

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Corporation								Other - cooperative, estate or trust, etc.	
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held			
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders		
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS										
Farms.....	number.....	89 315	78 581	8 921	1 559	1 373	1 336	186	152	254
Land in farms.....	percent.....	100.0	87.9	9.9	1.7	1.5	1.4	0.2	0.1	0.2
Average size of farm.....	acres.....	11 307 211	8 858 998	1 645 095	757 627	613 172	554 398	144 455	112 592	45 491
Value of land and buildings ¹	acres.....	127	113	184	486	447	415	777	741	179
Average per farm.....	farms.....	89 327	78 265	9 218	1 594	1 389	1 352	207	175	248
Average per acre.....	\$1,000.....	12 018 845	9 465 988	1 748 250	756 046	606 627	568 769	149 419	117 315	48 562
	dollars.....	134 548	120 947	189 656	473 712	436 736	420 687	721 832	670 368	195 812
	dollars.....	1 050	1 063	1 015	966	963	995	979	968	1 184
Farms by value of land and buildings:										
\$1 to \$19,999.....		13 112	11 717	1 194	99	90	88	9	7	102
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....		16 940	15 591	1 210	112	101	100	11	9	27
\$40,000 to \$69,999.....		17 936	16 333	1 323	241	199	196	42	39	39
\$70,000 to \$99,999.....		10 562	9 350	1 066	125	115	114	10	9	21
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....		10 015	8 603	1 240	165	148	142	17	15	7
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....		5 190	4 378	699	106	84	75	22	21	7
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....		11 377	9 265	1 693	398	348	346	50	42	21
\$500,000 to \$999,999.....		2 981	2 238	555	184	162	159	22	16	4
\$1,000,000 or more.....		1 214	790	238	166	142	132	24	17	20
Owned and rented land by operator:										
Land owned.....	farms.....	76 537	68 191	6 826	1 294	1 148	1 116	146	119	226
	acres.....	7 682 827	6 044 461	998 941	594 761	457 477	382 360	137 284	109 003	44 664
Land rented or leased from others.....	farms.....	41 014	34 562	5 567	821	723	709	98	85	64
	acres.....	4 218 975	3 250 250	720 459	244 250	208 228	203 821	36 022	28 638	4 016
Land rented or leased to others.....	farms.....	12 854	11 270	1 290	248	217	204	31	25	46
	acres.....	594 591	435 713	74 305	81 384	52 533	31 783	28 851	25 049	3 189
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE										
Total cropland.....	farms.....	84 016	73 807	8 555	1 411	1 268	1 241	143	123	243
	acres.....	6 215 727	4 828 164	973 936	399 649	313 964	300 136	85 685	70 537	13 978
Harvested cropland.....	farms.....	78 683	68 891	8 233	1 332	1 199	1 176	133	114	227
	acres.....	4 552 817	3 462 180	777 897	303 158	255 842	245 587	47 316	34 159	9 582
Farms by acres harvested:										
1 to 49 acres.....		58 039	52 228	5 054	570	528	523	42	39	187
50 to 99 acres.....		9 517	8 082	1 215	200	179	175	21	19	20
100 to 199 acres.....		6 031	4 928	907	183	164	161	19	18	13
200 to 499 acres.....		3 953	2 950	785	214	183	179	31	24	4
500 to 999 acres.....		872	572	201	98	93	88	5	5	1
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....		232	119	61	50	40	39	10	6	2
2,000 acres or more.....		39	12	10	17	12	11	5	3	-
Cropland:										
Pasture or grazing only.....	farms.....	30 624	27 366	2 774	426	395	388	31	28	58
	acres.....	984 459	826 573	115 910	39 183	31 533	29 053	7 650	7 095	2 793
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured.....	farms.....	9 303	7 952	1 091	170	153	151	17	14	90
	acres.....	152 397	115 123	18 586	18 314	4 591	4 528	13 723	13 583	374
On which all crops failed.....	farms.....	3 672	3 271	346	47	40	37	7	4	8
	acres.....	50 862	42 514	5 671	2 599	2 078	2 033	521	248	78
In cultivated summer fallow.....	farms.....	3 860	3 361	417	78	72	72	6	5	4
	acres.....	83 147	69 015	10 121	3 969	3 590	3 590	379	289	42
Idle.....	farms.....	21 042	18 360	2 241	391	342	329	49	41	50
	acres.....	392 045	312 759	45 751	32 426	16 330	15 345	16 096	15 163	1 109
Total woodland.....	farms.....	54 646	48 433	5 055	972	881	859	91	74	186
	acres.....	3 960 683	3 126 761	536 562	270 400	238 500	200 477	31 900	21 511	26 960
Woodland pastured.....	farms.....	23 821	21 313	2 113	353	324	320	29	27	42
	acres.....	780 827	645 387	103 798	27 543	25 944	25 641	1 599	1 500	4 099
Woodland not pastured.....	farms.....	43 222	38 036	4 195	821	739	719	82	66	170
	acres.....	3 179 856	2 481 374	432 764	242 857	212 556	174 836	30 301	20 161	22 861
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured.....	farms.....	11 265	10 001	1 057	185	170	163	15	11	22
	acres.....	476 384	368 363	60 460	46 049	35 165	30 036	10 884	8 623	1 512
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.....	farms.....	60 214	53 610	5 454	1 024	892	865	132	106	126
	acres.....	654 417	535 710	74 137	41 529	25 543	23 749	15 986	11 921	3 041
Pastureland, all types.....	farms.....	44 784	39 875	4 146	682	619	603	63	54	81
	acres.....	2 241 670	1 840 323	280 168	112 775	92 642	84 730	20 133	17 068	8 404
Irrigated land.....	farms.....	6 523	5 418	886	205	184	176	21	17	14
	acres.....	92 279	70 992	15 660	5 503	3 423	3 224	2 080	395	124
Harvested cropland irrigated.....	farms.....	6 402	5 316	874	199	178	171	21	17	13
	acres.....	89 932	69 072	(D)	5 376	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Pastureland irrigated.....	farms.....	93	82	8	3	3	3	-	-	-
	acres.....	1 218	1 037	115	66	66	66	-	-	-
Other land irrigated.....	farms.....	143	116	20	6	5	4	1	1	1
	acres.....	1 129	883	(D)	61	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978.....	farms.....	7 524	6 315	971	218	193	186	25	22	20
	acres.....	93 195	65 674	14 935	12 256	7 223	6 608	5 033	4 453	330
RACE AND TENURE OF OPERATOR										
All operators.....	number.....	89 315	78 581	8 921	1 559	1 373	1 336	186	152	254
Full owners.....	number.....	48 611	44 287	3 385	748	659	636	89	68	191
Part owners.....	number.....	27 740	23 748	3 419	539	485	476	54	49	34
Tenants.....	number.....	12 964	10 546	2 117	272	229	224	43	35	29
White.....	number.....	80 030	70 068	8 352	1 445	1 268	1 232	177	143	165
Full owners.....	number.....	43 815	39 822	3 179	702	615	592	87	66	112
Part owners.....	number.....	24 932	21 202	3 212	492	444	435	48	43	26
Tenants.....	number.....	11 283	9 044	1 961	251	209	205	42	34	27
Black and other races.....	number.....	9 285	8 513	569	114	105	104	9	9	89
Full owners.....	number.....	4 796	4 465	206	46	44	44	2	2	79
Part owners.....	number.....	2 808	2 546	207	47	41	41	6	6	8
Tenants.....	number.....	1 681	1 502	156	21	20	19	1	1	2

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Corporation									Other— cooper- ative, estate or trust, etc.
