

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Corporation								Other— cooper- ative, estate or trust, etc.	
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held			
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders		
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS										
Farms.....	number.....	34 581	30 426	2 983	1 056	966	940	90	72	116
	percent.....	100.0	87.9	8.6	3.0	2.7	2.7	0.2	0.2	0.3
Land in farms.....	acres.....	17 710 262	10 339 650	3 514 005	3 807 482	3 380 429	3 027 171	427 053	173 397	49 125
Average size of farm.....	acres.....	512	340	1 178	3 606	3 499	3 220	4 745	2 408	423
Value of land and buildings ¹	farms.....	34 581	30 198	3 207	1 050	963	935	87	69	126
	\$1,000.....	9 155 043	6 327 169	1 601 020	1 182 114	1 065 421	997 515	116 694	61 978	44 740
Average per farm.....	dollars.....	264 741	209 522	499 226	1 125 823	1 106 355	1 066 861	1 341 306	898 229	355 075
Average per acre.....	dollars.....	518	620	447	308	312	325	279	376	812
Farms by value of land and buildings:										
\$1 to \$19,999.....	farms.....	1 314	1 185	115	14	12	12	2	2	-
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	farms.....	2 837	2 680	126	25	25	25	-	-	6
\$40,000 to \$69,999.....	farms.....	5 847	5 449	315	51	50	50	1	1	32
\$70,000 to \$99,999.....	farms.....	4 849	4 441	349	34	33	33	1	-	25
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	farms.....	5 298	4 974	292	30	28	28	2	1	2
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	farms.....	3 583	3 152	366	64	56	50	8	8	1
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....	farms.....	6 952	5 812	876	236	200	199	36	33	28
\$500,000 to \$999,999.....	farms.....	2 377	1 671	458	223	214	211	9	9	25
\$1,000,000 or more.....	farms.....	1 524	834	310	373	345	327	28	15	7
Owned and rented land by operator:										
Land owned.....	farms.....	31 878	28 235	2 623	920	848	824	72	55	100
	acres.....	12 519 736	7 371 722	2 452 849	2 654 766	2 329 686	2 154 850	325 080	104 116	40 399
Land rented or leased from others.....	farms.....	9 973	8 091	1 239	615	568	551	47	40	28
	acres.....	5 956 262	3 526 902	1 194 588	1 224 221	1 109 823	929 513	114 398	74 416	10 551
Land rented or leased to others.....	farms.....	3 547	3 070	345	123	114	109	9	7	9
	acres.....	765 736	558 974	133 432	71 505	59 080	57 192	12 425	5 135	1 825
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE										
Total cropland.....	farms.....	30 781	26 976	2 719	977	897	873	80	63	109
	acres.....	5 219 905	3 247 103	1 078 197	877 403	804 434	744 512	72 969	44 963	17 202
Harvested cropland.....	farms.....	25 581	22 154	2 402	938	862	839	76	61	87
	acres.....	3 275 188	1 953 307	691 278	620 507	558 982	519 324	61 525	35 736	10 096
Farms by acres harvested:										
1 to 49 acres.....	farms.....	16 769	15 516	1 037	164	146	144	18	16	52
50 to 99 acres.....	farms.....	2 942	2 543	302	87	79	79	8	6	10
100 to 199 acres.....	farms.....	2 141	1 684	322	121	109	108	12	10	14
200 to 499 acres.....	farms.....	2 151	1 540	382	223	212	207	11	9	6
500 to 999 acres.....	farms.....	980	600	208	168	154	151	14	11	4
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	farms.....	428	217	103	107	101	95	6	5	1
2,000 acres or more.....	farms.....	170	54	48	68	61	55	7	4	-
Cropland:										
Pasture or grazing only.....	farms.....	15 736	14 135	1 254	300	287	282	13	10	47
	acres.....	808 035	598 026	140 157	66 419	61 934	60 610	4 485	2 630	3 433
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured.....	farms.....	1 351	1 087	165	91	86	85	5	5	8
	acres.....	51 673	31 250	9 561	10 724	10 500	10 439	224	224	138
On which all crops failed.....	farms.....	1 101	920	132	43	38	38	5	4	6
	acres.....	45 629	32 773	8 819	3 843	3 126	3 126	717	667	194
In cultivated summer fallow.....	farms.....	2 778	2 155	404	209	199	192	10	8	10
	acres.....	891 175	528 239	198 714	160 972	155 830	136 961	5 142	5 035	3 250
Idle.....	farms.....	3 142	2 622	363	145	131	130	14	12	12
	acres.....	148 205	103 508	29 668	14 938	14 062	14 052	876	671	91
Total woodland.....	farms.....	11 865	10 389	1 117	283	268	261	15	9	76
	acres.....	1 741 212	1 088 046	408 385	238 530	201 562	181 641	36 968	3 572	6 251
Woodland pastured.....	farms.....	7 104	6 157	735	157	151	146	6	3	55
	acres.....	1 250 386	751 724	313 566	182 677	156 259	152 362	26 418	2 526	2 419
Woodland not pastured.....	farms.....	6 577	5 812	576	163	153	149	10	6	26
	acres.....	490 826	336 322	94 819	55 853	45 303	29 279	10 550	1 046	3 832
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured.....	farms.....	9 171	7 835	886	411	382	369	29	23	39
	acres.....	10 332 752	5 746 598	1 949 858	2 612 191	2 309 531	2 039 958	302 660	119 026	24 105
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.....	farms.....	23 056	20 528	1 774	667	607	596	60	48	87
	acres.....	416 393	257 903	77 565	79 358	64 902	61 060	14 456	5 836	1 567
Pastureland, all types.....	farms.....	24 445	21 668	2 074	618	581	563	37	30	85
	acres.....	12 391 173	7 096 348	2 403 581	2 861 287	2 527 724	2 252 930	333 563	124 182	29 957
Irrigated land.....	farms.....	15 613	13 227	1 570	752	685	669	67	54	64
	acres.....	1 898 948	1 009 752	468 249	415 045	347 073	326 299	67 972	25 398	5 902
Harvested cropland irrigated.....	farms.....	12 643	10 495	1 373	713	648	634	65	52	62
	acres.....	1 343 173	714 169	315 580	309 126	264 099	245 015	45 027	24 098	4 298
Pastureland irrigated.....	farms.....	7 164	6 303	617	233	223	218	10	7	11
	acres.....	530 547	279 943	147 489	101 578	79 070	77 400	22 508	913	1 537
Other land irrigated.....	farms.....	684	515	94	69	64	63	5	4	6
	acres.....	25 228	15 640	5 180	4 341	3 904	3 884	437	387	67
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978.....	farms.....	1 797	1 383	271	140	135	131	5	5	3
	acres.....	93 674	53 016	22 559	18 075	17 713	16 593	362	362	24
RACE AND TENURE OF OPERATOR										
All operators.....	number.....	34 581	30 426	2 983	1 056	966	940	90	72	116
Full owners.....	number.....	24 683	22 393	1 758	444	401	392	43	32	88
Part owners.....	number.....	7 136	5 793	855	476	447	432	29	23	12
Tenants.....	number.....	2 762	2 240	370	136	118	116	18	17	16
White.....	number.....	34 060	30 012	2 920	1 014	925	899	89	71	114
Full owners.....	number.....	24 331	22 089	1 724	431	388	379	43	32	87
Part owners.....	number.....	7 023	5 722	837	452	424	409	28	22	12
Tenants.....	number.....	2 706	2 201	359	131	113	111	18	17	15
Black and other races.....	number.....	521	414	63	42	41	41	1	1	2
Full owners.....	number.....	352	304	34	13	13	13	-	-	1
Part owners.....	number.....	113	71	18	24	23	23	1	1	-
Tenants.....	number.....	56	39	11	5	5	5	-	-	1

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms				Corporation				Other— cooper- ative, or estate or trust, etc.	
