

Table 20. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1978 and 1974

	Inventory				Sales					
	All farms		Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more		All farms		Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)
Any livestock	61 182	(X)	45 379	(X)	56 725	(X)	1 118 909	44 363	(X)	1 099 192
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep	55 562	(X)	42 383	(X)	57 862	(X)	810 893	44 446	(X)	788 750
	58 837	(X)	44 042	(X)	53 738	(X)	697 878	42 803	(X)	682 387
					56 153	(X)	(NA)	43 711	(X)	483 469
Cattle and calves	46 284	1 690 050	34 711	1 565 795	43 176	1 040 370	385 966	34 387	997 721	374 523
Farms with—	50 515	1 898 573	37 068	1 691 815	45 681	958 310	(NA)	35 277	899 969	260 105
1 to 9	13 335	64 812	6 529	32 544	19 938	92 590	29 732	11 719	61 177	21 125
10 to 19	10 066	139 005	6 797	95 878	10 548	143 013	43 297	10 044	137 224	42 404
20 to 49	13 131	402 229	11 729	365 214	8 977	265 751	83 453	8 938	264 756	83 331
50 to 99	6 198	423 196	6 132	419 040	2 271	150 280	53 666	2 263	149 716	53 523
100 to 199	2 668	348 417	2 651	346 147	863	115 135	46 681	851	113 391	45 937
200 to 499	775	215 618	766	212 669	456	133 843	59 372	450	(D)	(D)
500 to 999	90	58 939	86	56 469	81	55 644	27 926	80	(D)	(D)
1,000 to 2,499	18	(D)	18	(D)	34	46 439	22 054	34	46 439	22 054
2,500 or more	3	(D)	3	(D)	8	37 655	19 785	8	37 655	19 785
Cows and heifers that had calved	36 124	717 480	26 984	659 901	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Beef cows	39 057	817 649	28 678	719 808	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk cows	25 659	350 377	17 474	298 214	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Heifers and heifer calves	27 332	431 984	17 935	341 338	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	13 413	367 103	11 598	361 687	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	15 975	385 665	13 733	378 470	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	33 542	459 398	25 894	427 174	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	(NA)	(NA)	24 004	404 688	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	37 545	513 172	28 863	478 720	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	(NA)	(NA)	29 499	567 319	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Cattle fattened on grain and concentrates sold	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	16 816	476 116	229 634	14 258	466 113	225 521
Farms with fattened cattle sold:	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	13 341	420 972	161 619
1 to 9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	9 265	37 550	16 158	6 743	30 902	13 600
10 to 19	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3 332	43 737	18 998	3 314	43 524	18 950
20 to 49	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2 476	73 016	32 731	2 475	72 011	26 914
50 to 99	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	873	58 551	27 079	868	58 191	26 914
100 to 199	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	459	61 713	30 636	453	60 856	30 220
200 to 499	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	317	93 491	47 210	312	92 133	46 516
500 to 999	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	66	45 813	23 561	65	(D)	(D)
1,000 to 2,499	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	21	30 012	15 774	21	30 012	15 774
2,500 or more	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	7	32 233	17 486	7	32 233	17 486
Cows and heifers that had calved	36 124	717 480	26 984	659 901	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Beef cows	39 057	817 649	28 678	719 808	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk cows	25 659	350 377	17 474	298 214	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Farms with—	13 839	61 545	7 266	34 339	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1 to 9	6 497	86 129	5 145	69 160	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10 to 19	4 400	125 050	4 160	119 040	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
20 to 49	725	46 083	710	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 99	154	18 959	152	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 199	41	10 771	38	10 075	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
200 to 499	3	1 840	3	1 840	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
500 to 999					(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1,000 or more					(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk cows	13 413	367 103	11 598	361 687	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Farms with—	2 906	3 641	1 576	2 009	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1 or 2	575	1 959	310	1 072	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
3 or 4	1 013	7 121	831	5 953	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
5 to 9	2 251	31 444	2 227	31 196	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10 to 19	4 223	135 656	4 220	135 565	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
20 to 49	2 028	130 828	2 023	130 384	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 99	415	(D)	409	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 499	2	(D)	2	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
500 or more					(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Cattle sold	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	37 053	757 217	341 264	30 256	732 498	332 547
Farms with—	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	21 638	90 714	36 052	14 950	70 749	29 328
1 to 9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	7 804	103 546	41 388	7 722	102 620	41 201
10 to 19	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	5 058	146 975	61 646	5 052	146 816	61 591
20 to 49	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 451	96 588	43 063	1 445	96 152	42 863
50 to 99	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	619	82 676	39 123	610	(D)	(D)
100 to 199	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	372	109 571	53 767	367	108 173	53 053
200 to 499	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	77	53 222	27 461	76	(D)	(D)
500 to 999	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	34	73 925	38 765	34	73 925	38 765
1,000 or more	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	22 686	283 153	44 701	18 056	265 223	41 976
Calves sold	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	4 383	6 504	1 034	2 259	3 414	554
Farms with—	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3 455	12 036	1 976	2 312	8 117	1 301
1 or 2	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	5 704	37 868	6 065	4 591	30 891	4 894
3 or 4	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	5 318	70 062	10 892	5 108	67 567	10 589
5 to 9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3 192	87 718	12 481	3 158	86 869	12 421
10 to 19	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	451	28 528	4 481	447	(D)	(D)
20 to 49	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	172	29 965	5 056	170	(D)	(D)
50 to 99	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	11	10 472	2 717	11	10 472	2 717
100 to 499	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)						
500 or more	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)						

