

Table 29. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1978

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

	All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS								
Farms..... number.....	89 315	48 611	27 740	12 964	64 809	29 535	24 249	11 025
..... percent.....	100.0	54.4	31.0	14.5	72.5	33.0	27.1	12.3
Land in farms..... acres.....	11 307 211	4 598 076	5 581 190	1 127 945	10 041 661	3 552 599	5 409 780	1 079 282
Average size of farm..... acres.....	127	95	201	87	155	120	223	98
Value of land and buildings ¹ farms.....	89 327	48 328	28 180	12 819	64 991	29 459	24 620	10 912
..... \$1,000.....	12 018 845	4 308 307	6 121 509	1 589 028	10 617 352	3 213 809	5 892 027	1 511 516
Average per farm..... dollars.....	134 548	89 147	217 228	123 958	163 366	109 094	239 318	138 518
Average per acre..... dollars.....	1 050	946	1 071	1 350	1 041	908	1 065	1 337
Farms by value of land and buildings:								
\$1 to \$19,999.....	13 112	8 072	1 908	3 132	7 064	3 614	1 318	2 132
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	16 940	11 705	3 125	2 110	9 821	6 021	2 182	1 618
\$40,000 to \$69,999.....	17 936	11 249	4 551	2 136	12 450	6 913	3 601	1 936
\$70,000 to \$99,999.....	10 562	6 174	3 272	1 116	8 176	4 296	2 820	1 060
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	10 015	4 815	3 990	1 210	8 384	3 534	3 672	1 178
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	5 190	2 166	2 197	827	4 550	1 725	2 036	789
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....	11 377	3 224	6 403	1 750	10 436	2 503	6 264	1 669
\$500,000 to \$999,999.....	2 981	663	1 929	389	2 925	614	1 922	389
\$1,000,000 or more.....	1 214	260	805	149	1 185	239	805	141
Owned and rented land by operator:								
Land owned..... farms.....	76 537	48 611	27 740	186	53 937	29 535	24 249	153
..... acres.....	7 682 827	5 031 236	2 639 601	11 990	6 420 410	3 869 698	2 540 355	10 357
Land rented or leased from others..... farms.....	41 014	310	27 740	12 964	35 515	241	24 249	11 025
..... acres.....	4 218 975	13 945	3 061 675	1 143 355	4 087 390	12 427	2 982 129	1 092 834
Land rented or leased to others..... farms.....	12 854	9 761	2 610	483	8 941	6 223	2 296	422
..... acres.....	594 591	447 105	120 086	27 400	466 139	329 526	112 704	23 909
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE								
Total cropland..... farms.....	84 016	44 182	27 431	12 403	62 074	27 235	24 102	10 737
..... acres.....	6 215 727	1 896 950	3 475 302	843 475	5 700 774	1 490 592	3 392 820	817 362
Harvested cropland..... farms.....	78 683	39 555	27 009	12 119	59 849	25 419	23 871	10 559
..... acres.....	4 552 817	1 049 449	2 780 800	722 568	4 356 622	909 339	2 740 619	706 664
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 49 acres.....	58 039	34 935	14 774	8 330	39 446	20 989	11 679	6 778
50 to 99 acres.....	9 517	3 014	4 564	1 939	6 283	2 829	4 523	1 931
100 to 199 acres.....	6 031	1 035	3 867	1 129	6 026	1 032	3 865	1 129
200 to 499 acres.....	3 953	448	2 916	589	3 951	446	2 916	589
500 to 999 acres.....	872	94	683	95	872	94	683	95
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	232	25	174	33	232	25	174	33
2,000 acres or more.....	39	4	31	4	39	4	31	4
Cropland:								
Pasture or grazing only..... farms.....	30 624	18 862	9 793	1 969	20 762	10 820	8 366	1 576
..... acres.....	984 459	528 725	403 860	51 874	777 193	356 976	375 453	44 764
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured..... farms.....	9 303	5 237	3 394	672	7 372	3 659	3 083	630
..... acres.....	152 397	77 728	64 423	10 246	118 624	47 598	61 308	9 718
On which all crops failed..... farms.....	3 672	1 633	1 553	486	2 673	908	1 359	406
..... acres.....	50 862	16 861	26 172	7 829	42 793	11 291	24 364	7 138
In cultivated summer fallow..... farms.....	3 860	2 262	1 347	251	2 952	1 538	1 185	229
..... acres.....	83 147	35 694	41 699	5 754	74 615	29 155	39 976	5 484
Idle..... farms.....	21 042	11 309	7 250	2 483	16 227	7 215	6 658	2 354
..... acres.....	392 045	188 493	158 348	45 204	330 927	136 233	151 100	43 594
Total woodland..... farms.....	54 646	33 906	17 655	3 085	39 950	21 394	15 852	2 704
..... acres.....	3 960 683	2 097 336	1 656 159	207 188	3 392 702	1 609 344	1 592 971	190 387
Woodland pastured..... farms.....	23 821	15 302	7 348	1 171	16 633	9 200	6 447	986
..... acres.....	780 827	433 835	311 295	35 697	637 804	310 081	295 062	32 661
Woodland not pastured..... farms.....	43 222	26 421	14 290	2 511	32 175	16 943	12 972	2 260
..... acres.....	3 179 856	1 663 501	1 344 864	171 491	2 754 898	1 299 263	1 297 909	157 726
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured..... farms.....	11 265	6 913	3 606	746	7 688	4 144	3 016	528
..... acres.....	476 384	247 141	199 132	30 111	408 106	191 161	189 571	27 374
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc..... farms.....	60 214	34 791	20 415	5 008	42 779	20 727	17 760	4 292
..... acres.....	654 417	356 649	250 597	47 171	540 079	261 502	234 418	44 159
Pastureland, all types..... farms.....	44 784	27 784	14 089	2 911	30 608	16 267	12 004	2 337
..... acres.....	2 241 670	1 209 701	914 287	117 682	1 823 103	858 218	860 086	104 799
Irrigated land..... farms.....	6 523	2 454	2 932	1 137	5 898	1 913	2 882	1 103
..... acres.....	92 279	20 846	57 983	13 450	90 355	19 223	57 769	13 363
Harvested cropland irrigated..... farms.....	6 402	2 377	2 896	1 129	5 801	1 857	2 847	1 097
..... acres.....	89 932	19 674	56 990	13 268	88 365	18 364	56 806	13 195
Pastureland irrigated..... farms.....	93	56	31	6	74	41	28	5
..... acres.....	1 218	774	370	74	952	540	348	64
Other land irrigated..... farms.....	143	59	68	16	122	41	66	15
..... acres.....	1 129	398	623	108	1 038	319	615	104
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978..... farms.....	7 524	2 857	3 447	1 220	6 630	2 144	3 313	1 173
..... acres.....	93 195	27 594	51 132	14 469	86 229	21 426	50 558	14 245
RACE AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All operators..... number.....	89 315	48 611	27 740	12 964	64 809	29 535	24 249	11 025
Full owners..... number.....	48 611	48 611	-	-	29 535	29 535	-	-
Part owners..... number.....	27 740	-	27 740	-	24 249	-	24 249	-
Tenants..... number.....	12 964	-	-	12 964	11 025	-	-	11 025
White..... number.....	80 030	43 815	24 932	11 283	59 034	27 409	21 918	9 707
Full owners..... number.....	43 815	43 815	-	-	27 409	27 409	-	-
Part owners..... number.....	24 932	-	24 932	-	21 918	-	21 918	-
Tenants..... number.....	11 283	-	-	11 283	9 707	-	-	9 707
Black and other races..... number.....	9 285	4 796	2 808	1 681	5 775	2 126	2 331	1 318
Full owners..... number.....	4 796	4 796	-	-	2 126	2 126	-	-
Part owners..... number.....	2 808	-	2 808	-	2 331	-	2 331	-
Tenants..... number.....	1 681	-	-	1 681	1 318	-	-	1 318

