

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978

[Excludes abnormal forms; see text]

All Farms	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Corporation						Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.
				Total	Family held		Other than family held			
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders		
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>										
Farms..... number.....	95 879	83 642	10 752	1 217	1 064	1 025	153	125	268	
..... percent.....	100.0	87.2	11.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	
Land in farms..... acres.....	16 054 092	12 791 080	2 693 067	521 681	463 288	438 725	58 393	44 974	48 264	
Average size of farm..... acres.....	167	153	250	429	435	428	382	360	180	
Value of land and buildings <sup>1</sup> ..... farms.....	95 883	83 528	10 769	1 327	1 178	1 148	149	126	259	
..... \$1,000.....	23 841 559	18 705 751	4 031 648	1 027 830	909 241	842 468	118 589	92 404	76 329	
Average per farm..... dollars.....	248 652	223 945	374 375	774 551	771 851	733 856	795 900	733 368	294 706	
Average per acre..... dollars.....	1 481	1 462	1 511	1 775	1 782	1 734	1 730	1 638	1 332	
<b>Farms by value of land and buildings:</b>										
\$1 to \$19,999.....	5 594	5 013	555	11	9	9	2	2	15	
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	8 839	8 106	670	56	49	48	7	5	7	
\$40,000 to \$69,999.....	16 528	15 429	1 002	84	69	68	15	13	13	
\$70,000 to \$99,999.....	11 530	10 494	991	45	39	39	6	5	—	
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	12 504	11 049	1 226	137	130	129	7	5	92	
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	8 673	7 581	988	68	52	50	16	15	36	
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....	19 599	16 228	2 974	348	318	313	30	25	49	
\$500,000 to \$999,999.....	8 332	6 598	1 435	265	237	236	28	24	34	
\$1,000,000 or more.....	4 284	3 030	928	313	275	256	38	32	13	
<b>Owned and rented land by operator:</b>										
Land owned..... farms.....	84 118	74 798	8 036	1 069	938	903	131	104	215	
..... acres.....	10 315 611	8 609 815	1 339 739	328 476	297 986	280 170	30 490	18 182	37 581	
Land rented or leased from others..... farms.....	38 251	31 078	6 514	575	501	483	74	66	84	
..... acres.....	6 514 708	4 810 804	1 470 784	219 839	189 876	179 091	29 963	28 596	13 281	
Land rented or leased to others..... farms.....	11 298	9 920	1 186	152	132	122	20	16	40	
..... acres.....	776 227	629 539	117 456	26 634	24 574	20 536	2 060	1 804	2 598	
<b>LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE</b>										
Total cropland..... farms.....	91 913	80 188	10 334	1 131	1 019	981	112	87	260	
..... acres.....	12 204 744	9 589 257	2 162 703	418 279	374 450	356 105	43 829	35 844	34 505	
Harvested cropland..... farms.....	87 047	75 587	10 120	1 090	984	946	106	82	250	
..... acres.....	10 272 707	7 975 049	1 898 291	374 867	335 845	319 152	39 022	32 384	24 500	
<b>Farms by acres harvested:</b>										
1 to 49 acres.....	40 890	37 432	3 017	348	315	305	33	22	93	
50 to 99 acres.....	17 116	15 019	1 892	103	95	92	8	8	102	
100 to 199 acres.....	13 741	11 475	2 112	125	112	110	13	11	29	
200 to 499 acres.....	11 803	9 312	2 228	245	219	209	26	19	18	
500 to 999 acres.....	2 941	2 049	703	181	165	156	16	13	8	
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	507	276	151	80	71	67	9	8	—	
2,000 acres or more.....	49	24	17	8	7	7	1	1	—	
<b>Cropland:</b>										
Pasture or grazing only..... farms.....	36 037	31 818	3 784	322	293	284	29	21	113	
..... acres.....	1 262 587	1 057 756	175 056	22 542	20 290	20 043	2 252	1 684	7 233	
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured..... farms.....	8 822	7 669	1 013	121	105	101	16	9	19	
..... acres.....	187 525	152 595	28 362	6 124	5 329	4 917	795	390	444	
On which all crops failed..... farms.....	3 248	2 848	354	41	40	39	1	1	5	
..... acres.....	53 270	44 750	6 354	2 030	2 012	1 692	(D)	(D)	136	
In cultivated summer fallow..... farms.....	2 965	2 574	343	43	39	38	4	4	5	
..... acres.....	64 822	53 263	9 919	1 554	1 295	1 272	259	259	86	
Idle..... farms.....	16 184	14 118	1 779	235	210	200	25	20	52	
..... acres.....	363 833	305 844	44 721	11 162	9 679	9 029	1 483	1 109	2 106	
<b>Total woodland..... farms.....</b>	52 730	46 145	5 886	578	521	500	57	47	121	
..... acres.....	1 975 087	1 647 727	274 507	45 461	39 988	37 538	5 473	4 323	7 392	
Woodland pastured..... farms.....	20 407	17 957	2 232	191	170	164	21	18	27	
..... acres.....	602 569	508 005	80 843	12 255	10 983	10 583	1 272	885	1 466	
Woodland not pastured..... farms.....	40 648	35 380	4 685	473	427	408	46	38	110	
..... acres.....	1 372 518	1 139 722	193 664	33 206	29 005	26 955	4 201	3 438	5 926	
<b>Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured..... farms.....</b>	19 329	16 905	2 132	244	217	207	27	24	48	
..... acres.....	893 782	737 647	124 271	29 654	24 505	22 824	5 149	2 334	2 210	
<b>Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc..... farms.....</b>	72 885	64 120	7 639	927	810	776	117	93	199	
..... acres.....	980 479	816 449	131 586	28 287	24 345	22 258	3 942	2 473	4 157	
<b>Pastureland, all types..... farms.....</b>	53 411	47 131	5 605	529	475	457	54	43	146	
..... acres.....	2 758 938	2 303 408	380 170	64 451	55 778	53 450	8 673	4 903	10 909	
<b>Irrigated land..... farms.....</b>	1 352	956	168	227	199	190	28	15	1	
..... acres.....	26 292	10 160	(D)	10 010	8 658	8 060	1 352	242	(D)	
Harvested cropland irrigated..... farms.....	1 224	835	161	227	199	190	28	15	1	
..... acres.....	24 735	8 774	(D)	9 911	8 559	7 961	1 352	242	(D)	
Pastureland irrigated..... farms.....	39	33	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	
..... acres.....	436	396	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other land irrigated..... farms.....	119	108	6	5	5	5	—	—	—	
..... acres.....	1 121	990	32	99	99	99	—	—	—	
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978..... farms.....	10 545	8 944	1 443	135	123	119	12	10	23	
..... acres.....	152 590	118 970	27 801	5 532	4 865	4 714	667	594	287	
<b>RACE AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>										
<b>All operators..... number.....</b>	95 879	83 642	10 752	1 217	1 064	1 025	153	125	268	
Full owners..... number.....	57 781	52 697	4 256	644	565	544	79	59	184	
Part owners..... number.....	26 109	21 924	3 734	420	372	358	48	41	31	
Tenants..... number.....	11 989	9 021	2 762	153	127	123	26	25	53	
<b>White..... number.....</b>	95 315	83 199	10 640	1 211	1 059	1 022	152	124	265	
Full owners..... number.....	57 324	52 340	4 160	643	564	543	79	59	181	
Part owners..... number.....	26 047	21 870	3 726	420	372	358	48	41	31	
Tenants..... number.....	11 944	8 989	2 754	148	123	121	25	24	53	
<b>Black and other races..... number.....</b>	564	443	112	6	5	3	1	1	3	
Full owners..... number.....	457	357	96	1	1	1	—	—	3	
Part owners..... number.....	62	54	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Tenants..... number.....	45	32	8	5	4	2	1	1	—	

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms				Corporation				Other— cooper- ative, estate or trust, etc.	