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held		Total	
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders		
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION										
Individual or family.....farms.....	78 581	78 581	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
.....acres.....	8 858 998	8 858 998	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Partnership.....farms.....	8 921	—	8 921	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
.....acres.....	1 645 095	—	1 645 095	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Corporations:										
Family held.....farms.....	1 373	—	—	1 373	1 373	1 336	—	—	—	—
.....acres.....	613 172	—	—	613 172	613 172	554 398	—	—	—	—
More than 10 stockholders.....farms.....	37	—	—	37	37	—	—	—	—	—
10 or less stockholders.....farms.....	1 336	—	—	1 336	1 336	1 336	—	—	—	—
Other than family held.....acres.....	186	—	—	186	—	—	186	152	—	—
More than 10 stockholders.....farms.....	144 455	—	—	144 455	—	—	144 455	112 592	—	—
10 or less stockholders.....farms.....	34	—	—	34	—	—	34	—	—	—
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.....farms.....	152	—	—	152	—	—	152	152	—	—
.....acres.....	254	—	—	254	—	—	—	—	—	254
	45 491	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45 491
OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS										
Operators by place of residence:										
On farm operated.....	59 484	52 567	5 987	859	788	777	71	63	71	
Not on farm operated.....	16 371	13 258	2 406	538	450	427	88	64	169	
Operators by age group:										
Under 25 years.....	2 617	2 334	251	24	21	20	3	3	8	
25 to 34 years.....	10 638	9 144	1 270	194	167	159	27	21	30	
35 to 44 years.....	15 589	13 731	1 528	294	255	246	39	33	36	
45 to 54 years.....	21 724	19 027	2 175	422	370	362	52	39	100	
55 to 64 years.....	22 478	19 590	2 426	418	367	360	51	42	44	
65 years and over.....	16 269	14 755	1 271	207	193	189	14	14	36	
Average age.....	51.1	51.2	50.0	50.4	50.7	50.8	48.6	48.9	50.5	
Operators by sex:										
Male.....	83 737	73 668	8 367	1 472	1 291	1 258	181	148	230	
Female.....	5 578	4 913	554	87	82	78	5	4	24	
Operators of Spanish origin.....	275	236	30	9	9	9	—	—	—	
Operators by principal occupation:										
Farming.....	49 000	42 052	5 700	1 168	1 026	1 001	142	125	80	
Other.....	40 315	36 529	3 221	391	347	335	44	27	174	
Operators reporting days of work off farm:										
None.....	36 800	31 787	4 032	910	790	771	120	99	71	
1 to 99 days.....	9 610	8 376	1 067	154	136	131	18	18	13	
100 to 199 days.....	6 663	5 839	672	133	123	121	10	7	19	
200 days or more.....	30 991	27 929	2 653	264	238	231	26	16	145	
FARMS BY SIZE										
1 to 9 acres.....	11 014	9 929	873	120	99	98	21	17	92	
10 to 49 acres.....	27 843	25 212	2 327	259	233	223	26	22	45	
50 to 69 acres.....	10 011	9 074	794	117	104	102	13	12	26	
70 to 99 acres.....	9 890	8 849	898	125	112	111	13	12	18	
100 to 139 acres.....	8 957	7 934	836	171	150	145	21	18	16	
140 to 179 acres.....	5 458	4 767	603	72	63	63	9	8	16	
180 to 219 acres.....	3 729	3 139	514	68	57	57	11	9	8	
220 to 259 acres.....	2 569	2 100	424	44	40	36	4	4	1	
260 to 499 acres.....	6 116	4 985	897	226	201	197	25	21	8	
500 to 999 acres.....	2 660	1 937	532	179	163	160	16	11	12	
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	831	540	179	105	92	91	13	9	7	
2,000 acres or more.....	237	115	44	73	59	53	14	9	5	
FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SEE TEXT)										
Cash grain farms (011).....	14 257	12 630	1 392	202	183	178	19	15	33	
Field crop, except cash grain farms (013).....	38 028	32 910	4 367	605	550	543	55	49	146	
Cotton farms (0131).....	77	54	14	9	8	8	1	1	—	
Tobacco farms (0132).....	34 752	30 054	4 044	517	469	464	48	45	137	
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139).....	3 199	2 802	309	79	73	71	6	3	9	
Vegetable and melon farms (016).....	1 476	1 346	118	10	10	9	—	—	2	
Fruit and tree nut farms (017).....	1 185	1 029	127	28	23	22	5	2	1	
Horticultural specialty farms (018).....	1 063	815	111	120	110	107	10	10	17	
General farms, primarily crop (019).....	3 231	2 677	474	75	58	55	17	15	5	
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021).....	23 133	21 254	1 601	237	206	198	31	24	41	
Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212).....	12 283	11 342	838	77	70	69	7	4	16	
Dairy farms (024).....	1 582	1 171	330	80	76	74	4	4	1	
Poultry and egg farms (025).....	4 222	3 720	332	164	122	117	42	30	6	
Animal specialty farms (027).....	673	605	37	31	30	28	1	1	—	
General farms, primarily livestock (029).....	465	424	32	7	5	5	2	2	2	
VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD										
Market value of agricultural products sold.....farms.....	89 315	78 581	8 921	1 559	1 373	1 336	186	152	254	
.....\$1,000.....	3 025 302	2 178 588	454 349	384 415	303 075	280 245	81 340	40 683	7 952	
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:										
\$500,000 or more.....	468	249	78	139	108	100	31	17	2	
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....	2 078	1 451	391	231	198	192	33	29	5	
\$100,000 to \$199,999.....	4 447	3 460	764	217	183	175	34	26	6	
\$40,000 to \$99,999.....	10 705	8 885	1 493	308	244	239	64	62	19	
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	10 053	8 583	1 233	217	212	208	5	5	20	
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	11 549	9 899	1 365	265	259	258	6	3	20	
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	12 952	11 529	1 303	88	84	81	4	2	32	
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	12 557	11 431	981	48	45	44	3	2	97	
Less than \$2,500.....	24 506	23 094	1 313	46	40	39	6	6	53	

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Corporation								Other— cooper- ative, estate or trust, etc.
