

Table 29. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1978

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

	All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS								
Farms..... number.....	33 412	19 339	10 165	3 908	18 936	8 913	7 701	2 322
..... percent.....	100.0	57.8	30.4	11.6	56.6	26.6	23.0	6.9
Land in farms..... acres.....	6 289 422	2 606 241	3 317 651	365 530	5 415 488	1 912 702	3 167 023	335 763
Average size of farm..... acres.....	188	135	326	94	286	215	411	145
Value of land and buildings ¹ farms.....	33 408	19 254	10 024	4 130	18 978	8 880	7 602	2 496
..... \$1,000.....	4 841 383	1 819 850	2 652 575	368 958	4 079 873	1 248 661	2 510 279	320 933
Average per farm..... dollars.....	144 916	94 518	264 622	89 336	214 979	140 615	330 212	128 578
Average per acre..... dollars.....	769	702	800	953	750	656	790	900
Farms by value of land and buildings:								
\$1 to \$19,999.....	5 899	3 871	666	1 362	1 485	879	158	448
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	6 064	4 124	1 237	703	2 236	1 309	524	403
\$40,000 to \$69,999.....	6 721	4 486	1 487	748	3 705	2 233	960	512
\$70,000 to \$99,999.....	3 730	2 134	1 170	426	2 396	1 227	883	286
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	3 558	1 835	1 420	303	2 624	1 166	1 172	286
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	1 972	1 026	768	178	1 573	711	693	169
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....	3 574	1 356	1 945	273	3 114	975	1 884	255
\$500,000 to \$999,999.....	1 200	274	816	110	1 165	239	816	110
\$1,000,000 or more.....	690	148	515	27	680	141	512	27
Owned and rented land by operator:								
Land owned..... farms.....	29 552	19 339	10 165	48	16 650	8 913	7 701	36
..... acres.....	4 480 549	2 811 800	1 664 286	4 463	3 639 123	2 044 719	1 590 279	4 125
Land rented or leased from others..... farms.....	14 186	113	10 165	3 908	10 101	78	7 701	2 322
..... acres.....	2 070 798	7 903	1 694 131	368 764	1 958 937	6 544	1 613 764	338 629
Land rented or leased to others..... farms.....	3 453	2 677	653	123	1 982	1 392	505	85
..... acres.....	261 925	213 462	40 766	7 697	182 572	138 561	37 020	6 991
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE								
Total cropland..... farms.....	29 718	16 411	10 052	3 255	18 196	8 298	7 633	2 265
..... acres.....	3 466 088	990 330	2 191 566	284 192	3 132 169	746 770	2 119 952	265 447
Harvested cropland..... farms.....	26 288	13 619	9 591	3 078	17 070	7 351	7 504	2 215
..... acres.....	2 565 706	519 301	1 802 602	243 803	2 448 347	444 530	1 771 508	232 309
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 49 acres.....	17 421	11 262	4 205	1 954	8 408	5 106	2 193	1 109
50 to 99 acres.....	3 484	1 342	1 617	525	3 291	1 236	1 548	507
100 to 199 acres.....	2 333	616	1 399	318	2 321	610	1 393	318
200 to 499 acres.....	1 924	295	1 423	206	1 924	295	1 423	206
500 to 999 acres.....	750	74	625	51	750	74	625	51
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	311	29	259	23	311	29	259	23
2,000 acres or more.....	65	1	63	1	65	1	63	1
Cropland:								
Pasture or grazing only..... farms.....	12 151	7 811	3 801	539	6 880	3 746	2 804	330
..... acres.....	623 460	346 257	255 404	21 799	466 764	224 091	225 270	17 403
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured..... farms.....	1 524	860	571	93	1 044	477	487	80
..... acres.....	37 894	18 536	17 753	1 605	30 776	12 517	16 767	1 492
On which all crops failed..... farms.....	2 474	1 173	1 047	254	1 196	434	656	106
..... acres.....	49 408	18 180	27 131	4 097	36 526	10 228	23 319	2 979
In cultivated summer fallow..... farms.....	721	419	261	41	455	228	198	29
..... acres.....	24 558	9 900	13 608	1 050	21 230	7 528	12 816	886
Idle..... farms.....	6 082	3 322	2 272	488	4 027	1 737	1 888	402
..... acres.....	165 062	78 156	75 068	11 838	128 526	47 876	70 272	10 378
Total woodland..... farms.....	20 291	13 053	6 468	770	12 168	6 469	5 189	510
..... acres.....	2 255 073	1 294 862	900 599	59 612	1 827 726	937 336	837 945	52 445
Woodland pastured..... farms.....	8 980	5 962	2 705	313	5 159	2 951	2 029	179
..... acres.....	556 773	334 628	210 588	11 557	415 793	227 510	180 754	7 529
Woodland not pastured..... farms.....	15 196	9 687	4 959	550	9 464	4 972	4 098	394
..... acres.....	1 698 300	960 234	690 011	48 055	1 411 933	709 826	657 191	44 916
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured..... farms.....	3 363	2 160	1 082	121	2 006	1 046	866	94
..... acres.....	277 479	146 010	120 415	11 054	232 701	108 297	114 254	10 150
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc..... farms.....	21 260	12 681	6 844	1 735	11 587	5 777	4 963	847
..... acres.....	290 782	175 039	105 071	10 672	222 892	120 299	94 872	7 721
Pastureland, all types..... farms.....	16 747	10 797	5 222	728	9 603	5 208	3 925	470
..... acres.....	1 457 712	826 895	586 407	44 410	1 115 258	559 898	520 278	35 082
Irrigated land..... farms.....	955	515	333	107	653	289	263	101
..... acres.....	32 446	8 228	20 716	3 502	31 260	7 249	20 537	3 474
Harvested cropland irrigated..... farms.....	904	483	318	103	625	272	255	98
..... acres.....	30 855	7 516	19 919	3 420	29 914	6 699	19 803	3 412
Pastureland irrigated..... farms.....	47	31	12	4	36	21	12	3
..... acres.....	1 312	623	(D)	(D)	1 180	511	(D)	(D)
Other land irrigated..... farms.....	27	11	15	1	14	5	8	1
..... acres.....	279	89	(D)	(D)	166	39	(D)	(D)
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978..... farms.....	3 575	1 298	1 894	383	2 938	838	1 758	342
..... acres.....	59 586	10 776	43 409	5 401	56 485	8 503	42 788	5 194
RACE AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All operators..... number.....	33 412	19 339	10 165	3 908	18 936	8 913	7 701	2 322
Full owners..... number.....	19 339	19 339	-	-	8 913	8 913	-	-
Part owners..... number.....	10 165	-	10 165	-	7 701	-	7 701	-
Tenants..... number.....	3 908	-	-	3 908	2 322	-	-	2 322
White..... number.....	26 923	15 979	8 417	2 527	16 806	8 058	6 876	1 872
Full owners..... number.....	15 979	15 979	-	-	8 058	8 058	-	-
Part owners..... number.....	8 417	-	8 417	-	6 876	-	6 876	-
Tenants..... number.....	2 527	-	-	2 527	1 872	-	-	1 872
Black and other races..... number.....	6 489	3 360	1 748	1 381	2 130	855	825	450
Full owners..... number.....	3 360	3 360	-	-	855	855	-	-
Part owners..... number.....	1 748	-	1 748	-	825	-	825	-
Tenants..... number.....	1 381	-	-	1 381	450	-	-	450