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total		10 or less stockholders
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION</b>									
Individual or family.....farms...	83 642	83 642	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
.....acres...	12 791 080	12 791 080	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Partnership.....farms...	10 752	-	10 752	-	-	-	-	-	-
.....acres...	2 693 067	-	2 693 067	-	-	-	-	-	-
Corporations:									
Family held.....farms...	1 064	-	-	1 064	1 064	1 025	-	-	-
.....acres...	463 288	-	-	463 288	463 288	438 725	-	-	-
More than 10 stockholders.....farms...	39	-	-	39	39	-	-	-	-
10 or less stockholders.....farms...	1 025	-	-	1 025	1 025	1 025	-	-	-
Other than family held.....farms...	153	-	-	153	-	-	153	125	-
.....acres...	58 393	-	-	58 393	-	-	58 393	44 974	-
More than 10 stockholders.....farms...	28	-	-	28	-	-	28	-	-
10 or less stockholders.....farms...	125	-	-	125	-	-	125	125	-
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.....farms...	268	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	268
.....acres...	48 264	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48 264
<b>OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
Operators by place of residence:									
On farm operated.....	73 542	64 941	7 699	751	683	656	68	56	151
Not an farm operated.....	13 836	10 800	2 544	388	307	296	81	66	104
Operators by age group:									
Under 25 years.....	3 795	3 100	656	24	18	18	6	4	15
25 to 34 years.....	13 223	11 286	1 732	162	132	128	30	24	43
35 to 44 years.....	20 026	17 882	1 783	312	273	262	39	34	49
45 to 54 years.....	22 561	19 795	2 425	297	264	255	33	28	44
55 to 64 years.....	21 930	18 927	2 622	290	257	249	33	25	91
65 years and over.....	14 344	12 652	1 534	132	120	113	12	10	26
Average age.....	49.1	49.2	48.5	48.4	48.9	48.8	45.3	45.3	48.3
Operators by sex:									
Male.....	91 835	80 127	10 275	1 177	1 024	986	153	125	256
Female.....	4 044	3 515	477	40	40	39	-	-	12
Operators of Spanish origin.....	196	171	18	7	6	6	1	1	-
Operators by principal occupation:									
Farming.....	45 624	38 257	6 367	861	755	725	106	87	139
Other.....	50 255	45 385	4 385	356	309	300	47	38	129
Operators reporting days of work off farm:									
None.....	33 475	28 057	4 586	714	630	604	84	66	118
1 to 99 days.....	9 087	7 716	1 223	129	112	108	17	16	19
100 to 199 days.....	7 413	6 506	836	65	52	51	13	11	6
200 days or more.....	42 435	38 387	3 675	259	225	217	34	28	114
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>									
1 to 9 acres.....	7 308	6 552	581	163	125	125	38	34	12
10 to 49 acres.....	19 047	17 452	1 411	147	126	124	21	16	37
50 to 69 acres.....	8 136	7 405	661	46	39	37	7	7	24
70 to 99 acres.....	12 803	11 647	1 054	78	71	66	7	3	24
100 to 139 acres.....	11 750	10 485	1 138	59	51	50	8	7	68
140 to 179 acres.....	8 436	7 367	998	52	51	51	1	1	19
180 to 219 acres.....	6 036	5 175	787	47	41	39	6	4	27
220 to 259 acres.....	4 476	3 786	635	46	43	40	3	3	9
260 to 499 acres.....	11 832	9 553	2 048	201	185	181	16	13	30
500 to 999 acres.....	4 952	3 576	1 134	228	202	191	26	22	14
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	995	592	276	123	107	99	16	13	4
2,000 acres or more.....	108	52	29	27	23	22	4	2	-
<b>FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SEE TEXT)</b>									
Cash grain farms (011).....	41 130	35 299	5 349	361	320	308	41	38	121
Field crop, except cash grain farms (013).....	6 499	5 930	516	42	38	35	4	2	11
Cotton farms (0131).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco farms (0132).....	2 978	2 685	281	8	7	6	1	-	4
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139).....	3 521	3 245	235	34	31	29	3	2	7
Vegetable and melon farms (016).....	1 166	1 013	128	25	22	22	3	2	-
Fruit and tree nut farms (017).....	1 750	1 602	104	38	36	35	2	2	6
Horticultural specialty farms (018).....	1 445	1 045	142	255	230	223	25	15	3
General farms, primarily crop (019).....	2 572	2 302	229	28	24	22	4	2	13
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021).....	28 620	25 799	2 562	210	172	166	38	33	49
Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212).....	11 943	11 112	754	57	52	52	5	3	20
Dairy farms (024).....	7 497	6 071	1 262	106	99	93	7	6	58
Poultry and egg farms (025).....	1 293	1 120	97	75	54	54	21	19	1
Animal specialty farms (027).....	2 228	2 049	123	54	48	46	6	4	2
General farms, primarily livestock (029).....	1 679	1 412	240	23	21	21	2	2	4
<b>VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD</b>									
Market value of agricultural products sold.....farms...	95 879	83 642	10 752	1 217	1 064	1 025	153	125	268
.....\$1,000...	2 868 701	2 044 963	549 606	261 352	211 288	202 882	50 064	31 714	12 780
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:									
\$500,000 or more.....	251	74	61	114	97	92	17	9	2
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....	1 549	863	420	262	213	202	49	39	4
\$100,000 to \$199,999.....	4 653	3 344	1 058	241	211	202	30	29	10
\$40,000 to \$99,999.....	13 027	10 595	2 173	239	208	203	31	27	20
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	12 371	10 500	1 729	114	107	103	7	6	28
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	13 711	11 871	1 653	96	88	87	8	8	91
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	14 644	13 169	1 367	61	58	58	3	3	47
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	13 615	12 484	1 059	45	41	39	4	1	27
Less than \$2,500.....	22 058	20 742	1 232	45	41	39	4	3	39

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Corporation								Other— cooper- ative, estate or trust, etc.	