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total		10 or less stockholders
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION									
Individual or family..... farms.....	30 426	30 426	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
..... acres.....	10 339 650	10 339 650	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Partnership..... farms.....	2 983	—	2 983	—	—	—	—	—	—
..... acres.....	3 514 005	—	3 514 005	—	—	—	—	—	—
Corporations:									
Family held..... farms.....	966	—	—	966	966	940	—	—	—
..... acres.....	3 380 429	—	—	3 380 429	3 380 429	3 027 171	—	—	—
More than 10 stockholders..... farms.....	26	—	—	26	26	—	—	—	—
10 or less stockholders..... farms.....	940	—	—	940	940	940	—	—	—
Other than family held..... farms.....	90	—	—	90	—	—	90	72	—
..... acres.....	427 053	—	—	427 053	—	—	427 053	173 397	—
More than 10 stockholders..... farms.....	18	—	—	18	—	—	18	—	—
10 or less stockholders..... farms.....	72	—	—	72	—	—	72	72	—
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc. farms.....	116	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	116
..... acres.....	49 125	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	49 125
OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS									
Operators by place of residence:									
On farm operated.....	29 278	26 011	2 393	785	744	725	41	34	89
Not on farm operated.....	3 254	2 500	500	234	186	180	48	37	20
Operators by age group:									
Under 25 years.....	609	532	63	8	8	8	—	—	6
25 to 34 years.....	4 875	4 197	535	127	113	109	14	11	16
35 to 44 years.....	7 504	6 699	542	227	203	198	24	18	36
45 to 54 years.....	8 320	7 383	664	229	229	224	33	29	11
55 to 64 years.....	7 776	6 755	711	292	281	272	11	7	18
65 years and over.....	5 497	4 860	468	140	132	129	8	7	29
Average age.....	49.8	49.8	49.4	50.3	50.6	50.7	46.2	46.3	48.1
Operators by sex:									
Male.....	32 396	28 473	2 803	1 018	932	906	86	68	102
Female.....	2 185	1 953	180	38	34	34	4	4	14
Operators of Spanish origin.....	221	194	20	7	7	7	—	—	—
Operators by principal occupation:									
Farming.....	15 181	12 446	1 772	905	837	812	68	55	58
Other.....	19 400	17 980	1 211	151	129	128	22	17	58
Operators reporting days of work off farm:									
None.....	11 505	9 437	1 278	742	683	666	59	47	48
1 to 99 days.....	3 373	2 885	371	106	89	86	17	15	11
100 to 199 days.....	3 230	2 909	262	56	55	53	1	1	3
200 days or more.....	15 397	14 260	972	115	102	99	13	9	50
FARMS BY SIZE									
1 to 9 acres.....	5 192	4 913	229	45	42	42	3	3	5
10 to 49 acres.....	12 498	11 686	673	86	74	74	12	12	53
50 to 69 acres.....	2 109	1 900	174	28	22	21	6	5	7
70 to 99 acres.....	2 628	2 359	207	57	54	54	3	3	5
100 to 139 acres.....	1 979	1 750	195	32	28	28	4	2	2
140 to 179 acres.....	1 541	1 339	150	44	37	37	7	5	8
180 to 219 acres.....	997	808	142	42	38	38	4	4	5
220 to 259 acres.....	774	659	75	35	33	33	2	—	5
260 to 499 acres.....	2 561	2 077	336	137	131	130	6	5	11
500 to 999 acres.....	1 611	1 192	266	148	137	134	11	11	5
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	1 019	711	193	108	101	94	7	5	7
2,000 acres or more.....	1 672	1 032	343	294	269	255	25	17	3
FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SEE TEXT)									
Cash grain farms (011).....	2 618	2 125	357	121	112	107	9	8	15
Field crop, except cash grain farms (013).....	3 904	3 311	392	190	178	173	12	10	11
Cotton farms (0131).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco farms (0132).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139).....	3 904	3 311	392	190	178	173	12	10	11
Vegetable and melon farms (016).....	916	721	114	79	79	79	—	—	2
Fruit and tree nut farms (017).....	3 904	3 501	282	106	90	89	16	12	15
Horticultural specialty farms (018).....	1 000	777	125	96	81	78	15	12	2
General farms, primarily crop (019).....	1 162	980	105	58	53	51	5	5	19
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021).....	17 385	15 775	1 258	310	286	277	24	18	42
Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212).....	12 010	10 791	951	252	232	226	20	14	16
Dairy farms (024).....	1 206	950	194	56	54	53	2	2	6
Poultry and egg farms (025).....	416	374	22	20	16	16	4	2	2
Animal specialty farms (027).....	1 714	1 587	106	17	14	14	3	3	4
General farms, primarily livestock (029).....	356	325	28	3	3	3	—	—	—
VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD									
Market value of agricultural products sold..... farms.....	34 581	30 426	2 983	1 056	966	940	90	72	116
..... \$1,000.....	1 282 547	647 921	253 794	376 372	311 767	297 149	64 605	34 683	4 461
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:									
\$500,000 or more.....	264	72	66	124	102	95	22	15	2
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....	986	441	230	312	294	285	18	16	3
\$100,000 to \$199,999.....	1 633	1 072	328	228	217	213	11	8	5
\$40,000 to \$99,999.....	3 143	2 476	481	172	152	148	20	17	14
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	2 554	2 199	284	62	58	57	4	3	9
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	3 177	2 772	346	51	40	40	11	9	8
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	4 093	3 741	294	47	45	44	2	2	11
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	4 969	4 679	259	18	16	16	2	2	13
Less than \$2,500.....	13 762	12 974	695	42	42	42	—	—	51

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.

