

Table 29. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1978

(Excludes abnormal farms; see text)

	All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS								
Farms	59 877	38 246	16 461	5 170	44 118	25 053	14 576	4 489
Land in farms	8 700 540	4 071 060	3 927 902	701 578	7 584 239	3 125 389	3 796 296	662 554
Average size of farm	145	106	239	136	172	125	260	148
Value of land and buildings ¹	11 130 315	4 751 574	5 135 906	1 242 835	9 848 451	3 703 701	4 957 578	1 187 172
Average per farm	185 911	125 160	308 536	236 325	223 325	150 020	334 745	258 024
Average per acre	1 268	1 168	1 287	1 728	1 286	1 191	1 282	1 739
Farms by value of land and buildings:								
\$1 to \$19,999	2 516	2 061	132	323	1 280	992	85	203
\$20,000 to \$39,999	5 751	4 718	583	450	2 581	1 996	297	288
\$40,000 to \$69,999	10 769	8 772	1 360	637	6 187	4 915	785	487
\$70,000 to \$99,999	8 196	6 108	1 506	582	5 507	3 775	1 218	514
\$100,000 to \$149,999	9 256	6 082	2 508	666	7 179	4 359	2 212	608
\$150,000 to \$199,999	6 292	3 716	2 057	519	5 268	2 909	1 872	487
\$200,000 to \$499,999	13 092	5 553	5 959	1 590	12 198	4 873	5 810	1 515
\$500,000 to \$999,999	3 040	772	1 902	366	2 959	703	1 892	364
\$1,000,000 or more	957	182	639	136	940	166	639	135
Owned and rented land by operator:								
Land owned	54 765	38 246	16 461	58	39 682	25 053	14 576	53
Land rented or leased from others	6 599 727	4 293 062	2 299 905	6 760	5 514 813	3 277 299	2 231 207	6 307
Land rented or leased to others	21 710	79	16 461	5 170	19 136	71	14 576	4 489
Land rented or leased to others	2 373 836	5 092	1 658 509	710 235	2 267 067	4 773	1 591 641	670 653
	5 139	4 424	533	182	3 264	2 657	443	164
	273 023	227 094	30 512	15 417	197 641	156 683	26 552	14 406
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE								
Total cropland	57 685	36 290	16 354	5 041	42 717	23 793	14 526	4 398
Harvested cropland	5 794 840	2 381 462	2 852 199	561 179	5 235 592	1 923 006	2 774 781	537 805
	55 319	34 315	16 150	4 854	41 626	22 869	14 454	4 303
	4 327 875	1 559 000	2 313 810	455 065	4 059 541	1 344 746	2 271 381	443 414
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 49 acres	28 816	23 060	3 897	1 859	15 842	12 117	2 383	1 342
50 to 99 acres	13 108	7 846	3 758	1 504	12 436	7 369	3 594	1 473
100 to 199 acres	8 726	2 800	4 946	980	8 680	2 774	4 929	977
200 to 499 acres	4 091	568	3 064	459	4 090	568	3 063	459
500 to 999 acres	492	36	417	39	492	36	417	39
1,000 to 1,999 acres	69	4	53	12	69	4	53	12
2,000 acres or more	17	1	15	1	17	1	15	1
Cropland:								
Pasture or grazing only	31 459	19 192	9 760	2 507	23 381	12 532	8 664	2 185
harvested or pastured	1 033 733	545 609	409 838	78 286	852 361	397 271	384 161	70 929
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured	6 278	4 173	1 749	356	4 680	2 754	1 621	305
On which all crops failed	119 252	74 745	37 821	6 686	93 791	51 681	36 231	5 879
In cultivated summer fallow	2 088	1 144	736	208	1 463	667	634	162
Idle	23 891	11 768	9 679	2 444	18 265	7 337	8 800	2 128
	1 528	994	424	110	1 214	729	390	95
	34 951	19 865	13 156	1 930	31 106	16 584	12 742	1 780
	11 061	7 680	2 627	754	7 595	4 614	2 348	633
	255 138	170 475	67 895	16 768	180 528	105 387	61 466	13 675
Total woodland	37 932	24 590	11 254	2 088	27 979	16 006	10 177	1 796
Woodland pastured	1 854 685	1 110 338	662 132	82 215	1 479 325	782 686	624 719	71 920
Woodland not pastured	13 024	8 021	4 255	748	9 533	5 191	3 742	600
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured	380 990	214 686	148 970	17 334	308 354	155 487	137 833	15 034
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.	31 746	20 697	9 345	1 704	23 691	13 601	8 583	1 507
	1 473 695	895 652	513 162	64 881	1 170 971	627 199	486 886	56 886
Pastureland, all types	42 970	26 437	13 280	3 253	31 790	17 246	11 709	2 835
Irrigated land	1 960 170	1 042 298	791 492	126 380	1 627 147	765 923	747 509	113 715
Harvested cropland irrigated	1 417	1 022	282	113	1 194	817	275	102
Pastureland irrigated	14 871	7 136	6 392	1 343	14 013	6 497	6 325	1 191
Other land irrigated	1 379	997	274	108	1 165	799	268	98
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978	14 057	6 615	6 253	1 189	13 488	6 110	6 216	1 162
	30	21	7	2	22	16	5	1
	671	448	83	(D)	436	368	53	(D)
	24	11	10	3	21	8	10	3
	143	73	56	14	89	19	56	14
	5 054	2 845	1 888	321	4 396	2 265	1 838	293
	56 403	21 150	31 606	3 647	53 440	18 504	31 415	3 521
RACE AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All operators	59 877	38 246	16 461	5 170	44 118	25 053	14 576	4 489
Full owners	38 246	38 246	-	-	25 053	25 053	-	-
Part owners	16 461	-	16 461	-	14 576	-	14 576	-
Tenants	5 170	-	-	5 170	4 489	-	-	4 489
White	59 733	38 140	16 432	5 161	44 021	24 987	14 551	4 483
Black and other races	38 140	38 140	-	-	24 987	24 987	-	-
Full owners	16 432	-	16 432	-	14 551	-	14 551	-
Part owners	5 161	-	-	5 161	4 483	-	-	4 483
Tenants	144	106	29	9	97	66	25	6
Black and other races	106	106	-	-	66	66	-	-
Full owners	29	-	29	-	25	-	25	-
Part owners	9	-	-	9	6	-	-	6

See footnote at end of table.

