

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	
			Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)			
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS									
Farms	number	79 341	11 114	5 101	1 537	-	3 564	238	566
	percent	100.0	14.0	6.4	1.9	-	4.4	0.2	0.7
Land in farms	acres	34 244 642	6 669 363	1 978 316	957 471	-	1 020 845	37 962	66 083
Average size of farm	acres	432	600	388	623	-	286	160	117
Value of land and buildings ¹	farms	79 341	11 021	5 269	1 670	-	3 599	249	580
	\$1,000	17 638 443	3 929 057	1 172 451	579 711	-	592 739	26 297	52 365
Average per farm	dollars	222 311	356 506	222 518	347 132	-	164 695	105 610	90 285
Average per acre	dollars	512	588	576	568	-	584	624	779
Farms by value of land and buildings:									
\$1 to \$19,999		4 910	201	238	29	-	209	48	90
\$20,000 to \$39,999		10 184	547	582	103	-	479	75	167
\$40,000 to \$69,999		14 000	1 017	852	123	-	729	38	150
\$70,000 to \$99,999		9 580	787	636	155	-	481	20	58
\$100,000 to \$149,999		11 308	1 338	709	227	-	482	13	53
\$150,000 to \$199,999		6 414	1 111	558	151	-	407	16	21
\$200,000 to \$499,999		14 611	3 586	1 117	518	-	599	34	23
\$500,000 to \$999,999		5 559	1 727	406	256	-	150	3	4
\$1,000,000 or more		2 775	707	171	108	-	63	2	14
Owned and rented land by operator:									
Land owned	farms	69 700	8 701	4 321	1 190	-	3 131	206	559
	acres	21 353 320	3 340 653	1 092 417	431 489	-	660 928	26 530	90 371
Land rented or leased from others	farms	36 014	7 690	2 687	1 137	-	1 550	88	56
	acres	14 921 420	3 669 052	997 496	552 730	-	444 766	13 420	7 813
Land rented or leased to others	farms	8 348	1 318	536	141	-	395	14	110
	acres	2 030 098	340 342	111 597	26 748	-	84 849	1 988	32 101
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE									
Total cropland	farms	63 582	11 114	5 101	1 537	-	3 564	238	566
	acres	14 622 788	4 698 510	1 269 710	707 541	-	562 169	21 224	31 459
Harvested cropland	farms	50 642	11 114	5 101	1 537	-	3 564	238	566
	acres	8 691 115	3 513 704	937 245	549 933	-	387 312	14 503	18 942
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 49 acres		20 932	1 217	1 713	136	-	1 577	179	485
50 to 99 acres		8 814	1 695	1 056	223	-	833	27	45
100 to 199 acres		7 939	2 411	997	321	-	676	13	16
200 to 499 acres		8 565	3 671	908	517	-	391	15	11
500 to 999 acres		3 289	1 600	300	239	-	61	2	9
1,000 to 1,999 acres		964	460	112	92	-	20	2	-
2,000 acres or more		139	60	15	9	-	6	-	-
Cropland:									
Pasture or grazing only	farms	33 953	3 942	1 675	609	-	1 066	51	167
	acres	4 197 012	488 104	195 142	84 719	-	110 423	4 027	8 786
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured	farms	3 916	1 306	497	244	-	253	18	39
	acres	256 205	92 954	27 502	12 700	-	14 802	538	724
On which all crops failed	farms	4 074	865	388	164	-	224	18	18
	acres	349 090	90 003	24 856	8 208	-	16 648	665	510
In cultivated summer fallow	farms	5 567	2 269	530	379	-	151	7	4
	acres	662 063	339 959	43 449	29 017	-	14 432	222	16
Idle	farms	6 907	2 186	687	329	-	358	31	100
	acres	467 303	173 786	41 516	22 964	-	18 552	1 269	2 481
Total woodland									
	farms	20 673	1 110	1 300	112	-	1 188	65	275
	acres	2 171 019	89 833	98 914	4 646	-	94 268	6 600	12 726
Woodland pastured	farms	16 317	618	752	56	-	696	39	138
	acres	1 665 058	54 514	58 196	2 390	-	55 806	3 397	4 600
Woodland not pastured	farms	6 232	580	645	67	-	578	36	149
	acres	505 961	35 319	40 718	2 256	-	38 462	3 203	8 126
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured									
	farms	41 874	6 186	2 318	821	-	1 497	61	123
	acres	16 674 916	1 741 104	560 010	229 480	-	330 530	9 307	19 206
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.									
	farms	42 017	5 685	2 652	787	-	1 865	127	364
	acres	775 919	139 916	49 682	15 804	-	33 878	831	2 692
Pastureland, all types									
	farms	68 990	8 501	3 582	1 151	-	2 431	114	289
	acres	22 536 986	2 283 722	813 348	316 589	-	496 759	16 731	32 592
Irrigated land									
	farms	3 834	656	1 026	320	-	706	104	92
	acres	600 418	208 241	140 612	65 756	-	74 856	2 321	1 073
Harvested cropland irrigated									
	farms	3 531	632	1 013	311	-	702	104	89
	acres	511 510	191 305	134 712	63 871	-	70 841	2 305	924
Pastureland irrigated									
	farms	601	52	83	27	-	56	1	4
	acres	64 860	2 861	3 939	1 816	-	2 123	(D)	112
Other land irrigated									
	farms	199	82	24	4	-	20	1	2
	acres	24 048	14 075	1 961	69	-	1 892	(D)	(D)
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978									
	farms	15 149	6 161	1 251	894	-	357	11	6
	acres	985 467	450 907	51 637	40 504	-	11 133	184	302
RACE AND TENURE OF OPERATOR									
All operators	number	79 341	11 114	5 101	1 537	-	3 564	238	566
Full owners	number	43 625	3 466	2 441	405	-	2 036	150	511
Part owners	number	25 707	5 140	1 848	766	-	1 082	55	48
Tenants	number	10 009	2 508	812	366	-	446	33	7
White	number	76 349	10 922	4 970	1 532	-	3 438	229	549
Full owners	number	41 832	3 403	2 358	403	-	1 955	145	496
Part owners	number	24 894	5 043	1 808	764	-	1 044	51	46
Tenants	number	9 623	2 476	804	365	-	439	33	7
Black and other races	number	2 992	192	131	5	-	126	9	17
Full owners	number	1 793	63	83	2	-	81	5	15
Part owners	number	813	97	40	2	-	38	4	2
Tenants	number	386	32	8	1	-	7	-	-

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

(Excludes abnormal farms; see text)

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)					
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS								
Farms	number	2 289	55 167	49 153	1 584	876	1 370	702
	percent	2.8	69.5	61.9	1.9	1.1	1.7	0.8
Land in farms	acres	1 389 718	22 913 927	21 211 612	675 907	130 950	119 797	244 951
Average size of farm	acres	607	415	432	427	149	87	349
Value of land and buildings ¹	farms	2 343	54 782	49 067	1 594	885	1 472	163 682
	\$1,000	807 402	10 725 785	9 810 912	484 600	99 530	135 820	163 682
Average per farm	dollars	344 601	195 790	199 949	304 014	112 463	92 268	205 630
Average per acre	dollars	567	466	459	746	749	1 180	591
Farms by value of land and buildings:								
\$1 to \$19,999		109	3 812	3 110	54	57	244	20
\$20,000 to \$39,999		187	7 985	6 663	83	152	254	71
\$40,000 to \$69,999		276	10 847	9 457	150	171	329	121
\$70,000 to \$99,999		145	7 193	6 699	222	196	153	132
\$100,000 to \$149,999		262	8 204	7 641	168	128	242	113
\$150,000 to \$199,999		194	4 109	3 805	114	54	109	109
\$200,000 to \$499,999		666	8 275	7 697	494	108	122	151
\$500,000 to \$999,999		354	2 710	2 483	257	16	17	58
\$1,000,000 or more		150	1 647	1 512	52	3	2	21
Owned and rented land by operator:								
Land owned	farms	1 978	49 505	44 336	1 346	850	1 267	653
	acres	717 965	15 285 003	14 208 672	390 422	117 275	111 768	167 306
Land rented or leased from others	farms	1 500	22 191	20 004	1 020	170	302	260
	acres	736 170	9 033 233	8 315 267	306 361	20 335	35 420	97 406
Land rented or leased to others	farms	267	5 740	5 283	100	77	98	75
	acres	64 417	1 404 309	1 312 327	20 876	6 660	27 391	19 761
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE								
Total cropland	farms	2 289	40 591	36 631	1 404	632	734	579
	acres	860 469	7 157 625	6 462 990	344 530	55 128	42 961	129 357
Harvested cropland	farms	2 112	29 038	26 436	1 181	402	307	249
	acres	635 332	3 296 724	2 920 357	186 607	17 746	9 354	51 818
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 49 acres		424	15 587	14 257	379	304	257	76
50 to 99 acres		220	5 384	5 004	238	63	40	38
100 to 199 acres		400	3 745	3 376	270	21	9	50
200 to 499 acres		675	2 977	2 634	231	13	1	59
500 to 999 acres		302	1 004	877	49	1	—	21
1,000 to 1,999 acres		84	288	246	11	—	—	4
2,000 acres or more		7	53	42	3	—	—	1
Cropland:								
Pasture or grazing only	farms	1 000	24 802	22 366	954	399	504	429
	acres	127 295	3 112 126	2 874 852	129 202	34 193	29 441	67 246
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured	farms	242	1 665	1 449	68	9	25	35
	acres	13 018	113 777	99 771	3 500	441	853	2 529
On which all crops failed	farms	375	2 197	1 952	112	20	21	52
	acres	31 773	187 817	172 104	8 894	842	537	3 119
In cultivated summer fallow	farms	379	2 237	2 002	92	4	6	35
	acres	28 104	238 884	212 456	8 767	55	219	2 202
Idle	farms	348	3 208	2 800	149	62	48	54
	acres	24 947	208 297	183 450	7 560	1 851	2 557	2 443
Total woodland								
	farms	415	16 263	14 714	428	381	239	160
	acres	35 564	1 819 499	1 723 831	40 093	33 203	15 181	17 919
Woodland pastured	farms	290	13 499	12 455	291	356	186	138
	acres	27 199	1 441 149	1 371 334	30 916	18 648	10 155	15 729
Woodland not pastured	farms	170	4 213	3 579	134	163	81	32
	acres	8 365	378 350	352 497	9 177	14 555	5 026	2 190
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured								
	farms	1 461	29 730	27 067	878	246	541	299
	acres	470 112	13 414 958	12 546 455	273 466	37 471	54 004	91 987
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.								
	farms	1 329	29 064	25 271	844	572	844	389
	acres	23 573	521 845	478 336	17 818	5 148	7 651	5 688
Pastureland, all types								
	farms	2 061	50 500	45 673	1 523	683	1 038	641
	acres	624 606	17 968 233	16 792 641	433 584	90 312	93 600	174 962
Irrigated land								
	farms	384	1 301	1 116	113	14	15	21
	acres	44 277	181 982	150 541	15 150	168	229	1 780
Harvested cropland irrigated	farms	380	1 069	916	100	11	7	18
	acres	41 690	121 429	92 953	12 913	139	123	1 416
Pastureland irrigated	farms	51	367	323	27	4	8	4
	acres	2 337	53 288	50 557	(D)	29	106	(D)
Other land irrigated	farms	7	70	58	6	—	—	2
	acres	31	7 265	7 031	(D)	—	—	(D)
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978	farms	1 125	6 204	5 549	246	10	21	112
	acres	63 526	399 389	355 875	12 913	251	453	5 877
RACE AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All operators	number	2 289	55 167	49 153	1 584	876	1 370	702
Full owners	number	796	33 178	29 341	570	707	1 075	447
Part owners	number	1 173	16 109	14 787	771	143	187	203
Tenants	number	320	5 880	5 025	243	26	108	52
White	number	2 248	52 755	47 084	1 556	815	1 330	645
Full owners	number	772	31 721	28 137	556	649	1 053	398
Part owners	number	1 161	15 488	14 223	757	141	173	197
Tenants	number	315	5 546	4 724	243	25	104	50
Black and other races	number	41	2 412	2 069	28	61	40	57
Full owners	number	24	1 457	1 204	14	58	22	49
Part owners	number	12	621	564	14	2	14	6
Tenants	number	5	334	301	—	1	4	2