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.									
Market value of agricultural products sold—Con.									
Grain	41 267	35 452	4 907	827	732	716	95	79	81
Sales of \$40,000 or more	2 009	1 370	442	195	164	158	31	22	2
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	180 846	112 841	(D)	26 454	22 631	21 764	3 823	2 915	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	2 190	1 777	339	71	68	67	3	3	3
Cotton and cottonseed	11 018	7 345	2 416	1 096	730	730	366	366	161
Sales of \$40,000 or more	429	307	81	41	29	25	12	10	—
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	14 443	7 825	2 928	3 690	2 683	2 328	1 007	894	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	97	52	23	22	16	12	6	5	—
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	9 751	4 343	2 188	3 220	2 359	2 004	860	748	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	55	34	15	6	5	3	1	1	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	710	386	212	113	(D)	100	(D)	(D)	—
Tobacco	39 787	34 248	4 723	673	603	592	70	62	143
Sales of \$40,000 or more	1 027 096	818 917	164 606	41 354	36 026	34 729	5 328	4 288	2 220
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage	7 876	6 265	1 329	269	219	209	50	43	13
Sales of \$40,000 or more	638 432	484 181	118 394	34 662	29 759	28 495	4 902	3 869	1 195
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	5 822	5 104	583	125	111	108	14	9	10
Sales of \$40,000 or more	14 922	11 376	1 928	1 594	1 457	978	137	119	24
Nursery and greenhouse products	25	13	4	8	7	6	1	1	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	2 007	781	224	1 002	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—
Other crops	4 592	4 035	463	84	74	72	10	7	10
Sales of \$40,000 or more	33 490	24 417	5 902	3 142	2 046	1 955	1 096	31	30
Fruits, nuts, and berries	147	103	27	17	15	14	2	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	15 987	9 734	3 528	2 724	(D)	1 575	(D)	—	—
Nursery and greenhouse products	1 883	1 564	267	50	42	40	8	4	2
Sales of \$40,000 or more	30 134	17 257	(D)	6 558	3 895	3 862	2 663	345	(D)
Other crops	170	121	28	21	16	16	5	2	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	21 835	10 694	4 841	6 300	3 653	3 653	2 647	(D)	—
Nursery and greenhouse products	1 321	1 024	150	127	116	113	11	10	20
Sales of \$40,000 or more	40 259	13 961	2 315	23 549	22 768	22 373	781	778	434
Other crops	149	71	12	63	57	55	6	6	3
Sales of \$40,000 or more	32 101	7 902	1 166	22 657	21 931	21 539	726	726	377
Other crops	6 477	5 385	873	202	176	169	26	22	17
Sales of \$40,000 or more	130 542	90 702	20 908	18 578	13 312	11 880	5 266	1 285	354
Poultry and poultry products	833	597	146	86	74	72	12	8	4
Sales of \$40,000 or more	81 322	50 595	13 373	17 069	12 075	10 715	4 994	1 013	285
Poultry and poultry products	5 504	4 780	526	191	145	140	46	34	7
Sales of \$40,000 or more	759 712	539 484	72 472	144 413	98 155	91 883	46 258	17 066	3 343
Dairy products	3 497	3 045	292	154	111	106	43	31	6
Sales of \$40,000 or more	746 260	527 737	71 186	143 995	97 757	91 485	46 238	17 045	3 343
Cattle and calves	2 064	1 573	395	94	89	87	5	5	2
Sales of \$40,000 or more	154 610	97 946	(D)	16 592	16 095	16 004	497	497	(D)
Hogs and pigs	1 155	786	286	82	78	77	4	4	1
Sales of \$40,000 or more	143 765	88 902	(D)	16 399	15 916	15 863	483	483	(D)
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	27 270	24 124	2 638	461	423	414	38	32	47
Sales of \$40,000 or more	114 979	86 170	16 259	12 319	11 359	10 981	961	540	230
Sheep, lambs, and wool	242	149	47	45	39	37	6	4	1
Sales of \$40,000 or more	25 086	11 879	(D)	9 170	8 417	8 068	753	373	(D)
Hogs and pigs	18 655	16 553	1 745	332	286	277	46	42	25
Sales of \$40,000 or more	286 046	160 296	46 581	78 913	66 135	55 333	12 778	11 262	256
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	1 097	764	226	105	82	76	23	19	2
Sales of \$40,000 or more	208 455	93 438	(D)	77 225	64 676	53 942	12 550	11 033	(D)
Sheep, lambs, and wool	266	239	21	5	5	5	—	—	1
Sales of \$40,000 or more	367	298	(D)	21	21	21	—	—	(D)
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	1 941	1 723	162	52	51	48	1	1	4
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	6 834	5 318	516	999	(D)	748	(D)	(D)	1
Sales of \$40,000 or more	25	16	3	6	5	4	1	1	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	2 748	1 877	198	673	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹									
Livestock and poultry purchased	22 696	19 766	2 327	561	486	473	75	59	42
Sales of \$40,000 or more	191 436	113 869	22 117	55 213	45 915	39 117	9 299	4 437	237
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	16 939	14 998	1 643	263	245	239	18	18	35
\$5,000 to \$19,999	3 930	3 387	409	131	114	112	17	16	3
\$20,000 to \$49,999	1 277	1 014	188	72	55	55	17	9	3
\$50,000 or more	550	367	87	95	72	67	23	16	1
Feed for livestock and poultry	41 870	36 824	4 211	765	673	655	92	74	70
Sales of \$40,000 or more	618 857	434 019	80 254	103 976	76 898	71 744	27 078	13 911	608
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	33 580	30 112	3 070	336	311	309	25	21	62
\$5,000 to \$19,999	2 755	2 317	352	85	79	71	6	6	1
\$20,000 to \$49,999	2 247	1 767	369	108	100	99	8	7	3
\$50,000 or more	3 288	2 628	420	236	183	176	53	40	4
Commercially mixed formula feeds	18 887	16 348	2 072	434	371	357	63	50	33
Sales of \$40,000 or more	3 117 635	2 236 438	386 073	491 949	337 473	326 483	154 477	76 201	3 175
Farms by tons purchased:									
1 to 99 tons	13 905	12 310	1 414	154	136	129	18	18	27
100 to 499 tons	3 131	2 546	442	140	132	129	8	6	3
500 tons or more	1 851	1 492	216	140	103	99	37	26	3
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	12 562	11 227	1 204	104	92	91	12	12	27
\$5,000 to \$19,999	1 554	1 246	245	63	58	51	5	5	—
\$20,000 to \$49,999	1 846	1 489	277	76	76	75	2	2	—
\$50,000 or more	2 925	2 386	346	189	145	140	44	31	4

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Corporation								
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held		Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹ — Con.									
