

Table 20. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1978 and 1974

	Inventory				Sales					
	All farms		Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more		All farms			Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)
Any livestock	26 502	(X)	14 952	(X)	24 102	(X)	530 664	14 476	(X)	517 247
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep	23 904	(X)	13 719	(X)	22 215	(X)	406 861	13 681	(X)	395 795
Cattle and calves	22 119	1 599 684	12 776	1 491 733	19 611	1 001 686	360 095	12 516	969 045	351 171
Farms with—	17 174	1 559 319	10 475	1 452 693	15 753	836 921	(NA)	10 131	803 746	197 370
1 to 9	7 658	38 240	2 385	11 512	10 060	41 724	13 572	3 416	17 770	6 574
10 to 19	5 031	67 614	2 069	28 740	3 464	46 194	13 807	3 044	41 385	13 048
20 to 49	4 270	128 929	3 286	102 424	2 915	88 730	27 026	2 893	88 148	26 985
50 to 99	2 080	142 802	1 991	137 271	1 417	98 309	30 054	1 416	(D)	(D)
100 to 199	1 402	191 250	1 380	188 495	856	115 733	36 745	855	(D)	(D)
200 to 499	1 077	321 339	1 070	319 110	628	187 319	61 505	623	186 092	61 030
500 to 999	371	250 707	366	(D)	192	129 470	43 902	191	(D)	(D)
1,000 to 2,499	192	279 346	191	(D)	55	77 115	27 084	54	(D)	(D)
2,500 or more	38	179 457	38	179 457	24	217 092	106 398	24	217 092	106 398
Cows and heifers that had calved	18 400	747 240	10 923	700 220	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Beef cows	14 768	790 183	9 236	740 929	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk cows	16 479	653 050	9 629	609 385	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Heifers and heifer calves	13 049	702 189	7 886	655 750	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	4 667	94 190	2 864	90 835	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	4 237	87 994	2 971	85 179	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	17 526	428 520	10 535	399 461	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	(NA)	(NA)	7 904	339 778	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	18 682	423 924	11 123	392 052	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	(NA)	(NA)	8 734	371 986	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Cattle fattened on grain and concentrates sold	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3 601	203 089	104 522	2 049	199 031	102 986
Farms with fattened cattle sold	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1 725	177 652	71 495
1 to 9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2 843	8 922	3 662	1 300	5 274	2 310
10 to 19	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	343	4 375	1 656	337	4 306	1 644
20 to 49	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	235	7 002	2 811	233	(D)	(D)
50 to 99	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	72	4 991	2 063	72	4 991	2 063
100 to 199	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	37	4 677	2 004	37	4 677	2 004
200 to 499	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	39	11 645	5 166	38	(D)	(D)
500 to 999	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	18	12 401	5 414	18	12 401	5 414
1,000 to 2,499	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	4	5 970	2 547	4	5 970	2 547
2,500 or more	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	10	143 106	79 200	10	143 106	79 200
Cows and heifers that had calved	18 400	747 240	10 923	700 220	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Beef cows	14 768	790 183	9 236	740 929	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk cows	16 479	653 050	9 629	609 385	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Farms with—	9 102	36 145	3 299	14 132	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1 to 9	2 623	34 822	1 818	24 632	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10 to 19	2 343	69 812	2 141	64 250	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
20 to 49	992	66 905	969	65 519	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 99	637	84 823	625	83 212	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 199	568	167 885	565	166 682	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
200 to 499	161	105 237	160	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
500 to 999	53	87 421	52	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1,000 or more	4 667	94 190	2 864	90 835	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Farms with—	2 966	3 745	1 402	1 821	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1 or 2	310	1 018	201	673	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
3 or 4	263	1 508	139	864	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
5 to 9	154	2 166	151	2 136	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10 to 19	290	9 376	289	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
20 to 49	392	26 903	392	26 903	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 99	288	46 006	286	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 499	4	3 468	4	3 468	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
500 or more	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	17 313	757 470	305 861	11 196	735 534	298 768
Cattle sold	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	10 420	39 661	14 431	4 470	22 124	8 645
Farms with—	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2 619	34 578	12 189	2 462	32 751	11 863
1 to 9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2 152	64 327	23 221	2 149	64 256	23 204
10 to 19	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	969	66 597	24 188	969	66 597	24 188
20 to 49	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	513	69 126	25 200	511	(D)	(D)
50 to 99	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	430	128 462	47 063	427	127 706	46 729
100 to 199	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	148	98 807	36 388	146	(D)	(D)
200 to 499	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	62	255 912	123 181	62	255 912	123 181
500 to 999	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	9 229	244 216	54 234	6 328	233 511	52 404
1,000 or more	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2 236	3 104	605	853	1 243	247
Farms with—	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 494	5 185	1 053	720	2 526	534
1 or 2	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 736	11 264	2 316	1 118	7 514	1 668
3 or 4	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 416	18 426	3 686	1 309	17 182	3 557
5 to 9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 287	38 298	7 518	1 272	37 872	7 493
10 to 19	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	565	37 535	8 039	563	(D)	(D)
20 to 49	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	450	87 914	20 968	448	(D)	(D)
50 to 99	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	45	42 490	10 048	45	42 490	10 048
100 to 499	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)						
500 or more	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)						

Table 20. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1978 and 1974—Con.

