

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)					
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS								
Farms	number	2 618	3 904	-	-	3 904	916	3 904
	percent	7.5	11.2	-	-	11.2	2.6	11.2
Land in farms	acres	3 216 658	1 398 650	-	-	1 398 650	214 814	197 013
Average size of farm	acres	1 229	358	-	-	358	235	50
Value of land and buildings ¹	farms	2 588	3 876	-	-	3 876	966	4 050
	\$1,000	1 276 038	1 436 383	-	-	1 436 383	412 944	645 951
Average per farm	dollars	493 059	370 583	-	-	370 583	427 478	159 493
Average per acre	dollars	408	1 043	-	-	1 043	1 800	3 141
Farms by value of land and buildings:								
\$1 to \$19,999	farms	24	86	-	-	86	39	180
\$20,000 to \$39,999	farms	110	172	-	-	172	49	457
\$40,000 to \$69,999	farms	168	469	-	-	469	73	839
\$70,000 to \$99,999	farms	156	461	-	-	461	75	598
\$100,000 to \$149,999	farms	346	652	-	-	652	106	622
\$150,000 to \$199,999	farms	272	445	-	-	445	115	461
\$200,000 to \$499,999	farms	778	940	-	-	940	258	697
\$500,000 to \$999,999	farms	396	398	-	-	398	171	148
\$1,000,000 or more	farms	338	253	-	-	253	80	48
Owned and rented land by operator:								
Land owned	farms	2 229	3 392	-	-	3 392	734	3 744
	acres	1 863 588	890 752	-	-	890 752	116 638	191 551
Land rented or leased from others	farms	1 377	1 586	-	-	1 586	598	627
	acres	1 497 892	572 848	-	-	572 848	104 754	33 970
Land rented or leased to others	farms	332	423	-	-	423	121	402
	acres	144 822	64 950	-	-	64 950	6 578	28 508
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE								
Total cropland	farms	2 618	3 904	-	-	3 904	916	3 904
	acres	1 899 305	871 324	-	-	871 324	186 755	136 420
Harvested cropland	farms	2 618	3 904	-	-	3 904	916	3 904
	acres	1 098 321	728 775	-	-	728 775	164 586	109 665
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 49 acres	farms	662	1 991	-	-	1 991	385	3 387
50 to 99 acres	farms	372	620	-	-	620	143	297
100 to 199 acres	farms	365	451	-	-	451	146	144
200 to 499 acres	farms	525	519	-	-	519	174	62
500 to 999 acres	farms	385	197	-	-	197	58	11
1,000 to 1,999 acres	farms	220	98	-	-	98	6	3
2,000 acres or more	farms	89	28	-	-	28	4	-
Cropland:								
Pasture or grazing only	farms	666	1-156	-	-	1 156	180	732
	acres	50 050	58 369	-	-	58 369	5 334	10 581
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured	farms	213	199	-	-	199	63	218
	acres	15 191	11 234	-	-	11 234	1 269	3 428
On which all crops failed	farms	179	185	-	-	185	97	88
	acres	9 239	8 943	-	-	8 943	1 849	1 216
In cultivated summer fallow	farms	1 148	321	-	-	321	85	235
	acres	686 137	31 837	-	-	31 837	7 678	4 002
Idle	farms	411	487	-	-	487	150	564
	acres	40 368	32 166	-	-	32 166	6 039	7 528
Total woodland								
	farms	642	1 036	-	-	1 036	204	1 157
	acres	133 544	196 518	-	-	196 518	8 413	31 983
Woodland pastured	farms	314	484	-	-	484	72	370
	acres	103 401	132 136	-	-	132 136	3 440	7 815
Woodland not pastured	farms	412	692	-	-	692	149	877
	acres	30 143	64 382	-	-	64 382	4 973	24 168
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured								
	farms	935	792	-	-	792	114	346
	acres	1 098 995	258 261	-	-	258 261	10 041	9 715
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.	farms	1 632	2 494	-	-	2 494	572	2 666
	acres	84 814	72 547	-	-	72 547	9 605	18 895
Pastureland, all types								
	farms	1 504	1 959	-	-	1 959	301	1 168
	acres	1 252 446	448 766	-	-	448 766	18 815	28 111
Irrigated land	farms	809	2 321	-	-	2 321	870	1 873
	acres	159 691	405 517	-	-	405 517	110 816	55 728
Harvested cropland irrigated	farms	731	2 279	-	-	2 279	869	1 841
	acres	128 611	374 510	-	-	374 510	106 559	52 805
Pastureland irrigated	farms	238	629	-	-	629	106	241
	acres	26 552	24 932	-	-	24 932	3 168	1 901
Other land irrigated	farms	72	157	-	-	157	56	89
	acres	4 528	6 075	-	-	6 075	1 089	1 022
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978	farms	1 797	290	-	-	290	98	74
	acres	53 904	10 688	-	-	10 688	3 057	1 047
RACE AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All operators	number	2 618	3 904	-	-	3 904	916	3 904
Full owners	number	1 248	2 325	-	-	2 325	320	3 285
Part owners	number	1 370	1 579	-	-	1 579	596	619
Tenants	number	410	519	-	-	519	186	163
White	number	2 603	3 840	-	-	3 840	835	3 785
Full owners	number	1 239	2 295	-	-	2 295	298	3 182
Part owners	number	958	1 040	-	-	1 040	367	447
Tenants	number	406	505	-	-	505	170	156
Black and other races	number	15	64	-	-	64	81	119
Full owners	number	9	30	-	-	30	22	103
Part owners	number	2	20	-	-	20	43	9
Tenants	number	4	14	-	-	14	16	7