Table 29. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

	All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION								
Individual or family.....farms.....	54 076	35 309	14 269	4 498	39 063	22 726	12 474	3 863
.....acres.....	7 265 794	3 598 113	3 104 954	562 727	6 210 401	2 702 740	2 981 612	526 049
Partnership.....farms.....	4 751	2 354	1 885	512	4 056	1 783	1 798	475
.....acres.....	1 101 142	356 236	644 939	99 967	1 045 322	310 492	636 949	97 881
Corporations:								
Family held.....farms.....	792	415	256	121	765	395	254	116
.....acres.....	257 292	90 393	138 055	28 844	255 234	88 538	137 935	28 761
More than 10 stockholders.....farms.....	22	10	12	-	22	10	12	-
10 or less stockholders.....farms.....	770	405	244	121	743	385	242	116
Other than family held.....farms.....	117	74	23	20	117	74	23	20
.....acres.....	37 709	12 271	18 269	7 169	37 709	12 271	18 269	7 169
More than 10 stockholders.....farms.....	20	15	3	2	20	15	3	2
10 or less stockholders.....farms.....	97	59	20	18	97	59	20	18
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.....farms.....	141	94	28	19	117	75	27	15
.....acres.....	38 603	14 047	21 685	2 871	35 573	11 348	21 531	2 694
OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS								
Operators by place of residence:								
On farm operated.....	49 164	31 220	14 505	3 439	36 376	20 414	12 906	3 056
Not on farm operated.....	5 881	3 425	1 076	1 380	4 233	2 227	871	1 135
Operators by age group:								
Under 25 years.....	1 398	401	287	710	1 175	307	263	605
25 to 34 years.....	7 787	3 377	2 370	2 040	6 123	2 205	2 052	1 866
35 to 44 years.....	12 488	7 337	4 098	1 053	9 115	4 665	3 594	856
45 to 54 years.....	15 240	9 731	4 814	695	11 470	6 537	4 344	589
55 to 64 years.....	13 879	9 851	3 566	462	10 146	6 544	3 199	403
65 years and over.....	9 085	7 549	1 326	210	6 089	4 795	1 124	170
Average age.....	49.8	52.5	47.5	37.0	49.2	52.4	47.5	36.7
Operators by sex:								
Male.....	57 000	35 934	16 040	5 026	42 405	23 769	14 252	4 384
Female.....	2 877	2 312	421	144	1 713	1 284	324	105
Operators of Spanish origin.....	142	104	27	11	76	41	26	9
Operators by principal occupation:								
Farming.....	31 438	16 733	11 496	3 209	28 131	13 893	11 124	3 114
Other.....	28 439	21 513	4 965	1 961	15 987	11 160	3 452	1 375
Operators reporting days of work off farm:								
None.....	23 235	13 242	8 044	1 949	19 744	10 217	7 658	1 869
1 to 99 days.....	6 015	3 204	1 988	823	5 038	2 361	1 892	785
100 to 199 days.....	5 188	3 475	1 266	447	3 762	2 272	1 106	384
200 days or more.....	22 741	16 534	4 436	1 771	13 222	8 733	3 207	1 282
FARMS BY SIZE								
1 to 9 acres.....	4 149	3 717	125	307	2 395	2 093	80	222
10 to 49 acres.....	11 178	8 546	1 650	982	5 517	4 090	774	653
50 to 69 acres.....	5 929	4 471	917	541	3 706	2 638	596	472
70 to 99 acres.....	7 954	5 829	1 379	746	5 714	3 892	1 143	679
100 to 139 acres.....	9 222	6 225	2 113	884	7 317	4 587	1 910	820
140 to 179 acres.....	5 996	3 635	1 892	469	5 027	2 787	1 800	440
180 to 219 acres.....	3 992	1 999	1 606	387	3 571	1 641	1 566	364
220 to 259 acres.....	2 785	1 188	1 364	233	2 550	990	1 338	222
260 to 499 acres.....	6 520	2 126	3 912	482	6 213	1 860	3 874	479
500 to 999 acres.....	1 858	437	1 305	116	1 819	406	1 297	116
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	240	61	161	18	235	57	161	17
2,000 acres or more.....	54	12	37	5	54	12	37	5
FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SEE TEXT)								
Cash grain farms (011).....	7 281	4 593	1 738	950	5 125	2 758	1 554	813
Field crop, except cash grain farms (013).....	7 989	6 133	1 361	495	5 323	3 832	1 074	417
Cotton farms (0131).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco farms (0132).....	401	287	30	84	287	180	29	78
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139).....	7 588	5 846	1 331	411	5 036	3 652	1 045	339
Vegetable and melon farms (016).....	1 344	880	352	112	848	530	222	96
Fruit and tree nut farms (017).....	1 490	1 280	155	55	964	781	141	42
Horticultural specialty farms (018).....	1 998	1 699	155	144	1 662	1 387	148	127
General farms, primarily crop (019).....	3 165	2 077	846	242	1 817	977	648	192
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021).....	18 214	13 187	3 783	1 244	11 287	7 409	2 912	966
Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212).....	7 203	5 652	1 113	438	3 693	2 662	749	282
Dairy farms (024).....	14 135	5 468	7 031	1 636	13 969	5 314	7 022	1 633
Poultry and egg farms (025).....	1 833	1 361	399	73	1 515	1 072	377	66
Animal specialty farms (027).....	1 136	839	206	91	632	501	75	56
General farms, primarily livestock (029).....	1 292	729	435	128	976	492	403	81
VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD								
Market value of agricultural products sold.....farms.....	59 877	38 246	16 461	5 170	44 118	25 053	14 576	4 489
.....\$1,000.....	2 181 290	943 778	1 021 802	215 710	2 163 060	928 377	1 019 754	214 929
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:								
\$500,000 or more.....	361	174	161	26	361	174	161	26
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....	1 085	440	565	80	1 085	440	565	80
\$100,000 to \$199,999.....	2 862	868	1 763	231	2 862	868	1 763	231
\$40,000 to \$99,999.....	10 291	3 776	5 129	1 386	10 291	3 776	5 129	1 386
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	6 496	3 256	2 474	766	6 496	3 256	2 474	766
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	6 560	4 045	1 822	693	6 560	4 045	1 822	693
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	7 881	5 765	1 462	654	7 881	5 765	1 462	654
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	8 582	6 729	1 200	653	8 582	6 729	1 200	653
Less than \$2,500.....	15 759	13 193	1 885	681	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

See footnote at end of table.

