

Table 29. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1978

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

	All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS								
Farms	41 137	14 225	19 820	7 092	38 890	12 717	19 582	6 591
Land in farms	40 643 625	8 929 573	27 185 540	4 528 512	40 377 178	8 778 305	27 125 737	4 473 136
Average size of farm	988	628	1 372	639	1 038	690	1 385	679
Value of land and buildings ¹	14 557 012	2 812 003	9 809 897	1 935 112	14 434 537	2 734 390	9 788 242	1 911 905
Average per farm	353 866	199 631	496 502	265 338	369 576	215 935	500 677	279 354
Average per acre	355	314	360	402	354	310	360	402
Farms by value of land and buildings:								
\$1 to \$19,999	1 240	751	39	450	834	501	27	306
\$20,000 to \$39,999	2 068	1 329	190	549	1 555	976	163	416
\$40,000 to \$69,999	3 356	2 016	461	879	2 658	1 457	424	777
\$70,000 to \$99,999	2 712	1 419	685	608	2 577	1 362	619	596
\$100,000 to \$149,999	4 343	2 046	1 443	854	4 160	1 899	1 422	839
\$150,000 to \$199,999	4 093	1 659	1 642	792	4 018	1 627	1 622	769
\$200,000 to \$499,999	14 704	3 880	8 835	1 989	14 634	3 855	8 810	1 969
\$500,000 to \$999,999	6 356	801	4 647	908	6 356	801	4 647	908
\$1,000,000 or more	2 265	185	1 816	264	2 265	185	1 816	264
Owned and rented land by operator:								
Land owned	34 380	14 225	19 820	335	32 613	12 717	19 582	314
Land rented or leased from others	25 374 999	10 026 158	15 194 620	154 221	25 032 415	9 731 760	15 160 907	139 748
Land rented or leased to others	27 055	143	19 820	7 092	26 299	126	19 582	6 591
Land rented or leased to others	17 215 313	56 665	12 595 159	4 563 489	17 118 363	51 773	12 559 701	4 506 889
	5 568	3 046	2 037	485	5 102	2 646	1 999	457
	1 946 687	1 153 250	604 239	189 198	1 773 600	1 005 228	594 871	173 501
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE								
Total cropland	39 448	12 862	19 710	6 876	37 860	11 871	19 522	6 467
Harvested cropland	28 800 292	6 063 065	19 196 936	3 540 291	28 648 431	5 975 260	19 167 230	3 505 941
	38 871	12 467	19 622	6 782	37 475	11 618	19 450	6 407
	19 097 318	3 866 558	12 862 642	2 368 118	19 038 268	3 831 623	12 854 840	2 351 805
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 49 acres	1 941	1 208	257	476	980	600	147	233
50 to 99 acres	2 405	1 230	445	730	2 080	1 056	399	625
100 to 199 acres	5 113	2 487	1 228	1 398	5 018	2 433	1 214	1 371
200 to 499 acres	15 085	5 408	7 097	2 580	15 070	5 395	7 095	2 580
500 to 999 acres	10 549	1 814	7 409	1 326	10 549	1 814	7 409	1 326
1,000 to 1,999 acres	3 207	274	2 694	239	3 207	274	2 694	239
2,000 acres or more	571	46	492	33	571	46	492	33
Cropland:								
Pasture or grazing only	9 076	3 035	4 830	1 211	8 654	2 785	4 768	1 101
	1 603 300	470 219	963 746	169 335	1 577 107	454 384	958 521	164 202
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured	6 619	1 801	3 611	1 207	6 523	1 739	3 594	1 190
	580 417	122 886	366 729	90 802	575 973	120 705	364 993	90 275
On which all crops failed	1 370	393	771	206	1 320	359	765	196
	138 196	30 637	90 269	17 290	133 196	28 196	88 816	16 184
In cultivated summer fallow	29 366	8 775	15 885	4 706	28 841	8 446	15 835	4 560
	6 687 805	1 412 379	4 462 249	813 177	6 641 223	1 385 246	4 452 565	803 412
Idle	7 936	2 497	4 109	1 330	7 742	2 371	4 088	1 283
	693 256	160 386	451 301	81 569	682 664	155 106	447 495	80 063
Total woodland								
	4 347	1 521	2 213	613	4 097	1 347	2 178	572
Woodland pastured	400 016	103 013	252 187	44 816	384 045	93 042	249 542	41 461
	1 785	658	940	187	1 664	588	916	160
Woodland not pastured	214 144	59 646	135 259	19 239	203 981	54 245	133 187	16 549
	3 077	1 036	1 578	463	2 929	921	1 561	447
	185 872	43 367	116 928	25 577	180 064	38 797	116 355	24 912
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured								
	19 263	6 109	10 889	2 265	18 552	5 704	10 774	2 074
	9 631 358	2 340 193	6 548 798	742 367	9 551 460	2 300 886	6 523 001	727 573
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.	28 693	10 231	14 526	3 936	27 185	9 115	14 373	3 697
	1 811 959	423 302	1 187 619	201 038	1 793 242	409 117	1 185 964	198 161
Pastureland, all types								
	25 274	8 332	13 727	3 215	24 140	7 652	13 542	2 946
	11 448 802	2 870 058	7 647 803	930 941	11 332 548	2 809 515	7 614 709	908 324
Irrigated land	789	298	410	81	766	280	408	78
	140 567	43 192	85 265	12 110	140 053	42 910	85 170	11 973
Harvested cropland irrigated	741	269	396	76	725	257	394	74
	135 433	41 027	82 810	11 596	135 168	40 937	82 715	11 516
Pastureland irrigated	59	30	27	2	55	26	27	2
	2 973	1 461	(D)	(D)	2 799	1 287	(D)	(D)
Other land irrigated	64	29	25	10	61	27	25	9
	2 161	704	(D)	(D)	2 086	686	(D)	(D)
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978	24 739	6 992	13 482	4 265	24 375	6 778	13 451	4 146
	1 855 286	365 979	1 226 415	262 892	1 848 188	361 645	1 225 559	260 984
RACE AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All operators	41 137	14 225	19 820	7 092	38 890	12 717	19 582	6 591
Full owners	14 225	14 225	-	-	12 717	12 717	-	-
Part owners	19 820	-	19 820	-	19 582	-	19 582	-
Tenants	7 092	-	-	7 092	6 591	-	-	6 591
White	40 887	14 155	19 715	7 017	38 709	12 678	19 491	6 540
Full owners	14 155	14 155	-	-	12 678	12 678	-	-
Part owners	19 715	-	19 715	-	19 491	-	19 491	-
Tenants	7 017	-	-	7 017	6 540	-	-	6 540
Black and other races	250	70	105	75	181	39	91	51
Full owners	70	70	-	-	39	39	-	-
Part owners	105	-	105	-	91	-	91	-
Tenants	75	-	-	75	51	-	-	51

See footnote at end of table.