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)							
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION								
Individual or family	farms 72 499	9 865	4 663	1 390	—	3 273	213	533
	acres 28 362 276	5 713 024	1 710 280	823 268	—	887 012	33 478	48 623
Partnership	farms 5 919	1 127	388	124	—	264	24	25
	acres 4 188 547	764 872	213 749	102 358	—	111 391	(D)	12 470
Corporations:								
Family held	farms 590	85	36	18	—	18	1	4
	acres 1 244 351	143 609	47 354	27 915	—	19 439	(D)	2 085
More than 10 stockholders	farms 14	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
10 or less stockholders	farms 576	84	36	18	—	18	1	4
Other than family held	farms 85	11	3	2	—	1	—	1
	acres 192 415	37 358	3 670	(D)	—	(D)	—	(D)
More than 10 stockholders	farms 10	1	—	—	—	—	—	1
10 or less stockholders	farms 75	10	3	2	—	1	—	—
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.	farms 248	26	11	3	—	8	—	3
	acres 257 053	10 500	3 263	(D)	—	(D)	—	(D)
OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS								
Operators by place of residence:								
On farm operated	51 840	5 855	3 104	790	—	2 314	160	336
Not on farm operated	18 378	3 802	1 383	556	—	827	43	191
Operators by age group:								
Under 25 years	2 739	492	162	71	—	91	43	7
25 to 34 years	9 168	1 323	725	207	—	518	20	102
35 to 44 years	15 102	1 899	975	262	—	713	37	144
45 to 54 years	19 501	2 421	1 156	331	—	825	44	137
55 to 64 years	17 797	2 776	1 221	404	—	817	58	117
65 years and over	15 034	2 203	862	262	—	600	36	59
Average age	50.8	51.0	50.1	50.2	—	50.0	47.3	47.8
Operators by sex:								
Male	74 757	10 608	4 846	1 486	—	3 360	228	529
Female	4 584	506	255	51	—	204	10	37
Operators of Spanish origin	188	23	18	10	—	8	—	—
Operators by principal occupation:								
Farming	33 549	7 220	2 658	1 198	—	1 460	102	85
Other	45 792	3 894	2 443	339	—	2 104	136	481
Operators reporting days of work off farm:								
None	26 924	4 840	1 955	793	—	1 162	74	102
1 to 99 days	7 060	1 382	607	256	—	351	66	25
100 to 199 days	6 995	1 116	411	106	—	305	23	38
200 days or more	35 327	3 184	1 882	284	—	1 598	65	395
FARMS BY SIZE								
1 to 9 acres	4 182	5	20	5	—	15	18	46
10 to 49 acres	10 761	472	510	49	—	461	103	223
50 to 69 acres	3 307	226	240	22	—	218	18	91
70 to 99 acres	7 596	608	594	79	—	515	15	61
100 to 139 acres	5 799	396	410	60	—	350	13	37
140 to 179 acres	8 969	1 439	633	189	—	444	19	48
180 to 219 acres	3 705	383	247	36	—	211	8	13
220 to 259 acres	3 593	481	261	75	—	186	8	11
260 to 499 acres	13 705	2 676	1 020	381	—	639	19	12
500 to 999 acres	10 141	2 603	746	382	—	364	13	18
1,000 to 1,999 acres	5 215	1 381	318	191	—	127	3	2
2,000 acres or more	2 368	444	102	68	—	34	1	4
FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SEE TEXT)								
Cash grain farms (011)	11 114	11 114	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field crop, except cash grain farms (013)	5 101	—	5 101	1 537	—	3 564	—	—
Cotton farms (0131)	1 537	—	1 537	1 537	—	—	—	—
Tobacco farms (0132)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	3 564	—	3 564	—	—	3 564	—	—
Vegetable and melon farms (016)	—	—	—	—	—	—	238	—
Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	566
Horticultural specialty farms (018)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General farms, primarily crop (019)	2 289	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)	55 167	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	49 153	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dairy farms (024)	1 584	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Poultry and egg farms (025)	876	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Animal specialty farms (027)	1 370	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General farms, primarily livestock (029)	702	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD								
Market value of agricultural products sold	farms 79 341	11 114	5 101	1 537	—	3 564	238	566
	\$1,000 2 364 126	305 707	137 253	76 681	—	60 573	4 065	3 621
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:								
\$500,000 or more	260	6	5	5	—	—	—	1
\$200,000 to \$499,999	1 058	85	65	40	—	25	—	3
\$100,000 to \$199,999	2 398	355	199	131	—	68	9	2
\$40,000 to \$99,999	7 566	1 853	738	408	—	330	16	10
\$20,000 to \$39,999	8 919	2 336	733	381	—	352	19	13
\$10,000 to \$19,999	11 476	2 407	769	306	—	463	25	34
\$5,000 to \$9,999	13 491	1 915	633	164	—	469	36	33
\$2,500 to \$4,999	13 471	1 151	578	67	—	511	40	38
Less than \$2,500	20 702	1 006	1 381	35	—	1 346	92	432

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION								
Individual or family	farms... 209	2 076	50 833	45 295	1 385	817	1 270	635
	acres... 8 666	1 191 781	18 695 933	17 358 964	545 818	118 435	106 610	189 628
Partnership	farms... 35	188	3 795	3 395	170	29	81	57
	acres... 1 079	166 951	2 865 691	2 667 202	105 595	(D)	11 210	36 223
Corporations:								
Family held	farms... 38	18	344	296	20	22	12	10
	acres... 6 193	21 666	977 672	868 111	21 850	3 224	(D)	19 100
More than 10 stockholders	farms... 3	—	10	8	—	—	12	10
10 or less stockholders	farms... 35	18	334	288	20	22	5	—
Other than family held	farms... 9	4	44	32	(D)	6	675	—
	acres... 1 455	8 007	138 793	87 594	(D)	1 160	—	—
More than 10 stockholders	farms... 1	—	6	4	—	1	5	—
10 or less stockholders	farms... 8	4	38	28	2	5	2	—
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.	farms... 43	3	151	135	7	2	(D)	—
	acres... 275	1 313	235 838	229 741	(D)	(D)	(D)	—
OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS								
Operators by place of residence:								
On farm operated	157	1 527	37 188	32 751	1 339	734	994	446
Not on farm operated	142	529	11 739	10 799	103	51	254	141
Operators by age group:								
Under 25 years	43	45	1 888	1 443	33	5	15	6
25 to 34 years	28	272	6 163	5 193	193	71	178	93
35 to 44 years	62	505	10 264	8 779	355	279	459	123
45 to 54 years	92	518	13 928	12 734	397	281	375	152
55 to 64 years	72	565	12 025	10 940	357	169	209	228
65 years and over	37	384	10 899	10 064	249	71	134	100
Average age	47.2	50.6	51.0	51.5	50.2	48.6	47.1	50.9
Operators by sex:								
Male	294	2 167	51 789	46 068	1 535	823	1 264	674
Female	40	122	3 378	3 085	49	53	106	28
Operators of Spanish origin	—	3	135	122	2	1	4	2
Operators by principal occupation:								
Farming	162	1 498	19 788	17 853	1 225	407	188	216
Other	172	791	35 379	31 300	359	469	1 182	486
Operators reporting days of work off farm:								
None	172	1 052	16 951	15 415	990	345	244	199
1 to 99 days	21	316	4 265	3 853	199	56	68	55
100 to 199 days	17	193	4 866	4 403	86	98	94	53
200 days or more	105	627	27 205	23 783	216	346	938	364
FARMS BY SIZE								
1 to 9 acres	216	—	3 374	2 124	29	96	332	46
10 to 49 acres	66	215	8 305	6 715	50	232	500	85
50 to 69 acres	5	49	2 530	2 266	38	34	61	15
70 to 99 acres	12	94	5 731	5 232	184	130	156	11
100 to 139 acres	8	86	4 577	4 269	74	61	66	71
140 to 179 acres	6	221	6 163	5 739	155	71	84	130
180 to 219 acres	6	65	2 752	2 591	107	43	37	44
220 to 259 acres	—	84	2 552	2 368	78	47	29	42
260 to 499 acres	7	502	8 711	8 096	435	120	70	133
500 to 999 acres	4	537	5 784	5 396	301	30	25	80
1,000 to 1,999 acres	3	342	3 005	2 795	107	12	9	33
2,000 acres or more	1	94	1 683	1 562	26	—	1	12
FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SEE TEXT)								
Cash grain farms (011)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field crop, except cash grain farms (013)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cotton farms (0131)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco farms (0132)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vegetable and melon farms (016)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Horticultural specialty farms (018)	334	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General farms, primarily crop (019)	—	2 289	—	—	—	—	—	—
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)	—	—	55 167	49 153	—	—	—	—
Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	—	—	49 153	49 153	—	—	—	—
Dairy farms (024)	—	—	—	—	1 584	—	—	—
Poultry and egg farms (025)	—	—	—	—	—	876	—	—
Animal specialty farms (027)	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 370	—
General farms, primarily livestock (029)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	702
VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD								
Market value of agricultural products sold	farms... 334	2 289	55 167	49 153	1 584	876	1 370	702
	\$1,000... 40 573	87 681	1 550 004	998 484	111 638	102 031	10 480	11 074
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:								
\$500,000 or more	6	3	210	147	5	24	—	—
\$200,000 to \$499,999	17	45	667	586	69	93	5	8
\$100,000 to \$199,999	11	143	1 156	1 034	259	233	8	23
\$40,000 to \$99,999	36	523	3 509	3 149	597	197	30	57
\$20,000 to \$39,999	24	503	4 788	4 299	350	55	49	49
\$10,000 to \$19,999	38	315	7 542	6 869	134	32	145	35
\$5,000 to \$9,999	62	154	10 362	9 491	68	50	157	21
\$2,500 to \$4,999	86	53	11 202	10 184	30	13	251	29
Less than \$2,500	54	550	15 731	13 394	72	179	725	480

