

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)					
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, soy, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS								
Farms	number	25 635	1 819	-	-	1 819	26	8
	percent	62.3	4.4	-	-	4.4	(Z)	(Z)
Land in farms	acres	25 400 701	1 335 666	-	-	1 335 666	877	809
Average size of farm	acres	991	734	-	-	734	34	101
Value of land and buildings ¹	farms	25 915	1 743	-	-	1 743	24	6
	\$1,000	10 220 620	749 296	-	-	749 296	1 816	150
Average per farm	dollars	394 390	429 888	-	-	429 888	75 666	25 000
Average per acre	dollars	393	561	-	-	561	2 464	2 500
Farms by value of land and buildings:								
\$1 to \$19,999	farms	366	100	-	-	100	-	-
\$20,000 to \$39,999	farms	881	155	-	-	155	4	6
\$40,000 to \$69,999	farms	1 640	264	-	-	264	5	-
\$70,000 to \$99,999	farms	2 712	108	-	-	108	4	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	farms	2 574	112	-	-	112	11	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	farms	2 321	197	-	-	197	-	-
\$200,000 to \$499,999	farms	10 017	368	-	-	368	-	-
\$500,000 to \$999,999	farms	4 882	237	-	-	237	-	-
\$1,000,000 or more	farms	1 629	202	-	-	202	-	-
Owned and rented land by operator:								
Land owned	farms	20 901	1 454	-	-	1 454	21	8
	acres	14 498 359	839 121	-	-	839 121	(D)	(D)
Land rented or leased from others	farms	18 099	1 124	-	-	1 124	11	1
	acres	11 876 344	590 526	-	-	590 526	(D)	(D)
Land rented or leased to others	farms	3 224	336	-	-	336	4	-
	acres	974 002	93 981	-	-	93 981	1 870	-
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE								
Total cropland	farms	25 635	1 819	-	-	1 819	26	8
	acres	20 812 337	1 009 684	-	-	1 009 684	581	232
Harvested cropland	farms	25 635	1 819	-	-	1 819	26	8
	acres	13 796 732	796 079	-	-	796 079	352	78
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 49 acres	farms	582	257	-	-	257	24	8
50 to 99 acres	farms	1 412	179	-	-	179	2	-
100 to 199 acres	farms	3 227	339	-	-	339	-	-
200 to 499 acres	farms	9 790	532	-	-	532	-	-
500 to 999 acres	farms	7 632	325	-	-	325	-	-
1,000 to 1,999 acres	farms	2 531	139	-	-	139	-	-
2,000 acres or more	farms	461	48	-	-	48	-	-
Cropland:								
Pasture or grazing only	farms	4 689	293	-	-	293	6	-
	acres	742 221	42 461	-	-	42 461	94	-
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured	farms	4 606	218	-	-	218	4	2
	acres	425 459	19 814	-	-	19 814	18	(D)
On which all crops failed	farms	898	44	-	-	44	4	1
	acres	97 731	3 641	-	-	3 641	18	(D)
In cultivated summer fallow	farms	20 854	831	-	-	831	4	2
	acres	5 234 288	119 392	-	-	119 392	19	(D)
Idle	farms	5 821	331	-	-	331	4	1
	acres	515 906	28 297	-	-	28 297	80	(D)
Total woodland								
	farms	2 728	256	-	-	256	11	4
	acres	199 017	34 003	-	-	34 003	130	424
Woodland pastured	farms	863	109	-	-	109	2	-
	acres	76 786	18 675	-	-	18 675	(D)	-
Woodland not pastured	farms	2 149	180	-	-	180	9	4
	acres	122 231	15 328	-	-	15 328	(D)	424
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured								
	farms	9 955	645	-	-	645	2	1
	acres	3 081 997	242 517	-	-	242 517	(D)	(D)
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.	farms	18 135	1 106	-	-	1 106	21	8
	acres	1 307 350	49 462	-	-	49 462	76	113
Pastureland, all types								
	farms	13 254	891	-	-	891	7	1
	acres	3 901 004	303 653	-	-	303 653	(D)	(D)
Irrigated land	farms	280	128	-	-	128	8	3
	acres	55 078	29 688	-	-	29 688	100	10
Harvested cropland irrigated	farms	259	127	-	-	127	8	3
	acres	52 995	29 532	-	-	29 532	(D)	10
Pastureland irrigated	farms	13	2	-	-	2	-	-
	acres	572	(D)	-	-	(D)	-	-
Other land irrigated	farms	34	7	-	-	7	2	-
	acres	1 511	(D)	-	-	(D)	(D)	-
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978	farms	17 430	744	-	-	744	-	-
	acres	1 447 275	50 798	-	-	50 798	-	-
RACE AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All operators	number	25 635	1 819	-	-	1 819	26	8
Full owners	number	7 605	704	-	-	704	17	7
Part owners	number	13 056	736	-	-	736	4	1
Tenants	number	4 974	379	-	-	379	5	-
White	number	25 554	1 781	-	-	1 781	26	8
Full owners	number	7 580	695	-	-	695	17	7
Part owners	number	13 018	721	-	-	721	4	1
Tenants	number	4 956	365	-	-	365	5	-
Black and other races	number	81	38	-	-	38	-	-
Full owners	number	25	9	-	-	9	-	-
Part owners	number	38	15	-	-	15	-	-
Tenants	number	18	14	-	-	14	-	-

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS								
Farms.....	number	1 372	9 529	7 209	1 384	132	307	834
	percent	3.3	23.1	17.5	3.3	0.3	0.7	2.0
Land in farms.....	acres	1 518 161	10 180 897	8 491 475	1 240 234	32 865	27 181	904 748
Average size of farm.....	acres	1 107	1 068	1 178	896	249	89	1 085
Value of land and buildings ¹	farms	1 243	9 339	7 179	1 464	113	266	900
	\$1,000	4 211	458 478	2 472 355	1 938 605	353 970	22 168	17 935
Average per farm.....	dollars	33 960	368 848	264 734	241 782	196 176	67 424	256 014
Average per acre.....	dollars	2 427	350	245	271	591	1 261	277
Farms by value of land and buildings:								
\$1 to \$19,999.....	farms	4	643	469	15	8	15	—
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	farms	17	799	581	41	49	76	10
\$40,000 to \$69,999.....	farms	5	94	1 088	776	110	3	49
\$70,000 to \$99,999.....	farms	7	91	711	602	161	7	21
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	farms	10	122	1 117	879	204	8	148
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	farms	—	207	930	763	222	8	17
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....	farms	3	436	2 893	2 241	571	20	191
\$500,000 to \$999,999.....	farms	—	179	855	622	127	7	69
\$1,000,000 or more.....	farms	93	303	246	13	3	—	22
Owned and rented land by operator:								
Land owned.....	farms	85	1 236	8 335	6 369	1 224	83	271
	acres	2 686	1 036 778	7 425 760	6 221 825	886 940	26 740	30 972
Land rented or leased from others.....	farms	8	878	5 357	4 139	866	71	73
	acres	118	521 350	3 513 679	2 908 044	385 304	13 148	11 444
Land rented or leased to others.....	farms	11	138	1 641	1 349	85	27	32
	acres	1 318	39 967	758 542	638 394	32 010	7 023	15 235
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE								
Total cropland.....	farms	91	1 372	8 159	6 274	1 327	62	119
	acres	1 161	995 119	4 543 914	3 541 482	801 153	24 227	14 440
Harvested cropland.....	farms	91	1 359	7 692	5 918	1 298	52	79
	acres	632	660 138	2 873 657	2 187 235	551 120	16 165	6 234
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 49 acres.....	farms	90	56	812	589	21	18	57
50 to 99 acres.....	farms	—	41	694	562	45	4	11
100 to 199 acres.....	farms	—	111	1 212	990	160	2	4
200 to 499 acres.....	farms	1	637	3 021	2 295	677	17	4
500 to 999 acres.....	farms	—	422	1 538	1 179	350	9	2
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	farms	—	85	371	269	39	1	40
2,000 acres or more.....	farms	—	7	44	34	6	1	4
Cropland:								
Pasture or grazing only.....	farms	2	479	2 659	1 971	540	15	59
	acres	(D)	99 512	539 195	442 672	105 372	1 800	5 197
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured.....	farms	2	252	1 131	830	234	5	7
	acres	(D)	19 924	87 162	66 275	14 424	696	318
On which all crops failed.....	farms	1	69	262	190	49	4	1
	acres	(D)	5 869	23 421	19 634	2 648	656	(D)
In cultivated summer fallow.....	farms	2	1 083	4 950	3 820	923	27	15
	acres	(D)	188 955	914 309	738 687	116 744	3 855	2 180
Idle.....	farms	9	230	1 195	902	199	11	11
	acres	(D)	20 721	106 170	86 979	10 845	1 055	434
Total woodland.....	farms	5	166	965	711	112	19	21
	acres	90	17 290	132 081	110 662	7 814	949	679
Woodland pastured.....	farms	3	84	600	463	66	13	13
	acres	(D)	11 566	95 202	80 256	6 162	804	496
Woodland not pastured.....	farms	3	109	502	355	59	7	11
	acres	(D)	5 724	36 879	30 406	1 652	145	183
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured.....	farms	4	914	6 120	4 893	921	60	64
	acres	97	450 596	5 190 972	4 593 515	383 132	5 195	9 766
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.....	farms	31	945	6 526	4 824	975	107	248
	acres	138	55 156	313 930	245 816	48 135	2 494	2 296
Pastureland, all types.....	farms	9	1 220	7 711	6 034	1 209	83	124
	acres	427	561 674	5 825 369	5 116 443	494 666	7 799	15 459
Irrigated land.....	farms	26	40	245	198	41	1	16
	acres	295	7 476	39 559	30 779	4 396	(D)	(D)
Harvested cropland irrigated.....	farms	26	38	223	181	40	1	16
	acres	295	7 224	37 618	29 387	(D)	(D)	(D)
Pastureland irrigated.....	farms	—	5	35	29	2	—	3 085
	acres	(D)	1 456	1 105	1 105	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other land irrigated.....	farms	—	2	19	13	—	—	(D)
	acres	(D)	485	287	—	—	—	—
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978.....	farms	—	971	4 208	3 161	785	21	10
	acres	—	62 180	224 404	165 289	35 235	1 157	479
RACE AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All operators.....	number	1 372	9 529	7 209	1 384	132	307	834
Full owners.....	number	83	498	4 222	3 109	522	62	236
Part owners.....	number	2	733	4 048	3 206	698	21	32
Tenants.....	number	6	141	1 259	894	164	49	39
White.....	number	91	1 362	9 420	7 116	1 383	131	298
Full owners.....	number	83	496	4 196	3 090	522	61	229
