

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS

	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
			Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)		
Farms ----- number -----	59 877	7 281	7 989	—	401	7 588	1 344	1 490
Land in farms ----- acres -----	8 700 540	1 047 133	1 035 740	—	10 701	1 025 039	90 174	147 164
Average size of farm ----- acres -----	145	144	130	—	27	135	67	99
Value of land and buildings ¹ ----- farms -----	59 869	7 241	8 148	—	411	7 737	1 202	1 570
Average per farm ----- \$1,000 -----	11 130 315	1 548 827	1 132 194	—	43 112	1 089 082	150 329	266 577
Average per acre ----- dollars -----	185 911	213 896	138 953	—	104 896	140 762	125 065	169 794
Average per acre ----- dollars -----	1 268	1 451	1 058	—	3 468	1 029	1 913	1 756
Farms by value of land and buildings:								
\$1 to \$19,999 -----	2 516	271	339	—	14	325	71	81
\$20,000 to \$39,999 -----	5 751	658	1 008	—	79	929	205	222
\$40,000 to \$69,999 -----	10 769	1 422	1 697	—	117	1 580	362	350
\$70,000 to \$99,999 -----	8 196	1 037	1 357	—	74	1 283	158	228
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	9 256	1 165	1 355	—	24	1 331	138	242
\$150,000 to \$199,999 -----	6 292	733	876	—	45	831	73	116
\$200,000 to \$499,999 -----	13 092	1 367	1 239	—	46	1 193	149	257
\$500,000 to \$999,999 -----	3 040	365	227	—	11	216	30	50
\$1,000,000 or more -----	957	223	50	—	1	49	16	24
Owned and rented land by operator:								
Land owned ----- farms -----	54 765	6 346	7 499	—	320	7 179	1 234	1 437
Land owned ----- acres -----	6 599 727	691 468	893 837	—	9 624	884 213	66 593	139 779
Land rented or leased from others ----- farms -----	21 710	2 696	1 864	—	114	1 750	465	210
Land rented or leased from others ----- acres -----	2 373 836	388 828	180 883	—	2 797	178 086	27 951	16 131
Land rented or leased to others ----- farms -----	5 139	707	884	—	78	806	109	154
Land rented or leased to others ----- acres -----	273 023	33 163	38 980	—	1 720	37 260	4 370	8 746
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE								
Total cropland ----- farms -----	57 685	7 281	7 989	—	401	7 588	1 344	1 490
Total cropland ----- acres -----	5 794 840	772 952	637 540	—	8 051	629 489	62 569	91 090
Harvested cropland ----- farms -----	55 319	7 281	7 989	—	401	7 588	1 344	1 490
Harvested cropland ----- acres -----	4 327 875	633 572	443 844	—	7 088	436 756	47 366	73 619
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 49 acres -----	28 816	3 947	4 990	—	358	4 632	1 133	1 150
50 to 99 acres -----	13 108	1 741	2 069	—	38	2 031	124	169
100 to 199 acres -----	8 726	883	674	—	4	670	50	101
200 to 499 acres -----	4 091	537	215	—	1	214	27	56
500 to 999 acres -----	492	141	27	—	—	27	8	9
1,000 to 1,999 acres -----	69	26	11	—	—	11	2	3
2,000 acres or more -----	17	6	3	—	—	3	—	2
Cropland:								
Pasture or grazing only ----- farms -----	31 459	2 597	3 743	—	51	3 692	285	218
Pasture or grazing only ----- acres -----	1 033 733	60 225	114 175	—	655	113 520	4 768	4 959
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured ----- farms -----	6 278	1 294	991	—	10	981	202	211
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured ----- acres -----	119 252	25 656	23 760	—	62	23 698	3 395	3 829
On which all crops failed ----- farms -----	2 088	308	308	—	4	304	82	30
On which all crops failed ----- acres -----	23 891	4 112	3 067	—	14	3 053	737	333
In cultivated summer fallow ----- farms -----	1 528	197	220	—	4	216	41	23
In cultivated summer fallow ----- acres -----	34 951	4 121	4 788	—	21	4 767	560	319
Idle ----- farms -----	11 061	1 999	1 794	—	26	1 768	380	390
Idle ----- acres -----	255 138	45 266	47 906	—	211	47 695	5 743	8 031
Total woodland ----- farms -----	37 932	4 307	5 536	—	114	5 422	529	796
Total woodland ----- acres -----	1 854 685	180 560	269 932	—	1 215	268 717	18 041	39 169
Woodland pastured ----- farms -----	13 024	896	1 551	—	21	1 530	114	105
Woodland pastured ----- acres -----	380 990	22 417	46 918	—	177	46 741	2 769	2 964
Woodland not pastured ----- farms -----	31 746	3 846	4 792	—	100	4 692	458	728
Woodland not pastured ----- acres -----	1 473 695	158 143	223 014	—	1 038	221 976	15 272	36 205
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured ----- farms -----	14 051	1 225	1 638	—	31	1 607	204	128
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured ----- acres -----	545 447	32 140	58 646	—	376	58 270	2 198	2 860
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. ----- farms -----	42 634	4 924	5 565	—	273	5 292	904	1 075
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. ----- acres -----	505 568	61 481	69 622	—	1 059	68 563	7 366	14 045
Pastureland, all types ----- farms -----	42 970	3 791	5 203	—	84	5 119	504	362
Pastureland, all types ----- acres -----	1 960 170	114 782	219 739	—	1 208	218 531	9 735	10 783
Irrigated land ----- farms -----	1 417	33	59	—	2	57	182	108
Irrigated land ----- acres -----	14 871	(D)	1 477	—	(D)	(D)	2 820	3 173
Harvested cropland irrigated ----- farms -----	1 379	30	52	—	2	50	180	108
Harvested cropland irrigated ----- acres -----	14 057	301	1 300	—	(D)	(D)	2 808	(D)
Pastureland irrigated ----- farms -----	30	2	4	—	—	4	—	—
Pastureland irrigated ----- acres -----	671	(D)	84	—	—	84	—	—
Other land irrigated ----- farms -----	24	1	5	—	—	5	4	2
Other land irrigated ----- acres -----	143	(D)	93	—	—	93	12	(D)
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978 ----- farms -----	5 054	1 251	602	—	1	601	59	22
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978 ----- acres -----	56 403	16 166	4 917	—	(D)	(D)	450	(D)
RACE AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All operators ----- number -----	59 877	7 281	7 989	—	401	7 588	1 344	1 490
Full owners ----- number -----	38 246	4 593	6 133	—	287	5 846	880	1 280
Part owners ----- number -----	16 461	1 738	1 361	—	30	1 331	352	155
Tenants ----- number -----	5 170	950	495	—	84	411	112	55
White ----- number -----	59 733	7 267	7 956	—	396	7 560	1 337	1 482
Full owners ----- number -----	38 140	4 584	6 105	—	282	5 823	876	1 273
Part owners ----- number -----	16 432	1 736	1 357	—	30	1 327	349	154
Tenants ----- number -----	5 161	947	494	—	84	410	112	55
Black and other races ----- number -----	144	14	33	—	5	28	7	8
Full owners ----- number -----	106	9	28	—	5	23	4	7
Part owners ----- number -----	29	2	4	—	—	4	3	1
Tenants ----- number -----	9	3	1	—	—	1	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

[Excludes abnormal forms; see text]

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION

Individual or family	farms	54 076	6 690	7 473	—	382	7 091	1 240	1 286
	acres	7 265 794	887 219	910 406	—	9 670	900 736	71 669	89 777
Partnership	farms	4 751	515	435	—	18	417	86	142
	acres	1 101 142	123 194	84 233	—	(D)	(D)	12 037	18 300
Corporations:									
Family held	farms	792	60	41	—	—	41	15	53
	acres	257 292	33 283	25 932	—	—	25 932	6 073	28 142
More than 10 stockholders	farms	22	4	1	—	—	1	1	1
10 or less stockholders	farms	770	56	40	—	—	40	14	52
Other than family held	farms	117	3	4	—	—	4	1	8
	acres	37 709	2 093	(D)	—	—	(D)	(D)	(D)
More than 10 stockholders	farms	20	—	1	—	—	1	—	3
10 or less stockholders	farms	97	3	3	—	—	3	1	5
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.	farms	141	13	36	—	1	35	2	1
	acres	38 603	1 344	(D)	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS

Operators by place of residence:									
On farm operated	49 164	5 406	6 222	—	296	5 926	1 126	1 144	
Not on farm operated	5 881	1 243	929	—	47	882	137	245	
Operators by age group:									
Under 25 years	1 398	204	146	—	27	119	24	24	
25 to 34 years	7 787	883	947	—	48	899	247	133	
35 to 44 years	12 488	1 433	1 588	—	85	1 503	178	298	
45 to 54 years	15 240	1 749	1 910	—	63	1 847	278	361	
55 to 64 years	13 879	1 738	1 836	—	98	1 738	412	386	
65 years and over	9 085	1 274	1 562	—	80	1 482	205	288	
Average age	49.8	50.5	51.5	—	49.7	51.6	50.3	52.0	
Operators by sex:									
Male	57 000	6 905	7 569	—	391	7 178	1 290	1 407	
Female	2 877	376	420	—	10	410	54	83	
Operators of Spanish origin	142	50	17	—	1	16	—	3	
Operators by principal occupation:									
Farming	31 438	2 808	2 596	—	124	2 472	655	743	
Other	28 439	4 473	5 393	—	277	5 116	689	747	
Operators reporting days of work off farm:									
None	23 235	1 940	2 030	—	70	1 960	514	603	
1 to 99 days	6 015	640	625	—	38	587	108	120	
100 to 199 days	5 188	765	940	—	24	916	112	120	
200 days or more	22 741	3 651	4 078	—	251	3 827	565	606	