See footnote at end of table.

Table 29. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

	All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION								
Individual or family.....farms.....	30 135	17 997	8 784	3 354	16 341	7 984	6 483	1 874
.....acres.....	4 896 148	2 149 627	2 490 180	256 341	4 100 697	1 521 651	2 349 345	229 701
Partnership.....farms.....	2 647	1 065	1 120	462	2 075	710	989	376
.....acres.....	909 873	246 716	585 540	77 617	854 849	201 742	578 252	74 855
Corporations:								
Family held.....farms.....	395	155	184	56	380	144	181	55
.....acres.....	400 049	165 647	206 227	28 175	383 946	150 769	205 027	28 150
More than 10 stockholders.....farms.....	14	8	5	1	12	6	5	1
10 or less stockholders.....farms.....	381	147	179	55	368	138	176	54
Other than family held.....farms.....	58	17	28	13	57	17	28	12
.....acres.....	42 944	9 419	30 455	3 070	42 867	9 419	30 455	2 993
More than 10 stockholders.....farms.....	10	5	4	1	10	5	4	1
10 or less stockholders.....farms.....	48	12	24	12	47	12	24	11
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.....farms.....	177	105	49	23	83	58	20	5
.....acres.....	40 408	34 832	5 249	327	33 129	29 121	3 944	64
OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS								
Operators by place of residence:								
On farm operated.....	23 237	13 332	7 569	2 336	12 807	5 968	5 668	1 171
Not on farm operated.....	6 290	3 513	1 550	1 227	3 762	1 633	1 228	901
Operators by age group:								
Under 25 years.....	682	285	196	201	495	160	182	153
25 to 34 years.....	3 844	1 366	1 465	1 013	2 352	544	1 130	678
35 to 44 years.....	5 745	2 774	2 205	766	3 315	1 192	1 606	517
45 to 54 years.....	7 965	4 331	2 740	894	4 737	2 150	2 084	503
55 to 64 years.....	8 008	4 917	2 439	652	4 767	2 541	1 916	310
65 years and over.....	7 168	5 666	1 120	382	3 270	2 326	783	161
Average age.....	52.0	55.3	48.6	44.3	50.8	55.2	48.4	42.1
Operators by sex:								
Male.....	30 108	16 705	9 861	3 542	17 763	8 045	7 477	2 241
Female.....	3 304	2 634	304	366	1 173	868	224	81
Operators of Spanish origin.....	161	72	41	48	98	49	34	15
Operators by principal occupation:								
Farming.....	13 909	6 597	5 369	1 943	10 631	4 258	4 907	1 466
Other.....	19 503	12 742	4 796	1 965	8 305	4 655	2 794	856
Operators reporting days of work off farm:								
None.....	11 611	6 287	3 786	1 538	7 870	3 456	3 419	995
1 to 99 days.....	3 534	2 082	987	465	1 896	768	812	316
100 to 199 days.....	2 779	1 536	954	289	1 552	704	652	196
200 days or more.....	14 147	8 634	4 017	1 496	6 608	3 447	2 446	715
FARMS BY SIZE								
1 to 9 acres.....	4 297	2 668	415	1 214	955	570	93	292
10 to 49 acres.....	9 301	6 127	1 995	1 179	3 250	1 819	781	650
50 to 69 acres.....	3 179	2 077	779	323	1 653	863	520	270
70 to 99 acres.....	3 282	2 065	926	291	2 131	1 189	685	257
100 to 139 acres.....	3 133	1 940	947	246	2 177	1 118	827	232
140 to 179 acres.....	2 086	1 088	823	175	1 522	711	655	156
180 to 219 acres.....	1 569	857	599	113	1 255	610	537	108
220 to 259 acres.....	989	503	429	57	816	357	405	54
260 to 499 acres.....	2 872	1 230	1 467	175	2 582	985	1 425	172
500 to 999 acres.....	1 647	517	1 044	86	1 559	442	1 035	82
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	737	178	521	38	727	170	519	38
2,000 acres or more.....	320	89	220	11	309	79	219	11
FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SEE TEXT)								
Cash grain farms (011).....	8 965	3 966	3 761	1 238	5 873	2 137	2 977	759
Field crop, except cash grain farms (013).....	5 586	2 174	2 231	1 181	4 853	1 678	2 083	1 092
Cotton farms (0131).....	200	52	120	28	193	45	120	28
Tobacco farms (0132).....	4 573	1 577	1 903	1 093	4 244	1 398	1 827	1 019
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139).....	813	545	208	60	416	235	136	45
Vegetable and melon farms (016).....	1 040	554	379	107	495	216	200	79
Fruit and tree nut farms (017).....	657	498	131	28	341	200	122	19
Horticultural specialty farms (018).....	371	313	19	39	282	233	18	31
General farms, primarily crop (019).....	905	463	362	80	466	127	307	32
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021).....	14 106	10 261	2 734	1 111	5 506	3 681	1 558	267
Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212).....	8 289	6 494	1 531	264	3 476	2 523	846	107
Dairy farms (024).....	400	107	279	14	393	100	279	14
Poultry and egg farms (025).....	726	509	149	68	565	419	129	17
Animal specialty farms (027).....	352	263	76	13	134	110	16	8
General farms, primarily livestock (029).....	304	231	44	29	28	12	12	4
VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD								
Market value of agricultural products sold.....farms.....	33 412	19 339	10 165	3 908	18 936	8 913	7 701	2 322
.....\$1,000.....	865 739	246 357	530 034	89 348	852 298	236 757	527 456	88 085
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:								
\$500,000 or more.....	182	48	126	8	182	48	126	8
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....	739	196	497	46	739	196	497	46
\$100,000 to \$199,999.....	1 123	218	803	102	1 123	218	803	102
\$40,000 to \$99,999.....	2 343	531	1 474	338	2 343	531	1 474	338
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	2 421	798	1 178	445	2 421	798	1 178	445
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	3 016	1 341	1 198	477	3 016	1 341	1 198	477
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	4 154	2 437	1 251	466	4 154	2 437	1 251	466
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	4 958	3 344	1 174	440	4 958	3 344	1 174	440
Less than \$2,500.....	14 476	10 426	2 464	1 586	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