Part owners.....	number	2	729	4 003	3 165	697	21	31
Tenants.....	number	6	137	1 221	861	164	49	38
Black and other races.....	number	—	10	109	93	1	1	7
Full owners.....	number	—	2	26	19	—	—	9
Part owners.....	number	—	4	45	41	1	—	7
Tenants.....	number	—	4	38	33	—	—	1

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

			Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)		
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION								
Individual or family	farms... 36 140	acres... 22 524	1 534	—	—	1 534	24	6
Partnership	farms... 34 242 798	acres... 21 667 905	980 461	—	—	980 461	664	713
Corporations:	farms... 4 769	acres... 3 021	245	—	—	245	1	2
Family held	farms... 6 050 910	acres... 3 601 547	295 549	—	—	295 549	(D)	(D)
More than 10 stockholders	farms... 118	acres... 46	26	—	—	26	—	—
10 or less stockholders	farms... 231 475	acres... 82 757	45 302	—	—	45 302	—	—
Other than family held	farms... 4	acres... —	—	—	—	—	—	—
More than 10 stockholders	farms... 114	acres... 46	26	—	—	26	—	—
10 or less stockholders	farms... 13	acres... 5	2	—	—	2	—	—
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.	farms... 16 708	acres... 6 800	(D)	—	—	(D)	—	—
	farms... 2	acres... —	—	—	—	—	—	—
	farms... 11	acres... 5	2	—	—	2	—	—
	farms... 97	acres... 39	12	—	—	12	1	—
	farms... 101 734	acres... 41 692	(D)	—	—	(D)	(D)	—
OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS								
Operators by place of residence:								
On farm operated	28 650	16 973	1 155	—	—	1 155	23	5
Not on farm operated	8 091	6 074	432	—	—	432	2	—
Operators by age group:								
Under 25 years	2 234	1 569	103	—	—	103	—	—
25 to 34 years	6 838	4 274	279	—	—	279	6	1
35 to 44 years	7 218	4 213	370	—	—	370	8	1
45 to 54 years	10 092	6 209	424	—	—	424	4	1
55 to 64 years	10 160	6 464	428	—	—	428	3	4
65 years and over	4 595	2 906	215	—	—	215	5	1
Average age	47.7	47.7	47.8	—	—	47.8	45.8	52.0
Operators by sex:								
Male	40 212	25 214	1 727	—	—	1 727	25	8
Female	925	421	92	—	—	92	1	—
Operators of Spanish origin	132	51	5	—	—	5	2	—
Operators by principal occupation:								
Farming	34 285	22 108	1 362	—	—	1 362	7	1
Other	6 852	3 527	457	—	—	457	19	7
Operators reporting days of work off farm:								
None	22 750	14 293	916	—	—	916	6	—
1 to 99 days	7 326	4 989	284	—	—	284	1	1
100 to 199 days	3 046	2 048	123	—	—	123	4	1
200 days or more	5 403	2 758	389	—	—	389	15	6
FARMS BY SIZE								
1 to 9 acres	1 228	1	5	—	—	5	6	—
10 to 49 acres	1 039	223	105	—	—	105	14	5
50 to 69 acres	329	129	35	—	—	35	4	1
70 to 99 acres	723	330	103	—	—	103	—	—
100 to 139 acres	701	286	69	—	—	69	1	—
140 to 179 acres	2 001	1 368	178	—	—	178	—	—
180 to 219 acres	561	323	38	—	—	38	1	—
220 to 259 acres	794	515	48	—	—	48	—	—
260 to 499 acres	6 543	4 563	359	—	—	359	—	2
500 to 999 acres	11 898	8 121	438	—	—	438	—	—
1,000 to 1,999 acres	11 263	7 394	325	—	—	325	—	—
2,000 acres or more	4 057	2 382	116	—	—	116	—	—
FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SEE TEXT)								
Cash grain farms (011)	25 635	25 635	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field crop, except cash grain farms (013)	1 819	—	1 819	—	—	1 819	—	—
Cotton farms (0131)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco farms (0132)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	1 819	—	1 819	—	—	1 819	—	—
Vegetable and melon farms (016)	26	—	—	—	—	—	26	—
Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Horticultural specialty farms (018)	91	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General farms, primarily crop (019)	1 372	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)	9 529	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	7 209	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dairy farms (024)	1 384	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Poultry and egg farms (025)	132	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Animal specialty farms (027)	307	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General farms, primarily livestock (029)	834	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD								
Market value of agricultural products sold	farms... 41 137	25 635	1 819	—	—	1 819	26	8
	\$1,000... 1 791 198	1 128 867	130 794	—	—	130 794	127	59
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:								
\$500,000 or more	122	53	29	—	—	29	—	—
\$200,000 to \$499,999	762	449	143	—	—	143	—	—
\$100,000 to \$199,999	2 550	1 738	188	—	—	188	—	—
\$40,000 to \$99,999	10 853	7 102	358	—	—	358	1	—
\$20,000 to \$39,999	11 036	7 121	254	—	—	254	—	1
\$10,000 to \$19,999	7 345	4 848	241	—	—	241	3	1
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4 042	2 525	233	—	—	233	3	—
\$2,500 to \$4,999	2 180	1 180	121	—	—	121	1	3
Less than \$2,500	2 247	619	252	—	—	252	18	3

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)					
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION								
Individual or family	71 farms	1 235 farms	8 390	6 375	1 229	119	273	735
Partnership	13 farms	132 farms	8 335 248	6 985 028	1 076 448	26 287	25 754	774 345
Corporations:								
Family held	6 farms	1 farms	23	17	3	3	7	3
More than 10 stockholders	(D)	(D)	74 079	67 606	(D)	3 011	(D)	(D)
10 or less stockholders	6 farms	1 farms	3	1	—	—	—	1
Other than family held	— farms	— farms	4	2	—	—	2	—
More than 10 stockholders	— farms	— farms	7 855	(D)	—	—	(D)	—
10 or less stockholders	— farms	— farms	—	—	—	—	2	—
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.	1 farms	4 farms	38	33	1	—	—	1
	(D) acres	(D) acres	38 472	(D)	(D)	—	—	(D)
OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS								
Operators by place of residence:								
On farm operated	44	1 119	7 153	5 320	1 173	99	201	705
Not on farm operated	34	119	1 241	1 028	77	9	58	45
Operators by age group:								
Under 25 years	3	36	435	277	54	2	10	22
25 to 34 years	13	189	1 650	1 147	245	16	73	92
35 to 44 years	15	255	1 724	1 301	288	62	104	178
45 to 54 years	16	405	2 250	1 683	421	16	61	285
55 to 64 years	26	368	2 292	1 812	320	23	36	196
65 years and over	18	119	1 178	989	56	13	23	61
Average age	51.4	48.5	47.9	48.8	46.1	46.3	43.4	48.3
Operators by sex:								
Male	70	1 349	9 225	6 972	1 346	128	298	822
Female	21	23	304	237	38	4	9	12
Operators of Spanish origin								
Farming	—	3	60	54	5	—	2	4
Operators by principal occupation:								
Farming	37	1 234	7 252	5 505	1 325	65	114	780
Other	54	138	2 277	1 704	59	67	193	54
Operators reporting days of work off farm:								
None	44	836	4 959	3 794	1 004	54	85	553
1 to 99 days	3	243	1 464	1 090	175	10	28	128
100 to 199 days	4	75	684	496	31	8	32	36
200 days or more	34	129	1 742	1 297	69	59	151	51
FARMS BY SIZE								
1 to 9 acres	66	—	913	559	46	24	166	1
10 to 49 acres	19	21	510	288	8	59	66	9
50 to 69 acres	1	11	128	98	9	2	5	4
70 to 99 acres	2	14	243	167	13	3	12	3
100 to 139 acres	1	9	305	251	12	2	10	6
140 to 179 acres	—	34	361	270	21	8	19	12
180 to 219 acres	1	12	148	122	25	1	5	7
220 to 259 acres	—	14	186	139	13	—	3	15
260 to 499 acres	1	152	1 154	865	224	7	8	73
500 to 999 acres	—	478	2 006	1 495	523	16	9	307
1,000 to 1,999 acres	—	483	2 280	1 828	431	7	3	340
2,000 acres or more	—	144	1 295	1 127	59	3	1	57
FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SEE TEXT)								
Cash grain farms (011)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field crop, except cash grain farms (013)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cotton farms (0131)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco farms (0132)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vegetable and melon farms (016)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Horticultural specialty farms (018)	91	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General farms, primarily crop (019)	—	1 372	—	—	—	—	—	—
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)	—	—	9 529	7 209	—	—	—	—
Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	—	—	7 209	7 209	—	—	—	—
Dairy farms (024)	—	—	—	—	1 384	—	—	—
Poultry and egg farms (025)	—	—	—	—	—	132	—	—
Animal specialty farms (027)	—	—	—	—	—	—	307	—
General farms, primarily livestock (029)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	834
VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD								
Market value of agricultural products sold	91 farms	1 372 farms	9 529	7 209	1 384	132	307	834
\$1,000	2 526	57 423	341 362	237 792	73 722	8 793	6 628	40 898
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:								
\$500,000 or more	1	3	27	18	3	1	2	3
\$200,000 to \$499,999	1	12	117	66	13	15	3	9
\$100,000 to \$199,999	2	62	396	273	94	19	5	46
\$40,000 to \$99,999	10	448	1 883	1 361	667	9	28	347
\$20,000 to \$39,999	7	466	2 438	1 916	423	7	31	288
\$10,000 to \$19,999	19	225	1 755	1 428	142	3	26	82
\$5,000 to \$9,999	13	61	1 135	910	25	3	22	22
\$2,500 to \$4,999	25	23	768	575	11	5	36	7
Less than \$2,500	13	72	1 010	662	6	70	154	30

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)		
VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.								
