

**Table 29. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1978**

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

	All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>								
Farms.....	79 341	43 625	25 707	10 009	58 639	27 819	22 893	7 927
Land in farms.....	34 244 642	9 946 616	20 663 269	3 634 757	32 224 183	8 611 019	20 173 224	3 439 940
Average size of farm.....	432	228	804	363	550	310	881	434
Value of land and buildings <sup>1</sup> .....	17 638 443	5 115 600	10 272 738	2 250 104	16 190 548	4 140 158	9 950 520	2 099 870
Average per farm.....	222 311	119 000	397 182	214 520	273 970	149 653	430 907	251 813
Average per acre.....	512	526	492	587	499	490	489	577
<b>Farms by value of land and buildings:</b>								
\$1 to \$19,999.....	4 910	3 903	206	801	2 346	1 867	102	377
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	10 184	7 617	933	1 634	3 364	3 364	503	912
\$40,000 to \$69,999.....	14 000	10 130	2 140	1 730	8 478	5 897	1 360	1 221
\$70,000 to \$99,999.....	9 580	6 201	2 353	1 026	6 907	4 226	1 855	826
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	11 308	6 674	3 383	1 251	8 945	4 821	2 982	1 142
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	6 414	2 884	2 614	916	5 526	2 312	2 422	792
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....	14 611	4 271	8 180	2 160	13 943	3 950	7 869	2 124
\$500,000 to \$999,999.....	5 559	936	3 949	674	5 435	867	3 905	663
\$1,000,000 or more.....	2 775	372	2 106	297	2 737	361	2 094	282
<b>Owned and rented land by operator:</b>								
Land owned.....	69 700	43 625	25 707	368	50 999	27 819	22 893	287
Land rented or leased from others.....	21 353 320	11 196 734	10 055 338	101 248	19 534 424	9 601 741	9 843 999	88 684
Land rented or leased to others.....	36 014	298	25 707	10 009	31 067	247	22 893	7 927
Land rented or leased to others.....	14 921 420	62 574	11 178 089	3 680 757	14 408 400	49 293	10 878 655	3 480 452
Land rented or leased to others.....	8 348	5 719	2 058	571	6 462	4 097	1 904	461
Land rented or leased to others.....	2 030 098	1 312 692	570 158	147 248	1 718 641	1 040 015	549 430	129 196
<b>LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE</b>								
Total cropland.....	63 582	32 247	22 998	8 337	49 414	21 567	20 966	6 881
Harvested cropland.....	14 622 788	3 969 293	8 828 223	1 825 272	13 728 529	3 364 312	8 633 398	1 730 819
Harvested cropland.....	50 642	23 355	20 704	6 583	42 439	17 171	19 447	5 821
Harvested cropland.....	8 691 115	1 803 444	5 739 311	1 148 360	8 493 566	1 670 956	5 703 352	1 119 258
<b>Farms by acres harvested:</b>								
1 to 49 acres.....	20 932	14 135	4 988	1 809	13 680	8 466	3 939	1 275
50 to 99 acres.....	8 814	4 384	3 090	1 340	8 047	3 939	2 918	1 190
100 to 199 acres.....	7 939	2 785	3 564	1 590	7 767	2 722	3 532	1 513
200 to 499 acres.....	8 565	1 597	5 538	1 430	8 553	1 590	5 534	1 429
500 to 999 acres.....	3 289	355	2 607	327	3 289	355	2 607	327
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	964	86	802	76	964	86	802	76
2,000 acres or more.....	139	13	115	11	139	13	115	11
<b>Cropland:</b>								
Pasture or grazing only.....	33 953	18 368	11 425	4 160	25 248	11 769	10 144	3 335
Pasture or grazing only.....	4 197 012	1 768 393	1 987 715	440 904	3 615 642	1 372 524	1 853 126	389 992
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured.....	3 916	1 516	1 872	528	3 404	1 116	1 793	495
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured.....	256 205	82 922	143 805	29 478	237 154	69 161	140 111	27 882
On which all crops failed.....	4 074	1 506	1 975	593	3 327	980	1 858	489
On which all crops failed.....	349 090	87 474	213 188	48 428	306 923	60 304	205 074	41 545
In cultivated summer fallow.....	5 567	1 498	3 167	902	5 219	1 269	3 113	837
In cultivated summer fallow.....	662 063	97 971	474 881	89 211	647 003	89 127	471 663	86 213
Idle.....	6 907	2 896	2 876	1 135	5 706	1 993	2 676	1 037
Idle.....	467 303	129 089	269 323	68 891	428 241	102 240	260 072	65 929
<b>Total woodland:</b>								
Total woodland.....	20 673	12 734	6 356	1 583	14 298	7 719	5 440	1 139
Woodland pastured.....	2 171 019	991 103	1 012 525	167 391	1 826 706	753 350	931 702	141 654
Woodland pastured.....	16 317	9 841	5 301	1 175	11 682	6 271	4 538	873
Woodland not pastured.....	1 665 058	711 890	828 726	124 442	1 431 696	560 109	762 847	108 740
Woodland not pastured.....	6 232	4 012	1 697	523	4 013	2 191	1 464	358
Woodland not pastured.....	505 961	279 213	183 799	42 949	395 010	193 241	168 855	32 914
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured.....	41 874	19 745	17 213	4 916	34 133	14 145	15 851	4 137
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured.....	16 674 916	4 657 603	10 443 668	1 573 645	15 984 298	4 232 681	10 247 003	1 504 614
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.....	42 017	24 380	13 632	4 005	30 226	15 048	12 154	3 024
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.....	775 919	328 617	378 853	68 449	684 650	260 676	361 121	62 853
Pastureland, all types.....	68 990	36 695	24 228	8 067	52 032	23 917	21 608	6 507
Pastureland, all types.....	22 536 986	7 137 886	13 260 109	2 138 991	21 031 636	6 165 314	12 862 976	2 003 346
Irrigated land.....	3 834	1 336	1 990	508	3 492	1 047	1 955	490
Irrigated land.....	600 418	106 571	415 369	78 478	593 668	101 581	414 820	77 267
Harvested cropland irrigated.....	3 531	1 163	1 885	483	3 251	921	1 858	472
Harvested cropland irrigated.....	511 510	83 793	357 553	70 164	508 792	81 807	357 154	69 831
Pastureland irrigated.....	601	293	261	47	535	244	253	38
Pastureland irrigated.....	64 860	17 860	43 217	3 783	62 694	16 602	43 087	3 005
Other land irrigated.....	199	63	105	31	173	39	104	30
Other land irrigated.....	24 048	4 918	14 599	4 531	22 182	3 172	14 579	4 431
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978.....	15 149	3 957	8 349	2 843	14 501	3 580	8 238	2 683
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978.....	985 467	138 725	710 950	135 792	972 642	131 732	708 496	132 414
<b>RACE AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>								
All operators.....	79 341	43 625	25 707	10 009	58 639	27 819	22 893	7 927
Full owners.....	43 625	43 625	-	-	27 819	27 819	-	-
Part owners.....	25 707	-	25 707	-	22 893	-	22 893	-
Tenants.....	10 009	-	-	10 009	7 927	-	-	7 927
White.....	76 349	41 832	24 894	9 623	57 165	27 009	22 356	7 800
Full owners.....	41 832	41 832	-	-	27 009	27 009	-	-
Part owners.....	24 894	-	24 894	-	22 356	-	22 356	-
Tenants.....	9 623	-	-	9 623	7 800	-	-	7 800
Black and other races.....	2 992	1 793	813	386	1 474	810	537	127
Full owners.....	1 793	1 793	-	-	810	810	-	-
Part owners.....	813	-	813	-	537	-	537	-
Tenants.....	386	-	-	386	127	-	-	127