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
			Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS								
Farms..... number.....	1 000	1 162	17 385	12 010	1 206	416	1 714	356
..... percent.....	2.8	3.3	50.2	34.7	3.4	1.2	4.9	1.0
Land in farms..... acres.....	53 213	400 568	11 811 192	10 613 194	231 592	26 612	82 884	77 066
Average size of farm..... acres.....	53	345	679	884	192	64	48	216
Value of land and buildings ¹ farms.....	992	1 163	17 110	11 862	1 318	382	1 796	340
..... \$1,000.....	187 393	412 061	4 110 229	3 253 576	357 743	61 818	201 093	53 389
Average per farm..... dollars.....	188 904	354 309	240 223	274 285	271 428	161 827	111 967	157 027
Average per acre..... dollars.....	3 662	1 039	347	305	1 354	3 322	2 269	645
Farms by value of land and buildings:								
\$1 to \$19,999.....	72	19	747	509	37	15	76	19
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	131	43	1 475	868	93	36	244	27
\$40,000 to \$69,999.....	220	141	3 211	2 132	106	119	383	118
\$70,000 to \$99,999.....	130	153	2 816	1 867	86	31	297	46
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	174	229	2 483	1 642	169	57	432	28
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	78	114	1 697	1 235	197	41	135	28
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....	117	274	3 124	2 310	440	61	205	58
\$500,000 to \$999,999.....	34	122	897	733	162	15	21	13
\$1,000,000 or more.....	36	68	660	566	28	7	3	3
Owned and rented land by operator:								
Land owned..... farms.....	927	1 073	16 374	11 336	1 102	386	1 584	333
..... acres.....	41 686	260 353	8 784 697	7 845 528	182 823	23 631	96 648	67 369
Land rented or leased from others..... farms.....	201	460	4 181	2 883	493	71	284	95
..... acres.....	14 879	151 937	3 478 632	3 156 429	59 609	5 477	23 198	13 066
Land rented or leased to others..... farms.....	85	95	1 845	1 317	76	32	110	26
..... acres.....	3 352	11 722	452 137	388 763	10 840	2 496	36 962	3 369
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE								
Total cropland..... farms.....	1 000	1 162	14 366	10 146	1 115	322	1 147	327
..... acres.....	37 230	244 488	1 645 969	1 328 837	129 669	14 018	28 931	25 796
Harvested cropland..... farms.....	1 000	1 131	10 240	7 298	837	236	564	231
..... acres.....	24 966	191 844	860 433	712 632	69 394	8 134	8 440	10 630
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 49 acres.....	922	618	7 502	5 058	381	203	526	192
50 to 99 acres.....	36	103	1 078	846	233	12	34	14
100 to 199 acres.....	24	126	704	574	155	10	3	13
200 to 499 acres.....	9	198	586	496	59	8	1	10
500 to 999 acres.....	5	59	254	220	7	3	—	1
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	3	15	81	72	2	—	—	—
2,000 acres or more.....	1	12	35	32	—	—	—	1
Cropland:								
Pasture or grazing only..... farms.....	146	577	10 110	7 123	913	192	838	226
..... acres.....	2 214	22 463	570 568	457 815	55 140	3 705	17 195	12 416
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured..... farms.....	78	160	322	209	42	12	33	11
..... acres.....	1 505	4 779	12 308	9 707	1 051	258	396	254
On which all crops failed..... farms.....	16	109	349	231	25	13	18	22
..... acres.....	161	4 892	17 293	14 340	558	188	283	1 008
In cultivated summer fallow..... farms.....	81	131	690	512	49	12	16	10
..... acres.....	5 621	11 790	140 860	99 503	1 526	530	715	479
Idle..... farms.....	173	165	953	628	72	38	88	41
..... acres.....	2 763	8 720	44 507	34 840	2 000	1 203	1 902	1 009
Total woodland..... farms.....								
..... acres.....	242	400	6 963	4 755	420	169	492	140
Woodland pastured..... farms.....	9 599	39 851	1 245 467	1 080 982	31 566	7 040	21 992	15 239
..... acres.....	66	234	4 927	3 439	250	68	240	79
Woodland not pastured..... farms.....	2 251	31 186	938 602	829 098	13 240	3 757	9 853	4 705
..... acres.....	188	216	3 293	2 176	132	246	297	75
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured..... farms.....	7 348	8 665	306 865	251 884	18 326	3 283	12 139	10 534
..... acres.....	67	246	5 780	4 196	318	81	404	88
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc..... farms.....	1 393	99 011	8 733 833	8 054 962	57 983	3 156	26 289	34 075
..... acres.....	619	765	11 521	7 692	863	366	1 287	271
..... farms.....	4 991	17 218	185 923	148 413	12 374	2 398	5 672	1 956
Pastureland, all types..... farms.....	228	843	15 456	10 898	1 108	279	1 282	317
..... acres.....	5 858	152 660	10 243 003	9 341 875	126 363	10 618	53 337	51 196
Irrigated land..... farms.....	709	606	6 917	5 150	774	103	467	164
..... acres.....	19 177	109 193	948 191	840 509	67 340	1 704	10 222	11 369
Harvested cropland irrigated..... farms.....	701	573	4 674	3 537	554	82	224	115
..... acres.....	17 574	98 391	515 531	455 256	39 615	1 118	3 907	4 552
Pastureland irrigated..... farms.....	51	220	4 602	3 406	558	47	365	107
..... acres.....	239	7 956	424 978	378 722	27 541	578	6 219	6 483
Other land irrigated..... farms.....	40	66	168	124	17	5	8	6
..... acres.....	1 364	2 846	7 682	6 531	184	8	96	334
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978..... farms.....	12	180	361	244	55	15	5	9
..... acres.....	55	7 672	15 069	11 812	1 269	619	21	273
RACE AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All operators..... number.....	1 000	1 162	17 385	12 010	1 206	416	1 714	356
Full owners..... number.....	799	703	13 251	9 157	716	345	1 430	261
Part owners..... number.....	124	370	3 105	2 165	386	40	153	72
Tenants..... number.....	77	89	1 029	688	104	31	131	23
White..... number.....	961	1 140	17 223	11 874	1 200	415	1 704	354
Full owners..... number.....	763	697	13 120	9 044	712	344	1 422	259
Part owners..... number.....	122	356	3 085	2 149	384	40	152	72
Tenants..... number.....	76	87	1 018	681	104	31	130	23
Black and other races..... number.....	39	22	162	136	6	1	10	2
Full owners..... number.....	36	6	131	113	4	1	8	2
Part owners..... number.....	2	14	20	16	2	—	1	—
Tenants..... number.....	1	2	11	7	—	—	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)					
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION								
Individual or family	30 426	2 125	3 311	—	—	3 311	721	3 501
Partnership	10 339 650	2 049 014	779 876	—	—	779 876	120 931	143 824
Corporations:	2 983	357	392	—	—	392	114	282
Family held	3 514 005	696 671	345 942	—	—	345 942	(D)	27 495
More than 10 stockholders	966	112	178	—	—	178	79	90
10 or less stockholders	3 380 429	444 431	224 343	—	—	224 343	58 026	16 177
Other than family held	26	5	5	—	—	5	—	1
More than 10 stockholders	940	107	173	—	—	173	79	89
10 or less stockholders	90	9	12	—	—	12	—	16
Other — cooperative, estate or trust, etc.	427 053	18 075	44 390	—	—	44 390	—	7 306
More than 10 stockholders	18	1	2	—	—	2	—	4
10 or less stockholders	72	8	10	—	—	10	—	12
Other — cooperative, estate or trust, etc.	116	15	11	—	—	11	2	15
	49 125	8 467	4 099	—	—	4 099	(D)	2 211
OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS								
Operators by place of residence:								
On farm operated	29 278	1 972	3 086	—	—	3 086	716	3 180
Not on farm operated	3 254	468	569	—	—	569	146	474
Operators by age group:								
Under 25 years	609	62	158	—	—	158	37	62
25 to 34 years	4 875	353	672	—	—	672	145	448
35 to 44 years	7 504	457	968	—	—	968	151	725
45 to 54 years	8 320	622	878	—	—	878	215	925
55 to 64 years	7 776	685	763	—	—	763	251	930
65 years and over	5 497	439	465	—	—	465	117	814
Average age	49.8	50.7	47.0	—	—	47.0	49.1	52.0
Operators by sex:								
Male	32 396	2 511	3 722	—	—	3 722	882	3 645
Female	2 185	107	182	—	—	182	34	259
Operators of Spanish origin	221	6	16	—	—	16	7	37
Operators by principal occupation:								
Farming	15 181	1 776	1 869	—	—	1 869	728	1 705
Other	19 400	842	2 035	—	—	2 035	188	2 199
Operators reporting days of work off farm:								
None	11 505	1 240	1 293	—	—	1 293	521	1 338
1 to 99 days	3 373	336	459	—	—	459	138	440
100 to 199 days	3 230	214	376	—	—	376	64	378
200 days or more	15 397	699	1 653	—	—	1 653	159	1 622
FARMS BY SIZE								
1 to 9 acres	5 192	18	97	—	—	97	92	1 057
10 to 49 acres	12 498	401	1 328	—	—	1 328	229	1 867
50 to 69 acres	2 109	139	232	—	—	232	69	279
70 to 99 acres	2 628	176	369	—	—	369	76	255
100 to 139 acres	1 979	156	286	—	—	286	60	137
140 to 179 acres	1 541	137	244	—	—	244	59	88
180 to 219 acres	997	97	171	—	—	171	51	64
220 to 259 acres	774	70	138	—	—	138	45	31
260 to 499 acres	2 561	350	491	—	—	491	131	85
500 to 999 acres	1 611	301	291	—	—	291	84	31
1,000 to 1,999 acres	1 019	300	168	—	—	168	15	10
2,000 acres or more	1 672	473	89	—	—	89	5	—
FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SEE TEXT)								
Cash grain farms (011)	2 618	2 618	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field crop, except cash grain farms (013)	3 904	—	3 904	—	—	3 904	—	—
Cotton farms (0131)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco farms (0132)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	3 904	—	3 904	—	—	3 904	—	—
Vegetable and melon farms (016)	—	—	—	—	—	—	916	—
Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 904
Horticultural specialty farms (018)	1 000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General farms, primarily crop (019)	1 162	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)	17 385	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	12 010	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dairy farms (024)	1 206	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Poultry and egg farms (025)	416	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Animal specialty farms (027)	1 714	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General farms, primarily livestock (029)	356	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD								
Market value of agricultural products sold	34 581	2 618	3 904	—	—	3 904	916	3 904
\$1,000	1 282 547	137 075	227 925	—	—	227 925	80 394	113 539
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:								
\$500,000 or more	264	17	55	—	—	55	13	23
\$200,000 to \$499,999	986	122	189	—	—	189	84	81
\$100,000 to \$199,999	1 633	255	265	—	—	265	166	144
\$40,000 to \$99,999	3 143	524	406	—	—	406	215	392
\$20,000 to \$39,999	2 554	350	336	—	—	336	140	386
\$10,000 to \$19,999	3 177	372	376	—	—	376	93	477
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4 093	322	396	—	—	396	64	549
\$2,500 to \$4,999	4 969	296	462	—	—	462	61	446
Less than \$2,500	13 762	360	1 419	—	—	1 419	80	1 406

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
			Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION								
Individual or family	777 farms	980 farms	15 775	10 791	950	374	1 587	325
Partnership	30 986 acres	235 213 acres	6 688 435	6 030 080	162 323	20 310	57 446	51 292
Corporations:	125 farms	105 farms	1 258	951	194	22	106	28
Family held	(D) acres	62 466 acres	2 270 682	2 025 236	41 048	(D)	6 461	17 347
More than 10 stockholders	81 farms	53 farms	286	232	54	16	14	3
10 or less stockholders	13 533 acres	83 422 acres	2 486 581	2 201 448	25 683	1 213	18 593	8 427
Other than family held	3 farms	2 farms	9	6	1	—	—	—
More than 10 stockholders	78 farms	51 farms	277	226	53	16	14	3
10 or less stockholders	15 farms	5 farms	24	20	2	4	3	—
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.	2 409 acres	18 762 acres	334 644	334 415	(D)	(D)	130	—
More than 10 stockholders	3 farms	— farms	6	6	—	2	—	—
10 or less stockholders	12 farms	5 farms	18	14	2	2	3	—
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.	2 farms	19 farms	42	16	6	—	4	—
	(D) acres	705 acres	30 850	22 015	(D)	—	254	—
OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS								
Operators by place of residence:								
On farm operated	793	1 029	15 167	10 318	1 099	383	1 543	310
Not on farm operated	152	85	1 193	921	31	17	92	27
Operators by age group:								
Under 25 years	12	22	205	99	30	6	10	5
25 to 34 years	149	144	2 326	1 413	138	86	346	68
35 to 44 years	244	233	3 691	2 333	311	87	526	111
45 to 54 years	226	347	4 174	2 946	277	104	455	97
55 to 64 years	227	260	3 955	2 913	306	91	261	47
65 years and over	142	156	3 034	2 306	144	42	116	28
Average age	49.2	49.8	50.5	51.7	49.1	47.2	45.1	45.3
Operators by sex:								
Male	884	1 130	16 182	11 193	1 160	388	1 555	337
Female	116	32	1 203	817	46	28	159	19
Operators of Spanish origin	3	3	114	83	4	20	10	1
Operators by principal occupation:								
Farming	549	585	6 255	4 688	992	193	408	121
Other	451	577	11 130	7 322	214	223	1 306	235
Operators reporting days of work off farm:								
None	452	433	4 836	3 675	759	154	385	94
1 to 99 days	99	147	1 430	993	138	44	110	32
100 to 199 days	109	67	1 767	1 271	57	20	138	40
200 days or more	306	482	8 876	5 716	183	184	1 050	183
FARMS BY SIZE								
1 to 9 acres	517	12	2 416	1 269	60	124	725	74
10 to 49 acres	310	502	6 630	4 317	226	181	684	140
50 to 69 acres	36	37	1 123	801	96	29	49	20
70 to 99 acres	40	71	1 356	974	134	24	102	25
100 to 139 acres	27	61	993	716	174	16	53	16
140 to 179 acres	18	53	755	540	131	10	29	17
180 to 219 acres	8	32	442	319	93	10	17	12
220 to 259 acres	5	56	353	267	56	4	10	6
260 to 499 acres	25	98	1 077	851	167	9	34	26
500 to 999 acres	5	39	733	595	48	4	8	8
1,000 to 1,999 acres	7	39	458	390	15	5	—	2
2,000 acres or more	2	35	1 049	971	6	—	3	10
FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SEE TEXT)								
Cash grain farms (011)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field crop, except cash grain farms (013)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cotton farms (0131)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco farms (0132)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vegetable and melon farms (016)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Horticultural specialty farms (018)	1 000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General farms, primarily crop (019)	—	1 162	—	—	—	—	—	—
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)	—	—	17 385	12 010	—	—	—	—
Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	—	—	12 010	12 010	—	—	—	—
Dairy farms (024)	—	—	—	—	1 206	—	—	—
Poultry and egg farms (025)	—	—	—	—	—	416	—	—
Animal specialty farms (027)	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 714	—
General farms, primarily livestock (029)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	356
VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD								
Market value of agricultural products sold	1 000 farms	1 162 farms	17 385	12 010	1 206	416	1 714	356
\$1,000	85 254	54 296	388 547	232 828	119 995	59 112	13 055	3 355
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:								
\$500,000 or more	29	17	62	38	15	32	—	1
\$200,000 to \$499,999	61	53	195	159	142	48	8	3
\$100,000 to \$199,999	45	78	351	293	273	32	21	3
\$40,000 to \$99,999	114	171	913	750	334	31	35	8
\$20,000 to \$39,999	117	85	941	739	139	9	33	18
\$10,000 to \$19,999	138	93	1 393	1 074	98	14	112	11
\$5,000 to \$9,999	175	55	2 216	1 603	57	10	233	16
\$2,500 to \$4,999	143	37	3 133	2 163	39	16	304	32
Less than \$2,500	178	573	8 181	5 191	109	224	968	264