See footnote at end of table.

Table 29. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

	All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more				
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	
VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.									
Market value of agricultural products sold—Con.									
Grain	farms	15 366	6 259	6 997	2 110	12 086	4 254	6 194	1 638
	\$1,000	229 817	37 507	170 113	22 197	226 505	35 539	169 282	21 683
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	1 429	140	1 176	113	1 429	140	1 176	113
	\$1,000	137 074	11 505	116 200	9 369	137 074	11 505	116 200	9 369
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms	1 030	253	666	111	940	197	642	101
	\$1,000	7 497	777	5 990	730	7 459	756	5 979	724
Cotton and cottonseed	farms	483	106	332	45	476	99	332	45
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	36 089	3 324	29 319	3 446	36 078	3 313	29 319	3 446
	\$1,000	223	25	173	25	223	25	173	25
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms	32 361	2 617	26 471	3 273	32 361	2 617	26 471	3 273
	\$1,000	83	11	67	5	83	11	67	5
	\$1,000	2 144	381	1 551	212	2 144	381	1 551	212
Tobacco	farms	5 195	1 770	2 259	1 166	4 837	1 576	2 173	1 088
	\$1,000	183 975	29 671	123 044	31 260	183 512	29 441	122 919	31 152
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	1 423	158	1 027	238	1 423	158	1 027	238
	\$1,000	134 930	13 349	103 647	17 933	134 930	13 349	103 647	17 933
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage	farms	2 202	1 181	143	143	1 666	789	752	125
	\$1,000	10 488	3 135	6 551	803	9 988	2 758	6 448	781
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	29	6	(D)	(D)	3 979	6	21	4
	\$1,000	3 979	473	(D)	(D)	3 979	473	(D)	(D)
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	farms	2 171	985	945	241	1 351	468	698	185
	\$1,000	28 930	5 713	18 665	4 551	28 520	5 445	18 545	4 530
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	113	15	83	15	113	15	83	15
	\$1,000	22 071	3 498	14 922	3 651	22 071	3 498	14 922	3 651
Fruits, nuts, and berries	farms	858	551	259	48	622	333	243	46
	\$1,000	37 622	11 847	24 065	1 710	37 460	11 697	24 055	1 707
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	114	37	70	7	114	37	70	7
	\$1,000	33 556	9 675	22 423	1 458	33 556	9 675	22 423	1 458
Nursery and greenhouse products	farms	427	349	35	43	321	259	29	33
	\$1,000	13 699	10 283	1 992	1 425	13 569	10 167	1 987	1 415
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	51	40	5	6	51	40	5	6
	\$1,000	11 023	8 205	1 846	972	11 023	8 205	1 846	972
Other crops	farms	759	288	383	88	582	187	332	63
	\$1,000	9 283	1 177	7 403	702	9 227	1 136	7 390	700
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	67	5	59	3	67	5	59	3
	\$1,000	6 297	436	5 508	353	6 297	436	5 508	353
Poultry and poultry products	farms	1 251	879	290	82	848	580	213	55
	\$1,000	134 013	81 649	38 152	14 212	133 953	81 601	38 141	14 210
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	462	321	124	17	462	321	124	17
	\$1,000	131 957	79 929	37 830	14 198	131 957	79 929	37 830	14 198
Dairy products	farms	517	173	325	19	487	149	320	18
	\$1,000	52 073	7 776	42 812	1 485	52 058	7 764	42 810	1 485
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	332	65	256	11	332	65	256	11
	\$1,000	50 396	7 254	41 693	1 449	50 396	7 254	41 693	1 449
Cattle and calves	farms	12 607	8 431	3 699	477	7 218	4 042	2 876	300
	\$1,000	65 594	29 713	33 353	2 528	60 088	25 265	32 453	2 370
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	176	45	123	8	176	45	123	8
	\$1,000	20 147	5 181	14 042	924	20 147	5 181	14 042	924
Hogs and pigs	farms	8 702	4 478	2 911	1 313	4 898	1 977	2 323	598
	\$1,000	61 098	22 356	34 120	4 622	58 589	20 625	33 757	4 207
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	275	80	175	20	275	80	175	20
	\$1,000	35 626	11 788	21 678	2 161	35 626	11 788	21 678	2 161
Sheep, lambs, and wool	farms	29	21	8	—	17	10	7	—
	\$1,000	26	14	12	—	21	9	11	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	farms	1 039	751	235	53	515	369	126	20
	\$1,000	3 034	2 193	435	406	2 732	1 997	338	398
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	16	13	1	2	16	13	1	2
	\$1,000	1 399	1 072	(D)	(D)	1 399	1 072	(D)	(D)
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹									
Livestock and poultry purchased	farms	8 649	4 816	3 022	811	5 310	2 489	2 338	483
	\$1,000	47 761	22 954	20 509	4 298	46 445	22 200	20 065	4 180
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999		7 369	4 189	2 461	719	4 062	1 868	1 803	391
\$5,000 to \$19,999		795	377	347	71	763	371	321	71
\$20,000 to \$49,999		336	183	140	13	336	183	140	13
\$50,000 or more		149	67	74	8	149	67	74	8
Feed for livestock and poultry	farms	19 572	12 155	5 509	1 908	9 978	5 259	3 886	833
	\$1,000	132 761	67 205	56 025	9 531	128 431	64 053	55 300	9 079
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999		17 707	11 326	4 580	1 801	8 113	4 430	2 957	726
\$5,000 to \$19,999		846	334	451	61	846	334	451	61
\$20,000 to \$49,999		401	184	205	12	401	184	205	12
\$50,000 or more		618	311	273	34	618	311	273	34
Commercially mixed formula feeds	farms	7 988	4 470	2 431	1 087	4 322	2 251	1 708	363
	tons	662 373	349 246	257 966	55 161	652 029	342 869	255 698	53 462
	\$1,000	104 193	55 726	40 955	7 513	102 608	54 770	40 598	7 241
Farms by tons purchased:									
1 to 99 tons		7 121	4 005	2 054	1 062	3 455	1 786	1 331	338
100 to 499 tons		488	245	231	12	488	245	231	12
500 tons or more		379	220	146	13	379	220	146	13
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999		6 768	3 857	1 878	1 033	3 102	1 638	1 155	309
\$5,000 to \$19,999		413	175	207	31	413	175	207	31
\$20,000 to \$49,999		291	157	130	4	291	157	130	4
\$50,000 or more		516	281	216	19	516	281	216	19