See footnote at end of table.

Table 29. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

	All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION</b>								
Individual or family..... farms.....	72 499	40 670	23 234	8 595	52 772	25 502	20 566	6 704
..... acres.....	28 362 276	8 442 580	17 243 147	2 676 549	26 480 908	7 185 141	16 793 110	2 502 657
Partnership..... farms.....	5 919	2 491	2 136	1 292	4 994	1 891	1 995	1 108
..... acres.....	4 188 547	1 026 667	2 404 813	757 067	4 068 271	953 211	2 378 313	736 747
Corporations:								
Family held..... farms.....	590	256	251	83	577	246	250	81
..... acres.....	1 244 351	322 563	747 502	174 286	1 229 205	320 711	734 422	174 072
More than 10 stockholders..... farms.....	14	7	7	—	14	7	7	—
10 or less stockholders..... farms.....	576	249	244	83	563	239	243	81
Other than family held..... farms.....	85	36	34	15	83	35	33	15
..... acres.....	192 415	41 518	130 531	20 366	192 284	41 513	130 405	20 366
More than 10 stockholders..... farms.....	10	7	3	—	7	7	3	—
10 or less stockholders..... farms.....	75	29	31	15	73	28	30	15
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc..... farms.....	248	172	52	24	213	145	49	19
..... acres.....	257 053	113 288	137 276	6 489	253 515	110 443	136 974	6 098
<b>OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS</b>								
Operators by place of residence:								
On farm operated.....	51 840	29 363	18 304	4 173	37 537	18 176	16 286	3 075
Not on farm operated.....	18 378	8 555	4 950	4 873	14 358	5 865	4 432	4 061
Operators by age group:								
Under 25 years.....	2 739	908	435	1 396	2 063	523	371	1 169
25 to 34 years.....	9 168	3 851	2 975	2 342	6 407	1 965	2 600	1 842
35 to 44 years.....	15 102	7 629	5 482	1 991	10 479	4 279	4 730	1 470
45 to 54 years.....	19 501	11 145	6 688	1 668	14 119	6 785	6 022	1 312
55 to 64 years.....	17 797	9 924	6 454	1 419	14 117	7 054	5 870	1 193
65 years and over.....	15 034	10 168	3 673	1 193	11 454	7 213	3 300	941
Average age.....	50.8	53.0	50.1	42.8	51.3	54.4	50.3	42.8
Operators by sex:								
Male.....	74 757	40 268	24 871	9 618	55 682	25 777	22 202	7 703
Female.....	4 584	3 357	836	391	2 957	2 042	691	224
Operators of Spanish origin.....	188	92	75	21	138	52	70	16
Operators by principal occupation:								
Farming.....	33 549	14 620	14 799	4 130	30 033	11 912	14 322	3 799
Other.....	45 792	29 005	10 908	5 879	28 606	15 907	8 571	4 128
Operators reporting days of work off farm:								
None.....	26 924	14 051	10 141	2 732	22 301	10 338	9 638	2 325
1 to 99 days.....	7 060	2 951	3 040	1 069	5 842	2 054	2 839	949
100 to 199 days.....	6 995	3 453	2 471	1 071	5 454	2 337	2 225	892
200 days or more.....	35 327	21 546	8 922	4 859	22 362	11 753	7 105	3 504
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>								
1 to 9 acres.....	4 182	3 766	55	361	1 849	1 688	18	143
10 to 49 acres.....	10 761	8 565	776	1 420	3 966	3 031	250	685
50 to 69 acres.....	3 307	2 428	475	404	1 721	1 198	269	254
70 to 99 acres.....	7 596	5 622	1 049	925	4 283	3 086	604	593
100 to 139 acres.....	5 799	3 918	1 302	579	3 775	2 430	913	432
140 to 179 acres.....	8 969	5 881	1 506	1 582	6 883	4 412	1 132	1 339
180 to 219 acres.....	3 705	2 078	1 214	413	2 955	1 620	974	361
220 to 259 acres.....	3 593	1 910	1 283	400	3 088	1 610	1 137	341
260 to 499 acres.....	13 705	5 676	6 011	2 018	12 705	5 103	5 702	1 900
500 to 999 acres.....	10 141	2 492	6 374	1 275	9 896	2 378	6 262	1 256
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	5 215	866	3 909	440	5 163	849	3 883	431
2,000 acres or more.....	2 368	423	1 753	192	2 355	414	1 749	192
<b>FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SEE TEXT)</b>								
Cash grain farms (011).....	11 114	3 466	5 140	2 508	10 108	2 878	5 002	2 228
Field crop, except cash grain farms (013).....	5 101	2 441	1 848	812	3 720	1 354	1 671	695
Cotton farms (0131).....	1 537	405	766	366	1 502	391	759	352
Tobacco farms (0132).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139).....	3 564	2 036	1 082	446	2 218	963	912	343
Vegetable and melon farms (016).....	238	150	55	33	146	70	44	32
Fruit and tree nut farms (017).....	566	511	48	7	134	95	35	4
Horticultural specialty farms (018).....	334	284	30	20	280	237	25	18
General farms, primarily crop (019).....	2 289	796	1 173	320	1 739	397	1 074	268
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021).....	55 167	33 178	16 109	5 880	39 436	21 147	13 937	4 352
Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212).....	49 153	29 341	14 787	5 025	35 759	19 095	12 787	3 877
Dairy farms (024).....	1 584	570	771	243	1 512	542	729	241
Poultry and egg farms (025).....	876	707	143	26	697	544	137	16
Animal specialty farms (027).....	1 370	1 075	187	108	645	483	109	53
General farms, primarily livestock (029).....	702	447	203	52	222	72	130	20
<b>VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD</b>								
Market value of agricultural products sold..... farms.....	79 341	43 625	25 707	10 009	58 639	27 819	22 893	7 927
..... \$1,000.....	2 364 126	876 627	1 206 351	281 149	2 338 753	857 660	1 202 707	278 386
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:								
\$500,000 or more.....	260	69	166	25	260	69	166	25
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....	1 058	215	766	77	1 058	215	766	77
\$100,000 to \$199,999.....	2 398	557	1 635	206	2 398	557	1 635	206
\$40,000 to \$99,999.....	7 566	1 752	4 849	965	7 566	1 752	4 849	965
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	8 919	2 910	4 604	1 405	8 919	2 910	4 604	1 405
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	11 476	5 331	4 456	1 689	11 476	5 331	4 456	1 689
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	13 491	7 646	3 777	2 068	13 491	7 646	3 777	2 068
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	13 471	9 339	2 640	1 492	13 471	9 339	2 640	1 492
Less than \$2,500.....	20 702	15 806	2 814	2 082	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