Table 29. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

	All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.								
Market value of agricultural products sold—Con.								
Grain	24 410	13 097	8 488	2 825	21 283	10 518	8 129	2 636
farms	160 535	43 329	94 557	22 649	157 638	40 907	94 260	22 471
\$1,000	623	48	477	98	623	48	477	98
Sales of \$40,000 or more	53 256	3 086	42 748	7 422	53 256	3 086	42 748	7 422
farms	1 053	458	469	126	971	387	465	119
\$1,000	4 776	743	3 550	483	4 746	719	3 548	479
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$40,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco	2 078	1 131	492	455	1 960	1 020	491	449
farms	17 966	8 838	5 071	4 057	17 807	8 691	5 070	4 045
\$1,000	13	1	9	3	13	1	9	3
Sales of \$40,000 or more	875	(D)	656	(D)	875	(D)	656	(D)
farms	20 713	12 893	5 991	1 829	16 893	9 658	5 542	1 693
\$1,000	95 472	45 933	40 017	9 521	91 758	42 748	39 604	9 407
Sales of \$40,000 or more	139	31	87	21	139	31	87	21
farms	9 848	2 258	6 032	1 558	9 848	2 258	6 032	1 558
\$1,000	4 380	2 588	1 424	368	3 239	1 708	1 204	327
Sales of \$40,000 or more	30 949	9 206	17 543	4 200	30 514	8 847	17 491	4 176
farms	155	31	101	23	155	31	101	23
\$1,000	15 691	2 181	10 962	2 548	15 691	2 181	10 962	2 548
Fruits, nuts, and berries	2 699	2 017	547	135	2 004	1 366	519	119
farms	55 504	33 347	20 286	1 871	55 079	32 946	20 271	1 862
\$1,000	291	186	92	13	291	186	92	13
Sales of \$40,000 or more	43 744	24 727	17 703	1 314	43 744	24 727	17 703	1 314
farms	2 296	1 876	256	164	1 919	1 527	245	147
\$1,000	262 843	195 350	44 593	22 900	262 303	194 848	44 580	22 875
Sales of \$40,000 or more	719	562	97	60	719	562	97	60
farms	248 606	183 686	43 081	21 838	248 606	183 686	43 081	21 838
\$1,000	1 276	633	506	137	1 138	511	495	132
Sales of \$40,000 or more	19 431	3 870	13 506	2 055	19 369	3 817	13 502	2 050
farms	143	18	113	12	143	18	113	12
\$1,000	13 264	1 969	10 218	1 077	13 264	1 969	10 218	1 077
Poultry and poultry products	6 591	4 214	1 909	468	5 266	3 088	1 752	426
farms	334 456	193 856	116 666	23 934	334 009	193 460	116 626	23 922
\$1,000	1 143	695	393	55	1 143	695	393	55
Sales of \$40,000 or more	319 150	184 017	112 201	22 932	319 150	184 017	112 201	22 932
farms	16 010	6 411	7 779	1 820	15 741	6 176	7 756	1 809
\$1,000	760 022	219 530	457 242	83 250	759 831	219 360	457 272	83 245
Sales of \$40,000 or more	7 839	2 178	4 749	912	7 839	2 178	4 749	912
farms	594 704	145 478	386 983	62 243	594 704	145 478	386 983	62 243
\$1,000	37 475	21 356	12 861	3 258	30 744	15 803	11 957	2 984
Sales of \$40,000 or more	298 066	125 332	144 563	28 171	291 194	119 492	143 785	27 917
farms	1 225	443	659	123	1 225	443	659	123
\$1,000	119 471	41 219	68 106	10 146	119 471	41 219	68 106	10 146
Hogs and pigs	10 840	6 015	3 681	1 144	9 142	4 713	3 411	1 018
farms	110 282	43 872	55 131	11 279	109 152	43 019	54 920	11 213
\$1,000	693	250	375	68	693	250	375	68
Sales of \$40,000 or more	61 973	20 625	36 477	4 871	61 973	20 625	36 477	4 871
farms	2 944	2 058	677	209	2 030	1 261	599	170
\$1,000	3 111	2 141	799	171	2 523	1 622	756	145
Sales of \$40,000 or more	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	-
farms	(D)	(D)	-	-	(D)	(D)	-	-
\$1,000	3 777	2 579	843	355	2 611	1 702	614	295
Sales of \$40,000 or more	32 653	19 174	11 827	1 651	31 882	18 619	11 663	1 600
farms	106	81	17	8	106	81	17	8
\$1,000	25 206	13 759	10 500	947	25 206	13 759	10 500	947
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹								
Livestock and poultry purchased	27 248	15 754	8 901	2 593	21 347	11 007	8 034	2 306
farms	220 190	93 771	102 976	23 443	216 247	90 908	102 195	23 144
\$1,000	20 245	12 582	6 069	1 594	14 414	7 895	5 202	1 317
Sales of \$40,000 or more	4 476	2 090	1 704	682	4 406	2 030	1 704	672
farms	1 650	735	660	255	1 650	735	660	255
\$1,000	877	347	468	62	877	347	468	62
Sales of \$50,000 or more	42 868	25 182	13 964	3 722	32 698	16 984	12 432	3 282
farms	430 941	198 404	198 098	34 440	425 088	194 019	197 047	34 022
\$1,000	28 509	19 633	6 845	2 031	18 409	11 453	5 348	1 608
Sales of \$40,000 or more	10 287	3 855	5 042	1 390	10 217	3 837	5 007	1 373
farms	2 708	1 031	1 440	237	2 708	1 031	1 440	237
\$1,000	1 364	663	637	64	1 364	663	637	64
Sales of \$50,000 or more	26 580	13 623	10 339	2 618	22 348	10 275	9 626	2 447
farms	2 096 341	986 107	957 121	153 113	2 081 442	974 690	954 418	152 334
\$1,000	335 117	157 673	153 089	24 355	332 955	156 059	152 687	24 209
Sales of \$40,000 or more	22 799	12 019	8 435	2 345	18 567	8 671	7 722	2 174
farms	3 002	1 188	1 570	244	3 002	1 188	1 570	244
\$1,000	779	416	334	29	779	416	334	29
Sales of \$50,000 or more	16 030	9 646	4 929	1 455	11 803	6 298	4 216	1 289
farms	7 812	2 780	4 046	986	7 807	2 780	4 046	981
\$1,000	623	626	870	127	623	626	870	127
Sales of \$40,000 or more	1 115	571	494	50	1 115	571	494	50
farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnote at end of table.