Animal health costs.....farms.....	26 611	23 162	2 801	613	530	510	83	66	35
.....\$1,000.....	13 139	7 377	1 879	3 846	3 174	2 734	672	276	36
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$499.....	22 835	20 351	2 149	305	272	262	33	33	30
\$500 to \$999.....	1 656	1 338	235	82	75	73	7	6	1
\$1,000 to \$2,999.....	1 348	993	267	86	68	66	18	10	2
\$3,000 or more.....	772	480	150	140	115	109	25	17	2
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms.....	52 862	45 223	6 384	1 091	947	921	144	128	164
.....\$1,000.....	56 649	40 614	9 596	6 310	5 454	5 276	856	614	128
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$999.....	40 579	35 642	4 284	524	459	447	65	59	129
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	10 291	8 218	1 705	338	292	287	46	44	30
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	1 249	886	261	99	79	75	20	17	3
\$10,000 or more.....	743	477	134	130	117	112	13	8	2
Commercial fertilizer.....farms.....	75 534	65 665	8 341	1 317	1 170	1 149	147	130	211
.....\$1,000.....	212 608	160 632	36 605	15 000	12 084	11 605	2 916	2 357	372
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	56 108	50 255	5 121	546	496	490	50	49	186
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	14 338	11 710	2 216	396	342	337	54	48	16
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	3 335	2 536	624	169	149	147	20	18	6
\$20,000 or more.....	1 753	1 164	380	206	183	175	23	15	3
Other agricultural chemicals including lime.....farms.....	63 520	54 525	7 507	1 289	1 115	1 090	174	149	199
.....\$1,000.....	85 268	61 624	15 184	8 281	6 417	6 151	1 864	1 549	179
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	55 787	48 750	6 036	815	714	701	101	89	186
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	6 282	4 866	1 141	264	216	212	48	43	11
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	956	631	216	109	99	97	10	7	—
\$20,000 or more.....	495	278	114	101	86	80	15	10	2
Energy and petroleum products.....farms.....	88 380	77 397	9 143	1 593	1 386	1 350	207	175	247
.....\$1,000.....	194 582	148 127	29 861	16 183	13 503	12 658	2 680	1 867	411
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	67 182	60 621	5 755	591	548	538	43	38	215
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	17 541	14 172	2 704	638	527	517	111	100	27
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	2 865	2 129	522	211	188	183	23	16	3
\$20,000 or more.....	792	475	162	153	123	112	30	21	2
Petroleum products.....farms.....	88 341	77 371	9 141	1 592	1 385	1 349	207	175	237
.....\$1,000.....	166 158	127 702	25 496	12 641	10 545	10 034	2 095	1 512	319
Gasoline.....farms.....	80 255	70 353	8 283	1 446	1 256	1 228	190	162	173
.....\$1,000.....	55 399	43 551	7 998	3 730	3 114	2 974	616	460	120
Diesel fuel.....farms.....	45 338	38 468	5 666	1 114	963	940	151	137	90
.....\$1,000.....	35 737	26 515	5 918	3 245	2 685	2 584	560	500	59
LP gas, butane, and propane.....farms.....	22 001	18 224	3 057	667	573	558	94	76	53
.....\$1,000.....	39 794	30 884	6 239	2 608	2 127	2 090	481	249	63
Fuel oil.....farms.....	13 766	11 353	1 893	428	375	361	53	46	92
.....\$1,000.....	15 114	10 854	(D)	1 763	1 584	1 470	179	109	(D)
Natural gas.....farms.....	3 066	2 456	490	118	90	84	28	25	2
.....\$1,000.....	3 989	2 829	(D)	509	370	272	139	91	(D)
Kerosene, motor oil, and grease.....farms.....	88 272	77 305	9 141	1 589	1 382	1 346	207	175	237
.....\$1,000.....	16 124	13 069	2 249	785	666	645	120	103	21
Electricity.....farms.....	47 146	39 994	5 784	1 230	1 062	1 035	168	141	138
.....\$1,000.....	27 954	20 041	4 311	3 512	(D)	2 597	(D)	(D)	90
Other—coal, wood, coke, etc.....farms.....	2 178	1 884	216	73	71	66	2	2	5
.....\$1,000.....	469	383	54	31	(D)	27	(D)	(D)	1
Hired farm labor.....farms.....	43 563	36 779	5 466	1 175	1 018	988	157	130	143
.....\$1,000.....	221 729	148 572	34 152	37 880	31 033	28 917	6 847	3 926	1 124
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999.....	32 451	28 287	3 542	494	455	447	39	37	128
\$5,000 to \$19,999.....	9 002	7 100	1 568	329	264	259	65	58	5
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	1 715	1 242	298	170	149	143	21	16	5
\$50,000 or more.....	395	150	58	182	150	139	32	19	5
Workers by number of days worked:									
150 days or more.....farms.....	11 679	9 039	1 883	733	620	595	113	90	24
.....workers.....	31 467	21 348	4 914	5 066	4 073	3 808	993	543	139
Less than 150 days.....farms.....	40 414	34 314	4 998	964	841	826	123	106	138
.....workers.....	350 350	288 090	48 850	12 431	10 341	10 163	2 090	1 398	979
Contract labor.....farms.....	5 512	4 541	737	224	184	168	40	35	10
.....\$1,000.....	21 263	14 752	3 368	3 130	2 223	2 045	908	681	13
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	3 578	3 092	392	86	77	71	9	9	8
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	1 489	1 132	278	77	52	50	25	22	2
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	291	223	43	25	24	18	1	1	—
\$20,000 or more.....	154	94	24	36	31	29	5	3	—
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment.....farms.....	37 208	32 414	4 075	679	578	569	101	90	40
.....\$1,000.....	36 903	29 887	5 158	1 799	1 408	1 379	391	291	59
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	33 577	29 548	3 518	485	422	416	63	59	26
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	3 419	2 727	515	163	131	129	32	27	14
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	164	111	35	18	16	15	2	2	—
\$20,000 or more.....	48	28	7	13	9	9	4	2	—
FARM-RELATED INCOME									
Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural services.....farms.....	5 983	4 970	858	149	131	130	18	17	6
.....\$1,000.....	15 345	12 125	2 401	805	681	639	124	113	14
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption.....farms.....	3 935	3 455	400	67	55	55	12	9	13
.....\$1,000.....	7 148	5 295	1 473	360	224	224	136	55	20

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Corporation								Other— cooper- ative, estate or trust, etc.