See footnote at end of table.

Table 29. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1978—Con.

(Excludes abnormal farms; see text)

	All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION								
Individual or family.....farms.....	78 581	44 287	23 748	10 546	55 487	26 048	20 642	8 797
.....acres.....	8 858 998	3 701 488	4 349 791	807 719	7 702 748	2 743 668	4 194 568	764 512
Partnership.....farms.....	8 921	3 385	3 419	2 117	7 608	2 631	3 047	1 930
.....acres.....	1 645 095	503 894	921 829	219 372	1 569 841	448 852	906 352	214 637
Corporations:								
Family held.....farms.....	1 373	659	485	229	1 333	629	478	226
.....acres.....	613 172	259 760	274 072	79 340	609 105	256 615	273 871	78 619
More than 10 stockholders.....farms.....	37	23	9	5	36	22	9	5
10 or less stockholders.....farms.....	1 336	636	476	224	1 297	607	469	221
Other than family held.....farms.....	186	89	54	43	180	83	54	43
More than 10 stockholders.....farms.....	144 455	94 609	30 425	19 421	127 044	77 198	30 425	19 421
10 or less stockholders.....farms.....	34	21	5	8	34	21	5	8
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.....farms.....	152	68	49	35	146	62	49	35
.....acres.....	254	191	34	29	201	144	28	29
.....farms.....	45 491	38 325	5 073	2 093	32 923	26 266	4 564	2 093
.....acres.....								
OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS								
Operators by place of residence:								
On farm operated.....	59 484	32 701	20 380	6 403	42 479	19 225	17 897	5 357
Not on farm operated.....	16 371	7 414	4 120	4 837	12 768	4 974	3 629	4 165
Operators by age group:								
Under 25 years.....	2 617	581	542	1 494	2 104	320	520	1 264
25 to 34 years.....	10 638	3 351	4 148	3 139	8 268	2 052	3 531	2 685
35 to 44 years.....	15 589	7 072	6 236	2 281	11 704	4 265	5 417	2 022
45 to 54 years.....	21 724	11 124	7 906	2 694	16 387	7 111	7 084	2 192
55 to 64 years.....	22 478	13 780	6 606	2 092	16 551	8 782	5 878	1 891
65 years and over.....	16 269	12 703	2 302	1 264	9 795	7 005	1 819	971
Average age.....	51.1	55.1	47.9	43.1	50.1	54.7	47.8	43.0
Operators by sex:								
Male.....	83 737	44 571	26 828	12 338	61 095	27 045	23 474	10 576
Female.....	5 578	4 040	912	626	3 714	2 490	775	449
Operators of Spanish origin.....	275	142	94	39	219	96	85	38
Operators by principal occupation:								
Farming.....	49 000	22 433	17 948	8 619	42 327	17 023	17 199	8 105
Other.....	40 315	26 178	9 792	4 345	22 482	12 512	7 050	2 920
Operators reporting days of work off farm:								
None.....	36 800	18 663	12 202	5 935	29 908	12 912	11 605	5 391
1 to 99 days.....	9 610	4 157	3 515	1 938	7 535	2 634	3 111	1 790
100 to 199 days.....	6 663	3 684	2 048	931	4 790	2 156	1 807	827
200 days or more.....	30 991	19 046	8 436	3 509	18 202	9 512	6 273	2 417
FARMS BY SIZE								
1 to 9 acres.....	11 014	6 588	1 703	2 723	5 780	2 645	1 196	1 939
10 to 49 acres.....	27 843	17 139	6 207	4 497	16 954	9 002	4 356	3 596
50 to 69 acres.....	10 011	6 145	2 537	1 329	7 200	3 839	2 097	1 264
70 to 99 acres.....	9 890	5 872	2 870	1 148	7 703	4 032	2 574	1 097
100 to 139 acres.....	8 957	4 852	3 016	1 089	7 193	3 367	2 834	992
140 to 179 acres.....	5 458	2 528	2 267	663	4 803	1 978	2 183	642
180 to 219 acres.....	3 729	1 691	1 664	374	3 272	1 292	1 618	362
220 to 259 acres.....	2 569	1 026	1 295	248	2 412	905	1 260	247
260 to 499 acres.....	6 116	1 781	3 730	605	5 840	1 553	3 687	600
500 to 999 acres.....	2 660	697	1 751	212	2 602	647	1 745	210
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	831	211	562	58	820	201	561	58
2,000 acres or more.....	237	81	138	18	230	74	138	18
FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SEE TEXT)								
Cash grain farms (011).....	14 257	7 127	4 844	2 286	9 308	3 802	3 898	1 608
Field crop, except cash grain farms (013).....	38 028	16 401	13 727	7 900	33 448	12 776	13 183	7 489
Cotton farms (0131).....	77	28	38	11	74	27	36	11
Tobacco farms (0132).....	34 752	14 482	12 793	7 477	31 359	11 831	12 405	7 123
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139).....	3 199	1 891	896	412	2 015	918	742	355
Vegetable and melon farms (016).....	1 476	909	378	189	857	415	305	137
Fruit and tree nut farms (017).....	1 185	945	185	55	678	467	167	44
Horticultural specialty farms (018).....	1 043	875	109	79	817	657	94	66
General farms, primarily crop (019).....	3 231	1 439	1 312	480	2 199	651	1 090	458
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021).....	23 133	16 630	4 888	1 615	11 307	7 042	3 364	901
Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212).....	12 283	9 315	2 485	483	5 519	3 766	1 502	251
Dairy farms (024).....	1 582	440	1 055	87	1 536	402	1 048	86
Poultry and egg farms (025).....	4 222	3 153	875	194	4 068	3 006	869	193
Animal specialty farms (027).....	673	424	192	57	419	233	155	31
General farms, primarily livestock (029).....	465	268	175	22	172	84	76	12
VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD								
Market value of agricultural products sold.....farms.....	89 315	48 611	27 740	12 964	64 809	29 535	24 249	11 025
.....\$1,000.....	3 025 302	1 135 953	1 486 968	402 382	2 996 466	1 113 626	1 482 802	400 038
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:								
\$500,000 or more.....	468	208	232	28	468	208	232	28
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....	2 078	736	1 174	168	2 078	736	1 174	168
\$100,000 to \$199,999.....	4 447	1 347	2 575	525	4 447	1 347	2 575	525
\$40,000 to \$99,999.....	10 705	2 920	5 654	2 131	10 705	2 920	5 654	2 131
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	10 053	3 397	4 281	2 375	10 053	3 397	4 281	2 375
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	11 549	5 351	3 975	2 223	11 549	5 351	3 975	2 223
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	12 952	7 226	3 667	2 059	12 952	7 226	3 667	2 059
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	12 557	8 350	2 691	1 516	12 557	8 350	2 691	1 516
Less than \$2,500.....	24 506	19 076	3 491	1 939	24 506	19 076	3 491	1 939