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)			
VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD— Con.									
Market value of agricultural products sold— Con.									
Grain	farms	25 374	11 072	2 002	1 184	—	818	47	17
	\$1,000	395 819	233 342	17 969	12 706	—	5 263	339	54
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	2 360	1 579	65	51	—	14	1	—
	\$1,000	171 742	115 819	4 297	3 392	—	905	(D)	—
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms	6 329	2 954	392	251	—	141	4	2
	\$1,000	38 623	21 597	1 535	1 163	—	373	47	(D)
Cotton and cottonseed	farms	4 338	676	1 729	1 537	—	192	6	—
	\$1,000	92 082	5 789	56 511	54 772	—	1 739	26	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	560	12	386	383	—	3	—	—
	\$1,000	47 780	693	36 465	36 326	—	139	—	—
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms	357	61	126	116	—	10	—	—
	\$1,000	2 987	191	1 605	1 563	—	42	—	—
Tobacco	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage	farms	8 794	1 222	3 011	207	—	2 804	17	24
	\$1,000	44 632	5 783	18 748	877	—	17 872	37	83
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	144	22	77	1	—	76	—	—
	\$1,000	9 869	1 311	5 311	(D)	—	(D)	—	—
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	farms	662	40	54	5	—	49	238	9
	\$1,000	5 276	335	228	19	—	209	3 122	49
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	27	2	—	—	—	—	20	—
	\$1,000	2 382	(D)	—	—	—	—	1 865	—
Fruits, nuts, and berries	farms	980	28	40	5	—	35	8	235
	\$1,000	5 075	60	44	4	—	40	4	3 109
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
	\$1,000	2 368	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 972
Nursery and greenhouse products	farms	393	2	2	1	—	1	7	3
	\$1,000	40 632	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	(D)	9	43
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	71	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
	\$1,000	38 416	—	—	—	—	—	—	(D)
Other crops	farms	2 081	114	963	44	—	919	27	—
	\$1,000	38 805	753	26 685	194	—	26 492	182	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	284	—	221	—	—	221	1	—
	\$1,000	20 812	—	16 433	—	—	16 433	(D)	—
Poultry and poultry products	farms	2 617	161	100	8	—	92	12	4
	\$1,000	97 516	66	26	(Z)	—	25	1	(2)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	541	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	94 095	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dairy products	farms	2 166	52	14	4	—	10	—	—
	\$1,000	98 720	530	249	111	—	138	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	883	3	3	2	—	1	—	—
	\$1,000	81 439	157	199	(D)	—	(D)	—	—
Cattle and calves	farms	65 121	6 055	2 162	876	—	1 286	73	61
	\$1,000	1 485 834	56 777	16 127	7 779	—	8 348	315	275
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	4 873	192	52	28	—	24	1	1
	\$1,000	1 041 597	12 936	3 276	1 828	—	1 447	(D)	(D)
Hogs and pigs	farms	7 585	375	212	56	—	156	20	6
	\$1,000	41 774	1 559	403	109	—	294	18	3
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	157	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	17 876	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sheep, lambs, and wool	farms	1 464	231	42	22	—	20	1	2
	\$1,000	4 825	568	79	39	—	40	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	1 659	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	farms	4 657	168	110	23	—	87	11	11
	\$1,000	13 136	143	177	69	—	108	12	5
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	4 381	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹									
Livestock and poultry purchased	farms	32 963	3 064	1 249	451	—	798	67	110
	\$1,000	689 056	27 487	7 490	4 388	—	3 102	101	111
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	farms	21 071	1 908	914	270	—	644	62	106
\$5,000 to \$19,999	farms	6 950	766	238	113	—	125	5	4
\$20,000 to \$49,999	farms	3 034	299	81	57	—	24	—	—
\$50,000 or more	farms	1 908	91	16	11	—	5	—	—
Feed for livestock and poultry	farms	66 779	5 837	2 566	913	—	1 653	101	228
	\$1,000	427 304	10 792	3 764	1 569	—	2 195	118	161
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	farms	57 367	5 419	2 428	847	—	1 581	99	225
\$5,000 to \$19,999	farms	6 521	366	128	62	—	66	1	2
\$20,000 to \$49,999	farms	1 789	49	10	4	—	6	1	1
\$50,000 or more	farms	1 102	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commercially mixed formula feeds	farms	25 070	1 493	861	262	—	599	38	77
	tons	1 012 369	14 574	6 917	2 375	—	4 543	313	353
	\$1,000	149 753	2 081	984	323	—	661	42	51
Farms by tons purchased:									
1 to 99 tons	farms	22 973	1 482	854	260	—	594	37	76
100 to 499 tons	farms	1 755	11	7	2	—	5	1	1
500 tons or more	farms	342	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	farms	21 191	1 424	842	256	—	586	37	76
\$5,000 to \$19,999	farms	2 223	62	16	5	—	11	—	1
\$20,000 to \$49,999	farms	1 035	6	3	1	—	2	1	—
\$50,000 or more	farms	621	1	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)						
VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.								
Market value of agricultural products sold—Con.								
Grain	8	1 684	9 876	8 715	450	30	21	167
farms	8	1 684	9 876	8 715	450	30	21	167
\$1,000	50	25 653	111 528	96 546	4 260	216	33	2 375
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	126	565	478	13	1	—	10
farms	—	126	565	478	13	1	—	10
\$1,000	—	8 021	41 959	35 030	914	(D)	—	(D)
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	1	458	2 378	2 078	96	3	1	40
farms	1	458	2 378	2 078	96	3	1	40
\$1,000	(D)	2 671	12 092	10 763	474	22	(D)	181
Cotton and cottonseed	—	1 101	772	650	36	—	—	16
farms	—	1 101	772	650	36	—	—	16
\$1,000	—	19 560	9 563	8 265	540	—	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	122	37	33	—	—	—	—
farms	—	122	37	33	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	7 536	2 898	2 543	188	—	—	—
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	—	96	73	66	1	—	—	—
farms	—	96	73	66	1	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	580	(D)	585	(D)	—	—	—
Tobacco	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage	6	761	3 449	3 059	104	66	65	69
farms	6	761	3 449	3 059	104	66	65	69
\$1,000	3	6 894	11 808	10 121	678	175	97	325
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	17	25	19	2	—	—	1
farms	—	17	25	19	2	—	—	1
\$1,000	—	1 304	1 786	1 120	(D)	—	—	(D)
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	10	79	216	176	3	6	1	6
farms	10	79	216	176	3	6	1	6
\$1,000	60	934	487	406	6	43	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	4	1	1	—	—	—	—
farms	—	4	1	1	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—
Fruits, nuts, and berries	4	51	577	524	16	3	10	8
farms	4	51	577	524	16	3	10	8
\$1,000	25	405	1 354	1 244	16	2	4	52
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	1	4	4	—	—	—	—
farms	—	1	4	4	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	(D)	(D)	258	—	—	—	—
Nursery and greenhouse products	334	8	35	28	—	1	1	—
farms	334	8	35	28	—	1	1	—
\$1,000	40 361	131	79	68	—	(D)	(D)	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	69	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
farms	69	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other crops	1	355	591	498	19	—	1	10
farms	1	355	591	498	19	—	1	10
\$1,000	(D)	5 981	4 927	3 894	248	—	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	39	21	15	2	—	—	—
farms	—	39	21	15	2	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	2 711	1 518	1 181	(D)	—	—	—
Poultry and poultry products	3	20	1 341	1 048	45	843	32	56
farms	3	20	1 341	1 048	45	843	32	56
\$1,000	(Z)	12	753	395	246	96 058	3	352
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	4	2	2	531	—	4
farms	—	—	4	2	2	531	—	4
\$1,000	—	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	93 404	—	273
Dairy products	—	16	376	296	1 530	23	5	150
farms	—	16	376	296	1 530	23	5	150
\$1,000	—	194	3 451	2 792	89 913	726	3	3 655
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	1	20	17	817	9	—	30
farms	—	1	20	17	817	9	—	30
\$1,000	—	(D)	1 551	1 260	76 884	(D)	—	2 036
Cattle and calves	25	1 658	52 683	48 851	1 524	470	175	235
farms	25	1 658	52 683	48 851	1 524	470	175	235
\$1,000	63	27 064	1 361 329	863 092	15 206	4 566	483	3 628
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	141	4 402	4 057	50	15	—	19
farms	—	141	4 402	4 057	50	15	—	19
\$1,000	—	(D)	1 009 590	533 918	3 263	1 318	—	1 503
Hogs and pigs	3	155	6 497	2 957	129	66	87	35
farms	3	155	6 497	2 957	129	66	87	35
\$1,000	(Z)	651	38 142	7 672	460	200	40	298
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	153	18	1	—	—	1
farms	—	—	153	18	1	—	—	1
\$1,000	—	—	17 584	1 534	(D)	—	—	(D)
Sheep, lambs, and wool	1	38	1 103	613	23	9	8	6
farms	1	38	1 103	613	23	9	8	6
\$1,000	(D)	107	4 000	1 685	30	21	3	12
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	10	1	—	—	—	—
farms	—	—	10	1	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	—	—	1 659	(D)	—	—	—	—
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	6	59	2 779	2 375	31	30	1 370	82
farms	6	59	2 779	2 375	31	30	1 370	82
\$1,000	9	94	2 584	2 303	35	20	9 807	250
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	3	3	—	—	41	1
farms	—	—	3	3	—	—	41	1
\$1,000	—	—	218	218	—	—	(D)	(D)
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹								
Livestock and poultry purchased	39	1 131	24 542	20 940	824	827	749	361
farms	39	1 131	24 542	20 940	824	827	749	361
\$1,000	18	13 620	606 842	343 822	7 603	20 433	2 880	2 472
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	39	636	15 918	13 147	450	191	582	265
\$5,000 to \$19,999	—	254	4 828	4 333	276	379	148	52
\$20,000 to \$49,999	—	180	2 123	1 949	81	220	14	36
\$50,000 or more	—	61	1 673	1 511	17	37	5	8
Feed for livestock and poultry	83	1 790	51 821	46 208	1 554	841	1 394	564
farms	83	1 790	51 821	46 208	1 554	841	1 394	564
\$1,000	87	3 537	305 714	142 173	41 615	55 594	2 948	2 975
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	83	1 628	45 322	40 845	319	211	1 247	386
\$5,000 to \$19,999	—	150	5 146	4 346	411	28	137	152
\$20,000 to \$49,999	—	11	904	707	600	189	6	18
\$50,000 or more	—	1	449	310	224	413	4	8
Commercially mixed formula feeds	41	664	18 698	16 153	1 497	835	620	246
farms	41	664	18 698	16 153	1 497	835	620	246
tons	304	7 376	419 230	291 532	214 545	331 671	6 550	10 537
\$1,000	49	997	59 597	40 079	29 356	54 321	850	1 426
Farms by tons purchased:								
1 to 99 tons	41	654	18 081	15 686	690	226	615	217
100 to 499 tons	—	10	551	428	753	387	5	29
500 tons or more	—	—	66	39	54	222	—	—
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	41	637	16 796	14 641	391	205	593	149
\$5,000 to \$19,999	—	23	1 496	1 201	483	29	26	87
\$20,000 to \$49,999	—	4	290	236	520	201	1	9
\$50,000 or more	—	—	116	75	103	400	—	1