Table 29. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

	All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION								
Individual or family.....farms.....	36 140	12 889	17 498	5 753	34 077	11 493	17 274	5 310
.....acres.....	34 242 798	7 789 985	23 008 192	3 444 621	34 002 923	7 650 547	22 952 863	3 399 513
Partnership.....farms.....	4 769	1 242	2 254	1 273	4 601	1 135	2 243	1 223
.....acres.....	6 050 910	1 012 568	4 055 199	983 143	6 026 073	1 001 211	4 051 145	973 717
Corporations:								
Family held.....farms.....	118	51	33	34	117	50	33	34
.....acres.....	231 475	88 345	62 109	81 021	231 474	88 344	62 109	81 021
More than 10 stockholders.....farms.....	4	3	1	—	4	3	—	—
10 or less stockholders.....farms.....	114	48	32	34	113	47	32	34
Other than family held.....farms.....	13	1	10	2	13	1	10	2
.....acres.....	16 708	(D)	16 327	(D)	16 708	(D)	16 327	(D)
More than 10 stockholders.....farms.....	2	—	—	1	2	—	—	1
10 or less stockholders.....farms.....	11	—	10	—	11	—	10	—
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.....farms.....	97	42	25	30	82	38	22	22
.....acres.....	101 734	(D)	43 713	(D)	100 000	(D)	43 293	(D)
OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS								
Operators by place of residence:								
On farm operated.....	28 650	9 312	15 587	3 751	27 346	8 387	15 457	3 502
Not on farm operated.....	8 091	2 792	2 489	2 810	7 466	2 447	2 413	2 606
Operators by age group:								
Under 25 years.....	2 234	364	435	1 435	2 060	299	427	1 334
25 to 34 years.....	6 838	1 605	2 935	2 298	6 457	1 403	2 897	2 157
35 to 44 years.....	7 218	1 959	4 114	1 145	6 765	1 667	4 057	1 041
45 to 54 years.....	10 092	3 300	5 890	902	9 636	2 945	5 845	846
55 to 64 years.....	10 160	4 293	5 065	802	9 740	3 964	5 037	739
65 years and over.....	4 595	2 704	1 381	510	4 232	2 439	1 319	474
Average age.....	47.7	52.3	47.9	38.1	47.8	52.7	47.8	38.1
Operators by sex:								
Male.....	40 212	13 703	19 603	6 906	38 094	12 286	19 377	6 431
Female.....	925	522	217	186	796	431	205	160
Operators of Spanish origin.....	132	36	80	16	126	33	79	14
Operators by principal occupation:								
Farming.....	34 285	10 799	18 156	5 330	33 522	10 250	18 104	5 168
Other.....	6 852	3 426	1 664	1 762	5 368	2 467	1 478	1 423
Operators reporting days of work off farm:								
None.....	22 750	7 683	12 313	2 754	22 179	7 242	12 280	2 657
1 to 99 days.....	7 326	1 835	3 717	1 774	7 046	1 691	3 654	1 701
100 to 199 days.....	3 046	1 122	1 104	820	2 815	945	1 088	782
200 days or more.....	5 403	2 485	1 469	1 449	4 325	1 805	1 351	1 169
FARMS BY SIZE								
1 to 9 acres.....	1 228	1 154	8	66	759	712	3	44
10 to 49 acres.....	1 039	645	70	324	442	285	33	124
50 to 69 acres.....	329	184	38	107	196	109	24	63
70 to 99 acres.....	723	428	66	229	470	253	42	175
100 to 139 acres.....	701	264	185	252	542	198	119	225
140 to 179 acres.....	2 001	1 151	152	698	1 731	980	137	614
180 to 219 acres.....	561	254	106	201	499	218	96	185
220 to 259 acres.....	794	385	160	249	743	356	151	236
260 to 499 acres.....	6 543	3 112	1 749	1 682	6 368	2 998	1 715	1 655
500 to 999 acres.....	11 898	4 065	5 949	1 884	11 840	4 032	5 935	1 873
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	11 263	2 075	8 035	1 153	11 250	2 070	8 029	1 151
2,000 acres or more.....	4 057	508	3 302	247	4 050	506	3 298	246
FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SEE TEXT)								
Cash grain farms (011).....	25 635	7 605	13 056	4 974	25 016	7 227	13 019	4 770
Field crop, except cash grain farms (013).....	1 819	704	736	379	1 567	532	688	347
Cotton farms (0131).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco farms (0132).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139).....	1 819	704	736	379	1 567	532	688	347
Vegetable and melon farms (016).....	26	17	4	5	8	5	1	2
Fruit and tree nut farms (017).....	8	7	1	—	5	4	1	—
Horticultural specialty farms (018).....	91	83	2	6	78	71	2	5
General farms, primarily crop (019).....	1 372	498	733	141	1 300	450	717	133
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021).....	9 529	4 222	4 048	1 259	8 519	3 509	3 933	1 077
Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212).....	7 209	3 109	3 206	894	6 547	2 657	3 106	784
Dairy farms (024).....	1 384	522	698	164	1 378	518	698	162
Poultry and egg farms (025).....	132	62	21	49	62	37	18	7
Animal specialty farms (027).....	307	236	32	39	153	120	19	14
General farms, primarily livestock (029).....	834	269	489	76	804	244	486	74
VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD								
Market value of agricultural products sold.....farms.....	41 137	14 225	19 820	7 092	38 890	12 717	19 582	6 591
.....\$1,000.....	1 791 198	377 105	1 206 088	208 006	1 788 122	375 130	1 205 759	207 233
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:								
\$500,000 or more.....	122	16	93	13	122	16	93	13
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....	762	78	632	52	762	78	632	52
\$100,000 to \$199,999.....	2 550	336	2 026	188	2 550	336	2 026	188
\$40,000 to \$99,999.....	10 853	2 137	7 508	1 208	10 853	2 137	7 508	1 208
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	11 036	3 534	5 681	1 821	11 036	3 534	5 681	1 821
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	7 345	3 299	2 465	1 581	7 345	3 299	2 465	1 581
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	4 042	2 103	791	1 148	4 042	2 103	791	1 148
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	2 180	1 214	386	580	2 180	1 214	386	580
Less than \$2,500.....	2 247	1 508	238	501	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