See footnote at end of table.

Table 29. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

	All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.								
Market value of agricultural products sold—Con.								
Grain	farms... 41 267	16 111	17 570	7 586	35 538	12 256	16 424	6 858
	\$1,000... 411 869	80 200	259 716	71 953	405 424	75 917	258 498	71 010
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms... 2 009	244	1 478	287	2 009	244	1 478	287
	\$1,000... 180 846	20 773	135 099	24 974	180 846	20 773	135 099	24 974
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms... 2 190	632	1 151	407	2 074	554	1 127	393
	\$1,000... 11 018	1 639	7 415	1 963	10 951	1 594	7 403	1 951
Cotton and cottonseed	farms... 429	114	242	73	421	108	240	73
	\$1,000... 14 443	2 009	10 162	2 272	14 438	2 007	10 160	2 272
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms... 97	15	69	13	97	15	69	13
	\$1,000... 9 751	1 092	7 284	1 375	9 751	1 092	7 284	1 375
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms... 55	13	36	6	53	11	36	6
	\$1,000... 710	172	503	36	710	171	503	36
Tabacco	farms... 39 787	16 581	14 992	8 214	36 218	13 783	14 585	7 850
	\$1,000... 1 027 096	222 095	582 929	222 071	1 021 936	218 151	582 279	221 507
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms... 7 876	1 093	5 087	1 696	7 876	1 093	5 087	1 696
	\$1,000... 638 432	83 985	431 612	122 835	638 432	83 985	431 612	122 835
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage	farms... 5 822	3 432	1 963	427	4 185	2 118	1 701	366
	\$1,000... 14 922	7 092	6 631	1 198	13 491	5 901	6 452	1 138
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms... 25	5	18	2	25	5	18	2
	\$1,000... 2 007	(D)	1 220	(D)	2 007	(D)	1 220	(D)
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	farms... 4 592	2 142	1 869	561	3 526	1 298	1 717	511
	\$1,000... 33 490	6 495	22 512	4 483	32 722	5 908	22 398	4 416
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms... 147	15	108	24	147	15	108	24
	\$1,000... 15 987	1 134	13 057	1 796	15 987	1 134	13 057	1 796
Fruits, nuts, and berries	farms... 1 883	1 282	439	162	1 391	839	407	145
	\$1,000... 30 134	17 965	9 569	2 600	29 757	17 628	9 542	2 587
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms... 170	87	71	12	170	87	71	12
	\$1,000... 21 835	12 625	7 336	1 875	21 835	12 625	7 336	1 875
Nursery and greenhouse products	farms... 1 321	1 010	210	101	1 039	765	188	86
	\$1,000... 40 259	32 268	5 131	2 860	39 864	31 916	5 106	2 842
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms... 149	106	32	11	149	106	32	11
	\$1,000... 32 101	26 270	3 803	2 028	32 101	26 270	3 803	2 028
Other crops	farms... 6 477	2 056	3 018	1 403	6 118	1 801	2 952	1 365
	\$1,000... 130 542	19 650	87 087	23 806	130 297	19 471	87 052	23 773
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms... 833	90	620	123	833	90	620	123
	\$1,000... 81 322	8 219	61 628	11 475	81 322	8 219	61 628	11 475
Poultry and poultry products	farms... 5 504	3 851	1 273	380	5 043	3 459	1 225	359
	\$1,000... 759 712	529 970	199 126	30 616	759 470	529 740	199 117	30 613
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms... 3 497	2 519	832	146	3 497	2 519	832	146
	\$1,000... 746 260	520 072	196 299	29 889	746 260	520 072	196 299	29 889
Dairy products	farms... 2 064	707	1 246	111	1 922	587	1 228	107
	\$1,000... 154 610	29 427	118 342	6 841	154 534	29 365	118 328	6 840
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms... 1 155	224	869	62	1 155	224	869	62
	\$1,000... 143 765	25 349	112 329	6 087	143 765	25 349	112 329	6 087
Cattle and calves	farms... 27 270	16 655	9 037	1 578	18 801	9 902	7 653	1 246
	\$1,000... 114 979	57 820	51 712	5 446	106 047	50 532	50 348	5 168
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms... 242	84	147	11	242	84	147	11
	\$1,000... 25 086	11 152	13 264	670	25 086	11 152	13 264	670
Hogs and pigs	farms... 18 655	9 560	6 641	2 454	13 797	5 651	6 078	2 068
	\$1,000... 286 046	126 674	132 126	27 247	281 745	123 152	131 667	26 927
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms... 1 097	415	584	98	1 097	415	584	98
	\$1,000... 208 455	94 538	96 502	17 415	208 455	94 538	96 502	17 415
Sheep, lambs, and wool	farms... 266	177	71	18	181	101	67	13
	\$1,000... 367	187	144	36	312	138	141	33
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms... -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000... -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	farms... 1 941	1 169	636	136	1 308	684	528	96
	\$1,000... 6 834	4 100	1 780	953	6 428	3 802	1 714	913
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms... 25	16	4	5	25	16	4	5
	\$1,000... 2 748	1 728	480	540	2 748	1 728	480	540
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹								
Livestock and poultry purchased	farms... 22 696	12 592	7 880	2 224	17 738	9 058	6 906	1 774
	\$1,000... 191 436	117 800	63 396	10 240	188 463	115 862	62 552	10 049
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	16 939	9 202	5 860	1 877	12 040	5 687	4 926	1 427
\$5,000 to \$19,999	3 930	2 345	1 334	251	3 876	2 326	1 299	251
\$20,000 to \$49,999	1 277	738	473	66	1 272	738	468	66
\$50,000 or more	550	307	213	30	550	307	213	30
Feed for livestock and poultry	farms... 41 870	24 571	13 427	3 872	29 679	15 042	11 551	3 086
	\$1,000... 618 857	369 106	215 733	34 019	612 691	364 357	214 798	33 536
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	33 580	20 149	10 122	3 309	21 402	10 628	8 251	2 523
\$5,000 to \$19,999	2 755	1 126	1 335	294	2 742	1 118	1 330	294
\$20,000 to \$49,999	2 247	1 305	818	124	2 247	1 305	818	124
\$50,000 or more	3 288	1 991	1 152	145	3 288	1 991	1 152	145
Commercially mixed formula feeds	farms... 18 887	10 815	6 198	1 874	14 211	7 271	5 504	1 436
	tons... 3 117 635	1 926 957	1 046 099	144 579	3 102 976	1 915 482	1 044 005	143 489
	\$1,000... 518 042	320 864	173 148	24 030	515 932	319 206	172 855	23 871
Farms by tons purchased:								
1 to 99 tons	13 905	7 754	4 496	1 655	9 229	4 210	3 802	1 217
100 to 499 tons	3 131	1 879	1 134	118	3 131	1 879	1 134	118
500 tons or more	1 851	1 182	568	101	1 851	1 182	568	101
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	12 562	7 228	3 852	1 482	7 887	3 685	3 158	1 044
\$5,000 to \$19,999	1 554	607	749	198	1 553	606	749	198
\$20,000 to \$49,999	1 846	1 122	655	69	1 846	1 122	655	69
\$50,000 or more	2 925	1 858	942	125	2 925	1 858	942	125