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)							
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹—Con.								
Animal health costs.....farms.....	52 264	4 948	2 076	759	—	1 317	53	136
.....\$1,000.....	19 340	1 147	479	212	—	267	6	15
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$499.....	44 843	4 424	1 847	646	—	1 201	52	134
\$500 to \$999.....	3 996	355	166	76	—	90	1	—
\$1,000 to \$2,999.....	2 702	152	47	34	—	13	—	2
\$3,000 or more.....	723	17	16	3	—	13	—	—
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms.....	26 200	5 751	3 305	1 670	—	1 635	217	129
.....\$1,000.....	33 590	8 696	6 840	3 180	—	3 659	245	54
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999.....	18 427	3 627	1 562	642	—	920	174	117
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	6 354	1 729	1 389	884	—	505	34	11
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	972	252	238	118	—	120	6	1
\$10,000 or more.....	447	143	116	26	—	90	3	—
Commercial fertilizer.....farms.....	41 322	8 831	3 525	1 394	—	2 131	214	256
.....\$1,000.....	114 440	37 718	10 823	6 272	—	4 551	322	253
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	28 665	4 156	2 317	629	—	1 688	171	237
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	10 270	3 861	969	616	—	353	40	15
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	1 738	580	187	115	—	72	1	1
\$20,000 or more.....	649	234	52	34	—	18	2	3
Other agricultural chemicals including lime.....farms.....	28 833	5 416	2 820	1 309	—	1 511	176	212
.....\$1,000.....	33 647	9 539	4 920	3 271	—	1 649	150	339
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	25 556	4 331	2 363	1 013	—	1 350	155	182
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	2 847	952	380	237	—	143	19	21
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	320	105	61	45	—	16	—	6
\$20,000 or more.....	110	28	16	14	—	2	2	3
Energy and petroleum products.....farms.....	78 739	10 937	5 180	1 649	—	3 531	249	576
.....\$1,000.....	134 517	31 827	13 350	6 686	—	6 664	511	332
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	64 071	6 881	3 613	797	—	2 816	207	551
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	12 953	3 603	1 304	702	—	602	37	21
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	1 356	361	224	133	—	91	—	1
\$20,000 or more.....	359	92	39	17	—	22	5	3
Petroleum products.....farms.....	78 663	10 932	5 180	1 649	—	3 531	249	576
.....\$1,000.....	115 226	28 901	11 705	5 956	—	5 749	438	265
Gasoline.....farms.....	68 807	9 486	4 163	1 222	—	2 941	229	506
.....\$1,000.....	48 910	9 675	3 553	1 651	—	1 902	206	137
Diesel fuel.....farms.....	38 344	8 401	3 394	1 298	—	2 096	119	174
.....\$1,000.....	36 643	11 829	4 348	2 523	—	1 825	112	76
LP gas, butane, and propane.....farms.....	23 198	4 399	2 192	1 011	—	1 181	45	77
.....\$1,000.....	14 595	2 886	2 217	1 174	—	1 042	46	16
Fuel oil.....farms.....	4 633	810	410	145	—	265	5	22
.....\$1,000.....	1 012	237	143	33	—	109	(2)	4
Natural gas.....farms.....	2 939	713	397	130	—	267	19	7
.....\$1,000.....	5 432	2 166	634	175	—	460	42	1
Kerosene, motor oil, and grease.....farms.....	78 645	10 931	5 180	1 649	—	3 531	249	576
.....\$1,000.....	8 632	2 108	810	399	—	411	31	31
Electricity.....farms.....	43 105	6 905	2 955	1 082	—	1 873	95	168
.....\$1,000.....	18 868	2 891	1 622	727	—	894	72	62
Other—coal, wood, coke, etc.....farms.....	2 526	220	159	5	—	154	8	41
.....\$1,000.....	423	35	24	2	—	21	1	5
Hired farm labor.....farms.....	25 481	4 257	2 134	921	—	1 213	97	230
.....\$1,000.....	79 498	10 353	7 017	4 255	—	2 762	587	881
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999.....	21 999	3 691	1 745	669	—	1 076	75	203
\$5,000 to \$19,999.....	2 914	515	342	223	—	119	13	20
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	457	46	42	24	—	18	7	4
\$50,000 or more.....	111	5	5	5	—	—	2	3
Workers by number of days worked:								
150 days or more.....farms.....	6 051	949	541	312	—	229	18	101
.....workers.....	11 754	1 483	900	531	—	369	64	147
Less than 150 days.....farms.....	22 558	3 825	1 908	796	—	1 112	87	160
.....workers.....	70 402	9 404	8 135	3 852	—	4 283	543	808
Contract labor.....farms.....	6 511	682	774	263	—	511	70	53
.....\$1,000.....	10 588	1 322	1 637	707	—	930	435	127
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	5 316	511	538	154	—	384	60	43
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	1 072	157	213	99	—	114	5	10
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	106	13	20	1	—	11	—	—
\$20,000 or more.....	17	1	3	1	—	2	5	—
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment.....farms.....	29 039	6 324	2 915	1 252	—	1 663	77	194
.....\$1,000.....	52 585	15 228	6 778	4 134	—	2 644	63	87
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	23 210	4 506	2 047	707	—	1 340	70	188
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	5 078	1 576	771	461	—	310	6	6
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	619	208	85	73	—	12	1	—
\$20,000 or more.....	132	34	12	11	—	1	—	—
FARM-RELATED INCOME								
Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural services.....farms.....	5 713	1 328	631	294	—	337	9	18
.....\$1,000.....	19 677	5 191	2 300	1 332	—	968	17	35
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption.....farms.....	2 337	115	72	10	—	62	81	83
.....\$1,000.....	4 150	160	54	6	—	48	124	448

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)		
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)					Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	Total
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹ — Con.								
Animal health costs.....farms.....	38	1 574	39 720	35 581	1 440	741	1 118	420
\$1,000.....	7	470	14 519	10 562	1 026	608	791	272
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$499.....	38	1 301	34 683	31 050	838	404	840	282
\$500 to \$999.....	—	162	2 722	2 438	281	132	118	59
\$1,000 to \$2,999.....	—	106	1 801	1 657	271	182	76	65
\$3,000 or more.....	—	5	514	436	50	23	84	14
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms.....	274	1 715	13 482	12 008	696	193	195	243
\$1,000.....	2 449	3 773	10 311	9 064	914	83	21	205
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999.....	133	743	11 085	9 888	442	173	194	177
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	82	796	2 010	1 791	221	19	1	62
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	37	132	273	233	30	—	—	3
\$10,000 or more.....	22	44	114	96	3	1	—	1
Commercial fertilizer.....farms.....	235	1 773	24 628	22 467	1 043	209	312	296
\$1,000.....	383	7 716	53 019	47 212	3 046	295	120	744
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	211	852	19 399	17 801	651	174	308	189
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	18	710	4 170	3 742	354	33	3	97
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	1	169	762	670	28	1	1	7
\$20,000 or more.....	5	42	297	254	10	1	—	3
Other agricultural chemicals including lime.....farms.....	253	1 475	17 058	15 257	669	179	325	250
\$1,000.....	404	2 452	14 712	12 626	729	138	53	211
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	237	1 174	15 790	14 143	604	160	325	235
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	10	272	1 099	983	61	18	—	15
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	3	25	117	98	2	1	—	—
\$20,000 or more.....	3	4	52	33	2	—	—	—
Energy and petroleum products.....farms.....	345	2 327	54 404	48 748	1 593	878	1 458	792
\$1,000.....	1 579	7 517	68 654	59 893	5 658	3 127	948	1 014
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	236	1 306	47 917	42 951	841	475	1 376	668
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	77	889	5 830	5 249	666	331	80	115
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	15	112	496	430	75	65	2	5
\$20,000 or more.....	17	20	161	118	11	7	—	4
Petroleum products.....farms.....	345	2 327	54 334	48 703	1 593	878	1 457	792
\$1,000.....	1 202	6 600	58 115	51 164	3 975	2 499	692	835
Gasoline.....farms.....	264	2 029	47 935	42 904	1 433	755	1 302	705
\$1,000.....	370	2 100	29 390	26 084	1 699	960	447	373
Diesel fuel.....farms.....	92	1 633	22 447	20 459	1 100	361	359	264
\$1,000.....	127	2 599	15 818	14 026	1 194	205	83	252
LP gas, butane, and propane.....farms.....	128	1 085	13 574	12 221	762	487	255	194
\$1,000.....	121	1 040	6 352	5 520	654	1 054	83	126
Fuel oil.....farms.....	10	188	2 920	2 616	152	33	56	27
\$1,000.....	9	63	479	426	62	11	2	2
Natural gas.....farms.....	112	190	1 277	1 104	97	27	70	30
\$1,000.....	526	317	1 489	1 016	80	140	19	19
Kerosene, motor oil, and grease.....farms.....	344	2 326	54 322	48 694	1 593	877	1 455	792
\$1,000.....	47	481	4 586	4 092	287	128	59	64
Electricity.....farms.....	265	1 473	28 085	25 017	1 326	647	782	404
\$1,000.....	377	908	10 231	8 442	1 662	620	253	172
Other—coal, wood, coke, etc.....farms.....	2	50	1 867	1 727	67	47	28	37
\$1,000.....	(0)	9	309	288	21	9	4	7
Hired farm labor.....farms.....	207	1 084	15 803	14 264	704	329	391	245
\$1,000.....	9 152	3 668	39 766	32 165	5 016	1 885	780	393
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999.....	129	856	14 021	12 676	449	239	363	228
\$5,000 to \$19,999.....	37	207	1 473	1 347	193	76	22	16
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	22	21	247	205	52	9	6	1
\$50,000 or more.....	19	—	62	36	10	5	—	—
Workers by number of days worked:								
150 days or more.....farms.....	104	326	3 365	3 035	338	128	138	43
workers.....	1 450	490	5 871	5 030	774	331	177	67
Less than 150 days.....farms.....	186	940	14 116	12 698	568	260	297	211
workers.....	3 955	3 944	38 739	34 388	2 078	1 353	984	459
Contract labor.....farms.....	41	309	4 131	3 819	224	91	82	54
\$1,000.....	194	721	5 273	4 794	479	213	130	58
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	34	205	3 585	3 343	159	70	59	52
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	3	95	489	427	59	17	23	1
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	2	8	52	44	6	4	—	1
\$20,000 or more.....	2	1	5	5	—	—	—	—
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment.....farms.....	65	1 391	16 734	15 335	637	230	229	243
\$1,000.....	79	4 051	24 385	21 646	1 128	374	171	241
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	63	862	14 332	13 136	485	217	220	220
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	1	448	2 092	1 924	140	10	9	19
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	—	70	238	217	11	2	—	4
\$20,000 or more.....	1	11	72	58	1	1	—	—
FARM-RELATED INCOME								
Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural services.....farms.....	7	403	3 060	2 625	139	23	67	28
\$1,000.....	93	1 462	9 935	8 462	260	81	214	89
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption.....farms.....	25	63	1 655	1 252	59	75	84	25
\$1,000.....	54	87	2 780	2 231	192	149	66	37