Market value of agricultural products sold—Con.

	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Corporation					Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.
				Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
Grain	6 183	4 858	849	432	405	392	27	23	44
farms.....	171 021	95 800	40 808	33 781	30 969	27 864	2 812	1 482	632
Sales of \$40,000 or more.....	1 070	654	238	174	164	154	10	9	4
Commodity Credit Corporation loans.....	124 561	60 267	33 848	30 050	27 472	24 403	2 578	1 297	396
farms.....	556	411	94	50	49	47	1	1	1
Sales of \$40,000 or more.....	6 598	3 457	1 379	(D)	1 442	1 408	(D)	(D)	(D)
Commodity Credit Corporation loans.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
farms.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commodity Credit Corporation loans.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
farms.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
farms.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage	7 889	6 755	786	306	284	279	22	19	42
farms.....	116 762	64 505	21 115	31 008	27 887	26 228	3 121	1 537	133
Sales of \$40,000 or more.....	609	359	122	128	118	114	10	8	—
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons.....	80 123	34 833	16 347	28 943	25 963	24 335	2 980	1 397	—
farms.....	1 691	1 259	239	173	167	164	6	6	20
Sales of \$40,000 or more.....	82 578	42 895	15 240	24 193	23 734	23 067	459	459	249
farms.....	597	347	114	135	133	131	2	2	1
Sales of \$40,000 or more.....	70 801	33 374	13 700	(D)	23 069	22 425	(D)	(D)	(D)
Fruits, nuts, and berries	4 593	4 008	392	159	142	141	17	13	34
farms.....	115 613	70 747	20 034	23 419	18 049	17 999	5 370	4 037	1 413
Sales of \$40,000 or more.....	665	456	100	103	90	89	13	9	6
Nursery and greenhouse products.....	87 469	46 248	17 219	22 685	17 396	17 346	5 289	3 956	1 318
farms.....	1 223	949	155	116	100	97	16	13	3
Sales of \$40,000 or more.....	85 589	26 430	10 404	48 737	31 610	30 518	17 127	5 202	18
farms.....	258	136	42	80	68	65	12	10	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more.....	76 823	19 579	9 060	48 184	31 147	30 055	17 038	5 146	—
farms.....	1 139	760	190	186	170	166	16	15	3
Sales of \$40,000 or more.....	123 895	42 212	32 910	48 595	33 890	29 521	14 705	7 233	179
farms.....	564	303	118	141	132	128	9	8	2
Sales of \$40,000 or more.....	115 049	35 248	(D)	47 841	33 224	28 855	14 618	7 146	(D)
Poultry and poultry products	2 121	1 988	96	34	30	29	4	2	3
farms.....	58 472	28 824	(D)	20 302	13 752	13 752	6 549	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more.....	146	107	17	22	18	18	4	2	—
Dairy products.....	57 479	27 906	9 294	20 279	13 729	13 729	6 549	(D)	(D)
farms.....	1 831	1 490	272	63	61	60	2	2	6
Sales of \$40,000 or more.....	108 523	68 817	23 755	15 530	(D)	15 070	(D)	(D)	400
farms.....	752	540	152	57	55	54	2	2	3
Sales of \$40,000 or more.....	100 974	62 154	23 006	15 479	(D)	14 999	(D)	(D)	335
farms.....	19 597	17 352	1 711	496	468	454	28	22	38
Sales of \$40,000 or more.....	358 962	171 956	72 069	114 056	101 507	98 662	12 549	11 851	881
farms.....	1 366	826	293	240	223	214	17	12	7
Sales of \$40,000 or more.....	264 419	90 887	61 792	111 062	98 675	95 892	12 387	11 707	677
Hogs and pigs	2 959	2 686	193	37	36	36	1	1	43
farms.....	15 156	9 946	2 389	2 758	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	64
Sales of \$40,000 or more.....	76	51	20	4	3	3	—	—	—
Sheep, lambs, and wool.....	9 148	4 590	1 858	(D)	2 599	2 599	(D)	(D)	(D)
farms.....	4 338	3 898	344	86	82	77	4	3	10
Sales of \$40,000 or more.....	31 408	13 778	3 820	13 333	11 834	11 190	1 498	884	478
farms.....	79	37	15	26	22	19	4	3	4
Sales of \$40,000 or more.....	19 799	3 878	2 445	13 024	11 526	10 888	1 498	884	(D)
farms.....	4 226	3 871	275	71	63	60	8	7	9
Sales of \$40,000 or more.....	14 569	12 011	1 902	642	589	582	53	52	14
farms.....	61	47	12	2	2	2	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more.....	6 615	5 011	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES ¹									
Livestock and poultry purchased	14 765	12 999	1 310	398	377	370	21	15	58
farms.....	165 361	65 343	35 575	63 543	54 897	54 239	8 645	7 529	900
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999.....	12 046	10 984	861	151	147	146	4	2	50
\$5,000 to \$19,999.....	1 744	1 378	245	120	117	115	3	3	1
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	558	429	95	34	31	31	3	2	—
\$50,000 or more.....	417	208	109	93	82	78	11	8	7
Feed for livestock and poultry.....	23 444	20 781	2 052	542	512	499	30	22	69
farms.....	156 627	81 797	30 841	43 468	35 029	34 404	8 439	3 699	520
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999.....	20 520	18 675	1 532	263	250	246	13	11	50
\$5,000 to \$19,999.....	1 668	1 293	231	136	134	131	2	1	8
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	708	506	147	46	42	41	4	4	9
\$50,000 or more.....	548	307	142	97	86	81	11	6	2
Commercially mixed formula feeds.....	9 963	8 952	752	221	209	203	12	10	38
farms.....	544 744	274 965	104 581	163 010	101 460	100 775	61 551	32 983	2 187
farms.....	80 414	42 683	15 037	22 417	14 785	14 684	7 633	3 190	276
Farms by tons purchased:									
1 to 99 tons.....	9 077	8 329	582	137	134	129	3	3	29
100 to 499 tons.....	690	510	131	41	38	36	3	3	8
500 tons or more.....	196	113	39	43	37	36	6	4	1
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999.....	8 543	7 914	498	109	106	103	3	3	22
\$5,000 to \$19,999.....	695	544	115	28	28	26	—	—	8
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	445	335	77	26	23	23	3	3	7
\$50,000 or more.....	280	159	62	58	52	51	6	4	1

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms				Corporation				Other — cooper- ative, estate or trust, etc.	