See footnote at end of table.

Table 29. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1978—Con.

(Excludes abnormal farms; see text)

	All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹—Con.								
Animal health costs.....farms.....	26 611	15 394	8 950	2 267	20 045	10 240	8 020	1 785
\$1,000.....	13 139	6 855	5 493	791	12 722	6 537	5 434	750
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$499.....	22 835	13 748	7 093	1 994	16 304	8 613	6 167	1 524
\$500 to \$999.....	1 656	788	737	131	1 622	770	733	119
\$1,000 to \$2,999.....	1 348	533	716	99	1 347	532	716	99
\$3,000 or more.....	772	325	404	43	772	325	404	43
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms.....	52 862	23 007	21 138	8 717	43 708	16 476	19 428	7 804
\$1,000.....	56 649	14 913	32 449	9 287	55 476	14 116	32 228	9 133
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999.....	40 579	20 518	13 592	6 469	31 436	13 989	11 886	5 561
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	10 291	2 171	6 176	1 944	10 280	2 169	6 172	1 939
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	1 249	175	869	205	1 249	175	869	205
\$10,000 or more.....	743	143	501	99	743	143	501	99
Commercial fertilizer.....farms.....	75 534	37 150	26 793	11 591	58 464	24 302	23 899	10 263
\$1,000.....	212 608	47 363	131 735	33 510	205 446	42 075	130 358	33 013
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	56 108	32 999	14 982	8 127	39 244	20 327	12 112	6 805
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	14 338	3 600	8 027	2 711	14 132	3 424	8 003	2 705
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	3 335	377	2 401	557	3 335	377	2 401	557
\$20,000 or more.....	1 753	174	1 383	196	1 753	174	1 383	196
Other agricultural chemicals including lime.....farms.....	63 520	28 984	24 183	10 353	51 884	20 208	22 193	9 483
\$1,000.....	85 268	18 203	52 852	14 212	83 018	16 527	52 445	14 046
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	55 787	27 854	18 924	9 009	44 170	19 085	16 946	8 139
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	6 282	942	4 186	1 154	6 265	937	4 174	1 154
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	956	125	702	129	955	124	702	129
\$20,000 or more.....	495	63	371	61	494	62	371	61
Energy and petroleum products.....farms.....	88 380	47 572	28 085	12 723	64 643	29 210	24 561	10 872
\$1,000.....	194 582	58 680	103 270	32 632	189 143	54 604	102 304	32 235
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	67 182	42 164	16 410	8 608	43 445	23 802	12 886	6 757
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	17 541	4 793	9 189	3 559	17 541	4 793	9 189	3 559
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	2 865	458	1 940	467	2 865	458	1 940	467
\$20,000 or more.....	792	157	546	89	792	157	546	89
Petroleum products.....farms.....	88 341	47 535	28 085	12 721	64 629	29 198	24 561	10 870
\$1,000.....	166 158	48 227	88 945	28 987	161 428	44 697	88 102	28 630
Gasoline.....farms.....	80 255	42 290	26 236	11 729	58 901	25 740	23 114	10 047
\$1,000.....	55 399	18 176	28 337	8 887	52 324	15 830	27 818	8 675
Diesel fuel.....farms.....	45 338	18 911	18 756	7 671	38 824	14 329	17 423	7 072
\$1,000.....	35 737	7 923	21 525	6 289	34 973	7 414	21 351	6 208
LP gas, butane, and propane.....farms.....	22 001	7 616	10 066	4 319	21 578	7 295	10 002	4 281
\$1,000.....	39 794	10 558	21 931	7 306	39 702	10 485	21 916	7 302
Fuel oil.....farms.....	13 766	5 625	5 605	2 536	12 879	4 902	5 476	2 501
\$1,000.....	15 114	4 869	7 334	2 911	14 987	4 766	7 315	2 906
Natural gas.....farms.....	3 066	1 135	1 303	628	2 955	1 058	1 275	622
\$1,000.....	3 989	1 251	2 007	731	3 970	1 240	2 002	728
Kerosene, motor oil, and grease.....farms.....	88 272	47 532	28 085	12 655	64 561	29 196	24 561	10 804
\$1,000.....	16 124	5 450	7 811	2 863	15 472	4 962	7 700	2 810
Electricity.....farms.....	47 146	21 866	18 435	6 845	41 275	17 306	17 443	6 526
\$1,000.....	27 954	10 210	14 175	3 569	27 303	9 713	14 058	3 532
Other—coal, wood, coke, etc.....farms.....	2 178	1 203	692	283	1 788	899	621	268
\$1,000.....	469	243	150	76	411	194	144	73
Hired farm labor.....farms.....	43 563	17 797	18 079	7 687	39 324	14 624	17 293	7 407
\$1,000.....	221 729	65 028	119 837	36 864	219 171	63 033	119 440	36 698
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999.....	32 451	15 453	11 482	5 516	28 212	12 280	10 696	5 236
\$5,000 to \$19,999.....	9 002	1 884	5 214	1 904	9 002	1 884	5 214	1 904
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	1 715	333	1 164	218	1 715	333	1 164	218
\$50,000 or more.....	395	127	219	49	395	127	219	49
Workers by number of days worked:								
150 days or more.....farms.....	11 679	3 410	6 394	1 875	11 466	3 249	6 358	1 859
workers.....	31 467	9 394	17 629	4 444	31 148	9 132	17 588	4 428
Less than 150 days.....farms.....	40 414	16 520	16 607	7 287	36 265	13 417	15 831	7 017
workers.....	350 350	102 636	168 000	79 714	338 561	94 163	165 422	78 976
Contract labor.....farms.....	5 512	2 164	2 363	985	5 033	1 788	2 293	952
\$1,000.....	21 263	5 160	12 958	3 146	21 105	5 027	12 938	3 140
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	3 578	1 676	1 289	613	3 099	1 300	1 219	580
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	1 489	404	775	310	1 489	404	775	310
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	291	64	183	44	291	64	183	44
\$20,000 or more.....	154	20	116	18	154	20	116	18
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment.....farms.....	37 208	17 593	13 954	5 661	29 393	11 752	12 672	4 969
\$1,000.....	36 903	11 181	19 486	6 236	34 828	9 671	19 133	6 024
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	33 577	16 814	11 748	5 015	25 805	11 004	10 472	4 329
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	3 419	750	2 056	613	3 376	719	2 050	607
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	164	22	112	30	164	22	112	30
\$20,000 or more.....	48	7	38	3	48	7	38	3
FARM-RELATED INCOME								
Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural services.....farms.....	5 983	1 471	3 434	1 078	5 061	909	3 166	986
\$1,000.....	15 345	3 238	9 417	2 689	13 429	1 638	9 168	2 622
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption.....farms.....	3 935	2 335	1 257	343	2 511	1 216	1 022	273
\$1,000.....	7 148	3 759	2 745	644	6 335	3 108	2 617	610