FARMS BY SIZE

1 to 9 acres	4 149	108	304	—	215	89	200	239
10 to 49 acres	11 178	1 662	1 434	—	112	1 322	634	547
50 to 69 acres	5 929	900	1 002	—	27	975	119	148
70 to 99 acres	7 954	1 264	1 332	—	21	1 311	117	139
100 to 139 acres	9 222	1 174	1 442	—	21	1 421	118	137
140 to 179 acres	5 996	632	904	—	2	902	56	80
180 to 219 acres	3 992	374	537	—	—	537	30	58
220 to 259 acres	2 785	246	309	—	2	307	16	28
260 to 499 acres	6 520	611	543	—	1	542	37	77
500 to 999 acres	1 858	248	150	—	—	150	13	22
1,000 to 1,999 acres	240	51	24	—	—	24	3	13
2,000 acres or more	54	11	8	—	—	8	1	2

FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION
(SEE TEXT)

Cash grain farms (011)	7 281	7 281	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field crop, except cash grain farms (013)	7 989	—	7 989	—	401	7 588	—	—
Cotton farms (0131)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco farms (0132)	401	—	401	—	401	—	—	—
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	7 588	—	7 588	—	—	7 588	—	—
Vegetable and melon farms (016)	1 344	—	—	—	—	—	1 344	—
Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	1 490	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 490
Horticultural specialty farms (018)	1 998	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General farms, primarily crop (019)	3 165	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)	18 214	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	7 203	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dairy farms (024)	14 135	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Poultry and egg farms (025)	1 833	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Animal specialty farms (027)	1 136	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General farms, primarily livestock (029)	1 292	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD

Market value of agricultural products sold.....	farms.....	59 877	7 281	7 989	—	401	7 588	1 344	1 490
	\$1,000.....	2 181 290	100 646	75 325	—	4 033	71 292	23 048	54 225
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:									
\$500,000 or more.....		361	5	4	—	—	4	5	12
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....		1 085	38	16	—	—	16	14	40
\$100,000 to \$199,999.....		2 862	99	44	—	2	42	24	70
\$40,000 to \$99,999.....		10 291	407	225	—	11	214	88	160
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....		6 496	569	438	—	48	390	99	150
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....		6 560	1 050	1 027	—	69	958	132	169
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....		7 881	1 454	1 711	—	54	1 657	203	185
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....		8 582	1 503	1 858	—	103	1 755	283	178
Less than \$2,500.....		15 759	2 156	2 666	—	114	2 552	496	526

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)					
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION								
Individual or family ----- farms...	1 558	2 949	16 996	6 818	12 140	1 580	993	1 171
----- acres...	55 832	355 479	1 869 239	795 849	2 653 159	126 527	60 994	185 493
Partnership ----- farms...	213	197	1 072	337	1 755	156	83	97
----- acres...	6 742	39 912	180 546	56 810	581 903	23 851	7 810	22 614
Corporations:								
Family held ----- farms...	183	13	103	31	185	66	50	23
----- acres...	23 525	7 625	37 439	15 176	66 975	(D)	9 150	(D)
More than 10 stockholders ----- farms...	4	1	4	2	3	1	2	—
10 or less stockholders ----- farms...	179	12	99	29	182	65	48	23
Other than family held ----- farms...	34	1	7	3	23	30	6	—
----- acres...	3 937	(D)	4 661	878	8 622	715	525	—
More than 10 stockholders ----- farms...	10	—	2	—	1	2	1	—
10 or less stockholders ----- farms...	24	1	5	3	22	28	5	—
Other — cooperative, estate or trust, etc. ----- farms...	10	5	36	14	32	1	4	1
----- acres...	211	(D)	8 195	2 594	16 407	(D)	504	(D)
OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS								
Operators by place of residence:								
On farm operated -----	1 337	2 594	15 127	5 869	12 641	1 516	921	1 130
Not on farm operated -----	484	331	1 669	735	500	138	129	76
Operators by age group:								
Under 25 years -----	33	59	328	74	477	32	18	53
25 to 34 years -----	239	366	2 120	651	2 303	233	166	150
35 to 44 years -----	399	642	3 874	1 385	3 020	465	343	248
45 to 54 years -----	534	745	4 531	1 820	4 022	490	322	298
55 to 64 years -----	505	801	4 084	1 726	3 195	388	191	343
65 years and over -----	288	552	3 277	1 547	1 118	225	96	200
Average age -----	50.2	51.2	50.7	52.7	47.1	48.6	46.2	49.8
Operators by sex:								
Male -----	1 850	3 044	17 224	6 738	13 760	1 748	964	1 239
Female -----	148	121	990	465	375	85	172	53
Operators of Spanish origin -----	9	3	28	11	22	4	3	3
Operators by principal occupation:								
Farming -----	1 102	1 276	6 886	2 307	13 059	1 158	328	827
Other -----	896	1 889	11 328	4 896	1 076	675	808	465
Operators reporting days of work off farm:								
None -----	1 005	925	4 855	1 819	9 662	836	291	574
1 to 99 days -----	138	280	1 836	533	1 856	196	72	144
100 to 199 days -----	168	326	1 829	682	552	138	125	113
200 days or more -----	580	1 509	9 037	3 916	1 142	570	625	378
FARMS BY SIZE								
1 to 9 acres -----	1 084	29	1 117	301	257	513	245	53
10 to 49 acres -----	555	709	4 140	1 527	334	470	466	227
50 to 69 acres -----	87	410	2 359	887	549	157	80	118
70 to 99 acres -----	76	543	2 756	1 192	1 275	191	91	170
100 to 139 acres -----	59	578	2 993	1 272	2 204	178	126	213
140 to 179 acres -----	32	283	1 804	757	1 944	90	55	116
180 to 219 acres -----	26	172	954	424	1 682	54	21	84
220 to 259 acres -----	17	123	601	240	1 323	44	13	65
260 to 499 acres -----	36	242	1 148	445	3 528	97	27	174
500 to 999 acres -----	16	68	292	133	948	32	8	61
1,000 to 1,999 acres -----	7	6	41	22	77	6	2	10
2,000 acres or more -----	3	2	9	3	14	1	2	1
FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SEE TEXT)								
Cash grain farms (011) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field crop, except cash grain farms (013) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cotton farms (0131) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco farms (0132) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vegetable and melon farms (016) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fruit and tree nut farms (017) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Horticultural specialty farms (018) -----	1 998	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General farms, primarily crop (019) -----	—	3 165	—	—	—	—	—	—
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021) -----	—	—	18 214	7 203	—	—	—	—
Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212) -----	—	—	7 203	7 203	—	—	—	—
Dairy farms (024) -----	—	—	—	—	14 135	—	—	—
Poultry and egg farms (025) -----	—	—	—	—	—	1 833	—	—
Animal specialty farms (027) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 136	—
General farms, primarily livestock (029) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 292
VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD								
Market value of agricultural products sold ----- farms...	1 998	3 165	18 214	7 203	14 135	1 833	1 136	1 292
----- \$1,000...	263 820	43 111	311 184	67 158	875 404	350 965	31 247	52 314
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:								
\$500,000 or more -----	80	3	35	8	24	175	13	5
\$200,000 to \$499,999 -----	142	19	169	33	277	326	11	33
\$100,000 to \$199,999 -----	192	41	438	51	1 527	296	27	104
\$40,000 to \$99,999 -----	309	178	1 217	200	7 158	240	55	254
\$20,000 to \$39,999 -----	230	288	1 125	259	3 199	157	75	166
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	252	472	1 896	582	1 188	116	98	160
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	229	480	2 890	1 073	359	109	135	126
\$2,500 to \$4,999 -----	228	336	3 517	1 487	237	96	218	128
Less than \$2,500 -----	336	1 348	6 927	3 510	166	318	504	316

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.

Market value of agricultural products sold—Con.

		Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
				Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)		
Grain	farms	24 410	7 149	2 779	—	138	2 641	247	126
	\$1,000	160 535	79 697	8 941	—	336	8 605	1 455	672
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	623	403	13	—	—	13	7	2
	\$1,000	53 256	36 719	1 006	—	—	1 006	425	(D)
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms	1 053	380	94	—	4	90	16	2
	\$1,000	4 776	2 784	219	—	1	218	(D)	(D)
Cotton and cottonseed	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco	farms	2 078	31	405	—	401	4	4	2
	\$1,000	17 966	222	3 042	—	3 023	19	13	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	13	—	4	—	4	—	—	—
	\$1,000	875	—	283	—	283	—	—	—
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage	farms	20 713	2 834	7 464	—	78	7 386	175	101
	\$1,000	95 472	8 104	42 904	—	158	42 746	406	182
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	139	11	80	—	—	80	1	—
	\$1,000	9 848	547	6 519	—	—	6 519	(D)	—
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	farms	4 380	393	340	—	22	318	1 344	221
	\$1,000	30 949	1 615	680	—	37	642	18 267	1 500
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	155	10	1	—	—	1	94	9
	\$1,000	15 691	940	(D)	—	—	(D)	11 005	(D)
Fruits, nuts, and berries	farms	2 699	100	103	—	7	96	272	1 315
	\$1,000	55 504	286	180	—	18	162	849	50 387
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	291	1	1	—	—	1	3	268
	\$1,000	43 744	(D)	(D)	—	—	(D)	165	41 688
Nursery and greenhouse products	farms	2 296	20	23	—	1	22	83	21
	\$1,000	262 843	(D)	(D)	—	(D)	(D)	608	274
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	719	—	—	—	—	—	3	1
	\$1,000	248 606	—	—	—	—	—	168	(D)
Other crops	farms	1 276	107	349	—	3	346	126	38
	\$1,000	19 431	775	12 047	—	7	12 040	753	90
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	143	5	100	—	—	100	2	—
	\$1,000	13 264	258	9 696	—	—	9 696	(D)	—
Poultry and poultry products	farms	6 591	363	368	—	14	354	72	40
	\$1,000	334 456	461	214	—	13	201	56	177
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	1 143	2	—	—	—	—	—	1
	\$1,000	319 150	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	(D)
Dairy products	farms	16 010	64	111	—	9	102	5	5
	\$1,000	760 022	1 173	882	—	45	837	123	88
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	7 839	9	2	—	—	2	1	1
	\$1,000	594 704	782	(D)	—	—	(D)	(D)	(D)
Cattle and calves	farms	37 475	1 910	2 355	—	50	2 305	123	95
	\$1,000	298 066	5 928	5 123	—	236	4 887	334	647
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	1 225	7	4	—	1	3	2	4
	\$1,000	119 471	447	(D)	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	231
Hogs and pigs	farms	10 840	702	546	—	41	505	66	34
	\$1,000	110 282	2 078	904	—	148	757	161	150
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	693	6	1	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	61 973	(D)	(D)	—	—	(D)	—	—
Sheep, lambs, and wool	farms	2 944	188	267	—	14	253	25	18
	\$1,000	3 111	104	171	—	5	166	11	10
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	farms	3 777	171	294	—	15	279	28	57
	\$1,000	32 653	106	225	—	7	218	10	47
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	106	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	25 206	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES ¹									
Livestock and poultry purchased	farms	27 248	1 939	2 173	—	194	1 979	151	129
	\$1,000	220 190	3 873	2 238	—	309	1 929	143	403
Farms with expenses of —									
\$1 to \$4,999	farms	20 245	1 805	2 082	—	177	1 905	147	109
\$5,000 to \$19,999	farms	4 476	100	86	—	16	70	2	16
\$20,000 to \$49,999	farms	1 650	27	4	—	—	4	2	4
\$50,000 or more	farms	877	7	1	—	1	—	—	—
Feed for livestock and poultry	farms	42 868	2 803	3 620	—	170	3 450	395	147
	\$1,000	430 941	2 597	2 442	—	198	2 243	236	258
Farms with expenses of —									
\$1 to \$4,999	farms	28 509	2 733	3 570	—	164	3 406	392	133
\$5,000 to \$19,999	farms	10 287	64	48	—	6	42	2	11
\$20,000 to \$49,999	farms	2 708	5	2	—	—	2	1	3
\$50,000 or more	farms	1 364	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commercially mixed formula feeds	farms	26 580	973	1 418	—	100	1 318	80	86
	tons	2 096 341	8 376	6 291	—	408	5 883	454	1 388
	\$1,000	335 117	1 257	993	—	69	924	79	172
Farms by tons purchased:									
1 to 99 tons	farms	22 799	948	1 411	—	100	1 311	80	79
100 to 499 tons	farms	3 002	25	7	—	—	7	—	7
500 tons or more	farms	779	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farms with expenses of —									
\$1 to \$4,999	farms	16 030	927	1 390	—	100	1 290	78	78
\$5,000 to \$19,999	farms	7 812	43	27	—	—	27	2	5
\$20,000 to \$49,999	farms	1 623	2	1	—	—	1	—	3
\$50,000 or more	farms	1 115	1	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

[Excludes abnormal forms: see text]

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

(Excludes abnormal farms; see text)

All Farms

SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹—Con.

Animal health costs.....farms.....	34 305	1 858	2 429	-	70	2 359	186	101
.....\$1,000.....	18 866	241	318	-	11	306	25	9
Farms with expenses of--								
\$1 to \$499.....	24 238	1 792	2 379	-	64	2 315	185	100
\$500 to \$999.....	4 578	32	17	-	6	11	-	-
\$1,000 to \$2,999.....	4 575	33	27	-	-	27	-	1
\$3,000 or more.....	914	1	6	-	-	6	1	-
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms.....	42 219	6 325	4 899	-	232	4 667	1 114	883
.....\$1,000.....	53 670	6 514	3 837	-	141	3 695	1 356	1 152
Farms with expenses of--								
\$1 to \$999.....	29 787	4 865	4 203	-	202	4 001	836	636
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	11 054	1 237	593	-	28	565	226	199
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	842	151	29	-	1	28	35	26
\$10,000 or more.....	536	72	74	-	1	73	17	22
Commercial fertilizer.....farms.....	45 572	6 743	5 428	-	411	5 017	1 202	1 184
.....\$1,000.....	103 609	18 907	6 712	-	245	6 467	1 636	1 654
Farms with expenses of--								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	34 067	5 082	4 882	-	393	4 489	1 069	1 004
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	9 741	1 264	431	-	17	414	99	156
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	1 300	252	94	-	1	93	22	19
\$20,000 or more.....	464	145	21	-	-	21	12	5
Other agricultural chemicals including lime.....farms.....	42 199	5 955	4 399	-	266	4 133	956	1 409
.....\$1,000.....	37 377	5 766	2 495	-	79	2 416	1 118	3 911
Farms with expenses of--								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	39 141	5 478	4 246	-	265	3 981	878	1 083
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	2 670	387	130	-	1	129	53	238
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	280	72	13	-	-	13	18	59
\$20,000 or more.....	108	18	10	-	-	10	7	29
Energy and petroleum products.....farms.....	59 466	7 207	8 077	-	400	7 677	1 198	1 554
.....\$1,000.....	128 272	11 044	8 273	-	274	7 999	1 502	3 165
Farms with expenses of--								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	45 973	6 190	7 496	-	379	7 117	1 060	1 259
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	11 955	866	520	-	21	499	120	239
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	1 061	108	53	-	-	53	8	38
\$20,000 or more.....	477	43	8	-	-	8	10	18
Petroleum products.....farms.....	59 301	7 202	8 066	-	392	7 674	1 198	1 554
.....\$1,000.....	89 925	9 084	6 396	-	182	6 215	1 199	2 202
Gasoline.....farms.....	57 077	6 819	7 791	-	392	7 399	1 167	1 506
.....\$1,000.....	44 305	4 499	3 856	-	137	3 719	675	1 420
Diesel fuel.....farms.....	26 590	3 252	2 634	-	46	2 588	410	604
.....\$1,000.....	18 334	2 260	1 083	-	11	1 072	237	362
LP gas, butane, and propane.....farms.....	4 935	699	324	-	8	316	22	122
.....\$1,000.....	5 517	1 321	227	-	4	223	24	83
Fuel oil.....farms.....	5 301	459	560	-	50	510	75	154
.....\$1,000.....	12 163	178	577	-	4	574	105	140
Natural gas.....farms.....	1 989	105	165	-	6	159	36	38
.....\$1,000.....	3 226	141	89	-	(2)	89	62	24
Kerosene, motor oil, and grease.....farms.....	59 288	7 202	8 066	-	392	7 674	1 198	1 554
.....\$1,000.....	6 380	685	564	-	25	538	96	173
Electricity.....farms.....	42 696	4 662	5 000	-	297	4 703	543	949
.....\$1,000.....	36 386	1 781	1 699	-	82	1 617	289	947
Other--coal, wood, coke, etc.....farms.....	5 180	494	633	-	66	567	55	55
.....\$1,000.....	1 961	179	177	-	11	167	14	16
Hired farm labor.....farms.....	21 121	1 617	2 231	-	200	2 031	317	810
.....\$1,000.....	174 513	5 338	5 558	-	280	5 277	2 686	15 215
Farms with expenses of--								
\$1 to \$4,999.....	15 267	1 366	2 015	-	191	1 824	205	486
\$5,000 to \$19,999.....	4 566	199	168	-	7	161	75	176
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	902	43	38	-	2	36	26	88
\$50,000 or more.....	386	9	10	-	-	10	11	60
Workers by number of days worked:								
150 days or more.....farms.....	9 694	399	418	-	19	399	133	358
.....workers.....	27 410	741	825	-	30	795	336	1 698
Less than 150 days.....farms.....	16 515	1 384	2 022	-	193	1 829	273	759
.....workers.....	73 603	4 744	7 657	-	804	6 853	2 643	11 035
Contract labor.....farms.....	2 577	178	316	-	9	307	88	324
.....\$1,000.....	10 350	194	337	-	3	334	757	2 610
Farms with expenses of--								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	1 859	156	291	-	9	282	59	182
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	515	20	21	-	-	21	8	90
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	109	2	1	-	-	1	8	26
\$20,000 or more.....	94	-	3	-	-	3	13	26
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment.....farms.....	24 855	3 440	2 871	-	188	2 683	260	500
.....\$1,000.....	23 227	2 802	1 542	-	93	1 448	252	1 008
Farms with expenses of--								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	22 759	3 160	2 807	-	188	2 619	235	379
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	1 936	264	58	-	-	58	17	104
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	125	16	3	-	-	3	8	13
\$20,000 or more.....	35	-	3	-	-	3	-	4
FARM-RELATED INCOME								
Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural services.....farms.....	5 579	856	496	-	15	481	55	90
.....\$1,000.....	9 405	2 109	642	-	18	624	130	432
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption.....farms.....	8 396	644	718	-	29	689	738	640
.....\$1,000.....	36 776	1 001	967	-	37	930	4 673	6 277

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹—Con.