See footnote at end of table.

Table 29. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms, see text]

	All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more				
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	
<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.</b>									
Market value of agricultural products sold—Con.									
Grain	farms	25 374	7 454	13 188	4 732	24 172	6 749	13 004	4 419
	\$1,000	395 819	64 230	275 193	56 396	394 384	63 438	274 974	55 971
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	2 360	260	1 872	228	2 360	260	1 872	228
	\$1,000	171 742	16 915	138 583	16 245	171 742	16 915	138 583	16 245
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms	6 329	1 314	3 792	1 223	6 188	1 253	3 771	1 164
	\$1,000	38 623	4 930	28 482	5 212	38 526	4 894	28 467	5 165
Cotton and cottonseed	farms	4 338	996	2 472	870	4 284	970	2 461	853
	\$1,000	92 082	14 321	65 510	12 251	92 030	14 297	65 501	12 232
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	560	64	443	53	560	64	443	53
	\$1,000	47 780	6 290	37 824	3 666	47 780	6 290	37 824	3 666
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms	357	65	215	77	354	64	215	75
	\$1,000	2 987	466	2 122	399	2 986	465	2 122	398
Tobacco	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage	farms	8 794	4 091	3 653	1 050	7 172	2 793	3 445	934
	\$1,000	44 632	12 931	25 591	6 110	42 988	11 601	25 389	5 998
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	144	18	105	21	144	18	105	21
	\$1,000	9 869	982	7 247	1 640	9 869	982	7 247	1 640
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	farms	662	336	246	80	513	210	230	73
	\$1,000	5 276	1 405	3 255	616	5 125	1 267	3 243	615
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	27	5	20	2	27	5	20	2
	\$1,000	2 382	414	(D)	(D)	2 382	414	(D)	(D)
Fruits, nuts, and berries	farms	980	621	328	31	802	458	316	28
	\$1,000	5 075	3 341	1 623	111	4 989	3 261	1 618	110
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	19	11	8	—	19	11	8	—
	\$1,000	2 368	1 895	473	—	2 368	1 895	473	—
Nursery and greenhouse products	farms	393	319	49	25	331	265	44	22
	\$1,000	40 632	25 540	13 844	1 248	40 552	25 467	13 839	1 246
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	71	53	12	6	71	53	12	6
	\$1,000	38 416	23 713	13 599	1 103	38 416	23 713	13 599	1 103
Other crops	farms	2 081	555	1 179	347	2 007	517	1 156	334
	\$1,000	38 805	6 966	26 381	5 458	38 739	6 933	26 362	5 445
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	284	46	208	30	284	46	208	30
	\$1,000	20 812	3 073	15 760	1 979	20 812	3 073	15 760	1 979
Poultry and poultry products	farms	2 617	1 723	672	222	1 856	1 139	607	110
	\$1,000	97 516	75 361	20 351	1 804	97 389	75 255	20 345	1 789
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	541	437	93	11	541	437	93	11
	\$1,000	94 095	72 800	19 608	1 687	94 095	72 800	19 608	1 687
Dairy products	farms	2 166	840	1 039	287	2 060	773	1 004	283
	\$1,000	98 720	29 277	59 327	10 116	98 680	29 243	59 323	10 114
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	883	243	562	78	883	243	562	78
	\$1,000	81 439	22 717	52 226	6 495	81 439	22 717	52 226	6 495
Cattle and calves	farms	65 121	35 136	22 686	7 299	50 754	24 165	20 559	6 030
	\$1,000	1 485 834	616 545	689 249	180 040	1 466 916	602 238	686 369	178 309
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	4 873	1 113	3 268	492	4 873	1 113	3 268	492
	\$1,000	1 041 597	420 890	491 241	129 466	1 041 597	420 890	491 241	129 466
Hogs and pigs	farms	7 585	4 217	2 306	1 062	5 259	2 488	2 092	679
	\$1,000	41 774	16 820	19 582	5 373	40 327	15 849	19 457	5 021
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	157	52	92	13	157	52	92	13
	\$1,000	17 876	6 584	9 354	1 937	17 876	6 584	9 354	1 937
Sheep, lambs, and wool	farms	1 464	625	636	203	1 183	408	596	179
	\$1,000	4 825	1 191	3 137	497	4 633	1 038	3 114	482
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	10	2	6	2	10	2	6	2
	\$1,000	1 659	(D)	1 324	(D)	1 659	(D)	1 324	(D)
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	farms	4 657	2 858	1 434	365	3 040	1 542	1 218	280
	\$1,000	13 136	8 699	3 307	1 129	12 001	7 773	3 174	1 055
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	45	32	10	3	45	32	10	3
	\$1,000	4 381	3 065	932	384	4 381	3 065	932	384
<b>SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES<sup>1</sup></b>									
Livestock and poultry purchased	farms	32 963	15 880	12 782	4 301	26 324	10 938	11 938	3 448
	\$1,000	689 056	269 865	328 495	90 695	681 587	264 275	327 520	89 792
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	farms	21 071	12 040	6 401	2 630	14 634	7 247	5 594	1 793
\$5,000 to \$19,999	farms	6 950	2 679	3 286	985	6 760	2 537	3 249	974
\$20,000 to \$49,999	farms	3 034	792	1 757	485	3 022	785	1 757	480
\$50,000 or more	farms	1 908	369	1 338	201	1 908	369	1 338	201
Feed for livestock and poultry	farms	66 779	36 276	22 604	7 899	50 411	23 982	20 317	6 112
	\$1,000	427 304	218 136	156 940	52 228	415 311	209 548	154 959	50 804
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	farms	57 367	32 877	17 548	6 942	41 129	20 671	15 284	5 174
\$5,000 to \$19,999	farms	6 521	2 296	3 582	643	6 391	2 208	3 559	624
\$20,000 to \$49,999	farms	1 789	600	933	256	1 789	600	933	256
\$50,000 or more	farms	1 102	503	541	58	1 102	503	541	58
Commercially mixed formula feeds	farms	25 070	12 936	8 708	3 426	19 446	8 788	7 962	2 696
	tons	1 012 369	526 145	401 825	84 400	990 116	510 437	399 073	80 606
	\$1,000	149 753	79 568	58 276	11 909	146 677	77 357	57 872	11 449
Farms by tons purchased:									
1 to 99 tons	farms	22 973	11 989	7 797	3 187	17 349	7 841	7 051	2 457
100 to 499 tons	farms	1 755	736	796	223	1 755	736	796	223
500 tons or more	farms	342	211	115	16	342	211	115	16
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	farms	21 191	11 325	6 816	3 050	15 587	7 193	6 074	2 320
\$5,000 to \$19,999	farms	2 223	828	1 217	178	2 203	812	1 213	178
\$20,000 to \$49,999	farms	1 035	381	480	174	1 035	381	480	174
\$50,000 or more	farms	621	402	195	24	621	402	195	24