See footnote at end of table.

Table 29. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

	All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹								
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment	88 969	48 069	28 151	12 749	64 864	29 370	24 608	10 886
\$1,000.....	1 872 894	628 982	950 767	293 144	1 719 356	516 457	922 608	280 291
Farms by value group:								
\$1 to \$4,999.....	17 391	11 946	3 439	2 006	11 179	6 825	2 705	1 649
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	28 513	19 136	5 743	3 634	12 866	7 012	3 564	2 290
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	17 213	8 770	5 615	2 828	15 502	7 595	5 178	2 729
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	15 689	6 000	6 993	2 696	15 245	5 771	6 836	2 638
\$50,000 to \$99,999.....	6 360	1 471	3 876	1 013	6 285	1 427	3 845	1 013
\$100,000 to \$199,999.....	3 052	628	1 957	467	3 036	622	1 952	462
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....	715	110	510	95	715	110	510	95
\$500,000 or more.....	36	8	18	10	36	8	18	10
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹								
Automobiles.....	57 323	29 452	20 340	7 531	44 707	19 614	18 395	6 698
Motortrucks, including pickups.....	85 610	42 332	31 954	11 324	67 646	28 486	29 130	10 030
Wheel tractors.....	71 714	36 201	24 894	10 619	54 349	22 957	22 151	9 241
2 or 3.....	113 174	49 000	47 374	16 800	92 984	33 893	43 945	15 146
4 or more.....	74 898	38 548	25 565	10 785	56 598	24 617	22 601	9 380
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only.....	152 574	64 540	65 017	23 017	127 975	46 169	60 681	21 125
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers.....	32 218	14 678	12 401	5 139	27 071	10 990	11 358	4 723
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers.....	74 955	33 124	29 795	12 036	63 947	25 276	27 495	11 176
Cottonpickers.....	8 754	1 921	5 475	1 358	8 618	1 833	5 440	1 345
Mower conditioners.....	43 693	9 467	27 533	6 693	43 119	9 099	27 383	6 637
Pickup balers.....	12 152	2 967	7 158	2 027	11 708	2 725	7 008	1 975
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type.....	13 511	3 247	7 806	2 458	13 031	2 969	7 656	2 406
Other field forage harvesters.....	13 777	3 954	7 583	2 240	12 935	3 494	7 325	2 116
Corn heads for combines.....	15 689	4 484	8 628	2 577	14 811	3 999	8 363	2 449
Other corn heads.....	9 981	2 185	6 006	1 790	9 768	2 078	5 943	1 747
Cottonpickers.....	10 647	2 330	6 414	1 903	10 428	2 217	6 351	1 860
Mower conditioners.....	4 703	2 022	2 061	620	4 066	1 668	1 863	535
Other mowers.....	5 042	2 154	2 214	674	4 383	1 782	2 012	589
Cottonpickers.....	473	80	337	56	473	80	337	56
Mower conditioners.....	630	88	474	68	630	88	474	68
Pickup balers.....	9 563	4 465	4 108	990	8 148	3 440	3 767	941
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type.....	10 732	4 838	4 707	1 187	9 237	3 748	4 351	1 138
Other field forage harvesters.....	12 204	5 891	5 231	1 082	10 248	4 584	4 653	1 011
Cottonpickers.....	12 552	5 984	5 454	1 114	10 566	4 665	4 862	1 039
Mower conditioners.....	3 705	1 408	1 885	412	3 328	1 148	1 805	375
Other mowers.....	4 285	1 584	2 244	457	3 888	1 315	2 155	418
AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS¹								
Agricultural chemicals, including commercial fertilizer and lime.....	79 201	39 879	27 373	11 949	60 409	25 614	24 296	10 499
Commercial fertilizer.....	297 875	65 567	184 587	47 722	288 464	58 602	182 803	47 059
Lime.....	74 109	36 173	26 496	11 440	57 630	23 781	23 701	10 148
Acres on which used.....	4 283 865	992 131	2 647 758	643 976	4 090 153	853 073	2 606 386	630 694
Tons.....	24 200	10 916	10 387	2 897	19 239	7 106	9 463	2 670
Acres on which used.....	939 693	253 616	567 289	118 788	885 804	211 222	558 219	116 363
Tons.....	1 015 240	297 912	600 599	116 729	943 234	241 225	587 733	114 276
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—								
Insects on hay and other crops.....	32 177	13 009	13 155	6 013	27 806	9 790	12 359	5 657
Nematodes in crops.....	1 529 928	303 108	962 152	264 668	1 491 682	276 353	954 761	260 568
Diseases in crops and orchards.....	23 928	7 959	10 742	5 227	22 502	6 941	10 477	5 084
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture.....	757 545	134 821	462 661	160 063	749 001	129 604	460 499	158 898
Chemicals for—	6 436	2 783	2 441	1 212	5 257	1 916	2 237	1 104
Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit.....	221 487	51 618	132 947	36 922	215 339	47 582	131 590	36 167
Insect control on livestock and poultry.....	36 815	15 333	15 373	6 109	30 695	10 881	14 273	5 541
Sanitation and rodent and bird control.....	2 654 207	504 736	1 714 526	434 945	2 576 423	447 844	1 701 834	426 745
Chemicals for—								
Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit.....	6 665	2 375	2 951	1 339	6 055	1 935	2 821	1 299
Insect control on livestock and poultry.....	152 919	28 259	98 046	26 614	149 415	26 132	96 827	26 456
Sanitation and rodent and bird control.....	14 876	7 669	5 872	1 335	11 442	4 916	5 322	1 204
Other chemicals.....	10 341	4 968	4 226	1 147	8 513	3 614	3 897	1 002
LIVESTOCK								
Cattle and calves inventory.....	32 440	19 846	10 556	2 038	21 338	11 003	8 723	1 612
Farms with—	870 197	404 775	421 719	43 703	746 488	306 082	400 546	39 860
1 to 9.....	12 219	8 013	3 175	1 031	6 435	3 432	2 264	739
10 to 49.....	16 206	10 333	5 066	807	10 975	6 126	4 174	675
50 to 99.....	2 406	1 034	1 243	129	2 326	984	1 215	127
100 to 199.....	1 145	360	737	48	1 138	355	735	48
200 to 499.....	401	87	295	19	401	87	295	19
500 or more.....	63	19	40	4	63	19	40	4
Cows and heifers that had calved.....	28 791	17 621	9 441	1 729	19 052	9 773	7 897	1 382
Beef cows.....	479 407	224 090	230 421	24 896	412 174	169 505	219 808	22 861
Farms with—	25 352	15 780	8 059	1 513	16 500	8 697	6 612	1 191
1 to 9.....	354 819	195 411	140 562	18 846	290 562	143 195	130 365	17 002
10 to 49.....	14 250	9 373	3 927	950	7 607	4 116	2 806	685
50 to 99.....	10 053	5 965	3 582	506	7 858	4 149	3 260	449
100 to 199.....	732	286	408	38	720	278	404	38
200 to 499.....	255	131	109	15	253	129	109	15
500 or more.....	53	21	29	3	53	21	29	3
Other farms.....	9	4	4	1	9	4	4	1