Market value of agricultural products sold—Con.								
Grain	farms	35 820	25 630	1 205	—	1 205	2	—
	\$1,000	1 118 104	977 301	35 189	—	35 189	(D)	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	8 506	7 913	274	—	274	—	—
	\$1,000	716 345	669 034	25 271	—	25 271	—	—
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms	12 932	9 478	395	—	395	—	—
	\$1,000	157 809	130 503	6 073	—	6 073	—	—
Cotton and cottonseed	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage	farms	10 344	5 650	1 205	—	1 205	2	3
	\$1,000	62 731	21 715	15 503	—	15 503	(D)	3
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	108	11	75	—	75	—	—
	\$1,000	7 436	721	5 430	—	5 430	—	—
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	farms	92	27	8	—	8	26	1
	\$1,000	265	108	9	—	9	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	2	1	—	—	—	1	—
	\$1,000	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	(D)	—
Fruits, nuts, and berries	farms	35	10	3	—	3	3	7
	\$1,000	66	8	(Z)	—	(Z)	(Z)	53
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursery and greenhouse products	farms	99	3	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	2 511	9	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	1 858	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other crops	farms	1 786	962	710	—	710	2	—
	\$1,000	110 352	29 891	76 040	—	76 040	(D)	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	787	266	482	—	482	—	—
	\$1,000	96 907	22 618	70 844	—	70 844	—	—
Poultry and poultry products	farms	1 954	684	95	—	95	2	1
	\$1,000	9 219	415	36	—	36	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	49	1	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	7 990	(D)	—	—	—	—	—
Dairy products	farms	3 354	479	23	—	23	—	—
	\$1,000	74 907	4 528	122	—	122	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	494	9	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	34 088	628	—	—	—	—	—
Cattle and calves	farms	21 439	8 668	436	—	436	2	—
	\$1,000	351 895	82 288	3 362	—	3 362	(D)	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	1 495	177	6	—	6	—	—
	\$1,000	144 086	11 540	409	—	409	—	—
Hogs and pigs	farms	4 058	1 308	65	—	65	—	—
	\$1,000	44 082	9 692	201	—	201	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	248	36	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	20 300	2 468	—	—	—	—	—
Sheep, lambs, and wool	farms	1 730	630	46	—	46	—	—
	\$1,000	9 037	2 475	174	—	174	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	22	3	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	2 242	225	—	—	—	—	—
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	farms	1 626	414	86	—	86	1	1
	\$1,000	8 029	437	157	—	157	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	36	—	1	—	1	—	—
	\$1,000	4 787	—	(D)	—	(D)	—	—
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹								
Livestock and poultry purchased	farms	12 740	4 518	311	—	311	4	—
	\$1,000	107 921	18 717	954	—	954	1	—
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	farms	9 107	3 695	285	—	285	4	—
\$5,000 to \$19,999	farms	2 572	639	12	—	12	—	—
\$20,000 to \$49,999	farms	723	146	14	—	14	—	—
\$50,000 or more	farms	338	38	—	—	—	—	—
Feed for livestock and poultry	farms	19 127	7 434	442	—	442	4	6
	\$1,000	61 403	10 529	567	—	567	1	2
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	farms	16 488	6 938	418	—	418	4	6
\$5,000 to \$19,999	farms	2 199	459	19	—	19	—	—
\$20,000 to \$49,999	farms	315	34	5	—	5	—	—
\$50,000 or more	farms	125	3	—	—	—	—	—
Commercially mixed formula feeds	farms	7 046	2 070	124	—	124	—	—
	tons	152 829	20 560	1 187	—	1 187	—	—
	\$1,000	23 308	3 113	176	—	176	—	—
Farms by tons purchased:								
1 to 99 tons	farms	6 802	2 044	124	—	124	—	—
100 to 499 tons	farms	213	25	—	—	—	—	—
500 tons or more	farms	31	1	—	—	—	—	—
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	farms	6 300	1 949	111	—	111	—	—
\$5,000 to \$19,999	farms	564	101	13	—	13	—	—
\$20,000 to \$49,999	farms	108	18	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	farms	74	2	—	—	—	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]		Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.								
Market value of agricultural products sold—Con.								
Grain	—	1 301	5 802	4 348	1 045	36	18	781
\$1,000	—	20 562	63 193	42 393	9 408	925	(D)	11 401
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	61	192	107	16	9	—	41
\$1,000	—	4 425	13 673	7 235	913	585	—	2 443
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	—	502	1 861	1 349	375	9	6	306
\$1,000	—	4 060	12 782	8 820	1 988	137	40	2 226
Cotton and cottontseed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage	1	1 256	1 730	1 323	214	7	15	261
\$1,000	(D)	12 614	9 327	7 244	1 490	45	27	2 003
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	17	2	1	1	—	—	2
\$1,000	—	988	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	(D)
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	5	4	18	10	—	—	—	3
\$1,000	16	(D)	7	(D)	—	—	—	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fruits, nuts, and berries	3	1	6	4	—	—	—	2
\$1,000	1	(D)	3	3	—	—	—	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursery and greenhouse products	91	—	3	2	1	—	—	1
\$1,000	2 493	—	3	(D)	(D)	—	—	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	1 858	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other crops	—	74	28	15	4	—	—	6
\$1,000	—	3 557	814	48	(D)	—	—	7
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	32	7	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	2 763	683	—	—	—	—	—
Poultry and poultry products	—	104	668	486	140	132	5	123
\$1,000	—	205	311	206	64	7 517	1	670
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	44	—	3
\$1,000	—	(D)	—	—	—	7 211	—	(D)
Dairy products	—	167	542	415	1 383	3	—	757
\$1,000	—	1 957	3 139	2 235	50 756	66	—	14 341
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	4	6	3	425	—	—	49
\$1,000	—	209	324	136	29 459	(D)	—	(D)
Cattle and calves	1	1 236	8 870	7 207	1 379	16	22	809
\$1,000	(D)	16 722	226 681	180 811	11 399	139	78	11 208
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	41	1 232	1 073	12	1	—	26
\$1,000	—	2 563	126 457	97 516	(D)	(D)	—	2 133
Hogs and pigs	—	235	2 179	748	125	10	1	135
\$1,000	—	1 488	31 171	2 970	446	(D)	(D)	992
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	4	200	3	1	—	—	6
\$1,000	—	205	16 971	313	(D)	(D)	—	(D)
Sheep, lambs, and wool	—	69	892	384	45	8	1	39
\$1,000	—	276	5 900	1 214	90	(D)	(D)	115
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	19	1	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	1	35	666	550	48	1	307	66
\$1,000	(D)	39	814	664	27	(D)	6 395	154
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	—
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	(D)	—
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹								
Livestock and poultry purchased	1	589	5 657	4 140	862	109	134	555
\$1,000	(D)	3 322	71 560	47 148	6 353	1 356	(D)	5 230
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	1	435	3 644	2 684	542	54	105	342
\$5,000 to \$19,999	—	124	1 334	953	250	29	28	156
\$20,000 to \$49,999	—	25	416	321	50	22	1	49
\$50,000 or more	—	5	263	182	20	4	—	8
Feed for livestock and poultry	1	847	7 897	5 887	1 373	107	229	787
\$1,000	(D)	1 514	30 492	17 422	9 035	5 281	(D)	3 547
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	1	772	6 560	5 068	869	54	217	649
\$5,000 to \$19,999	—	69	1 096	703	431	1	9	115
\$20,000 to \$49,999	—	5	187	93	60	2	3	19
\$50,000 or more	—	1	54	23	13	50	—	4
Commercially mixed formula feeds	—	297	2 446	1 657	1 373	107	30	599
\$1,000	—	3 385	55 739	24 681	31 618	29 424	502	10 415
Farms by tons purchased:								
1 to 99 tons	—	295	2 337	1 622	1 327	55	29	591
100 to 499 tons	—	1	100	35	44	36	1	6
500 tons or more	—	1	9	—	2	16	—	2
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	—	288	2 130	1 504	1 189	55	28	550
\$5,000 to \$19,999	—	8	234	127	165	1	1	41
\$20,000 to \$49,999	—	—	70	24	12	2	1	5
\$50,000 or more	—	1	12	2	7	49	—	3

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)							Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)			
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹—Con.									