See footnote at end of table.

Table 29. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

	All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹—Con.								
Animal health costs.....farms.....	9 957	5 858	3 417	682	6 555	3 423	2 730	402
.....\$1,000.....	3 440	1 402	1 874	164	3 209	1 251	1 814	144
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$499.....	8 692	5 380	2 695	617	5 324	2 954	2 033	337
\$500 to \$999.....	564	249	280	35	530	240	255	35
\$1,000 to \$2,999.....	503	169	312	22	503	169	312	22
\$3,000 or more.....	198	60	130	8	198	60	130	8
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms.....	17 536	7 823	7 318	2 395	12 431	4 540	6 073	1 818
.....\$1,000.....	22 321	5 147	14 416	2 759	21 620	4 697	14 235	2 687
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999.....	12 754	6 863	4 126	1 765	7 684	3 604	2 887	1 193
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	3 822	824	2 463	535	3 787	800	2 457	530
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	632	94	493	45	632	94	493	45
\$10,000 or more.....	328	42	236	50	328	42	236	50
Commercial fertilizer.....farms.....	25 652	13 415	9 196	3 041	16 837	7 250	7 264	2 323
.....\$1,000.....	96 286	20 412	66 657	9 217	92 478	17 849	65 741	8 888
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	18 584	11 532	4 907	2 145	9 847	5 409	3 011	1 427
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	4 611	1 575	2 374	662	4 535	1 534	2 339	662
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	1 347	197	984	166	1 345	196	983	166
\$20,000 or more.....	1 110	111	931	68	1 110	111	931	68
Other agricultural chemicals including lime.....farms.....	20 232	9 772	7 898	2 562	14 910	6 095	6 660	2 155
.....\$1,000.....	49 011	8 514	35 852	4 645	47 759	7 700	35 508	4 551
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	16 579	9 078	5 339	2 162	11 285	5 410	4 120	1 755
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	2 571	565	1 680	326	2 543	556	1 661	326
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	611	92	485	34	611	92	485	34
\$20,000 or more.....	471	37	394	40	471	37	394	40
Energy and petroleum products.....farms.....	33 106	19 014	9 991	4 101	18 871	8 804	7 589	2 478
.....\$1,000.....	60 191	16 463	37 082	6 646	56 883	14 136	36 477	6 270
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	27 675	17 730	6 596	3 349	13 440	7 520	4 194	1 726
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	4 106	1 069	2 396	641	4 106	1 069	2 396	641
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	938	158	686	94	938	158	686	94
\$20,000 or more.....	387	57	313	17	387	57	313	17
Petroleum products.....farms.....	33 096	19 009	9 986	4 101	18 861	8 799	7 584	2 478
.....\$1,000.....	52 332	13 787	32 614	5 931	49 415	11 732	32 074	5 609
Gasoline.....farms.....	28 626	16 271	8 946	3 409	16 878	7 692	6 987	2 199
.....\$1,000.....	20 264	6 345	11 771	2 149	18 503	5 094	11 433	1 976
Diesel fuel.....farms.....	16 632	7 469	6 942	2 221	12 307	4 608	6 020	1 679
.....\$1,000.....	18 037	3 515	12 753	1 769	17 535	3 169	12 650	1 716
LP gas, butane, and propane.....farms.....	3 723	1 323	1 751	649	3 381	1 062	1 703	616
.....\$1,000.....	5 475	1 401	3 256	818	5 439	1 371	3 253	815
Fuel oil.....farms.....	3 490	1 619	1 226	645	2 433	904	1 118	411
.....\$1,000.....	3 531	903	2 093	534	3 353	782	2 076	494
Natural gas.....farms.....	487	190	227	70	436	150	222	64
.....\$1,000.....	587	160	340	88	578	152	339	87
Kerosene, motor oil, and grease.....farms.....	33 096	19 009	9 986	4 101	18 861	8 799	7 584	2 478
.....\$1,000.....	4 437	1 464	2 401	573	4 008	1 163	2 324	521
Electricity.....farms.....	14 316	7 020	5 641	1 655	11 074	4 633	5 123	1 318
.....\$1,000.....	7 730	2 612	4 415	704	7 356	2 353	4 353	649
Other—coal, wood, coke, etc.....farms.....	595	333	214	48	437	195	194	48
.....\$1,000.....	129	65	53	11	112	51	49	11
Hired farm labor.....farms.....	11 537	4 862	5 032	1 643	9 738	3 608	4 730	1 400
.....\$1,000.....	79 135	19 768	51 659	7 709	77 849	18 748	51 497	7 603
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999.....	8 405	4 139	2 955	1 311	6 606	2 885	2 653	1 068
\$5,000 to \$19,999.....	2 245	563	1 419	263	2 245	563	1 419	263
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	635	104	480	51	635	104	480	51
\$50,000 or more.....	252	56	178	18	252	56	178	18
Workers by number of days worked:								
150 days or more.....farms.....	3 964	1 157	2 391	416	3 807	1 046	2 363	398
.....workers.....	11 857	2 987	7 701	1 169	11 653	2 837	7 665	1 151
Less than 150 days.....farms.....	10 012	4 263	4 237	1 512	8 318	3 095	3 954	1 269
.....workers.....	69 873	22 152	36 099	11 622	65 404	19 195	35 234	10 975
Contract labor.....farms.....	1 424	661	505	158	1 158	474	553	131
.....\$1,000.....	7 893	1 829	5 220	844	7 757	1 728	5 197	833
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	1 023	562	355	106	768	386	303	79
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	252	61	160	31	241	50	160	31
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	59	20	28	11	59	20	28	11
\$20,000 or more.....	90	18	62	10	90	18	62	10
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment.....farms.....	11 612	5 444	4 672	1 496	8 332	3 312	3 849	1 171
.....\$1,000.....	14 258	3 925	8 613	1 720	13 398	3 351	8 416	1 630
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	10 241	5 160	3 744	1 337	6 985	3 042	2 926	1 017
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	1 240	270	817	153	1 216	256	812	148
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	82	8	71	3	82	8	71	3
\$20,000 or more.....	49	6	40	3	49	6	40	3
FARM-RELATED INCOME								
Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural services.....farms.....	2 041	513	1 222	306	1 655	331	1 099	225
.....\$1,000.....	5 135	747	3 740	647	4 893	647	3 652	594
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption.....farms.....	1 829	1 102	574	153	963	473	375	115
.....\$1,000.....	3 383	1 705	1 317	361	3 002	1 426	1 230	345