	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
			Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
Animal health costs.....farms.....	81	1 427	11 726	4 276	13 406	1 386	774	931
\$1,000.....	11	168	2 673	723	12 857	1 429	699	436
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$499.....	79	1 370	10 661	4 070	5 650	783	544	695
\$500 to \$999.....	—	39	587	111	3 411	288	84	120
\$1,000 to \$2,999.....	—	18	362	64	3 704	234	96	99
\$3,000 or more.....	1	—	116	31	641	81	50	17
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms.....	1 583	2 050	10 161	2 965	13 016	981	200	1 007
\$1,000.....	13 689	2 289	5 968	912	16 600	1 068	84	1 115
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999.....	684	1 579	8 521	2 791	6 943	659	177	684
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	514	375	1 537	165	5 763	299	22	289
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	142	68	87	7	261	17	1	25
\$10,000 or more.....	243	28	16	2	49	6	—	9
Commercial fertilizer.....farms.....	1 126	2 281	12 086	3 749	13 148	1 033	309	1 032
\$1,000.....	1 982	4 785	16 368	2 711	45 978	2 560	242	2 784
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	970	1 783	10 499	3 548	6 934	778	294	772
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	110	410	1 389	184	5 461	208	14	199
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	27	62	148	12	604	28	1	43
\$20,000 or more.....	19	26	50	5	149	19	—	18
Other agricultural chemicals including lime.....farms.....	1 323	2 049	10 958	3 167	12 709	1 106	388	947
\$1,000.....	2 047	1 643	5 733	1 144	12 580	1 099	131	854
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	1 199	1 911	10 468	3 087	11 629	1 004	382	863
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	84	120	458	79	1 026	92	6	76
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	17	11	26	1	50	7	—	7
\$20,000 or more.....	23	7	6	—	4	3	—	1
Energy and petroleum products.....farms.....	1 959	2 942	18 326	7 125	14 112	1 858	1 011	1 222
\$1,000.....	20 910	3 746	18 927	5 208	48 118	8 614	1 451	2 522
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	1 124	2 614	16 797	6 858	6 551	1 033	892	957
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	435	295	1 434	248	7 082	636	104	224
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	195	28	65	12	391	135	6	34
\$20,000 or more.....	205	5	30	7	88	54	9	7
Petroleum products.....farms.....	1 958	2 942	18 228	7 125	14 112	1 812	1 007	1 222
\$1,000.....	15 134	2 937	14 118	3 750	31 225	5 008	889	1 734
Gasoline.....farms.....	1 795	2 852	17 605	6 916	13 633	1 744	981	1 184
\$1,000.....	2 849	1 801	8 689	2 492	17 226	1 758	547	983
Diesel fuel.....farms.....	419	962	6 346	1 998	10 483	730	224	526
\$1,000.....	687	571	2 832	581	9 229	619	71	384
LP gas, butane, and propane.....farms.....	222	143	900	108	1 704	606	55	138
\$1,000.....	423	178	767	87	734	1 587	25	149
Fuel oil.....farms.....	846	200	1 049	355	1 449	339	88	82
\$1,000.....	8 572	109	482	180	1 247	551	137	65
Natural gas.....farms.....	219	31	390	183	807	114	34	50
\$1,000.....	2 156	37	131	59	356	174	40	16
Kerosene, motor oil, and grease.....farms.....	1 949	2 942	18 227	7 124	14 112	1 810	1 006	1 222
\$1,000.....	447	240	1 218	351	2 434	319	69	136
Electricity.....farms.....	1 390	1 939	13 023	4 609	11 952	1 600	699	939
\$1,000.....	5 362	732	4 467	1 343	16 317	3 517	541	735
Other—coal, wood, coke, etc.....farms.....	190	287	1 397	471	1 632	211	53	173
\$1,000.....	414	78	343	115	577	90	21	53
Hired farm labor.....farms.....	1 165	797	4 220	1 402	8 430	689	359	486
\$1,000.....	66 025	3 446	9 801	2 408	48 338	11 706	3 965	2 436
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999.....	527	642	3 795	1 328	5 225	377	274	355
\$5,000 to \$19,999.....	273	123	343	52	2 844	212	41	112
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	194	22	75	20	307	61	31	17
\$50,000 or more.....	171	10	7	2	54	39	13	2
Workers by number of days worked:								
150 days or more.....farms.....	847	271	1 117	264	5 414	383	153	201
workers.....	8 758	601	1 690	431	10 132	1 623	561	445
Less than 150 days.....farms.....	896	683	3 676	1 290	5 624	525	280	393
workers.....	8 849	3 049	12 279	4 002	18 151	3 099	739	1 358
Contract labor.....farms.....	331	80	489	146	566	112	55	38
\$1,000.....	3 056	178	615	100	1 385	963	161	94
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	120	65	418	140	421	81	41	25
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	124	10	65	6	129	24	13	11
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	50	5	5	—	5	5	—	2
\$20,000 or more.....	37	—	1	—	11	2	1	—
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment.....farms.....	412	1 132	7 092	2 076	7 699	644	183	622
\$1,000.....	1 896	790	4 999	917	8 347	862	122	607
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	245	1 050	6 708	2 030	6 857	574	176	568
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	124	81	367	45	802	62	6	51
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	27	1	10	—	40	6	—	1
\$20,000 or more.....	16	—	7	1	—	2	1	2
FARM-RELATED INCOME								
Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural services.....farms.....	84	301	1 450	358	1 863	181	39	164
\$1,000.....	541	545	1 852	406	2 386	418	97	253
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption.....farms.....	99	564	3 043	726	1 117	451	112	270
\$1,000.....	1 285	3 089	6 350	1 082	6 482	4 782	376	1 495

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹

	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tabacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment — farms — \$1,000 —	59 805	7 223	8 142	—	411	7 731	1 202	1 570
Farms by value group:	1 761 936	193 875	161 546	—	7 592	153 953	21 736	40 247
\$1 to \$4,999 —	6 383	654	973	—	45	928	149	205
\$5,000 to \$9,999 —	14 531	2 020	2 672	—	157	2 515	428	506
\$10,000 to \$19,999 —	12 557	1 630	1 942	—	77	1 865	400	368
\$20,000 to \$49,999 —	15 444	1 845	1 857	—	97	1 760	135	261
\$50,000 to \$99,999 —	7 369	708	497	—	27	470	56	124
\$100,000 to \$199,999 —	2 874	278	153	—	2	151	28	89
\$200,000 to \$499,999 —	620	86	46	—	6	40	6	16
\$500,000 or more —	27	2	2	—	—	2	—	1

SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹

Automobiles — farms —	40 552	5 021	4 999	—	189	4 810	675	1 012
number —	58 792	7 506	7 249	—	315	6 934	908	1 547
Motortrucks, including pickups — farms —	45 263	5 669	5 706	—	272	5 434	980	1 220
number —	66 074	8 682	7 843	—	296	7 547	1 490	2 268
Wheel tractors — farms —	54 583	6 816	7 518	—	359	7 159	1 058	1 450
number —	142 453	17 215	16 371	—	728	15 643	2 281	3 683
2 or 3 — farms —	28 371	3 952	4 232	—	115	4 117	464	609
number —	68 919	9 466	9 878	—	268	9 610	1 059	1 446
4 or more — farms —	12 125	1 243	866	—	53	813	139	253
number —	59 447	6 128	4 073	—	269	3 804	767	1 649
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only — farms —	9 393	2 050	775	—	15	760	70	46
number —	9 829	2 181	818	—	15	803	72	47
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers — farms —	24 021	4 071	2 228	—	113	2 115	147	75
number —	26 931	4 682	2 439	—	124	2 315	152	82
Corn heads for combines — farms —	4 067	1 160	283	—	6	277	21	21
number —	4 426	1 266	300	—	6	294	21	21
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers — farms —	21 670	3 214	2 066	—	113	1 953	129	61
number —	22 505	3 416	2 139	—	118	2 021	131	61
Cottonpickers — farms —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
number —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mower conditioners — farms —	28 480	2 673	3 808	—	116	3 692	214	271
number —	30 505	2 824	4 066	—	131	3 935	226	355
Pickup balers — farms —	37 217	3 702	5 080	—	132	4 948	290	147
number —	38 686	4 044	5 325	—	132	5 193	295	156
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type — farms —	16 933	991	1 561	—	16	1 545	87	54
number —	19 145	1 045	1 742	—	16	1 726	87	68

AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS¹

Agricultural chemicals, including commercial fertilizer and lime — farms —	48 490	6 859	5 754	—	411	5 343	1 202	1 468
\$1,000 —	140 985	24 674	9 207	—	324	8 883	2 754	5 565
Commercial fertilizer — farms —	42 350	6 259	4 904	—	390	4 514	1 176	1 107
acres on which used —	2 947 775	513 048	191 556	—	6 214	185 342	34 878	55 930
Lime — farms —	20 165	2 777	2 001	—	122	1 879	485	329
acres on which used —	623 258	109 050	47 435	—	1 870	45 565	9 315	10 266
tons —	1 033 857	172 109	81 218	—	2 747	78 471	13 858	15 060
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Insects on hay and other crops — farms —	16 797	2 016	1 588	—	135	1 453	539	572
acres on which used —	823 859	145 776	44 091	—	895	43 196	16 647	30 082
Nematodes in crops — farms —	1 993	370	140	—	20	120	64	58
acres on which used —	110 572	28 462	4 583	—	418	4 165	2 130	1 396
Diseases in crops and orchards — farms —	4 567	387	479	—	35	444	356	1 013
acres on which used —	166 785	24 497	14 618	—	199	14 419	11 659	53 228
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture — farms —	28 796	4 336	2 890	—	129	2 761	470	616
acres on which used —	1 484 371	297 514	91 008	—	2 809	88 199	18 645	33 441
Chemicals for —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit — farms —	1 524	173	181	—	27	154	82	213
acres on which used —	52 977	9 911	9 134	—	119	9 015	968	8 184
Insect control on livestock and poultry — farms —	16 073	1 158	1 170	—	110	1 060	119	88
Sanitation and rodent and bird control — farms —	11 564	990	975	—	89	886	128	270

LIVESTOCK

Cattle and calves inventory — farms —	40 820	2 799	3 332	—	117	3 215	308	154
number —	1 728 467	45 809	47 169	—	1 080	46 089	2 624	2 250
Farms with —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 to 9 —	9 997	1 542	1 801	—	90	1 711	245	94
10 to 49 —	18 631	1 108	1 401	—	24	1 377	56	52
50 to 99 —	8 207	107	102	—	2	100	5	7
100 to 199 —	3 175	30	24	—	1	23	1	1
200 to 499 —	733	11	3	—	—	3	—	—
500 or more —	77	1	1	—	—	1	—	—
Cows and heifers that had calved — farms —	32 906	1 616	2 373	—	30	2 343	247	83
number —	839 335	16 528	19 144	—	167	18 977	1 173	671
Beef cows — farms —	16 745	1 406	2 067	—	9	2 058	217	66
number —	178 221	14 494	16 706	—	43	16 663	981	582
Farms with —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 to 9 —	10 769	954	1 538	—	8	1 530	201	46
10 to 49 —	5 588	420	507	—	1	506	16	20
50 to 99 —	298	20	15	—	—	15	—	—
100 to 199 —	67	9	5	—	—	5	—	—
200 to 499 —	19	3	2	—	—	2	—	—
500 or more —	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
			Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹								
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment — farms —	2 025	2 954	18 410	7 165	14 171	1 869	1 016	1 223
\$1,000 — farms —	73 641	69 528	347 056	109 784	728 433	73 472	15 711	36 693
Farms by value group:								
\$1 to \$4,999 — farms —	370	343	2 628	990	511	257	153	140
\$5,000 to \$9,999 — farms —	473	976	5 897	2 925	581	351	371	256
\$10,000 to \$19,999 — farms —	388	605	4 416	1 695	1 964	308	270	266
\$20,000 to \$49,999 — farms —	479	659	3 876	1 130	5 375	456	166	335
\$50,000 to \$99,999 — farms —	178	269	1 213	340	3 837	291	46	150
\$100,000 to \$199,999 — farms —	99	79	321	72	1 598	157	10	62
\$200,000 to \$499,999 — farms —	30	22	58	13	295	47	—	14
\$500,000 or more — farms —	8	1	1	—	10	2	—	—
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹								
Automobiles — farms —	1 305	2 074	11 455	4 256	11 250	1 286	594	881
number —	2 001	2 861	15 964	5 730	16 648	1 986	797	1 325
Motortrucks, including pickups — farms —	1 606	2 247	13 370	5 038	11 312	1 415	822	916
number —	3 691	3 291	17 212	6 194	16 745	2 326	1 145	1 381
Wheel tractors — farms —	1 431	2 796	16 697	6 575	13 322	1 602	792	1 101
number —	3 420	6 999	37 523	12 985	46 031	4 244	1 419	3 267
2 or 3 — farms —	632	1 398	9 319	3 457	6 193	724	314	534
number —	1 472	3 401	21 951	7 929	16 451	1 775	684	1 336
4 or more — farms —	244	551	2 177	557	5 876	385	49	342
number —	1 393	2 751	10 371	2 495	28 327	1 976	306	1 706
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only — farms —	58	533	2 323	471	3 034	251	17	236
number —	76	570	2 411	485	3 130	260	19	245
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers — farms —	161	1 289	6 686	1 632	8 007	652	67	638
number —	179	1 458	7 273	1 735	9 135	739	76	716
Corn heads for combines — farms —	21	186	712	124	1 388	155	9	111
number —	21	203	772	129	1 521	173	9	119
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers — farms —	152	1 214	6 308	1 558	7 334	545	66	581
number —	158	1 255	6 501	1 606	7 614	566	67	597
Cottonpickers — farms —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
number —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mower conditioners — farms —	232	1 365	7 408	2 799	11 156	469	273	611
number —	271	1 409	7 983	3 031	11 866	508	321	676
Pickup balers — farms —	299	2 010	11 113	4 349	12 477	735	269	895
number —	308	2 080	11 471	4 521	13 063	745	274	925
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type — farms —	128	519	3 575	1 140	9 249	266	71	432
number —	158	568	3 888	1 237	10 758	289	72	470
AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS¹								
Agricultural chemicals, including commercial fertilizer and lime — farms —	1 457	2 336	13 195	4 212	13 481	1 268	417	1 053
\$1,000 — farms —	4 029	6 428	22 101	3 856	58 558	3 659	373	3 638
Commercial fertilizer — farms —	912	2 088	11 178	3 424	12 508	1 002	270	946
acres on which used —	15 413	136 496	490 984	92 004	1 345 016	71 123	8 308	85 023
Lime — farms —	301	908	5 190	1 441	7 128	364	222	460
acres on which used —	4 702	26 627	124 817	33 590	254 100	15 334	4 602	17 010
tons —	7 315	41 609	217 626	60 835	428 980	22 001	6 564	27 517
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control —								
Insects on hay and other crops — farms —	626	813	3 667	922	6 031	446	130	369
acres on which used —	6 581	37 310	118 201	20 265	370 415	27 783	2 324	24 649
Nematodes in crops — farms —	102	122	477	85	531	77	12	40
acres on which used —	762	4 400	18 805	1 984	40 278	5 977	259	3 520
Diseases in crops and orchards — farms —	408	312	790	238	511	119	22	170
acres on which used —	4 884	8 424	14 389	3 363	28 578	2 454	59	3 995
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture — farms —	515	1 307	7 710	2 144	9 400	747	171	634
acres on which used —	8 784	60 687	264 598	48 719	616 070	47 967	3 880	41 777
Chemicals for —								
Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit — farms —	52	105	392	45	247	40	5	34
acres on which used —	387	2 695	7 538	1 078	12 315	862	64	919
Insect control on livestock and poultry — farms —	237	656	4 450	1 250	6 860	732	181	422
Sanitation and rodent and bird control — farms —	257	468	3 288	810	4 102	590	176	320
LIVESTOCK								
Cattle and calves inventory — farms —	75	2 418	15 593	6 774	14 123	759	205	1 054
number —	1 999	37 576	471 582	181 278	1 042 247	33 751	2 867	40 593
Farms with —								
1 to 9 — farms —	41	1 377	4 010	1 381	164	316	119	288
10 to 49 — farms —	22	900	9 423	4 684	4 865	225	80	499
50 to 99 — farms —	6	112	1 392	493	6 165	120	3	188
100 to 199 — farms —	5	23	492	141	2 467	71	3	57
200 to 499 — farms —	1	6	236	61	433	23	—	20
500 or more — farms —	—	—	40	14	29	4	—	2
Cows and heifers that had calved — farms —	50	1 670	11 296	5 716	14 106	416	151	898
number —	664	11 473	134 276	71 172	627 341	9 379	1 116	17 570
Beef cows — farms —	40	1 345	9 535	4 993	1 352	223	135	359
number —	498	8 520	118 145	63 347	11 406	3 061	1 054	2 774
Farms with —								
1 to 9 — farms —	27	1 083	5 343	2 709	1 048	144	113	272
10 to 49 — farms —	10	253	3 911	2 155	280	67	20	84
50 to 99 — farms —	3	7	230	100	16	5	—	—
100 to 199 — farms —	—	1	39	24	4	7	2	—
200 to 499 — farms —	—	1	8	3	4	—	—	—
500 or more — farms —	—	—	4	2	—	—	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

LIVESTOCK—Con.

Cattle and calves inventory—Con.

Cows and heifers that had calved—Con.