Table 29. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

	All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹—Con.								
Animal health costs..... farms.....	34 305	18 710	12 398	3 197	28 096	13 577	11 577	2 942
..... \$1,000.....	18 866	6 616	10 129	2 122	18 336	6 217	10 045	2 074
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$499.....	24 238	15 370	6 985	1 883	18 106	10 270	6 192	1 644
\$500 to \$999.....	4 578	1 794	2 199	585	4 540	1 780	2 180	580
\$1,000 to \$2,999.....	4 575	1 263	2 657	655	4 537	1 245	2 648	644
\$3,000 or more.....	914	283	557	74	913	282	557	74
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees..... farms.....	42 219	23 408	14 509	4 302	35 287	17 639	13 660	3 988
..... \$1,000.....	53 670	22 242	25 571	5 857	52 471	21 286	25 419	5 765
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999.....	29 787	19 294	7 725	2 768	22 921	13 558	6 893	2 470
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	11 054	3 662	6 023	1 369	11 003	3 639	6 006	1 358
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	842	224	498	120	827	214	498	115
\$10,000 or more.....	536	228	263	45	536	228	263	45
Commercial fertilizer..... farms.....	45 572	25 909	15 216	4 447	36 783	18 728	13 982	4 073
..... \$1,000.....	103 609	30 511	61 000	12 099	100 950	28 340	60 648	11 962
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	34 067	22 770	8 286	3 011	25 289	15 600	7 052	2 637
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	9 741	2 907	5 601	1 233	9 730	2 896	5 601	1 233
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	1 300	197	939	164	1 300	197	939	164
\$20,000 or more.....	464	35	390	39	464	35	390	39
Other agricultural chemicals including lime..... farms.....	42 199	23 338	14 588	4 273	35 030	17 520	13 538	3 972
..... \$1,000.....	37 377	12 902	20 111	4 363	36 265	12 015	19 941	4 309
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	39 141	22 613	12 669	3 859	31 978	16 801	11 619	3 558
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	2 670	625	1 669	376	2 664	619	1 669	376
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	280	68	183	29	280	68	183	29
\$20,000 or more.....	108	32	67	9	108	32	67	9
Energy and petroleum products..... farms.....	59 466	37 643	16 607	5 216	43 808	24 465	14 781	4 562
..... \$1,000.....	128 272	58 883	57 438	11 951	122 901	54 447	56 744	11 710
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	45 973	32 920	9 134	3 919	30 321	19 748	7 308	3 265
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	11 955	4 140	6 641	1 174	11 950	4 135	6 641	1 174
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	1 061	360	616	85	1 060	359	616	85
\$20,000 or more.....	477	223	216	38	477	223	216	38
Petroleum products..... farms.....	59 301	37 489	16 602	5 210	43 780	24 437	14 781	4 562
..... \$1,000.....	89 925	41 045	40 371	8 509	85 986	37 817	39 841	8 329
Gasoline..... farms.....	57 077	36 051	16 085	4 941	42 088	23 469	14 288	4 331
..... \$1,000.....	44 305	20 121	19 942	4 241	41 381	17 706	19 568	4 107
Diesel fuel..... farms.....	26 590	12 399	11 231	2 960	23 863	10 325	10 728	2 810
..... \$1,000.....	18 334	5 366	11 080	1 888	17 978	5 101	11 008	1 869
LP gas, butane, and propane..... farms.....	4 935	2 074	2 242	619	4 715	1 891	2 223	601
..... \$1,000.....	5 517	1 784	3 176	556	5 486	1 780	3 173	553
Fuel oil..... farms.....	5 301	3 147	1 782	372	4 819	2 733	1 724	362
..... \$1,000.....	12 163	8 454	2 623	1 086	12 056	8 362	2 610	1 084
Natural gas..... farms.....	1 989	1 036	835	118	1 824	900	811	113
..... \$1,000.....	3 226	2 344	739	143	3 192	2 314	735	143
Kerosene, motor oil, and grease..... farms.....	59 288	37 479	16 600	5 209	43 767	24 427	14 779	4 561
..... \$1,000.....	6 380	2 976	2 810	595	5 893	2 574	2 747	572
Electricity..... farms.....	42 696	25 706	13 523	3 467	34 292	18 512	12 604	3 176
..... \$1,000.....	36 386	16 604	16 449	3 332	35 116	15 540	16 304	3 272
Other—coal, wood, coke, etc..... farms.....	5 180	3 247	1 559	374	4 424	2 577	1 488	359
..... \$1,000.....	1 961	1 233	618	110	1 799	1 091	600	109
Hired farm labor..... farms.....	21 121	10 561	8 529	2 031	19 110	8 903	8 256	1 951
..... \$1,000.....	174 513	83 859	74 912	15 742	172 552	82 198	74 683	15 671
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999.....	15 267	8 473	5 230	1 564	13 258	6 817	4 957	1 484
\$5,000 to \$19,999.....	4 566	1 514	2 685	367	4 565	1 513	2 685	367
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	902	384	901	61	901	383	457	61
\$50,000 or more.....	386	190	157	39	386	190	157	39
Workers by number of days worked:								
150 days or more..... farms.....	9 694	3 869	4 949	876	9 435	3 663	4 901	871
..... workers.....	27 410	12 925	12 098	2 387	27 057	12 647	12 028	2 382
Less than 150 days..... farms.....	16 515	8 696	6 234	1 585	14 668	7 163	6 000	1 505
..... workers.....	73 603	38 376	27 977	7 250	68 108	33 682	27 404	7 022
Contract labor..... farms.....	2 577	1 530	797	250	2 308	1 290	780	238
..... \$1,000.....	10 350	6 147	3 255	948	10 224	6 039	3 248	937
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	1 859	1 128	555	176	1 594	892	538	164
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	515	302	158	55	511	298	158	55
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	109	57	43	9	109	57	43	9
\$20,000 or more.....	94	43	41	10	94	43	41	10
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment..... farms.....	24 855	13 516	8 640	2 699	20 673	10 197	7 973	2 503
..... \$1,000.....	23 227	9 480	10 647	3 100	22 231	8 701	10 481	3 049
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	22 759	12 809	7 515	2 435	18 597	9 506	6 848	2 243
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	1 936	651	1 035	250	1 916	635	1 035	246
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	125	42	75	8	125	42	75	8
\$20,000 or more.....	35	14	15	6	35	14	15	6
FARM-RELATED INCOME								
Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural services..... farms.....	5 579	1 921	2 720	938	5 069	1 592	2 576	901
..... \$1,000.....	9 405	2 301	5 428	1 676	9 106	2 094	5 357	1 654
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption..... farms.....	8 396	5 098	2 582	716	6 205	3 303	2 273	629
..... \$1,000.....	36 776	16 363	18 005	2 408	35 414	15 231	17 825	2 358

