

Table 38. Value of Agricultural Products Sold Directly to Consumers for Human Consumption: 1978

| All Farms | Farms | Value (\$1,000) | Farms with— | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|-------|-----------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------|
| | | | \$1 to \$249 | \$250 to \$499 | \$500 to \$999 | \$1,000 to \$4,999 | \$5,000 to \$9,999 | \$10,000 to \$19,999 | \$20,000 to \$29,999 | \$30,000 or more |
| Pennsylvania | 8 405 | 36 826 | 1 744 | 1 118 | 1 389 | 2 903 | 595 | 298 | 131 | 227 |
| Adams | 171 | 883 | 28 | 26 | 24 | 57 | 16 | 6 | 6 | 8 |
| Allegheny | 104 | 945 | 14 | 15 | 15 | 32 | 10 | 6 | 1 | 11 |
| Armstrong | 102 | 625 | 18 | 20 | 14 | 33 | 10 | 4 | 1 | 2 |
| Beaver | 114 | 558 | 18 | 15 | 19 | 47 | 7 | 2 | 4 | 2 |
| Bedford | 122 | 310 | 23 | 22 | 32 | 33 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 2 |
| Berks | 256 | 1 334 | 48 | 31 | 33 | 99 | 20 | 12 | 9 | 4 |
| Blair | 70 | 490 | 17 | 4 | 9 | 21 | 10 | 2 | 2 | 5 |
| Bradford | 139 | 401 | 31 | 31 | 21 | 33 | 12 | 9 | 1 | 1 |
| Bucks | 169 | 1 147 | 23 | 19 | 29 | 57 | 13 | 13 | 5 | 10 |
| Butler | 243 | 978 | 42 | 28 | 38 | 93 | 22 | 11 | 3 | 6 |
| Cambria | 113 | 361 | 18 | 15 | 27 | 46 | 4 | 1 | — | 2 |
| Carbon | 42 | 126 | 8 | 3 | 9 | 16 | 1 | 5 | — | 1 |
| Centre | 106 | 291 | 21 | 16 | 15 | 43 | 3 | 6 | 1 | 1 |
| Chester | 207 | 1 393 | 39 | 22 | 32 | 80 | 15 | 6 | 8 | 5 |
| Clarion | 93 | 176 | 14 | 16 | 19 | 33 | 9 | 2 | — | — |
| Clearfield | 75 | 146 | 17 | 9 | 22 | 22 | 3 | 1 | — | 1 |
| Clinton | 48 | 153 | 13 | 7 | 5 | 19 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Columbia | 136 | 1 208 | 28 | 18 | 21 | 38 | 18 | 8 | — | 5 |
| Crawford | 172 | 482 | 32 | 35 | 32 | 53 | 11 | 4 | 2 | 3 |
| Cumberland | 157 | 934 | 35 | 20 | 29 | 50 | 12 | 4 | 2 | 5 |
| Dauphin | 120 | 528 | 20 | 16 | 24 | 48 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 5 |
| Delaware | 17 | 130 | — | 1 | 4 | 7 | 2 | 1 | — | 2 |
| Elk | 26 | 68 | 2 | 6 | 5 | 11 | — | 1 | 1 | — |
| Erie | 225 | 940 | 44 | 36 | 35 | 70 | 16 | 13 | 3 | 8 |
| Fayette | 122 | 272 | 24 | 26 | 20 | 41 | 6 | 2 | 2 | 1 |
| Forest | 5 | 5 | 1 | — | 2 | 2 | — | — | — | — |
| Franklin | 182 | 797 | 38 | 25 | 26 | 61 | 14 | 7 | 5 | 6 |
| Fulton | 42 | 49 | 8 | 7 | 13 | 12 | 2 | — | — | — |
| Greene | 69 | 112 | 15 | 9 | 16 | 24 | 4 | 1 | — | — |
| Huntingdon | 92 | 210 | 17 | 12 | 17 | 36 | 6 | 1 | 3 | — |
| Indiana | 161 | 401 | 25 | 30 | 30 | 60 | 7 | 7 | 1 | 1 |