See footnote at end of table.

Table 29. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

	All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
<b>SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES<sup>1</sup>—Con.</b>								
Animal health costs.....farms	52 264	26 914	19 176	6 174	42 527	19 600	17 730	5 197
.....\$1,000	19 340	7 701	9 320	2 318	18 220	6 828	9 156	2 237
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$499.....	44 843	24 589	14 826	5 428	35 326	17 453	13 418	4 455
\$500 to \$999.....	3 996	1 295	2 280	421	3 869	1 194	2 258	417
\$1,000 to \$2,999.....	2 702	832	1 615	255	2 625	771	1 599	255
\$3,000 or more.....	723	198	455	70	707	182	455	70
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms	26 200	10 420	12 214	3 566	22 597	7 719	11 598	3 280
.....\$1,000	33 590	7 060	22 266	4 263	33 084	6 733	22 153	4 199
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999.....	18 427	8 907	7 121	2 399	14 860	6 221	6 509	2 130
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	6 354	1 310	4 052	992	6 318	1 295	4 048	975
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	972	156	672	144	972	156	672	144
\$10,000 or more.....	447	47	369	31	447	47	369	31
Commercial fertilizer.....farms	41 322	18 123	17 710	5 489	35 647	13 871	16 756	5 020
.....\$1,000	114 440	24 582	76 135	13 723	112 232	23 098	75 644	13 489
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	28 665	15 787	9 195	3 683	23 022	11 550	8 253	3 219
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	10 270	2 027	6 612	1 631	10 241	2 015	6 600	1 626
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	1 738	213	1 395	130	1 735	210	1 395	130
\$20,000 or more.....	649	96	508	45	649	96	508	45
Other agricultural chemicals including lime.....farms	28 833	12 185	12 634	4 014	25 011	9 325	12 035	3 651
.....\$1,000	33 647	7 421	22 503	3 724	32 939	6 966	22 294	3 680
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	25 556	11 687	10 206	3 663	21 771	8 854	9 617	3 300
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	2 847	434	2 111	302	2 810	407	2 101	302
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	320	48	230	42	320	48	230	42
\$20,000 or more.....	110	16	87	7	110	16	87	7
Energy and petroleum products.....farms	78 739	42 571	25 796	10 372	58 825	27 483	23 044	8 298
.....\$1,000	134 517	41 587	75 004	17 926	128 655	37 124	74 145	17 386
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	64 071	39 232	16 462	8 377	44 167	24 152	13 712	6 303
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	12 953	3 062	8 041	1 850	12 943	3 054	8 039	1 850
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	1 356	197	1 041	118	1 356	197	1 041	118
\$20,000 or more.....	359	80	252	27	359	80	252	27
Petroleum products.....farms	78 663	42 540	25 770	10 353	58 786	27 465	23 038	8 283
.....\$1,000	115 226	34 089	65 472	15 644	110 417	30 474	64 759	15 184
Gasoline.....farms	68 807	36 736	23 296	8 775	51 609	23 644	20 861	7 104
.....\$1,000	48 910	16 597	26 075	6 238	45 787	14 168	25 642	5 977
Diesel fuel.....farms	38 344	16 030	16 523	5 791	33 825	12 709	15 909	5 207
.....\$1,000	36 643	7 982	23 563	5 098	36 137	7 631	23 482	5 023
LP gas, butane, and propane.....farms	23 198	10 759	9 365	3 074	20 447	8 795	8 952	2 700
.....\$1,000	14 595	5 132	7 458	2 005	14 089	4 777	7 374	1 939
Fuel oil.....farms	4 633	2 033	1 993	607	3 952	1 542	1 844	566
.....\$1,000	1 012	264	631	117	973	244	616	113
Natural gas.....farms	2 939	1 104	1 392	443	2 675	897	1 360	418
.....\$1,000	5 432	1 330	3 276	1 399	5 380	1 292	3 269	818
Kerosene, motor oil, and grease.....farms	78 645	42 535	25 758	10 352	58 771	27 461	23 028	8 282
.....\$1,000	8 632	2 784	4 469	1 379	8 052	2 362	4 376	1 314
Electricity.....farms	43 105	21 164	17 018	4 923	36 789	16 191	16 143	4 455
.....\$1,000	18 868	7 251	9 393	2 224	17 891	6 467	9 255	2 168
Other—coal, wood, coke, etc.....farms	2 526	1 535	751	240	1 987	1 094	688	205
.....\$1,000	423	246	139	38	347	183	131	33
Hired farm labor.....farms	25 481	10 814	11 734	2 933	22 521	8 604	11 294	2 623
.....\$1,000	79 498	27 391	45 404	6 703	77 728	26 047	45 142	6 540
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999.....	21 999	9 991	9 393	2 615	19 041	7 782	8 954	2 305
\$5,000 to \$19,999.....	2 914	653	1 977	284	2 912	652	1 976	284
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	457	125	310	22	457	125	310	22
\$50,000 or more.....	111	45	54	12	111	45	54	12
Workers by number of days worked:								
150 days or more.....farms	6 051	1 998	3 533	520	5 829	1 816	3 506	507
.....workers	11 754	4 024	6 815	915	11 487	3 802	6 786	899
Less than 150 days.....farms	22 558	9 686	10 189	2 683	19 759	7 612	9 761	2 386
.....workers	70 402	27 064	35 628	7 710	64 260	22 538	34 661	7 061
Contract labor.....farms	6 511	2 817	3 101	593	5 870	2 316	2 991	563
.....\$1,000	10 588	2 875	6 835	878	10 210	2 575	6 764	872
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	5 316	2 544	2 275	497	4 698	2 066	2 165	467
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	1 072	250	739	83	1 049	227	739	83
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	106	20	73	13	106	20	73	13
\$20,000 or more.....	17	3	14	—	17	3	14	—
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment.....farms	29 039	12 643	12 490	3 906	25 236	9 844	11 847	3 545
.....\$1,000	52 585	14 618	31 551	6 416	50 831	13 511	31 228	6 092
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	23 210	11 222	8 826	3 162	19 493	8 451	8 200	2 842
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	5 078	1 314	3 084	678	4 997	1 286	3 074	637
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	619	86	476	57	614	86	471	57
\$20,000 or more.....	132	21	102	9	132	21	102	9
<b>FARM-RELATED INCOME</b>								
Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural services.....farms	5 713	1 375	3 268	1 070	5 265	1 093	3 182	990
.....\$1,000	19 677	3 217	12 383	4 078	18 940	2 841	12 200	3 898
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption.....farms	2 337	1 387	741	209	1 631	819	654	158
.....\$1,000	4 150	2 181	1 613	357	3 763	1 889	1 556	317

