 to 49	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2 143	61 022	20 169	2 136	60 795	20 062
50 to 99	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	451	29 738	10 503	445	29 267	10 336
100 to 199	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	144	18 662	6 943	141	18 350	6 826
200 to 499	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	61	17 057	6 790	58	(D)	(D)
500 to 999	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	7	4 056	1 593	6	(D)	(D)
1,000 or more	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	5	13 838	5 667	5	13 838	5 667
Calves sold	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	18 832	198 940	35 128	13 043	173 643	31 097
Farms with—										
1 or 2	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	4 349	6 555	1 130	2 246	3 449	596
3 or 4	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3 613	12 600	2 273	1 922	6 723	1 251
5 to 9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	4 762	31 245	5 807	3 187	21 219	4 081
10 to 19	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3 562	45 694	8 390	3 198	41 487	7 839
20 to 49	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2 041	57 014	9 233	1 990	(D)	(D)
50 to 99	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	399	25 284	3 994	397	(D)	(D)
100 to 499	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	101	16 702	3 309	98	16 130	3 193
500 or more	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	5	3 846	993	5	(D)	993

Table 20. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1978 and 1974—Con.

Inventory, 1978—All farms										
Cattle and calves		Cows and heifers that had calved				Heifers and heifer calves		Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves		
		Total cows		Milk cows						
Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	
Farms with milk cow inventory	5 914	252 562	5 914	152 060	5 914	125 742	3 820	79 410	3 457	21 092
1 to 4 milk cows	4 051	46 182	4 051	25 059	4 051	6 195	2 198	10 057	2 314	11 066
5 to 9 milk cows	190	3 287	190	1 900	190	1 236	125	745	118	642
10 to 19 milk cows	181	4 900	181	3 197	181	2 412	125	1 152	111	551
20 to 29 milk cows	202	8 492	202	5 641	202	4 739	162	2 231	122	620
30 to 49 milk cows	336	20 932	336	13 626	336	12 866	308	6 504	187	802
50 to 99 milk cows	591	68 827	591	42 227	591	40 638	556	23 752	355	2 848
100 to 199 milk cows	293	65 886	293	39 378	293	37 099	279	23 279	205	3 229
200 to 499 milk cows	65	28 281	65	17 428	65	16 953	62	9 656	41	1 197
500 milk cows or more	5	5 775	5	3 604	5	3 604	5	2 034	4	137
No milk cows	26 554	626 468	22 901	331 285	(X)	(X)	17 241	141 019	20 552	154 164

Sales, 1978—All farms										
Cattle and calves			Cattle		Calves		Dairy products			
Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Sales (\$1,000)		
Farms with milk cow inventory	4 354	87 362	20 341	3 097	39 817	3 481	47 545	1 927	154 289	
1 to 4 milk cows	2 529	22 686	5 924	1 644	11 485	1 941	11 201	204	386	
5 to 9 milk cows	152	1 557	361	85	615	132	942	78	207	
10 to 19 milk cows	181	2 100	445	119	827	146	1 273	153	1 500	
20 to 29 milk cows	202	3 548	737	154	1 507	171	2 041	202	4 097	
30 to 49 milk cows	336	7 020	1 366	257	2 787	281	4 233	336	14 980	
50 to 99 milk cows	591	21 608	4 438	499	8 742	508	12 866	591	54 208	
100 to 199 milk cows	293	20 019	4 731	259	9 211	248	10 808	293	51 615	
200 to 499 milk cows	65	7 461	2 087	57	4 105	49	3 356	65	22 287	
500 milk cows or more	5	1 363	250	3	538	5	825	5	5 008	
No milk cows	22 944	350 870	95 782	16 870	199 475	15 351	151 395	147	2 141	