| Jefferson | 70 | 304 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 31 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Junia | 77 | 231 | 19 | 13 | 12 | 20 | 7 | 4 | — | 2 |
| Lackawanna | 63 | 416 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 28 | 11 | 6 | 3 | 2 |
| Lancaster | 764 | 3 853 | 202 | 90 | 132 | 217 | 65 | 21 | 12 | 25 |
| Lawrence | 105 | 352 | 17 | 13 | 11 | 46 | 10 | 4 | 2 | 2 |
| Lebanon | 125 | 878 | 25 | 16 | 24 | 42 | 6 | 3 | — | 9 |
| Lehigh | 110 | 1 035 | 21 | 6 | 19 | 37 | 13 | 3 | 3 | 8 |
| Luzerne | 102 | 454 | 20 | 6 | 13 | 34 | 16 | 8 | 4 | 1 |
| Lycoming | 111 | 689 | 19 | 16 | 13 | 38 | 17 | 3 | — | 5 |
| McKean | 42 | 188 | 9 | 11 | 8 | 11 | 1 | — | — | 2 |
| Mercer | 216 | 547 | 42 | 39 | 34 | 84 | 7 | 7 | 1 | 2 |
| Mifflin | 91 | 235 | 34 | 10 | 10 | 27 | 5 | 4 | — | 1 |
| Monroe | 30 | 90 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 16 | 2 | — | — | 1 |
| Montgomery | 114 | 584 | 15 | 10 | 15 | 45 | 15 | 9 | 1 | 4 |
| Montour | 38 | 53 | 9 | 4 | 10 | 14 | — | 1 | — | — |
| Northampton | 107 | 1 212 | 12 | 7 | 16 | 43 | 9 | 9 | 3 | 8 |
| Northumberland | 124 | 480 | 17 | 20 | 17 | 41 | 17 | 7 | 3 | 2 |
| Perry | 95 | 225 | 22 | 12 | 18 | 36 | 4 | 2 | — | 1 |
| Pike | 9 | 42 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | — | — | — |
| Potter | 37 | 48 | 8 | 6 | 9 | 13 | — | 1 | — | — |
| Schuylkill | 168 | 1 069 | 24 | 12 | 23 | 56 | 25 | 15 | 6 | 7 |
| Snyder | 134 | 317 | 23 | 18 | 19 | 62 | 7 | — | 4 | 1 |
| Somerset | 134 | 345 | 28 | 23 | 29 | 37 | 12 | 2 | — | 3 |
| Sullivan | 18 | 26 | 3 | 3 | 8 | 5 | 1 | — | — | — |
| Susquehanna | 93 | 559 | 25 | 9 | 14 | 32 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 5 |
| Tioga | 81 | 347 | 21 | 9 | 21 | 22 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Union | 71 | 275 | 19 | 13 | 9 | 24 | 1 | 3 | — | 2 |
| Venango | 96 | 231 | 27 | 13 | 18 | 29 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Warren | 63 | 514 | 20 | 7 | 19 | 13 | 1 | 2 | — | 1 |
| Washington | 191 | 967 | 37 | 31 | 35 | 71 | 7 | 4 | 1 | 5 |
| Wayne | 63 | 138 | 11 | 10 | 17 | 20 | 2 | — | — | — |
| Westmoreland | 242 | 913 | 35 | 36 | 47 | 87 | 19 | 8 | 4 | 6 |
| Wyoming | 38 | 136 | 5 | 5 | 9 | 14 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| York | 420 | 2 062 | 68 | 56 | 58 | 153 | 40 | 19 | 10 | 16 |
| All other counties | 4 | 2 | 1 | — | 3 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Farms not on mail list | 459 | 554 | 204 | 34 | 45 | 176 | — | — | — | — |