Inventory, 1978—All farms										
Cattle and calves		Cows and heifers that had calved				Heifers and heifer calves		Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves		
		Total cows		Milk cows						
Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	
Farms with milk cow inventory.....	4 667	408 424	4 667	217 226	4 667	94 190	3 879	117 384	3 960	73 814
1 to 4 milk cows.....	3 276	217 698	3 276	106 848	3 276	4 763	2 625	57 998	2 912	52 852
5 to 9 milk cows.....	263	20 571	263	9 324	263	1 508	226	5 467	226	5 780
10 to 19 milk cows.....	154	8 526	154	4 547	154	2 166	132	2 409	122	1 570
20 to 29 milk cows.....	104	14 738	104	7 969	104	2 420	91	4 405	79	2 364
30 to 49 milk cows.....	186	15 459	186	8 266	186	6 956	176	4 746	144	2 447
50 to 99 milk cows.....	392	50 148	392	29 789	392	26 903	355	15 512	271	4 847
100 to 199 milk cows.....	220	47 874	220	29 016	220	28 268	208	16 272	154	2 586
200 to 499 milk cows.....	68	28 819	68	17 999	68	17 738	63	9 475	49	1 345
500 milk cows or more.....	4	4 591	4	3 468	4	3 468	3	1 100	3	23
No milk cows.....	17 452	1 191 260	13 733	530 014	(X)	(X)	13 647	311 136	14 722	350 110

Sales, 1978—All farms									
Cattle and calves			Cattle		Calves		Dairy products		
Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Sales (\$1,000)	
Farms with milk cow inventory.....	3 952	184 584	57 519	3 528	120 230	2 217	64 354	1 753	108 025
1 to 4 milk cows.....	2 575	110 955	36 917	2 290	79 595	1 326	31 360	548	335
5 to 9 milk cows.....	251	9 866	3 047	230	5 993	78	3 873	88	304
10 to 19 milk cows.....	154	3 684	1 092	135	2 500	98	1 184	144	1 424
20 to 29 milk cows.....	104	6 884	1 917	92	2 197	66	4 687	104	2 048
30 to 49 milk cows.....	185	5 146	1 630	167	3 269	122	1 877	185	6 902
50 to 99 milk cows.....	392	22 373	7 010	353	14 372	300	8 001	392	31 996
100 to 199 milk cows.....	219	15 509	3 540	202	7 571	174	7 938	220	36 900
200 to 499 milk cows.....	68	8 639	2 262	58	(D)	49	(D)	68	22 452
500 milk cows or more.....	4	1 528	103	4	(D)	4	(D)	4	5 664
No milk cows.....	15 659	817 102	302 576	13 785	637 240	7 012	179 862	81	1 088