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹									
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment	88 969	77 927	9 204	1 590	1 389	1 352	201	169	248
\$1,000.....	1 872 894	1 477 393	288 023	103 494	87 835	85 142	15 659	12 069	3 984
Farms by value group:									
\$1 to \$4,999	17 391	16 048	1 205	109	104	103	5	3	29
\$5,000 to \$9,999	28 513	25 985	2 255	209	190	190	19	15	64
\$10,000 to \$19,999	17 213	15 037	1 826	235	216	215	19	18	115
\$20,000 to \$49,999	15 689	13 093	2 136	431	372	355	59	51	29
\$50,000 to \$99,999	6 360	5 067	1 021	265	209	200	56	51	7
\$100,000 to \$199,999	3 052	2 251	573	225	199	194	26	21	3
\$200,000 to \$499,999	715	433	183	98	84	80	14	7	1
\$500,000 or more	36	13	5	18	15	15	3	3	-
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹									
Automobiles	57 323	50 229	5 910	1 067	941	927	126	108	117
number	85 610	73 578	10 017	1 839	1 629	1 612	210	186	176
Motortrucks, including pickups	71 714	62 522	7 653	1 355	1 172	1 151	183	153	184
number	113 174	93 807	14 807	4 308	3 700	3 563	608	423	252
Wheel tractors	74 898	65 208	8 070	1 418	1 238	1 204	180	153	202
number	152 574	127 150	20 386	4 683	3 996	3 885	687	514	355
2 or 3	32 218	27 805	3 704	666	592	583	74	71	43
number	74 955	64 209	8 992	1 653	1 469	1 449	184	177	101
4 or more	8 754	6 591	1 695	447	379	368	68	50	21
number	43 693	32 129	8 723	2 725	2 260	2 183	465	305	116
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only	12 152	9 655	2 030	459	404	389	55	45	8
number	13 511	10 651	2 282	567	490	471	77	63	11
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers	13 777	11 160	2 131	468	409	401	59	51	18
number	15 689	12 545	2 520	602	523	513	79	68	22
Corn heads for combines	9 981	7 889	1 681	406	352	345	54	48	5
number	10 647	8 358	1 809	472	401	393	71	63	8
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers	4 703	3 937	656	96	90	89	6	4	14
number	5 042	4 187	711	130	122	120	8	5	14
Cottonpickers	473	340	90	43	34	30	9	6	-
number	630	432	124	74	54	49	20	14	-
Mower conditioners	9 563	8 043	1 207	294	246	235	48	39	19
number	10 732	8 925	1 412	376	308	294	68	51	19
Pickup balers	12 204	10 233	1 632	318	293	277	25	18	21
number	12 552	10 491	1 699	341	313	297	28	21	21
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type	3 705	2 865	676	161	147	144	14	11	3
number	4 285	3 281	796	205	188	183	17	12	3
AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS¹									
Agricultural chemicals, including commercial fertilizer and lime	79 201	68 985	8 607	1 393	1 217	1 191	176	150	216
\$1,000.....	297 875	222 255	51 788	23 281	18 502	17 756	4 779	3 905	551
Commercial fertilizer	74 109	64 416	8 197	1 290	1 144	1 123	146	129	206
acres on which used	4 283 865	3 220 606	744 111	310 357	254 423	243 367	55 934	42 691	8 791
Lime	24 200	20 383	3 114	596	534	519	62	54	107
acres on which used	939 693	661 702	165 827	109 945	83 435	81 048	26 510	22 282	2 219
tons	1 015 240	708 243	186 678	118 458	86 267	84 016	32 191	28 466	1 861
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—									
Insects on hay and other crops	32 177	27 333	4 083	687	600	584	87	77	74
acres on which used	1 529 928	1 149 707	243 625	133 055	107 000	101 674	26 055	20 151	3 541
Nematodes in crops	23 928	19 935	3 391	564	492	481	72	66	38
acres on which used	757 545	558 320	142 838	55 670	46 975	46 722	8 695	6 524	717
Diseases in crops and orchards	6 436	5 349	915	155	138	136	17	13	17
acres on which used	221 487	156 796	39 339	24 377	21 253	21 107	3 484	1 545	615
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture	36 815	31 481	4 430	777	675	659	102	89	127
acres on which used	2 654 207	1 950 072	486 643	212 516	180 203	173 866	32 313	25 781	4 976
Chemicals for—									
Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit	6 665	5 681	865	113	101	97	12	9	6
acres on which used	152 919	112 088	26 843	13 811	11 205	10 393	2 606	1 939	177
Insect control on livestock and poultry	14 876	12 863	1 652	329	292	279	37	22	32
Sanitation and rodent and bird control	10 341	8 923	1 134	273	244	234	29	16	11
LIVESTOCK									
Cattle and calves inventory	32 440	28 778	3 107	505	464	455	41	35	50
number	870 197	671 562	139 555	57 353	49 822	48 027	7 531	5 744	1 727
Farms with—									
1 to 9	12 219	11 117	989	96	87	87	9	9	17
10 to 49	16 206	14 645	1 349	185	171	167	14	13	27
50 to 99	2 406	2 013	312	79	72	69	7	6	2
100 to 199	1 145	740	339	64	58	58	6	4	2
200 to 499	401	238	105	56	54	54	2	2	2
500 or more	63	25	13	25	22	20	3	1	-
Cows and heifers that had calved	28 791	25 555	2 730	462	423	414	39	33	44
number	479 407	367 971	78 888	31 606	27 705	26 412	3 901	2 909	942
Beef cows	25 352	22 664	2 283	365	332	325	33	27	40
number	354 819	285 679	49 012	19 335	15 810	14 617	3 525	2 533	793
Farms with—									
1 to 9	14 250	13 050	1 071	110	102	101	8	8	19
10 to 49	10 053	8 897	966	172	156	153	16	14	18
50 to 99	732	568	116	46	44	43	2	1	2
100 to 199	255	123	114	18	15	14	3	2	-
200 to 499	53	23	15	14	12	12	2	1	1
500 or more	9	3	1	5	3	2	2	1	-

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Corporation									
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held		Other — cooperative, estate or trust, etc.	