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held			
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders		
<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.</b>										
Market value of agricultural products sold—Con.										
Grain	forms	60 369	51 270	8 246	685	621	596	64	55	168
	\$1,000	1 316 209	1 014 513	244 003	54 802	48 604	46 156	6 198	5 514	2 892
Sales of \$40,000 or more	forms	9 401	7 281	1 758	345	309	296	36	32	17
	\$1,000	813 834	592 250	170 070	49 999	44 182	41 963	5 817	5 193	1 516
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	forms	3 061	2 479	500	79	73	71	6	6	3
	\$1,000	25 468	19 093	4 644	1 729	1 636	1 550	94	94	1
Cotton and cottonseed	forms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$40,000 or more	forms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	forms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco	forms	5 306	4 677	598	22	21	20	1	-	9
	\$1,000	24 072	20 391	3 454	185	(D)	181	(D)	-	42
Sales of \$40,000 or more	forms	17	10	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000	870	521	348	-	-	-	-	-	-
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage	forms	15 913	14 002	1 728	143	130	125	13	9	40
	\$1,000	44 043	36 318	6 195	1 437	1 232	1 181	204	155	94
Sales of \$40,000 or more	forms	52	37	8	7	5	5	2	1	-
	\$1,000	3 712	2 594	544	574	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	forms	2 699	2 323	299	73	70	66	3	2	4
	\$1,000	61 178	29 148	21 482	10 545	9 854	9 737	691	(D)	3
Sales of \$40,000 or more	forms	349	218	89	42	39	38	3	2	-
	\$1,000	48 088	18 308	19 554	10 226	9 534	9 431	691	(D)	-
Fruits, nuts, and berries	forms	2 140	1 908	171	51	49	46	2	2	10
	\$1,000	20 958	12 947	3 424	4 488	(D)	3 893	(D)	(D)	99
Sales of \$40,000 or more	forms	117	67	24	26	25	23	1	1	-
	\$1,000	11 703	5 359	2 156	4 188	(D)	3 618	(D)	(D)	-
Nursery and greenhouse products	forms	1 653	1 221	169	258	232	225	26	15	5
	\$1,000	125 515	33 477	11 778	80 231	64 406	62 646	15 826	3 457	28
Sales of \$40,000 or more	forms	466	212	59	195	173	166	22	12	-
	\$1,000	114 397	24 714	10 393	79 290	63 505	61 745	15 785	3 422	-
Other crops	forms	894	709	144	39	38	37	1	1	2
	\$1,000	16 423	9 405	(D)	3 736	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	forms	91	46	25	20	20	19	-	-	-
	\$1,000	10 063	4 724	1 940	3 398	3 398	3 018	-	-	-
Poultry and poultry products	forms	5 825	5 180	546	91	69	68	22	20	8
	\$1,000	147 422	93 943	16 378	36 793	26 175	26 170	10 618	9 318	308
Sales of \$40,000 or more	forms	818	660	78	79	58	58	21	19	1
	\$1,000	137 842	85 510	(D)	36 754	26 138	26 138	10 616	9 316	(D)
Dairy products	forms	8 109	8 178	1 706	152	137	131	15	14	62
	\$1,000	391 694	281 795	93 752	14 549	13 640	12 606	909	783	1 598
Sales of \$40,000 or more	forms	3 697	2 666	917	108	98	93	10	9	6
	\$1,000	285 333	192 150	78 954	13 614	12 793	11 776	821	694	615
Cattle and calves	forms	43 136	37 504	5 084	426	385	373	41	35	122
	\$1,000	384 048	269 565	81 570	32 143	23 744	22 140	8 400	5 636	769
Sales of \$40,000 or more	forms	1 395	949	331	113	103	98	10	6	2
	\$1,000	178 790	100 991	(D)	29 047	21 000	19 492	8 047	5 344	(D)
Hogs and pigs	forms	18 371	15 600	2 528	204	161	153	43	38	39
	\$1,000	294 660	216 087	59 646	18 281	12 039	11 519	6 242	5 638	646
Sales of \$40,000 or more	forms	1 886	1 341	432	107	78	73	29	27	6
	\$1,000	166 303	111 646	37 203	17 123	11 029	10 533	6 094	5 507	332
Sheep, lambs, and wool	forms	7 463	6 532	877	40	35	34	5	2	14
	\$1,000	15 708	12 439	3 032	214	83	80	131	(D)	23
Sales of \$40,000 or more	forms	34	23	9	2	-	-	2	2	-
	\$1,000	2 863	1 500	(D)	(D)	-	-	(D)	(D)	-
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	forms	5 505	5 020	399	78	71	69	7	5	8
	\$1,000	26 772	14 934	1 622	3 948	3 469	3 238	479	423	6 269
Sales of \$40,000 or more	forms	68	38	9	19	15	14	4	3	2
	\$1,000	15 077	4 515	(D)	3 628	3 175	2 966	453	400	(D)
<b>SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES<sup>1</sup></b>										
Livestock and poultry purchased	forms	32 182	27 768	3 814	496	422	413	74	67	104
	\$1,000	231 590	159 289	44 523	27 065	17 734	16 815	9 331	6 893	713
Forms with expenses of—										
\$1 to \$4,999	forms	24 820	21 963	2 587	179	171	168	8	7	91
	\$1,000	4 840	3 958	757	119	108	107	11	11	6
\$5,000 to \$19,999	forms	1 671	1 294	295	77	53	51	24	24	5
	\$1,000	851	553	175	121	90	87	31	25	2
\$20,000 to \$49,999	forms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 or more	forms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Feed for livestock and poultry	forms	54 948	48 075	6 031	697	604	594	93	84	145
	\$1,000	282 181	199 565	47 999	33 831	23 625	23 112	10 206	9 371	786
Forms with expenses of—										
\$1 to \$4,999	forms	44 618	40 115	4 122	262	232	232	30	28	119
	\$1,000	7 518	5 946	1 359	193	177	175	16	14	20
\$5,000 to \$19,999	forms	1 958	1 441	422	91	84	81	7	5	4
	\$1,000	854	573	128	151	111	106	40	37	2
\$20,000 to \$49,999	forms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 or more	forms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Commercially mixed formula feeds	forms	26 508	22 755	3 218	449	398	389	51	46	86
	\$1,000	1 017 836	699 253	158 331	158 492	105 133	103 705	53 360	49 044	1 759
Forms by tons purchased:										
1 to 99 tons	forms	24 708	21 415	2 922	288	275	270	13	12	83
	\$1,000	1 481	1 133	250	96	78	74	18	16	2
100 to 499 tons	forms	319	207	46	65	45	45	20	18	1
500 tons or more	forms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forms with expenses of—										