Inventory, 1978—All farms										
Cattle and calves		Cows and heifers that had calved		Heifers and heifer calves		Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves		Sales of cattle and calves, 1978		
Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	
Farms with cattle and calves inventory.....	22 119	1 599 684	18 400	747 240	17 526	428 520	18 682	423 924	18 483	959 363
1 to 9 cattle and calves.....	7 658	38 240	5 257	14 066	4 908	10 981	5 420	13 193	4 107	27 747
10 to 19 cattle and calves.....	5 031	67 614	4 482	28 395	4 133	17 761	4 619	21 458	4 970	38 575
20 to 49 cattle and calves.....	4 270	128 929	3 866	59 927	3 759	34 987	3 939	34 015	4 253	68 380
50 to 99 cattle and calves.....	2 080	142 802	1 932	73 036	1 866	37 745	1 884	32 021	2 080	76 774
100 to 199 cattle and calves.....	1 402	191 250	1 289	98 924	1 304	53 161	1 250	39 165	1 399	97 068
200 to 499 cattle and calves.....	1 077	321 339	1 009	166 974	988	85 871	984	68 494	1 074	183 771
500 to 999 cattle and calves.....	371	250 707	350	124 006	349	66 600	360	60 101	370	128 169
1,000 to 2,499 cattle and calves.....	192	279 346	181	121 161	183	78 038	188	80 147	192	135 331
2,500 cattle and calves or more.....	38	179 457	34	60 751	36	43 376	38	75 330	38	203 548
No cattle and calves.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 128	42 323
Farms with cows and heifers that had calved inventory.....	18 400	1 463 873	18 400	747 240	15 150	376 384	15 790	340 249	15 905	784 683
1 to 4 cows.....	6 207	54 871	6 207	15 005	4 643	18 935	4 896	20 931	3 920	39 613
5 to 9 cows.....	3 728	56 350	3 728	24 405	3 100	15 950	3 302	15 995	3 548	29 501
10 to 19 cows.....	2 761	76 059	2 761	36 753	2 304	20 625	2 465	18 681	2 740	40 515
20 to 29 cows.....	1 305	60 409	1 305	30 447	1 111	14 457	1 189	15 505	1 304	32 440
30 to 49 cows.....	1 301	93 614	1 301	48 384	1 176	24 227	1 164	21 003	1 301	46 857
50 to 99 cows.....	1 367	172 490	1 367	93 028	1 225	45 579	1 193	33 883	1 367	86 211
100 to 199 cows.....	871	218 296	871	114 961	808	58 123	781	45 212	867	105 028
200 to 499 cows.....	640	351 052	640	186 982	577	84 583	586	79 487	638	192 336
500 to 999 cows.....	166	207 072	166	108 004	153	53 700	162	45 368	166	91 326
1,000 cows or more.....	54	173 660	54	89 271	53	40 205	52	44 184	54	120 856
No cows.....	3 719	135 811	(X)	(X)	2 376	52 136	2 892	83 675	3 706	217 003
Farms with beef cow inventory.....	16 479	1 326 821	16 479	670 608	13 611	329 304	14 348	326 909	14 325	726 344
1 to 4 beef cows.....	5 742	57 806	5 742	21 825	4 424	18 302	4 566	17 679	3 768	29 781
5 to 9 beef cows.....	3 360	53 679	3 360	24 088	2 777	14 862	2 980	14 729	3 207	27 505
10 to 19 beef cows.....	2 623	73 691	2 623	36 266	2 174	19 561	2 352	17 864	2 602	39 057
20 to 29 beef cows.....	1 231	59 780	1 231	30 281	1 058	14 153	1 143	15 346	1 230	31 731
30 to 49 beef cows.....	1 112	82 945	1 112	42 255	999	20 700	1 018	19 990	1 112	42 936
50 to 99 beef cows.....	992	135 040	992	68 785	875	33 566	931	32 689	991	77 405
100 to 199 beef cows.....	637	168 001	637	85 784	591	40 903	614	41 314	635	84 992
200 to 499 beef cows.....	568	321 078	568	168 547	512	74 657	535	77 874	566	182 808
500 to 999 beef cows.....	161	203 391	161	105 306	149	52 845	157	45 240	161	89 773
1,000 beef cows or more.....	53	171 410	53	87 471	52	39 755	52	44 184	53	120 356
No beef cows.....	5 640	272 863	1 921	76 632	3 915	99 216	4 334	97 015	5 286	275 342

Table 20. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1978 and 1974—Con.

	Sales, 1978—All farms											
	Cattle and calves			Cattle						Calves		
				Fattened on grain and concentrates								
Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	
Farms with sales of cattle and calves	19 611	1 001 686	360 095	17 313	757 470	305 861	3 601	203 089	104 522	9 229	244 216	54 234
1 to 4 cattle and calves	5 885	14 231	4 978	5 158	11 288	4 374	1 460	3 070	1 269	1 659	2 943	604
5 to 9 cattle and calves	4 175	27 493	8 594	3 679	19 545	6 954	881	3 776	1 549	2 032	7 948	1 640
10 to 19 cattle and calves	3 464	46 194	13 807	3 044	30 630	10 605	506	3 807	1 458	2 005	15 564	3 202
20 to 49 cattle and calves	2 915	88 730	27 026	2 567	57 437	20 731	392	6 212	2 517	1 767	31 293	6 296
50 to 99 cattle and calves	1 417	98 309	30 054	1 269	63 445	23 147	156	5 270	2 160	848	34 864	6 907
100 to 199 cattle and calves	856	115 733	36 745	776	75 295	27 554	98	5 641	2 258	519	40 438	9 191
200 to 499 cattle and calves	628	187 319	61 505	563	131 789	48 178	58	10 232	4 601	292	55 530	13 326
500 cattle and calves or more	271	423 677	177 385	257	368 041	164 318	50	165 081	88 709	107	55 636	13 067
500 to 999 cattle and calves	192	129 470	43 902	180	102 756	38 085	30	14 023	6 153	77	26 714	5 817
1,000 cattle and calves or more	79	294 207	133 482	77	265 285	126 232	20	151 058	82 556	30	28 922	7 250
Farms with beef cow inventory	14 325	726 344	250 471	12 641	535 488	205 303	2 477	104 703	50 765	6 964	190 856	45 167
1 to 4 beef cows	3 768	29 781	8 907	3 374	21 510	7 499	888	3 627	1 510	1 535	8 271	1 408
5 to 9 beef cows	3 207	27 505	8 428	2 836	18 923	6 587	617	2 613	1 088	1 554	8 582	1 841
10 to 19 beef cows	2 602	39 057	12 565	2 293	26 893	9 889	458	3 004	1 157	1 313	12 164	2 676
20 to 29 beef cows	1 230	31 731	9 602	1 064	21 500	7 412	146	1 657	633	695	10 231	2 190
30 to 49 beef cows	1 112	42 936	13 596	966	30 604	10 693	117	2 165	836	595	12 332	2 904
50 to 99 beef cows	991	77 405	26 798	870	57 644	21 971	104	10 533	5 128	546	19 761	4 827
100 to 199 beef cows	635	84 992	27 504	544	58 392	20 784	64	4 408	1 810	347	26 600	6 720
200 to 499 beef cows	566	182 808	64 632	500	134 465	52 848	62	22 869	11 576	284	48 343	11 784
500 to 999 beef cows	161	89 773	30 134	144	66 450	24 267	15	4 010	1 670	71	23 323	5 867
1,000 beef cows or more	53	120 356	48 305	50	99 107	43 354	6	49 817	25 358	24	21 249	4 950
No beef cows	5 286	275 342	109 625	4 672	221 982	100 558	1 124	98 386	53 757	2 265	53 360	9 067