See footnote at end of table.

Table 29. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

	All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.								
Market value of agricultural products sold—Con.								
Grain	farms... 35 820	10 947	18 672	6 201	35 140	10 533	18 622	5 985
	\$1,000... 1 118 104	200 409	777 314	140 381	1 117 125	199 835	777 247	140 043
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms... 8 506	1 134	6 456	916	8 506	1 134	6 456	916
	\$1,000... 716 345	80 720	567 240	68 385	716 345	80 720	567 240	68 385
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms... 12 932	3 045	7 830	2 057	12 839	2 994	7 826	2 019
	\$1,000... 157 809	25 112	115 777	16 920	157 733	25 074	115 774	16 885
Cotton and cottonseed	farms... —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000... —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms... —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000... —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms... —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000... —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco	farms... —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000... —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms... —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000... —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage	farms... 10 344	3 562	5 440	1 342	10 042	3 350	5 386	1 306
	\$1,000... 62 731	19 168	37 331	6 231	62 414	18 950	37 265	6 199
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms... 108	28	74	6	108	28	74	6
	\$1,000... 7 436	1 564	5 495	377	7 436	1 564	5 495	377
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	farms... 92	55	28	9	56	27	25	4
	\$1,000... 265	122	117	26	243	108	113	23
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms... 2	1	1	—	2	1	1	—
	\$1,000... (D)	(D)	(D)	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	—
Fruits, nuts, and berries	farms... 35	22	11	2	28	16	11	1
	\$1,000... 66	22	(D)	(D)	62	18	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms... —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000... —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursery and greenhouse products	farms... 99	87	4	8	84	75	4	5
	\$1,000... 2 511	2 245	(D)	(D)	2 491	2 227	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms... 14	10	—	4	14	10	—	4
	\$1,000... 1 858	1 653	—	205	1 858	1 653	—	205
Other crops	farms... 1 786	271	1 096	419	1 779	267	1 095	417
	\$1,000... 110 352	10 205	82 868	17 279	110 345	10 202	82 865	17 278
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms... 787	78	594	115	787	78	594	115
	\$1,000... 96 907	7 503	75 734	13 670	96 907	7 503	75 734	13 670
Poultry and poultry products	farms... 1 954	787	906	261	1 732	636	892	204
	\$1,000... 9 219	4 706	3 828	686	9 125	4 670	3 826	629
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms... 49	24	49	4	49	24	21	4
	\$1,000... 7 990	4 251	3 271	468	7 990	4 251	3 271	468
Dairy products	farms... 3 354	1 173	1 841	340	3 319	1 146	1 839	334
	\$1,000... 74 907	22 189	46 953	5 766	74 895	22 179	46 952	5 764
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms... 494	121	343	30	494	121	343	30
	\$1,000... 34 088	8 735	23 821	1 531	34 088	8 735	23 821	1 531
Cattle and calves	farms... 21 439	7 232	11 600	2 607	20 568	6 647	11 487	2 434
	\$1,000... 351 895	96 147	224 838	30 910	350 830	95 445	224 685	30 701
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms... 1 495	351	1 037	107	1 495	351	1 037	107
	\$1,000... 144 086	34 030	98 597	11 459	144 086	34 030	98 597	11 459
Hogs and pigs	farms... 4 058	1 378	2 100	580	3 808	1 201	2 093	514
	\$1,000... 44 082	12 976	26 504	4 602	43 836	12 806	26 501	4 529
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms... 248	74	155	19	248	74	155	19
	\$1,000... 20 300	5 750	13 172	1 378	20 300	5 750	13 172	1 378
Sheep, lambs, and wool	farms... 1 730	615	896	219	1 626	539	885	202
	\$1,000... 9 037	3 347	4 936	754	8 930	3 268	4 928	735
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms... 22	9	12	1	22	9	12	1
	\$1,000... 2 242	1 065	(D)	(D)	2 242	1 065	(D)	(D)
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	farms... 1 626	610	778	238	1 394	475	719	200
	\$1,000... 8 029	5 570	1 299	1 160	7 825	5 423	1 277	1 125
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms... 36	30	3	3	36	30	3	3
	\$1,000... 4 787	3 889	151	747	4 787	3 889	151	747
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹								
Livestock and poultry purchased	farms... 12 740	4 207	6 700	1 833	12 011	3 744	6 617	1 650
	\$1,000... 107 921	30 291	65 959	11 671	107 241	29 889	65 943	11 409
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	9 107	3 150	4 658	1 299	8 411	2 708	4 575	1 128
\$5,000 to \$19,999	2 572	763	1 400	409	2 539	742	1 400	397
\$20,000 to \$49,999	723	192	426	105	723	192	426	105
\$50,000 or more	338	102	216	20	338	102	216	20
Feed for livestock and poultry	farms... 19 127	6 567	10 040	2 520	18 112	5 843	9 966	2 303
	\$1,000... 61 403	18 840	37 504	5 059	60 948	18 521	37 470	4 956
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	16 488	5 789	8 395	2 304	15 474	5 066	8 321	2 087
\$5,000 to \$19,999	2 199	662	1 345	192	2 198	661	1 345	192
\$20,000 to \$49,999	315	76	220	19	315	76	220	19
\$50,000 or more	125	40	80	5	125	40	80	5
Commercially mixed formula feeds	farms... 7 046	2 195	3 901	950	6 766	2 032	3 883	851
	tons... 152 829	47 973	92 330	12 527	151 993	47 375	92 300	12 318
	\$1,000... 23 308	7 469	13 969	1 870	23 183	7 395	13 965	1 823
Farms by tons purchased:								
1 to 99 tons	6 802	2 133	3 742	927	6 522	1 970	3 724	828
100 to 499 tons	213	49	141	23	213	49	141	23
500 tons or more	31	13	18	—	31	13	18	—
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	6 300	2 010	3 420	870	6 020	1 847	3 402	771
\$5,000 to \$19,999	564	129	364	71	564	129	364	71
\$20,000 to \$49,999	108	27	75	6	108	27	75	6
\$50,000 or more	74	29	42	3	74	29	42	3