See footnote at end of table.

Table 29. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

	All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹								
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment .. farms ..	33 316	19 180	10 018	4 118	18 937	8 857	7 596	2 484
..... \$1,000 ..	730 797	245 811	411 786	73 199	634 260	175 598	395 637	63 025
Farms by value group:								
\$1 to \$4,999 ..	6 252	4 243	1 217	792	2 886	1 937	525	424
\$5,000 to \$9,999 ..	13 396	9 354	2 366	1 676	3 790	2 323	961	506
\$10,000 to \$19,999 ..	5 069	2 800	1 674	595	4 084	2 111	1 449	524
\$20,000 to \$49,999 ..	4 703	1 837	2 146	720	4 359	1 605	2 053	701
\$50,000 to \$99,999 ..	2 145	601	1 324	220	2 091	560	1 317	214
\$100,000 to \$199,999 ..	1 292	288	912	92	1 272	268	912	92
\$200,000 to \$499,999 ..	423	52	349	22	419	48	349	22
\$500,000 or more ..	36	5	30	1	36	5	30	1
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹								
Automobiles .. farms ..	19 686	11 007	6 389	2 290	12 538	5 498	5 470	1 570
..... number ..	28 111	15 099	9 923	3 089	18 795	7 914	8 677	2 204
Motortrucks, including pickups .. farms ..	25 731	13 840	8 626	3 265	16 092	7 021	6 982	2 089
..... number ..	40 390	18 142	17 740	4 508	29 561	10 453	15 856	3 252
Wheel tractors .. farms ..	27 775	15 182	9 243	3 350	17 068	7 683	7 267	2 118
..... number ..	53 490	23 558	23 749	6 183	39 833	13 987	21 160	4 686
2 or 3 .. farms ..	10 213	4 859	3 975	1 379	7 713	3 086	3 478	1 149
..... number ..	23 240	10 683	9 351	3 206	17 939	6 912	8 286	2 741
4 or more .. farms ..	2 909	659	1 996	254	2 865	636	1 981	248
..... number ..	15 597	3 211	11 126	1 260	15 404	3 114	11 066	1 228
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only .. farms ..	5 728	1 470	3 549	709	5 332	1 235	3 413	684
..... number ..	6 600	1 601	4 197	802	6 175	1 347	4 051	777
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers .. farms ..	4 039	993	2 535	511	3 804	828	2 475	501
..... number ..	4 737	1 206	2 944	587	4 393	932	2 884	577
Corn heads for combines .. farms ..	3 528	745	2 319	464	3 416	672	2 282	462
..... number ..	3 924	875	2 539	510	3 718	708	2 502	508
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers .. farms ..	752	304	373	75	619	202	350	67
..... number ..	813	331	405	77	675	224	382	69
Cottonpickers .. farms ..	843	123	673	47	824	109	668	47
..... number ..	1 253	157	1 018	78	1 234	143	1 013	78
Mower conditioners .. farms ..	3 365	1 706	1 401	258	2 728	1 252	1 244	232
..... number ..	3 602	1 801	1 522	279	2 935	1 329	1 353	253
Pickup balers .. farms ..	4 445	2 231	1 920	294	3 536	1 584	1 693	259
..... number ..	4 750	2 323	2 120	307	3 819	1 670	1 883	266
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type .. farms ..	1 075	466	559	50	929	364	520	45
..... number ..	1 366	594	719	53	1 220	492	680	48
AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS¹								
Agricultural chemicals, including commercial fertilizer and lime .. farms ..	27 130	14 359	9 591	3 180	17 536	7 717	7 427	2 392
..... \$1,000 ..	145 297	28 926	102 509	13 862	140 238	25 549	101 249	13 440
Commercial fertilizer .. farms ..	24 919	12 892	9 063	2 964	16 491	7 044	7 181	2 266
..... acres on which used ..	2 573 007	586 528	1 749 764	236 715	2 435 812	493 650	1 717 035	225 127
Lime .. farms ..	9 534	4 386	4 218	930	7 209	2 659	3 746	804
..... acres on which used ..	739 549	157 245	520 496	61 808	702 022	130 003	513 016	59 003
..... tons ..	697 557	148 608	486 616	62 333	661 504	122 777	479 168	59 559
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—								
Insects on hay and other crops .. farms ..	10 380	4 498	4 312	1 570	8 274	3 064	3 837	1 373
..... acres on which used ..	1 054 699	169 250	780 933	104 516	1 033 941	156 954	774 522	102 465
Nematodes in crops .. farms ..	4 960	1 586	2 428	946	4 368	1 252	2 225	891
..... acres on which used ..	449 330	59 734	349 905	39 691	443 261	56 857	347 265	39 139
Diseases in crops and orchards .. farms ..	2 049	923	884	242	1 576	603	754	219
..... acres on which used ..	176 777	30 279	132 297	14 201	173 393	28 283	131 105	14 005
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture .. farms ..	12 059	5 350	5 214	1 495	9 322	3 477	4 568	1 277
..... acres on which used ..	1 601 513	289 809	1 160 115	151 589	1 548 362	254 075	1 147 718	146 569
Chemicals for—								
Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit .. farms ..	1 316	396	609	311	1 157	281	597	279
..... acres on which used ..	113 274	8 976	90 283	14 015	111 457	7 782	90 127	13 548
Insect control on livestock and poultry .. farms ..	5 805	3 257	2 247	301	4 061	2 004	1 812	245
Sanitation and rodent and bird control .. farms ..	3 515	1 862	1 424	229	2 467	1 152	1 131	184
LIVESTOCK								
Cattle and calves inventory .. farms ..	14 240	9 464	4 109	667	7 459	4 039	3 053	367
..... number ..	499 269	241 524	240 135	17 610	411 627	170 719	225 874	15 034
Farms with—								
1 to 9 ..	4 167	2 881	955	331	1 299	670	517	112
10 to 49 ..	7 679	5 524	1 896	259	3 874	2 392	1 301	181
50 to 99 ..	1 366	727	596	43	1 271	654	576	41
100 to 199 ..	653	245	390	18	641	237	387	17
200 to 499 ..	313	70	230	13	312	69	230	13
500 or more ..	62	17	42	3	62	17	42	3
Cows and heifers that had calved .. farms ..	12 943	8 636	3 707	600	6 844	3 730	2 788	326
..... number ..	278 044	135 872	132 412	9 760	228 859	96 820	123 773	8 266
Beef cows .. farms ..	11 865	8 075	3 311	479	6 312	3 540	2 472	300
..... number ..	232 701	127 274	97 208	8 219	185 244	89 420	88 945	6 879
Farms with—								
1 to 9 ..	5 684	4 288	1 136	260	1 816	1 035	658	123
10 to 49 ..	5 181	3 377	1 618	186	3 521	2 112	1 264	145
50 to 99 ..	693	302	371	20	671	287	365	19
100 to 199 ..	227	82	135	10	224	80	134	10
200 to 499 ..	70	23	44	3	70	23	44	3
500 or more ..	10	3	7	—	10	3	7	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 29. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