Inventory, 1978—All farms											
Cattle and calves		Cows and heifers that had calved		Heifers and heifer calves		Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves		Sales of cattle and calves, 1978			
Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	
Farms with cattle and calves inventory	32 468	879 030	28 815	483 345	21 061	220 429	24 009	175 256	26 150	415 956	108 956
1 to 9 cattle and calves	12 220	58 299	9 941	31 133	5 792	12 641	6 972	14 525	6 010	29 136	7 033
10 to 19 cattle and calves	8 596	114 364	7 846	62 462	5 869	24 572	7 072	27 330	8 528	64 789	15 503
20 to 49 cattle and calves	7 614	226 672	7 192	127 780	5 844	49 557	6 575	49 335	7 574	113 413	27 979
50 to 99 cattle and calves	2 413	160 435	2 265	87 011	2 058	40 106	2 066	33 318	2 413	74 510	19 045
100 to 199 cattle and calves	1 149	153 330	1 114	87 697	1 060	43 143	930	22 490	1 149	58 403	15 242
200 to 499 cattle and calves	409	111 902	393	59 019	377	35 857	334	17 026	409	46 855	14 098
500 to 999 cattle and calves	57	35 943	55	19 391	52	9 874	51	6 678	57	15 707	4 667
1,000 to 2,499 cattle and calves	8	(D)	7	(D)	7	(D)	7	(D)	8	(D)	(D)
2,500 cattle and calves or more	2	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	(D)
No cattle and calves	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 148	22 276	7 167
Farms with cows and heifers that had calved inventory	28 815	828 433	28 815	483 345	18 927	199 310	21 298	145 778	23 689	369 857	93 132
1 to 4 cows	8 948	51 389	8 948	21 624	4 999	14 341	5 508	15 424	4 384	23 783	6 161
5 to 9 cows	7 088	86 975	7 088	47 430	4 654	18 965	5 626	20 580	6 599	45 833	10 889
10 to 19 cows	6 208	142 877	6 208	81 547	4 278	30 226	5 041	31 104	6 175	72 488	17 460
20 to 29 cows	2 676	99 645	2 676	61 437	1 849	19 417	2 144	18 791	2 636	46 477	11 288
30 to 49 cows	1 876	111 297	1 876	68 057	1 398	24 388	1 448	18 852	1 876	50 947	12 748
50 to 99 cows	1 320	145 808	1 320	87 012	1 126	40 151	977	18 645	1 320	57 648	14 401
100 to 199 cows	556	112 977	556	68 577	496	31 860	445	12 540	556	43 672	11 646
200 to 499 cows	127	56 083	127	34 168	114	15 745	94	6 170	127	20 475	6 217
500 to 999 cows	12	10 914	12	(D)	9	2 067	11	(D)	12	5 707	1 557
1,000 cows or more	4	10 468	4	(D)	4	2 150	4	(D)	4	2 827	765
No cows	3 653	50 597	(X)	(X)	2 134	21 119	2 711	29 478	3 609	68 375	22 990
Farms with beef cow inventory	25 371	648 631	25 371	375 519	16 792	136 232	19 680	136 880	21 428	312 059	80 378
1 to 4 beef cows	7 389	50 661	7 389	23 041	4 448	14 089	5 026	13 531	3 897	22 022	5 479
5 to 9 beef cows	6 862	87 639	6 862	48 166	4 511	19 195	5 484	20 278	6 484	45 997	10 920
10 to 19 beef cows	6 000	144 091	6 000	82 368	4 172	30 770	4 933	30 953	5 967	72 040	17 403
20 to 29 beef cows	2 523	98 548	2 523	60 418	1 726	19 106	2 055	19 024	2 483	44 838	11 014
30 to 49 beef cows	1 539	93 244	1 539	56 512	1 094	18 423	1 264	18 309	1 539	44 594	11 580
50 to 99 beef cows	734	81 969	734	48 353	577	17 348	626	16 268	734	37 705	10 403
100 to 199 beef cows	260	52 850	260	32 143	213	10 061	235	10 646	260	25 946	7 808
200 to 499 beef cows	54	24 622	54	15 129	43	5 057	47	4 436	54	11 957	3 746
500 to 999 beef cows	7	6 539	7	4 571	5	758	7	1 210	7	4 183	1 270
1,000 beef cows or more	3	8 468	3	4 818	3	1 425	3	2 225	3	2 777	755
No beef cows	7 097	230 399	3 444	107 826	4 269	84 197	4 329	38 376	5 870	126 173	35 745

Table 20. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1978 and 1974—Con.

	Sales, 1978—All farms											
	Cattle and calves			Cattle						Calves		
				Fattened on grain and concentrates								
	Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)
Farms with sales of cattle and calves	27 298	438 232	116 123	19 967	239 292	80 994	4 063	50 589	19 429	18 832	198 940	35 128
1 to 4 cattle and calves	8 104	21 053	5 392	5 343	11 126	3 588	1 390	2 853	991	4 710	9 927	1 804
5 to 9 cattle and calves	7 405	49 127	11 835	5 263	23 673	7 139	950	3 985	1 270	5 322	25 454	4 696
10 to 19 cattle and calves	5 976	79 047	19 154	4 493	38 118	11 567	793	6 128	2 042	4 521	40 929	7 587
20 to 49 cattle and calves	4 317	125 643	31 311	3 545	65 380	21 063	650	11 229	3 693	3 190	60 263	10 249
50 to 99 cattle and calves	1 062	70 073	18 549	927	38 107	13 444	183	6 389	2 280	795	31 966	5 105
100 to 199 cattle and calves	311	39 911	11 412	289	24 396	8 906	68	5 612	2 119	226	15 515	2 506
200 to 499 cattle and calves	102	27 298	9 138	87	17 931	7 127	25	5 495	2 674	55	9 367	2 011
500 cattle and calves or more	21	26 080	9 330	20	20 561	8 160	4	8 898	4 360	13	5 519	1 170
500 to 999 cattle and calves	13	8 382	2 625	12	5 231	2 056	2	(D)	(D)	8	3 151	569
1,000 cattle and calves or more	8	17 698	6 706	8	15 330	6 104	2	(D)	(D)	5	2 368	602
Farms with beef cow inventory	21 428	312 059	80 378	15 520	163 854	51 604	3 129	32 051	11 169	15 090	148 205	28 773
1 to 4 beef cows	3 897	22 022	5 479	2 838	11 612	3 664	402	2 101	692	2 521	10 410	1 815
5 to 9 beef cows	6 484	45 997	10 920	4 555	22 373	6 666	930	4 068	1 269	4 733	23 624	4 254
10 to 19 beef cows	5 967	72 040	17 403	4 286	34 331	10 403	812	6 573	2 189	4 243	37 709	7 000
20 to 29 beef cows	2 483	44 838	11 014	1 799	22 263	6 681	341	3 965	1 327	1 822	22 575	4 333
30 to 49 beef cows	1 539	44 594	11 580	1 179	23 909	7 379	254	5 654	1 738	1 053	20 685	4 201
50 to 99 beef cows	734	37 705	10 403	577	19 729	6 536	131	4 439	1 758	546	17 976	3 867
100 to 199 beef cows	260	25 946	7 808	226	17 416	5 953	47	4 105	1 682	139	8 530	1 855
200 to 499 beef cows	54	11 957	3 746	50	8 644	3 078	10	(D)	(D)	25	3 313	668
500 to 999 beef cows	7	4 183	1 270	7	2 110	804	1	(D)	(D)	3	2 073	465
1,000 beef cows or more	3	2 777	755	3	1 467	440	1	(D)	(D)	3	1 310	315
No beef cows	5 870	126 173	35 745	4 447	75 438	29 390	934	18 538	8 259	3 742	50 735	6 355