Table 20. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1978 and 1974—Con.

Inventory, 1978—All farms										
Cattle and calves		Cows and heifers that had calved				Heifers and heifer calves		Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves		
		Total cows		Milk cows						
Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	
Farms with milk cow inventory	13 413	723 725	13 413	399 319	13 413	367 103	11 744	239 144	9 566	85 262
1 to 4 milk cows	3 481	51 477	3 481	20 980	3 481	5 600	2 489	14 039	2 362	16 458
5 to 9 milk cows	1 013	18 076	1 013	9 244	1 013	7 121	877	5 300	683	3 532
10 to 19 milk cows	2 251	62 099	2 251	34 341	2 251	31 444	2 039	19 690	1 730	8 068
20 to 29 milk cows	1 690	73 131	1 690	42 775	1 690	40 292	1 553	22 541	1 185	7 815
30 to 49 milk cows	2 533	172 084	2 533	99 592	2 533	95 364	2 427	56 825	1 787	15 667
50 to 99 milk cows	2 028	236 663	2 028	134 059	2 028	130 828	1 954	80 210	1 491	22 394
100 to 199 milk cows	376	85 597	376	47 796	376	46 037	366	30 485	295	7 316
200 to 499 milk cows	39	(D)	39	(D)	39	(D)	37	(D)	32	(D)
500 milk cows or more	2	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	1	(D)
No milk cows	32 871	966 325	22 711	318 161	(X)	(X)	21 798	220 254	27 979	427 910

Sales, 1978—All farms										
Cattle and calves			Cattle		Calves		Dairy products			
Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Sales (\$1,000)		
Farms with milk cow inventory	12 393	287 932	84 675	10 311	158 400	9 249	129 532	9 880	390 951	
1 to 4 milk cows	2 500	30 117	10 601	2 078	20 389	1 389	9 728	385	958	
5 to 9 milk cows	978	9 094	2 531	687	4 768	772	4 326	624	3 133	
10 to 19 milk cows	2 251	27 220	7 031	1 773	13 173	1 831	14 047	2 203	26 177	
20 to 29 milk cows	1 688	30 911	7 894	1 366	15 297	1 335	15 614	1 690	38 251	
30 to 49 milk cows	2 533	65 454	18 631	2 213	33 348	2 018	32 106	2 533	102 128	
50 to 99 milk cows	2 027	82 412	23 707	1 821	44 229	1 572	38 183	2 028	151 702	
100 to 199 milk cows	375	28 874	8 528	336	16 250	299	12 624	376	55 871	
200 to 499 milk cows	39	(D)	(D)	35	(D)	32	(D)	39	(D)	
500 milk cows or more	2	(D)	(D)	2	(D)	1	(D)	2	(D)	
No milk cows	30 783	752 436	301 291	26 742	598 817	13 437	153 621	232	3 277	