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders		
LIVESTOCK—Con.										
Cattle and heifers that had calved—Con.										
Milk cows	farms	5 903	5 094	675	127	119	117	8	8	7
	number	124 588	82 292	29 876	12 271	11 895	11 795	376	376	149
Farms with—										
1 to 4		4 050	3 701	306	37	35	35	2	2	6
5 to 9		190	169	18	3	2	2	1	1	—
10 to 49		716	618	90	8	7	6	1	1	—
50 to 99		591	412	152	27	25	24	2	2	—
100 to 199		287	156	91	39	37	37	2	2	1
200 to 499		64	36	18	10	10	10	—	—	—
500 or more		5	2	—	3	3	3	—	—	—
Heifers and heifer calves	farms	21 038	18 400	2 242	357	334	329	23	18	39
	number	217 907	163 049	38 087	16 312	15 069	14 836	1 243	857	459
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	farms	23 982	21 221	2 333	392	359	353	33	28	36
	number	172 883	140 542	22 580	9 435	7 048	6 779	2 387	1 978	326
Cattle and calves sold	farms	27 270	24 124	2 638	461	423	414	38	32	47
	number	434 358	335 512	62 267	35 718	32 811	31 577	2 907	1 690	861
	\$1,000	114 979	86 170	16 259	12 319	11 359	10 981	961	540	230
Calves	farms	18 818	16 629	1 846	310	287	281	23	19	33
	number	198 062	158 738	27 781	11 191	10 182	9 228	1 009	347	352
	\$1,000	34 976	28 404	4 501	2 021	1 756	1 490	265	56	50
Cattle	farms	19 940	17 567	1 964	370	341	334	29	24	39
	number	236 296	176 774	34 486	24 527	22 629	22 349	1 898	1 343	509
	\$1,000	80 002	57 766	11 758	10 298	9 603	9 491	695	484	180
Fattened on grain and concentrates	farms	4 055	3 567	388	92	85	82	7	6	8
	number	50 002	31 146	6 480	12 278	11 566	11 495	712	672	98
	\$1,000	19 198	10 786	2 404	5 978	5 653	5 615	324	307	31
Hogs and pigs inventory	farms	22 551	20 061	2 087	374	327	318	47	43	29
	number	1 944 824	1 196 268	290 368	457 186	382 669	310 119	74 517	65 736	1 002
Farms with—										
1 to 9		7 817	7 036	700	73	71	71	2	2	8
10 to 49		9 520	8 747	650	106	94	92	12	12	17
50 to 99		2 224	1 980	206	35	32	32	3	3	3
100 to 199		1 322	1 072	220	30	25	25	5	5	—
200 to 499		993	773	184	35	27	26	8	7	1
500 or more		675	453	127	95	78	72	17	14	—
Used or to be used for breeding	farms	16 582	14 706	1 592	265	231	223	34	31	19
	number	286 381	195 216	44 937	46 042	36 420	28 627	9 622	8 168	186
Other	farms	20 720	18 427	1 909	357	311	303	46	42	27
	number	1 658 443	1 001 052	245 431	411 144	346 249	281 492	64 895	57 568	816
Hogs and pigs sold	farms	18 655	16 553	1 745	332	286	277	46	42	25
	number	3 435 786	2 090 147	550 066	792 339	665 733	542 910	126 606	110 754	3 234
	\$1,000	286 046	160 296	46 581	78 913	66 135	55 333	12 778	11 262	256
Feeder pigs sold	farms	6 985	6 237	640	98	82	78	16	14	10
	number	906 489	673 477	146 569	85 553	76 020	38 898	9 533	5 890	890
	\$1,000	36 412	26 282	6 311	3 784	3 373	1 633	411	248	34
Litters of pigs farrowed between—										
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	farms	16 978	15 059	1 628	271	236	228	35	32	20
	number	389 271	251 567	61 192	76 255	63 184	50 430	13 071	10 894	257
Dec. 1 and May 31	farms	14 701	13 012	1 412	259	226	218	33	30	18
	number	194 631	126 957	30 116	37 434	30 948	25 196	6 486	5 386	124
June 1 and Nov. 30	farms	13 513	11 908	1 357	230	198	191	32	29	18
	number	194 640	124 610	31 076	38 821	32 236	25 234	6 585	5 508	133
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory	farms	318	288	23	6	6	6	—	—	1
	number	7 188	5 988	(D)	899	899	899	—	—	(D)
Ewes 1 year old or older	farms	274	251	17	5	5	5	—	—	1
	number	4 948	4 196	(D)	568	568	568	—	—	(D)
Sheep and lambs sold	farms	238	214	18	5	5	5	—	—	1
	number	7 814	6 444	(D)	557	557	557	—	—	(D)
Sheep and lambs shorn	farms	234	210	18	5	5	5	—	—	1
	number	6 471	4 973	(D)	836	836	836	—	—	(D)
	pounds of wool	43 046	32 990	(D)	5 625	5 625	5 625	—	—	(D)
Horses and ponies inventory	farms	7 902	7 109	677	104	98	95	6	5	12
	number	24 747	21 713	2 122	864	794	717	70	63	48
Horses and ponies sold	farms	1 101	982	82	34	33	31	1	1	3
	number	4 396	3 802	228	359	(D)	320	(D)	(D)	7
	\$1,000	4 090	3 300	261	528	(D)	428	(D)	(D)	1
Goats inventory	farms	513	477	30	5	5	5	—	—	1
	number	3 623	2 905	(D)	548	548	548	—	—	(D)
Goats sold	farms	117	103	9	5	5	5	—	—	—
	number	2 169	628	64	1 477	1 477	1 477	—	—	—
	\$1,000	56	29	1	26	26	26	—	—	—
POULTRY										
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory	farms	9 155	8 215	782	141	116	115	25	20	17
	number	18 894 505	12 296 587	2 553 848	4 015 064	2 076 379	2 028 379	1 938 685	827 591	29 006
Farms with—										
1 to 399		8 047	7 312	648	73	68	68	5	5	14
400 to 3,199		97	75	18	4	3	3	1	1	—
3,200 to 9,999		475	422	39	12	11	11	1	1	2
10,000 to 19,999		323	263	45	14	11	11	3	3	1
20,000 to 49,999		145	108	20	17	13	12	4	2	—
50,000 to 99,999		45	26	7	5	5	5	7	6	—
100,000 or more		23	9	5	9	5	5	4	2	—
Hens and pullets of laying age	farms	8 985	8 068	763	137	114	113	23	18	17
	number	15 810 318	10 169 759	(D)	3 295 805	1 748 972	1 700 972	1 546 833	628 149	(D)
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age	farms	1 319	1 192	102	24	16	16	8	6	1
	number	3 084 187	2 126 828	(D)	719 259	327 407	327 407	391 852	199 442	(D)

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal forms; see text]

All Farms				Corporation				Other— cooper- ative, estate or trust, etc.	