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Field crop forms except cash grain farms (013)						Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)			
VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.									
Market value of agricultural products sold—Con.									
Grain	farms..	6 183	2 613	1 029	—	—	1 029	414	221
	\$1,000	171 021	114 121	21 875	—	—	21 875	7 486	1 304
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms..	1 070	796	96	—	—	96	34	2
	\$1,000	124 561	94 399	13 830	—	—	13 830	3 586	(D)
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms..	556	272	74	—	—	74	35	21
	\$1,000	6 598	4 618	397	—	—	397	490	64
Cotton and cottonseed	farms..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco	farms..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage	farms..	7 889	723	3 565	—	—	3 565	191	333
	\$1,000	116 762	7 181	87 169	—	—	87 169	1 790	653
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms..	609	38	462	—	—	462	10	3
	\$1,000	80 123	2 767	67 628	—	—	67 628	686	182
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	farms..	1 691	53	149	—	—	149	916	132
	\$1,000	82 578	2 944	4 947	—	—	4 947	60 760	2 359
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms..	597	21	38	—	—	38	428	18
	\$1,000	70 801	2 432	3 693	—	—	3 693	53 862	1 638
Fruits, nuts, and berries	farms..	4 593	77	105	—	—	105	175	3 478
	\$1,000	115 613	419	611	—	—	611	2 811	107 238
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms..	665	1	5	—	—	5	19	612
	\$1,000	87 469	(D)	336	—	—	336	1 202	83 559
Nursery and greenhouse products	farms..	1 223	14	28	—	—	28	24	60
	\$1,000	85 589	69	758	—	—	758	296	503
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms..	258	—	4	—	—	4	2	3
	\$1,000	76 823	—	475	—	—	475	(D)	(D)
Other crops	farms..	1 139	34	645	—	—	645	147	23
	\$1,000	123 895	586	102 671	—	—	102 671	6 183	152
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms..	564	3	401	—	—	401	53	—
	\$1,000	115 049	263	98 514	—	—	98 514	4 768	—
Poultry and poultry products	farms..	2 121	39	92	—	—	92	51	102
	\$1,000	58 472	6	19	—	—	19	66	16
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms..	146	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
	\$1,000	57 479	—	—	—	—	—	(D)	—
Dairy products	farms..	1 831	11	36	—	—	36	9	20
	\$1,000	108 523	31	471	—	—	471	12	13
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms..	752	—	5	—	—	5	—	—
	\$1,000	100 974	—	403	—	—	403	—	—
Cattle and calves	farms..	19 597	938	973	—	—	973	160	375
	\$1,000	358 962	10 616	5 445	—	—	5 445	737	874
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms..	1 366	48	22	—	—	22	4	—
	\$1,000	264 419	3 991	1 737	—	—	1 737	221	—
Hogs and pigs	farms..	2 959	85	139	—	—	139	28	65
	\$1,000	15 156	429	272	—	—	272	153	127
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms..	76	2	1	—	—	1	1	—
	\$1,000	9 148	(D)	(D)	—	—	(D)	(D)	—
Sheep, lambs, and wool	farms..	4 338	168	255	—	—	255	44	122
	\$1,000	31 408	535	3 496	—	—	3 496	95	169
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms..	79	1	11	—	—	11	—	—
	\$1,000	19 799	(D)	2 870	—	—	2 870	—	—
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	farms..	4 226	101	153	—	—	153	19	139
	\$1,000	14 569	139	192	—	—	192	5	132
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms..	61	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	6 615	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹									
Livestock and poultry purchased	farms..	14 765	540	970	—	—	970	192	457
	\$1,000	165 361	3 496	2 687	—	—	2 687	397	588
Farms with expenses of —									
\$1 to \$4,999	farms..	12 046	473	896	—	—	896	170	437
\$5,000 to \$19,999	farms..	1 744	50	50	—	—	50	17	11
\$20,000 to \$49,999	farms..	558	11	10	—	—	10	5	9
\$50,000 or more	farms..	417	6	14	—	—	14	—	—
Feed for livestock and poultry	farms..	23 444	945	1 423	—	—	1 423	245	888
	\$1,000	156 627	1 922	1 800	—	—	1 800	422	500
Farms with expenses of —									
\$1 to \$4,999	farms..	20 520	848	1 372	—	—	1 372	230	879
\$5,000 to \$19,999	farms..	1 668	87	39	—	—	39	12	9
\$20,000 to \$49,999	farms..	708	8	7	—	—	7	2	—
\$50,000 or more	farms..	548	2	5	—	—	5	1	—
Commercially mixed formula feeds	farms..	9 963	217	446	—	—	446	106	366
	tons..	544 744	2 942	4 148	—	—	4 148	1 008	808
	\$1,000	80 414	385	467	—	—	467	153	142
Farms by tons purchased:									
1 to 99 tons	farms..	9 077	214	438	—	—	438	104	366
100 to 499 tons	farms..	690	2	7	—	—	7	2	—
500 tons or more	farms..	196	1	1	—	—	1	—	—
Farms with expenses of —									
\$1 to \$4,999	farms..	8 543	200	435	—	—	435	104	366
\$5,000 to \$19,999	farms..	695	14	8	—	—	8	—	—
\$20,000 to \$49,999	farms..	445	1	1	—	—	1	1	—
\$50,000 or more	farms..	280	2	2	—	—	2	1	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)						
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)	
VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.									
Market value of agricultural products sold—Con.									
Grain	farms	42	571	1 093	751	116	37	11	36
	\$1,000	621	11 434	12 166	8 061	1 120	517	15	361
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	4	63	64	47	6	4	—	(D)
	\$1,000	405	5 826	5 581	3 386	350	216	—	(D)
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms	2	54	83	56	9	4	—	2
	\$1,000	(D)	379	606	434	22	18	—	(D)
Cotton and cottonseed	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage	farms	54	529	2 149	1 443	98	30	139	78
	\$1,000	755	9 639	8 230	5 794	552	244	105	443
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	2	61	27	21	2	—	—	3
	\$1,000	(D)	5 366	2 508	1 636	(D)	(D)	—	225
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	farms	31	217	145	70	16	9	9	14
	\$1,000	333	10 032	704	240	192	194	8	105
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	2	81	5	2	1	2	—	1
	\$1,000	(D)	8 138	436	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	(D)
Fruits, nuts, and berries	farms	64	180	423	219	21	12	37	21
	\$1,000	530	2 968	761	492	91	108	57	19
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	4	22	1	—	—	1	—	—
	\$1,000	(D)	1 874	(D)	—	—	(D)	—	—
Nursery and greenhouse products	farms	1 000	47	31	17	4	3	3	9
	\$1,000	82 717	1 160	52	38	15	2	1	17
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	241	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	75 521	580	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other crops	farms	7	218	53	31	8	1	—	3
	\$1,000	78	11 718	2 120	1 054	357	(D)	—	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	—	91	15	6	1	—	—	—
	\$1,000	—	9 463	1 753	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
Poultry and poultry products	farms	20	23	1 173	649	54	391	99	77
	\$1,000	6	102	214	71	40	57 686	28	290
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	—	1	1	—	—	142	—	1
	\$1,000	—	(D)	(D)	—	—	57 031	—	(D)
Dairy products	farms	3	20	424	241	1 204	8	14	82
	\$1,000	12	515	937	702	105 614	21	8	889
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	—	2	—	—	739	—	—	6
	\$1,000	—	(D)	—	—	99 718	—	—	(D)
Cattle and calves	farms	64	380	15 077	11 740	1 132	94	257	147
	\$1,000	168	5 785	321 995	211 532	11 707	260	432	943
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	—	30	1 220	1 107	37	—	—	5
	\$1,000	—	3 022	252 244	151 865	2 733	—	—	472
Hogs and pigs	farms	11	66	2 387	603	76	24	32	46
	\$1,000	12	421	13 511	630	148	32	13	37
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	—	2	70	2	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	—	(D)	8 735	(D)	—	—	—	—
Sheep, lambs, and wool	farms	52	78	3 456	1 153	46	27	61	29
	\$1,000	12	496	26 347	3 299	116	33	29	81
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	—	2	64	13	—	—	—	1
	\$1,000	—	(D)	16 599	1 197	—	—	—	(D)
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	farms	28	32	1 852	1 003	42	39	1 714	107
	\$1,000	11	25	1 509	914	43	16	12 358	141
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	61	—
	\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 615	—
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹									
Livestock and poultry purchased	farms	89	416	9 750	6 316	673	366	1 074	238
	\$1,000	65	1 896	136 234	66 147	8 038	8 009	3 536	414
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	farms	89	361	7 876	4 833	373	226	917	228
\$5,000 to \$19,999	farms	—	45	1 212	946	171	53	128	7
\$20,000 to \$49,999	farms	—	3	360	284	99	43	17	1
\$50,000 or more	farms	—	7	302	253	30	44	12	2
Feed for livestock and poultry	farms	154	739	15 461	10 479	1 296	379	1 611	303
	\$1,000	94	1 064	64 073	26 838	45 744	36 079	4 386	543
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	farms	153	685	14 096	9 467	267	219	1 484	287
\$5,000 to \$19,999	farms	1	46	996	779	364	20	80	14
\$20,000 to \$49,999	farms	—	6	244	167	386	29	25	1
\$50,000 or more	farms	—	2	125	66	279	111	22	1
Commercially mixed formula feeds	farms	55	360	5 792	3 371	1 288	354	833	146
	tons	79	2 415	105 168	23 815	213 872	206 106	6 387	1 812
	\$1,000	17	323	12 691	3 351	29 485	35 359	1 077	316
Farms by tons purchased:									
1 to 99 tons	farms	55	357	5 709	3 338	648	216	826	144
100 to 499 tons	farms	—	2	68	31	558	43	7	1
500 tons or more	farms	—	1	15	2	82	95	—	1
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	farms	55	347	5 569	3 281	320	196	818	133
\$5,000 to \$19,999	farms	—	11	169	73	455	20	7	11
\$20,000 to \$49,999	farms	—	1	37	15	372	29	2	1
\$50,000 or more	farms	—	1	17	2	141	109	6	1