Milk cows		forms	19 581	375	546	—	23	523	42	20
		number	661 114	2 034	2 438	—	124	2 314	192	89
Farms with —										
1 to 4			4 114	316	452	—	18	434	34	18
5 to 9			812	22	37	—	1	36	6	—
10 to 49			10 355	29	53	—	4	49	1	2
50 to 99			3 606	7	4	—	—	4	1	—
100 to 199			612	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
200 to 499			78	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
500 or more			4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heifers and heifer calves		forms	29 831	1 504	2 202	—	30	2 172	104	64
		number	511 668	11 130	13 885	—	143	13 742	510	426
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves		forms	30 605	2 291	2 563	—	101	2 462	149	112
		number	377 464	18 151	14 140	—	770	13 370	941	1 153
Cattle and calves sold		forms	37 475	1 910	2 355	—	50	2 305	123	95
		number	939 818	17 616	18 635	—	609	18 026	918	1 578
		\$1,000	298 066	5 928	5 123	—	236	4 887	334	647
Calves		forms	23 605	703	1 102	—	21	1 081	62	33
		number	406 997	5 531	7 326	—	130	7 196	296	226
		\$1,000	42 021	764	1 012	—	15	997	45	33
Cattle		forms	33 120	1 626	1 983	—	38	1 945	100	82
		number	532 821	12 085	11 309	—	479	10 830	622	1 352
		\$1,000	256 045	5 164	4 111	—	221	3 890	290	614
Fattened on grain and concentrates		forms	12 977	898	809	—	24	785	68	48
		number	274 811	7 035	4 280	—	365	3 915	489	927
		\$1,000	141 139	3 237	1 729	—	176	1 554	243	473
Hogs and pigs inventory		forms	12 716	1 000	980	—	85	895	90	52
		number	804 026	24 832	11 894	—	1 334	10 560	1 789	1 538
Farms with —										
1 to 9			5 669	592	717	—	62	655	56	33
10 to 49			3 942	279	211	—	14	197	23	10
50 to 99			1 187	76	32	—	5	27	9	4
100 to 199			836	32	15	—	3	12	1	3
200 to 499			781	17	5	—	1	4	1	2
500 or more			301	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Used or to be used for breeding		forms	6 589	393	427	—	59	368	39	20
		number	94 556	2 611	1 786	—	101	1 685	257	216
Other		forms	11 682	936	872	—	36	836	84	50
		number	709 470	22 221	10 108	—	1 233	8 875	1 532	1 322
Hogs and pigs sold		forms	10 840	702	546	—	41	505	66	34
		number	1 282 824	25 098	12 655	—	1 518	11 137	2 083	1 727
		\$1,000	110 282	2 078	904	—	148	757	161	150
Feeder pigs sold		forms	3 248	185	159	—	6	153	15	11
		number	335 581	7 134	4 353	—	219	4 134	690	395
		\$1,000	12 886	237	139	—	9	130	22	11
Litters of pigs farrowed between—										
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30		forms	6 816	414	442	—	59	383	39	21
		number	118 862	2 531	1 708	—	124	1 584	309	262
Dec. 1 and May 31		forms	5 801	318	359	—	52	307	28	18
		number	57 819	1 193	903	—	78	825	151	142
June 1 and Nov. 30		forms	5 604	317	270	—	12	258	26	15
		number	61 043	1 338	805	—	46	759	158	120
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory		forms	3 170	215	280	—	14	266	28	24
		number	101 576	4 846	6 435	—	198	6 237	401	433
Ewes 1 year old or older		forms	2 822	187	244	—	12	232	24	19
		number	67 575	2 828	4 448	—	130	4 318	295	238
Sheep and lambs sold		forms	2 706	166	240	—	13	227	23	16
		number	62 203	2 319	3 761	—	131	3 630	253	232
Sheep and lambs shorn		forms	2 714	170	246	—	13	233	23	18
		number	79 973	3 516	5 058	—	151	4 907	338	305
		pounds of wool	553 100	24 581	34 672	—	1 053	33 619	2 240	2 026
Horses and ponies inventory		forms	12 580	1 072	1 824	—	51	1 773	166	96
		number	61 854	4 083	8 190	—	202	7 988	434	372
Horses and ponies sold		forms	2 538	122	205	—	5	200	7	8
		number	8 452	249	474	—	16	458	12	20
		\$1,000	20 559	95	192	—	3	188	3	6
Goats inventory		forms	702	48	113	—	1	112	5	15
		number	5 588	300	526	—	(D)	(D)	17	88
Goats sold		forms	258	16	24	—	2	22	3	6
		number	2 099	88	130	—	(D)	(D)	4	35
		\$1,000	119	3	3	—	(D)	(D)	(Z)	4
POULTRY										
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory		forms	10 134	804	1 028	—	110	918	114	68
		number	17 989 590	60 792	44 528	—	2 076	42 452	7 867	20 586
Farms with —										
1 to 399			8 724	781	1 017	—	110	907	109	63
400 to 3,199			697	21	11	—	—	11	5	4
3,200 to 9,999			259	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
10,000 to 19,999			210	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
20,000 to 49,999			156	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50,000 to 99,999			72	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more			16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hens and pullets of laying age		forms	9 918	798	1 011	—	110	901	110	66
		number	15 690 566	58 607	40 372	—	2 049	38 323	7 646	5 066
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age		forms	1 071	68	87	—	3	84	13	12
		number	2 299 024	2 185	4 156	—	27	4 129	221	15 520

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

LIVESTOCK—Con.

Cattle and calves inventory—Con.

Cows and heifers that had calved—Con.

	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
			Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
LIVESTOCK—Con.								
Cattle and calves inventory—Con.								
Cows and heifers that had calved—Con.								
Milk cows.....farms.....	16	518	2 980	1 328	14 094	228	28	734
.....number.....	166	2 953	16 131	7 825	615 935	6 318	62	14 796
Farms with—								
1 to 4.....farms.....	13	413	2 246	869	243	102	26	251
.....number.....	—	34	402	287	235	10	1	65
5 to 9.....farms.....	—	65	286	156	9 485	78	1	354
.....number.....	—	—	39	12	3 464	31	—	52
10 to 49.....farms.....	2	6	7	4	588	6	—	11
.....number.....	—	—	—	—	76	—	—	1
50 to 99.....farms.....	—	—	—	—	3	1	—	—
.....number.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100 to 199.....farms.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
.....number.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
200 to 499.....farms.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
.....number.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500 or more.....farms.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
.....number.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms.....	40	1 478	9 773	4 787	13 338	421	122	785
.....number.....	335	11 038	97 067	47 354	358 857	6 184	692	11 544
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves.....farms.....	55	1 898	13 092	5 560	8 870	604	161	810
.....number.....	1 000	15 065	240 239	62 752	56 049	18 188	1 059	11 479
Cattle and calves sold.....farms.....	55	1 490	15 702	7 143	14 051	575	130	989
.....number.....	1 858	20 057	405 206	162 947	419 325	25 028	976	28 621
.....\$1,000.....	761	7 294	170 207	53 790	84 685	11 294	355	11 438
Calves.....farms.....	19	570	7 208	4 439	12 950	266	50	642
.....number.....	314	5 377	101 589	76 510	271 157	6 239	244	8 698
.....\$1,000.....	45	735	18 778	14 316	18 565	1 042	35	967
Cattle.....farms.....	46	1 351	14 329	6 049	12 093	487	109	914
.....number.....	1 544	14 680	303 617	86 437	148 168	18 789	732	19 923
.....\$1,000.....	716	6 558	151 429	39 474	66 120	10 252	320	10 470
Fattened on grain and concentrates.....farms.....	30	783	8 118	645	1 526	310	33	354
.....number.....	1 375	8 912	206 384	3 971	21 716	15 516	339	7 838
.....\$1,000.....	656	4 240	107 708	1 727	10 082	8 630	168	3 971
Hogs and pigs inventory.....farms.....	21	788	6 632	1 226	2 135	459	57	502
.....number.....	428	26 339	599 322	19 061	64 793	46 410	335	26 346
Farms with—								
1 to 9.....farms.....	13	390	2 331	845	1 053	184	46	254
.....number.....	6	265	2 154	321	748	97	11	138
10 to 49.....farms.....	—	68	716	32	192	47	—	43
.....number.....	2	40	567	15	79	56	—	41
50 to 99.....farms.....	—	22	610	9	53	55	—	16
.....number.....	—	3	254	4	10	20	—	10
100 to 199.....farms.....	—	3	3 931	519	950	172	22	281
.....number.....	4	350	73 749	3 273	6 612	4 183	84	2 149
200 to 499.....farms.....	—	739	6 053	1 130	1 974	431	51	472
.....number.....	383	23 475	525 573	15 788	58 181	42 227	251	24 197
Used or to be used for breeding.....farms.....	4	350	3 931	519	950	172	22	281
.....number.....	45	2 864	73 749	3 273	6 612	4 183	84	2 149
Other.....farms.....	20	739	6 053	1 130	1 974	431	51	472
.....number.....	383	23 475	525 573	15 788	58 181	42 227	251	24 197
Hogs and pigs sold.....farms.....	15	594	6 309	733	1 797	370	24	383
.....number.....	354	30 926	992 313	28 839	90 947	85 460	278	40 983
.....\$1,000.....	20	2 449	86 311	1 895	7 342	7 105	12	3 750
Feeder pigs sold.....farms.....	3	167	2 030	196	480	84	12	102
.....number.....	55	10 195	262 815	12 454	24 543	16 498	227	8 676
.....\$1,000.....	2	322	10 175	323	927	702	8	341
Litters of pigs farrowed between—								
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30.....farms.....	4	363	4 066	551	982	176	22	287
.....number.....	11	3 520	94 332	3 440	7 822	5 588	55	2 724
Dec. 1 and May 31.....farms.....	3	314	3 514	405	817	157	17	256
.....number.....	6	1 786	45 846	1 604	3 711	2 746	32	1 303
June 1 and Nov. 30.....farms.....	3	274	3 527	405	803	144	13	212
.....number.....	5	1 734	48 486	1 836	4 111	2 842	23	1 421
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory.....farms.....	19	127	1 805	386	436	116	39	81
.....number.....	285	3 520	71 638	10 476	8 099	2 916	826	2 177
Ewes 1 year old or older.....farms.....	15	113	1 652	336	363	103	32	70
.....number.....	198	2 623	47 495	7 255	5 577	2 071	549	1 253
Sheep and lambs sold.....farms.....	15	107	1 593	286	340	101	34	71
.....number.....	151	2 018	44 992	5 602	5 232	1 789	464	992
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms.....	14	108	1 595	289	339	103	29	69
.....number.....	227	2 760	57 196	8 695	6 136	2 084	598	1 755
.....pounds of wool.....	1 681	17 628	398 688	60 690	39 718	14 786	3 363	13 717
Horses and ponies inventory.....farms.....	60	830	4 326	1 787	2 657	304	846	399
.....number.....	244	4 525	15 826	6 532	11 459	1 084	12 518	3 119
Horses and ponies sold.....farms.....	9	89	625	217	445	37	856	135
.....number.....	13	200	1 496	536	1 041	69	4 290	588
.....\$1,000.....	6	107	518	139	455	29	18 919	231
Goats inventory.....farms.....	10	38	358	152	54	21	24	16
.....number.....	57	233	3 599	1 383	212	230	148	178
Goats sold.....farms.....	5	15	146	24	12	16	10	5
.....number.....	32	79	1 456	148	52	125	56	42
.....\$1,000.....	1	2	96	3	2	3	2	1
POULTRY								
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory.....farms.....	40	624	3 643	1 403	1 965	1 144	94	610
.....number.....	1 651	155 747	705 186	48 762	440 437	16 002 372	2 504	547 920
Farms with—								
1 to 399.....farms.....	40	554	3 467	1 394	1 789	345	94	465
.....number.....	—	66	133	9	156	203	—	98
400 to 3,199.....farms.....	—	—	27	—	12	187	—	31
.....number.....	—	4	13	—	7	170	—	15
3,200 to 9,999.....farms.....	—	—	3	—	1	151	—	1
.....number.....	—	—	—	—	—	72	—	—
10,000 to 19,999.....farms.....	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—
.....number.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20,000 to 49,999.....farms.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
.....number.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50,000 to 99,999.....farms.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
.....number.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more.....farms.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
.....number.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hens and pullets of laying age.....farms.....	39	611	3 549	1 339	1 945	1 097	93	599
.....number.....	1 562	153 226	612 476	45 762	379 758	13 991 343	2 243	438 267
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age.....farms.....	6	64	417	215	131	179	12	82
.....number.....	89	2 521	92 710	3 000	60 679	2 011 029	261	109 653