See footnote at end of table.

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[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

	All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹—Con.								
Animal health costs.....farms.....	19 095	6 227	10 306	2 562	18 308	5 689	10 253	2 366
\$1,000.....	6 637	1 894	4 116	627	6 574	1 844	4 112	618
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$499.....	15 298	5 329	7 767	2 202	14 515	4 795	7 714	2 006
\$500 to \$999.....	2 424	568	1 621	235	2 420	564	1 621	235
\$1,000 to \$2,999.....	1 229	291	817	121	1 229	291	817	121
\$3,000 or more.....	144	39	101	4	144	39	101	4
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms.....	21 871	6 704	12 075	3 092	21 394	6 415	12 025	2 954
\$1,000.....	53 783	10 863	36 669	6 251	53 677	10 798	36 663	6 216
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999.....	10 394	3 955	4 790	1 649	9 929	3 674	4 740	1 515
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	8 654	2 269	5 218	1 167	8 642	2 261	5 218	1 163
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	1 973	399	1 382	192	1 973	399	1 382	192
\$10,000 or more.....	850	81	685	84	850	81	685	84
Commercial fertilizer.....farms.....	25 758	7 013	14 289	4 456	25 348	6 724	14 255	4 369
\$1,000.....	150 776	26 084	105 625	19 067	150 572	25 963	105 598	19 010
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	10 035	3 767	4 191	2 077	9 625	3 478	4 157	1 990
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	11 613	2 731	6 936	1 946	11 613	2 731	6 936	1 946
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	2 808	370	2 107	331	2 808	370	2 107	331
\$20,000 or more.....	1 302	145	1 055	102	1 302	145	1 055	102
Other agricultural chemicals including lime.....farms.....	30 521	8 742	16 419	5 360	29 923	8 365	16 333	5 225
\$1,000.....	70 771	13 207	48 376	9 189	70 557	13 102	48 302	9 152
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	21 915	7 268	10 315	4 332	21 328	6 891	10 240	4 197
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	7 692	1 370	5 378	944	7 681	1 370	5 367	944
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	692	82	545	65	692	82	545	65
\$20,000 or more.....	222	22	181	19	222	22	181	19
Energy and petroleum products.....farms.....	41 087	14 041	19 753	7 293	39 018	12 629	19 545	6 844
\$1,000.....	160 052	38 742	101 766	19 544	159 055	38 023	101 670	19 362
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	17 509	8 365	4 815	4 329	15 440	6 953	4 607	3 880
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	21 395	5 387	13 201	2 807	21 395	5 387	13 201	2 807
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	1 809	228	1 439	142	1 809	228	1 439	142
\$20,000 or more.....	374	61	298	15	374	61	298	15
Petroleum products.....farms.....	41 087	14 041	19 753	7 293	39 018	12 629	19 545	6 844
\$1,000.....	140 549	33 131	89 918	17 500	139 850	32 637	89 846	17 366
Gasoline.....farms.....	40 192	13 685	19 496	7 011	38 219	12 345	19 291	6 583
\$1,000.....	67 102	17 017	41 901	8 184	66 683	16 724	41 854	8 105
Diesel fuel.....farms.....	34 699	10 477	18 223	5 999	34 076	10 049	18 164	5 863
\$1,000.....	56 240	11 668	37 456	7 117	56 101	11 563	37 447	7 091
LP gas, butane, and propane.....farms.....	8 623	2 255	5 264	1 104	8 545	2 208	5 248	1 089
\$1,000.....	5 304	1 197	3 547	560	5 275	1 183	3 543	550
Fuel oil.....farms.....	7 126	2 500	3 619	1 007	6 996	2 401	3 615	980
\$1,000.....	2 845	928	1 538	379	2 824	911	1 536	377
Natural gas.....farms.....	496	157	243	96	475	136	243	96
\$1,000.....	272	128	111	33	262	118	111	33
Kerosene, motor oil, and grease.....farms.....	41 087	14 041	19 753	7 293	39 018	12 629	19 545	6 844
\$1,000.....	8 785	2 194	5 365	1 226	8 704	2 139	5 355	1 210
Electricity.....farms.....	32 225	10 834	16 852	4 539	30 941	9 927	16 699	4 315
\$1,000.....	18 990	5 407	11 606	1 977	18 725	5 213	11 583	1 929
Other—coal, wood, coke, etc.....farms.....	2 802	1 157	1 301	344	2 729	1 088	1 297	344
\$1,000.....	513	205	241	67	481	172	241	67
Hired farm labor.....farms.....	17 596	4 674	10 487	2 435	17 327	4 492	10 453	2 382
\$1,000.....	70 542	13 598	49 941	7 003	70 345	13 427	49 927	6 990
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999.....	13 921	4 002	7 804	2 115	13 652	3 820	7 770	2 062
\$5,000 to \$19,999.....	3 088	601	2 279	279	3 088	601	2 208	279
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	474	54	392	28	474	54	392	28
\$50,000 or more.....	113	17	83	13	113	17	83	13
Workers by number of days worked:								
150 days or more.....farms.....	6 328	1 470	4 314	544	6 288	1 430	4 314	544
workers.....	10 851	2 486	7 480	885	10 783	2 418	7 480	885
Less than 150 days.....farms.....	14 545	3 839	8 497	2 209	14 296	3 677	8 463	2 156
workers.....	44 695	11 430	26 673	6 592	44 210	11 099	26 605	6 506
Contract labor.....farms.....	2 033	567	1 069	397	1 972	532	1 064	376
\$1,000.....	5 590	1 094	3 519	977	5 489	1 064	3 509	916
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	1 353	423	660	270	1 322	394	658	270
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	592	140	332	120	562	134	329	99
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	72	3	63	6	72	3	63	6
\$20,000 or more.....	16	1	14	1	16	1	14	1
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment.....farms.....	22 248	6 980	11 624	3 644	21 601	6 580	11 568	3 453
\$1,000.....	39 550	9 204	24 920	5 426	39 279	9 055	24 863	5 361
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	17 908	5 983	8 816	3 109	17 280	5 589	8 769	2 922
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	3 915	951	2 487	477	3 896	945	2 478	473
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	348	40	261	47	348	40	261	47
\$20,000 or more.....	77	6	60	11	77	6	60	11
FARM-RELATED INCOME								
Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural services.....farms.....	6 434	1 207	3 883	1 344	6 286	1 138	3 869	1 279
\$1,000.....	15 487	2 505	9 684	3 298	15 176	2 410	9 664	3 102
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption.....farms.....	1 101	351	506	244	927	283	494	150
\$1,000.....	1 219	365	671	183	1 116	324	663	130