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total		10 or less stockholders
POULTRY—Con.									
Chickens 3 months old or older sold.....farms.....	1 799	1 517	187	92	70	69	22	17	3
.....number.....	23 277 935	16 484 812	3 193 777	3 576 616	1 958 374	1 954 054	1 618 242	862 222	22 730
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold.....farms.....	2 499	2 269	173	56	41	39	15	12	1
.....number.....	302 636 126	267 036 166	(D)	8 513 124	5 872 798	5 668 299	2 640 326	1 975 293	(D)
Farms with—									
1 to 1,999.....	45	43	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
2,000 to 59,999.....	564	525	30	9	8	7	1	1	—
60,000 to 99,999.....	626	580	39	7	6	6	1	1	—
100,000 or more.....	1 264	1 121	102	40	27	26	13	10	1
Turkey hens kept for breeding.....farms.....	361	334	18	8	7	7	1	—	1
.....number.....	669 088	144 261	(D)	512 221	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	(D)
Turkeys sold.....farms.....	360	310	30	20	14	14	6	4	—
.....number.....	22 116 761	15 593 761	2 039 500	4 483 500	3 231 615	3 231 615	1 251 885	44 400	—
CROPS HARVESTED									
Corn for all purposes.....farms.....	43 502	37 430	5 091	839	747	729	92	81	142
.....acres.....	1 643 141	1 228 732	294 763	116 628	99 645	96 588	16 983	14 027	3 018
For grain or seed.....farms.....	41 245	35 525	4 814	769	682	665	87	76	137
.....acres.....	1 513 482	1 142 198	264 291	104 245	88 269	85 224	15 976	13 220	2 748
Irrigated.....bushels.....	114 787 976	85 056 066	20 886 224	8 657 416	7 437 941	7 232 282	1 219 475	1 037 393	188 270
.....farms.....	338	288	41	8	6	3	2	1	1
.....acres.....	5 048	3 636	(D)	422	(D)	95	(D)	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres.....	26 664	23 750	2 539	263	244	241	19	18	112
25 to 99 acres.....	10 859	9 087	1 534	220	186	178	34	32	18
100 to 499 acres.....	3 536	2 597	700	233	209	205	24	19	6
500 acres or more.....	186	91	41	53	43	41	10	7	1
Sorghums for all purposes.....farms.....	2 846	2 290	476	74	66	65	8	5	6
.....acres.....	89 091	59 542	21 256	8 105	5 585	5 580	2 520	2 289	188
For grain or seed.....farms.....	1 982	1 639	297	42	38	38	4	3	4
.....acres.....	60 288	41 220	13 797	5 243	3 201	3 201	2 042	1 854	28
Irrigated.....bushels.....	2 766 804	1 876 447	723 880	165 960	86 607	86 607	79 353	71 704	517
.....farms.....	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
.....acres.....	33	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres.....	1 352	1 176	157	15	14	14	1	1	4
25 to 99 acres.....	497	380	97	20	20	20	—	—	—
100 to 499 acres.....	130	82	43	5	3	3	2	1	—
500 acres or more.....	3	1	—	2	1	1	1	1	—
Wheat for grain.....farms.....	6 743	5 688	905	138	128	126	10	8	12
.....acres.....	134 135	99 557	26 696	7 737	7 249	7 164	488	363	145
Irrigated.....bushels.....	4 377 477	3 184 089	912 013	277 322	259 976	253 176	17 346	13 100	4 053
.....farms.....	23	22	—	1	1	1	—	—	—
.....acres.....	277	(D)	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres.....	5 366	4 653	629	74	71	70	3	2	10
25 to 99 acres.....	1 145	890	212	41	36	35	5	5	2
100 to 499 acres.....	221	140	61	20	18	18	2	1	—
500 acres or more.....	11	5	3	3	3	3	—	—	—
Oats for grain.....farms.....	4 852	4 150	599	97	90	88	7	5	6
.....acres.....	63 412	47 941	11 877	3 421	3 325	3 267	96	59	173
Irrigated.....bushels.....	3 650 860	2 719 886	705 779	217 635	210 981	208 698	6 654	4 550	7 560
.....farms.....	9	8	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
.....acres.....	74	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barley for grain.....farms.....	2 713	2 272	368	68	62	60	6	5	5
.....acres.....	59 767	42 766	13 007	3 925	3 755	3 718	170	132	69
Irrigated.....bushels.....	3 091 104	2 145 592	717 970	224 413	218 570	215 990	5 843	4 500	3 129
.....farms.....	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
.....acres.....	34	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Soybeans for beans.....farms.....	31 174	26 675	3 779	659	584	568	75	63	61
.....acres.....	1 544 596	1 175 232	267 835	97 903	83 433	80 224	14 470	10 065	3 626
Irrigated.....bushels.....	35 673 243	26 685 456	6 429 139	2 478 697	2 125 215	2 042 108	353 482	264 119	79 951
.....farms.....	120	100	18	2	2	2	—	—	—
.....acres.....	1 872	1 615	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres.....	17 067	15 152	1 690	198	182	179	16	14	27
25 to 99 acres.....	10 173	8 562	1 360	222	194	190	28	26	29
100 to 499 acres.....	3 664	2 812	656	193	171	164	22	18	3
500 acres or more.....	270	149	73	46	37	35	9	5	2
Cotton.....farms.....	499	377	81	41	29	25	12	10	—
.....acres.....	43 436	24 444	8 205	10 787	7 931	6 991	2 856	2 253	—
Irrigated.....bales.....	47 304	25 131	10 372	11 801	8 603	7 422	3 198	2 870	—