See footnote at end of table.

Table 29. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

	All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more				
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	
LIVESTOCK—Con.									
Cattle and calves inventory—Con.									
Cows and heifers that had calved—Con.									
Milk cows	farms	5 903	3 288	2 245	370	4 246	1 958	2 028	260
	number	124 588	28 679	89 859	6 050	121 612	26 310	89 443	5 859
Farms with—									
1 to 4		4 050	2 719	1 064	267	2 463	1 446	860	157
5 to 9		190	123	62	5	138	80	53	5
10 to 49		716	289	376	51	698	275	372	51
50 to 99		591	98	456	37	591	98	456	37
100 to 199		287	46	233	8	287	46	233	8
200 to 499		64	11	51	2	64	11	51	2
500 or more		5	2	3	—	5	2	3	—
Heifers and heifer calves	farms	21 038	12 395	7 438	1 205	14 241	7 065	6 206	970
	number	217 907	91 938	115 429	10 540	189 225	69 910	109 855	9 460
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	farms	23 982	14 594	8 128	1 260	16 079	8 235	6 812	1 032
	number	172 883	88 747	75 869	8 267	145 089	66 667	70 883	7 539
Cattle and calves sold	farms	27 270	16 655	9 037	1 578	18 801	9 902	7 653	1 246
	number	434 358	219 466	193 435	21 457	391 392	184 702	186 641	20 049
	\$1,000	114 979	57 820	51 712	5 446	106 047	50 532	50 348	5 168
Calves	farms	18 818	11 563	6 121	1 134	13 043	6 950	5 218	875
	number	198 062	102 914	85 156	9 992	173 643	83 353	81 251	9 039
	\$1,000	34 976	19 213	13 983	1 780	31 097	16 082	13 384	1 630
Cattle	farms	19 940	11 957	6 896	1 087	14 242	5 917	5 971	936
	number	236 296	116 552	108 279	11 465	217 749	101 349	105 390	11 010
	\$1,000	80 002	38 607	37 729	3 666	74 951	34 449	36 964	3 537
Fattened on grain and concentrates	farms	4 055	2 156	1 603	296	3 018	1 394	1 361	263
	number	50 002	26 144	21 625	2 233	47 154	23 992	21 007	2 155
	\$1,000	19 198	10 437	7 999	762	18 391	9 835	7 818	738
Hogs and pigs inventory	farms	22 551	11 811	7 655	3 085	15 785	6 515	6 795	2 475
	number	1 944 824	846 060	895 940	202 824	1 858 100	779 065	885 629	193 406
Farms with—									
1 to 9		7 817	4 488	2 274	1 055	4 842	2 290	1 754	798
10 to 49		9 520	5 276	2 856	1 388	5 906	2 324	2 537	1 045
50 to 99		2 224	929	972	323	2 074	802	954	318
100 to 199		1 322	505	657	160	1 306	492	656	158
200 to 499		993	341	554	98	984	335	552	97
500 or more		675	272	342	61	673	272	342	59
Used or to be used for breeding	farms	16 582	8 449	5 828	2 305	11 813	4 740	5 244	1 829
	number	286 381	130 404	124 236	31 741	267 487	116 377	122 159	28 951
Other	farms	20 720	10 879	7 076	2 765	14 414	5 871	6 294	2 249
	number	1 658 443	715 656	771 704	171 083	1 590 613	662 688	763 470	164 455
Hogs and pigs sold	farms	18 655	9 560	6 641	2 454	13 797	5 651	6 078	2 068
	number	3 435 786	1 587 385	1 509 454	338 947	3 352 626	1 500 689	1 500 062	330 875
	\$1,000	286 046	126 674	132 126	27 247	281 745	123 152	131 667	26 927
Feeder pigs sold	farms	6 985	3 624	2 292	1 069	4 987	2 149	2 028	810
	number	906 489	484 390	323 403	98 696	862 643	451 736	318 310	92 597
	\$1,000	36 412	19 257	13 176	3 978	34 906	18 099	13 000	3 807
Litters of pigs farrowed between—									
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	farms	16 978	8 641	5 899	2 438	12 269	4 942	5 371	1 956
	number	389 271	181 141	166 659	41 471	373 634	168 866	164 882	39 886
Dec. 1 and May 31	farms	14 701	7 207	5 360	2 134	4 411	4 917	4 917	1 806
	number	194 631	89 169	84 525	20 937	187 098	83 261	83 542	20 295
June 1 and Nov. 30	farms	13 513	6 839	4 849	1 825	10 196	4 144	4 508	1 544
	number	194 640	91 972	82 134	20 534	186 536	85 605	81 340	19 591
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory	farms	318	205	89	24	215	118	79	18
	number	7 188	4 043	1 639	1 506	5 521	2 522	1 563	1 436
Ewes 1 year old or older	farms	274	180	72	22	186	104	66	16
	number	4 948	2 843	1 149	956	3 768	1 769	1 099	900
Sheep and lambs sold	farms	238	159	63	16	166	93	61	12
	number	7 814	3 707	3 210	897	6 697	2 689	3 157	851
Sheep and lambs shorn	farms	234	152	64	18	167	94	60	13
	number	6 471	3 520	1 148	1 803	5 242	2 416	1 093	1 733
	pounds of wool	43 046	23 054	7 716	12 276	35 392	16 102	7 338	11 952
Horses and ponies inventory	farms	7 902	4 575	2 700	627	5 011	2 390	2 216	405
	number	24 747	13 513	8 699	2 535	16 608	7 623	7 299	1 686
Horses and ponies sold	farms	1 101	596	409	96	786	366	355	65
	number	4 396	1 863	2 003	530	3 658	1 394	1 839	425
	\$1,000	4 090	1 951	1 531	608	3 820	1 769	1 481	570
Goats inventory	farms	513	402	87	24	194	116	63	15
	number	3 623	2 363	697	563	1 921	839	537	545
Goats sold	farms	117	79	34	4	75	44	27	4
	number	2 169	487	214	1 468	1 952	319	165	1 468
	\$1,000	56	17	16	23	45	8	14	23
POULTRY									
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory	farms	9 155	5 881	2 180	1 094	5 760	3 240	1 732	788
	number	18 894 505	13 558 298	4 467 023	869 184	18 797 724	13 486 571	4 449 661	861 492
Farms with—									
1 to 399		8 047	5 067	1 922	1 058	4 656	2 427	1 477	752
400 to 3,199		97	72	24	1	94	71	22	1
3,200 to 9,999		475	365	95	15	474	365	94	15
10,000 to 19,999		323	232	80	11	323	232	80	11
20,000 to 49,999		145	98	40	7	145	98	40	7
50,000 to 99,999		45	31	13	1	45	31	13	1
100,000 or more		23	16	6	1	23	16	6	1
Hens and pullets of laying age	farms	8 985	5 764	2 135	1 086	5 619	3 150	1 689	780
	number	15 810 318	11 150 091	3 873 915	786 312	15 731 152	11 085 984	3 863 793	781 375
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age	farms	1 319	820	290	209	707	394	180	133
	number	3 084 187	2 408 207	593 108	82 872	3 066 572	2 400 587	585 868	80 117