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total		10 or less stockholders
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹ — Con.									
Animal health costs.....farms...	20 050	17 525	1 955	521	488	470	33	24	49
\$1,000.....	8 404	5 218	1 615	1 530	1 422	1 392	108	77	41
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$499.....	16 826	15 211	1 367	218	208	200	10	8	30
\$500 to \$999.....	1 383	1 123	194	65	62	61	3	2	1
\$1,000 to \$2,999.....	1 355	931	283	125	113	108	12	9	16
\$3,000 or more.....	486	260	111	113	105	101	8	5	2
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms...	11 534	9 551	1 315	608	556	547	52	42	60
\$1,000.....	30 986	14 236	6 186	10 484	7 174	6 551	3 310	2 186	80
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$999.....	7 907	7 135	637	98	90	90	8	5	37
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	2 561	1 851	469	221	201	199	20	16	20
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	561	346	100	113	100	97	13	13	2
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	505	219	109	176	165	161	11	8	1
\$20,000 or more.....									
Commercial fertilizer.....farms...	19 377	16 430	2 050	784	714	690	70	57	113
\$1,000.....	73 915	40 943	14 535	18 199	15 045	13 395	3 154	1 583	238
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	14 554	13 178	1 118	177	166	158	11	6	81
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	3 031	2 199	577	226	207	206	19	17	29
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	957	647	176	134	117	115	17	17	—
\$20,000 or more.....	835	406	179	247	224	211	23	17	3
Other agricultural chemicals including lime.....farms...	17 965	15 127	1 949	801	732	708	69	57	88
\$1,000.....	33 271	16 349	6 844	9 755	7 303	6 748	2 451	1 533	323
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	15 345	13 503	1 451	327	300	290	27	23	64
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	1 989	1 373	359	234	208	204	26	24	23
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	360	173	72	115	111	107	4	2	—
\$20,000 or more.....	271	78	67	125	113	107	12	8	1
Energy and petroleum products.....farms...	34 285	29 931	3 178	1 050	963	935	87	69	126
\$1,000.....	72 135	41 561	14 244	15 936	12 880	11 897	3 056	1 320	394
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	28 113	25 748	1 997	286	268	261	18	15	82
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	4 849	3 581	868	363	333	327	30	26	37
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	933	473	225	211	206	206	18	15	6
\$20,000 or more.....	390	129	88	172	151	141	21	13	1
Petroleum products.....farms...	34 190	29 840	3 174	1 050	963	935	87	69	126
\$1,000.....	52 441	31 751	9 633	10 748	8 893	8 341	1 855	876	309
Gasoline.....farms...	33 000	28 780	3 092	1 002	916	888	86	68	126
\$1,000.....	28 792	18 862	5 258	4 529	3 945	3 703	584	357	143
Diesel fuel.....farms...	15 341	12 550	1 935	794	719	695	75	59	62
\$1,000.....	15 090	8 662	3 016	3 338	2 805	2 599	533	277	73
LP gas, butane, and propane.....farms...	1 998	1 498	275	215	192	186	23	17	10
\$1,000.....	1 531	736	336	458	394	372	64	19	1
Fuel oil.....farms...	2 464	1 931	311	205	191	185	14	11	17
\$1,000.....	1 801	647	241	839	684	667	155	139	74
Natural gas.....farms...	1 257	162	29	66	59	57	7	4	—
\$1,000.....	1 393	325	106	962	520	498	442	50	—
Kerosene, motor oil, and grease.....farms...	34 190	29 840	3 174	1 050	963	935	87	69	126
\$1,000.....	3 834	2 519	676	622	545	502	77	34	17
Electricity.....farms...	23 381	19 899	2 478	915	848	825	67	51	89
\$1,000.....	19 275	9 531	4 556	5 103	3 902	3 471	1 201	444	85
Other—coal, wood, coke, etc.....farms...	1 292	1 119	146	27	27	27	—	—	—
\$1,000.....	419	279	55	85	85	85	—	—	—
Hired farm labor.....farms...	13 823	11 191	1 721	839	774	746	65	49	72
\$1,000.....	138 852	55 574	22 762	59 093	44 891	42 360	14 202	4 857	1 424
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999.....	9 894	8 660	1 071	112	111	102	1	1	51
\$5,000 to \$19,999.....	2 524	1 914	385	214	195	189	19	18	11
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	895	463	176	253	239	233	14	10	3
\$50,000 or more.....	510	154	89	260	229	222	31	20	7
Workers by number of days worked:									
150 days or more.....farms...	4 444	2 945	758	720	656	637	64	48	21
workers.....	15 445	6 594	2 337	6 396	4 907	4 671	1 489	490	118
Less than 150 days.....farms...	12 483	10 172	1 530	720	659	633	61	46	61
workers.....	131 923	87 349	20 474	23 210	18 686	17 956	4 524	2 898	890
Contract labor.....farms...	3 522	2 837	468	207	193	182	14	11	10
\$1,000.....	14 236	8 528	2 894	2 787	2 446	2 295	341	287	27
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	2 336	2 002	262	64	62	61	2	1	8
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	824	637	125	61	58	56	3	2	1
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	228	131	43	53	47	41	6	6	1
\$20,000 or more.....	134	67	38	29	26	24	3	2	—
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment.....farms...	13 095	11 219	1 318	493	457	439	36	25	65
\$1,000.....	27 431	14 559	5 004	7 780	5 562	5 403	2 218	329	87
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	11 013	9 791	953	216	203	197	13	9	53
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	1 636	1 170	269	186	170	162	16	11	11
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	308	196	68	43	41	39	2	1	1
\$20,000 or more.....	138	62	28	48	43	41	5	4	—
FARM-RELATED INCOME									
Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural services.....farms...	3 227	2 715	341	142	135	131	7	5	29
\$1,000.....	12 153	7 376	1 681	3 001	2 917	2 750	84	55	94
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption.....farms...	5 354	4 897	348	85	80	80	5	3	24
\$1,000.....	9 196	7 246	1 133	801	648	648	153	2	15

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Corporation								Other— cooper- ative, estate or trust, etc.