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)		
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹—Con.								
Animal health costs.....farms.....	20 050	863	1 384	—	—	1 384	155	555
.....\$1,000.....	8 404	317	246	—	—	246	50	71
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$499.....	16 826	754	1 276	—	—	1 276	143	535
\$500 to \$999.....	1 383	57	68	—	—	68	8	5
\$1,000 to \$2,999.....	1 355	38	34	—	—	34	1	15
\$3,000 or more.....	486	14	6	—	—	6	3	—
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms.....	11 534	1 486	1 625	—	—	1 625	921	1 608
.....\$1,000.....	30 986	3 829	7 523	—	—	7 523	4 094	1 847
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999.....	7 907	709	956	—	—	956	423	1 216
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	2 561	578	421	—	—	421	293	332
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	561	131	130	—	—	130	98	26
\$10,000 or more.....	505	68	118	—	—	118	107	34
Commercial fertilizer.....farms.....	19 377	2 190	2 639	—	—	2 639	853	2 875
.....\$1,000.....	73 915	14 090	27 579	—	—	27 579	8 475	3 849
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	14 554	1 018	1 470	—	—	1 470	314	2 572
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	3 031	761	521	—	—	521	258	243
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	957	238	274	—	—	274	173	36
\$20,000 or more.....	835	173	374	—	—	374	108	24
Other agricultural chemicals including lime.....farms.....	17 965	2 098	2 090	—	—	2 090	826	3 527
.....\$1,000.....	33 271	6 313	9 908	—	—	9 908	3 500	5 859
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	15 345	1 431	1 565	—	—	1 565	447	3 068
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	1 989	529	344	—	—	344	298	361
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	360	94	82	—	—	82	51	53
\$20,000 or more.....	271	44	99	—	—	99	30	45
Energy and petroleum products.....farms.....	34 285	2 561	3 838	—	—	3 838	960	4 009
.....\$1,000.....	72 135	10 160	16 608	—	—	16 608	4 721	5 154
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	28 113	1 412	2 777	—	—	2 777	459	3 603
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	4 849	919	745	—	—	745	385	349
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	933	180	211	—	—	211	89	28
\$20,000 or more.....	390	50	105	—	—	105	27	29
Petroleum products.....farms.....	34 190	2 560	3 808	—	—	3 808	959	4 001
.....\$1,000.....	52 441	8 247	10 379	—	—	10 379	3 586	3 968
Gasoline.....farms.....	33 000	2 445	3 693	—	—	3 693	955	3 795
.....\$1,000.....	28 792	4 040	5 003	—	—	5 003	1 991	2 189
Diesel fuel.....farms.....	15 341	2 050	2 198	—	—	2 198	676	1 807
.....\$1,000.....	15 090	3 418	3 712	—	—	3 712	1 238	880
LP gas, butane, and propane.....farms.....	1 998	215	429	—	—	429	76	152
.....\$1,000.....	1 531	90	465	—	—	465	68	104
Fuel oil.....farms.....	2 464	316	239	—	—	239	130	325
.....\$1,000.....	1 801	90	135	—	—	135	55	411
Natural gas.....farms.....	257	13	53	—	—	53	4	38
.....\$1,000.....	1 393	4	343	—	—	343	2	18
Kerosene, motor oil, and grease.....farms.....	34 190	2 560	3 808	—	—	3 808	959	4 001
.....\$1,000.....	3 834	605	722	—	—	722	231	366
Electricity.....farms.....	23 381	1 818	2 547	—	—	2 547	800	2 446
.....\$1,000.....	19 275	1 890	6 167	—	—	6 167	1 131	1 153
Other—coal, wood, coke, etc.....farms.....	1 292	85	176	—	—	176	32	153
.....\$1,000.....	419	24	62	—	—	62	4	32
Hired farm labor.....farms.....	13 823	1 177	1 673	—	—	1 673	726	2 251
.....\$1,000.....	138 852	9 405	25 848	—	—	25 848	10 654	26 348
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999.....	9 894	742	1 112	—	—	1 112	356	1 491
\$5,000 to \$19,999.....	2 524	314	309	—	—	309	234	501
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	895	96	141	—	—	141	90	149
\$50,000 or more.....	510	25	111	—	—	111	46	110
Workers by number of days worked:								
150 days or more.....farms.....	4 444	490	571	—	—	571	315	585
.....workers.....	15 445	1 019	2 329	—	—	2 329	984	2 287
Less than 150 days.....farms.....	12 483	1 042	1 521	—	—	1 521	659	2 166
.....workers.....	131 923	4 748	15 286	—	—	15 286	15 220	53 329
Contract labor.....farms.....	3 522	237	434	—	—	434	235	798
.....\$1,000.....	14 236	980	2 279	—	—	2 279	2 402	3 557
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	2 336	134	239	—	—	239	75	512
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	824	82	132	—	—	132	93	211
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	228	15	45	—	—	45	31	49
\$20,000 or more.....	134	6	18	—	—	18	36	26
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment.....farms.....	13 095	1 425	1 988	—	—	1 988	497	1 528
.....\$1,000.....	27 431	3 930	8 978	—	—	8 978	1 967	1 906
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	11 013	1 008	1 511	—	—	1 511	323	1 319
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	1 636	346	343	—	—	343	117	174
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	308	55	84	—	—	84	43	31
\$20,000 or more.....	138	16	50	—	—	50	14	4
FARM-RELATED INCOME								
Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural services.....farms.....	3 227	435	648	—	—	648	177	281
.....\$1,000.....	12 153	2 397	3 323	—	—	3 323	1 113	1 050
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption.....farms.....	5 354	119	242	—	—	242	206	977
.....\$1,000.....	9 196	124	324	—	—	324	857	2 529