See footnote at end of table.

Table 29. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

	All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹								
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment	41 106	14 063	19 756	7 287	39 037	12 651	19 548	6 838
\$1,000	2 598 428	623 680	1 640 446	334 302	2 578 864	609 101	1 638 715	331 048
Farms by value group:								
\$1 to \$4,999	1 415	718	196	501	1 141	575	191	375
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 486	1 956	649	881	2 183	1 030	505	648
\$10,000 to \$19,999	5 185	2 311	1 598	1 276	4 822	2 081	1 544	1 197
\$20,000 to \$49,999	11 161	4 298	4 784	2 079	11 071	4 219	4 780	2 072
\$50,000 to \$99,999	11 034	3 064	6 340	1 630	10 995	3 030	6 339	1 626
\$100,000 to \$199,999	6 754	1 434	4 580	740	6 754	1 434	4 580	740
\$200,000 to \$499,999	1 967	270	1 519	178	1 967	270	1 519	178
\$500,000 or more	104	12	90	2	104	12	90	2
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹								
Automobiles	35 924	12 101	18 079	5 744	34 493	11 061	17 966	5 466
Motortrucks, including pickups	31 113	16 539	26 768	7 806	49 272	15 253	26 594	7 425
Wheel tractors	39 040	13 136	19 254	6 650	37 433	12 015	19 085	6 333
2 or 3	108 966	31 130	61 551	16 285	106 518	29 416	61 299	15 803
4 or more	38 041	12 700	19 130	6 211	36 443	11 571	18 944	5 928
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only	121 767	37 317	67 356	17 094	118 652	35 146	66 875	16 631
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers	18 703	6 761	8 868	3 074	17 937	6 175	8 801	2 961
Corn heads for combines	47 839	17 164	23 010	7 665	45 996	15 748	22 846	7 402
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers	14 159	3 748	8 718	1 693	14 042	3 694	8 665	1 683
Cottonpickers	68 749	17 962	42 802	7 985	68 192	17 696	42 551	7 945
Mower conditioners	26 013	7 980	14 233	3 800	25 807	7 812	14 220	3 775
Pickup balers	31 086	9 145	17 278	4 663	30 871	8 968	17 265	4 638
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type	2 449	729	1 375	345	2 430	710	1 375	345
Other agricultural machinery	2 808	784	1 579	445	2 775	751	1 579	445
Chemicals for	1 460	316	939	205	1 460	316	939	205
Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit	1 618	329	1 019	270	1 618	329	1 019	270
Insect control on livestock and poultry	1 136	439	530	167	1 117	420	530	167
Sanitation and rodent and bird control	1 190	455	560	175	1 157	422	560	175
Cottonpickers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mower conditioners	5 662	1 854	3 071	737	5 427	1 691	3 037	699
Pickup balers	6 378	2 032	3 496	850	6 099	1 847	3 453	799
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type	13 995	4 265	7 954	1 776	13 617	4 013	7 856	1 748
Other agricultural machinery	15 359	4 603	8 810	1 946	14 971	4 346	8 707	1 918
Chemicals for	5 090	1 489	2 998	603	5 048	1 447	2 998	603
Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit	5 528	1 648	3 218	662	5 486	1 606	3 218	662
Insect control on livestock and poultry	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sanitation and rodent and bird control	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS¹								
Agricultural chemicals, including commercial fertilizer and lime	33 378	9 930	17 650	5 798	32 651	9 454	17 560	5 637
Commercial fertilizer	221 547	39 291	154 000	28 256	221 129	39 066	153 901	28 162
Lime	25 161	6 788	14 034	4 339	24 769	6 517	14 000	4 252
Insects on hay and other crops	11 087 813	1 790 760	7 876 835	1 420 218	11 071 704	1 781 238	7 874 779	1 415 687
Diseases in crops and orchards	277	102	136	39	273	98	136	39
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture	65 454	13 394	42 649	9 411	65 400	13 370	42 649	9 411
Chemicals for	131 416	29 416	79 220	22 780	131 360	29 360	79 220	22 780
Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Insect control on livestock and poultry	6 000	1 823	3 266	911	5 931	1 781	3 265	885
Sanitation and rodent and bird control	2 112 316	446 221	1 423 218	242 877	2 109 919	444 714	1 423 217	241 988
Chemicals for	766	262	379	125	747	243	379	125
Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit	212 640	56 398	131 400	24 842	212 210	55 968	131 400	24 842
Insect control on livestock and poultry	1 817	348	1 117	352	1 117	321	1 116	341
Sanitation and rodent and bird control	636 645	79 562	472 326	84 757	635 345	78 726	472 312	84 307
Chemicals for	25 213	6 962	13 679	4 572	24 741	6 657	13 593	4 491
Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit	10 962 277	1 862 409	7 622 275	1 477 593	10 930 450	1 847 530	7 609 582	1 473 338
Insect control on livestock and poultry	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sanitation and rodent and bird control	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LIVESTOCK								
Cattle and calves inventory	21 022	7 008	11 418	2 596	20 078	6 374	11 331	2 373
Farms with	1 899 830	502 826	1 242 105	154 899	1 888 047	494 735	1 240 440	152 872
1 to 9	1 640	760	539	341	1 148	453	499	196
10 to 49	7 496	2 931	3 360	1 205	7 072	2 623	3 318	1 131
50 to 99	5 755	1 832	3 322	601	5 734	1 817	3 320	597
100 to 199	4 125	1 084	2 701	340	4 118	1 080	2 698	340
200 to 499	1 721	338	1 285	98	1 721	338	1 285	98
500 or more	285	63	211	11	285	63	211	11
Cows and heifers that had calved	19 453	6 354	10 755	2 344	18 767	5 902	10 683	2 182
Beef cows	997 930	269 035	647 008	81 887	992 242	265 274	646 207	80 761
Farms with	17 640	5 663	9 860	2 117	17 028	5 272	9 791	1 965
1 to 9	896 789	237 165	586 063	73 561	891 455	233 658	585 293	72 504
10 to 49	2 499	1 051	939	509	2 049	772	893	384
50 to 99	8 828	3 013	4 667	1 148	8 681	2 910	4 646	1 125
100 to 199	4 151	1 127	2 697	327	4 138	1 119	2 696	323
200 to 499	1 649	356	1 188	105	1 647	355	1 187	105
500 or more	462	101	336	25	462	101	336	25
	51	15	33	3	51	15	33	3