Table 39. Farms Operated by Black and Other Races: 1978

[For classification of social and ethnic groups; see text]

| All Farms | Land in farms | | Harvested cropland | | Market value of agricultural products sold (\$1,000) | Farms by value of sales | | | | | |
|--------------------|---------------|--------|--------------------|-------|--|-------------------------|---------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|------------------|
| | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | | Occupation farming | | | Occupation other than farming | | |
| | | | | | | Less than \$2,500 | \$2,500 to \$19,999 | \$20,000 or more | Less than \$2,500 | \$2,500 to \$19,999 | \$20,000 or more |
| Pennsylvania | 144 | 16 425 | 136 | 7 569 | 3 929 | 9 | 17 | 37 | 38 | 35 | 8 |
| Beaver | 3 | 64 | 1 | (D) | 9 | — | — | — | 2 | 1 | — |
| Bedford | 3 | 254 | 3 | 99 | 46 | — | 1 | 1 | 1 | — | — |
| Bradford | 5 | 1 059 | 5 | 293 | 128 | — | — | 2 | 2 | 1 | — |
| Bucks | 4 | 97 | 4 | 74 | 67 | 1 | — | — | 1 | 1 | — |
| Chester | 17 | 353 | 17 | 169 | 1 065 | 2 | 4 | 7 | 3 | — | 1 |
| Clarion | 3 | 530 | 3 | 124 | 26 | — | — | — | 1 | — | — |
| Crawford | 3 | 729 | 3 | 304 | 129 | — | — | 1 | 1 | 2 | — |
| Dauphin | 6 | 593 | 6 | 461 | 59 | — | 1 | — | — | 1 | — |
| Erie | 6 | 1 074 | 6 | 336 | 89 | — | 1 | 1 | — | 5 | — |
| Fayette | 7 | 559 | 7 | 173 | 10 | 2 | — | — | 4 | 1 | — |

Table 39. Farms Operated by Black and Other Races: 1978—Con.

[For classification of social and ethnic groups; see text]

| All Farms | Land in farms | | Harvested cropland | | Market value of agricultural products sold (\$1,000) | Farms by value of sales | | | | | |
|--------------------|---------------|-------|--------------------|-------|--|-------------------------|---------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|------------------|
| | Farms | Acres | Farms | Acres | | Occupation farming | | | Occupation other than farming | | |
| | | | | | | Less than \$2,500 | \$2,500 to \$19,999 | \$20,000 or more | Less than \$2,500 | \$2,500 to \$19,999 | \$20,000 or more |
| Franklin | 4 | 350 | 3 | 160 | 28 | - | - | - | 2 | 2 | - |
| Huntingdon | 3 | 211 | 3 | 111 | 24 | - | - | - | - | 3 | - |
| Lancaster | 18 | 1 622 | 18 | 806 | 794 | - | 4 | 7 | - | 5 | 2 |
| Mercer | 5 | 471 | 5 | 264 | 139 | 2 | - | 2 | 1 | - | - |
| Montgomery | 6 | 375 | 5 | 244 | 155 | - | - | 2 | 4 | - | - |
| Schuylkill | 3 | 423 | 3 | 219 | 46 | - | 2 | 1 | - | - | - |
| Snyder | 3 | 446 | 3 | 86 | 17 | - | 1 | - | 2 | - | - |
| Washington | 3 | 376 | 2 | (D) | 56 | - | 1 | - | - | 1 | 1 |
| York | 9 | 572 | 9 | 266 | 85 | - | - | 1 | 5 | 3 | - |
| All other counties | 33 | 6 267 | 30 | 3 314 | 957 | 2 | 2 | 12 | 8 | 7 | 2 |

Table 40. Farms Operated by Black and Other Races by Tenure: 1978

[For classification of social and ethnic groups; see text]