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

POULTRY—Con.

	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
Chickens 3 months old or older sold.....farms.....	2 956	137	87	—	4	83	23	15
.....number.....	18 907 439	30 865	17 464	—	1 105	16 359	3 651	18 436
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold.....farms.....	1 399	59	53	—	5	48	13	15
.....number.....	87 248 146	61 538	3 840	—	469	3 371	2 889	50 826
Farms with —								
1 to 1,999.....	826	54	53	—	5	48	13	13
2,000 to 59,999.....	270	5	—	—	—	—	—	2
60,000 to 99,999.....	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more.....	255	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey hens kept for breeding.....farms.....	255	15	33	—	—	33	3	—
.....number.....	41 218	87	122	—	—	122	20	—
Turkeys sold.....farms.....	397	20	24	—	1	23	6	1
.....number.....	4 019 565	5 212	496	—	(D)	(D)	100	(D)

CROPS HARVESTED

Corn for all purposes.....farms.....	38 420	6 893	3 533	—	140	3 393	294	171
.....acres.....	1 631 639	346 387	65 783	—	2 115	63 668	7 402	4 170
For grain or seed.....farms.....	34 708	6 879	3 053	—	127	2 926	281	159
.....acres.....	1 202 876	339 645	48 548	—	1 797	46 751	7 117	3 911
.....bushels.....	115 035 772	31 125 062	4 010 057	—	185 235	3 824 822	614 678	374 935
Irrigated.....farms.....	45	7	9	—	2	7	2	1
.....acres.....	449	58	70	—	(D)	66	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres.....	21 853	3 949	2 565	—	105	2 460	224	113
25 to 99 acres.....	10 353	2 127	433	—	21	412	34	39
100 to 499 acres.....	2 380	731	54	—	1	53	23	7
500 acres or more.....	122	72	1	—	—	1	—	—
Wheat for grain.....farms.....	12 813	2 709	939	—	106	833	107	43
.....acres.....	195 134	55 075	11 937	—	1 049	10 888	1 762	411
.....bushels.....	6 333 932	1 774 234	373 570	—	37 038	336 532	54 223	13 838
Irrigated.....farms.....	8	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
.....acres.....	86	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres.....	10 981	2 161	836	—	99	737	82	40
25 to 99 acres.....	1 686	469	93	—	7	86	25	3
100 to 499 acres.....	145	79	10	—	—	10	—	—
500 acres or more.....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oats for grain.....farms.....	21 120	3 404	2 247	—	19	2 228	143	77
.....acres.....	309 940	54 573	29 994	—	95	29 899	2 092	864
.....bushels.....	15 870 985	2 805 116	1 530 168	—	4 613	1 525 555	100 872	42 209
Irrigated.....farms.....	14	3	3	—	—	3	—	—
.....acres.....	129	12	34	—	—	34	—	—
Barley for grain.....farms.....	6 816	1 083	361	—	51	310	33	22
.....acres.....	85 705	16 120	3 178	—	278	2 900	445	240
.....bushels.....	3 902 497	700 253	133 392	—	12 264	121 128	20 888	9 498
Irrigated.....farms.....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
.....acres.....	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Soybeans for beans.....farms.....	2 089	903	69	—	2	67	31	7
.....acres.....	77 069	48 366	2 057	—	(D)	(D)	1 216	126
.....bushels.....	2 344 379	1 403 424	61 132	—	(D)	(D)	34 287	4 259
Irrigated.....farms.....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
.....acres.....	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres.....	1 316	446	50	—	2	48	22	6
25 to 99 acres.....	616	336	16	—	—	16	5	1
100 to 499 acres.....	149	114	3	—	—	3	4	—
500 acres or more.....	8	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco.....farms.....	2 084	32	406	—	401	5	4	2
.....acres.....	12 156	179	2 040	—	2 029	11	15	(D)
.....pounds.....	21 942 346	325 873	3 346 533	—	3 323 356	23 177	22 649	(D)
Irrigated.....farms.....	5	—	2	—	2	—	—	—
.....acres.....	21	—	(D)	—	(D)	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres.....	1 127	23	282	—	278	4	3	2
5.0 to 24.9 acres.....	946	8	121	—	120	1	1	—
25.0 acres or more.....	11	1	3	—	3	—	—	—
Irish potatoes.....farms.....	1 716	174	386	—	3	383	145	51
.....acres.....	24 272	1 180	14 899	—	10	14 889	1 265	99
.....hundredweight.....	5 190 271	235 460	3 241 766	—	1 684	3 240 082	196 574	20 089
Irrigated.....farms.....	85	5	25	—	—	25	23	6
.....acres.....	1 925	65	762	—	—	762	267	37
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 0.9 acres.....	658	92	68	—	1	67	42	26
1.0 to 4.9 acres.....	520	48	78	—	1	77	68	20
5.0 to 24.9 acres.....	284	17	93	—	1	92	24	5
25.0 to 99.9 acres.....	192	16	101	—	—	101	7	—
100.0 acres or more.....	62	1	46	—	—	46	4	—
Hay crops (see text).....farms.....	45 738	4 621	7 521	—	175	7 346	441	241
.....acres.....	2 002 026	116 987	320 294	—	1 515	318 779	7 762	3 871
.....tons, dry.....	4 441 686	215 532	677 482	—	3 192	674 290	11 766	6 450
Irrigated.....farms.....	42	3	12	—	—	12	1	1
.....acres.....	952	12	279	—	—	279	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres.....	20 166	3 142	2 896	—	164	2 732	363	189
25 to 99 acres.....	20 896	1 335	4 104	—	10	4 094	69	49
100 to 499 acres.....	4 635	142	504	—	1	503	9	3
500 acres or more.....	41	2	17	—	—	17	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

POULTRY—Con.