\$1 to \$4,999	forms	20 949	18 545	2 156	179	170	169	9	8	69
	\$1,000	3 869	2 990	758	107	100	97	7	6	14
\$5,000 to \$19,999	forms	1 077	794	224	57	52	50	5	5	2
	\$1,000	613	426	80	106	76	73	30	27	1
\$20,000 to \$49,999	forms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 or more	forms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal forms; see text]

All Farms				Corporation				Other— cooper- ative, estate or trust, etc.	
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total		10 or less stockholders
<b>SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES<sup>1</sup>—Con.</b>									
Animal health costs.....farms.....	44 109	37 918	5 389	661	568	557	93	82	141
.....\$1,000.....	17 399	12 715	3 322	1 231	1 042	993	189	154	131
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$499.....	35 736	31 522	3 811	283	247	245	36	32	120
\$500 to \$999.....	3 986	3 203	660	119	104	104	15	15	4
\$1,000 to \$2,999.....	3 543	2 708	662	160	135	130	25	22	13
\$3,000 or more.....	844	485	256	99	82	78	17	13	4
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms.....	68 608	58 558	8 749	1 075	973	949	102	86	226
.....\$1,000.....	113 535	79 543	19 409	14 336	12 369	11 939	1 967	1 209	246
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$999.....	42 247	37 531	4 346	196	170	169	26	24	174
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	21 707	17 835	3 436	394	374	370	20	18	42
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	3 324	2 411	676	229	207	200	22	19	8
\$10,000 or more.....	1 330	781	291	256	222	210	34	25	2
Commercial fertilizer.....farms.....	74 684	64 007	9 352	1 076	975	948	101	83	249
.....\$1,000.....	266 751	200 832	51 474	13 780	12 436	12 019	1 345	1 043	665
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	48 836	43 401	4 907	337	305	301	32	28	191
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	18 928	15 649	2 922	312	290	278	22	17	45
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	4 732	3 538	987	200	181	177	19	17	7
\$20,000 or more.....	2 188	1 419	536	227	199	192	28	21	6
Other agricultural chemicals including lime.....farms.....	69 319	59 161	8 781	1 139	1 031	1 002	108	89	238
.....\$1,000.....	90 293	66 782	17 311	5 977	5 298	5 071	679	447	223
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	60 041	52 254	6 924	637	594	586	43	36	226
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	8 096	6 199	1 558	330	286	272	44	39	9
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	973	619	240	113	99	95	14	11	1
\$20,000 or more.....	209	89	59	59	52	49	7	3	2
Energy and petroleum products.....farms.....	95 265	82 953	10 741	1 322	1 173	1 143	149	126	249
.....\$1,000.....	177 188	129 482	30 405	16 762	14 630	14 062	2 131	1 218	539
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	75 669	67 876	7 260	360	323	322	37	35	173
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	17 529	13 938	2 971	549	493	479	56	53	71
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	1 634	976	411	243	209	203	34	27	4
\$20,000 or more.....	433	163	99	170	148	139	22	11	1
Petroleum products.....farms.....	95 168	82 866	10 733	1 320	1 173	1 143	147	124	249
.....\$1,000.....	140 197	102 684	24 338	12 802	11 573	11 116	1 229	800	374
Gasoline.....farms.....	89 169	77 738	10 011	1 197	1 073	1 045	124	101	223
.....\$1,000.....	62 797	49 574	10 033	2 974	2 692	2 579	282	188	216
Diesel fuel.....farms.....	49 345	41 310	6 934	967	849	830	118	104	134
.....\$1,000.....	41 379	30 776	8 025	2 488	2 186	2 086	303	262	89
LP gas, butane, and propane.....farms.....	13 127	10 361	2 235	496	441	430	55	46	35
.....\$1,000.....	14 194	9 911	2 995	1 255	1 119	1 076	137	89	33
Fuel oil.....farms.....	7 922	6 493	1 093	299	264	251	35	25	37
.....\$1,000.....	5 061	2 656	(D)	1 572	1 419	1 391	153	39	(D)
Natural gas.....farms.....	2 515	1 929	379	206	190	188	16	10	1
.....\$1,000.....	7 453	2 340	(D)	4 111	3 812	3 650	299	180	(D)
Kerosene, motor oil, and grease.....farms.....	95 155	82 860	10 733	1 313	1 166	1 136	147	124	249
.....\$1,000.....	9 314	7 427	1 463	402	346	334	56	42	22
Electricity.....farms.....	65 388	56 336	7 739	1 121	1 004	979	117	97	192
.....\$1,000.....	35 123	25 671	5 858	3 463	2 671	2 560	792	308	130
Other—coal, wood, coke, etc.....farms.....	4 538	3 892	539	52	49	49	3	3	55
.....\$1,000.....	1 868	1 128	209	496	386	386	110	110	35
Hired farm labor.....farms.....	31 407	26 216	4 091	1 002	890	861	112	91	98
.....\$1,000.....	138 256	72 920	22 198	41 696	34 410	32 892	7 285	2 650	1 443
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999.....	26 024	22 489	3 166	298	257	256	41	41	71
\$5,000 to \$19,999.....	4 121	3 131	3 131	277	250	239	27	24	10
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	930	518	174	223	206	197	17	10	15
\$50,000 or more.....	332	78	48	204	177	169	27	16	2
Workers by number of days worked:									
150 days or more.....farms.....	8 373	6 145	1 401	778	689	660	89	68	49
.....workers.....	19 917	11 111	3 527	5 131	4 397	4 226	734	401	148
Less than 150 days.....farms.....	27 406	23 120	3 455	762	682	659	80	63	69
.....workers.....	114 885	86 906	16 455	11 000	9 304	9 104	1 696	708	524
Contract labor.....farms.....	3 447	2 848	464	125	110	108	15	12	10
.....\$1,000.....	11 244	7 266	2 081	1 889	1 517	1 513	372	168	7
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	2 706	2 265	362	69	66	65	3	3	10