See footnote at end of table.

Table 29. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

	All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more				
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹									
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment	farms	59 805	37 917	16 636	5 252	44 068	24 662	14 810	4 596
	\$1,000	1 761 936	786 532	808 524	166 881	1 623 632	671 902	791 042	160 687
Farms by value group:									
\$1 to \$4,999		6 383	5 211	734	438	3 014	2 422	262	330
\$5,000 to \$9,999		14 531	11 707	1 900	924	5 621	4 120	987	514
\$10,000 to \$19,999		12 557	8 922	2 512	1 123	10 299	6 999	2 256	1 044
\$20,000 to \$49,999		15 444	8 210	5 428	1 806	14 456	7 418	5 286	1 752
\$50,000 to \$99,999		7 369	2 910	3 841	618	7 168	2 757	3 798	613
\$100,000 to \$199,999		2 874	783	1 800	291	2 863	772	1 800	291
\$200,000 to \$499,999		620	165	407	48	620	165	407	48
\$500,000 or more		27	9	14	4	27	9	14	4
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹									
Automobiles	farms	40 552	24 560	12 795	3 197	31 860	17 167	11 905	2 788
	number	58 792	35 080	19 199	4 513	46 660	24 791	18 001	3 868
Motortrucks, including pickups	farms	45 263	27 157	14 363	3 743	34 844	18 470	13 048	3 326
	number	64 074	36 311	24 181	5 582	54 097	26 490	22 526	5 081
Wheel tractors	farms	54 583	33 837	15 997	4 749	40 705	22 191	14 330	4 184
	number	142 453	76 177	53 509	12 767	119 098	56 794	50 632	11 672
2 or 3	farms	28 371	18 090	7 835	2 446	21 858	12 662	7 000	2 196
	number	68 919	42 735	20 163	6 021	54 426	30 670	18 315	5 441
4 or more	farms	12 125	4 765	6 259	1 101	11 690	4 437	6 211	1 042
	number	59 447	22 460	31 443	5 544	57 515	21 032	31 198	5 285
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only	farms	9 393	4 006	4 429	958	8 628	3 404	4 352	872
	number	9 829	4 111	4 716	1 002	9 045	3 490	4 639	916
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers	farms	24 021	11 702	9 752	2 567	21 311	9 488	9 373	2 450
	number	26 931	12 536	11 552	2 843	24 136	10 247	11 163	2 726
Corn heads for combines	farms	4 067	1 167	2 444	456	3 922	1 048	2 434	440
	number	4 426	1 224	2 700	502	4 281	1 105	2 690	486
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers	farms	21 670	10 982	8 401	2 287	19 081	8 863	8 032	2 186
	number	22 505	11 312	8 852	2 341	19 855	9 142	8 473	2 240
Cottonpickers	farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	number	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mower conditioners	farms	28 480	14 653	11 131	2 696	24 444	11 334	10 554	2 556
	number	30 505	15 630	11 999	2 876	26 119	12 117	11 271	2 731
Pickup balers	farms	37 217	20 424	13 291	3 502	30 982	15 495	12 239	3 248
	number	38 686	21 020	14 022	3 644	32 354	16 017	12 955	3 382
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type	farms	16 933	7 288	8 030	1 615	15 759	6 324	7 868	1 567
	number	19 145	7 952	9 368	1 825	17 891	6 932	9 187	1 772
AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS¹									
Agricultural chemicals, including commercial fertilizer and lime	farms	48 490	28 196	15 629	4 665	38 583	20 045	14 285	4 253
	\$1,000	140 985	43 413	81 111	16 461	137 215	40 356	80 589	16 271
Commercial fertilizer	farms	42 350	23 678	14 496	4 176	34 405	17 248	13 330	3 827
	acres on which used	2 947 775	880 746	1 729 719	337 310	2 858 040	809 672	1 716 450	331 918
Lime	farms	20 165	10 233	7 972	1 960	17 266	7 923	7 498	1 845
	acres on which used	623 258	213 569	340 811	68 878	591 180	188 137	335 530	67 513
	tons	1 033 857	351 390	569 909	112 558	982 050	311 179	560 531	110 340
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—									
Insects on hay and other crops	farms	16 797	8 619	6 246	1 932	14 842	7 006	6 005	1 831
	acres on which used	823 859	228 980	497 941	96 938	807 321	216 238	495 170	95 913
Nematodes in crops	farms	1 993	922	805	266	1 824	807	765	252
	acres on which used	110 572	25 469	67 880	17 223	109 498	24 653	67 750	17 095
Diseases in crops and orchards	farms	4 567	2 920	1 248	399	3 513	2 039	1 099	375
	acres on which used	166 785	70 087	80 689	16 009	160 717	65 215	79 820	15 682
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture	farms	28 796	15 002	10 723	3 071	24 473	11 497	10 108	2 868
	acres on which used	1 484 371	428 368	871 745	184 258	1 439 461	392 486	864 802	182 173
Chemicals for—									
Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit	farms	1 524	773	598	153	1 187	568	466	153
	acres on which used	52 977	16 363	28 840	7 774	50 965	14 786	28 405	7 774
Insect control on livestock and poultry	farms	16 073	7 963	6 430	1 680	13 833	6 159	6 080	1 594
Sanitation and rodent and bird control	farms	11 564	5 888	4 493	1 183	9 922	4 570	4 224	1 128
LIVESTOCK									
Cattle and calves inventory	farms	40 820	23 981	13 433	3 406	31 004	15 962	12 029	3 013
	number	1 728 467	666 556	897 616	164 295	1 630 919	588 488	882 289	160 142
Farms with—									
1 to 9		9 997	7 832	1 652	513	4 243	3 030	908	305
10 to 49		18 631	12 211	4 914	1 506	14 629	9 035	4 269	1 325
50 to 99		8 207	3 015	4 125	1 067	8 152	2 978	4 111	1 063
100 to 199		3 175	759	2 144	272	3 170	755	2 143	272
200 to 499		733	144	545	44	733	144	545	44
500 or more		77	20	53	4	77	20	53	4
Cows and heifers that had calved	farms	32 906	18 527	11 567	2 812	25 317	12 405	10 412	2 500
	number	839 335	309 645	447 760	81 930	794 288	273 457	440 834	79 997
Beef cows	farms	16 745	11 537	4 222	986	10 166	6 250	3 206	710
	number	178 221	105 991	61 425	10 805	137 668	73 428	55 084	9 156
Farms with—									
1 to 9		10 769	7 829	2 344	596	5 572	3 583	1 589	400
10 to 49		5 588	3 585	1 629	374	4 216	2 552	1 370	294
50 to 99		298	93	194	11	288	85	192	11
100 to 199		67	23	40	4	67	23	40	4
200 to 499		19	5	13	1	19	5	13	1
500 or more		4	2	2	-	4	2	2	-