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)								
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹									
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment	farms.....	79 086	10 941	5 216	1 670	—	3 546	249	580
	\$1,000.....	1 783 058	458 625	162 091	76 504	—	85 587	5 910	7 429
Farms by value group:									
	\$1 to \$4,999.....	14 664	728	613	98	—	515	46	130
	\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	25 065	1 760	1 453	194	—	1 259	67	328
	\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	15 811	1 958	871	287	—	584	80	40
	\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	13 247	3 072	1 230	569	—	661	27	53
	\$50,000 to \$99,999.....	6 648	2 222	659	311	—	348	18	17
	\$100,000 to \$199,999.....	3 025	985	327	177	—	150	4	9
	\$200,000 to \$499,999.....	595	211	60	33	—	27	7	3
	\$500,000 or more.....	31	5	3	1	—	2	—	—
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹									
Automobiles.....	farms.....	49 303	8 329	3 436	1 284	—	2 152	122	266
	number.....	64 808	10 872	4 572	1 621	—	2 951	151	367
Motortrucks, including pickups.....	farms.....	70 384	10 095	4 668	1 518	—	3 150	224	475
	number.....	126 021	24 283	8 657	3 024	—	5 633	365	652
Wheel tractors.....	farms.....	63 270	9 890	4 518	1 526	—	2 992	218	422
	number.....	105 615	20 107	8 224	3 355	—	4 869	338	690
2 or 3.....	farms.....	23 717	5 414	1 974	836	—	1 138	45	145
	number.....	54 072	12 566	4 496	1 969	—	2 527	96	298
4 or more.....	farms.....	3 316	867	331	195	—	136	13	30
	number.....	15 306	3 932	1 515	891	—	624	82	145
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only.....	farms.....	14 649	6 335	786	355	—	431	44	24
	number.....	17 987	8 065	891	406	—	485	47	24
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers.....	farms.....	1 034	312	93	11	—	82	5	6
	number.....	1 398	480	126	18	—	108	5	12
Corn heads for combines.....	farms.....	644	278	54	11	—	43	5	6
	number.....	899	411	74	14	—	60	5	6
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers.....	farms.....	437	44	46	4	—	42	—	6
	number.....	499	69	52	4	—	48	—	6
Cottonpickers.....	farms.....	662	68	276	252	—	24	—	1
	number.....	773	(D)	336	311	—	25	—	(D)
Mower conditioners.....	farms.....	14 265	1 901	1 196	223	—	973	25	68
	number.....	15 696	2 118	1 392	233	—	1 159	32	75
Pickup balers.....	farms.....	17 835	2 630	1 413	258	—	1 155	53	65
	number.....	19 998	2 886	1 700	283	—	1 417	60	75
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type.....	farms.....	2 128	227	122	9	—	113	5	1
	number.....	2 412	251	147	9	—	138	(D)	(D)
AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS¹									
Agricultural chemicals, including commercial fertilizer and lime.....	farms.....	48 301	9 476	3 887	1 532	—	2 355	224	312
	\$1,000.....	148 087	47 257	15 742	9 543	—	6 200	473	592
Commercial fertilizer.....	farms.....	39 107	8 670	3 472	1 376	—	2 096	210	242
	acres on which used.....	7 295 290	2 568 246	657 316	413 830	—	243 486	12 422	13 244
Lime.....	farms.....	2 950	267	227	18	—	209	12	10
	acres on which used.....	160 359	18 136	11 797	2 442	—	9 355	295	809
	tons.....	257 712	32 545	17 451	2 739	—	14 712	441	1 618
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—	farms.....	12 087	2 990	1 727	779	—	948	104	91
Insects on hay and other crops.....	acres on which used.....	1 723 431	663 255	246 073	169 650	—	76 423	7 002	3 563
Nematodes in crops.....	farms.....	896	57	287	17	—	270	26	7
	acres on which used.....	78 196	15 252	21 790	2 908	—	18 882	1 227	22
Diseases in crops and orchards.....	farms.....	2 181	198	420	37	—	383	76	138
	acres on which used.....	136 550	32 611	33 300	7 273	—	26 027	2 403	10 273
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture.....	farms.....	17 348	3 294	1 626	838	—	788	58	58
	acres on which used.....	2 638 471	706 195	267 760	190 919	—	76 841	3 312	2 914
Chemicals for—	farms.....	1 248	194	398	322	—	76	4	3
Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit.....	acres on which used.....	98 040	17 771	39 633	35 812	—	3 821	220	440
Insect control on livestock and poultry.....	farms.....	19 105	2 345	951	413	—	538	65	91
Sanitation and rodent and bird control.....	farms.....	6 018	867	382	143	—	239	16	37
LIVESTOCK									
Cattle and calves inventory.....	farms.....	63 604	6 153	2 269	876	—	1 393	81	127
	number.....	5 027 674	407 770	122 377	56 317	—	66 060	3 213	2 998
Farms with—	farms.....	6 802	488	402	47	—	355	23	74
1 to 9.....	number.....	33 048	3 006	1 070	456	—	614	48	40
10 to 49.....	farms.....	11 948	1 510	477	216	—	261	5	7
50 to 99.....	number.....	7 105	817	224	105	—	119	3	4
100 to 199.....	farms.....	3 544	298	85	48	—	37	1	2
200 to 499.....	number.....	1 157	34	11	4	—	7	1	—
500 or more.....	farms.....	54 936	5 185	2 000	783	—	1 217	74	101
Cows and heifers that had calved.....	number.....	2 018 338	166 689	56 164	22 623	—	33 541	1 652	1 730
Beef cows.....	farms.....	52 856	5 123	1 955	775	—	1 180	69	94
	number.....	1 914 144	165 595	55 722	22 458	—	33 264	1 627	1 717
Farms with—	farms.....	12 454	958	505	134	—	371	33	54
1 to 9.....	number.....	30 558	3 263	1 151	533	—	618	28	35
10 to 49.....	farms.....	6 330	666	212	81	—	131	6	2
50 to 99.....	number.....	2 400	195	74	22	—	52	1	2
100 to 199.....	farms.....	913	36	13	5	—	8	1	1
200 to 499.....	number.....	201	5	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹								
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment	farms... 345	2 332	54 685	48 970	1 594	885	1 467	792
	\$1,000... 11 297	101 982	928 040	820 221	61 686	16 470	14 170	15 357
Farms by value group:								
\$1 to \$4,999	66	179	12 137	10 610	88	187	402	88
\$5,000 to \$9,999	143	517	19 132	17 114	365	232	677	391
\$10,000 to \$19,999	73	320	11 563	10 628	312	239	256	99
\$20,000 to \$49,999	27	547	7 528	6 837	368	172	89	134
\$50,000 to \$99,999	11	459	2 850	2 549	293	38	34	47
\$100,000 to \$199,999	13	255	1 245	1 043	137	11	9	30
\$200,000 to \$499,999	9	51	219	184	29	3	-	3
\$500,000 or more	3	4	11	5	2	3	-	-
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹								
Automobiles	farms... 172	1 719	32 309	29 223	1 158	594	706	492
	number... 242	2 217	42 448	38 088	1 614	713	916	696
Motortrucks, including pickups	farms... 262	2 058	48 417	43 285	1 528	817	1 147	693
	number... 678	4 560	79 265	70 505	3 357	1 470	1 499	1 235
Wheel tractors	farms... 230	2 056	42 421	38 560	1 390	674	862	589
	number... 494	4 352	65 300	58 875	3 085	1 054	991	980
2 or 3	farms... 37	1 020	13 803	12 434	734	257	105	183
	number... 82	2 401	31 127	27 985	1 782	567	231	426
4 or more	farms... 27	257	1 561	1 353	171	18	1	40
	number... 246	1 172	7 116	6 117	818	88	(D)	188
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only	farms... 8	852	6 105	5 317	289	20	47	139
	number... 8	1 050	7 309	6 312	335	28	57	173
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers	farms... -	61	506	384	29	1	10	11
	number... -	64	618	463	36	(D)	(D)	16
Corn heads for combines	farms... -	40	224	162	21	-	10	6
	number... -	41	290	209	21	-	40	11
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers	farms... -	23	297	234	15	1	-	5
	number... -	23	328	254	15	(D)	-	(D)
Cottonpickers	farms... -	146	158	129	8	-	-	5
	number... -	173	172	143	8	-	-	5
Mower conditioners	farms... 16	538	9 636	8 803	518	106	132	129
	number... 22	599	10 441	9 519	640	111	134	132
Pickup balers	farms... 10	815	11 710	10 761	743	149	77	170
	number... 15	992	12 985	11 876	864	161	77	183
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type	farms... 1	51	1 411	1 261	253	27	5	25
	number... (D)	80	1 582	1 425	288	27	5	25
AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS¹								
Agricultural chemicals, including commercial fertilizer and lime	farms... 273	1 887	29 971	27 180	1 109	289	533	340
	\$1,000... 787	10 168	67 731	59 837	3 775	433	173	955
Commercial fertilizer	farms... 196	1 738	22 838	20 814	1 029	192	250	270
	acres on which used... 4 145	503 044	3 293 122	2 946 674	175 798	14 241	6 571	47 141
Lime	farms... 5	97	2 124	1 949	99	35	32	42
	acres on which used... 123	9 051	109 924	91 676	5 697	2 049	1 050	1 428
	tons... 263	14 229	171 865	155 338	11 143	4 520	1 636	2 001
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—								
Insects on hay and other crops	farms... 165	965	5 508	4 872	308	41	76	112
	acres on which used... 1 967	174 987	578 981	497 218	32 266	2 207	1 153	11 977
Nematodes in crops	farms... 18	55	418	356	7	2	9	10
	acres on which used... 77	11 919	26 452	17 177	524	(D)	(D)	792
Diseases in crops and orchards	farms... 67	1 128	1 000	899	39	9	60	16
	acres on which used... 2 566	8 989	41 741	38 427	2 907	121	835	804
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture	farms... 119	883	10 461	9 462	405	112	177	155
	acres on which used... 3 878	152 770	1 419 946	1 271 661	50 948	9 234	5 318	16 196
Chemicals for—								
Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit	farms... 3	216	412	370	9	2	6	1
	acres on which used... 47	18 979	18 973	15 409	1 834	(D)	90	(D)
Insect control on livestock and poultry	farms... 62	791	13 584	12 058	556	221	304	135
Sanitation and rodent and bird control	farms... 51	303	3 886	3 264	228	82	123	43
LIVESTOCK								
Cattle and calves inventory	farms... 34	1 817	50 433	46 431	1 582	539	270	299
	number... 582	143 727	4 115 742	3 517 180	175 809	29 536	4 905	21 015
Farms with—								
1 to 9	21	290	5 090	3 996	74	83	163	94
10 to 49	10	567	27 440	25 725	432	260	85	90
50 to 99	3	463	8 922	8 334	403	107	10	41
100 to 199	-	337	5 124	4 818	474	64	9	49
200 to 499	-	146	2 777	2 603	187	24	3	21
500 or more	-	14	1 080	955	12	1	-	4
Cows and heifers that had calved	farms... 26	1 528	43 467	40 337	1 575	493	210	277
	number... 249	55 538	1 604 364	1 505 845	103 216	16 508	2 315	9 913
Beef cows	farms... 25	1 496	42 782	39 822	447	464	191	210
	number... 244	55 070	1 594 255	1 497 244	16 179	15 674	2 269	5 792
Farms with—								
1 to 9	16	303	10 181	9 088	95	84	136	89
10 to 49	9	842	24 581	23 155	246	273	43	87
50 to 99	-	245	5 019	4 757	75	75	8	22
100 to 199	-	87	1 974	1 861	26	28	4	9
200 to 499	-	17	834	785	4	4	-	3
500 or more	-	2	193	176	1	-	-	-