Inventory, 1978—All farms											
Cattle and calves		Cows and heifers that had calved		Heifers and heifer calves		Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves		Sales of cattle and calves, 1978			
Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	
Farms with cattle and calves inventory	46 284	1 690 050	36 124	717 480	33 542	459 398	37 545	513 172	40 780	989 888	366 457
1 to 4 cattle and calves	13 335	64 812	8 033	23 721	6 773	15 839	9 033	25 252	7 837	45 440	15 353
5 to 9 cattle and calves	10 066	139 005	8 200	61 281	7 471	34 556	8 683	43 168	10 066	91 160	28 506
10 to 19 cattle and calves	13 131	402 229	11 497	193 960	10 835	103 933	11 560	104 336	13 128	222 409	68 682
20 to 29 cattle and calves	6 198	423 196	5 524	205 895	5 467	122 243	5 146	95 058	6 196	204 502	66 379
30 to 49 cattle and calves	2 668	348 417	2 261	151 677	2 332	107 278	2 307	89 462	2 668	173 825	66 953
50 to 99 cattle and calves	775	215 618	553	68 858	595	57 737	711	89 023	774	144 587	63 590
100 to 199 cattle and calves	90	58 939	50	11 039	58	10 729	86	37 171	90	61 120	30 192
200 to 499 cattle and calves	18	(D)	5	(D)	9	(D)	16	18 952	18	27 655	13 963
500 cattle and calves or more	3	(D)	1	(D)	2	(D)	3	10 750	3	19 190	10 840
No cattle and calves	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2 396	50 482	19 508
Farms with cows and heifers that had calved inventory	36 124	1 378 593	36 124	717 480	28 970	389 598	28 856	271 515	32 777	648 999	208 453
1 to 4 cows	8 355	63 293	8 355	20 273	5 600	19 386	5 553	23 634	5 219	39 542	13 482
5 to 9 cows	7 280	106 238	7 280	49 052	5 701	28 049	6 188	29 137	7 074	59 919	18 532
10 to 19 cows	8 531	225 384	8 531	114 934	6 939	56 655	7 456	53 795	8 530	116 236	34 873
20 to 29 cows	4 222	186 110	4 222	98 600	3 624	47 206	3 514	40 304	4 220	95 108	29 704
30 to 49 cows	4 273	288 753	4 273	159 329	3 883	82 215	3 391	47 209	4 273	127 619	39 667
50 to 99 cows	2 821	332 495	2 821	182 051	2 623	101 111	2 223	49 333	2 820	132 686	43 266
100 to 199 cows	551	127 949	551	68 331	520	40 690	455	18 928	550	51 097	17 631
200 to 499 cows	86	44 115	86	21 810	76	13 180	73	9 125	86	24 650	10 644
500 to 999 cows	5	4 256	5	3 100	4	1 106	3	50	5	2 142	653
1,000 cows or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cows	10 160	311 457	(X)	(X)	4 572	69 800	8 689	241 657	10 399	391 371	177 513
Farms with beef cow inventory	25 659	776 170	25 659	385 700	19 625	180 637	21 646	209 833	23 058	409 285	139 309
1 to 4 beef cows	7 357	70 769	7 357	29 529	5 093	20 970	5 141	20 270	4 904	36 647	11 240
5 to 9 beef cows	6 482	103 890	6 482	49 766	5 003	26 434	5 676	27 690	6 335	56 278	17 453
10 to 19 beef cows	6 497	184 118	6 497	93 173	5 098	41 787	5 923	49 158	6 496	95 993	30 018
20 to 29 beef cows	2 637	127 892	2 637	64 470	2 168	27 848	2 422	35 574	2 637	68 618	23 282
30 to 49 beef cows	1 763	130 059	1 763	67 454	1 480	28 345	1 634	34 260	1 763	67 232	23 071
50 to 99 beef cows	725	97 149	725	48 234	614	21 851	672	27 064	725	50 878	20 221
100 to 199 beef cows	154	40 989	154	20 098	134	9 807	140	11 084	154	21 397	8 768
200 to 499 beef cows	41	19 089	41	11 036	33	(D)	36	(D)	41	10 570	4 731
500 to 999 beef cows	3	2 215	3	1 940	2	(D)	2	(D)	3	1 672	524
1,000 beef cows or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No beef cows	20 625	913 880	10 465	331 780	13 917	278 761	15 899	303 339	20 118	631 085	246 657

Table 20. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1978 and 1974—Con.