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹									
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment .. farms ..	34 386	30 014	3 197	1 049	962	934	87	69	126
..... \$1,000 ..	976 332	652 697	174 948	144 912	124 283	119 411	20 629	13 585	3 776
Farms by value group:									
\$1 to \$4,999 ..	6 873	6 264	551	32	30	30	2	2	26
\$5,000 to \$9,999 ..	10 619	10 009	521	83	80	80	3	1	6
\$10,000 to \$19,999 ..	6 241	5 666	430	105	103	102	2	1	40
\$20,000 to \$49,999 ..	5 553	4 622	746	158	143	134	15	13	27
\$50,000 to \$99,999 ..	2 741	2 044	474	199	166	163	33	27	24
\$100,000 to \$199,999 ..	1 664	1 092	319	251	235	229	16	14	2
\$200,000 to \$499,999 ..	619	299	135	184	172	166	12	9	1
\$500,000 or more ..	76	18	21	37	33	30	4	2	—
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹									
Automobiles .. farms ..	20 233	17 387	2 036	747	697	679	50	42	63
..... number ..	29 012	24 105	3 394	1 414	1 317	1 274	97	82	99
Motortrucks, including pickups .. farms ..	30 026	25 940	2 985	1 001	918	890	83	65	100
..... number ..	60 522	46 034	8 456	5 765	5 154	4 883	611	377	267
Wheel tractors .. farms ..	27 149	23 379	2 681	985	903	876	82	67	104
..... number ..	52 092	40 674	6 837	4 398	3 950	3 759	448	299	183
2 or 3 .. farms ..	9 388	7 879	1 118	345	315	306	30	25	46
..... number ..	21 637	17 954	2 725	864	795	771	69	55	94
4 or more .. farms ..	2 843	1 808	557	473	435	420	38	29	5
..... number ..	15 537	9 028	3 106	3 367	3 002	2 838	365	231	36
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only .. farms ..	4 602	3 493	716	362	344	334	18	16	31
..... number ..	6 423	4 505	1 127	746	718	690	28	22	45
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers .. farms ..	529	349	119	61	60	60	1	—	—
..... number ..	713	473	159	81	77	77	(D)	—	—
Corn heads for combines .. farms ..	139	83	33	23	23	23	—	—	—
..... number ..	185	122	35	28	28	28	—	—	—
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers .. farms ..	404	278	86	40	39	39	1	—	—
..... number ..	528	351	124	53	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—
Cottonpickers .. farms ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
..... number ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mower conditioners .. farms ..	6 849	5 603	892	329	306	301	23	15	25
..... number ..	7 470	6 012	1 015	417	385	375	32	18	26
Pickup balers .. farms ..	8 483	7 072	1 031	331	315	313	16	14	49
..... number ..	9 172	7 559	1 166	398	379	376	19	16	49
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type .. farms ..	2 109	1 692	262	141	128	124	13	12	14
..... number ..	2 706	2 124	332	229	204	196	25	24	21
AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS¹									
Agricultural chemicals, including commercial fertilizer and lime .. farms ..	23 854	20 423	2 432	879	805	779	74	60	120
..... \$1,000 ..	107 186	57 292	21 379	27 954	22 348	20 143	5 606	3 116	561
Commercial fertilizer .. farms ..	18 338	15 481	1 964	780	711	687	69	56	113
..... acres on which used ..	2 569 926	1 501 440	531 168	526 115	474 770	435 212	51 345	26 834	11 203
Lime .. farms ..	2 608	2 077	322	181	164	160	17	15	28
..... acres on which used ..	80 181	47 334	14 847	17 665	16 119	14 659	1 546	1 226	335
..... tons ..	155 154	90 527	28 901	34 966	32 704	29 992	2 262	1 622	760
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—									
Insects on hay and other crops .. farms ..	5 703	4 602	676	394	359	346	35	26	31
..... acres on which used ..	525 932	280 833	116 307	126 264	108 992	100 865	17 272	11 181	2 528
Nematodes in crops .. farms ..	690	518	76	89	64	60	25	24	7
..... acres on which used ..	43 956	23 104	6 747	14 069	7 514	4 064	6 555	6 537	36
Diseases in crops and orchards .. farms ..	4 637	3 895	461	251	228	217	23	17	30
..... acres on which used ..	283 210	131 516	80 343	69 529	55 337	47 527	14 192	12 019	1 822
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture .. farms ..	12 124	10 018	1 431	602	573	557	29	23	73
..... acres on which used ..	1 686 129	950 668	343 056	384 832	359 576	332 145	25 256	10 650	7 573
Chemicals for—									
Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit .. farms ..	1 465	1 107	227	118	99	92	19	18	13
..... acres on which used ..	86 708	39 871	22 827	23 261	12 475	9 415	10 786	5 271	749
Insect control on livestock and poultry .. farms ..	7 296	6 167	821	298	278	272	20	17	10
Sanitation and rodent and bird control .. farms ..	4 077	3 328	532	201	186	181	15	8	16
LIVESTOCK									
Cattle and calves inventory .. farms ..	22 103	19 677	1 841	509	482	468	27	21	76
..... number ..	1 594 550	979 665	326 421	285 456	260 447	247 986	25 009	17 050	3 008
Farms with—									
1 to 9 ..	7 654	7 190	373	47	47	47	—	—	44
10 to 49 ..	9 298	8 521	678	79	77	74	2	2	20
50 to 99 ..	2 079	1 806	213	54	50	50	4	4	6