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹—Con.								
Animal health costs.....farms.....	86	519	13 272	9 218	1 241	268	1 470	237
.....\$1,000.....	6	128	5 114	3 382	1 636	221	570	44
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$499.....	86	467	11 481	7 800	548	198	1 116	222
\$500 to \$999.....	—	22	814	640	189	14	206	—
\$1,000 to \$2,999.....	—	23	734	590	324	39	133	14
\$3,000 or more.....	—	7	243	188	180	17	15	1
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms.....	681	699	3 533	2 324	504	83	281	113
.....\$1,000.....	9 061	1 993	1 980	1 443	514	57	36	53
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999.....	325	432	3 069	1 965	313	74	281	109
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	184	159	406	315	178	8	—	2
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	70	54	40	32	12	—	—	—
\$10,000 or more.....	102	54	18	12	1	—	—	2
Commercial fertilizer.....farms.....	794	777	7 743	5 381	825	87	445	149
.....\$1,000.....	1 678	5 563	10 258	7 599	1 932	188	127	174
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	673	383	6 851	4 676	621	67	444	141
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	84	242	727	578	172	16	1	6
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	23	84	101	78	25	2	—	1
\$20,000 or more.....	14	68	64	49	7	2	—	1
Other agricultural chemicals including lime.....farms.....	811	646	6 411	4 433	736	136	568	116
.....\$1,000.....	1 288	2 182	3 378	2 541	502	173	93	75
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	744	440	6 136	4 214	707	126	568	113
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	42	146	235	189	24	8	—	2
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	10	40	25	18	4	1	—	—
\$20,000 or more.....	15	20	15	12	1	—	—	1
Energy and petroleum products.....farms.....	988	1 162	16 977	11 769	1 318	382	1 760	330
.....\$1,000.....	4 207	3 708	20 426	15 830	4 443	1 323	1 101	283
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	761	843	15 261	10 373	720	282	1 681	314
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	156	242	1 382	1 123	524	59	75	13
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	29	52	244	201	69	27	3	1
\$20,000 or more.....	42	25	90	72	5	14	1	2
Petroleum products.....farms.....	988	1 162	16 927	11 742	1 313	382	1 760	330
.....\$1,000.....	3 348	2 775	15 547	12 163	2 678	925	787	203
Gasoline.....farms.....	916	1 138	16 371	11 334	1 300	358	1 699	330
.....\$1,000.....	1 003	1 355	10 448	8 164	1 672	338	625	127
Diesel fuel.....farms.....	413	639	6 169	4 643	868	102	318	101
.....\$1,000.....	594	1 033	3 297	2 622	705	109	70	35
LP gas, butane, and propane.....farms.....	73	76	682	542	60	106	104	25
.....\$1,000.....	81	85	228	170	35	348	8	19
Fuel oil.....farms.....	196	89	917	731	148	17	77	10
.....\$1,000.....	682	(D)	294	253	66	22	(D)	(D)
Natural gas.....farms.....	61	7	43	36	14	22	1	1
.....\$1,000.....	856	(D)	47	27	10	68	(D)	(D)
Kerosene, motor oil, and grease.....farms.....	988	1 162	16 927	11 742	1 313	382	1 760	330
.....\$1,000.....	131	235	1 232	926	189	40	68	15
Electricity.....farms.....	760	819	11 340	7 780	1 168	279	1 167	237
.....\$1,000.....	772	922	4 732	3 552	1 728	397	303	79
Other—coal, wood, coke, etc.....farms.....	59	23	623	486	51	5	70	15
.....\$1,000.....	87	11	147	115	38	1	11	1
Hired farm labor.....farms.....	659	464	5 233	3 872	869	185	461	125
.....\$1,000.....	24 478	6 792	21 307	15 820	7 918	3 908	1 857	338
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999.....	374	278	4 463	3 234	443	117	397	121
\$5,000 to \$19,999.....	134	101	520	442	335	42	32	2
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	75	48	195	157	71	8	21	1
\$50,000 or more.....	76	37	55	39	20	18	11	1
Workers by number of days worked:								
150 days or more.....farms.....	300	205	1 244	1 014	549	63	107	15
.....workers.....	3 462	610	2 866	2 112	1 221	397	238	32
Less than 150 days.....farms.....	601	403	4 723	3 452	666	169	419	114
.....workers.....	11 850	9 294	15 643	11 412	3 234	1 453	1 488	378
Contract labor.....farms.....	147	148	1 172	833	111	60	176	4
.....\$1,000.....	829	980	2 266	1 845	300	302	336	6
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	109	68	959	651	66	35	135	4
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	15	45	158	136	39	17	32	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	12	17	40	33	6	4	9	—
\$20,000 or more.....	11	18	15	13	—	4	—	—
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment.....farms.....	253	599	5 561	3 830	490	49	546	159
.....\$1,000.....	367	2 100	6 748	3 865	1 012	53	283	88
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	228	379	5 140	3 485	388	44	525	148
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	14	171	357	293	78	5	21	10
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	7	25	48	41	14	—	1	—
\$20,000 or more.....	4	24	16	11	10	—	—	—
FARM-RELATED INCOME								
Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural services.....farms.....	41	217	1 205	770	113	10	75	25
.....\$1,000.....	508	1 040	2 354	1 606	170	11	138	50
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption.....farms.....	45	132	3 138	1 689	143	107	180	65
.....\$1,000.....	80	345	3 895	1 739	604	233	152	52

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹

	Total farms		Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)		
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment	34 386	2 574	3 813	—	—	3 813	965	4 035
\$1,000	976 332	155 074	204 736	—	—	204 736	70 952	80 786
Farms by value group:								
\$1 to \$4,999	6 873	179	542	—	—	542	102	757
\$5,000 to \$9,999	10 619	384	1 046	—	—	1 046	131	1 255
\$10,000 to \$19,999	6 241	410	579	—	—	579	76	881
\$20,000 to \$49,999	5 553	530	666	—	—	666	223	768
\$50,000 to \$99,999	2 741	492	405	—	—	405	204	248
\$100,000 to \$199,999	1 664	421	367	—	—	367	146	95
\$200,000 to \$499,999	619	149	180	—	—	180	76	29
\$500,000 or more	76	9	28	—	—	28	7	2

SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹

Automobiles	20 233	1 874	2 479	—	—	2 479	678	2 412
number	29 012	2 975	3 552	—	—	3 552	1 095	3 384
Motortrucks, including pickups	30 026	2 356	3 420	—	—	3 420	926	3 241
number	60 522	7 368	8 782	—	—	8 782	3 340	5 440
Wheel tractors	27 149	2 272	3 225	—	—	3 225	882	3 473
number	52 092	4 834	7 447	—	—	7 447	3 226	6 133
2 or 3	9 388	1 108	1 220	—	—	1 220	356	1 055
number	21 637	2 566	2 904	—	—	2 904	865	2 381
4 or more	2 843	297	534	—	—	534	366	306
number	15 537	1 401	3 072	—	—	3 072	2 201	1 640
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only	4 602	1 627	941	—	—	941	364	113
number	6 423	2 342	1 486	—	—	1 486	518	138
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers	529	17	79	—	—	79	170	63
number	713	19	118	—	—	118	251	79
Corn heads for combines	139	16	24	—	—	24	31	18
number	185	16	29	—	—	29	64	23
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers	404	2	56	—	—	56	151	45
number	528	(D)	89	—	—	89	187	(D)
Cottonpickers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
number	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mower conditioners	6 849	704	1 065	—	—	1 065	130	377
number	7 470	776	1 233	—	—	1 233	146	409
Pickup balers	8 483	999	1 444	—	—	1 444	122	207
number	9 172	1 038	1 552	—	—	1 552	125	207
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type	2 109	141	286	—	—	286	79	84
number	2 706	187	398	—	—	398	90	91

AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS¹

Agricultural chemicals, including commercial fertilizer and lime	23 854	2 389	2 887	—	—	2 887	883	3 728
\$1,000	107 186	20 403	37 487	—	—	37 487	11 975	9 708
Commercial fertilizer	18 338	2 180	2 588	—	—	2 588	848	2 739
acres on which used	2 569 926	864 314	620 832	—	—	620 832	166 317	93 215
Lime	2 608	177	356	—	—	356	232	424
acres on which used	80 181	7 344	24 790	—	—	24 790	12 201	7 426
tons	155 154	15 958	50 802	—	—	50 802	22 677	13 840
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—								
Insects on hay and other crops	5 703	587	859	—	—	859	497	1 666
acres on which used	525 932	130 659	138 764	—	—	138 764	59 423	53 269
Nematodes in crops	690	43	172	—	—	172	137	109
acres on which used	43 956	3 170	18 239	—	—	18 239	8 485	2 408
Diseases in crops and orchards	4 637	162	376	—	—	376	267	2 344
acres on which used	283 210	57 784	100 342	—	—	100 342	20 744	61 033
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture	12 124	1 800	1 586	—	—	1 586	600	1 360
acres on which used	1 686 129	737 100	346 717	—	—	346 717	103 712	39 201
Chemicals for—								
Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit	1 465	173	233	—	—	233	113	496
acres on which used	86 708	14 005	44 334	—	—	44 334	4 069	9 590
Insect control on livestock and poultry	7 296	611	584	—	—	584	145	420
Sanitation and rodent and bird control	4 077	374	431	—	—	431	120	567

LIVESTOCK

Cattle and calves inventory	22 103	1 083	1 611	—	—	1 611	219	801
number	1 594 550	81 681	43 735	—	—	43 735	6 359	7 797
Farms with—								
1 to 9	7 654	295	931	—	—	931	131	598
10 to 49	9 298	401	494	—	—	494	61	181
50 to 99	2 079	172	83	—	—	83	19	19
100 to 199	1 401	110	65	—	—	65	5	3
200 to 499	1 074	88	32	—	—	32	2	—
500 or more	597	17	6	—	—	6	1	—
Cows and heifers that had calved	18 386	908	1 211	—	—	1 211	148	576
number	744 101	42 824	18 331	—	—	18 331	2 700	2 903
Beef cows	16 467	880	1 139	—	—	1 139	140	506
number	650 334	42 570	17 566	—	—	17 566	2 636	2 702
Farms with—								
1 to 9	9 099	276	809	—	—	809	100	436
10 to 49	4 964	354	244	—	—	244	31	67
50 to 99	991	126	50	—	—	50	5	3
100 to 199	634	83	26	—	—	26	3	—
200 to 499	567	39	10	—	—	10	—	—
500 or more	212	2	—	—	—	—	1	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
			Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹								
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment	farms... 992 \$1,000... 27 575	1 163 57 952	17 018 282 024	11 826 213 312	1 318 61 375	382 10 695	1 796 19 885	330 5 278
Farms by value group:								
\$1 to \$4,999	274	175	4 228	2 803	67	59	410	80
\$5,000 to \$9,999	225	370	6 017	3 814	136	142	801	112
\$10,000 to \$19,999	192	112	3 232	2 398	256	67	346	90
\$20,000 to \$49,999	174	174	2 344	1 870	409	64	179	22
\$50,000 to \$99,999	78	153	763	574	303	24	53	18
\$100,000 to \$199,999	25	116	352	302	110	18	7	7
\$200,000 to \$499,999	20	51	72	57	35	7	-	-
\$500,000 or more	4	12	10	8	2	1	-	1
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹								
Automobiles	farms... 513 number... 707	711 1 125	9 295 12 992	6 498 9 131	1 035 1 496	230 343	831 1 130	175 213
Motortrucks, including pickups	farms... 798 number... 1 816	1 040 2 734	14 694 24 853	10 220 18 021	1 271 2 690	345 692	1 620 2 330	315 477
Wheel tractors	farms... 704 number... 1 692	1 085 2 698	12 923 20 941	9 228 15 666	1 196 3 206	271 437	929 1 169	189 309
2 or 3	farms... 303 number... 669	250 631	4 125 9 331	3 197 7 285	624 1 527	73 164	200 435	74 164
4 or more	farms... 87 number... 709	246 1 478	697 3 509	591 2 941	282 1 389	19 94	1 (D)	8 38
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only	farms... 41 number... 69	347 516	911 1 045	633 723	170 205	34 43	19 19	35 42
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers	farms... 7 number... 10	64 70	92 119	72 98	29 33	8 14	- -	- -
Corn heads for combines	farms... 1 number... (D)	9 (D)	26 29	16 18	14 14	- -	- -	- -
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers	farms... 6 number... 9	55 61	66 90	56 80	15 19	8 14	- -	- -
Cottonpickers	farms... - number... -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
Mower conditioners	farms... 62 number... 75	272 291	3 577 3 821	2 796 3 004	485 534	25 28	83 83	69 74
Pickup balers	farms... 48 number... 48	366 388	4 453 4 903	3 552 3 951	589 624	38 55	150 151	67 81
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type	farms... 27 number... 58	83 133	940 1 163	682 806	413 505	9 9	32 49	15 23
AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS¹								
Agricultural chemicals, including commercial fertilizer and lime	farms... 896 \$1,000... 2 966	839 7 745	10 104 13 636	7 028 10 140	1 025 2 435	156 361	763 221	184 250
Commercial fertilizer	farms... 717 acres on which used... 25 273	758 167 613	7 133 543 782	4 962 417 774	775 68 070	81 6 602	372 5 800	147 8 108
Lime	farms... 234 acres on which used... 3 786 tons... 7 578	170 9 116 17 536	716 11 265 18 026	468 8 519 12 975	116 2 988 6 938	27 249 529	138 687 843	18 329 427
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—								
Insects on hay and other crops	farms... 468 acres on which used... 12 804	302 45 574	1 011 72 865	676 57 561	200 10 269	32 1 149	45 527	36 627
Nematodes in crops	farms... 85 acres on which used... 5 363	70 3 377	62 2 414	53 2 195	7 495	- 61	5 76	- 20
Diseases in crops and orchards	farms... 312 acres on which used... 9 278	170 12 789	810 17 985	511 10 078	61 1 571	39 355	5 675	- 654
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture	farms... 451 acres on which used... 17 355	492 101 794	4 796 294 035	3 364 228 737	533 29 942	86 5 408	340 5 647	80 5 218
Chemicals for—								
Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit	farms... 46 acres on which used... 383	123 7 606	186 3 480	108 2 197	56 2 682	2 (D)	19 (D)	18 348
Insect control on livestock and poultry	farms... 81	268	4 118	2 867	523	76	408	62
Sanitation and rodent and bird control	farms... 99	199	1 646	986	334	87	190	30
LIVESTOCK								
Cattle and calves inventory	farms... 148 number... 1 768	768 31 980	15 213 1 261 231	11 254 1 068 133	1 201 147 595	228 2 434	567 4 704	264 5 266
Farms with—								
1 to 9	116	450	4 186	2 149	121	177	455	194
10 to 49	26	161	7 566	6 043	215	41	104	48
50 to 99	4	75	1 396	1 207	289	7	4	11
100 to 199	1	48	792	686	364	3	3	7
200 to 499	1	26	732	687	189	-	1	3
500 or more	-	8	541	482	23	-	-	1
Cows and heifers that had calved	farms... 119 number... 886	615 14 042	12 869 567 088	9 819 508 838	1 197 90 084	161 1 102	369 1 822	213 2 319
Beef cows	farms... 84 number... 827	573 13 459	12 233 561 346	9 401 504 429	302 4 939	129 1 009	342 1 755	139 1 525
Farms with—								
1 to 9	69	390	6 303	4 239	195	107	300	114
10 to 49	12	108	3 990	3 379	81	19	39	19
50 to 99	1	47	735	659	16	2	1	5
100 to 199	2	17	495	469	6	1	1	-
200 to 499	-	8	504	463	4	-	1	1
500 or more	-	3	206	192	-	-	-	-