See footnote at end of table.

Table 29. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

	All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more				
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	
LIVESTOCK—Con.									
Cattle and calves inventory—Con.									
Cows and heifers that had calved—Con.									
Milk cows	forms.....	19 581	8 923	8 547	2 111	17 699	7 415	8 279	2 005
	number.....	661 114	203 654	386 335	71 125	656 620	200 029	385 750	70 841
Farms with—									
1 to 4	.....	4 114	2 856	954	304	2 456	1 547	698	211
5 to 9	.....	812	580	149	83	619	406	139	74
10 to 49	.....	10 355	4 551	4 473	1 331	10 324	4 526	4 471	1 327
50 to 99	.....	3 606	823	2 436	347	3 606	823	2 436	347
100 to 199	.....	612	104	466	42	612	104	466	42
200 to 499	.....	78	9	65	4	78	9	65	4
500 or more	.....	4	-	4	-	4	-	4	-
Heifers and heifer calves	forms.....	29 831	16 298	10 961	2 572	23 793	11 319	10 132	2 342
	number.....	511 668	182 660	280 335	48 673	486 239	162 772	275 875	47 592
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	forms.....	30 605	18 103	10 050	2 452	23 365	12 100	9 070	2 195
	number.....	377 464	174 251	169 521	33 692	350 392	152 259	165 580	32 553
Cattle and calves sold									
	forms.....	37 475	21 356	12 861	3 258	30 744	15 803	11 957	2 984
	number.....	939 818	401 236	449 704	88 878	911 420	377 609	446 073	87 738
	\$1,000.....	298 066	125 332	144 563	28 171	291 194	119 492	143 785	27 917
Calves									
	forms.....	23 605	12 210	9 094	2 301	20 234	9 456	8 632	2 146
	number.....	406 997	178 281	190 275	38 441	394 496	167 884	188 646	37 966
	\$1,000.....	42 021	22 236	16 259	3 525	40 474	20 911	16 094	3 469
Cattle									
	forms.....	33 120	18 629	11 608	2 883	27 508	14 033	10 822	2 653
	number.....	532 821	222 955	259 429	50 437	516 924	209 725	257 427	49 772
	\$1,000.....	256 045	103 094	128 304	24 645	250 720	98 581	127 691	24 447
Fattened on grain and concentrates									
	forms.....	12 977	7 927	4 046	1 004	10 492	5 911	3 649	932
	number.....	274 811	110 342	138 654	25 815	268 262	104 951	137 683	25 628
	\$1,000.....	141 139	54 499	73 021	13 619	138 798	52 525	72 722	13 551
Hogs and pigs inventory									
	forms.....	12 716	7 261	4 238	1 217	9 681	4 960	3 698	1 023
	number.....	804 026	338 668	374 503	90 855	774 254	314 266	371 168	88 820
Farms with—									
1 to 9	.....	5 669	3 685	1 630	354	3 322	1 906	1 178	238
10 to 49	.....	3 942	2 221	1 273	448	3 335	1 768	1 192	375
50 to 99	.....	1 187	562	469	156	1 155	541	462	152
100 to 199	.....	836	388	322	126	788	341	322	125
200 to 499	.....	781	287	384	110	780	286	384	110
500 or more	.....	301	118	160	23	301	118	160	23
Used or to be used for breeding	forms.....	6 589	3 749	2 166	674	5 209	2 733	1 934	542
	number.....	94 556	41 469	42 452	10 635	88 857	37 179	41 804	9 874
Other	forms.....	11 682	6 588	3 971	1 123	8 929	4 524	3 460	945
	number.....	709 470	297 199	332 051	80 220	685 397	277 087	329 364	78 946
Hogs and pigs sold									
	forms.....	10 840	6 015	3 681	1 144	9 142	4 713	3 411	1 018
	number.....	1 282 824	534 980	607 214	140 630	1 262 129	519 103	603 660	139 366
	\$1,000.....	110 282	43 872	55 131	11 279	109 152	43 019	54 920	11 213
Feeder pigs sold									
	forms.....	3 248	1 853	1 062	333	2 670	1 397	975	298
	number.....	335 581	151 557	137 469	46 555	325 480	143 510	135 967	46 003
	\$1,000.....	12 886	5 657	5 385	1 844	12 597	5 427	5 344	1 826
Litters of pigs farrowed between—									
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	forms.....	6 816	3 886	2 235	695	5 385	2 833	1 992	560
	number.....	118 862	50 542	55 759	12 561	113 956	46 632	55 068	12 256
Dec. 1 and May 31	forms.....	5 801	3 302	1 936	563	4 701	2 484	1 735	482
	number.....	57 819	24 440	27 525	5 854	55 810	22 941	27 130	5 739
June 1 and Nov. 30	forms.....	5 604	3 095	1 890	619	4 566	2 348	1 717	501
	number.....	61 043	26 102	28 234	6 707	58 146	23 691	27 938	6 517
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory									
	forms.....	3 170	2 212	732	226	2 151	1 330	635	186
	number.....	101 576	68 796	26 665	6 115	78 303	48 677	24 705	4 921
Ewes 1 year old or older	forms.....	2 822	1 978	667	177	1 910	1 181	586	143
	number.....	67 575	45 546	18 025	4 004	51 895	32 025	16 689	3 181
Sheep and lambs sold	forms.....	2 706	1 894	627	185	1 872	1 169	554	149
	number.....	62 203	43 481	15 482	3 240	49 967	32 773	14 536	2 658
Sheep and lambs shorn	forms.....	2 714	1 916	622	176	1 861	1 171	549	141
	number.....	79 973	54 358	21 107	4 508	62 277	38 899	19 687	3 691
	pounds of wool.....	553 100	377 707	144 389	31 004	430 574	270 990	135 042	24 542
Horses and ponies inventory									
	forms.....	12 580	8 217	3 357	1 006	8 151	4 774	2 580	797
	number.....	61 854	38 910	17 728	5 216	41 890	24 385	13 379	4 126
Horses and ponies sold	forms.....	2 538	1 658	629	251	1 762	1 107	439	216
	number.....	8 452	5 060	2 606	786	6 744	3 878	2 172	694
	\$1,000.....	20 559	9 374	10 128	1 058	20 001	8 995	9 981	1 025
Goats inventory									
	forms.....	702	424	226	52	296	166	100	30
	number.....	5 588	4 042	961	585	2 689	1 808	471	410
Goats sold	forms.....	258	174	57	27	141	82	40	19
	number.....	2 099	1 271	623	205	1 399	725	539	135
	\$1,000.....	119	57	56	7	90	32	53	5
POULTRY									
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory									
	forms.....	10 134	6 757	2 665	712	6 719	3 992	2 165	562
	number.....	17 989 590	10 054 051	6 847 517	1 088 022	17 871 294	9 953 142	6 835 097	1 083 055
Farms with—									
1 to 399	.....	8 724	5 931	2 173	620	5 315	3 171	1 673	471
400 to 3,199	.....	697	402	247	48	692	398	247	47
3,200 to 9,999	.....	259	167	73	19	258	166	73	19
10,000 to 19,999	.....	210	119	78	13	210	119	78	13
20,000 to 49,999	.....	156	96	52	8	156	96	52	8
50,000 to 99,999	.....	72	32	37	3	72	32	37	3
100,000 or more	.....	16	10	5	1	16	10	5	1
Hens and pullets of laying age	forms.....	9 918	6 645	2 570	703	6 602	3 928	2 120	554
	number.....	15 690 566	8 675 040	6 008 155	1 007 371	15 585 693	8 585 792	5 996 815	1 003 086
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age									
	forms.....	1 071	691	300	80	541	327	179	35
	number.....	2 299 024	1 379 011	839 362	80 651	2 285 601	1 367 350	838 282	79 969