100 to 199 ..	1 401	1 130	207	61	59	58	2	2	3
200 to 499 ..	1 074	750	211	112	106	101	6	5	1
500 or more ..	597	280	159	156	143	138	13	8	2
Cows and heifers that had calved .. farms ..	18 386	16 288	1 616	446	421	408	25	19	36
..... number ..	744 101	466 301	152 969	123 420	114 021	106 632	9 399	3 923	1 411
Beef cows .. farms ..	16 467	14 639	1 403	394	371	358	23	17	31
..... number ..	650 334	403 952	132 833	112 466	103 315	96 023	9 151	3 675	1 083
Farms with—									
1 to 9 ..	9 099	8 477	560	46	46	45	—	—	16
10 to 49 ..	4 964	4 442	422	90	86	84	4	4	10
50 to 99 ..	991	807	135	46	42	41	4	4	3
100 to 199 ..	634	498	99	37	36	32	1	1	—
200 to 499 ..	567	334	131	100	90	88	10	7	2
500 or more ..	212	81	56	75	71	68	4	1	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms				Corporation					Other— cooper- ative, estate or trust, etc.	
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held			
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders		
LIVESTOCK—Con.										
Cattle and calves inventory—Con.										
Cows and heifers that had calved—Con.										
Milk cows	farms.....	4 660	3 955	581	115	111	110	4	4	9
	number.....	93 767	62 349	20 136	10 954	10 706	10 609	248	248	328
Farms with—										
1 to 4	.....	3 273	2 838	381	51	49	49	2	2	3
5 to 9	.....	262	249	9	4	4	4	—	—	—
10 to 49	.....	443	388	47	4	4	4	—	—	4
50 to 99	.....	392	317	60	14	14	13	—	—	1
100 to 199	.....	219	129	64	25	23	23	2	2	1
200 to 499	.....	67	32	20	15	15	15	—	—	—
500 or more	.....	4	2	—	2	2	2	—	—	—
Heifers and heifer calves	farms.....	17 515	15 513	1 507	427	403	390	24	19	68
	number.....	427 483	260 150	95 234	71 327	63 730	60 328	7 597	5 932	772
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	farms.....	18 671	16 509	1 633	462	436	422	26	21	67
	number.....	422 966	253 214	78 218	90 709	82 696	81 026	8 013	7 195	825
Cattle and calves sold	farms.....	19 597	17 352	1 711	496	468	454	28	22	38
	number.....	998 367	537 976	199 531	258 603	228 268	219 902	30 335	28 157	2 257
	\$1,000.....	358 962	171 956	72 069	114 056	101 507	98 662	12 549	11 851	881
Calves	farms.....	9 223	8 128	850	228	213	208	15	13	17
	number.....	243 445	165 145	41 228	36 793	34 601	31 513	2 192	1 964	279
	\$1,000.....	54 082	35 849	9 273	8 904	8 348	7 421	556	514	56
Cattle	farms.....	17 301	15 278	1 536	453	429	416	24	18	34
	number.....	754 922	372 831	158 303	221 810	193 667	188 389	28 143	26 193	1 978
	\$1,000.....	304 879	136 107	62 796	105 151	93 159	91 242	11 992	11 336	825
Fattened on grain and concentrates	farms.....	3 599	3 238	285	69	63	63	3	3	7
	number.....	202 769	41 279	43 474	117 797	102 769	101 839	15 028	15 028	219
	\$1,000.....	104 352	17 108	20 413	66 715	59 574	59 215	7 141	7 141	117
Hogs and pigs inventory	farms.....	3 594	3 277	244	30	29	29	1	1	43
	number.....	119 848	80 369	18 238	20 535	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	706
Farms with—										
1 to 9	.....	2 480	2 286	142	13	13	13	—	—	39
10 to 49	.....	782	718	54	7	7	7	—	—	3
50 to 99	.....	131	116	13	2	2	2	—	—	—
100 to 199	.....	79	66	11	2	2	2	—	—	—
200 to 499	.....	81	68	12	1	1	1	—	—	—
500 or more	.....	41	23	12	5	4	4	1	1	1
Used or to be used for breeding	farms.....	1 724	1 562	127	14	13	13	1	1	21
	number.....	17 938	12 819	2 430	2 551	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	138
Other	farms.....	3 174	2 911	209	29	28	28	1	1	25
	number.....	101 910	67 550	15 808	17 984	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	568
Hogs and pigs sold	farms.....	2 959	2 686	193	37	36	36	1	1	43
	number.....	180 778	126 730	25 655	27 697	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	696
	\$1,000.....	15 156	9 946	2 389	2 758	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	64
Feeder pigs sold	farms.....	761	712	40	7	7	7	—	—	2
	number.....	40 006	34 177	4 895	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	(D)
	\$1,000.....	1 405	1 178	191	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	(D)
Litters of pigs farrowed between—										
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	farms.....	1 828	1 661	131	15	14	14	1	1	21
	number.....	23 305	15 686	3 419	4 104	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	96
Dec. 1 and May 31	farms.....	1 572	1 429	110	12	11	11	1	1	21
	number.....	11 939	8 092	1 764	2 026	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	57
June 1 and Nov. 30	farms.....	1 277	1 167	93	14	13	13	1	1	3
	number.....	11 366	7 594	1 655	2 078	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	39
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory	farms.....	4 526	4 059	372	85	82	78	3	3	10
	number.....	456 788	301 969	67 479	84 597	80 896	75 487	3 701	3 701	2 743
Ewes 1 year old or older	farms.....	4 075	3 640	351	75	72	68	3	3	9
	number.....	286 407	207 499	42 530	34 132	32 241	28 041	1 891	1 891	2 246