See footnote at end of table.

Table 29. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

	All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more				
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	
<b>VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup></b>									
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment	farms.....	79 086	42 831	25 833	10 422	59 036	27 622	23 080	8 334
	\$1,000.....	1 783 058	584 709	970 412	227 936	1 646 498	481 539	951 313	213 647
Farms by value group:									
\$1 to \$4,999	.....	14 664	9 752	2 846	2 066	9 727	6 098	2 145	1 484
\$5,000 to \$9,999	.....	25 065	16 872	5 180	3 013	12 434	7 307	3 423	1 704
\$10,000 to \$19,999	.....	15 811	8 977	4 742	2 092	13 828	7 305	4 551	1 972
\$20,000 to \$49,999	.....	13 247	5 147	6 165	1 935	12 845	4 872	6 080	1 893
\$50,000 to \$99,999	.....	6 648	1 450	4 276	922	6 563	1 413	4 257	893
\$100,000 to \$199,999	.....	3 025	539	2 154	332	3 013	533	2 154	326
\$200,000 to \$499,999	.....	595	87	448	60	595	87	448	60
\$500,000 or more	.....	31	7	22	2	31	7	22	2
<b>SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup></b>									
Automobiles									
.....	farms.....	49 303	24 794	18 924	5 585	39 361	17 058	17 458	4 845
.....	number.....	64 808	32 037	25 501	7 270	51 745	21 941	23 552	6 252
Motortruck, including pickups									
.....	farms.....	70 384	37 096	24 098	9 190	53 514	24 280	21 771	7 463
.....	number.....	126 021	55 143	54 997	15 881	105 145	39 525	51 841	13 779
Wheel tractors									
.....	farms.....	63 270	32 611	22 768	7 891	50 088	22 643	20 741	6 704
.....	number.....	105 615	46 669	45 590	13 356	89 996	35 005	43 032	11 959
2 or 3									
.....	farms.....	23 717	9 157	11 212	3 348	21 591	7 637	10 784	3 170
.....	number.....	54 072	20 239	26 278	7 555	49 586	17 096	25 323	7 167
4 or more									
.....	farms.....	3 316	855	2 111	350	3 295	835	2 110	350
.....	number.....	15 306	3 831	9 867	1 608	15 208	3 738	9 862	1 608
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only									
.....	farms.....	14 649	3 634	8 251	2 764	14 301	3 445	8 157	2 699
.....	number.....	17 987	4 233	10 386	3 368	17 586	4 014	10 287	3 285
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers									
.....	farms.....	1 034	294	569	171	995	271	559	165
.....	number.....	1 398	369	730	299	1 354	346	720	288
Corn heads for combines									
.....	farms.....	644	127	361	156	633	121	361	151
.....	number.....	899	170	458	271	883	164	458	261
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers									
.....	farms.....	437	174	235	28	409	157	225	27
.....	number.....	499	199	272	28	471	182	262	27
Cottonpickers									
.....	farms.....	662	175	394	93	647	165	389	93
.....	number.....	773	199	476	98	758	189	471	98
Mower conditioners									
.....	farms.....	14 265	6 127	6 596	1 542	12 494	4 735	6 320	1 439
.....	number.....	15 696	6 724	7 271	1 701	13 835	5 251	6 986	1 598
Pickup balers									
.....	farms.....	17 835	7 188	8 657	1 990	16 381	6 113	8 389	1 879
.....	number.....	19 998	7 838	9 981	2 179	18 502	6 731	9 708	2 063
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type									
.....	farms.....	2 128	800	1 107	221	1 966	706	1 049	211
.....	number.....	2 412	901	1 267	244	2 240	806	1 200	234
<b>AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS<sup>1</sup></b>									
Agricultural chemicals, including commercial fertilizer and lime									
.....	farms.....	48 301	21 993	19 657	6 651	40 763	16 332	18 446	5 985
.....	\$1,000.....	148 087	32 003	98 638	17 447	145 171	30 064	97 938	17 169
Commercial fertilizer									
.....	farms.....	39 107	16 602	17 247	5 258	33 986	12 829	16 358	4 799
.....	acres on which used.....	7 295 290	1 485 027	4 897 275	912 988	7 158 831	1 396 620	4 866 653	895 558
Lime									
.....	farms.....	2 950	1 631	1 108	211	2 413	1 202	1 026	185
.....	acres on which used.....	160 359	73 745	75 976	10 638	147 195	64 025	73 197	9 973
.....	tons.....	257 712	103 051	140 722	13 939	236 662	88 244	135 246	13 172
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control--									
Insects on hay and other crops									
.....	farms.....	12 087	4 058	6 250	1 779	11 287	3 483	6 108	1 696
.....	acres on which used.....	1 723 431	284 087	1 223 397	215 947	1 711 892	277 151	1 220 173	214 568
Nematodes in crops									
.....	farms.....	896	386	396	114	795	307	374	114
.....	acres on which used.....	78 196	15 177	49 631	13 388	76 277	14 480	48 409	13 388
Diseases in crops and orchards									
.....	farms.....	2 181	1 224	716	241	1 703	806	656	241
.....	acres on which used.....	136 550	35 993	81 926	18 631	131 628	32 991	80 006	18 631
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture									
.....	farms.....	17 348	7 255	7 978	2 115	15 323	5 737	7 642	1 944
.....	acres on which used.....	2 638 471	617 158	1 727 243	294 070	2 569 218	573 129	1 707 350	288 739
Chemicals for--									
Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit									
.....	farms.....	1 248	365	676	207	1 156	306	643	207
.....	acres on which used.....	98 040	12 902	74 035	11 103	97 453	12 809	73 541	11 103
Insect control on livestock and poultry									
.....	farms.....	19 105	8 845	8 071	2 189	16 301	6 753	7 598	1 950
.....	farms.....	6 018	2 791	2 604	623	5 061	2 081	2 451	529
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>									
Cattle and calves inventory									
.....	farms.....	63 604	34 341	22 199	7 064	48 547	22 847	19 938	5 762
.....	number.....	5 027 674	1 823 593	2 688 535	515 546	4 785 287	1 647 064	2 645 126	493 097
Farms with--									
1 to 9	.....	6 802	4 981	1 169	652	2 476	1 462	631	383
10 to 49	.....	33 048	20 815	8 192	4 041	22 753	13 140	6 570	3 043
50 to 99	.....	11 948	5 226	5 410	1 312	11 579	4 961	5 335	1 283
100 to 199	.....	7 105	2 219	4 191	695	7 051	2 192	4 169	690
200 to 499	.....	3 544	843	2 429	272	3 533	837	2 425	271
500 or more	.....	1 157	257	808	92	1 155	255	808	92
Cows and heifers that had calved									
.....	farms.....	54 936	29 883	19 386	5 667	41 739	19 912	17 273	4 554
.....	number.....	2 018 338	799 027	1 042 847	176 464	1 886 293	703 289	1 018 722	164 282
Beef cows									
.....	farms.....	52 856	28 835	18 651	5 370	40 158	19 252	16 619	4 287
.....	number.....	1 914 144	765 568	983 250	165 326	1 784 646	671 578	959 456	153 612
Farms with--									
1 to 9	.....	12 454	8 757	2 371	1 326	5 111	3 095	1 338	678
10 to 49	.....	30 558	16 775	10 478	3 305	25 294	12 905	9 514	2 875
50 to 99	.....	6 330	2 267	3 574	489	6 255	2 225	3 546	484
100 to 199	.....	2 400	721	1 498	181	2 387	715	1 491	181
200 to 499	.....	913	255	605	53	910	252	605	53
500 or more	.....	201	60	125	16	201	60	125	16