| All Farms | Full owners | | | Part owners | | | Tenants | | |
|--------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------------|-------------|---------------|--------------------|---------|---------------|--------------------|
| | Number | Land in farms | Harvested cropland | Number | Land in farms | Harvested cropland | Number | Land in farms | Harvested cropland |
| Pennsylvania | 106 | 9 408 | 3 415 | 29 | 6 395 | 3 744 | 9 | 622 | 410 |
| Beaver | 3 | 64 | (D) | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Bedford | 3 | 254 | 99 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Bradford | 3 | 412 | 93 | 2 | (D) | (D) | - | - | - |
| Chester | 13 | 243 | 88 | 3 | (D) | (D) | 1 | (D) | (D) |
| Clarion | 3 | 530 | 124 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Dauphin | 4 | 295 | (D) | - | - | - | 2 | (D) | (D) |
| Erie | 2 | (D) | (D) | 4 | (D) | (D) | - | - | - |
| Fayette | 7 | 559 | 173 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Franklin | 4 | 350 | 160 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Lancaster | 15 | 1 260 | 487 | 2 | (D) | (D) | 1 | (D) | (D) |
| Mercer | 2 | (D) | (D) | 3 | (D) | (D) | - | - | - |
| Montgomery | 3 | 47 | (D) | 1 | (D) | (D) | 2 | (D) | (D) |
| Schuylkill | 3 | 423 | 219 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Washington | 3 | 376 | (D) | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| York | 8 | 532 | (D) | 1 | (D) | (D) | - | - | - |
| All other counties | 30 | 3 704 | 1 239 | 13 | 3 905 | 2 566 | 3 | 141 | 84 |

Table 41. Operators by Selected Racial Groups: 1978

| BLACK | All farms | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | AMERICAN INDIAN—Con. | All farms | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | |
|--------------------|-----------|---------------|-------------------------------------|---------------|----------------------------|-----------|---------------|-------------------------------------|---------------|
| | Farms | Land in farms | Farms | Land in farms | | Farms | Land in farms | Farms | Land in farms |
| Pennsylvania | 70 | 6 926 | 45 | 5 634 | Schuylkill | 3 | (D) | 3 | (D) |
| Beaver | 3 | 64 | 1 | (D) | All other counties | 17 | 2 982 | 10 | 2 415 |
| Bucks | 3 | 67 | 1 | (D) | ASIAN OR PACIFIC ISLANDER | | | | |
| Chester | 6 | 97 | 3 | 28 | Pennsylvania | 24 | (D) | 22 | (D) |
| Clarion | 3 | 530 | 2 | (D) | Chester | 7 | 74 | 7 | 74 |
| Dauphin | 6 | 593 | 6 | 593 | Lancaster | 3 | (D) | 3 | (D) |
| Lancaster | 13 | 974 | 13 | 974 | All other counties | 14 | 1 627 | 12 | 1 576 |
| Mercer | 3 | 94 | - | - | ALL OTHER RACES (SEE TEXT) | | | | |
| York | 7 | 407 | 3 | 334 | Pennsylvania | 23 | 3 529 | 15 | 2 901 |
| All other counties | 26 | 4 100 | 16 | 3 304 | Bradford | 3 | 897 | 2 | (D) |
| AMERICAN INDIAN | | | | | All other counties | 20 | 2 632 | 13 | (D) |
| Pennsylvania | 27 | 4 049 | 15 | 3 142 | | | | | |
| Erie | 3 | 354 | 2 | (D) | | | | | |
| Fayette | 4 | (D) | - | - | | | | | |

Table 42. Operators of Spanish Origin: 1978

| | All farms | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | All farms | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | |
|--------------|-----------|---------------|-------------------------------------|---------------|------------------------|-----------|---------------|-------------------------------------|---------------|
| | Farms | Land in farms | Farms | Land in farms | | Farms | Land in farms | Farms | Land in farms |
| Pennsylvania | 142 | 14 549 | 76 | 12 672 | Lancaster | 14 | 901 | 14 | 901 |
| Berks | 4 | 1 246 | 4 | 1 246 | Mercer | 5 | 235 | 4 | (D) |
| Bucks | 3 | 78 | 2 | (D) | Washington | 3 | 102 | 1 | (D) |
| Chester | 5 | 468 | 5 | 468 | Wayne | 4 | 380 | 1 | (D) |
| Cumberland | 3 | 257 | 2 | (D) | Westmoreland | 3 | 209 | - | - |
| Erie | 4 | 134 | 3 | (D) | All other counties | 45 | 9 511 | 37 | 9 042 |
| Franklin | 3 | 384 | 3 | 384 | Farms not on mail list | 46 | 644 | - | - |