Animal health costs.....farms.....	19 095	7 278	444	--	--	444	--	--	
.....\$1,000.....	6 637	1 844	91	--	--	91	--	--	
Farms with expenses of--									
\$1 to \$499.....	15 298	6 336	395	--	--	395	--	--	
\$500 to \$999.....	2 424	633	37	--	--	37	--	--	
\$1,000 to \$2,999.....	1 229	295	12	--	--	12	--	--	
\$3,000 or more.....	144	14	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms.....	21 871	13 675	1 132	--	--	1 132	20	6	
.....\$1,000.....	53 783	35 563	7 047	--	--	7 047	9	4	
Farms with expenses of--									
\$1 to \$999.....	10 394	5 995	385	--	--	385	20	6	
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	8 654	5 688	348	--	--	348	--	--	
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	1 973	1 420	208	--	--	208	--	--	
\$10,000 or more.....	850	572	191	--	--	191	--	--	
Commercial fertilizer.....farms.....	25 758	18 933	1 007	--	--	1 007	19	6	
.....\$1,000.....	150 776	117 798	12 666	--	--	12 666	8	2	
Farms with expenses of--									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	10 035	6 390	286	--	--	286	19	6	
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	11 613	9 193	317	--	--	317	--	--	
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	2 808	2 400	170	--	--	170	--	--	
\$20,000 or more.....	1 302	950	234	--	--	234	--	--	
Other agricultural chemicals including lime.....farms.....	30 521	21 824	1 075	--	--	1 075	15	6	
.....\$1,000.....	70 771	53 952	4 989	--	--	4 989	1	(Z)	
Farms with expenses of--									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	21 915	14 969	643	--	--	643	15	6	
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	7 692	6 203	289	--	--	289	--	--	
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	692	491	100	--	--	100	--	--	
\$20,000 or more.....	222	161	43	--	--	43	--	--	
Energy and petroleum products.....farms.....	41 087	25 890	1 738	--	--	1 738	24	6	
.....\$1,000.....	160 052	105 000	8 801	--	--	8 801	16	3	
Farms with expenses of--									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	17 509	10 233	866	--	--	866	24	6	
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	21 395	14 207	656	--	--	656	--	--	
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	1 809	1 231	135	--	--	135	--	--	
\$20,000 or more.....	374	219	81	--	--	81	--	--	
Petroleum products.....farms.....	41 087	25 890	1 738	--	--	1 738	24	6	
.....\$1,000.....	140 549	94 545	7 603	--	--	7 603	12	3	
Gasoline.....farms.....	40 192	25 256	1 698	--	--	1 698	24	6	
.....\$1,000.....	67 102	41 827	3 681	--	--	3 681	6	2	
Diesel fuel.....farms.....	34 699	23 724	1 317	--	--	1 317	4	--	
.....\$1,000.....	56 240	41 914	3 057	--	--	3 057	(Z)	--	
LP gas, butane, and propane.....farms.....	8 623	5 297	332	--	--	332	--	--	
.....\$1,000.....	5 304	3 036	229	--	--	229	--	--	
Fuel oil.....farms.....	7 126	4 495	358	--	--	358	5	--	
.....\$1,000.....	2 845	1 805	146	--	--	146	5	--	
Natural gas.....farms.....	496	267	12	--	--	12	--	--	
.....\$1,000.....	272	111	8	--	--	8	--	--	
Kerosene, motor oil, and grease.....farms.....	41 087	25 890	1 738	--	--	1 738	24	6	
.....\$1,000.....	8 785	5 852	482	--	--	482	1	(Z)	
Electricity.....farms.....	32 225	19 858	1 217	--	--	1 217	10	6	
.....\$1,000.....	18 990	10 243	1 154	--	--	1 154	4	1	
Other—coal, wood, coke, etc.....farms.....	2 802	1 269	117	--	--	117	5	--	
.....\$1,000.....	513	211	44	--	--	44	1	--	
Hired farm labor.....farms.....	17 596	11 388	789	--	--	789	16	6	
.....\$1,000.....	70 542	38 778	12 157	--	--	12 157	27	30	
Farms with expenses of--									
\$1 to \$4,999.....	13 921	9 195	367	--	--	367	16	--	
\$5,000 to \$19,999.....	3 088	1 935	235	--	--	235	--	6	
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	474	228	131	--	--	131	--	--	
\$50,000 or more.....	113	30	56	--	--	56	--	--	
Workers by number of days worked:									
150 days or more.....farms.....	6 328	3 889	385	--	--	385	10	--	
.....workers.....	10 851	6 324	904	--	--	904	10	--	
Less than 150 days.....farms.....	14 545	9 496	715	--	--	715	11	6	
.....workers.....	44 695	25 484	6 771	--	--	6 771	44	72	
Contract labor.....farms.....	2 033	1 265	272	--	--	272	4	--	
.....\$1,000.....	5 590	2 819	1 721	--	--	1 721	1	--	
Farms with expenses of--									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	1 353	923	59	--	--	59	4	--	
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	592	306	166	--	--	166	--	--	
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	72	30	38	--	--	38	--	--	
\$20,000 or more.....	16	6	849	--	--	849	--	706	6
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment.....farms.....	39 550	28 359	2 548	--	--	2 548	--	1	
.....\$1,000.....									
Farms with expenses of--									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	17 908	11 494	625	--	--	625	--	6	
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	3 915	2 869	177	--	--	177	--	--	
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	348	285	33	--	--	33	--	--	
\$20,000 or more.....	77	58	12	--	--	12	--	--	
FARM-RELATED INCOME									
Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural services.....farms.....	6 434	4 410	177	--	--	177	1	--	
.....\$1,000.....	15 487	11 342	471	--	--	471	(D)	--	
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption.....farms.....	1 101	365	34	--	--	34	21	5	
.....\$1,000.....	1 219	286	46	--	--	46	48	52	

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)					
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹—Con.								
Animal health costs..... farms.....	1	953	7 920	6 135	1 397	99	216	787
\$1,000.....	(D)	(D)	3 274	2 446	670	126	72	308
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$499.....	1	821	6 031	4 698	881	54	181	598
\$500 to \$999.....	—	105	1 143	903	341	16	18	131
\$1,000 to \$2,999.....	—	19	651	462	165	20	14	53
\$3,000 or more.....	—	8	95	72	10	9	3	5
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees..... farms.....	120	819	4 295	3 213	1 128	43	13	620
\$1,000.....	531	2 053	5 894	4 156	1 557	46	1	1 078
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999.....	88	382	2 630	2 036	562	25	13	288
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	12	301	1 451	1 024	548	15	—	291
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	10	109	174	129	13	3	—	36
\$10,000 or more.....	10	27	40	24	5	—	—	5
Commercial fertilizer..... farms.....	41	804	3 649	2 684	753	44	21	481
\$1,000.....	30	4 043	12 174	8 076	1 909	249	5	1 892
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	39	308	2 171	1 729	529	12	21	254
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	1	398	1 270	821	211	29	—	194
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	1	72	135	96	9	2	—	19
\$20,000 or more.....	—	26	73	38	4	1	—	14
Other agricultural chemicals including lime..... farms.....	66	907	4 983	3 787	908	51	36	650
\$1,000.....	8	1 772	7 397	5 230	1 205	94	19	1 335
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	66	683	4 199	3 257	769	37	35	493
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	—	213	700	471	136	12	1	138
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	—	9	70	48	2	2	—	18
\$20,000 or more.....	—	2	14	11	1	—	—	1
Energy and petroleum products..... farms.....	124	1 243	9 324	7 164	1 459	113	266	900
\$1,000.....	214	5 051	29 081	21 754	6 785	521	468	4 111
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	119	421	5 001	3 923	316	64	219	240
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	1	771	3 990	3 018	1 072	30	41	627
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	2	46	300	200	61	16	4	14
\$20,000 or more.....	2	5	33	23	10	3	2	19
Petroleum products..... farms.....	124	1 243	9 324	7 164	1 459	113	266	900
\$1,000.....	167	4 275	24 449	18 318	5 333	429	401	3 332
Gasoline..... farms.....	102	1 233	9 185	7 075	1 426	113	266	883
\$1,000.....	47	2 181	14 062	10 743	3 025	151	286	1 833
Diesel fuel..... farms.....	19	1 117	6 323	4 894	1 264	37	108	786
\$1,000.....	3	1 557	7 194	5 262	1 467	57	55	935
LP gas, butane, and propane..... farms.....	2	282	1 867	1 436	548	46	28	221
\$1,000.....	(D)	(D)	1 121	759	317	197	21	217
Fuel oil..... farms.....	14	207	1 425	1 026	386	21	17	198
\$1,000.....	(D)	(D)	464	334	166	(D)	(D)	119
Natural gas..... farms.....	26	25	83	63	62	5	2	14
\$1,000.....	60	11	37	26	28	(D)	(D)	14
Kerosene, motor oil, and grease..... farms.....	124	1 243	9 324	7 164	1 459	113	266	900
\$1,000.....	13	278	1 572	1 194	329	17	28	213
Electricity..... farms.....	86	1 060	7 584	5 821	1 303	97	204	800
\$1,000.....	43	752	4 455	3 306	1 423	88	59	768
Other—coal, wood, coke, etc..... farms.....	36	78	1 082	864	105	9	28	73
\$1,000.....	5	24	177	130	29	4	8	11
Hired farm labor..... farms.....	82	488	3 464	2 725	789	38	88	448
\$1,000.....	784	2 113	10 302	7 533	3 464	288	1 062	1 538
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999.....	71	374	2 899	2 305	534	16	71	378
\$5,000 to \$19,999.....	8	94	501	379	223	20	9	57
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	1	16	57	37	29	2	3	7
\$50,000 or more.....	2	4	7	4	3	—	5	6
Workers by number of days worked:								
150 days or more..... farms.....	41	182	1 179	888	365	28	35	214
workers.....	92	307	1 980	1 520	706	50	99	379
Less than 150 days..... farms.....	81	383	2 798	2 195	595	37	75	348
workers.....	686	1 300	7 370	5 649	1 486	211	279	992
Contract labor..... farms.....	—	78	283	197	68	2	5	56
\$1,000.....	—	279	534	368	112	(D)	12	111
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	—	45	214	145	62	2	4	40
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	—	30	67	52	6	—	1	16