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)			
LIVESTOCK—Con.									
Cattle and calves inventory—Con.									
Cows and heifers that had calved—Con.									
Milk cows	farms.....	5 668	232	121	23	—	98	15	12
	number.....	104 194	1 094	442	165	—	277	25	13
Farms with—									
1 to 4	farms.....	3 736	183	108	18	—	90	15	12
5 to 9	farms.....	198	15	6	1	—	5	—	—
10 to 49	farms.....	966	32	5	3	—	2	—	—
50 to 99	farms.....	571	2	2	1	—	1	—	—
100 to 199	farms.....	164	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
200 to 499	farms.....	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500 or more	farms.....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heifers and heifer calves	farms.....	49 331	4 827	1 773	706	—	1 067	59	97
	number.....	1 184 644	100 350	27 896	12 334	—	15 562	735	660
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	farms.....	55 934	5 509	2 034	814	—	1 220	67	98
	number.....	1 824 692	140 731	38 317	21 360	—	16 957	826	608
Cattle and calves sold	farms.....	65 121	6 055	2 162	876	—	1 286	73	61
	number.....	4 241 272	201 214	62 636	29 806	—	32 830	1 191	1 141
	\$1,000.....	1 485 834	56 777	16 127	7 779	—	8 348	315	275
Calves	farms.....	45 444	3 144	1 415	499	—	916	50	45
	number.....	1 155 568	69 125	29 775	11 992	—	17 783	634	468
	\$1,000.....	266 802	15 163	6 092	2 297	—	3 795	149	99
Cattle	farms.....	46 639	4 399	1 407	638	—	769	43	41
	number.....	3 085 704	132 089	32 861	17 814	—	15 047	557	673
	\$1,000.....	1 219 031	41 615	10 036	5 482	—	4 554	166	176
Fattened on grain and concentrates	farms.....	4 191	293	146	27	—	119	3	1
	number.....	938 066	6 868	2 321	655	—	1 666	(D)	(D)
	\$1,000.....	488 310	2 251	701	191	—	511	(D)	(D)
Hogs and pigs inventory	farms.....	8 546	424	273	62	—	211	32	18
	number.....	326 647	14 166	5 972	1 661	—	4 311	324	63
Farms with—									
1 to 9	farms.....	3 789	179	131	29	—	102	27	17
10 to 49	farms.....	3 405	167	111	24	—	87	3	1
50 to 99	farms.....	661	42	22	5	—	17	2	—
100 to 199	farms.....	419	26	5	2	—	3	—	—
200 to 499	farms.....	199	9	4	2	—	2	—	—
500 or more	farms.....	73	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Used or to be used for breeding	farms.....	6 260	279	185	42	—	143	18	9
	number.....	58 143	2 223	1 508	329	—	1 179	100	(D)
Other	farms.....	7 368	371	252	54	—	198	26	15
	number.....	268 504	11 943	4 464	1 332	—	3 132	224	(D)
Hogs and pigs sold	farms.....	7 585	375	212	56	—	156	20	6
	number.....	501 911	18 154	5 431	1 548	—	3 883	496	49
	\$1,000.....	41 774	1 559	403	109	—	294	18	3
Feeder pigs sold	farms.....	2 890	96	103	22	—	81	9	1
	number.....	128 775	3 493	1 528	499	—	1 029	(D)	(D)
	\$1,000.....	4 809	133	57	15	—	43	(D)	(D)
Litters of pigs farrowed between—									
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	farms.....	6 669	293	195	45	—	150	17	9
	number.....	66 031	2 452	945	347	—	598	75	(D)
Dec. 1 and May 31	farms.....	5 269	250	118	35	—	83	15	6
	number.....	33 675	1 241	480	184	—	296	33	6
June 1 and Nov. 30	farms.....	5 146	206	152	35	—	117	11	6
	number.....	32 356	1 211	465	163	—	302	42	(D)
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory	farms.....	1 712	239	51	22	—	29	3	1
	number.....	100 577	16 720	2 099	1 090	—	1 009	(D)	(D)
Ewes 1 year old or older	farms.....	1 399	210	41	20	—	21	2	—
	number.....	60 245	10 188	1 478	680	—	798	(D)	—
Sheep and lambs sold	farms.....	1 389	226	40	21	—	19	—	1
	number.....	77 388	9 880	1 359	685	—	674	—	(D)
Sheep and lambs shorn	farms.....	1 184	167	37	19	—	18	1	1
	number.....	69 019	11 601	1 962	873	—	1 089	(D)	(D)
	pounds of wool.....	508 071	92 148	15 323	7 851	—	7 472	(D)	(D)
Horses and ponies inventory	farms.....	21 796	1 478	905	209	—	696	36	121
	number.....	82 967	4 511	3 217	678	—	2 539	95	301
Horses and ponies sold	farms.....	3 919	140	80	21	—	59	5	6
	number.....	11 764	305	189	51	—	138	10	8
	\$1,000.....	11 914	136	147	68	—	78	11	4
Goats inventory	farms.....	379	12	12	—	—	12	2	3
	number.....	3 335	121	107	—	—	107	(D)	(D)
Goats sold	farms.....	138	4	1	—	—	1	1	1
	number.....	1 458	28	(D)	—	—	(D)	(D)	(D)
	\$1,000.....	71	1	(D)	—	—	(D)	(D)	(D)
POULTRY									
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory	farms.....	10 050	692	415	61	—	354	34	57
	number.....	3 426 417	23 100	9 974	1 342	—	8 632	1 018	1 230
Farms with—									
1 to 399	farms.....	9 840	691	414	61	—	353	34	57
400 to 3,199	farms.....	45	1	1	—	—	1	—	—
3,200 to 9,999	farms.....	83	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10,000 to 19,999	farms.....	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20,000 to 49,999	farms.....	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50,000 to 99,999	farms.....	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more	farms.....	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hens and pullets of laying age	farms.....	9 632	688	412	61	—	351	34	56
	number.....	2 984 147	22 103	9 535	1 263	—	8 272	923	1 081
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age	farms.....	1 659	44	30	10	—	20	5	8
	number.....	442 270	997	439	79	—	360	95	149