See footnote at end of table.

Table 29. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

	All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
POULTRY— Con.								
Chickens 3 months old or older sold	1 799	1 316	420	63	1 593	1 137	398	58
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	23 277 935	16 380 776	6 096 050	801 109	23 258 165	16 362 492	6 094 697	800 976
Farms with—								
1 to 1,999	45	35	10	—	33	24	9	—
2,000 to 59,999	564	434	84	46	563	433	84	46
60,000 to 99,999	626	473	133	20	626	473	133	20
100,000 or more	1 264	877	322	65	1 264	877	322	65
Turkey hens kept for breeding	361	217	64	80	208	77	54	77
Turkeys sold	669 088	576 459	52 447	40 182	668 620	576 028	52 424	40 168
	360	214	124	22	353	208	123	22
	22 116 761	13 122 297	8 122 990	871 474	22 116 693	13 122 230	8 122 989	871 474
CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes	43 502	18 688	17 869	6 945	35 624	13 126	16 270	6 228
For grain or seed	1 643 141	356 890	1 010 548	275 703	1 593 233	323 677	999 586	269 970
Irrigated	41 245	17 488	16 950	6 807	33 731	12 220	15 411	6 100
	1 513 482	326 390	917 251	269 841	1 467 404	296 338	906 854	264 212
	114 787 976	23 734 566	70 228 333	20 825 077	112 541 007	22 247 358	69 748 010	20 545 639
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	338	117	182	39	284	77	170	37
25 to 99 acres	5 048	1 137	3 137	774	4 774	948	3 078	748
100 to 499 acres	26 664	14 257	8 605	3 802	19 250	9 039	7 087	3 124
500 acres or more	10 859	2 776	5 679	2 404	10 759	2 726	5 658	2 375
	3 536	428	2 537	571	3 536	428	2 537	571
	186	27	129	30	186	27	129	30
Sorghums for all purposes	2 846	898	1 672	276	2 474	643	1 580	251
For grain or seed	89 091	16 137	63 660	9 294	86 690	14 601	62 963	9 126
Irrigated	1 982	592	1 169	221	1 714	417	1 097	200
	60 288	10 447	41 831	8 010	58 395	9 263	41 274	7 858
	2 766 804	444 825	1 980 870	341 109	2 700 843	403 068	1 962 372	335 403
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	4	1	3	—	4	1	3	—
25 to 99 acres	33	(D)	(D)	—	33	(D)	(D)	—
100 to 499 acres	1 352	490	716	146	1 090	319	645	126
500 acres or more	497	94	344	59	491	90	343	58
	130	7	108	15	130	7	108	15
	3	1	1	1	3	1	1	1
Wheat for grain	6 743	2 472	3 498	773	5 849	1 857	3 275	717
For grain or seed	134 135	25 845	93 974	14 316	129 469	22 690	92 820	13 959
Irrigated	4 377 477	808 778	3 111 035	457 664	4 258 779	727 519	3 083 132	448 128
	23	5	13	5	22	4	13	5
	277	17	179	81	274	14	179	81
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	5 366	2 270	2 478	618	4 475	1 657	2 255	563
25 to 99 acres	1 145	181	832	132	1 142	179	832	131
100 to 499 acres	221	21	177	23	221	21	177	23
500 acres or more	11	—	11	—	11	—	11	—
Oats for grain	4 852	1 962	2 459	431	3 895	1 285	2 225	385
For grain or seed	63 412	15 823	41 331	6 258	58 600	12 610	40 023	5 967
Irrigated	3 650 860	817 824	2 475 159	357 877	3 456 727	685 204	2 424 852	346 671
	9	2	4	3	7	—	4	3
	74	(D)	(D)	36	66	—	(D)	36
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	2 713	932	1 509	272	2 310	620	1 424	266
25 to 99 acres	59 767	9 863	43 993	5 911	57 710	8 285	43 541	5 884
100 to 499 acres	3 091 104	453 382	2 365 323	272 399	3 012 053	392 681	2 347 708	271 664
500 acres or more	4	2	1	1	4	2	1	1
	34	(D)	(D)	(D)	34	(D)	(D)	(D)
Soybeans for beans	31 174	11 333	14 056	5 785	27 281	8 711	13 283	5 287
For grain or seed	1 544 594	286 588	999 750	258 258	1 505 374	261 404	991 508	252 462
Irrigated	35 673 243	6 670 978	23 230 657	5 771 608	34 992 503	6 224 537	23 100 000	5 667 966
	120	51	50	19	110	43	48	19
	1 872	470	1 083	319	1 765	385	1 061	319
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	17 067	8 381	5 603	3 083	13 361	5 852	4 887	2 622
25 to 99 acres	10 173	2 530	5 548	2 095	9 986	2 437	5 491	2 058
100 to 499 acres	3 664	394	2 694	576	3 664	394	2 694	576
500 acres or more	270	28	211	31	270	28	211	31
Cotton	499	184	242	73	422	109	240	73
For grain or seed	43 436	5 989	30 972	6 475	43 339	5 899	30 965	6 475
Irrigated	47 304	6 693	33 627	6 984	47 209	6 606	33 619	6 984
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	201	130	52	19	124	55	50	19
25 to 99 acres	171	33	103	35	171	33	103	35
100 to 499 acres	109	21	73	15	109	21	73	15
500 acres or more	18	—	14	4	18	—	14	4
Tobacco	39 844	16 631	14 999	8 214	36 232	13 793	14 589	7 850
For grain or seed	421 871	91 834	238 282	91 755	418 610	89 414	237 854	91 343
Irrigated	841 585 627	178 497 788	480 200 056	182 887 783	836 864 662	174 968 217	479 584 836	182 311 609
	4 896	1 428	2 498	970	4 763	1 319	2 487	957
	65 734	11 898	43 254	10 583	65 603	11 802	43 238	10 562
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 5.0 acres	19 140	11 631	4 473	3 036	15 561	8 816	4 068	2 677
5.1 to 25.0 acres	16 925	4 585	7 850	4 490	16 892	4 562	7 845	4 485
25.1 acres or more	3 779	415	2 676	688	3 779	415	2 676	688