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 or more.....	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment..... farms.....	8	752	4 390	3 445	913	85	44	497
\$1,000.....	(Z)	994	5 691	4 460	1 156	87	89	627
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	8	648	3 851	3 022	768	73	31	404
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	—	103	508	399	144	11	11	92
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	—	1	25	18	1	1	1	1
\$20,000 or more.....	—	—	6	6	—	—	1	—
FARM-RELATED INCOME								
Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural services..... farms.....	2	238	1 232	862	210	12	19	133
\$1,000.....	(D)	423	2 575	1 648	299	19	104	245
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption..... farms.....	5	57	425	211	50	55	37	47
\$1,000.....	20	36	542	269	45	64	28	52

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)					
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹								
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment	farms	41 106	25 897	1 732	—	1 732	24	6
	\$1,000	2 598 428	1 831 087	138 537	—	138 537	394	27
Farms by value group:								
\$1 to \$4,999		1 415	662	100	—	100	5	6
\$5,000 to \$9,999		3 486	1 548	230	—	230	4	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999		5 185	2 690	245	—	245	10	—
\$20,000 to \$49,999		11 161	6 857	328	—	328	5	—
\$50,000 to \$99,999		11 034	7 445	351	—	351	—	—
\$100,000 to \$199,999		6 754	5 111	287	—	287	—	—
\$200,000 to \$499,999		1 967	1 518	169	—	169	—	—
\$500,000 or more		104	66	22	—	22	—	—
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹								
Autonobiles	farms	35 924	22 836	1 464	—	1 464	23	—
	number	51 113	32 419	2 099	—	2 099	23	—
Motortrucks, including pickups	farms	39 040	24 833	1 618	—	1 618	24	6
	number	108 966	73 486	5 434	—	5 434	24	6
Wheel tractors	farms	38 041	24 393	1 522	—	1 522	23	—
	number	121 767	75 893	5 230	—	5 230	57	—
2 or 3	farms	18 703	12 656	654	—	654	9	—
	number	47 839	32 151	1 713	—	1 713	23	—
4 or more	farms	14 159	8 400	642	—	642	5	—
	number	68 749	40 405	3 291	—	3 291	25	—
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only	farms	26 013	18 374	770	—	770	—	—
	number	31 086	22 374	976	—	976	—	—
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers	farms	2 449	1 477	68	—	68	4	—
	number	2 808	1 694	76	—	76	4	—
Corn heads for combines	farms	1 460	1 099	46	—	46	—	—
	number	1 618	1 220	53	—	53	—	—
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers	farms	1 136	454	23	—	23	4	—
	number	1 190	474	23	—	23	4	—
Cottonpickers	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	number	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mower conditioners	farms	5 662	2 426	261	—	261	—	—
	number	6 378	2 708	299	—	299	—	—
Pickup balers	farms	13 995	6 775	505	—	505	—	—
	number	15 359	7 376	571	—	571	—	—
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type	farms	5 090	1 891	201	—	201	4	—
	number	5 528	2 067	219	—	219	(D)	—
AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS¹								
Agricultural chemicals, including commercial fertilizer and lime	farms	33 378	23 357	1 192	—	1 192	20	6
	\$1,000	221 547	171 750	17 654	—	17 654	10	2
Commercial fertilizer	farms	25 161	18 621	999	—	999	15	6
	acres on which used	11 087 813	8 980 456	580 799	—	580 799	280	18
Lime	farms	277	208	20	—	20	—	—
	acres on which used	65 454	52 309	9 427	—	9 427	—	—
	tons	131 416	106 048	16 322	—	16 322	—	—
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—								
Insects on hay and other crops	farms	6 000	4 336	468	—	468	10	—
	acres on which used	2 112 316	1 634 661	175 475	—	175 475	130	—
Nematodes in crops	farms	766	541	58	—	58	—	—
	acres on which used	212 640	173 333	8 881	—	8 881	—	—
Diseases in crops and orchards	farms	1 817	1 305	188	—	188	—	6
	acres on which used	636 645	487 434	68 030	—	68 030	—	6
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture	farms	25 213	18 223	773	—	773	5	6
	acres on which used	10 962 277	8 811 010	378 611	—	378 611	12	6
Chemicals for—								
Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit	farms	939	676	179	—	179	—	—
	acres on which used	196 064	132 423	43 955	—	43 955	—	—
Insect control on livestock and poultry	farms	9 790	4 752	230	—	230	—	—
Sanitation and rodent and bird control	farms	5 568	3 712	217	—	217	—	—
LIVESTOCK								
Cattle and calves inventory	farms	21 022	8 623	451	—	451	3	—
	number	1 899 830	563 273	24 118	—	24 118	(D)	—
Farms with—								
1 to 9		1 640	772	116	—	116	3	—
10 to 49		7 496	3 799	185	—	185	—	—
50 to 99		5 755	2 346	74	—	74	—	—
100 to 199		4 125	1 309	50	—	50	—	—
200 to 499		1 721	368	26	—	26	—	—
500 or more		285	29	—	—	—	—	—
Cows and heifers that had calved	farms	19 453	8 000	374	—	374	1	—
	number	997 930	295 119	12 920	—	12 920	(D)	—
Beef cows	farms	17 640	7 709	350	—	350	1	—
	number	896 789	286 042	12 523	—	12 523	(D)	—
Farms with—								
1 to 9		2 499	1 209	89	—	89	1	—
10 to 49		8 828	4 521	169	—	169	—	—
50 to 99		4 151	1 542	65	—	65	—	—
100 to 199		1 649	377	26	—	26	—	—
200 to 499		462	57	1	—	1	—	—
500 or more		51	3	—	—	—	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹								
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment	farms 124	1 243	9 337	7 177	1 464	113	266	900
	\$1,000 3 709	75 970	399 631	299 056	87 348	5 180	4 847	51 698
Farms by value group:								
\$1 to \$4,999	4	33	460	313	9	50	75	11
\$5,000 to \$9,999	60	64	1 405	1 041	44	9	96	26
\$10,000 to \$19,999	2	209	1 633	1 294	241	4	50	101
\$20,000 to \$49,999	21	334	2 786	2 277	458	14	25	333
\$50,000 to \$99,999	36	322	2 109	1 603	428	18	13	312
\$100,000 to \$199,999	1	238	782	529	230	13	3	89
\$200,000 to \$499,999	-	40	151	113	54	4	3	28
\$500,000 or more	3	3	11	7	-	1	1	-
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹								
Automobiles	farms 99	1 107	7 974	6 085	1 325	103	155	838
	number 120	1 482	11 425	8 555	2 013	145	211	1 176
Motortrucks, including pickups	farms 92	1 185	8 755	6 723	1 397	62	188	880
	number 251	3 255	20 270	15 270	3 453	166	363	2 258
Wheel tractors	farms 86	1 188	8 289	6 444	1 394	102	206	838
	number 231	4 141	27 421	21 267	5 211	250	296	3 037
2 or 3	farms 29	541	3 770	2 950	585	28	61	370
	number 71	1 380	9 780	7 704	1 568	64	136	953
4 or more	farms 25	544	3 367	2 595	712	28	4	432
	number 128	2 658	16 489	12 662	3 546	140	19	2 048
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only	farms 4	866	4 355	3 282	881	35	18	710
	number 4	971	4 965	3 684	945	42	18	791
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers	farms -	102	598	316	136	3	-	61
	number -	123	689	366	155	4	-	63
Corn heads for combines	farms -	44	197	86	39	3	-	32
	number -	50	219	94	39	4	-	33
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers	farms -	73	443	260	109	-	-	30
	number -	73	470	272	116	-	-	30
Cottonpickers	farms -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	number -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mower conditioners	farms -	353	2 002	1 623	343	16	32	229
	number -	389	2 279	1 850	390	18	34	261
Pickup balers	farms 12	733	4 392	3 456	968	21	41	548
	number 12	804	4 884	3 847	1 044	22	41	605
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type	farms 1	315	1 772	1 351	608	8	-	290
	number (D)	334	1 885	1 442	705	9	-	304
AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS¹								
Agricultural chemicals, including commercial fertilizer and lime	farms 77	1 012	5 717	4 403	1 130	60	48	759
	\$1,000 38	5 815	19 571	13 305	3 115	343	24	3 226
Commercial fertilizer	farms 30	769	3 489	2 553	702	43	21	466
	acres on which used 590	245 770	958 338	641 119	170 162	16 356	284	134 760
Lime	farms -	6	28	23	3	-	-	12
	acres on which used -	18	1 330	1 320	378	-	-	1 992
	tons -	48	3 245	3 220	915	-	-	4 838
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—	farms 24	193	701	496	153	8	-	107
Insects on hay and other crops	acres on which used 148	58 980	164 868	114 577	35 178	4 603	-	38 273
Nematodes in crops	farms 1	13	116	74	15	1	-	21
	acres on which used (D)	(D)	16 703	8 759	3 334	(D)	-	6 250
Diseases in crops and orchards	farms 27	16	219	171	12	1	-	43
	acres on which used (D)	5 811	55 627	36 364	4 187	(D)	-	15 508
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture	farms 34	731	4 089	3 095	762	44	35	511
	acres on which used 370	243 954	1 140 523	826 096	196 340	14 288	2 416	174 747
Chemicals for—	farms 1	17	54	28	3	2	-	7
Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit	acres on which used (D)	3 384	10 773	5 726	631	(D)	-	2 630
Insect control on livestock and poultry	farms 26	446	3 221	2 480	681	29	48	357
Sanitation and rodent and bird control	farms 11	147	1 010	716	264	22	17	168
LIVESTOCK								
Cattle and calves inventory	farms 1	1 198	8 466	6 803	1 383	65	31	801
	number (D)	95 855	1 013 174	849 512	128 494	1 072	407	73 365
Farms with—	farms -	88	561	345	7	53	20	20
1 to 9	number -	416	2 588	2 047	293	5	10	200
10 to 49	farms 1	341	2 057	1 676	617	4	1	314
50 to 99	number -	275	1 880	1 539	398	1	1	212
100 to 199	farms -	74	1 134	981	64	2	-	53
200 to 499	number -	4	246	215	4	-	-	2
500 or more	farms -	1 097	7 768	6 291	1 383	20	20	790
	number -	52 715	520 854	449 193	74 556	421	(D)	41 155
Beef cows	farms -	1 023	7 592	6 181	421	14	20	510
	number -	49 607	512 687	443 131	14 572	346	(D)	20 822
Farms with—	farms -	97	911	666	114	5	15	58
1 to 9	number -	534	3 064	2 442	235	8	4	293
10 to 49	farms -	293	2 059	1 691	61	-	1	130
50 to 99	number -	85	1 125	984	9	1	-	26
100 to 199	farms -	14	387	353	1	-	-	2
200 to 499	number -	-	46	45	1	-	-	1
500 or more	farms -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
			Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)		
LIVESTOCK—Con.								