	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
			Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
Chickens 3 months old or older sold.....farms.....	5	171	660	102	507	1 045	11	295
.....number.....	382	107 174	658 584	28 357	399 971	17 046 951	272	623 689
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold.....farms.....	4	69	328	59	198	553	7	100
.....number.....	48 460	172 801	980 072	221 666	478 030	84 359 855	439	1 089 396
Farms with—								
1 to 1,999.....	3	62	301	55	177	67	7	76
2,000 to 59,999.....	1	6	22	3	19	196	—	19
60,000 to 99,999.....	—	1	2	—	—	44	—	1
100,000 or more.....	—	—	3	1	2	246	—	4
Turkey hens kept for breeding.....farms.....	1	16	97	39	55	20	6	9
.....number.....	(D)	(D)	372	143	237	39 701	40	545
Turkeys sold.....farms.....	2	12	85	15	55	150	5	37
.....number.....	(D)	2 398	24 156	211	7 937	3 896 176	52	82 898

CROPS HARVESTED

Corn for all purposes.....farms.....	89	2 327	10 128	2 773	12 948	905	126	1 006
.....acres.....	2 510	66 559	282 156	44 008	751 154	54 055	1 426	50 037
For grain or seed.....farms.....	85	2 261	9 504	2 435	10 552	870	120	944
.....acres.....	2 048	60 482	222 460	30 739	431 351	46 637	1 158	39 519
.....bushels.....	161 449	5 564 914	20 884 126	2 581 954	43 579 153	4 607 853	86 550	4 026 995
Irrigated.....farms.....	5	4	8	4	6	2	1	—
.....acres.....	15	29	116	79	91	(D)	(D)	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres.....	59	1 655	7 203	2 149	4 920	452	111	602
25 to 99 acres.....	22	486	1 906	263	4 746	309	9	242
100 to 499 acres.....	4	116	382	22	869	101	—	93
500 acres or more.....	—	4	13	1	17	8	—	7
Wheat for grain.....farms.....	31	941	3 366	555	3 800	350	27	500
.....acres.....	616	13 473	39 454	4 602	59 024	4 891	274	8 217
.....bushels.....	19 195	425 789	1 283 522	134 514	1 942 640	173 611	6 791	266 519
Irrigated.....farms.....	1	—	2	1	2	—	1	—
.....acres.....	(D)	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	(D)	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres.....	25	814	3 069	531	3 204	314	25	411
25 to 99 acres.....	6	118	283	24	572	33	2	82
100 to 499 acres.....	—	9	14	—	23	3	—	7
500 acres or more.....	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Oats for grain.....farms.....	25	1 523	5 787	1 636	6 884	304	91	635
.....acres.....	560	18 241	57 588	13 363	131 211	4 197	807	9 813
.....bushels.....	33 699	908 512	2 813 263	623 634	6 893 508	219 357	35 078	489 203
Irrigated.....farms.....	—	—	5	3	3	—	—	—
.....acres.....	—	—	58	43	25	—	—	—
Barley for grain.....farms.....	6	386	2 102	255	2 381	203	17	222
.....acres.....	83	3 718	22 113	1 899	33 790	3 253	112	2 653
.....bushels.....	3 235	168 409	999 650	77 949	1 583 797	148 673	4 677	130 025
Irrigated.....farms.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
.....acres.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(D)
Soybeans for beans.....farms.....	12	136	412	41	405	46	4	64
.....acres.....	578	3 176	7 480	607	10 997	1 365	52	1 656
.....bushels.....	19 436	93 623	251 002	18 133	371 584	48 239	1 682	55 711
Irrigated.....farms.....	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
.....acres.....	—	—	(D)	—	—	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres.....	5	98	329	37	283	29	4	44
25 to 99 acres.....	6	33	75	4	112	16	—	16
100 to 499 acres.....	1	5	8	—	9	1	—	4
500 acres or more.....	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Tobacco.....farms.....	2	160	646	31	646	70	1	115
.....acres.....	(D)	1 008	4 244	211	3 460	384	(D)	822
.....pounds.....	(D)	1 897 277	7 573 445	321 480	6 492 544	726 201	(D)	1 550 767
Irrigated.....farms.....	—	—	1	—	2	—	—	—
.....acres.....	—	—	(D)	—	(D)	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres.....	2	89	263	16	373	46	1	43
5.0 to 24.9 acres.....	—	69	380	14	272	24	—	71
25.0 acres or more.....	—	2	3	1	1	—	—	1
Irish potatoes.....farms.....	10	290	338	86	183	51	4	84
.....acres.....	11	3 338	1 069	100	652	875	1	882
.....hundredweight.....	1 834	748 034	227 304	15 409	125 313	206 539	147	187 211
Irrigated.....farms.....	—	18	2	—	—	3	—	3
.....acres.....	—	376	(D)	—	—	361	—	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 0.9 acres.....	6	86	196	63	86	17	4	35
1.0 to 4.9 acres.....	4	97	95	18	64	16	—	30
5.0 to 24.9 acres.....	—	59	38	4	27	9	—	12
25.0 to 99.9 acres.....	—	44	8	1	6	7	—	3
100.0 acres or more.....	—	4	1	—	—	2	—	4
Hay crops (see text).....farms.....	161	3 003	14 006	5 595	13 423	779	454	1 088
.....acres.....	5 964	89 882	386 550	173 647	988 847	20 127	13 384	48 358
.....tons, dry.....	11 740	182 862	684 414	277 466	2 460 502	47 231	19 019	124 688
Irrigated.....farms.....	2	1	10	6	9	2	—	1
.....acres.....	(D)	(D)	202	125	331	(D)	—	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres.....	110	1 740	8 331	3 024	2 083	541	269	502
25 to 99 acres.....	37	1 130	5 257	2 349	8 068	213	170	464
100 to 499 acres.....	13	132	415	220	3 257	25	15	120
500 acres or more.....	1	1	3	2	15	—	—	2

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal forms; see text]

All Farms

CROPS HARVESTED—Con.

	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
			Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)		
Hay crops—Con.								
Alfalfa hay	25 064	1 946	3 754	—	68	3 686	135	80
acres	793 539	43 670	119 907	—	636	119 271	2 450	988
tons, dry	2 223 097	103 818	313 839	—	1 641	312 198	4 701	2 051
Irrigated	20	2	8	—	—	8	—	—
acres	335	(D)	167	—	—	167	—	—
Gross silage and haylage	5 530	76	203	—	—	203	100	6
acres	229 493	2 242	6 431	—	—	6 431	985	37
tons, green	1 373 373	11 992	31 856	—	—	31 856	1 575	159
Irrigated	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
acres	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All vegetables harvested for sale (see text)	4 383	393	340	—	22	318	1 344	221
acres	49 830	4 543	1 829	—	94	1 736	25 224	2 140
Irrigated	358	10	6	—	—	6	169	31
acres	3 727	42	102	—	—	102	2 264	193
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres	2 780	309	271	—	16	255	568	118
5.0 to 24.9 acres	1 181	53	52	—	5	47	555	80
25.0 to 99.9 acres	352	23	15	—	1	14	179	21
100.0 acres or more	70	8	2	—	—	2	42	2
Land in orchards	3 350	178	344	—	3	341	268	1 335
acres	70 674	776	1 014	—	16	999	1 164	61 151
Irrigated	141	1	2	—	—	2	51	40
acres	2 798	(D)	(D)	—	—	(D)	141	2 498
Farms by acres in orchards:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres	1 905	150	286	—	2	284	202	310
5.0 to 24.9 acres	913	24	55	—	1	54	59	554
25.0 to 99.9 acres	396	3	3	—	—	3	7	343
100.0 acres or more	136	1	—	—	—	—	—	128
Apples	2 667	154	298	—	2	296	219	955
total acres	39 974	388	655	—	(D)	(D)	485	34 483
pounds	374 933 037	1 389 359	1 351 632	—	(D)	(D)	2 290 240	345 278 273
Peaches	1 551	93	125	—	2	123	183	584
total acres	11 971	281	109	—	(D)	(D)	211	10 154
pounds	60 153 178	736 134	126 766	—	(D)	(D)	310 140	53 999 473

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

CROPS HARVESTED—Con.

Hay crops—Con.

	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
			Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
Hay crops—Con.								
Alfalfa hay.....farms.....	67	1 483	6 048	2 160	10 358	379	141	673
.....acres.....	2 002	34 319	121 327	49 117	435 388	8 004	2 462	23 022
.....tons, dry.....	4 429	89 442	272 081	97 005	1 330 794	24 231	4 497	73 214
Irrigated.....farms.....	1	—	4	1	5	—	—	—
.....acres.....	(D)	—	65	(D)	96	—	—	—
Grass silage and haylage.....farms.....	4	72	544	136	4 362	56	3	104
.....acres.....	57	1 472	14 966	3 864	197 751	1 870	53	3 629
.....tons, green.....	174	11 307	76 217	19 781	1 204 948	11 352	78	23 715
Irrigated.....farms.....	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
.....acres.....	—	—	—	—	(D)	—	—	—
All vegetables harvested for sale (see text).....farms.....	85	492	744	170	420	192	14	138
.....acres.....	781	6 924	4 207	342	2 155	1 148	33	846
Irrigated.....farms.....	21	34	9	—	10	53	1	14
.....acres.....	109	606	53	—	(D)	198	(D)	107
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres.....	53	271	626	157	318	141	12	93
5.0 to 24.9 acres.....	24	147	104	13	87	38	2	39
25.0 to 99.9 acres.....	7	65	10	—	14	12	—	6
100.0 acres or more.....	1	9	4	—	1	1	—	—
Land in orchards.....farms.....	90	263	511	164	127	96	44	94
.....acres.....	641	2 418	1 664	482	711	719	139	278
Irrigated.....farms.....	3	4	1	—	2	1	2	34
.....acres.....	26	86	(D)	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	24
Farms by acres in orchards:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres.....	71	190	430	139	91	67	34	74
5.0 to 24.9 acres.....	18	50	71	24	33	19	10	20
25.0 to 99.9 acres.....	—	18	10	1	2	10	—	—
100.0 acres or more.....	1	5	—	—	1	—	—	—
Apples.....farms.....	78	201	440	147	109	81	43	89
.....total acres.....	366	1 411	1 057	319	450	439	88	152
.....pounds.....	1 822 212	12 073 499	4 152 836	216 181	2 360 727	3 430 907	36 570	746 782
Peaches.....farms.....	38	129	240	72	41	40	18	60
.....total acres.....	84	520	246	47	121	180	10	58
.....pounds.....	307 554	2 288 881	756 990	25 575	348 738	780 848	5 070	492 584

1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text.