See footnote at end of table.

Table 29. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

	All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
<b>LIVESTOCK—Con.</b>								
<b>Cattle and calves inventory—Con.</b>								
<b>Cows and heifers that had calved—Con.</b>								
Milk cows	5 668	3 027	2 084	557	4 306	1 999	1 862	445
farms	104 194	33 459	59 597	11 138	101 647	31 711	59 266	10 670
number								
Farms with—								
1 to 4	3 736	2 314	1 157	265	2 457	1 343	943	171
5 to 9	198	126	50	22	140	77	43	20
10 to 49	966	378	386	202	941	370	385	186
50 to 99	571	172	341	58	571	172	341	58
100 to 199	164	30	126	8	164	30	126	8
200 to 499	32	6	24	2	32	6	24	2
500 or more	1	1	—	—	1	1	—	—
Heifers and heifer calves	49 331	26 230	17 917	5 184	38 460	18 111	16 189	4 160
farms	1 184 644	417 711	635 662	131 271	1 124 521	374 487	624 879	125 155
number	55 934	29 502	20 528	5 904	44 046	20 586	18 562	4 898
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	1 824 692	606 855	1 010 026	207 811	1 774 473	569 288	1 001 525	203 660
Cattle and calves sold	65 121	35 136	22 686	7 299	50 754	24 165	20 559	6 030
farms	4 241 272	1 640 453	2 092 854	507 965	4 153 396	1 574 838	2 078 387	500 171
number	1 485 834	616 545	689 249	180 040	1 466 916	602 238	686 369	178 309
\$1,000	45 444	26 171	14 546	4 727	34 239	17 735	12 776	3 728
Calves	1 155 568	503 106	545 196	107 266	1 094 271	458 185	534 426	101 660
farms	266 802	112 943	128 204	25 655	255 233	104 341	126 345	24 546
number	46 639	24 024	17 559	5 056	38 870	18 094	16 430	4 346
\$1,000	3 085 704	1 137 347	1 547 658	400 699	3 059 125	1 116 653	1 543 961	398 511
Cattle	1 219 031	503 602	561 044	154 385	1 211 683	497 897	560 024	153 763
farms	4 191	2 344	1 458	389	3 339	1 673	1 354	312
number	938 066	557 744	214 864	165 458	935 340	555 533	214 539	165 268
\$1,000	488 310	314 137	99 251	74 922	487 524	313 512	99 159	74 852
Fattened on grain and concentrates	8 546	4 734	2 592	1 220	5 513	2 568	2 243	702
farms	326 647	139 936	141 242	45 469	294 095	115 977	138 528	39 590
number								
Farms with—								
1 to 9	3 789	2 297	1 062	430	2 111	1 083	792	236
10 to 49	3 405	1 922	919	564	2 091	1 003	844	244
50 to 99	661	266	276	119	626	238	273	115
100 to 199	419	158	178	83	414	154	177	83
200 to 499	199	60	119	20	198	59	119	20
500 or more	73	31	38	4	73	31	38	4
Used or to be used for breeding	6 260	3 499	1 810	951	4 110	1 966	1 596	548
farms	58 143	28 683	21 163	8 297	49 753	22 604	20 476	6 673
number	7 368	4 046	2 315	1 007	4 732	2 145	2 011	576
\$1,000	268 504	111 253	120 079	37 172	244 342	93 373	118 052	32 917
Other	7 585	4 217	2 306	1 062	5 259	2 488	2 092	679
farms	501 911	219 825	215 362	66 724	473 021	198 776	212 748	61 497
number	41 774	16 820	19 582	5 373	40 327	15 849	19 457	5 021
\$1,000	2 890	1 831	709	350	1 897	1 029	589	279
Feeder pigs sold	128 775	73 575	37 433	17 767	114 640	62 394	35 957	16 289
farms	4 809	2 726	1 451	632	4 367	2 378	1 401	588
number								
Litters of pigs farrowed between—								
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	6 669	3 780	1 894	995	4 395	2 147	1 676	572
farms	66 031	31 298	24 945	9 788	59 770	26 880	24 344	8 546
number	5 269	2 951	1 587	731	3 833	1 913	1 408	512
Dec. 1 and May 31	33 675	16 263	12 476	4 936	30 582	13 972	12 137	4 473
farms	5 146	2 859	1 480	807	3 510	1 688	1 360	462
number	32 356	15 035	12 469	4 852	29 188	12 908	12 207	4 073
June 1 and Nov. 30								
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory	1 712	820	677	215	1 286	471	627	188
farms	100 577	29 285	61 542	9 750	91 434	22 178	60 162	9 094
number	1 399	639	581	179	1 090	387	543	160
\$1,000	60 245	19 572	35 816	4 857	54 083	14 490	35 089	4 504
Ewes 1 year old or older	1 389	592	607	190	1 126	387	571	168
farms	77 388	22 538	46 002	8 848	73 609	19 454	45 573	8 582
number	1 184	508	542	134	962	335	511	116
\$1,000	69 019	20 693	42 537	5 789	63 705	16 582	41 702	5 421
number	508 071	139 476	326 674	41 921	476 133	115 657	320 870	39 606
pounds of wool								
Horses and ponies inventory	21 796	11 144	8 131	2 521	16 009	6 942	7 172	1 895
farms	82 967	42 648	32 419	7 900	62 958	28 486	28 587	5 885
number	3 919	2 394	1 220	305	2 556	1 280	1 031	245
\$1,000	11 764	6 852	3 992	920	8 966	4 561	3 629	776
Horses and ponies sold	11 914	7 725	3 149	1 041	10 952	6 949	3 023	981
farms	379	236	96	47	224	129	77	18
number	3 335	2 411	631	293	2 010	1 337	484	189
\$1,000	138	94	27	17	76	50	17	9
number	1 458	1 141	196	121	932	714	142	76
\$1,000	71	60	8	3	49	40	7	2
number								
<b>POULTRY</b>								
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory	10 050	6 418	2 778	854	5 954	3 222	2 219	513
farms	3 426 417	2 774 174	548 680	103 563	3 318 527	2 689 574	537 378	91 575
number								
Farms with—								
1 to 399	9 840	6 261	2 736	843	5 745	3 066	2 177	502
400 to 3,199	45	24	15	6	44	23	15	6
3,200 to 9,999	83	67	13	3	83	67	13	3
10,000 to 19,999	36	27	8	1	36	27	8	1
20,000 to 49,999	32	27	4	1	32	27	4	1
50,000 to 99,999	11	9	2	—	11	9	2	—
100,000 or more	3	3	—	—	3	3	—	—
Hens and pullets of laying age	9 632	6 022	2 759	851	5 904	3 182	2 211	511
farms	2 984 147	2 349 336	533 684	101 127	2 893 009	2 278 950	523 492	90 567
number								
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age	1 659	1 204	334	121	635	357	230	48
farms	442 270	424 838	14 996	2 436	425 518	410 624	13 886	1 008
number								