See footnote at end of table.

Table 29. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

	All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
LIVESTOCK—Con.								
Cattle and calves inventory—Con.								
Cows and heifers that had calved—Con.								
Milk cows	4 800	1 697	2 629	474	4 664	1 598	2 615	451
number	101 141	31 870	60 945	8 326	100 787	31 616	60 914	8 257
Farms with—								
1 to 4	1 767	679	928	160	1 652	595	915	142
5 to 9	339	138	154	47	321	126	153	42
10 to 49	2 124	732	1 166	226	2 121	729	1 166	226
50 to 99	509	134	334	41	509	134	334	41
100 to 199	49	11	38	—	49	11	38	—
200 to 499	11	2	9	—	11	2	9	—
500 or more	1	1	—	—	1	1	—	—
Heifers and heifer calves	17 416	5 650	9 714	2 052	16 706	5 160	9 642	1 904
number	457 920	117 412	303 366	37 142	454 474	114 889	302 912	36 673
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	18 843	6 148	10 510	2 185	18 177	5 666	10 446	2 065
number	443 980	116 379	291 731	35 870	441 331	114 572	291 321	35 438
Cattle and calves sold								
number	21 439	7 232	11 600	2 607	20 568	6 647	11 487	2 434
\$1,000	1 103 218	301 671	701 633	99 914	1 098 692	298 711	700 936	99 045
Calves								
number	351 895	96 147	224 838	30 910	350 830	95 445	224 685	30 701
\$1,000	13 224	4 658	6 932	1 634	12 695	4 291	6 889	1 515
Cattle								
number	463 052	140 286	278 536	44 230	460 192	138 333	278 177	43 682
\$1,000	118 270	35 276	71 887	11 107	117 766	34 912	71 840	11 014
Fattened on grain and concentrates								
number	16 841	5 477	9 358	2 006	16 295	5 141	9 274	1 880
\$1,000	640 166	161 385	423 097	55 684	638 500	160 378	422 759	55 363
number	233 626	60 872	152 951	19 803	233 065	60 533	152 845	19 686
\$1,000	2 180	662	1 230	288	2 113	613	1 222	278
number	99 118	27 842	62 301	8 975	98 924	27 698	62 282	8 944
\$1,000	43 541	13 174	26 817	3 551	43 474	13 123	26 810	3 542
Hogs and pigs inventory								
number	4 071	1 463	1 985	623	3 683	1 192	1 973	518
number	329 769	99 368	196 605	33 796	325 382	95 941	196 493	32 948
Farms with—								
1 to 9	1 054	458	391	205	790	297	382	111
10 to 49	1 546	547	763	236	1 435	448	761	226
50 to 99	614	205	320	89	605	198	319	88
100 to 199	441	136	254	51	437	132	254	51
200 to 499	310	90	183	37	310	90	183	37
500 or more	106	27	74	5	106	27	74	5
Used or to be used for breeding	2 942	1 046	1 465	431	2 716	881	1 460	375
number	56 183	16 950	32 547	6 686	54 774	15 985	32 529	6 260
Other	3 593	1 300	1 773	520	3 270	1 048	1 761	461
number	273 586	82 418	164 058	27 110	270 608	79 956	163 964	26 688
Hogs and pigs sold								
number	4 058	1 378	2 100	580	3 808	1 201	2 093	514
\$1,000	539 588	159 310	320 898	59 380	535 871	156 887	320 852	58 132
Feeder pigs sold								
number	44 082	12 976	26 504	4 602	43 836	12 806	26 501	4 529
\$1,000	1 154	342	584	228	1 076	315	582	179
number	166 252	49 477	92 223	24 552	164 755	48 884	92 211	23 660
\$1,000	6 880	2 071	3 799	1 010	6 826	2 049	3 799	978
Litters of pigs farrowed between—								
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	3 085	1 076	1 561	448	2 893	945	1 556	392
number	67 863	20 351	39 433	8 079	67 052	19 849	39 426	7 777
Dec. 1 and May 31	2 617	912	1 319	386	2 451	801	1 317	333
number	35 229	10 805	20 419	4 005	34 777	10 556	20 417	3 804
June 1 and Nov. 30	2 257	754	1 134	369	2 101	650	1 130	321
number	32 634	9 546	19 014	4 074	32 275	9 293	19 009	3 973
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory								
number	1 676	589	869	218	1 579	519	859	201
Ewes 1 year old or older	195 566	72 773	104 351	18 442	192 561	70 755	104 032	17 774
number	1 516	550	768	198	1 430	491	738	181
Sheep and lambs sold	120 666	45 387	64 003	11 276	118 738	44 140	63 815	10 783
number	1 705	603	885	217	1 602	528	874	200
Sheep and lambs shorn	146 365	52 105	82 235	12 025	144 506	50 763	82 061	11 682
number	1 540	567	777	196	1 452	504	768	180
pounds of wool	142 128	53 506	74 633	13 989	140 034	52 059	74 368	13 607
\$1,000	1 359 924	500 233	739 177	120 514	1 339 514	485 513	737 018	116 983
Horses and ponies inventory								
number	6 937	2 254	3 810	873	6 337	1 890	3 690	757
Horses and ponies sold	34 610	10 690	20 129	3 791	31 502	8 852	19 486	3 164
number	1 427	472	733	222	1 230	368	674	188
\$1,000	4 858	1 629	2 365	864	4 255	1 263	2 237	755
Goats inventory	2 295	905	1 046	344	2 138	802	1 024	311
number	143	66	70	7	48	19	28	1
Goats sold	495	279	183	33	277	141	(D)	(D)
number	16	5	7	4	12	4	6	2
\$1,000	86	48	29	9	77	46	(D)	(D)
number	4	4	(Z)	(Z)	4	4	(D)	(D)
POULTRY								
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory								
number	3 908	1 598	1 910	400	3 519	1 351	1 837	331
number	530 962	199 107	261 721	70 134	510 133	186 431	258 960	64 742
Farms with—								
1 to 399	3 841	1 571	1 880	390	3 453	1 325	1 807	321
400 to 3,199	51	21	23	7	50	20	23	7
3,200 to 9,999	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	—
10,000 to 19,999	12	5	4	3	12	5	4	3
20,000 to 49,999	2	1	1	—	2	1	1	—
50,000 to 99,999	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	—
100,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hens and pullets of laying age	3 859	1 580	1 882	397	3 472	1 335	1 809	328
number	494 054	192 496	232 942	68 616	475 271	180 635	231 137	63 499
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age								
number	418	169	214	35	345	146	168	31
number	36 908	6 611	28 779	1 518	34 862	5 796	27 823	1 243