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
			Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
LIVESTOCK—Con.								
Cattle and calves inventory—Con.								
Cows and heifers that had calved—Con.								
Milk cows	farms... 5	94	3 430	2 972	1 501	74	38	146
	number... 5	468	10 109	8 601	87 037	834	46	4 121
Farms with—								
1 to 4	5	83	3 124	2 708	70	56	38	42
5 to 9	—	2	148	135	22	—	—	5
10 to 49	—	5	129	103	706	14	—	75
50 to 99	—	4	25	23	516	4	—	18
100 to 199	—	—	2	1	157	—	—	5
200 to 499	—	—	2	2	29	—	—	1
500 or more	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Heifers and heifer calves	farms... 29	1 475	38 834	35 747	1 377	448	201	211
	number... 227	32 836	957 001	803 516	50 950	6 525	1 404	6 060
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	farms... 25	1 633	44 340	40 869	1 300	487	174	267
	number... 106	55 353	1 554 377	1 207 819	21 643	6 503	1 186	5 042
Cattle and calves sold	farms... 25	1 658	52 683	48 851	1 524	470	175	235
	number... 259	89 815	3 793 109	2 812 637	58 629	18 505	3 143	11 626
	\$1,000... 63	27 064	1 361 329	863 092	15 206	4 566	483	3 628
Calves	farms... 16	831	38 162	36 230	1 104	410	121	146
	number... 141	22 845	986 695	951 734	29 565	10 196	2 292	3 832
	\$1,000... 32	5 580	232 167	224 032	4 374	2 052	244	853
Cattle	farms... 18	1 332	37 519	34 198	1 263	323	106	188
	number... 118	66 970	2 806 414	1 860 903	29 064	8 313	851	7 794
	\$1,000... 31	21 484	1 129 163	639 060	10 832	2 514	239	2 776
Fattened on grain and concentrates	farms... 5	98	3 494	1 104	103	17	16	15
	number... 20	3 009	921 104	22 684	2 257	2 071	40	365
	\$1,000... 6	963	482 786	8 526	870	597	11	121
Hogs and pigs inventory	farms... 4	205	7 136	3 628	150	92	110	102
	number... 8	6 465	290 993	74 844	3 623	1 603	866	2 564
Farms with—								
1 to 9	4	99	3 033	2 201	76	55	90	78
10 to 49	—	65	2 941	1 087	57	30	19	11
50 to 99	—	20	554	192	10	4	1	6
100 to 199	—	15	365	102	5	2	—	1
200 to 499	—	6	171	37	2	1	—	6
500 or more	—	—	72	9	—	—	—	—
Used or to be used for breeding	farms... 1	105	5 367	2 452	86	61	74	75
	number... (D) 3	1 038	51 775	14 538	615	340	183	334
Other	farms... 3	185	6 144	3 073	130	77	104	61
	number... (D) 5	427	239 218	60 306	3 008	1 263	683	2 230
Hogs and pigs sold	farms... 3	155	6 497	2 957	129	66	87	35
	number... 4	8 433	456 174	99 117	5 958	2 861	705	3 646
	\$1,000... (Z) 6	651	38 142	7 672	460	200	40	298
Feeder pigs sold	farms... —	40	2 559	1 084	38	24	11	9
	number... —	2 128	116 839	29 462	2 321	1 326	281	466
	\$1,000... —	75	4 367	1 101	89	51	10	20
Litters of pigs farrowed between—								
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	farms... 1	116	5 766	2 627	89	65	82	36
	number... (D) 1	1 085	59 807	15 245	662	399	263	328
Dec. 1 and May 31	farms... —	99	4 550	2 148	77	57	69	28
	number... —	556	30 456	8 162	349	206	173	175
June 1 and Nov. 30	farms... 1	90	4 482	1 825	66	43	62	27
	number... (D) 1	529	29 351	7 083	313	193	90	153
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory	farms... 1	48	1 310	815	24	13	14	8
	number... (D) 1	2 399	77 104	35 186	1 124	578	184	274
Ewes 1 year old or older	farms... 1	37	1 065	637	23	8	5	7
	number... (D) 1	1 599	45 472	22 197	806	313	120	187
Sheep and lambs sold	farms... 1	37	1 042	562	23	8	6	5
	number... (D) 1	2 171	62 687	23 042	565	441	(D) 6	188
Sheep and lambs shorn	farms... 1	28	913	499	20	5	6	5
	number... (D) 1	252	52 431	22 565	1 010	306	120	251
	pounds of wool... (D) 1	9 567	378 523	172 406	7 002	2 385	1 042	1 451
Horses and ponies inventory	farms... 16	551	16 543	14 752	346	279	1 178	343
	number... 78	2 268	52 968	47 572	1 345	1 074	14 072	3 038
Horses and ponies sold	farms... 4	43	2 316	2 020	26	18	1 211	70
	number... 10	151	4 993	4 455	70	55	5 757	216
	\$1,000... 9	77	2 341	2 156	34	16	8 967	173
Goats inventory	farms... 3	6	305	204	5	8	15	8
	number... 22	27	2 764	1 289	64	26	89	72
Goats sold	farms... 1	—	115	53	—	2	7	6
	number... (D) 1	—	1 282	487	—	(D) 1	43	37
	\$1,000... (D) 1	—	65	9	—	(D) 1	4	1
POULTRY								
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory	farms... 16	224	7 705	6 405	216	412	144	135
	number... 323	5 672	224 222	161 420	27 613	3 094 721	6 386	32 158
Farms with—								
1 to 399	16	224	7 683	6 396	211	240	144	126
400 to 3,199	—	—	19	8	2	16	—	6
3,200 to 9,999	—	—	3	1	3	74	—	3
10,000 to 19,999	—	—	—	—	—	36	—	—
20,000 to 49,999	—	—	—	—	—	32	—	—
50,000 to 99,999	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
100,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
Hens and pullets of laying age	farms... 14	222	7 319	6 034	216	396	141	134
	number... 291	5 248	207 410	148 519	27 426	2 672 474	6 125	31 531
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age	farms... 4	25	1 331	1 103	12	128	60	12
	number... 32	424	16 812	12 901	187	422 247	261	627

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)		
POULTRY—Con.								
Chickens 3 months old or older sold	farms... 769	29	19	1	—	18	9	—
	number... 3 689 485	2 866	1 446	(D)	—	(D)	153	—
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	farms... 487	6	1	—	—	1	—	—
	number... 45 674 824	358	(D)	—	—	(D)	—	—
Farms with—								
1 to 1,999	76	6	1	—	—	1	—	—
2,000 to 59,999	64	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
60,000 to 99,999	132	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more	215	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey hens kept for breeding	farms... 418	19	57	2	—	55	—	1
	number... 11 578	67	161	(D)	—	(D)	—	(D)
Turkeys sold	farms... 120	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
	number... 1 780 955	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—
CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes	farms... 1 288	282	112	12	—	100	9	2
	acres... 93 868	41 115	7 203	717	—	6 486	136	(D)
For grain or seed	farms... 928	226	88	12	—	76	9	2
	acres... 56 701	32 791	3 633	717	—	2 916	(D)	(D)
Irrigated	bushels... 3 770 666	2 523 749	181 188	19 097	—	162 091	(D)	(D)
	farms... 156	83	17	2	—	15	1	—
	acres... 27 911	19 572	1 094	(D)	—	(D)	(D)	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	555	58	54	6	—	48	8	2
25 to 99 acres	225	79	22	3	—	19	1	—
100 to 499 acres	128	74	12	3	—	9	—	—
500 acres or more	20	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sorghums for all purposes	farms... 5 890	1 999	694	279	—	415	14	5
	acres... 579 379	322 797	36 803	17 300	—	19 503	625	133
For grain or seed	farms... 4 781	1 809	585	249	—	336	12	4
	acres... 518 696	312 953	32 718	16 137	—	16 581	585	88
Irrigated	bushels... 18 079 445	11 378 793	1 124 779	532 933	—	591 846	14 731	2 957
	farms... 680	352	120	32	—	88	2	1
	acres... 95 854	68 334	6 695	2 135	—	4 560	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	1 340	312	183	78	—	105	9	3
25 to 99 acres	2 131	704	328	131	—	197	2	1
100 to 499 acres	1 114	639	70	37	—	33	1	—
500 acres or more	196	154	4	3	—	—	—	—
Wheat for grain	farms... 22 891	10 077	1 683	1 130	—	553	25	5
	acres... 5 083 666	2 692 912	266 339	212 060	—	54 279	1 435	57
Irrigated	bushels... 125 656 425	69 665 726	5 863 556	4 569 953	—	1 293 603	43 214	1 346
	farms... 767	391	102	50	—	52	2	—
	acres... 129 330	80 054	11 953	6 857	—	5 096	(D)	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	2 280	461	242	107	—	135	11	5
25 to 99 acres	6 949	2 482	648	397	—	251	8	—
100 to 499 acres	11 112	5 688	690	536	—	154	6	—
500 acres or more	2 550	1 446	103	90	—	13	—	—
Oats for grain	farms... 2 689	654	197	67	—	130	4	5
	acres... 89 700	25 649	6 368	2 129	—	4 239	242	104
Irrigated	bushels... 2 985 169	857 183	214 233	64 903	—	149 330	7 860	3 392
	farms... 41	8	12	5	—	7	—	—
	acres... 1 579	209	323	140	—	183	—	—
Barley for grain	farms... 1 269	493	45	25	—	20	—	—
	acres... 52 878	19 640	1 999	1 276	—	723	—	—
Irrigated	bushels... 1 766 788	672 242	60 269	35 555	—	24 714	—	—
	farms... 28	6	4	3	—	1	—	—
	acres... 1 433	444	98	(D)	—	(D)	—	—
Soybeans for beans	farms... 3 043	1 299	204	23	—	181	21	9
	acres... 382 017	236 519	13 643	1 446	—	12 197	3 178	513
Irrigated	bushels... 5 155 849	3 314 591	170 446	22 845	—	147 601	32 649	4 180
	farms... 139	59	30	8	—	22	2	—
	acres... 11 048	6 395	1 410	571	—	839	(D)	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	698	213	67	7	—	60	3	7
25 to 99 acres	1 336	486	93	13	—	80	10	1
100 to 499 acres	857	474	43	3	—	40	6	1
500 acres or more	152	126	1	—	—	1	2	—
Cotton	farms... 4 350	677	1 729	1 537	—	192	6	—
	acres... 554 232	46 602	309 538	298 304	—	11 234	173	—
Irrigated	bales... 338 606	22 496	204 981	198 205	—	6 776	90	—
	farms... 622	52	361	294	—	67	—	—
	acres... 74 729	2 911	53 194	50 286	—	2 908	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	699	197	163	113	—	50	3	—
25 to 99 acres	1 890	330	649	534	—	115	3	—
100 to 499 acres	1 611	148	801	774	—	27	—	—
500 acres or more	150	2	116	116	—	—	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
			Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
POULTRY—Con.								
Chickens 3 months old or older sold	farms... 1	5	377	247	18	274	7	30
	number... (D)	(D)	38 508	17 755	45 959	3 583 678	189	16 546
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	farms... -	-	63	46	2	410	2	3
	number... -	-	184 493	123 616	(D)	45 305 833	(D)	60 075
Farms with—								
1 to 1,999	-	-	60	44	-	5	2	2
2,000 to 59,999	-	-	-	-	-	64	-	-
60,000 to 99,999	-	-	3	2	2	126	-	1
100,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	215	-	-
Turkey hens kept for breeding	farms... 2	-	309	211	7	12	8	3
	number... (D)	-	1 220	839	31	10 058	30	5
Turkeys sold	farms... -	-	76	60	-	39	1	2
	number... -	-	2 530	2 306	-	1 778 398	(D)	(D)
CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes	farms... -	66	639	497	120	1	42	15
	acres... -	2 887	34 648	23 252	6 699	(D)	419	696
For grain or seed	farms... -	52	470	353	31	-	42	8
	acres... -	1 985	15 994	10 183	1 420	-	419	321
	bushels... -	70 679	890 501	524 971	69 294	-	7 910	24 750
Irrigated	farms... -	7	41	31	5	-	1	1
	acres... -	276	6 334	3 387	430	-	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	-	29	340	264	16	-	42	6
25 to 99 acres	-	17	93	65	12	-	-	1
100 to 499 acres	-	6	32	23	3	-	-	1
500 acres or more	-	-	5	1	-	-	-	-
Sorghums for all purposes	farms... -	420	2 423	2 019	266	11	4	54
	acres... -	21 492	173 115	141 943	21 208	570	128	2 508
For grain or seed	farms... -	356	1 826	1 478	138	8	3	40
	acres... -	18 191	140 680	113 517	11 041	502	102	1 836
	bushels... -	677 959	4 364 999	3 359 293	427 490	13 323	2 142	72 272
Irrigated	farms... -	36	146	110	21	-	-	2
	acres... -	2 151	16 464	12 575	2 046	-	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	-	131	650	541	31	3	1	17
25 to 99 acres	-	177	816	658	77	4	2	20
100 to 499 acres	-	47	327	252	26	1	-	3
500 acres or more	-	1	33	27	4	-	-	-
Wheat for grain	farms... 4	1 550	8 953	7 887	399	22	17	156
	acres... 184	342 065	1 685 000	1 487 005	60 879	1 173	786	32 836
	bushels... 6 196	8 080 299	39 688 191	34 896 302	1 447 812	31 772	10 293	818 020
Irrigated	farms... -	62	193	156	14	-	-	3
	acres... -	(D)	29 813	22 415	1 443	-	-	515
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	-	107	1 377	1 177	43	12	3	18
25 to 99 acres	-	3	455	3 131	2 761	8	13	43
100 to 499 acres	-	823	3 635	3 237	184	2	1	83
500 acres or more	-	165	810	712	14	-	-	12
Oats for grain	farms... -	203	1 456	1 228	120	1	12	37
	acres... -	7 985	43 087	36 109	4 946	(D)	(D)	1 031
	bushels... -	277 206	1 383 575	1 171 488	192 011	(D)	(D)	37 745
Irrigated	farms... -	3	18	13	-	-	-	-
	acres... -	68	979	852	-	-	-	-
Barley for grain	farms... -	91	547	411	63	2	-	28
	acres... -	4 148	21 883	15 743	3 747	(D)	-	(D)
	bushels... -	126 220	740 804	520 683	122 743	(D)	-	(D)
Irrigated	farms... -	2	11	4	5	-	-	-
	acres... -	(D)	272	252	-	-	-	-
Soybeans for beans	farms... 6	213	1 159	963	92	12	4	24
	acres... 555	23 585	94 355	75 120	6 445	1 535	128	1 561
	bushels... 9 021	336 025	1 173 617	924 255	72 077	20 263	1 040	21 940
Irrigated	farms... 1	22	25	20	-	-	-	-
	acres... (D)	1 481	1 572	1 337	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	-	36	343	306	19	2	1	6
25 to 99 acres	-	87	581	474	52	7	3	13
100 to 499 acres	-	87	217	171	20	2	-	5
500 acres or more	-	3	18	12	1	1	-	-
Cotton	farms... -	1 101	783	660	36	-	2	16
	acres... -	127 845	65 492	56 941	3 884	-	(D)	(D)
	bales... -	73 761	35 002	30 205	1 916	-	(D)	(D)
Irrigated	farms... -	143	63	50	2	-	-	1
	acres... -	12 021	6 102	4 990	(D)	-	-	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	-	128	193	162	8	-	2	5
25 to 99 acres	-	523	358	292	16	-	-	11
100 to 499 acres	-	426	224	199	12	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	24	8	7	-	-	-	-