See footnote at end of table.

Table 29. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

	All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
POULTRY—Con.								
Chickens 3 months old or older sold	2 956	1 827	929	200	2 606	1 517	899	190
farms								
number	18 907 439	11 467 069	6 461 216	979 154	18 882 858	11 444 524	6 459 692	978 642
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	1 399	865	435	99	1 175	691	400	84
farms								
number	87 248 146	58 866 698	27 690 889	690 559	87 054 764	58 676 647	27 689 169	688 948
Farms with—								
1 to 1,999	826	469	274	83	638	331	239	68
2,000 to 59,999	270	199	59	12	234	163	59	12
60,000 to 99,999	48	33	13	2	48	33	13	2
100,000 or more	255	164	89	2	255	164	89	2
Turkey hens kept for breeding	255	160	83	12	156	81	64	11
farms								
number	41 218	893	36 302	4 023	40 771	505	36 244	4 022
Turkeys sold	397	224	137	36	295	140	124	31
farms								
number	4 019 565	1 759 194	1 861 941	398 430	4 017 885	1 757 943	1 861 608	398 334
CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes	38 420	20 676	13 787	3 957	32 394	15 783	12 967	3 644
farms								
acres	1 631 639	458 130	976 324	197 185	1 590 930	426 037	970 417	194 476
For grain or seed	34 708	18 802	12 244	3 662	28 990	14 149	11 472	3 369
farms								
acres	1 202 876	333 894	715 444	153 538	1 166 084	304 745	710 202	151 137
bushels	115 035 772	31 329 589	68 972 805	14 733 378	112 655 897	29 431 934	68 636 447	14 587 516
Irrigated	45	30	9	6	39	24	9	6
farms								
acres	449	228	177	44	433	212	177	44
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	21 853	14 886	5 151	1 816	16 198	10 276	4 392	1 530
25 to 99 acres	10 353	3 646	5 202	1 505	10 290	3 603	5 189	1 498
100 to 499 acres	2 380	268	1 784	328	2 380	268	1 784	328
500 acres or more	122	2	107	13	122	2	107	13
Wheat for grain	12 813	6 503	4 783	1 527	11 668	5 550	4 645	1 473
farms								
acres	195 134	71 542	98 798	24 794	188 901	66 362	98 117	24 422
bushels	6 333 932	2 231 893	3 259 245	842 794	6 179 410	2 102 565	3 242 220	834 625
Irrigated	8	7	1	—	8	7	1	—
farms								
acres	86	(D)	(D)	—	86	(D)	(D)	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	10 981	6 090	3 624	1 267	9 841	5 140	3 487	1 214
25 to 99 acres	1 686	393	1 046	247	1 681	390	1 045	246
100 to 499 acres	145	20	112	13	145	20	112	13
500 acres or more	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	—
Oats for grain	21 120	11 237	8 053	1 830	17 729	8 522	7 564	1 643
farms								
acres	309 940	117 657	164 209	28 074	290 791	102 474	161 455	26 862
bushels	15 870 985	5 792 971	8 662 547	1 415 467	15 083 356	5 163 615	8 547 881	1 371 860
Irrigated	14	12	2	—	12	10	2	—
farms								
acres	129	(D)	(D)	—	126	(D)	(D)	—
Barley for grain	6 816	3 132	2 926	758	6 367	2 767	2 862	738
farms								
acres	85 705	27 525	47 203	10 977	83 482	25 724	46 910	10 848
bushels	3 902 497	1 193 754	2 215 010	493 733	3 824 573	1 129 306	2 205 546	489 721
Irrigated	1	1	—	—	1	—	—	—
farms								
acres	(D)	(D)	—	—	(D)	(D)	—	—
Soybeans for beans	2 089	670	1 039	380	1 990	597	1 024	369
farms								
acres	77 069	12 086	50 010	14 973	76 191	11 475	49 874	14 842
bushels	2 344 379	364 189	1 508 057	472 133	2 325 826	350 746	1 505 771	469 309
Irrigated	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	—
farms								
acres	(D)	—	(D)	—	(D)	—	(D)	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	1 316	531	556	229	1 221	459	543	219
25 to 99 acres	616	134	363	119	612	133	361	118
100 to 499 acres	149	5	113	31	149	5	113	31
500 acres or more	8	—	7	1	8	—	7	1
Tobacco	2 084	1 136	493	455	1 966	1 025	492	449
farms								
acres	12 156	5 898	3 535	2 724	11 949	5 702	3 534	2 714