Table 21. Hogs and Pigs—Inventory and Sales: 1978 and 1974

	Inventory						Sales						
	All farms		Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more		All farms		Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more		All farms		Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)
Total hogs and pigs	22 573	1 960 015	15 785	1 858 100	18 675	3 459 724	288 672	13 797	3 352 626	281 745	14 222	3 532 879	281 745
1974	22 975	1 414 751	17 294	1 345 138	17 383	2 616 555	(NA)	14 222	2 532 879	161 272			161 272
Farms with —													
1 to 24	14 210	124 519	8 166	71 437	7 977	92 728	6 633	4 057	50 286	3 778	5 085	59 496	3 533
1974	15 148	112 954	10 078	82 296	7 382	83 806	(NA)	5 085	59 496	3 533	2 625	90 680	7 219
25 to 49	3 135	107 714	2 582	88 959	3 271	111 891	8 110	2 706	93 833	5 710	2 706	93 833	5 710
1974	3 343	113 624	2 851	97 435	3 368	115 522	(NA)	2 692	187 134	13 566	2 548	174 749	10 419
50 to 99	2 226	146 121	2 074	136 968	2 978	204 966	14 113	1 882	252 969	18 715	1 882	252 969	18 715
1974	2 120	138 641	2 020	132 343	2 724	186 034	(NA)	1 758	236 292	14 180	1 418	424 028	32 572
100 to 199	1 324	169 284	1 306	167 100	1 893	254 282	18 739	1 283	372 115	21 690	1 283	372 115	21 690
1974	1 188	154 914	1 182	(D)	1 768	237 456	(NA)	1 123	2 347 529	205 895	1 123	2 347 529	205 895
200 to 499	994	287 635	984	284 787	1 422	424 870	32 699	842	1 596 394	105 741	842	1 596 394	105 741
1974	736	212 508	734	(D)	1 286	372 890	(NA)						
500 or more	684	1 124 742	673	1 108 849	1 134	2 370 987	208 377						
1974	440	682 110	429	667 066	855	1 620 847	(NA)						
500 to 999	351	228 221	344	222 785	524	351 806	27 832	521	349 741	27 667	521	349 741	27 667
1,000 to 1,999	214	276 560	211	272 483	315	420 734	34 269	310	414 379	33 600	310	414 379	33 600
2,000 to 4,999	88	242 872	88	(D)	220	648 334	54 300	218	(D)	(D)	218	(D)	(D)
5,000 or more	31	377 089	30	(D)	75	950 113	91 976	74	(D)	(D)	74	(D)	(D)
Hogs and pigs used or to be used for breeding	16 598	289 215	11 813	267 487	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1974	(NA)	(NA)	11 410	181 382	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Other hogs and pigs	20 741	1 670 800	14 414	1 590 613	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1974	(NA)	(NA)	16 268	1 163 756	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Feeder pigs sold	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	6 989	907 604	36 458	4 987	862 643	34 906	4 987	862 643	34 906
1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	5 143	598 224	(NA)	3 952	569 833	13 913	3 952	569 833	13 913
Litters of pigs farrowed between—													
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	16 993	392 406	12 269	373 634	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1974	15 105	277 660	12 373	264 838	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Dec. 1 of preceding year and May 31	14 716	196 180	11 134	187 098	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1974	13 090	145 496	10 965	138 646	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
June 1 and Nov. 30	13 527	196 226	10 196	186 536	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1974	11 732	132 164	9 856	126 192	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)