	All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
LIVESTOCK—Con.								
Cattle and calves inventory—Con.								
Cows and heifers that had calved—Con.								
Milk cows	farms... 1 952	1 122	674	156	962	408	503	51
	number... 45 343	8 598	35 204	1 541	43 615	7 400	34 828	1 387
Farms with—								
1 to 4	1 441	967	336	138	497	279	183	35
5 to 9	90	48	40	2	53	30	22	1
10 to 49	114	56	53	5	105	48	53	4
50 to 99	125	29	91	5	125	29	91	5
100 to 199	128	16	108	4	128	16	108	4
200 to 499	53	6	45	2	53	6	45	2
500 or more	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	—
Heifers and heifer calves	farms... 10 209	6 746	3 050	413	5 654	3 026	2 375	253
	number... 123 277	56 367	62 893	4 017	101 084	37 763	59 891	3 430
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	farms... 11 233	7 418	3 386	429	6 217	3 393	2 543	281
	number... 97 948	49 285	44 830	3 833	81 684	36 136	42 210	3 338
Cattle and calves sold								
	farms... 12 607	8 431	3 699	477	7 218	4 042	2 876	300
	number... 255 375	125 030	120 724	9 621	226 663	101 425	116 408	8 830
	\$1,000... 65 594	29 713	33 353	2 528	60 088	25 265	32 453	2 370
Calves	farms... 9 916	6 784	2 799	333	5 624	3 255	2 150	219
	number... 127 104	67 618	55 130	4 356	107 339	51 083	52 355	3 901
	\$1,000... 23 558	12 642	10 079	837	20 320	9 988	9 569	762
Cattle	farms... 8 337	5 336	2 674	327	5 551	3 130	2 194	227
	number... 128 271	57 412	65 594	5 265	119 324	50 342	64 053	4 929
	\$1,000... 42 035	17 071	23 274	1 691	39 768	15 276	22 884	1 608
Fattened on grain and concentrates	farms... 1 352	779	515	58	981	488	440	53
	number... 32 564	10 402	20 840	1 322	31 569	9 630	20 625	1 314
	\$1,000... 12 060	3 697	7 882	480	11 802	3 496	7 828	478
Hogs and pigs inventory								
	farms... 11 010	6 029	3 337	1 644	5 276	2 236	2 387	653
	number... 516 450	198 936	271 247	46 267	454 156	156 798	261 717	35 641
Farms with—								
1 to 9	4 534	2 820	1 047	667	1 407	777	439	191
10 to 49	4 789	2 625	1 332	832	2 238	918	1 000	320
50 to 99	814	299	431	84	765	263	421	81
100 to 199	426	150	246	30	421	145	246	30
200 to 499	283	77	182	24	282	76	182	24
500 or more	164	58	99	7	163	57	99	7
Used or to be used for breeding	farms... 8 223	4 283	2 605	1 335	4 038	1 629	1 905	504
	number... 78 974	31 343	40 890	6 741	67 671	23 748	38 926	4 997
Other	farms... 10 234	5 601	3 076	1 557	4 864	2 037	2 210	617
	number... 437 476	167 593	230 357	39 526	386 485	133 050	222 791	30 644
Hogs and pigs sold								
	farms... 8 702	4 478	2 911	1 313	4 898	1 977	2 323	598
	number... 721 556	281 172	383 546	56 838	670 947	245 919	374 996	50 032
	\$1,000... 61 098	22 356	34 120	4 622	58 589	20 625	33 757	4 207
Feeder pigs sold	farms... 2 038	1 070	682	286	1 055	426	492	137
	number... 107 849	55 898	42 972	8 979	92 134	45 083	39 449	7 602
	\$1,000... 3 816	1 989	1 517	310	3 403	1 697	1 432	274
Litters of pigs farrowed between—								
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30								
	farms... 8 640	4 586	2 660	1 394	4 149	1 688	1 948	513
	number... 102 480	38 862	54 568	9 050	91 737	31 906	52 525	7 306
Dec. 1 and May 31								
	farms... 6 933	3 680	2 221	1 032	3 759	1 540	1 753	466
	number... 51 864	19 778	27 314	4 772	46 052	15 930	26 289	3 833
June 1 and Nov. 30								
	farms... 6 297	3 114	2 203	980	3 410	1 365	1 639	406
	number... 50 616	19 084	27 254	4 278	45 685	15 976	26 236	3 473
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory								
	farms... 61	51	10	—	21	12	9	—
	number... 893	487	406	—	647	281	366	—
Ewes 1 year old or older	farms... 34	24	10	—	20	11	9	—
	number... 559	296	263	—	440	215	225	—
Sheep and lambs sold	farms... 26	19	7	—	16	10	6	—
	number... 467	254	213	—	360	167	193	—
Sheep and lambs shorn	farms... 22	14	8	—	14	7	7	—
	number... 555	285	270	—	442	212	230	—
	pounds of wool... 4 141	1 615	2 526	—	3 168	960	2 208	—
Horses and ponies inventory								
	farms... 3 713	2 328	1 117	268	1 761	959	691	111
	number... 13 647	8 939	3 810	898	7 221	4 313	2 329	579
Horses and ponies sold	farms... 577	368	166	43	270	175	81	14
	number... 1 838	1 182	527	129	1 224	866	274	84
	\$1,000... 2 457	1 802	314	340	2 237	1 656	247	334
Goats inventory	farms... 356	251	75	30	96	55	33	8
	number... 2 139	1 486	500	153	770	364	307	99
Goats sold	farms... 187	126	38	23	43	27	12	4
	number... 712	457	189	66	264	180	56	28
	\$1,000... 17	9	4	4	7	3	1	3
POULTRY								
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory								
	farms... 5 755	3 544	1 333	878	2 094	1 187	651	256
	number... 7 028 963	4 059 566	1 656 038	1 313 359	6 938 084	3 998 418	1 644 545	1 295 121
Farms with—								
1 to 399	5 480	3 337	1 278	865	1 823	984	596	243
400 to 3,199	59	53	3	3	55	49	3	3
3,200 to 9,999	33	24	7	2	33	24	7	2
10,000 to 19,999	76	56	15	5	76	56	15	5
20,000 to 49,999	78	56	20	2	78	56	20	2
50,000 to 99,999	24	15	9	—	24	15	9	—
100,000 or more	5	3	1	—	5	3	1	—
Hens and pullets of laying age	farms... 5 627	3 457	1 314	856	2 051	1 165	633	253
	number... 5 871 496	3 599 778	1 177 105	1 094 613	5 803 302	3 553 256	1 167 004	1 083 042
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age	farms... 1 560	993	247	320	543	335	114	94
	number... 1 157 467	459 788	478 933	218 746	1 134 782	445 162	477 541	212 079