Cattle and calves	Sales, 1978—All farms											
	Cattle									Calves		
				Fattened on grain and concentrates								
	Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)
Farms with sales of cattle and calves	43 176	1 040 370	385 966	37 053	757 217	341 264	16 816	476 116	229 634	22 686	283 153	44 701
1 to 4 cattle and calves	10 085	25 672	8 830	8 125	18 244	7 594	3 898	8 940	3 936	3 626	7 428	1 235
5 to 9 cattle and calves	9 853	66 918	20 902	8 211	43 520	17 033	3 446	18 985	8 138	5 248	23 398	3 869
10 to 19 cattle and calves	10 548	143 013	43 297	9 038	87 612	34 591	3 672	37 340	16 241	6 439	55 401	8 706
20 to 49 cattle and calves	8 977	265 751	83 453	8 160	165 349	68 820	3 572	76 578	34 071	5 727	100 402	14 633
50 to 99 cattle and calves	2 271	150 280	53 666	2 143	107 802	47 771	1 183	62 749	28 959	1 168	42 478	5 895
100 to 199 cattle and calves	863	115 135	46 681	825	91 512	42 828	586	65 609	32 256	347	23 623	3 853
200 to 499 cattle and calves	456	133 843	59 372	435	115 274	55 852	356	95 959	48 184	109	18 569	3 520
500 cattle and calves or more	123	139 758	69 765	116	127 904	66 774	103	109 956	57 849	22	11 854	2 990
500 to 999 cattle and calves	81	55 664	27 926	80	52 449	27 270	72	45 702	23 580	11	3 215	656
1,000 cattle and calves or more	42	84 094	41 839	36	75 455	39 504	31	64 254	34 268	11	8 639	2 335
Farms with beef cow inventory	23 058	409 285	139 309	19 368	280 243	113 255	8 539	152 034	68 639	12 579	129 042	26 054
1 to 4 beef cows	4 904	36 647	11 240	4 228	23 989	9 115	1 826	9 903	4 266	2 362	12 658	2 125
5 to 9 beef cows	6 335	56 278	17 453	5 162	36 646	13 969	2 132	15 544	6 689	3 569	19 632	3 484
10 to 19 beef cows	6 496	95 993	30 018	5 413	61 311	23 087	2 229	28 507	12 202	3 692	34 682	6 931
20 to 29 beef cows	2 637	68 618	23 282	2 212	45 443	18 512	1 031	26 704	12 255	1 492	23 175	4 771
30 to 49 beef cows	1 763	67 232	23 071	1 521	46 420	18 752	828	26 726	11 910	1 010	20 812	4 319
50 to 99 beef cows	725	50 878	20 221	645	39 474	17 546	377	26 879	12 995	367	11 404	2 676
100 to 199 beef cows	154	21 397	8 768	145	16 425	7 569	94	10 769	5 145	70	4 972	1 199
200 to 499 beef cows	41	10 570	4 731	39	(D)	(D)	20	(D)	(D)	15	(D)	(D)
500 to 999 beef cows	3	1 672	524	3	(D)	(D)	2	(D)	(D)	1	(D)	(D)
1,000 beef cows or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No beef cows	20 118	631 085	246 657	17 685	476 974	228 010	8 277	324 082	160 995	10 107	154 111	18 647

Table 21. Hogs and Pigs—Inventory and Sales: 1978 and 1974

	Inventory				Sales					
	All farms		Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more		All farms			Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)
Total hogs and pigs	18 758	2 137 680	15 582	2 099 041	18 398	3 362 628	296 095	16 236	3 321 938	293 227
1974	19 659	1 810 284	16 695	1 768 818	20 062	3 165 535	(NA)	17 887	3 114 300	211 639
Farms with—										
1 to 24	7 758	68 257	4 798	48 603	5 179	53 263	4 501	3 360	38 816	3 530
1974	8 139	73 592	5 556	56 464	5 436	59 845	(NA)	3 759	43 852	3 010
25 to 49	2 635	94 427	2 479	89 284	2 864	100 562	8 697	2 575	91 560	8 290
1974	3 105	110 034	2 822	100 735	3 139	111 356	(NA)	2 773	99 158	6 583
50 to 99	2 799	194 866	2 763	192 515	2 957	208 875	17 950	2 921	206 753	17 873
1974	3 386	236 349	3 307	231 189	3 562	250 981	(NA)	3 467	244 703	16 329
100 to 199	2 522	343 270	2 511	(D)	2 932	406 724	36 024	2 928	(D)	(D)
1974	2 527	343 976	2 519	(D)	3 442	475 671	(NA)	3 422	473 210	31 475
200 to 499	2 140	633 635	2 138	(D)	2 785	853 360	75 717	2 783	(D)	(D)
1974	1 919	561 889	1 918	(D)	3 068	922 457	(NA)	3 062	920 890	62 988
500 or more	904	803 225	893	794 063	1 681	1 739 844	153 205	1 669	1 725 738	151 844
1974	583	484 444	573	476 056	1 415	1 345 225	(NA)	1 404	1 332 487	91 254
500 to 999	668	434 521	658	(D)	1 123	755 147	67 143	1 118	751 712	66 724
1,000 to 1,999	187	237 150	186	(D)	410	531 296	47 142	404	(D)	(D)
2,000 to 4,999	46	115 238	46	115 238	137	379 645	34 438	136	(D)	(D)
5,000 or more	3	16 316	3	16 316	11	73 756	4 483	11	73 756	4 483
Hogs and pigs used or to be used for breeding	13 407	296 455	11 704	288 092	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1974	(NA)	(NA)	12 222	236 373	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Other hogs and pigs	16 921	1 841 225	14 282	1 810 949	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1974	(NA)	(NA)	15 593	1 532 445	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Feeder pigs sold	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	5 027	660 886	27 901	4 153	642 119	27 184
1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	4 519	462 523	(NA)	3 707	443 638	10 144
Litters of pigs farrowed between—										
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	14 127	385 908	12 277	378 301	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1974	15 042	354 555	13 464	347 062	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Dec. 1 of preceding year and May 31	12 133	191 218	10 969	187 764	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1974	13 089	183 573	11 951	179 836	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1978	12 164	194 690	10 768	190 537	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1974	12 512	170 982	11 388	167 226	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)