See footnote at end of table.

Table 29. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

	All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
POULTRY—Con.								
Chickens 3 months old or older sold..... farms.....	543	223	260	60	515	205	257	53
..... number.....	353 083	159 813	148 605	44 665	351 438	158 332	148 525	44 581
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold..... farms.....	423	141	173	109	326	97	168	61
..... number.....	61 651	13 235	24 452	23 964	39 345	10 191	23 750	5 404
Farms with—								
1 to 1,999.....	422	141	172	109	325	97	167	61
2,000 to 59,999.....	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	—
60,000 to 99,999.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey hens kept for breeding..... farms.....	143	29	102	12	136	24	100	12
..... number.....	560	104	359	97	531	85	349	97
Turkeys sold..... farms.....	89	36	38	15	81	30	37	14
..... number.....	905 594	512 106	374 914	18 574	905 510	512 032	374 910	18 568
CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes..... farms.....	6 147	1 694	3 799	654	6 112	1 672	3 796	644
..... acres.....	572 485	139 110	385 176	48 199	571 630	138 514	385 166	47 950
For grain or seed..... farms.....	2 487	734	1 427	326	2 461	717	1 424	320
..... acres.....	298 216	74 421	193 945	29 850	297 627	73 924	193 935	29 768
Irrigated..... farms.....	20 259 744	4 674 616	13 483 437	2 101 691	20 242 000	4 661 744	13 482 862	2 097 394
..... acres.....	167	64	96	7	167	64	96	7
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres.....	434	157	213	64	413	144	210	59
25 to 99 acres.....	1 091	346	577	168	1 087	343	577	167
100 to 499 acres.....	877	212	576	89	876	211	576	89
500 acres or more.....	85	19	61	5	85	19	61	5
Wheat for grain..... farms.....	34 422	10 421	18 142	5 859	33 834	10 055	18 104	5 675
..... acres.....	9 635 957	1 944 572	6 431 183	1 260 202	9 609 704	1 928 936	6 429 200	1 251 568
Irrigated..... farms.....	270 194 658	51 742 129	183 233 084	35 219 445	269 707 073	51 451 569	183 204 004	35 051 500
..... acres.....	184	62	95	27	184	62	95	27
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres.....	727	438	142	147	529	295	138	96
25 to 99 acres.....	6 542	3 076	1 862	1 604	6 191	2 878	1 833	1 480
100 to 499 acres.....	22 357	6 369	12 317	3 671	22 318	6 344	12 312	3 662
500 acres or more.....	4 796	538	3 821	437	4 796	538	3 821	437
Oats for grain..... farms.....	15 712	4 879	8 948	1 885	15 547	4 774	8 929	1 844
..... acres.....	1 092 447	296 841	687 194	108 412	1 088 892	294 683	686 813	107 396
Irrigated..... farms.....	54 331 933	13 907 534	35 211 723	5 212 676	54 206 684	13 838 918	35 200 348	5 167 418
..... acres.....	76	27	34	15	75	27	33	15
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres.....	2 628	996	1 213	419	2 588	996	1 173	419
Barley for grain..... farms.....	16 957	4 354	9 800	2 803	16 858	4 296	9 787	2 775
..... acres.....	2 396 628	408 301	1 655 048	333 279	2 394 231	406 857	1 654 742	332 632
Irrigated..... farms.....	106 208 672	16 839 735	74 733 100	14 635 837	106 139 880	16 799 898	74 726 722	14 613 260
..... acres.....	44	17	24	3	43	17	23	3
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres.....	3 168	1 576	1 445	147	3 128	1 576	1 405	147
Flaxseed..... farms.....	2 925	787	1 651	487	2 897	772	1 648	477
..... acres.....	228 289	50 325	147 922	30 042	227 609	49 896	147 881	29 832
Irrigated..... farms.....	2 657 684	596 114	1 728 315	333 255	2 649 234	590 522	1 727 857	330 855
..... acres.....	7	3	3	1	7	3	3	1
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres.....	483	329	(D)	(D)	483	329	(D)	(D)
Sunflower seed..... farms.....	6 547	1 215	4 016	1 316	6 522	1 205	4 014	1 303
..... acres.....	1 620 562	192 881	1 206 343	221 338	1 619 879	192 661	1 206 297	220 921
Irrigated..... farms.....	2 018 871 463	227 375 073	1 508 058 552	283 437 838	2 018 384 136	227 134 073	1 508 035 052	283 215 011
..... acres.....	35	8	26	1	35	8	26	1
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres.....	5 687	(D)	4 333	(D)	5 687	(D)	4 333	(D)
Soybeans for beans..... farms.....	1 507	312	886	309	1 500	308	884	308
..... acres.....	155 791	25 797	104 039	25 955	155 685	25 759	103 982	25 944
Irrigated..... farms.....	4 102 814	707 157	2 735 140	660 517	4 101 162	706 170	2 734 585	660 407
..... acres.....	24	8	11	5	24	8	11	5
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres.....	1 806	770	837	199	1 806	770	837	199
25 to 99 acres.....	148	38	64	46	142	34	63	45
100 to 499 acres.....	772	179	424	169	771	179	423	169
500 acres or more.....	578	95	389	94	578	95	389	94
Dry field and seed beans..... farms.....	981	162	612	207	976	162	612	202
..... acres.....	112 000	11 787	80 999	19 214	111 860	11 787	80 999	19 074
Irrigated..... farms.....	1 259 135	137 536	901 272	220 327	1 257 855	137 536	901 272	219 047
..... acres.....	52	19	28	5	52	19	28	5
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres.....	4 523	860	3 238	425	4 523	860	3 238	425
Irish potatoes..... farms.....	705	146	457	102	688	136	452	100
..... hundredweight.....	139 937	8 891	108 190	22 856	139 906	8 881	108 174	22 851
Irrigated..... farms.....	23 544 466	1 438 599	18 166 034	3 939 833	23 539 778	1 436 938	18 163 287	3 939 553
..... acres.....	19	10	9	—	17	9	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 0.9 acres.....	2 166	575	1 592	—	2 164	572	1 592	—
1.0 to 4.9 acres.....	156	51	98	7	145	44	94	7
5.0 to 24.9 acres.....	61	30	28	3	56	27	28	1
25.0 to 99.9 acres.....	41	16	19	6	40	16	18	6
100.0 acres or more.....	94	20	45	29	94	20	45	29
Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more.....	353	29	267	57	353	29	267	57