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)			
LIVESTOCK—Con.									
Cattle and calves inventory—Con.									
Cows and heifers that had calved—Con.									
Milk cows	farms..	4 660	124	203	—	—	203	21	130
	number..	93 767	254	765	—	—	765	64	201
Farms with—									
1 to 4	.....	3 273	113	186	—	—	186	17	126
5 to 9	.....	262	7	7	—	—	7	2	4
10 to 49	.....	443	4	7	—	—	7	2	—
50 to 99	.....	392	—	2	—	—	2	—	—
100 to 199	.....	219	—	1	—	—	1	—	—
200 to 499	.....	67	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500 or more	.....	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heifers and heifer calves	farms..	17 515	834	1 234	—	—	1 234	146	475
	number..	427 483	19 785	14 073	—	—	14 073	1 538	1 978
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	farms..	18 671	960	1 179	—	—	1 179	157	596
	number..	422 966	19 072	11 331	—	—	11 331	2 121	2 916
Cattle and calves sold	farms..	19 597	938	973	—	—	973	160	375
	number..	998 367	34 732	16 702	—	—	16 702	2 194	2 941
	\$1,000..	358 962	10 616	5 445	—	—	5 445	737	874
Calves	farms..	9 223	389	340	—	—	340	62	126
	number..	243 445	13 293	4 698	—	—	4 698	658	783
	\$1,000..	54 082	3 068	1 040	—	—	1 040	168	129
Cattle	farms..	17 301	788	835	—	—	835	146	318
	number..	754 922	21 439	12 004	—	—	12 004	1 536	2 158
	\$1,000..	304 879	7 548	4 405	—	—	4 405	569	744
Fattened on grain and concentrates	farms..	3 599	135	153	—	—	153	39	95
	number..	202 769	2 331	1 696	—	—	1 696	337	563
	\$1,000..	104 352	959	726	—	—	726	129	224
Hogs and pigs inventory	farms..	3 594	106	195	—	—	195	35	116
	number..	119 848	5 407	2 534	—	—	2 534	1 201	1 355
Farms with—									
1 to 9	.....	2 480	61	158	—	—	158	20	87
10 to 49	.....	782	27	25	—	—	25	9	24
50 to 99	.....	131	9	5	—	—	5	3	3
100 to 199	.....	79	5	4	—	—	4	—	2
200 to 499	.....	81	2	3	—	—	3	3	—
500 or more	.....	41	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Used or to be used for breeding	farms..	1 724	51	95	—	—	95	13	56
	number..	17 938	628	460	—	—	460	246	241
Other	farms..	3 174	95	180	—	—	180	33	91
	number..	101 910	4 779	2 074	—	—	2 074	955	1 114
Hogs and pigs sold	farms..	2 959	85	139	—	—	139	28	65
	number..	180 778	5 544	3 412	—	—	3 412	1 874	2 007
	\$1,000..	15 156	429	272	—	—	272	153	127
Feeder pigs sold	farms..	761	24	25	—	—	25	4	17
	number..	40 006	682	1 066	—	—	1 066	557	936
	\$1,000..	1 405	25	42	—	—	42	25	30
Litters of pigs farrowed between—									
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	farms..	1 828	53	100	—	—	100	13	57
	number..	23 305	842	529	—	—	529	241	307
Dec. 1 and May 31	farms..	1 572	43	93	—	—	93	11	52
	number..	11 939	427	298	—	—	298	114	159
June 1 and Nov. 30	farms..	1 277	39	40	—	—	40	11	43
	number..	11 366	415	231	—	—	231	127	148
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory	farms..	4 526	178	297	—	—	297	42	157
	number..	456 788	14 328	40 807	—	—	40 807	2 031	4 141
Ewes 1 year old or older	farms..	4 075	164	232	—	—	232	38	143
	number..	286 407	8 837	19 834	—	—	19 834	1 179	3 184
Sheep and lambs sold	farms..	4 169	162	241	—	—	241	42	113
	number..	465 081	8 508	48 230	—	—	48 230	1 612	3 042
Sheep and lambs shorn	farms..	3 909	159	220	—	—	220	38	113
	number..	469 811	11 557	49 434	—	—	49 434	1 210	3 655
	pounds of wool..	3 304 630	87 227	292 099	—	—	292 099	9 093	28 200
Horses and ponies inventory	farms..	10 697	535	882	—	—	882	71	406
	number..	50 208	2 255	3 174	—	—	3 174	228	1 014
Horses and ponies sold	farms..	2 765	65	101	—	—	101	6	26
	number..	8 432	139	212	—	—	212	7	92
	\$1,000..	7 221	130	123	—	—	123	2	69
Goats inventory	farms..	1 193	17	80	—	—	80	4	38
	number..	6 994	58	234	—	—	234	13	148
Goats sold	farms..	554	7	15	—	—	15	2	7
	number..	5 130	33	248	—	—	248	(D)	(D)
	\$1,000..	232	1	5	—	—	5	(D)	(D)
POULTRY									
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory	farms..	6 394	219	493	—	—	493	77	367
	number..	3 172 126	5 200	8 875	—	—	8 875	25 535	5 902
Farms with—									
1 to 399	.....	6 341	219	493	—	—	493	74	366
400 to 3,199	.....	24	—	—	—	—	—	2	1
3,200 to 9,999	.....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10,000 to 19,999	.....	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20,000 to 49,999	.....	4	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
50,000 to 99,999	.....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more	.....	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hens and pullets of laying age	farms..	6 180	216	474	—	—	474	75	360
	number..	2 691 630	4 497	8 017	—	—	8 017	2 384	5 534
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age	farms..	1 371	38	69	—	—	69	23	30
	number..	480 496	703	858	—	—	858	23 151	368