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	510	423	58	29	23	22	6	5	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	123	99	16	8	5	5	3	3	—
\$20,000 or more.....	108	61	28	19	16	16	3	1	—
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment.....farms.....	40 448	34 837	4 903	532	469	455	63	56	176
.....\$1,000.....	35 418	28 067	5 633	1 548	1 233	1 148	315	156	169
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	37 479	32 628	4 300	384	345	343	39	38	167
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	2 752	2 089	540	115	96	86	19	16	8
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	185	101	62	22	20	18	2	1	—
\$20,000 or more.....	32	19	1	11	8	8	3	1	—
<b>FARM-RELATED INCOME</b>									
Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural services.....farms.....	11 040	9 020	1 850	154	142	137	12	12	16
.....\$1,000.....	18 756	14 293	3 945	500	475	463	25	25	18
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption.....farms.....	7 369	6 474	755	82	80	76	2	1	58
.....\$1,000.....	26 107	17 662	4 233	3 386	(D)	2 513	(D)	(D)	826

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Corporation								
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held		Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
<b>VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup></b>									
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ... forms...	95 650	83 308	10 756	1 327	1 178	1 148	149	126	259
\$1,000...	3 019 279	2 375 194	512 704	124 397	109 250	106 161	15 147	9 835	6 984
Forms by value group:									
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	10 627	9 604	896	65	58	57	7	5	62
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	24 262	22 328	1 803	89	70	70	19	16	42
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	18 820	16 904	1 731	123	102	96	21	21	62
\$20,000 to \$49,999 .....	22 643	19 575	2 766	253	223	218	30	27	49
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	12 059	9 702	1 991	339	323	318	16	13	27
\$100,000 to \$199,999 .....	5 778	4 324	1 144	293	255	246	38	31	17
\$200,000 to \$499,999 .....	1 411	859	402	150	134	130	16	13	—
\$500,000 or more .....	50	12	23	15	13	13	2	—	—
<b>SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup></b>									
Automobiles .....	68 282	59 226	8 003	868	770	759	98	88	185
Motortrucks, including pickups .....	99 947	84 702	13 289	1 647	1 489	1 463	158	137	309
Wheel tractors .....	76 088	65 778	8 965	1 154	1 016	986	138	116	191
2 or 3 .....	112 702	93 011	16 029	3 370	2 947	2 832	423	315	292
4 or more .....	86 444	75 284	9 711	1 200	1 067	1 038	133	115	249
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only .....	205 649	171 865	28 454	4 680	4 132	3 985	548	438	650
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers .....	45 500	40 151	4 778	415	350	341	65	60	156
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers .....	109 132	95 863	11 825	1 062	897	877	165	154	382
Cottonpickers .....	14 826	11 259	2 937	584	527	510	57	47	46
Mower conditioners .....	70 399	52 128	14 633	3 417	3 045	2 921	372	276	221
Pickup balers .....	31 800	26 068	5 002	643	587	575	56	52	87
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type .....	33 964	27 639	5 465	771	700	684	71	64	89
Other agricultural machinery .....	43 961	36 952	6 154	700	641	629	59	53	155
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers .....	53 121	44 179	7 811	948	867	849	81	72	183
Cottonpickers .....	23 200	18 629	3 919	586	535	524	51	47	66
Mower conditioners .....	24 493	19 572	4 193	660	599	588	61	56	68
Pickup balers .....	27 651	23 833	3 467	236	217	212	19	16	115
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type .....	28 628	24 607	3 618	288	268	261	20	16	115
Cottonpickers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mower conditioners .....	26 337	22 103	3 728	460	412	404	48	41	46
Pickup balers .....	27 965	23 433	3 975	511	455	445	56	48	46
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type .....	37 609	32 284	4 684	512	450	441	62	56	129
Other agricultural machinery .....	39 109	33 445	4 983	552	485	474	67	61	129
Other agricultural machinery .....	10 214	8 210	1 699	235	217	211	18	11	70
Other agricultural machinery .....	11 389	9 153	1 909	257	239	232	18	11	70
<b>AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS<sup>1</sup></b>									
Agricultural chemicals, including commercial fertilizer and lime .....	80 819	69 559	9 835	1 174	1 062	1 033	112	93	251
Commercial fertilizer .....	357 044	267 613	68 785	19 757	17 734	17 090	2 023	1 490	889
Lime .....	72 736	62 370	9 067	1 050	954	927	96	79	249
acres on which used .....	8 000 878	6 090 964	1 539 089	349 687	315 807	304 011	33 880	28 535	21 138
tons .....	18 303	15 560	2 344	346	319	307	27	20	53
acres on which used .....	584 784	450 597	104 430	28 651	27 033	26 727	1 618	1 320	1 106
tons .....	1 300 539	996 495	236 630	65 079	61 512	60 873	3 567	2 900	2 335
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—									
Insects on hay and other crops .....	20 748	17 331	2 826	552	498	483	54	45	39
acres on which used .....	1 808 466	1 364 463	342 659	97 708	85 371	81 856	12 337	10 314	3 636
Nematodes in crops .....	3 115	2 505	526	79	77	76	2	1	5
acres on which used .....	252 534	176 989	57 990	17 445	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	110
Diseases in crops and orchards .....	4 658	3 869	559	206	206	200	17	9	7
acres on which used .....	231 151	157 798	51 177	22 132	20 306	19 757	1 826	1 376	44