Cattle and calves inventory—Con.								
Cows and heifers that had calved—Con.								
Milk cows	farms.....	4 800	1 033	75	—	—	75	—
	number.....	101 141	9 077	397	—	—	397	—
Farms with—								
1 to 4	.....	1 767	636	55	—	—	55	—
5 to 9	.....	339	99	9	—	—	9	—
10 to 49	.....	2 124	276	11	—	—	11	—
50 to 99	.....	509	21	—	—	—	—	—
100 to 199	.....	49	1	—	—	—	—	—
200 to 499	.....	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
500 or more	.....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heifers and heifer calves	farms.....	17 416	7 039	366	—	—	366	2
	number.....	457 920	133 994	5 705	—	—	5 705	(D)
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	farms.....	18 843	7 785	391	—	—	391	2
	number.....	443 980	134 160	5 493	—	—	5 493	(D)
Cattle and calves sold	farms.....	21 439	8 668	436	—	—	436	2
	number.....	1 103 218	278 047	12 211	—	—	12 211	(D)
	\$1,000.....	351 895	82 288	3 362	—	—	3 362	(D)
Calves	farms.....	13 224	4 730	250	—	—	250	1
	number.....	463 052	119 784	6 370	—	—	6 370	(D)
	\$1,000.....	118 270	29 386	1 457	—	—	1 457	(D)
Cattle	farms.....	16 841	6 699	316	—	—	316	1
	number.....	640 166	158 263	5 841	—	—	5 841	(D)
	\$1,000.....	233 626	52 902	1 905	—	—	1 905	(D)
Fattened on grain and concentrates	farms.....	2 180	1 043	41	—	—	41	1
	number.....	99 118	22 045	772	—	—	772	(D)
	\$1,000.....	43 541	8 320	358	—	—	358	(D)
Hogs and pigs inventory	farms.....	4 071	1 260	117	—	—	117	—
	number.....	329 769	81 242	2 351	—	—	2 351	—
Farms with—								
1 to 9	.....	1 054	312	62	—	—	62	—
10 to 49	.....	1 546	520	37	—	—	37	—
50 to 99	.....	614	205	14	—	—	14	—
100 to 199	.....	441	142	2	—	—	2	—
200 to 499	.....	310	60	2	—	—	2	—
500 or more	.....	106	21	—	—	—	—	—
Used or to be used for breeding	farms.....	2 942	856	51	—	—	51	—
	number.....	56 183	15 096	508	—	—	508	—
Other	farms.....	3 593	1 122	105	—	—	105	—
	number.....	273 586	66 146	1 843	—	—	1 843	—
Hogs and pigs sold	farms.....	4 058	1 308	65	—	—	65	—
	number.....	539 588	121 370	2 633	—	—	2 633	—
	\$1,000.....	44 082	9 692	201	—	—	201	—
Feeder pigs sold	farms.....	1 154	322	10	—	—	10	—
	number.....	166 252	37 129	547	—	—	547	—
	\$1,000.....	6 880	1 534	22	—	—	22	—
Litters of pigs farrowed between—								
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	farms.....	3 085	922	55	—	—	55	—
	number.....	67 863	15 632	358	—	—	358	—
Dec. 1 and May 31	farms.....	2 617	740	42	—	—	42	—
	number.....	35 229	8 022	178	—	—	178	—
June 1 and Nov. 30	farms.....	2 257	667	35	—	—	35	—
	number.....	32 634	7 610	180	—	—	180	—
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory	farms.....	1 676	620	46	—	—	46	—
	number.....	195 566	60 818	4 541	—	—	4 541	—
Ewes 1 year old or older	farms.....	1 516	571	43	—	—	43	—
	number.....	120 666	38 991	3 032	—	—	3 032	—
Sheep and lambs sold	farms.....	1 705	614	46	—	—	46	—
	number.....	146 365	42 831	2 361	—	—	2 361	—
Sheep and lambs shorn	farms.....	1 540	577	39	—	—	39	—
	number.....	142 128	42 825	2 974	—	—	2 974	—
	pounds of wool.....	1 359 924	428 021	27 987	—	—	27 987	—
Horses and ponies inventory	farms.....	6 937	2 548	287	—	—	287	3
	number.....	34 610	10 019	1 458	—	—	1 458	14
Horses and ponies sold	farms.....	1 427	367	84	—	—	84	—
	number.....	4 858	857	317	—	—	317	—
	\$1,000.....	2 295	365	154	—	—	154	—
Goats inventory	farms.....	143	24	4	—	—	4	—
	number.....	495	146	16	—	—	16	—
Goats sold	farms.....	16	7	—	—	—	—	—
	number.....	86	39	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000.....	4	1	—	—	—	—	—
POULTRY								
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory	farms.....	3 908	1 392	167	—	—	167	1
	number.....	530 962	99 604	11 225	—	—	11 225	(D)
Farms with—								
1 to 399	.....	3 841	1 374	164	—	—	164	1
400 to 3,199	.....	51	17	3	—	—	3	—
3,200 to 9,999	.....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
10,000 to 19,999	.....	12	1	—	—	—	—	—
20,000 to 49,999	.....	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
50,000 to 99,999	.....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more	.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hens and pullets of laying age	farms.....	3 859	1 377	165	—	—	165	1
	number.....	494 054	93 661	10 507	—	—	10 507	(D)
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age	farms.....	418	164	15	—	—	15	—
	number.....	36 908	5 943	718	—	—	718	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
			Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
LIVESTOCK—Con.								
Cattle and calves inventory—Con.								
Cows and heifers that had calved—Con.								