See footnote at end of table.

Table 29. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

	All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
<b>POULTRY—Con.</b>								
Chickens 3 months old or older sold..... farms.....	769	509	215	45	582	351	199	32
..... number.....	3 689 485	3 187 823	429 050	72 612	3 683 528	3 183 591	428 586	71 351
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold..... farms.....	487	380	89	18	461	362	83	16
..... number.....	45 674 824	36 995 928	8 216 008	462 888	45 673 909	36 995 317	8 215 725	462 867
Farms with—								
1 to 1,999.....	76	40	23	13	50	22	17	11
2,000 to 59,999.....	64	56	7	1	64	56	7	1
60,000 to 99,999.....	132	114	17	1	132	114	17	1
100,000 or more.....	215	170	42	3	215	170	42	3
Turkey hens kept for breeding..... farms.....	418	243	109	66	227	122	90	15
..... number.....	11 578	1 073	10 328	177	11 045	678	10 262	105
Turkeys sold..... farms.....	120	58	56	6	104	46	54	4
..... number.....	1 780 955	986 033	764 873	30 049	1 780 827	985 938	764 856	30 033
<b>CROPS HARVESTED</b>								
Corn for all purposes..... farms.....	1 288	488	673	127	1 101	339	644	118
..... acres.....	93 868	14 534	66 771	12 563	92 120	13 168	66 507	12 445
For grain or seed..... farms.....	928	390	449	89	753	249	423	81
..... acres.....	56 701	8 872	38 798	9 031	55 093	7 595	38 582	8 916
..... bushels.....	3 770 666	418 856	2 685 455	666 355	3 736 779	390 559	2 681 805	664 415
Irrigated..... farms.....	156	29	96	31	155	28	96	31
..... acres.....	27 911	1 931	20 191	5 789	27 910	1 930	20 191	5 789
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres.....	555	304	208	43	389	171	182	36
25 to 99 acres.....	225	67	136	22	216	59	136	21
100 to 499 acres.....	128	18	89	21	128	18	89	21
500 acres or more.....	20	1	16	3	20	1	16	3
Sorghums for all purposes..... farms.....	5 890	1 437	3 423	1 030	5 585	1 284	3 330	971
..... acres.....	579 379	72 186	419 622	87 571	572 537	69 612	416 889	86 036
For grain or seed..... farms.....	4 781	1 070	2 815	896	4 550	967	2 737	846
..... acres.....	518 696	57 773	378 415	82 508	513 153	55 870	376 099	81 184
..... bushels.....	18 079 445	1 936 595	13 231 152	2 911 698	17 981 639	1 898 166	13 195 744	2 887 729
Irrigated..... farms.....	680	96	448	136	676	94	446	136
..... acres.....	95 854	8 735	70 702	16 417	95 805	8 726	70 662	16 417
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres.....	1 340	460	610	270	1 204	385	581	238
25 to 99 acres.....	2 131	457	1 262	412	2 036	429	1 213	394
100 to 499 acres.....	1 114	146	782	186	1 114	146	782	186
500 acres or more.....	196	7	161	28	196	7	161	28
Wheat for grain..... farms.....	22 891	6 685	11 939	4 267	21 820	6 010	11 805	4 005
..... acres.....	5 083 666	841 612	3 505 279	736 775	5 048 773	823 039	3 500 289	725 445
..... bushels.....	125 656 425	20 594 925	87 046 710	18 014 790	125 127 515	20 295 004	86 977 009	17 855 502
Irrigated..... farms.....	767	150	495	122	758	141	495	122
..... acres.....	129 330	18 939	92 632	17 759	129 150	18 759	92 632	17 759
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres.....	2 280	1 188	728	364	1 706	781	661	264
25 to 99 acres.....	6 949	2 908	2 531	1 510	6 498	2 655	2 474	1 369
100 to 499 acres.....	11 112	2 343	6 611	2 158	11 066	2 328	6 601	2 137
500 acres or more.....	2 550	246	2 069	235	2 550	246	2 069	235
Oats for grain..... farms.....	2 689	790	1 612	287	2 528	687	1 566	275
..... acres.....	89 700	20 611	59 601	9 488	86 853	18 987	58 630	9 236
..... bushels.....	2 985 169	698 396	1 998 455	288 318	2 911 911	653 659	1 976 097	282 155
Irrigated..... farms.....	41	11	28	2	38	10	26	2
..... acres.....	1 579	376	(D)	(D)	1 485	361	(D)	(D)
Barley for grain..... farms.....	1 269	286	823	160	1 237	269	815	153
..... acres.....	52 878	8 389	38 314	6 175	52 212	8 115	38 013	6 084
..... bushels.....	1 766 788	268 791	1 288 389	209 608	1 750 017	260 881	1 281 967	207 169
Irrigated..... farms.....	28	6	15	7	27	5	15	7
..... acres.....	1 433	444	609	380	1 393	404	609	380
Soybeans for beans..... farms.....	3 043	899	1 675	469	2 852	798	1 628	426
..... acres.....	382 017	62 245	263 108	56 664	377 415	59 956	261 857	55 602
..... bushels.....	5 155 849	904 228	3 538 777	712 844	5 119 406	886 252	3 529 625	703 529
Irrigated..... farms.....	139	25	95	19	135	22	95	18
..... acres.....	11 048	1 388	8 602	1 058	11 003	1 358	8 602	1 043
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres.....	698	301	265	132	579	239	236	104
25 to 99 acres.....	1 336	473	681	182	1 265	434	664	167
100 to 499 acres.....	857	111	609	137	856	111	608	137
500 acres or more.....	152	14	120	18	152	14	120	18
Cotton..... farms.....	4 350	1 002	2 478	870	4 290	971	2 466	853
..... acres.....	554 232	78 976	398 327	76 929	553 569	78 681	398 176	76 712
..... bales.....	338 606	49 657	242 556	46 393	338 380	49 555	242 511	46 314
Irrigated..... farms.....	622	109	389	124	619	107	389	123
..... acres.....	74 729	11 608	52 634	10 487	74 714	11 600	52 634	10 480
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres.....	699	280	238	181	642	249	227	166
25 to 99 acres.....	1 890	499	946	445	1 887	499	945	443
100 to 499 acres.....	1 611	210	1 166	235	1 611	210	1 166	235
500 acres or more.....	150	13	128	9	150	13	128	9