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture .....	53 043	45 021	7 049	767	697	672	70	59	206
acres on which used .....	6 153 554	4 698 575	1 163 457	275 329	246 582	234 949	28 747	24 556	16 193
Chemicals for—									
Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit .....	2 290	1 861	344	80	74	69	6	5	5
acres on which used .....	97 558	62 505	25 004	9 804	9 482	8 748	322	312	245
Insect control on livestock and poultry .....	19 566	16 593	2 503	387	354	349	33	26	83
Sanitation and rodent and bird control .....	15 272	12 848	2 029	369	343	328	26	19	26
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>									
Cattle and calves inventory .....	46 244	40 438	5 259	425	382	371	43	35	122
Forms with—	1 682 432	1 279 804	328 044	68 397	57 231	53 474	11 166	8 141	6 187
1 to 9 .....	13 334	12 394	904	26	24	24	2	—	—
10 to 49 .....	23 186	20 707	2 271	119	111	109	8	8	89
50 to 99 .....	6 193	4 954	1 131	96	81	80	15	15	12
100 to 199 .....	2 658	1 874	692	86	76	72	10	8	6
200 to 499 .....	766	460	230	72	68	67	4	3	4
500 or more .....	107	49	31	26	22	19	4	1	1
Cows and heifers that had calved .....	36 089	31 484	4 180	320	287	280	33	27	105
Beef cows .....	714 342	554 388	135 873	21 027	19 168	18 214	1 859	1 202	3 054
acres on which used .....	25 633	22 799	2 605	183	163	162	20	15	46
acres on which used .....	348 720	285 908	52 433	9 445	8 302	8 182	1 143	560	934
Forms with—									
1 to 9 .....	13 835	12 737	1 047	34	31	31	3	1	17
10 to 49 .....	10 885	9 417	1 344	99	88	88	11	11	25
50 to 99 .....	720	524	166	27	23	23	4	3	3
100 to 199 .....	152	99	41	11	10	9	1	—	1
200 to 499 .....	38	22	5	11	10	10	1	—	—
500 or more .....	3	—	2	1	1	1	—	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal forms; see text]

All Farms				Corporation				Other— cooper- ative, estate or trust, etc.		
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held			
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total		10 or less stockholders	
<b>LIVESTOCK—Con.</b>										
Cattle and calves inventory—Con.										
Cows and heifers that had calved—Con.										
Milk cows	forms.....	13 399	11 256	1 919	158	143	137	15	13	66
	number.....	365 622	268 480	83 440	11 582	10 866	10 032	716	642	2 120
Forms with—										
1 to 4	forms.....	3 481	3 202	267	7	5	5	2	1	5
5 to 9	forms.....	1 013	926	84	1	1	1	—	—	2
10 to 49	forms.....	6 471	5 495	861	60	55	54	5	5	55
50 to 99	forms.....	2 023	1 414	553	55	48	45	7	6	1
100 to 199	forms.....	370	199	140	28	27	26	1	1	3
200 to 499	forms.....	39	20	14	5	5	4	—	—	—
500 or more	forms.....	2	—	—	2	2	2	—	—	—
Heifers and heifer calves	forms.....	33 508	29 015	4 067	320	283	274	37	31	106
	number.....	456 831	347 529	92 419	15 427	13 553	12 749	1 874	1 701	1 456
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	forms.....	37 508	32 608	4 435	350	317	308	33	27	115
	number.....	511 259	377 887	99 752	31 943	24 510	22 511	7 433	5 238	1 677
Cattle and calves sold	forms.....	43 136	37 504	5 084	426	385	373	41	35	122
	number.....	1 036 021	761 709	203 902	67 650	51 949	48 496	15 701	10 299	2 760
	\$1,000.....	384 048	269 565	81 570	32 143	23 744	22 140	8 400	5 636	769
Calves	forms.....	22 672	19 779	2 593	215	196	190	19	17	85
	number.....	282 743	224 916	46 329	10 305	9 698	9 375	607	262	1 193
	\$1,000.....	44 642	35 555	6 839	2 149	2 023	2 008	127	41	99
Cattle	forms.....	37 013	32 066	4 501	373	338	326	35	29	73
	number.....	753 278	536 793	157 573	57 345	42 251	39 121	15 094	10 037	1 567
	\$1,000.....	339 406	234 010	74 731	29 994	21 721	20 132	8 273	5 595	670
Fattened on grain and concentrates	forms.....	16 791	14 339	2 217	203	187	182	16	12	32
	number.....	472 915	316 896	113 089	42 227	28 393	25 553	13 834	9 324	703
	\$1,000.....	228 099	149 359	55 846	22 532	15 008	13 555	7 524	5 298	361
Hogs and pigs inventory	forms.....	18 733	16 023	2 472	198	156	148	42	37	40
	number.....	2 128 157	1 565 131	440 994	117 495	83 683	79 665	33 812	31 074	4 537
Forms with—										
1 to 9	forms.....	4 719	4 388	305	15	15	15	—	—	11
10 to 49	forms.....	5 662	5 009	616	27	21	20	6	4	10
50 to 99	forms.....	2 799	2 366	416	10	9	9	1	1	7
100 to 199	forms.....	2 521	2 035	461	21	14	14	7	6	4
200 to 499	forms.....	2 138	1 603	480	48	44	42	4	4	7
500 or more	forms.....	894	622	194	77	53	48	24	22	1
Used or to be used for breeding	forms.....	13 385	11 299	1 928	129	108	105	21	19	29
	number.....	294 904	219 664	59 776	14 690	10 418	10 198	4 272	3 674	774
Other	forms.....	16 898	14 351	2 321	187	145	137	42	37	39
	number.....	1 833 253	1 345 467	381 218	102 805	73 265	69 467	29 540	27 400	3 763
Hogs and pigs sold	forms.....	18 371	15 600	2 528	204	161	153	43	38	39
	number.....	3 347 644	2 464 446	659 854	216 065	134 986	129 573	81 079	71 529	7 279
	\$1,000.....	294 660	216 087	59 646	18 281	12 039	11 519	6 242	5 638	646
Feeder pigs sold	forms.....	5 017	4 406	559	38	29	28	9	8	14
	number.....	657 053	493 838	97 001	64 507	29 693	29 621	34 814	28 220	1 707
	\$1,000.....	27 748	20 784	4 050	2 847	1 359	1 354	1 488	1 178	68
Litters of pigs farrowed between—										
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30										
	forms.....	14 104	11 935	2 003	133	111	108	22	20	33
	number.....	383 793	282 808	80 561	19 445	12 769	12 356	6 676	5 627	979
Dec. 1 and May 31										
	forms.....	12 111	10 143	1 811	126	106	103	20	18	31
	number.....	190 178	140 200	40 096	9 429	6 260	6 053	3 169	2 643	453