See footnote at end of table.

Table 29. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

	All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
POULTRY—Con.								
Chickens 3 months old or older sold	farms..... 536	418	95	23	396	294	81	21
	number..... 7 969 663	5 037 681	2 231 049	700 933	7 963 937	5 032 619	2 230 517	700 801
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	farms..... 258	174	80	4	218	160	55	3
	number..... 31 918 959	21 037 965	10 444 589	436 405	31 918 392	21 037 544	10 444 449	436 399
Farms with—								
1 to 1,999	51	21	29	1	11	7	4	—
2,000 to 59,999	48	44	4	—	48	44	4	—
60,000 to 99,999	50	37	12	1	50	37	12	1
100,000 or more	109	72	35	2	109	72	35	2
Turkey hens kept for breeding	farms..... 266	163	58	45	103	77	20	6
	number..... 23 999	23 793	113	93	23 585	23 520	52	13
Turkeys sold	farms..... 66	42	21	3	63	41	20	2
	number..... 2 414 021	1 183 136	1 185 878	45 007	2 413 992	1 183 121	(D)	(D)
CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes	farms..... 13 663	6 064	5 898	1 701	9 284	3 340	4 764	1 180
	acres..... 579 440	113 629	412 966	52 845	549 334	96 019	404 345	48 970
For grain or seed	farms..... 13 075	5 766	5 651	1 658	8 938	3 227	4 551	1 160
	acres..... 532 350	105 815	375 353	51 182	503 292	88 908	367 022	47 362
	bushels..... 29 559 714	5 299 439	21 271 458	2 988 817	28 693 097	4 787 813	21 038 273	2 867 011
Irrigated	farms..... 95	51	35	9	70	31	31	8
	acres..... 5 591	1 187	3 230	1 174	5 425	1 042	3 211	1 172
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	8 784	4 800	2 847	1 137	4 746	2 310	1 782	654
25 to 99 acres	2 911	788	1 717	406	2 813	739	1 683	391
100 to 499 acres	1 269	169	991	109	1 268	169	990	109
500 acres or more	111	9	96	6	111	9	96	6
Wheat for grain	farms..... 1 270	405	777	88	1 086	283	729	74
	acres..... 54 485	9 296	41 769	3 420	53 191	8 542	41 339	3 310
	bushels..... 1 766 109	252 171	1 399 839	114 099	1 737 726	235 117	1 391 153	111 456
Irrigated	farms..... 4	2	2	—	3	1	2	—
	acres..... 107	(D)	(D)	—	105	(D)	(D)	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	716	305	357	54	541	188	313	40
25 to 99 acres	411	78	309	24	402	73	305	24
100 to 499 acres	137	22	105	10	137	22	105	10
500 acres or more	6	—	6	—	6	—	6	—
Oats for grain	farms..... 2 251	850	1 248	153	1 770	504	1 138	128
	acres..... 60 881	12 560	44 061	4 260	57 753	10 433	43 300	4 020
	bushels..... 3 245 264	612 856	2 394 270	238 138	3 122 302	528 616	2 365 147	228 539
Irrigated	farms..... 7	6	1	—	3	2	1	—
	acres..... 55	(D)	(D)	—	39	(D)	(D)	—
Barley for grain	farms..... 486	129	315	42	432	101	293	38
	acres..... 16 093	2 063	12 276	1 754	15 725	1 912	12 093	1 720
	bushels..... 705 962	91 736	539 191	75 035	693 792	86 223	533 209	74 360
Irrigated	farms..... 1	—	1	—	1	—	1	—
	acres..... (D)	—	(D)	—	(D)	—	(D)	—
Soybeans for beans	farms..... 13 613	5 267	6 477	1 869	10 898	3 664	5 743	1 491
	acres..... 1 418 566	235 599	1 036 209	146 758	1 382 977	216 334	1 025 361	141 282
	bushels..... 29 280 644	4 765 277	21 689 274	2 826 093	28 814 517	4 497 392	21 559 985	2 757 140
Irrigated	farms..... 49	22	22	5	39	13	22	4
	acres..... 2 868	1 226	1 163	479	2 791	1 151	1 163	477
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	5 001	2 872	1 461	668	2 618	1 423	840	355
25 to 99 acres	5 017	1 884	2 321	812	4 685	1 730	2 208	747
100 to 499 acres	3 012	469	2 199	344	3 012	469	2 199	344
500 acres or more	583	42	496	45	583	42	496	45
Cotton	farms..... 485	107	333	45	477	99	333	45
	acres..... 100 722	9 692	81 948	9 082	100 669	9 082	81 948	9 082
	bales..... 114 318	9 619	94 313	10 386	114 281	9 582	94 313	10 386
Irrigated	farms..... 2	1	1	—	2	1	1	—
	acres..... (D)	(D)	(D)	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	86	49	26	11	78	41	26	11
25 to 99 acres	145	29	106	10	145	29	106	10
100 to 499 acres	198	27	152	19	198	27	152	19
500 acres or more	56	2	49	5	56	2	49	5
Tobacco	farms..... 5 237	1 809	2 262	1 166	4 842	1 578	2 176	1 088
	acres..... 71 451	11 841	47 329	12 281	71 125	11 671	47 237	12 217
	pounds..... 146 153 024	23 445 263	97 578 553	25 129 208	145 715 089	23 224 403	97 459 840	25 030 846
Irrigated	farms..... 183	43	96	44	177	38	96	43
	acres..... 3 016	241	2 263	512	3 011	237	2 263	510
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 5.0 acres	2 197	1 171	563	463	1 804	942	477	385
5.1 to 25.0 acres	2 250	568	1 083	599	2 248	566	1 083	599
25.1 acres or more	790	70	616	104	790	70	616	104
Irish potatoes	farms..... 228	106	101	21	131	58	60	13
	acres..... 355	91	212	52	323	68	206	49
	hundredweight..... 33 831	11 082	17 691	5 058	29 424	8 009	16 542	4 873
Irrigated	farms..... 33	2	31	—	2	—	—	—
	acres..... 7	(D)	(D)	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 0.9 acres	167	76	74	17	80	37	34	9
1.0 to 4.9 acres	49	28	20	1	39	19	19	1
5.0 to 24.9 acres	9	2	4	3	9	2	4	3
25.0 to 99.9 acres	3	—	3	—	3	—	3	—
100.0 acres or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 29. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