Milk cows	farms	241	1 326	1 023	1 380	7	—	738
	number	3 108	8 167	6 062	59 984	75	—	20 333
Farms with—								
1 to 4	farms	105	932	731	4	6	—	29
5 to 9	farms	23	156	106	16	—	—	36
10 to 49	farms	104	223	174	904	—	—	606
50 to 99	farms	9	13	11	406	1	—	59
100 to 199	farms	—	—	—	42	—	—	6
200 to 499	farms	—	2	1	7	—	—	2
500 or more	farms	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Heifers and heifer calves	farms	955	6 975	5 642	1 274	58	21	726
	number	21 589	246 950	203 371	32 529	371	(D)	16 724
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	farms	1 081	7 540	6 095	1 241	23	(D)	755
	number	(D) 21 551	245 370	196 948	21 409	280	164	15 486
Cattle and calves sold	farms	1 236	8 870	7 207	1 379	16	22	809
	number	(D) 56 231	678 535	560 873	41 239	415	267	36 203
	\$1,000	(D) 16 722	226 681	180 811	11 399	139	78	11 208
Calves	farms	795	5 909	5 018	990	8	9	532
	number	26 995	273 404	247 012	19 655	97	(D)	16 613
	\$1,000	6 901	72 810	66 169	3 571	25	(D)	4 086
Cattle	farms	1 956	7 008	5 573	1 129	13	17	701
	number	(D) 29 236	405 131	313 861	21 584	318	(D)	19 590
	\$1,000	(D) 9 822	153 872	114 642	7 828	113	(D)	7 122
Fattened on grain and concentrates	farms	1 98	843	158	69	6	3	75
	number	(D) 3 117	69 164	3 614	1 600	109	(D)	2 242
	\$1,000	(D) 1 229	32 097	1 485	639	45	(D)	836
Hogs and pigs inventory	farms	229	2 149	728	125	56	2	133
	number	13 796	217 752	26 983	3 879	(D)	(D)	9 650
Farms with—								
1 to 9	farms	69	475	266	48	51	1	36
10 to 49	farms	79	789	306	60	1	1	59
50 to 99	farms	35	327	84	14	1	—	18
100 to 199	farms	27	255	59	2	2	—	12
200 to 499	farms	18	225	11	1	1	—	3
500 or more	farms	1	78	2	1	—	—	5
Used or to be used for breeding	farms	159	1 683	493	92	4	1	96
	number	1 980	36 266	5 598	801	(D)	(D)	1 449
Other	farms	205	1 880	629	105	56	2	118
	number	11 816	181 486	21 385	3 078	(D)	(D)	8 201
Hogs and pigs sold	farms	235	2 179	748	125	10	1	135
	number	17 721	378 080	39 030	5 705	(D)	(D)	13 116
	\$1,000	1 488	31 171	2 970	446	(D)	(D)	992
Feeder pigs sold	farms	54	698	189	37	1	1	31
	number	4 155	116 553	12 441	(D)	(D)	(D)	6 006
	\$1,000	169	4 817	458	(D)	(D)	(D)	265
Litters of pigs farrowed between—								
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	farms	170	1 731	535	103	4	1	99
	number	2 283	46 977	5 800	881	(D)	(D)	1 695
Dec. 1 and May 31	farms	140	1 517	428	85	3	1	89
	number	1 320	24 235	3 355	494	(D)	(D)	962
June 1 and Nov. 30	farms	98	1 328	333	62	4	1	62
	number	963	22 742	2 445	387	(D)	(D)	733
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory	farms	66	852	374	48	9	1	34
	number	6 303	118 441	32 124	2 400	(D)	(D)	2 817
Ewes 1 year old or older	farms	65	754	302	41	7	1	34
	number	4 451	70 819	21 203	1 589	(D)	(D)	1 636
Sheep and lambs sold	farms	69	886	381	45	8	—	37
	number	4 090	93 412	20 387	1 417	108	—	2 146
Sheep and lambs shorn	farms	67	779	310	37	6	1	34
	number	5 485	87 125	23 239	1 443	(D)	(D)	2 102
	pounds of wool	53 114	813 213	237 774	15 488	(D)	(D)	20 319
Horses and ponies inventory	farms	2 300	3 073	2 476	322	10	187	205
	number	(D) 1 301	16 438	14 229	1 011	(D)	2 854	1 443
Horses and ponies sold	farms	1 34	643	535	45	1	190	62
	number	(D) (D)	2 015	1 667	87	(D)	1 173	292
	\$1,000	(D) (D)	762	633	26	(D)	804	141
Goats inventory	farms	2 105	55	55	3	—	2	3
	number	(D) (D)	304	100	10	—	(D)	7
Goats sold	farms	— 7	3	3	1	—	1	—
	number	— (D)	5	5	(D)	—	(D)	—
	\$1,000	— (D)	(D)	(Z)	(D)	—	(D)	—
POULTRY								
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory	farms	223	1 575	1 228	252	88	8	202
	number	30 423	95 105	70 291	17 517	194 764	(D)	82 015
Farms with—								
1 to 399	farms	218	1 559	1 219	251	69	8	197
400 to 3,199	farms	4	15	8	1	7	—	4
3,200 to 9,999	farms	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
10,000 to 19,999	farms	1	—	—	—	10	—	—
20,000 to 49,999	farms	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
50,000 to 99,999	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hens and pullets of laying age	farms	217	1 555	1 211	247	88	8	201
	number	29 345	88 710	65 444	15 929	194 354	(D)	61 300
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age	farms	17	183	151	18	4	4	13
	number	1 078	6 395	4 847	1 588	410	61	20 715

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)		
POULTRY—Con.								
Chickens 3 months old or older sold	farms... 543	201	18	-	-	18	-	-
	number... 353 083	30 273	3 109	-	-	3 109	-	-
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	farms... 423	149	9	-	-	9	2	1
	number... 61 651	16 980	938	-	-	938	(D)	(D)
Farms with—								
1 to 1,999	422	149	9	-	-	9	2	1
2,000 to 59,999	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
60,000 to 99,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turkey hens kept for breeding	farms... 143	38	8	-	-	8	-	-
	number... 560	180	29	-	-	29	-	-
Turkeys sold	farms... 89	22	2	-	-	2	1	-
	number... 905 594	6 879	(D)	-	-	(D)	(D)	-
CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes	farms... 6 147	2 563	183	-	-	183	-	-
	acres... 572 485	281 952	18 151	-	-	18 151	-	-
For grain or seed	farms... 2 487	1 506	65	-	-	65	-	-
	acres... 298 216	218 655	5 488	-	-	5 488	-	-
Irrigated	bushels... 20 259 744	15 627 509	382 712	-	-	382 712	-	-
	farms... 167	106	8	-	-	8	-	-
	acres... 28 958	21 051	864	-	-	864	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	434	198	18	-	-	18	-	-
25 to 99 acres	1 091	602	25	-	-	25	-	-
100 to 499 acres	877	630	22	-	-	22	-	-
500 acres or more	85	76	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wheat for grain	farms... 34 422	24 922	1 093	-	-	1 093	-	-
	acres... 9 635 957	7 825 302	251 828	-	-	251 828	-	-
Irrigated	bushels... 270 194 658	224 748 741	8 797 286	-	-	8 797 286	-	-
	farms... 184	76	67	-	-	67	-	-
	acres... 20 648	11 079	6 202	-	-	6 202	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	727	298	68	-	-	68	-	-
25 to 99 acres	6 542	3 803	306	-	-	306	-	-
100 to 499 acres	22 357	16 542	610	-	-	610	-	-
500 acres or more	4 796	4 279	109	-	-	109	-	-
Oats for grain	farms... 15 712	7 904	412	-	-	412	2	-
	acres... 1 092 447	506 114	25 618	-	-	25 618	(D)	-
Irrigated	bushels... 54 331 933	26 305 682	1 124 672	-	-	1 124 672	(D)	-
	farms... 76	16	16	-	-	16	-	-
	acres... 2 628	733	255	-	-	255	-	-
Barley for grain	farms... 16 957	13 013	593	-	-	593	-	2
	acres... 2 396 628	2 035 183	103 192	-	-	103 192	-	(D)
Irrigated	bushels... 106 208 672	90 627 034	5 475 238	-	-	5 475 238	-	(D)
	farms... 44	20	4	-	-	4	-	-
	acres... 3 168	1 895	157	-	-	157	-	-
Floaxseed	farms... 2 925	2 391	33	-	-	33	-	-
	acres... 228 289	191 287	2 468	-	-	2 468	-	-
Irrigated	bushels... 2 657 684	2 275 925	26 970	-	-	26 970	-	-
	farms... 7	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
	acres... 483	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sunflower seed	farms... 6 547	5 868	119	-	-	119	-	-
	acres... 1 620 562	1 506 741	22 854	-	-	22 854	-	-
Irrigated	pounds... 2 018 871 463	1 887 092 428	32 125 714	-	-	32 125 714	-	-
	farms... 35	26	4	-	-	4	-	-
	acres... 5 687	3 035	1 183	-	-	1 183	-	-
Soybeans for beans	farms... 1 507	1 324	61	-	-	61	-	-
	acres... 155 791	141 200	6 297	-	-	6 297	-	-
Irrigated	bushels... 4 102 814	3 733 994	166 260	-	-	166 260	-	-
	farms... 24	16	7	-	-	7	-	-
	acres... 1 806	(D)	205	-	-	205	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	148	115	12	-	-	12	-	-
25 to 99 acres	772	672	24	-	-	24	-	-
100 to 499 acres	578	529	25	-	-	25	-	-
500 acres or more	9	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dry field and seed beans	farms... 981	873	62	-	-	62	-	-
	acres... 112 000	101 589	6 646	-	-	6 646	-	-
Irrigated	100-lb bags... 1 259 135	1 146 315	74 217	-	-	74 217	-	-
	farms... 52	30	9	-	-	9	-	-
	acres... 4 523	3 555	233	-	-	233	-	-
Irish potatoes	farms... 705	241	325	-	-	325	5	-
	acres... 139 937	28 398	107 039	-	-	107 039	4	-
Irrigated	hundredweight... 23 544 466	4 324 281	18 486 580	-	-	18 486 580	455	-
	farms... 19	3	10	-	-	10	1	-
	acres... 2 166	7	1 699	-	-	1 699	(D)	-
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 0.9 acres	156	68	7	-	-	7	3	-
1.0 to 4.9 acres	61	25	5	-	-	5	2	-
5.0 to 24.9 acres	41	18	15	-	-	15	-	-
25.0 to 99.9 acres	94	37	52	-	-	52	-	-
100.0 acres or more	353	93	246	-	-	246	-	-

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
POULTRY—Con.								