See footnote at end of table.

Table 29. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

	All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
CROPS HARVESTED—Con.								
Sugar beets for sugar.....	farms... 895	124	582	189	895	124	582	189
	acres... 158 365	16 698	118 559	23 108	158 365	16 698	118 559	23 108
	tons... 3 040 026	321 080	2 263 584	455 362	3 040 026	321 080	2 263 584	455 362
Irrigated.....	farms... 101	33	40	28	101	33	40	28
	acres... 10 035	2 265	5 190	2 580	10 035	2 265	5 190	2 580
Hay crops (see text).....	farms... 23 196	7 568	12 756	2 872	22 405	7 077	12 626	2 702
	acres... 3 021 541	797 907	1 951 062	272 572	2 997 464	783 586	1 946 113	267 765
	tons, dry... 4 952 900	1 280 413	3 237 459	435 028	4 928 328	1 266 372	3 232 026	429 930
Irrigated.....	farms... 458	136	270	52	449	130	269	50
	acres... 42 600	11 793	26 804	4 003	42 435	11 723	26 789	3 923
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres.....	3 370	1 526	1 208	636	2 940	1 251	1 161	528
25 to 99 acres.....	9 006	3 168	4 535	1 303	8 682	2 976	4 461	1 245
100 to 499 acres.....	10 168	2 740	6 541	887	10 131	2 716	6 532	883
500 acres or more.....	652	134	472	46	652	134	472	46
Alfalfa hay.....	farms... 18 065	5 807	10 363	1 895	17 587	5 511	10 279	1 797
	acres... 1 653 404	461 498	1 058 134	133 772	1 643 118	455 367	1 055 716	132 035
	tons, dry... 3 164 757	853 340	2 054 586	256 831	3 151 360	845 584	2 051 416	254 360
Irrigated.....	farms... 409	117	246	46	403	112	245	46
	acres... 32 140	8 148	21 200	2 792	32 067	8 090	21 185	2 792
Wild hay.....	farms... 13 084	3 928	7 584	1 572	12 747	3 725	7 521	1 501
	acres... 860 956	212 414	557 932	90 610	850 350	206 387	555 845	88 118
	tons, dry... 992 268	239 050	646 288	106 930	984 375	234 982	644 543	104 850
Irrigated.....	farms... 26	10	14	2	24	10	14	—
	acres... 5 854	(D)	3 949	(D)	5 774	1 825	3 949	—
All vegetables harvested for sale (see text).....	farms... 95	58	28	9	57	28	25	4
	acres... 629	277	308	44	507	183	293	32
Irrigated.....	farms... 26	20	4	2	19	13	4	2
	acres... 150	99	(D)	(D)	136	85	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres.....	69	44	19	6	38	19	18	1
5.0 to 24.9 acres.....	22	11	8	3	15	6	6	3
25.0 to 99.9 acres.....	3	3	—	—	3	3	—	—
100.0 acres or more.....	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	—
Land in orchards.....	farms... 70	45	21	4	56	31	21	4
	acres... 117	81	34	2	79	43	34	2
Irrigated.....	farms... 8	5	1	2	7	4	1	2
	acres... 9	4	(D)	(D)	8	3	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres in orchards:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres.....	66	41	21	4	53	28	21	4
5.0 to 24.9 acres.....	4	4	—	—	3	3	—	—
25.0 to 99.9 acres.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100.0 acres or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text.