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)							
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tabacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
CROPS HARVESTED—Con.								
Irish potatoes ----- farms...	235	11	44	1	--	43	12	6
acres...	1 395	10	957	(D)	--	(D)	18	1
hundredweight...	204 814	1 056	161 493	(D)	--	(D)	1 699	173
Irrigated ----- farms...	27	1	13	--	--	13	5	1
acres...	819	(D)	771	--	--	771	7	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 0.9 acres	159	8	14	--	--	14	7	6
1.0 to 4.9 acres	47	2	12	--	--	12	4	--
5.0 to 24.9 acres	15	1	8	1	--	7	1	--
25.0 to 99.9 acres	10	--	7	--	--	7	--	--
100.0 acres or more	4	--	3	--	--	3	--	--
Peanuts for nuts ----- farms...	1 839	66	902	35	--	867	17	1
acres...	102 974	2 079	63 255	685	--	62 570	588	(D)
pounds...	177 326 997	1 947 276	123 650 413	661 703	--	122 988 710	685 681	(D)
Irrigated ----- farms...	914	19	568	8	--	560	12	--
acres...	58 479	826	41 820	77	--	41 743	331	--
Hay crops (see text) ----- farms...	35 630	4 196	3 729	610	--	3 119	55	78
acres...	1 812 075	170 900	242 689	22 868	--	219 821	2 247	2 421
tons, dry...	2 960 221	288 444	442 946	37 389	--	405 557	3 218	4 061
Irrigated ----- farms...	1 387	153	321	98	--	223	2	2
acres...	78 906	6 348	16 179	3 465	--	12 714	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	14 958	2 000	1 053	315	--	738	37	43
25 to 99 acres	16 399	1 862	2 039	251	--	1 788	12	31
100 to 499 acres	4 103	329	608	44	--	564	5	4
500 acres or more	170	5	29	--	--	29	1	--
Alfalfa hay ----- farms...	8 028	1 498	1 133	305	--	828	8	5
acres...	356 834	54 864	64 860	12 201	--	52 659	326	(D)
tons, dry...	981 381	143 725	185 531	24 019	--	161 512	593	(D)
Irrigated ----- farms...	922	107	220	78	--	142	1	2
acres...	52 605	4 272	11 163	2 818	--	8 345	(D)	(D)
Wild hay ----- farms...	8 454	784	757	11	--	746	13	20
acres...	401 449	31 803	51 846	206	--	51 640	394	339
tons, dry...	449 014	36 820	55 898	277	--	55 621	294	294
Irrigated ----- farms...	36	7	7	--	--	7	--	--
acres...	1 477	(D)	216	--	--	216	--	--
All vegetables harvested for sale (see text) ----- farms...	666	40	55	5	--	50	238	9
acres...	14 171	1 228	744	27	--	717	6 424	83
Irrigated ----- farms...	197	7	24	4	--	20	102	3
acres...	3 762	354	362	22	--	340	1 944	51
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres	275	8	30	4	--	26	52	5
5.0 to 24.9 acres	246	16	17	1	--	16	124	3
25.0 to 99.9 acres	111	13	8	--	--	8	45	1
100.0 acres or more	34	3	--	--	--	--	17	--
Land in orchards ----- farms...	2 949	114	156	16	--	140	28	550
acres...	53 840	1 759	1 926	149	--	1 776	211	15 320
Irrigated ----- farms...	171	4	4	--	--	4	4	77
acres...	1 254	7	19	--	--	19	5	799
Farms by acres in orchards:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres	1 201	48	59	7	--	52	17	140
5.0 to 24.9 acres	1 272	49	75	8	--	67	9	297
25.0 to 99.9 acres	385	16	22	1	--	21	2	83
100.0 acres or more	91	1	--	--	--	--	--	30

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
CROPS HARVESTED—Con.								
Irish potatoes	farms 1	13	140	123	2	—	1	5
	acres (D)	148	257	245	(D)	—	(D)	3
	hundredweight (D)	18 819	21 231	19 386	(D)	—	(D)	279
Irrigated	farms —	—	5	4	—	—	—	2
	acres —	—	38	37	—	—	—	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 0.9 acres	1	5	112	100	2	—	1	3
1.0 to 4.9 acres	—	7	20	16	—	—	—	2
5.0 to 24.9 acres	—	—	5	4	—	—	—	—
25.0 to 99.9 acres	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	—
100.0 acres or more	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peanuts for nuts	farms —	300	525	439	18	—	1	9
	acres —	14 908	21 041	17 259	925	—	(D)	(D)
	pounds —	26 555 455	23 117 987	18 080 278	1 208 741	—	(D)	(D)
Irrigated	farms —	162	144	117	6	—	1	2
	acres —	8 677	6 544	5 104	260	—	(D)	(D)
Hay crops (see text)	farms 19	1 706	23 936	21 994	1 083	379	254	195
	acres 314	95 419	1 179 526	1 084 046	84 435	14 700	7 394	12 030
	tons, dry 290	217 825	1 769 937	1 595 491	177 389	23 639	8 863	23 609
Irrigated	farms —	172	645	576	77	6	3	6
	acres —	10 213	39 568	32 593	5 758	134	104	564
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	15	686	10 483	9 493	256	154	155	76
25 to 99 acres	4	756	10 781	10 058	540	201	92	81
100 to 499 acres	—	257	2 552	2 332	279	24	7	38
500 acres or more	—	7	120	111	8	—	—	—
Alfalfa hay	farms 1	750	4 088	3 603	456	9	29	51
	acres (D)	43 919	166 294	144 224	22 814	150	606	2 925
	tons, dry (D)	137 787	433 609	371 010	69 910	282	1 138	8 652
Irrigated	farms —	144	385	333	57	1	1	4
	acres —	7 756	24 915	19 896	4 132	(D)	(D)	326
Wild hay	farms 6	231	6 253	5 787	192	40	107	51
	acres 81	9 502	293 740	277 211	7 705	1 549	2 569	1 921
	tons, dry 85	10 452	328 281	308 541	10 344	1 974	2 521	2 051
Irrigated	farms —	—	26	25	2	—	—	—
	acres —	—	1 205	1 191	(D)	—	—	—
All vegetables harvested for sale (see text)	farms 10	79	218	178	3	6	2	6
	acres 142	3 685	1 702	1 486	6	134	(D)	(D)
Irrigated	farms 5	15	36	23	2	3	—	—
	acres 82	780	(D)	123	(D)	2	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres	5	14	148	117	3	4	2	4
5.0 to 24.9 acres	3	28	53	47	—	—	—	2
25.0 to 99.9 acres	2	24	16	13	—	2	—	—
100.0 acres or more	—	13	1	1	—	—	—	—
Land in orchards	farms 16	82	1 882	1 651	39	21	46	15
	acres 130	3 471	30 049	27 639	303	86	327	261
Irrigated	farms 2	4	71	55	—	3	2	—
	acres (D)	41	368	332	—	2	(D)	—
Farms by acres in orchards:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres	12	31	835	729	16	14	21	8
5.0 to 24.9 acres	3	24	762	657	19	7	23	4
25.0 to 99.9 acres	1	20	233	216	4	—	2	2
100.0 acres or more	—	7	52	49	—	—	—	1

¹1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text.