June 1 and Nov. 30										
	forms.....	12 143	10 230	1 766	122	102	99	20	18	25
	number.....	193 615	142 608	40 465	10 016	6 509	6 303	3 507	2 984	526
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory	forms.....	7 426	6 526	853	35	30	29	5	2	12
	number.....	325 929	268 025	53 720	3 883	(D)	2 169	(D)	(D)	301
Ewes 1 year old or older	forms.....	6 862	6 012	810	30	25	25	5	2	10
	number.....	206 321	172 638	30 838	2 641	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	204
Sheep and lambs sold	forms.....	7 103	6 196	856	37	32	31	5	2	14
	number.....	267 502	213 963	49 635	3 350	(D)	1 449	(D)	(D)	554
Sheep and lambs shorn	forms.....	6 941	6 090	804	34	29	29	5	2	13
	number.....	300 717	243 345	53 470	3 378	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	524
	pounds of wool.....	2 297 930	1 880 498	387 469	26 685	13 061	13 061	13 624	(D)	3 278
Horses and ponies inventory	forms.....	16 056	14 585	1 298	149	138	135	11	9	24
	number.....	79 216	69 345	6 905	2 772	2 601	2 581	171	166	194
Horses and ponies sold	forms.....	4 234	3 892	280	57	54	54	3	3	5
	number.....	11 327	10 066	864	389	374	374	15	15	8
	\$1,000.....	14 641	11 527	1 333	1 779	1 661	1 661	117	117	3
Goats inventory	forms.....	1 144	1 081	60	3	3	3	—	—	—
	number.....	5 651	5 112	529	10	10	10	—	—	—
Goats sold	forms.....	269	248	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
	number.....	2 207	1 952	255	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000.....	86	78	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>POULTRY</b>										
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory	forms.....	11 395	10 384	904	88	71	69	17	16	19
	number.....	11 347 143	7 187 076	1 588 668	2 529 156	1 528 661	1 528 311	1 000 495	903 529	42 243
Forms with—										
1 to 399	forms.....	10 533	9 673	807	35	33	31	2	2	18
400 to 3,199	forms.....	263	227	36	—	—	—	—	—	—
3,200 to 9,999	forms.....	306	270	29	7	7	7	—	—	—
10,000 to 19,999	forms.....	161	135	12	14	9	9	5	5	—
20,000 to 49,999	forms.....	92	67	10	14	11	11	3	3	1
50,000 to 99,999	forms.....	27	8	7	12	7	7	5	4	—
100,000 or more	forms.....	13	4	3	6	4	4	2	2	—
Hens and pullets of laying age	forms.....	11 030	10 036	891	85	69	67	16	15	18
	number.....	9 588 467	6 005 467	1 184 809	2 356 018	1 422 523	1 422 173	933 495	836 529	42 173
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age	forms.....	1 649	1 541	100	6	5	5	1	1	2
	number.....	1 758 676	1 181 609	403 859	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Corporation								Other— cooper- ative, estate or trust, etc.
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
<b>POULTRY—Con.</b>									
Chickens 3 months old or older sold..... forms...	2 358	2 034	261	59	42	41	17	16	4
..... number...	13 904 334	9 045 972	1 837 755	2 985 331	1 980 640	1 980 382	1 004 691	926 539	35 276
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold..... forms...	753	693	50	9	5	5	4	4	1
..... number...	14 726 071	12 169 781	(D)	1 889 131	1 369 131	1 369 131	520 000	520 000	(D)
Forms with—									
1 to 1,999.....	557	515	39	2	2	2	—	—	1
2,000 to 59,999.....	99	88	8	3	1	1	2	2	—
60,000 to 99,999.....	53	51	1	1	—	—	1	1	—
100,000 or more.....	44	39	2	3	2	2	1	1	—
Turkey hens kept for breeding..... forms...	206	183	17	6	6	6	—	—	—
..... number...	118 796	55 514	7 280	56 002	56 002	56 002	—	—	—
Turkeys sold..... forms...	212	177	20	15	12	12	3	3	—
..... number...	2 363 163	1 694 384	283 064	385 715	327 015	327 015	58 700	58 700	—
<b>CROPS HARVESTED</b>									
Corn for all purposes..... farms...	57 496	48 905	7 747	651	586	561	65	56	193
..... acres...	3 686 722	2 781 737	741 380	154 166	139 214	133 071	14 952	12 311	9 439
For grain or seed..... farms...	56 564	48 106	7 632	633	569	545	64	55	193
..... acres...	3 463 246	2 625 098	687 419	141 916	128 121	122 944	13 795	11 626	8 813
..... bushels...	351 512 550	263 442 620	71 749 852	15 482 844	14 056 716	13 465 040	1 426 128	1 222 762	837 234
Irrigated..... farms...	42	27	7	8	6	6	2	1	—
..... acres...	2 220	1 094	238	888	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres.....	25 519	23 050	2 287	70	63	62	7	5	112
25 to 99 acres.....	20 754	17 378	3 140	175	153	147	22	20	61
100 to 499 acres.....	9 806	7 407	2 061	320	293	279	27	23	18
500 acres or more.....	485	271	144	68	60	57	8	7	2
Wheat for grain..... farms...	31 636	26 405	4 752	405	363	349	42	38	74
..... acres...	941 467	740 399	171 650	27 759	24 460	22 759	3 299	3 003	1 659
..... bushels...	36 515 172	28 493 990	6 792 538	1 170 109	1 046 641	972 693	123 468	107 118	58 535
Irrigated..... farms...	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
..... acres...	37	(D)	—	(D)	—	—	(D)	(D)	—
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres.....	19 265	16 642	2 468	104	98	98	6	5	51
25 to 99 acres.....	10 993	8 770	1 981	220	197	190	23	21	22
100 to 499 acres.....	1 368	988	299	80	67	60	13	12	1
500 acres or more.....	10	5	4	1	1	1	—	—	—
Oats for grain..... farms...	19 955	17 049	2 624	203	187	177	16	14	79
..... acres...	306 198	246 353	51 788	6 844	6 168	5 571	676	631	1 213
..... bushels...	18 572 383	14 835 601	3 205 710	458 266	413 825	363 910	44 441	41 541	72 806
Irrigated..... farms...	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
..... acres...	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Borley for grain..... farms...	722	625	87	9	9	7	—	—	1
..... acres...	7 107	5 826	(D)	236	236	211	—	—	(D)