Sheep and lambs sold	farms.....	4 169	3 743	331	85	81	76	4	3	10
	number.....	465 081	221 575	55 401	180 650	159 137	151 834	21 513	13 163	7 455
Sheep and lambs shorn	farms.....	3 909	3 514	308	78	75	71	3	2	9
	number.....	469 811	263 796	73 359	124 303	108 253	100 752	16 050	(D)	8 353
	pounds of wool.....	3 304 630	1 942 971	452 035	864 689	742 994	668 187	121 695	(D)	44 935
Horses and ponies inventory	farms.....	10 697	9 413	959	287	268	257	19	16	38
	number.....	50 208	40 627	6 310	3 055	2 832	2 639	223	198	216
Horses and ponies sold	farms.....	2 765	2 528	181	53	48	46	5	4	3
	number.....	8 432	7 405	718	283	222	209	61	57	26
	\$1,000.....	7 221	6 367	696	149	132	128	17	15	9
Goats inventory	farms.....	1 193	1 126	43	3	3	3	—	—	21
	number.....	6 994	6 320	599	38	38	38	—	—	37
Goats sold	farms.....	554	528	22	2	2	2	—	—	2
	number.....	5 130	4 890	203	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	(D)
	\$1,000.....	232	217	13	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	(D)
POULTRY										
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory	farms.....	6 394	5 840	488	56	52	51	4	2	10
	number.....	3 172 126	674 554	497 802	1 999 571	1 132 570	1 132 534	867 001	(D)	199
Farms with—										
1 to 399	.....	6 341	5 805	481	45	44	43	1	1	10
400 to 3,199	.....	24	21	2	1	1	1	—	—	—
3,200 to 9,999	.....	6	5	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
10,000 to 19,999	.....	4	3	—	1	1	1	—	—	—
20,000 to 49,999	.....	4	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
50,000 to 99,999	.....	6	1	4	1	3	3	1	1	—
100,000 or more	.....	9	2	2	5	3	3	2	2	—
Hens and pullets of laying age	farms.....	6 180	5 721	396	54	50	49	4	2	9
	number.....	2 691 630	550 606	(D)	1 670 559	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age	farms.....	1 371	1 224	137	8	7	7	1	—	2
	number.....	480 496	123 948	(D)	329 012	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	(D)

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms				Corporation					Other— cooper- ative, estate or trust, etc.
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
POULTRY—Con.									
Chickens 3 months old or older sold.....farms...	428	387	24	16	13	13	3	1	1
.....number...	1 419 225	226 425	215 648	(D)	542 282	542 282	434 830	(D)	(D)
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold.....farms...	299	280	15	2	1	1	1	1	2
.....number...	17 120 852	13 196 931	3 098 402	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Farms with—									
1 to 1,999.....	205	199	4	—	—	—	—	—	2
2,000 to 59,999.....	28	24	3	1	1	1	—	—	—
60,000 to 99,999.....	11	10	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more.....	55	47	7	1	—	—	1	1	—
Turkey hens kept for breeding.....farms...	223	200	19	4	4	4	—	—	—
.....number...	59 687	31 362	17 936	10 389	10 389	10 389	—	—	—
Turkeys sold.....farms...	137	120	8	9	9	9	—	—	—
.....number...	1 426 862	1 079 011	169 909	177 942	177 942	177 942	—	—	—
CROPS HARVESTED									
Corn for all purposes.....farms...	1 063	808	165	66	64	64	2	2	24
.....acres...	43 900	25 390	10 078	8 255	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	177
For grain or seed.....farms...	350	270	42	17	16	16	1	1	21
.....acres...	12 858	7 012	2 369	3 402	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	75
.....bushels...	1 311 192	613 055	249 840	445 617	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2 680
Irrigated.....farms...	298	224	38	15	14	14	1	1	21
.....acres...	11 524	5 850	2 264	3 335	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	75
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres.....	217	175	18	5	5	5	—	—	19
25 to 99 acres.....	103	81	14	6	6	6	—	—	2
100 to 499 acres.....	29	14	10	5	4	4	1	1	—
500 acres or more.....	1	—	—	1	1	1	—	—	—
Wheat for grain.....farms...	4 985	3 865	715	380	360	347	20	17	25
.....acres...	1 158 652	691 361	254 710	207 867	194 395	173 369	13 472	8 247	4 714
.....bushels...	46 014 259	25 597 683	10 474 813	9 756 572	8 944 869	7 922 514	811 703	403 085	185 191
Irrigated.....farms...	1 139	822	184	114	114	111	10	9	9
.....acres...	120 647	52 780	35 721	31 540	23 781	19 621	7 759	2 874	606
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres.....	1 275	1 126	119	27	24	24	3	3	3
25 to 99 acres.....	1 685	1 351	216	106	100	98	6	5	12
100 to 499 acres.....	1 389	1 002	235	144	139	136	5	4	8
500 acres or more.....	636	386	145	103	97	89	6	5	2
Oats for grain.....farms...	1 763	1 477	219	64	60	60	4	3	3
.....acres...	62 417	41 897	15 265	5 207	4 980	4 980	227	225	48
.....bushels...	3 552 414	2 281 364	975 762	292 588	285 368	285 368	7 220	7 121	2 700
Irrigated.....farms...	354	282	46	25	25	25	—	—	1
.....acres...	16 970	9 762	4 753	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	(D)
Borley for grain.....farms...	2 740	2 171	405	160	150	148	10	8	4