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Horticultural specialty farms (018)		Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)	
	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)						
LIVESTOCK—Con.									
Cattle and calves inventory—Con.									
Cows and heifers that had calved—Con.									
Milk cows	farms	40	96	2 620	1 930	1 179	47	54	146
	number	59	583	5 742	4 409	85 145	93	67	794
Farms with—									
1 to 4	farms	37	80	2 374	1 717	120	44	54	122
5 to 9	farms	3	6	183	166	43	—	—	7
10 to 49	farms	—	8	59	44	345	3	—	15
50 to 99	farms	—	—	4	3	384	—	—	2
100 to 199	farms	—	2	—	—	216	—	—	—
200 to 499	farms	—	—	—	—	67	—	—	—
500 or more	farms	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Heifers and heifer calves	farms	103	625	12 354	9 388	1 069	135	342	198
	number	434	9 064	330 315	283 006	47 064	536	1 070	1 626
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	farms	109	665	13 320	10 098	867	150	438	230
	number	448	8 874	363 828	276 289	10 447	796	1 812	1 321
Cattle and calves sold	farms	64	380	15 077	11 740	1 132	94	257	147
	number	553	17 114	870 253	644 749	48 929	839	1 499	2 611
	\$1,000	168	5 785	321 995	211 532	11 707	260	432	943
Calves	farms	27	140	7 153	6 127	792	35	95	64
	number	180	3 087	195 323	180 816	24 023	312	454	634
	\$1,000	31	685	46 927	43 277	1 751	70	77	136
Cattle	farms	57	346	13 380	10 312	1 012	81	218	120
	number	373	14 027	674 930	463 933	24 906	527	1 045	1 977
	\$1,000	137	5 100	275 068	168 255	9 956	189	356	807
Fattened on grain and concentrates	farms	22	108	2 817	570	109	29	49	43
	number	139	3 379	191 785	5 246	2 271	41	111	116
	\$1,000	53	1 382	99 812	2 085	967	17	40	42
Hogs and pigs inventory	farms	43	116	2 555	844	126	73	104	125
	number	194	4 097	101 946	7 469	1 232	480	436	966
Farms with—									
1 to 9	farms	38	85	1 661	699	100	59	98	113
10 to 49	farms	5	13	629	116	22	14	6	8
50 to 99	farms	—	5	101	19	2	—	—	3
100 to 199	farms	—	3	64	6	1	—	—	—
200 to 499	farms	—	10	61	4	1	—	—	1
500 or more	farms	—	—	39	—	—	—	—	—
Used or to be used for breeding	farms	5	36	1 356	302	44	11	14	43
	number	47	425	15 458	1 161	252	42	45	94
Other	farms	43	113	2 214	774	112	71	101	121
	number	147	3 672	86 488	6 308	980	438	391	872
Hogs and pigs sold	farms	11	66	2 387	603	76	24	32	46
	number	331	4 805	160 090	9 605	1 627	367	182	539
	\$1,000	12	421	13 511	630	148	32	13	37
Feeder pigs sold	farms	5	13	631	139	26	4	1	11
	number	258	1 012	34 765	3 039	462	(D)	(D)	236
	\$1,000	7	32	1 220	96	15	(D)	(D)	7
Litters of pigs farrowed between—									
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	farms	5	40	1 442	321	46	11	14	47
	number	39	564	20 397	1 046	221	44	27	94
Dec. 1 and May 31	farms	4	38	1 236	269	35	10	11	39
	number	24	261	10 446	566	115	23	15	57
June 1 and Nov. 30	farms	4	32	1 041	172	34	7	9	17
	number	15	303	9 951	480	106	21	12	37
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory	farms	55	85	3 530	1 213	51	47	54	30
	number	571	10 459	378 614	82 033	2 360	1 535	970	972
Ewes 1 year old or older	farms	49	82	3 226	1 050	43	28	43	27
	number	388	6 571	242 324	55 190	1 724	1 087	525	754
Sheep and lambs sold	farms	49	76	3 337	1 116	43	24	54	28
	number	240	8 749	390 525	53 197	1 623	581	757	1 214
Sheep and lambs shorn	farms	51	76	3 120	980	41	27	39	25
	number	374	9 505	389 308	72 974	1 861	1 061	792	1 054
	pounds of wool	2 491	62 606	2 783 911	519 859	18 054	8 498	5 847	6 604
Horses and ponies inventory	farms	59	447	6 538	4 711	255	112	1 256	136
	number	145	2 064	27 866	21 967	830	401	10 869	1 362
Horses and ponies sold	farms	5	14	1 131	739	28	10	1 310	69
	number	7	30	2 655	1 821	61	34	5 039	156
	\$1,000	1	15	1 099	825	17	11	5 645	108
Goats inventory	farms	11	20	828	288	19	81	81	14
	number	41	161	5 677	1 884	36	322	221	83
Goats sold	farms	6	3	456	121	4	3	41	10
	number	30	33	4 458	824	36	7	154	93
	\$1,000	3	2	211	26	2	(Z)	4	4
POULTRY									
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory	farms	55	167	4 032	2 489	218	279	307	180
	number	801	5 191	82 996	51 001	7 206	3 019 005	4 963	6 452
Farms with—									
1 to 399	farms	55	165	4 029	2 489	217	237	307	179
400 to 3,199	farms	—	2	3	—	1	14	—	1
3,200 to 9,999	farms	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
10,000 to 19,999	farms	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
20,000 to 49,999	farms	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
50,000 to 99,999	farms	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
100,000 or more	farms	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
Hens and pullets of laying age	farms	53	158	3 872	2 378	218	279	295	180
	number	773	4 331	72 345	45 354	6 786	2 577 165	4 504	5 294
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age	farms	4	40	884	546	76	106	51	50
	number	28	860	10 651	5 647	420	441 840	459	1 158

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

POULTRY—Con.

	All Farms		Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)		
Chickens 3 months old or older sold	farms... 428	6	20	—	—	20	3	13
	number... 1 419 225	118	699	—	—	699	552	607
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	farms... 299	2	9	—	—	9	5	4
	number... 17 120 852	(D)	338	—	—	338	23 500	270
Farms with—								
1 to 1,999	205	2	9	—	—	9	1	4
2,000 to 59,999	28	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
60,000 to 99,999	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more	55	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey hens kept for breeding	farms... 223	6	9	—	—	9	1	4
	number... 59 687	33	58	—	—	58	(D)	19
Turkeys sold	farms... 137	2	5	—	—	5	1	1
	number... 1 426 862	(D)	174	—	—	174	(D)	(D)

CROPS HARVESTED

Corn for all purposes	farms... 1 063	81	150	—	—	150	37	30
	acres... 43 900	4 668	7 436	—	—	7 436	1 262	753
For grain or seed	farms... 350	62	51	—	—	51	9	13
	acres... 12 858	3 606	2 220	—	—	2 220	451	133
Irrigated	farms... 1 311 192	316 553	247 987	—	—	247 987	53 686	4 483
	acres... 298	47	48	—	—	48	8	9
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	217	15	31	—	—	31	6	12
25 to 99 acres	103	34	14	—	—	14	1	1
100 to 499 acres	29	13	6	—	—	6	2	—
500 acres or more	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wheat for grain	farms... 4 985	2 223	728	—	—	728	378	189
	acres... 1 158 652	836 561	101 794	—	—	101 794	44 675	8 019
	bushels... 46 014 259	31 226 730	5 502 415	—	—	5 502 415	2 421 797	326 551
Irrigated	farms... 1 139	298	297	—	—	297	102	18
	acres... 120 647	38 888	45 270	—	—	45 270	8 718	461
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	1 275	391	161	—	—	161	100	97
25 to 99 acres	1 685	584	340	—	—	340	165	71
100 to 499 acres	1 389	717	195	—	—	195	107	20
500 acres or more	636	531	32	—	—	32	6	1
Oats for grain	farms... 1 763	561	229	—	—	229	41	100
	acres... 62 417	24 959	8 626	—	—	8 626	966	1 923
	bushels... 3 552 414	1 600 088	460 827	—	—	460 827	46 461	93 440
Irrigated	farms... 354	54	75	—	—	75	5	2
	acres... 16 970	4 337	2 958	—	—	2 958	131	22
Barley for grain	farms... 2 740	1 005	371	—	—	371	104	65
	acres... 216 179	114 455	23 777	—	—	23 777	3 709	1 649
	bushels... 11 381 003	6 139 867	1 401 843	—	—	1 401 843	186 469	61 912
Irrigated	farms... 1 204	251	261	—	—	261	41	5
	acres... 97 565	39 478	17 976	—	—	17 976	1 018	60
Irish potatoes	farms... 470	15	256	—	—	256	61	13
	acres... 66 929	600	57 445	—	—	57 445	2 839	36
	hundredweight... 26 801 800	136 362	24 034 044	—	—	24 034 044	772 623	1 770
Irrigated	farms... 435	14	243	—	—	243	57	8
	acres... 64 308	520	55 407	—	—	55 407	2 703	28
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 0.9 acres	32	—	3	—	—	3	4	6
1.0 to 4.9 acres	24	—	8	—	—	8	4	4
5.0 to 24.9 acres	97	7	46	—	—	46	15	3
25.0 to 99.9 acres	196	7	107	—	—	107	31	—
100.0 acres or more	121	1	92	—	—	92	7	—
Hay crops (see text)	farms... 17 083	1 070	3 079	—	—	3 079	210	717
	acres... 1 064 567	66 643	203 014	—	—	203 014	5 680	7 606
	tons, dry... 2 595 349	166 636	672 967	—	—	672 967	18 120	16 567
Irrigated	farms... 7 983	393	1 747	—	—	1 747	101	200
	acres... 698 761	28 124	148 732	—	—	148 732	2 600	1 917
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	9 599	447	1 329	—	—	1 329	148	644
25 to 99 acres	5 277	469	1 330	—	—	1 330	52	70
100 to 499 acres	1 887	142	376	—	—	376	10	3
500 acres or more	320	12	44	—	—	44	—	—
Alfalfa hay	farms... 6 245	567	1 655	—	—	1 655	88	150
	acres... 408 527	32 623	123 587	—	—	123 587	2 346	1 525
	tons, dry... 1 433 378	111 544	511 147	—	—	511 147	10 685	4 188
Irrigated	farms... 4 703	325	1 339	—	—	1 339	60	86
	acres... 342 574	20 932	110 579	—	—	110 579	1 604	819
Wild hay	farms... 2 750	89	357	—	—	357	19	118
	acres... 275 447	5 498	20 600	—	—	20 600	224	961
	tons, dry... 391 378	7 037	31 130	—	—	31 130	663	1 684
Irrigated	farms... 954	12	109	—	—	109	4	15
	acres... 202 558	3 268	11 183	—	—	11 183	20	50
Field seed crops	farms... 1 623	245	841	—	—	841	85	38
	acres... 327 749	23 821	258 630	—	—	258 630	6 502	1 378
Irrigated	farms... 552	60	249	—	—	249	48	13
	acres... 45 540	3 771	27 460	—	—	27 460	1 931	451

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

(Excludes abnormal farms; see text)