..... bushels...	317 723	259 839	(D)	9 420	9 420	7 710	—	—	(D)
Irrigated..... farms...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
..... acres...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Soybeans for beans..... farms...	45 011	37 908	6 464	526	478	456	48	41	113
..... acres...	3 864 777	3 037 957	695 273	123 947	110 833	105 150	13 114	11 984	7 600
..... bushels...	121 620 309	94 615 062	22 586 082	4 173 336	3 732 401	3 534 901	440 935	400 643	245 829
Irrigated..... farms...	22	18	3	1	1	1	—	—	—
..... acres...	1 170	390	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres.....	12 241	10 768	1 392	46	44	42	2	1	35
25 to 99 acres.....	20 372	17 324	2 844	147	138	133	9	8	57
100 to 499 acres.....	11 858	9 485	2 080	273	242	231	31	26	20
500 acres or more.....	540	331	148	60	54	50	6	6	1
Tobacco..... farms...	5 331	4 696	603	23	22	21	1	—	9
..... acres...	11 384	9 835	1 451	76	75	74	(D)	—	23
..... pounds...	21 663 484	18 403 655	3 057 369	162 758	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	39 702
Irrigated..... farms...	105	102	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
..... acres...	372	370	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:									
0.1 to 4.9 acres.....	4 983	4 404	550	20	19	18	1	—	9
5.0 to 24.9 acres.....	346	291	52	3	3	3	—	—	—
25.0 acres or more.....	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Irish potatoes..... farms...	721	619	81	19	18	17	1	1	2
..... acres...	11 218	6 400	(D)	3 137	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
..... hundredweight...	2 372 629	1 257 734	(D)	716 357	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Irrigated..... farms...	36	23	8	5	5	5	—	—	—
..... acres...	1 815	868	252	695	695	695	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:									
0.1 to 0.9 acres.....	396	359	37	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.0 to 4.9 acres.....	173	158	13	—	1	1	—	—	1
5.0 to 24.9 acres.....	59	49	9	—	—	—	—	—	1
25.0 to 99.9 acres.....	58	33	18	7	6	6	1	1	—
100.0 acres or more.....	35	20	4	11	11	10	—	—	—
Sugar beets for sugar..... farms...	462	349	93	20	20	20	—	—	—
..... acres...	20 875	12 969	5 736	2 170	2 170	2 170	—	—	—
..... tons...	355 656	223 943	98 121	33 592	33 592	33 592	—	—	—
Irrigated..... farms...	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
..... acres...	170	—	179	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

(Excludes obnormal farms; see text)

All Farms

CROPS HARVESTED—Con.

	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Corporation				Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.	
				Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total		10 or less stockholders
Hay crops (see text) ----- farms .....	47 612	41 609	5 429	434	391	377	43	34	140
acres .....	1 467 238	1 180 907	242 464	39 172	34 885	33 530	4 287	3 466	4 695
tons, dry .....	3 446 974	2 697 071	628 930	109 450	97 360	93 234	12 090	9 186	11 523
Irrigated ----- farms .....	28	23	2	3	2	1	1	—	—
acres .....	813	372	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres .....	28 001	25 374	2 460	114	102	97	12	9	53
25 to 99 acres .....	17 205	14 580	2 356	188	168	165	20	17	81
100 to 499 acres .....	2 374	1 636	608	124	114	108	10	7	6
500 acres or more .....	32	19	5	8	7	7	1	1	—
Alfalfa hay ----- farms .....	25 732	22 045	3 304	324	289	276	35	28	59
acres .....	670 442	527 626	118 554	22 774	19 593	18 715	3 181	2 866	1 488
tons, dry .....	1 936 225	1 483 169	373 524	74 829	65 494	62 054	9 335	8 037	4 703
Irrigated ----- farms .....	19	15	2	2	2	1	—	—	—
acres .....	308	267	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
All vegetables harvested for sale (see text) ----- farms .....	2 700	2 324	299	73	70	66	3	2	4
acres .....	55 450	31 786	14 499	9 156	8 500	8 408	656	(D)	9
Irrigated ----- farms .....	395	295	68	32	32	29	—	—	—
acres .....	12 017	3 411	4 819	3 787	3 787	3 770	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:									
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....	1 480	1 365	101	11	11	9	—	—	3
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....	662	577	70	14	14	13	—	—	1
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....	438	334	84	20	20	19	—	—	—
100.0 acres or more .....	120	48	44	28	25	25	3	2	—
Tomatoes ----- farms .....	1 318	1 114	160	42	39	37	3	2	2
acres .....	21 085	13 079	(D)	3 542	2 886	2 822	656	(D)	(D)
Irrigated ----- farms .....	228	191	30	7	7	6	—	—	—
acres .....	1 373	911	243	219	219	215	—	—	—
Land in orchards ----- farms .....	3 114	2 834	220	46	44	43	2	2	14
acres .....	27 097	19 525	3 766	3 622	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	184
Irrigated ----- farms .....	87	66	15	6	5	4	1	1	—
acres .....	683	275	166	242	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—
Farms by acres in orchards:									
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....	2 149	2 037	102	6	6	6	—	—	4
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....	713	617	75	13	13	13	—	—	8
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....	218	163	34	19	18	18	1	1	2
100.0 acres or more .....	34	17	9	8	7	6	1	1	—
Apples ----- farms .....	2 650	2 428	177	31	29	28	2	2	14
total acres .....	16 618	11 409	2 611	2 441	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	157
pounds .....	114 475 068	66 348 336	21 183 247	26 071 600	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	871 885

<sup>1</sup>1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text.