.....farms.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
.....acres.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres.....	201	177	22	2	1	1	1	—	—
25 to 99 acres.....	171	129	30	12	8	8	4	4	—
100 to 499 acres.....	109	63	27	19	16	12	3	3	—
500 acres or more.....	18	8	2	8	4	4	4	3	—
Tobacco.....farms.....	39 844	34 300	4 728	673	603	592	70	62	143
.....acres.....	421 871	337 584	66 546	16 745	14 434	13 884	2 311	1 834	997
Irrigated.....pounds.....	841 585 627	671 154 105	134 525 953	34 105 667	29 572 107	28 461 195	4 533 560	3 667 699	1 799 902
.....farms.....	4 896	4 103	698	89	81	79	8	7	6
.....acres.....	65 734	52 492	11 159	2 035	1 738	1 608	297	204	49
Farms by acres harvested:									
0.1 to 5.0 acres.....	19 140	17 067	1 794	174	169	169	5	4	105
5.1 to 25.0 acres.....	16 925	14 368	2 205	322	287	285	35	33	30
25.1 acres or more.....	3 779	2 865	729	177	147	138	30	25	8

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

CROPS HARVESTED—Con.

				Corporation				Other— cooper- ative, estate or trust, etc.	
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total		10 or less stockholders
Irish potatoes	2 054	1 800	220	29	28	27	1	1	5
farms	13 899	8 343	2 338	3 215	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	3
acres	1 925 114	1 078 448	331 336	515 075	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	255
hundredweight	69	57	10	1	1	1	—	—	1
farms	260	228	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	(D)
acres									
Farms by acres harvested:									
0.1 to 0.9 acres	1 553	1 370	170	10	9	9	1	1	3
1.0 to 4.9 acres	286	252	27	5	5	5	—	—	2
5.0 to 24.9 acres	126	115	10	1	1	1	—	—	—
25.0 to 99.9 acres	48	38	7	3	3	3	—	—	—
100.0 acres or more	41	25	6	10	10	9	—	—	—
Sweetpotatoes	2 013	1 686	283	40	33	32	7	6	4
farms	34 989	26 324	4 625	3 973	3 553	3 550	420	380	68
acres	8 023 786	6 153 555	1 022 651	828 180	759 480	759 030	68 700	51 700	19 400
bushels	86	72	12	1	—	—	1	—	—
farms	1 570	1 320	(D)	(D)	—	—	(D)	—	(D)
acres									
Irrigated									
farms	4 524	3 709	653	149	131	127	18	16	13
acres	167 473	124 551	28 710	13 721	11 257	11 101	2 464	2 116	491
pounds	449 760 447	332 210 007	80 274 264	35 903 671	29 910 935	29 564 234	5 992 736	5 072 846	1 372 505
farms	41	34	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
acres	1 256	929	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	(D)
Hay crops (see text)	24 818	21 986	2 417	382	356	350	26	18	33
farms	405 327	332 969	52 696	18 761	17 396	15 738	1 365	539	901
acres	684 127	532 612	103 097	47 077	44 931	38 954	2 146	1 178	1 341
tons, dry	105	89	10	6	5	5	1	—	—
farms	1 167	914	100	153	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—
acres									
Irrigated									
farms	20 372	18 342	1 811	197	185	182	12	9	22
acres	4 065	3 390	523	143	132	131	11	7	9
pounds	372	252	80	38	36	35	2	2	2
acres	9	2	3	4	3	2	1	—	—
Alfalfa hay	2 123	1 878	199	45	44	43	1	1	1
farms	24 507	18 996	(D)	2 540	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
acres	54 350	37 785	(D)	8 492	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
tons, dry	16	13	2	1	1	1	—	—	—
farms	194	150	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
acres									
Irrigated									
farms	4 629	4 069	465	84	74	72	10	7	11
acres	51 507	38 712	8 627	4 098	2 980	2 777	1 119	71	71
pounds	912	798	98	14	12	12	2	1	2
acres	7 737	5 795	(D)	565	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:									
0.1 to 4.9 acres	2 836	2 577	223	27	25	24	2	2	9
5.0 to 24.9 acres	1 386	1 191	165	29	24	24	5	4	1
25.0 to 99.9 acres	332	252	64	15	13	13	2	1	1
100.0 acres or more	75	49	13	13	12	11	1	—	—
Land in orchards	2 427	2 115	257	49	40	38	9	4	6
farms	28 753	18 715	5 993	4 006	2 289	2 221	1 718	59	39
acres	110	88	17	5	2	2	3	2	—
farms	1 969	470	273	1 227	(D)	(D)	1 218	(D)	—
acres									
Irrigated									
farms	1 550	1 396	129	21	17	16	4	1	4
acres	604	512	78	12	10	10	2	2	2
pounds	237	193	36	8	7	6	1	1	—
acres	36	14	14	8	6	6	2	—	—
Farms by acres in orchards:									
0.1 to 4.9 acres	1 787	1 581	181	22	21	21	1	1	3
5.0 to 24.9 acres	19 854	14 196	4 861	789	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	7
25.0 to 99.9 acres	228 818 484	161 771 933	59 910 463	7 129 338	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	6 750
100.0 acres or more									
Apples									
farms	1 787	1 581	181	22	21	21	1	1	3
total acres	19 854	14 196	4 861	789	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	7
pounds	228 818 484	161 771 933	59 910 463	7 129 338	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	6 750

¹1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text.