See footnote at end of table.

Table 29. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

	All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
CROPS HARVESTED—Con.								
Irish potatoes	2 054	1 229	656	169	1 515	787	577	151
farms	13 899	2 712	9 539	1 648	13 597	2 458	9 501	1 637
acres	1 925 114	350 699	1 338 568	235 847	1 900 979	331 095	1 335 072	234 812
hundredweight	69	34	28	7	56	22	28	6
Irrigated	260	43	212	5	255	40	212	3
farms								
acres								
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 0.9 acres	1 553	977	461	115	1 094	598	394	102
1.0 to 4.9 acres	286	169	88	29	216	116	76	24
5.0 to 24.9 acres	126	72	39	15	116	62	39	15
25.0 to 99.9 acres	48	5	37	6	48	5	37	6
100.0 acres or more	41	6	31	4	41	6	31	4
Sweetpotatoes	2 013	671	947	395	1 808	527	904	377
farms	34 989	4 411	25 585	4 993	34 772	4 263	25 543	4 967
acres	8 023 786	1 040 435	5 916 849	1 066 502	7 999 504	1 023 750	5 912 951	1 062 803
bushels	86	32	42	12	79	26	42	11
Irrigated	1 570	147	1 382	41	1 564	142	1 382	40
farms								
acres								
Peanuts for nuts	4 524	1 354	2 073	1 097	4 369	1 237	2 053	1 079
farms	167 473	26 107	106 795	34 571	167 084	25 827	106 740	34 517
acres	449 760 447	68 319 415	290 675 397	90 765 635	449 054 733	67 850 595	290 565 741	90 638 397
pounds	41	9	26	6	37	6	25	6
Irrigated	1 256	282	808	166	1 252	279	807	166
farms								
acres								
Hay crops (see text)	24 818	15 163	8 288	1 367	16 431	8 632	6 788	1 011
farms	405 327	196 487	186 107	22 733	321 870	132 716	169 288	19 866
acres	684 127	293 495	350 138	40 494	587 811	222 053	329 339	36 419
tons, dry	105	68	31	6	69	37	26	6
Irrigated	1 167	720	365	82	915	498	335	82
farms								
acres								
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	20 372	13 215	6 027	1 130	12 617	7 146	4 677	794
25 to 99 acres	4 065	1 852	2 008	205	3 439	1 395	1 859	185
100 to 499 acres	372	94	246	32	366	89	245	32
500 acres or more	9	2	7	—	9	2	7	—
Alfalfa hay	2 123	1 313	735	75	1 522	804	653	65
farms	24 507	13 657	9 966	884	20 037	10 071	9 123	843
acres	54 350	26 357	26 043	1 950	48 145	21 425	24 836	1 884
tons, dry	16	8	6	2	11	3	6	2
Irrigated	194	(D)	107	(D)	176	(D)	107	(D)
farms								
acres								
All vegetables harvested for sale (see text)	4 629	2 168	1 877	584	3 551	1 314	1 723	514
farms	51 507	10 368	34 175	6 965	49 233	8 694	33 783	6 756
acres	912	421	379	112	630	170	358	102
Irrigated	7 737	1 475	5 154	1 108	7 363	1 153	5 113	1 098
farms								
acres								
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres	2 836	1 642	919	275	1 831	832	782	217
5.0 to 24.9 acres	1 386	482	666	238	1 313	438	649	226
25.0 to 99.9 acres	332	39	231	62	332	39	231	62
100.0 acres or more	75	5	61	9	75	5	61	9
Land in orchards	2 427	1 801	527	99	1 538	996	463	79
farms	28 753	16 137	10 681	1 935	25 514	13 176	10 539	1 800
acres	110	84	21	5	70	46	19	5
Irrigated	1 969	1 662	298	9	1 871	1 566	296	9
farms								
acres								
Farms by acres in orchards:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres	1 550	1 207	299	44	838	559	244	35
5.0 to 24.9 acres	604	450	124	30	441	307	115	19
25.0 to 99.9 acres	237	130	86	21	223	116	86	21
100.0 acres or more	36	14	18	4	36	14	18	4
Apples	1 787	1 369	354	64	1 094	739	304	51
farms	19 854	10 340	7 958	1 555	17 734	8 368	7 889	1 477
total acres	228 818 484	103 155 907	100 940 821	24 721 756	227 171 477	101 694 971	100 844 638	24 631 868
pounds								

¹1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text.