.....acres...	216 179	132 356	59 565	24 165	22 053	21 728	2 112	2 055	93
.....bushels...	11 381 003	6 437 853	3 663 168	1 276 476	1 157 576	1 143 668	118 900	114 991	3 506
Irrigated.....farms...	1 204	943	174	81	81	80	6	5	—
.....acres...	97 565	52 578	32 991	11 996	10 731	10 417	1 265	1 245	—
Irish potatoes.....farms...	470	317	82	70	63	61	7	6	1
.....acres...	66 929	(D)	22 708	24 023	13 336	9 526	10 687	5 172	(D)
.....hundredweight...	26 801 800	(D)	9 397 627	10 507 235	5 445 641	3 410 201	5 061 594	2 195 944	(D)
Irrigated.....farms...	435	288	77	69	62	60	7	6	1
.....acres...	64 308	(D)	22 134	23 973	13 286	9 476	10 687	5 172	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:									
0.1 to 0.9 acres.....	32	31	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.0 to 4.9 acres.....	24	20	2	1	1	1	—	—	1
5.0 to 24.9 acres.....	97	79	13	5	4	4	1	1	—
25.0 to 99.9 acres.....	196	131	33	32	29	28	3	3	—
100.0 acres or more.....	121	56	33	32	29	28	3	2	—
Hay crops (see text).....farms...	17 083	15 044	1 510	468	435	425	33	26	61
.....acres...	1 064 567	680 527	215 472	165 184	144 859	137 039	20 325	12 017	3 384
.....tons, dry...	2 595 349	1 611 755	514 170	462 973	393 995	359 901	68 978	33 387	6 451
Irrigated.....farms...	7 983	6 752	846	346	320	313	26	20	39
.....acres...	698 761	402 948	156 724	137 146	120 504	115 269	16 642	8 364	1 943
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres.....	9 599	8 979	511	74	73	71	1	1	35
25 to 99 acres.....	5 277	4 570	564	125	115	114	10	9	18
100 to 499 acres.....	1 887	1 350	354	176	167	164	9	7	7
500 acres or more.....	320	145	81	93	80	76	13	9	1
Alfalfa hay.....farms...	6 245	5 246	681	280	257	251	23	17	38
.....acres...	408 527	258 772	80 095	68 947	56 486	51 687	12 461	6 795	713
.....tons, dry...	1 433 378	850 856	293 710	286 784	228 316	198 247	58 468	28 427	2 028
Irrigated.....farms...	4 703	3 875	549	248	225	219	23	17	31
.....acres...	342 574	205 764	71 124	65 146	52 685	47 886	12 461	6 795	540
Wild hay.....farms...	2 750	2 381	266	97	89	88	8	5	6
.....acres...	275 447	146 114	69 774	58 851	53 233	51 233	5 618	4 397	708
.....tons, dry...	391 378	212 446	89 883	87 612	81 723	79 723	5 889	3 489	1 437
Irrigated.....farms...	954	734	137	80	74	74	6	4	3
.....acres...	202 558	97 438	56 556	47 943	45 355	45 355	2 588	1 397	621
Field seed crops.....farms...	1 623	1 222	248	151	144	143	7	6	2
.....acres...	327 749	181 388	62 822	(D)	78 204	77 871	5 277	726	(D)
Irrigated.....farms...	552	385	90	77	73	72	4	4	—
.....acres...	45 540	23 815	9 848	11 877	11 294	10 961	583	583	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms				Corporation				Other — cooperative, estate or trust, etc.	
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total		10 or less stockholders
CROPS HARVESTED — Con.									
All vegetables harvested for sale (see text) ----- farms...	1 691	1 259	239	173	167	164	6	6	20
acres...	145 190	72 709	24 168	47 889	46 870	44 760	1 019	1 019	424
Irrigated ----- farms...	1 574	1 163	226	165	159	156	6	6	20
acres...	115 549	62 672	19 036	33 417	32 398	31 413	1 019	1 019	424
Farms by acres harvested:									
0.1 to 4.9 acres.....	455	386	47	3	3	3	—	—	19
5.0 to 24.9 acres.....	334	296	31	7	4	4	3	3	—
25.0 to 99.9 acres.....	496	346	96	54	53	53	1	1	—
100.0 acres or more.....	406	231	65	109	107	104	2	2	1
Green peas excluding cowpeas..... farms...	127	79	19	29	29	27	—	—	—
acres...	36 302	11 541	5 232	19 529	19 529	17 754	—	—	—
Irrigated ----- farms...	72	48	8	16	16	14	—	—	—
acres...	8 080	2 594	373	5 114	5 114	4 464	—	—	—
Sweet corn ----- farms...	892	663	133	95	92	91	3	3	1
acres...	44 423	25 687	8 727	(D)	9 008	8 698	830	830	(D)
Irrigated ----- farms...	892	663	133	95	92	91	3	3	1
acres...	44 423	25 687	8 727	(D)	9 008	8 698	830	830	(D)
Land in orchards ----- farms...	5 249	4 692	399	134	116	115	18	14	24
acres...	85 796	57 664	12 337	14 647	9 829	9 794	4 818	3 225	1 148
Irrigated ----- farms...	1 848	1 589	169	70	56	55	14	10	20
acres...	41 261	21 863	7 021	11 307	7 128	7 093	4 179	2 586	1 070
Farms by acres in orchards:									
0.1 to 4.9 acres.....	2 703	2 538	131	13	12	12	1	1	21
5.0 to 24.9 acres.....	1 697	1 523	151	23	23	23	—	—	—
25.0 to 99.9 acres.....	706	566	83	55	48	47	7	5	2
100.0 acres or more.....	143	65	34	43	33	33	10	8	1
Apples ----- farms...	2 299	2 088	154	54	46	45	8	8	3
total acres...	9 890	6 567	1 507	1 794	1 530	1 520	264	264	21
Cherries ----- farms...	140 944 955	80 870 366	22 125 156	37 552 733	34 128 233	34 078 233	3 424 500	3 424 500	396 700
total acres...	2 028	1 814	155	58	49	49	9	6	1
pounds...	16 928	11 482	3 156	(D)	1 634	1 634	624	393	(D)
	78 480 293	50 708 655	13 627 981	(D)	9 139 867	9 139 867	4 829 790	2 553 790	(D)

¹1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text.