pounds	21 942 346	10 620 523	6 223 761	5 098 062	21 755 121	10 449 932	6 221 761	5 083 428
Irrigated	5	—	1	4	5	—	1	4
farms								
acres	21	—	12	9	21	—	12	9
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres	1 127	686	205	236	1 009	575	204	230
5.0 to 24.9 acres	946	449	280	217	946	449	280	217
25.0 acres or more	11	1	8	2	11	1	8	2
Irish potatoes	1 716	993	580	143	1 379	685	558	136
farms								
acres	24 272	4 896	16 490	2 886	24 037	4 681	16 477	2 878
hundredweight	5 190 271	969 417	3 654 778	566 076	5 163 106	945 461	3 653 118	564 527
Irrigated	85	33	46	6	81	29	46	6
farms								
acres	1 925	329	1 405	191	1 924	328	1 405	191
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 0.9 acres	658	502	133	23	399	262	117	20
1.0 to 4.9 acres	520	328	143	49	449	267	137	45
5.0 to 24.9 acres	284	128	116	40	277	121	116	40
25.0 to 99.9 acres	192	25	141	26	192	25	141	26
100.0 acres or more	62	10	47	5	62	10	47	5
Hay crops (see text)	45 738	27 291	14 563	3 884	35 102	18 512	13 096	3 494
farms								
acres	2 002 026	835 707	987 792	178 527	1 806 865	680 496	955 008	171 361
tons, dry	4 441 686	1 713 735	2 313 820	414 131	4 196 532	1 515 862	2 275 217	405 453
Irrigated	42	27	12	3	32	20	11	1
farms								
acres	952	522	375	55	837	452	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	20 166	14 696	3 837	1 633	12 260	8 083	2 839	1 338
25 to 99 acres	20 896	11 536	7 499	1 861	18 200	9 388	7 044	1 768
100 to 499 acres	4 635	1 056	3 197	382	4 601	1 038	3 183	380
500 acres or more	41	3	30	8	41	3	30	8

See footnote at end of table.

Table 29. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

	All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
CROPS HARVESTED—Con.								
Hay crops—Con.								
Alfalfa hay	25 064	13 165	9 488	2 411	21 845	10 462	9 071	2 312
farms	793 539	322 634	395 394	75 511	754 218	290 132	389 938	74 148
acres	2 223 097	839 163	1 160 371	223 563	2 164 189	790 907	1 151 810	221 472
tons, dry	20	11	8	1	16	8	7	1
Irrigated	335	176	(D)	(D)	279	150	(D)	(D)
farms	5 530	1 492	3 527	511	5 260	1 429	3 322	509
acres	229 493	47 249	165 604	16 640	225 593	46 532	162 466	16 595
tons, green	1 373 373	276 638	998 012	98 723	1 367 452	274 233	994 712	98 507
Irrigated	2	—	1	1	2	—	1	1
farms	(D)	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	(D)	(D)
acres	4 383	2 590	1 425	368	3 242	1 710	1 205	327
All vegetables harvested for sale (see text)	49 830	14 236	26 457	9 138	47 944	12 711	26 174	9 059
Irrigated	358	228	108	22	238	116	107	15
farms	3 727	1 200	2 254	273	3 592	1 073	2 254	265
acres	2 780	1 797	778	205	1 725	995	565	165
Farms by acres harvested:	1 181	684	393	104	1 095	606	386	103
0.1 to 4.9 acres	352	105	203	44	352	105	203	44
5.0 to 24.9 acres	70	4	51	15	70	4	51	15
25.0 to 99.9 acres	3 350	2 708	532	110	2 019	1 465	464	90
100.0 acres or more	70 674	45 738	22 413	2 523	65 947	41 257	22 245	2 444
Land in orchards	141	118	22	1	53	33	19	1
Irrigated	2 798	1 926	(D)	(D)	2 628	1 758	(D)	(D)
farms	1 905	1 584	275	46	861	606	219	36
acres	913	740	128	45	640	489	116	35
Farms by acres in orchards:	396	298	86	12	382	284	86	12
0.1 to 4.9 acres	136	86	43	7	136	86	43	7
5.0 to 24.9 acres	2 667	2 164	414	89	1 523	1 092	357	74
25.0 to 99.9 acres	39 974	25 639	12 725	1 610	37 252	23 035	12 644	1 574
100.0 acres or more	374 933 037	235 637 693	124 861 831	14 433 513	372 847 182	233 648 423	124 802 196	14 396 563
Apples	1 551	1 213	291	47	907	607	260	40
farms	11 971	6 907	4 555	509	11 449	6 426	4 525	497
total acres	60 153 178	34 148 317	23 877 475	2 127 386	59 804 772	33 825 756	23 854 315	2 124 701
pounds								

1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text.