Chickens 3 months old or older sold	— farms	31	177	118	31	29	—	56
	number	17 190	43 038	13 018	4 442	208 799	—	46 232
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	— farms	12	148	98	32	53	3	14
	number	975	15 731	10 426	2 790	19 360	400	3 781
Farms with—								
1 to 1,999	—	12	148	98	32	53	3	13
2,000 to 59,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
60,000 to 99,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey hens kept for breeding	— farms	5	79	68	5	2	—	6
	number	14	288	230	(D)	(D)	—	28
Turkeys sold	— farms	1	18	13	2	35	—	8
	number	(D)	225	145	(D)	859 762	—	38 425
CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes	— farms	455	1 860	1 232	715	7	1	363
	acres	30 433	158 568	101 832	53 558	1 263	(D)	28 460
For grain or seed	— farms	108	622	309	107	5	1	73
	acres	7 291	51 564	24 798	6 521	1 083	(D)	7 514
	bushels	419 148	2 883 460	1 326 840	373 857	84 120	(D)	481 795
Irrigated	— farms	6	31	18	8	1	—	7
	acres	499	4 480	2 831	(D)	(D)	—	1 018
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	—	36	133	75	37	1	—	11
25 to 99 acres	—	48	322	158	49	1	—	44
100 to 499 acres	—	24	161	72	21	2	1	16
500 acres or more	—	—	6	4	—	1	—	2
Wheat for grain	— farms	2 1 257	5 381	4 027	965	35	14	753
	acres	(D) 280 357	971 016	726 375	143 752	7 043	(D)	153 855
	bushels	(D) 6 975 602	22 547 693	16 565 394	3 258 030	186 538	(D)	3 619 019
Irrigated	— farms	14	26	18	—	—	—	1
	acres	(D)	1 766	1 199	—	—	—	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	—	28	289	227	24	5	4	9
25 to 99 acres	—	239	1 666	1 240	372	8	4	144
100 to 499 acres	—	906	3 171	2 377	545	18	4	561
500 acres or more	—	84	255	183	24	4	2	39
Oats for grain	— farms	968	4 606	3 476	1 085	14	11	710
	acres	66 162	322 143	241 015	109 557	(D)	471	61 939
	bushels	3 240 503	15 423 749	11 391 699	5 216 851	(D)	26 855	2 970 483
Irrigated	— farms	9	31	28	3	—	—	1
	acres	435	1 058	991	(D)	—	—	(D)
Barley for grain	— farms	510	2 100	1 303	415	24	4	296
	acres	40 576	163 934	89 957	29 527	2 636	(D)	21 393
	bushels	1 688 490	6 333 351	3 252 087	1 121 251	116 257	(D)	841 232
Irrigated	— farms	4	12	7	2	—	—	2
	acres	370	484	205	(D)	—	—	(D)
Flaxseed	— farms	84	314	238	46	2	2	53
	acres	6 033	22 237	17 129	2 873	(D)	(D)	3 292
	bushels	63 419	228 481	169 915	26 645	(D)	(D)	35 036
Irrigated	— farms	—	4	4	—	—	—	1
	acres	—	353	353	—	—	—	(D)
Sunflower seed	— farms	95	345	161	54	11	—	55
	acres	14 101	57 907	26 701	7 485	2 308	—	9 166
	pounds	16 175 153	64 087 039	28 345 704	7 511 070	2 740 300	—	9 139 759
Irrigated	— farms	—	4	4	—	—	—	1
	acres	—	(D)	1 280	—	—	—	(D)
Soybeans for beans	— farms	22	77	12	10	1	—	12
	acres	1 906	4 969	389	(D)	(D)	—	942
	bushels	52 933	115 439	5 724	(D)	(D)	—	22 398
Irrigated	— farms	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
	acres	—	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	—	3	14	4	3	1	—	—
25 to 99 acres	—	11	50	8	6	—	—	9
100 to 499 acres	—	8	12	—	1	—	—	3
500 acres or more	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Dry field and seed beans	— farms	14	25	11	1	3	—	3
	acres	1 103	2 226	550	(D)	(D)	—	89
	100-lb bags	12 072	21 608	6 050	(D)	(D)	—	593
Irrigated	— farms	5	8	4	—	—	—	—
	acres	340	395	174	—	—	—	—
Irish potatoes	— farms	35	73	63	11	—	—	15
	acres	3 893	577	72	16	—	—	9
	hundredweight	634 864	95 544	5 770	1 202	—	—	1 540
Irrigated	— farms	3	2	—	—	—	—	—
	acres	137	(D)	—	—	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 0.9 acres	—	13	50	45	6	—	—	9
1.0 to 4.9 acres	—	3	16	13	4	—	—	6
5.0 to 24.9 acres	—	2	5	5	1	—	—	—
25.0 to 99.9 acres	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
100.0 acres or more	—	12	2	—	—	—	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

CROPS HARVESTED—Con.

	Total farms		Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)			
Sugar beets for sugar	farms... 895	363	477	—	—	477	—	—
acres... 158 365	64 294	86 305	—	—	86 305	—	—	
tons... 3 040 026	1 175 722	1 715 871	—	—	1 715 871	—	—	
Irrigated	farms... 101	2	84	—	84	—	—	
acres... 10 035	(D)	8 636	—	—	8 636	—	—	
Hay crops (see text)	farms... 23 196	11 626	1 239	—	1 239	6	3	
acres... 3 021 541	1 019 505	174 726	—	—	174 726	142	45	
tons, dry... 4 952 900	1 625 121	373 209	—	—	373 209	89	88	
Irrigated	farms... 458	112	103	—	103	—	—	
acres... 42 600	7 862	7 535	—	—	7 535	—	—	
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	3 370	2 421	154	—	154	3	3	
25 to 99 acres	9 006	5 489	467	—	467	3	—	
100 to 499 acres	10 168	3 633	566	—	566	—	—	
500 acres or more	652	83	52	—	52	—	—	
Alfalfa hay	farms... 18 065	8 065	994	—	994	6	—	
acres... 1 653 404	498 777	103 285	—	—	103 285	72	—	
tons, dry... 3 164 757	946 283	259 677	—	—	259 677	43	—	
Irrigated	farms... 409	99	97	—	97	—	—	
acres... 32 140	6 327	6 840	—	—	6 840	—	—	
Wild hay	farms... 13 084	6 668	597	—	597	—	2	
acres... 860 956	341 964	49 126	—	—	49 126	—	(D)	
tons, dry... 992 268	404 562	74 461	—	—	74 461	—	(D)	
Irrigated	farms... 26	5	4	—	4	—	—	
acres... 5 854	157	411	—	—	411	—	—	
All vegetables harvested for sale (see text)	farms... 95	27	9	—	9	26	1	
acres... 629	313	31	—	—	31	220	(D)	
Irrigated	farms... 26	5	3	—	3	8	1	
acres... 150	31	3	—	—	3	101	(D)	
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres	69	19	8	—	8	14	1	
5.0 to 24.9 acres	22	7	—	—	—	10	—	
25.0 to 99.9 acres	3	—	1	—	1	2	—	
100.0 acres or more	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	
Land in orchards	farms... 70	29	9	—	9	3	5	
acres... 117	44	18	—	—	18	3	20	
Irrigated	farms... 8	—	—	—	—	2	2	
acres... 9	—	—	—	—	—	(D)	(D)	
Farms by acres in orchards:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres	66	27	9	—	9	3	4	
5.0 to 24.9 acres	4	2	—	—	—	—	1	
25.0 to 99.9 acres	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
100.0 acres or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
CROPS HARVESTED—Con.								
Sugar beets for sugar	farms	45	10	2	-	-	-	-
	acres	6 275	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-
	tons	117 900	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-
Irrigated	farms	11	4	1	-	-	-	-
	acres	869	442	(D)	-	-	-	-
Hay crops (see text)	farms	1 329	6 922	5 452	1 202	24	70	771
	acres	114 227 615	1 244 204	1 048 726	220 939	1 795	2 730	129 726
	tons, dry	134 466 476	1 894 449	1 558 964	366 129	3 222	3 408	220 575
Irrigated	farms	27	177	146	30	-	-	9
	acres	2 384	22 021	18 259	2 036	-	-	762
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	1	63	629	406	34	13	31	18
25 to 99 acres	3	385	2 106	1 590	290	3	33	227
100 to 499 acres	-	836	3 784	3 094	831	8	6	504
500 acres or more	-	45	403	362	47	-	-	22
Alfalfa hay	farms	1 231	5 888	4 613	1 108	12	47	710
	acres	81 139 819	707 165	591 587	128 232	1 072	1 461	73 440
	tons, dry	110 321 392	1 239 508	1 010 534	250 085	2 324	2 232	143 103
Irrigated	farms	24	153	128	28	-	-	8
	acres	1 506	15 112	12 878	1 783	-	-	572
Wild hay	farms	778	3 895	3 167	616	16	26	485
	acres	(D) 55 256	331 132	286 183	47 643	515	867	34 410
	tons, dry	(D) 80 262	343 031	292 232	47 633	661	734	40 850
Irrigated	farms	2	14	11	-	-	-	1
	acres	(D)	5 200	4 644	-	-	-	(D)
All vegetables harvested for sale (see text)	farms	4	19	11	-	-	-	3
	acres	(D) 11	37	21	-	-	-	2
Irrigated	farms	2	1	-	-	-	-	1
	acres	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres	5	3	16	10	-	-	-	3
5.0 to 24.9 acres	1	1	3	1	-	-	-	-
25.0 to 99.9 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100.0 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Land in orchards	farms	7	8	5	-	1	1	2
	acres	4 8	10	6	-	(D)	(D)	(D)
Irrigated	farms	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
	acres	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres in orchards:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres	5	7	8	5	-	1	1	1
5.0 to 24.9 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
25.0 to 99.9 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100.0 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text.