	All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
CROPS HARVESTED—Con.								
Sweetpotatoes ----- farms...	509	228	232	49	388	151	191	46
acres...	2 624	478	1 921	224	2 537	419	1 898	221
bushels...	620 674	91 607	478 159	50 908	611 564	85 275	475 636	50 653
Irrigated ----- farms...	16	6	9	1	14	4	9	1
acres...	175	(D)	147	(D)	173	(D)	147	(D)
Peanuts for nuts ----- farms...	461	194	218	49	289	90	173	26
acres...	13 245	1 529	10 637	1 079	13 044	1 410	10 582	1 052
pounds...	32 177 953	3 314 891	26 114 916	2 748 146	31 981 573	3 208 005	26 071 005	2 702 563
Irrigated ----- farms...	31	25	3	3	9	3	3	3
acres...	132	30	88	14	110	8	88	14
Hay crops (see text) ----- farms...	8 652	5 237	3 049	366	5 407	2 720	2 439	248
acres...	225 908	106 640	108 710	10 558	185 819	76 603	100 098	9 118
tons, dry...	427 131	171 453	233 630	22 048	380 251	135 905	223 964	20 382
Irrigated ----- farms...	39	26	12	1	32	19	12	1
acres...	749	(D)	520	(D)	704	(D)	520	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres ----- farms...	6 174	4 073	1 833	268	3 268	1 803	1 303	162
25 to 99 acres ----- farms...	2 070	1 023	979	68	1 742	782	904	56
100 to 499 acres ----- farms...	397	137	230	30	386	131	225	30
500 acres or more ----- farms...	11	4	7	—	11	4	7	—
All vegetables harvested for sale (see text) ----- farms...	2 219	1 016	962	241	1 369	472	712	185
acres...	36 344	7 433	23 190	5 722	33 378	5 960	21 836	5 582
Irrigated ----- farms...	248	144	86	18	131	48	65	18
acres...	3 679	909	2 072	698	3 434	676	2 060	698
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres ----- farms...	1 184	675	410	99	505	221	234	50
5.0 to 24.9 acres ----- farms...	698	297	322	79	546	207	267	72
25.0 to 99.9 acres ----- farms...	258	36	172	50	239	36	153	50
100.0 acres or more ----- farms...	79	8	58	13	79	8	58	13
Land in orchards ----- farms...	1 465	1 021	383	61	846	450	344	52
acres...	45 180	14 430	28 270	2 480	42 204	11 733	28 100	2 372
Irrigated ----- farms...	194	133	53	8	103	47	48	8
acres...	13 351	3 036	9 859	457	13 134	2 847	9 830	457
Farms by acres in orchards:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres ----- farms...	716	565	138	13	289	167	112	10
5.0 to 24.9 acres ----- farms...	505	354	119	32	326	193	106	27
25.0 to 99.9 acres ----- farms...	151	76	66	9	138	64	66	8
100.0 acres or more ----- farms...	93	26	60	7	93	26	60	7
Peaches ----- farms...	636	399	198	39	409	194	179	36
total acres...	35 388	7 661	25 632	2 096	34 656	7 062	25 567	2 028
pounds...	233 778 511	54 685 837	168 520 686	10 571 988	233 348 649	54 299 765	168 476 896	10 571 988

¹1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text.