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
POULTRY—Con.								
Chickens 3 months old or older sold	farms... 4	6	245	119	12	81	23	15
	number... 80	1 041	6 087	2 218	12 584	1 396 511	529	417
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	farms... 1	3	150	83	5	100	5	15
	number... (D)	75 906	8 284	4 687	287	16 993 392	18 124	(D)
Farms with—								
1 to 1,999	1	2	150	83	5	12	4	15
2,000 to 59,999	—	—	—	—	—	23	1	—
60,000 to 99,999	—	1	—	—	—	10	—	—
100,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	55	—	—
Turkey hens kept for breeding	farms... 2	20	128	83	5	19	5	24
	number... (D)	42	413	262	(D)	55 460	12	40
Turkeys sold	farms... 3	—	46	16	1	69	3	6
	number... 108	—	7 475	611	(D)	1 3/9 348	(D)	27 884
CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes	farms... 10	118	322	169	260	20	2	33
	acres... 185	4 543	12 641	6 418	11 607	(D)	(D)	776
For grain or seed	farms... 5	60	104	44	39	1	—	6
	acres... (D)	1 760	3 390	1 166	1 128	(D)	(D)	107
Irrigated	bushels... (D)	175 671	383 176	93 756	113 331	(D)	(D)	11 015
	farms... 5	57	81	37	38	1	—	4
	acres... 58	1 704	3 170	1 056	1 073	(D)	—	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	5	36	80	29	27	1	—	4
25 to 99 acres	—	20	20	12	11	—	—	2
100 to 499 acres	—	4	3	3	1	—	—	—
500 acres or more	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Wheat for grain	farms... 36	454	809	530	104	33	6	25
	acres... 2 105	57 656	95 517	67 744	6 423	3 586	58	2 258
Irrigated	bushels... 91 389	2 756 172	3 183 407	2 211 356	283 858	136 688	3 174	82 078
	farms... 6	175	213	171	24	—	1	5
	acres... 176	13 061	13 087	10 524	779	—	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	23	118	318	198	44	6	5	12
25 to 99 acres	6	175	278	176	40	16	1	9
100 to 499 acres	6	143	168	122	20	10	—	3
500 acres or more	1	18	45	34	—	1	—	1
Oats for grain	farms... 12	152	549	314	79	13	9	18
	acres... 312	5 995	15 885	10 275	2 569	297	71	814
Irrigated	bushels... 9 814	313 411	844 301	558 691	140 807	20 154	3 586	19 525
	farms... —	33	145	109	31	—	2	4
	acres... 20	1 729	7 239	5 588	474	—	(D)	(D)
Barley for grain	farms... 20	265	757	505	119	8	10	16
	acres... 1 671	14 477	51 698	34 255	3 739	303	81	620
Irrigated	bushels... 82 051	879 012	2 359 469	1 573 615	223 324	13 131	3 692	30 233
	farms... 10	147	397	296	77	1	6	8
	acres... 1 440	8 594	26 654	18 152	1 997	(D)	(D)	221
Irish potatoes	farms... 3	78	35	18	3	1	2	3
	acres... 3	4 377	1 579	806	20	(D)	(D)	31
Irrigated	hundredweight... 250	1 296 289	546 837	262 664	5 620	(D)	(D)	7 954
	farms... —	74	31	16	3	—	2	3
	acres... —	4 201	1 399	806	(D)	—	(D)	31
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 0.9 acres	—	—	13	6	1	1	2	2
1.0 to 4.9 acres	3	2	2	—	1	—	—	—
5.0 to 24.9 acres	—	22	3	2	1	—	—	—
25.0 to 99.9 acres	—	40	10	7	—	—	—	1
100.0 acres or more	—	14	7	3	—	—	—	—
Hay crops (see text)	farms... 113	998	9 313	6 784	771	145	480	187
	acres... 1 230	44 570	674 614	590 639	45 994	2 396	7 817	5 003
Irrigated	tons, dry... 3 062	142 301	1 399 313	1 214 700	145 169	5 292	12 973	12 949
	farms... 59	387	4 305	3 336	476	38	201	76
	acres... 437	27 241	455 848	415 728	26 672	453	3 755	2 982
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	100	633	5 432	3 634	218	125	379	144
25 to 99 acres	11	260	2 526	1 949	412	17	98	32
100 to 499 acres	2	98	1 100	956	140	3	3	10
500 acres or more	—	7	255	245	1	—	—	1
Alfalfa hay	farms... 13	505	2 745	2 152	342	13	113	54
	acres... 229	26 192	203 452	178 018	14 886	221	1 816	1 650
Irrigated	tons, dry... 1 083	102 545	623 470	541 721	58 329	580	4 276	5 531
	farms... 12	310	2 145	1 724	288	9	96	33
	acres... 206	21 370	171 228	149 337	12 780	183	1 513	1 360
Wild hay	farms... 41	125	1 766	1 489	77	18	107	33
	acres... 256	2 152	240 390	228 826	2 366	160	1 888	952
Irrigated	tons, dry... 475	3 145	337 679	325 192	5 076	285	2 377	1 827
	farms... 30	17	725	647	21	1	16	4
	acres... 149	660	185 412	182 829	824	(D)	207	781
Field seed crops	farms... 18	224	122	53	21	14	3	12
	acres... 2 511	25 258	6 419	2 750	1 053	1 045	36	1 096
Irrigated	farms... 11	117	39	26	8	2	—	5
	acres... 1 698	7 803	1 734	1 398	405	(D)	—	(D)

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

CROPS HARVESTED—Con.

			Field crop forms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)		
All vegetables harvested for sale (see text) ----- farms...	1 691	53	149	--	--	149	916	132
Irrigated ----- farms...	145 190	16 362	9 435	--	--	9 435	92 759	3 403
----- farms...	1 574	28	143	--	--	143	868	121
----- acres...	115 549	1 924	9 286	--	--	9 286	81 959	3 289
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres ----- farms...	455	4	43	--	--	43	136	62
5.0 to 24.9 acres ----- farms...	334	5	27	--	--	27	210	37
25.0 to 99.9 acres ----- farms...	496	18	48	--	--	48	296	23
100.0 acres or more ----- farms...	406	26	31	--	--	31	274	10
Green peas excluding cowpeas ----- farms...	127	31	5	--	--	5	63	4
Irrigated ----- farms...	36 302	14 985	226	--	--	226	14 984	73
----- farms...	72	3	3	--	--	3	47	4
----- acres...	8 080	567	106	--	--	106	5 417	73
Sweet corn ----- farms...	892	11	88	--	--	88	483	79
Irrigated ----- farms...	44 423	425	4 983	--	--	4 983	30 583	1 218
----- farms...	892	11	88	--	--	88	483	79
----- acres...	44 423	425	4 983	--	--	4 983	30 583	1 218
Land in orchards ----- farms...	5 249	115	246	--	--	246	113	2 973
Irrigated ----- farms...	85 796	1 051	1 113	--	--	1 113	1 516	73 508
----- farms...	1 848	15	84	--	--	84	50	1 151
----- acres...	41 261	260	232	--	--	232	631	38 554
Farms by acres in orchards:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres ----- farms...	2 703	68	191	--	--	191	59	978
5.0 to 24.9 acres ----- farms...	1 697	38	48	--	--	48	36	1 247
25.0 to 99.9 acres ----- farms...	706	8	7	--	--	7	16	614
100.0 acres or more ----- farms...	143	1	--	--	--	--	2	134
Apples ----- farms...	2 299	38	133	--	--	133	36	1 066
total acres ----- farms...	9 890	42	165	--	--	165	74	8 730
----- pounds...	140 944 955	152 847	126 054	--	--	126 054	199 664	139 300 505
Cherries ----- farms...	2 028	37	104	--	--	104	38	1 119
total acres ----- farms...	16 928	241	219	--	--	219	212	14 592
----- pounds...	78 480 293	810 637	470 742	--	--	470 742	887 262	71 942 061

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

CROPS HARVESTED—Con.

	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
			Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
All vegetables harvested for sale (see text) ----- farms...	31	217	145	70	16	9	9	14
----- acres...	545	19 939	1 660	549	387	440	18	242
Irrigated ----- farms...	31	213	124	51	16	9	9	12
----- acres...	544	16 305	1 158	538	387	440	18	239
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres ----- farms...	24	34	120	59	12	3	6	11
----- acres...	3	37	10	4	1	—	3	1
5.0 to 24.9 acres ----- farms...	2	92	11	6	1	4	—	1
----- acres...	2	54	4	1	2	2	—	1
25.0 to 99.9 acres ----- farms...								
----- acres...								
100.0 acres or more ----- farms...								
----- acres...								
Green peas excluding cowpeas ----- farms...	3	13	5	1	2	1	—	—
----- acres...	111	5 367	521	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—
Irrigated ----- farms...	3	7	2	1	2	1	—	—
----- acres...	111	1 741	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—
Sweet corn ----- farms...	15	114	77	28	6	7	4	8
----- acres...	89	5 783	614	219	96	424	13	195
Irrigated ----- farms...	15	114	77	28	6	7	4	8
----- acres...	89	5 783	614	219	96	424	13	195
Land in orchards ----- farms...	115	211	1 189	663	53	87	97	50
----- acres...	683	2 427	4 629	2 715	177	230	373	91
Irrigated ----- farms...	71	48	311	164	29	46	17	26
----- acres...	174	364	899	634	39	46	47	17
Farms by acres in orchards:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres ----- farms...	86	138	954	538	43	82	58	46
----- acres...	22	55	196	99	9	4	38	4
5.0 to 24.9 acres ----- farms...	6	13	39	26	1	1	1	—
----- acres...	1	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
25.0 to 99.9 acres ----- farms...								
----- acres...								
100.0 acres or more ----- farms...								
----- acres...								
Apples ----- farms...	68	91	696	404	30	60	66	15
----- total acres...	59	95	637	461	20	18	41	9
----- pounds...	103 681	434 897	501 819	331 859	42 940	3 352	70 821	8 375
Cherries ----- farms...	50	87	458	247	24	53	45	13
----- total acres...	69	514	945	760	16	43	68	9
----- pounds...	168 382	1 609 435	2 460 164	2 344 665	33 980	68 470	23 610	5 550

¹1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text.