Table 21. Hogs and Pigs—Inventory and Sales: 1978 and 1974

		Inventory				Sales					
		All farms		Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more		All farms			Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more		
		Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)
Total hogs and pigs	1978	3 596	120 584	1 671	107 843	2 961	182 358	15 299	1 552	166 430	14 341
	1974	2 047	94 933	1 214	86 139	1 714	158 801	(NA)	1 094	148 824	9 812
Farms with—											
1 to 24	1978	3 051	16 900	1 198	7 691	2 050	14 963	1 150	816	6 676	548
	1974	1 577	9 219	798	5 236	1 070	8 287	(NA)	524	4 467	274
25 to 49	1978	211	6 904	154	5 160	406	13 485	840	249	8 396	655
	1974	160	5 639	125	4 478	199	7 016	(NA)	143	5 169	305
50 to 99	1978	132	8 935	122	8 300	234	16 066	1 031	217	15 030	995
	1974	139	9 311	122	8 131	158	11 316	(NA)	144	10 366	601
100 to 199	1978	79	10 263	75	9 762	105	14 177	1 074	105	14 177	1 074
	1974	78	10 219	78	10 219	124	16 995	(NA)	123	(D)	974
200 to 499	1978	81	25 201	81	25 201	90	25 946	2 171	90	25 946	2 171
	1974	63	17 484	63	17 484	103	32 214	(NA)	102	(D)	2 175
500 or more	1978	42	52 381	41	(D)	76	97 721	9 033	75	(D)	(D)
	1974	30	43 061	28	(D)	60	82 973	(NA)	58	(D)	5 484
500 to 999	1978	28	(D)	27	(D)	45	30 705	2 876	45	30 705	2 876
1,000 to 1,999	1978	9	10 806	9	10 806	26	33 347	2 955	25	(D)	(D)
2,000 to 4,999	1978	4	9 680	4	9 680	4	(D)	(D)	4	13 309	1 065
5,000 or more	1978	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	(D)	1	(D)	(D)
Hogs and pigs used or to be used for breeding	1978	1 726	18 100	900	14 940	00	00	00	00	00	00
	1974	(NA)	(NA)	645	10 890	00	00	00	00	00	00
Other hogs and pigs	1978	3 176	102 484	1 502	92 903	00	00	00	00	00	00
	1974	(NA)	(NA)	1 128	75 249	00	00	00	00	00	00
Feeder pigs sold	1978	00	00	00	00	761	40 006	1 405	451	34 944	1 253
	1974	00	00	00	00	576	33 099	(NA)	342	29 714	647
Litters of pigs farrowed between—											
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	1978	1 830	23 514	963	20 992	00	00	00	00	00	00
	1974	1 121	19 410	752	17 907	00	00	00	00	00	00
Dec. 1 of preceding year and May 31	1978	1 574	12 032	863	10 607	00	00	00	00	00	00
	1974	884	10 132	630	9 371	00	00	00	00	00	00
June 1 and Nov. 30	1978	1 279	11 482	792	10 385	00	00	00	00	00	00
	1974	916	9 278	646	8 536	00	00	00	00	00	00