See footnote at end of table.

Table 29. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

	All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
<b>CROPS HARVESTED—Con.</b>								
Irish potatoes ----- farms.....	235	138	83	14	183	98	72	13
acres.....	1 395	369	790	236	1 371	351	784	236
hundredweight.....	204 814	33 627	133 356	37 831	202 631	31 791	133 019	37 821
Irrigated ----- farms.....	27	14	10	3	23	10	10	3
acres.....	819	221	423	175	816	218	423	175
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 0.9 acres.....	159	94	57	8	117	62	48	7
1.0 to 4.9 acres.....	47	36	9	2	37	28	7	2
5.0 to 24.9 acres.....	15	5	7	3	15	5	7	3
25.0 to 99.9 acres.....	10	2	8	—	10	2	8	—
100.0 acres or more.....	4	1	2	1	4	1	2	1
Peanuts for nuts ----- farms.....	1 839	487	1 052	300	1 775	453	1 036	286
acres.....	102 974	19 081	70 352	13 541	102 313	18 792	70 129	13 392
pounds.....	177 326 997	32 003 310	122 200 058	23 123 629	176 940 802	31 801 315	122 108 087	23 031 400
Irrigated ----- farms.....	914	209	540	165	908	204	540	164
acres.....	58 479	9 815	40 522	8 142	58 442	9 788	40 522	8 132
Hay crops (see text) ----- farms.....	35 630	17 223	14 970	3 437	29 629	12 666	13 963	3 000
acres.....	1 812 075	674 148	975 913	162 014	1 673 857	575 267	950 953	147 637
tons, dry.....	2 960 221	1 005 456	1 698 037	256 728	2 809 248	895 202	1 670 492	243 554
Irrigated ----- farms.....	1 387	451	802	134	1 320	406	788	126
acres.....	78 906	21 534	50 116	7 256	77 661	20 789	49 855	7 017
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres.....	14 958	8 662	4 736	1 560	10 888	5 488	4 081	1 319
25 to 99 acres.....	16 399	7 321	7 560	1 518	14 577	5 982	7 228	1 367
100 to 499 acres.....	4 103	1 195	2 563	345	3 994	1 151	2 543	300
500 acres or more.....	170	45	111	14	170	45	111	14
Alfalfa hay ----- farms.....	8 028	2 611	4 394	1 023	7 500	2 215	4 298	987
acres.....	356 834	88 100	227 645	41 089	347 520	80 755	226 209	40 556
tons, dry.....	981 381	213 671	661 867	105 843	970 230	205 839	659 356	105 035
Irrigated ----- farms.....	922	254	577	91	894	230	575	89
acres.....	52 605	12 908	35 570	4 127	52 309	12 681	35 523	4 105
Wild hay ----- farms.....	8 454	4 423	3 396	635	6 442	2 875	3 104	463
acres.....	401 449	162 395	204 798	34 256	353 951	130 457	195 964	27 530
tons, dry.....	449 014	183 389	230 025	35 600	402 572	152 930	220 897	28 745
Irrigated ----- farms.....	36	16	17	3	28	12	14	2
acres.....	1 477	579	822	76	1 298	465	(D)	(D)
All vegetables harvested for sale (see text) ----- farms.....	666	339	247	80	515	211	231	73
acres.....	14 171	3 320	8 482	2 370	13 476	2 700	8 419	2 357
Irrigated ----- farms.....	197	127	51	19	130	60	51	19
acres.....	3 762	1 107	2 289	365	3 320	666	2 289	365
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres.....	275	177	80	18	187	105	71	11
5.0 to 24.9 acres.....	246	135	78	33	184	80	71	33
25.0 to 99.9 acres.....	111	22	67	22	110	21	67	22
100.0 acres or more.....	34	5	22	7	34	5	22	7
Land in orchards ----- farms.....	2 949	2 050	811	88	1 859	1 077	717	65
acres.....	53 840	30 726	21 421	1 693	45 959	23 787	20 688	1 483
Irrigated ----- farms.....	171	156	14	1	64	53	10	1
acres.....	1 254	1 187	(D)	(D)	794	743	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres in orchards:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres.....	1 201	873	292	36	668	400	243	25
5.0 to 24.9 acres.....	1 272	914	327	31	774	464	288	22
25.0 to 99.9 acres.....	385	223	146	16	328	175	140	13
100.0 acres or more.....	91	40	46	5	89	38	46	5

<sup>1</sup>1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text.