

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms		Corporation							Other — cooperative, estate or trust, etc.	
		Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held		
						Total	10 or less stockholders	Total		10 or less stockholders
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS										
Farms	number	33 412	30 135	2 647	453	395	381	58	48	177
Land in farms	percent	100.0	90.1	7.9	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.5
Average size of farm	acres	6 289 422	4 896 148	909 873	442 993	400 049	376 812	42 944	34 803	40 408
Value of land and buildings	acres	188	162	344	978	1 013	989	740	725	228
	farms	33 408	30 135	2 641	439	375	361	64	54	193
Average per farm	\$1,000	4 841 383	3 801 346	715 998	292 320	248 837	240 154	43 483	35 061	31 719
Average per acre	dollars	144 916	126 143	271 108	665 877	663 566	665 246	679 417	649 275	164 345
	dollars	769	777	779	670	635	658	981	969	660
Farms by value of land and buildings:										
\$1 to \$19,999		5 899	5 620	234	24	15	15	9	9	21
\$20,000 to \$39,999		6 064	5 711	285	17	16	16	1	1	51
\$40,000 to \$69,999		6 721	6 194	394	57	55	54	2	2	76
\$70,000 to \$99,999		3 730	3 437	259	33	30	30	3	3	1
\$100,000 to \$149,999		3 558	3 157	352	48	39	38	9	7	1
\$150,000 to \$199,999		1 972	1 754	179	29	26	25	3	2	10
\$200,000 to \$499,999		3 574	2 938	542	70	54	49	16	14	24
\$500,000 to \$999,999		1 200	870	257	72	66	63	6	5	1
\$1,000,000 or more		690	454	139	89	74	71	15	11	8
Owned and rented land by operator:										
Land owned	farms	29 552	26 818	2 196	384	339	326	45	36	154
	acres	4 480 549	3 554 265	562 497	323 370	298 412	276 772	24 958	16 283	40 417
Land rented or leased from others	farms	14 186	12 227	1 603	282	240	234	42	37	74
	acres	2 070 798	1 561 407	376 983	129 666	108 897	106 906	20 769	19 946	2 742
Land rented or leased to others	farms	3 453	3 045	297	51	45	41	6	4	60
	acres	261 925	219 524	29 607	10 043	7 260	6 866	2 783	1 426	2 751
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE										
Total cropland	farms	29 718	26 591	2 525	429	378	364	51	44	173
	acres	3 466 088	2 657 916	577 996	221 432	192 110	186 855	29 322	23 875	8 744
Harvested cropland	farms	26 288	23 370	2 360	418	368	355	50	43	140
	acres	2 565 706	1 925 384	457 611	178 881	155 153	151 181	23 728	21 043	3 830
Farms by acres harvested:										
1 to 49 acres		17 421	16 071	1 122	109	101	97	8	6	119
50 to 99 acres		3 484	3 048	372	57	50	48	7	7	7
100 to 199 acres		2 333	1 978	285	59	50	48	9	7	11
200 to 499 acres		1 924	1 502	334	85	74	72	11	10	3
500 to 999 acres		750	550	151	49	43	41	6	5	—
1,000 to 1,999 acres		311	182	82	47	39	38	8	7	—
2,000 acres or more		65	39	14	12	11	11	1	1	—
Cropland:										
Pasture or grazing only	farms	12 151	10 949	988	133	119	117	14	9	81
	acres	623 460	512 776	80 022	27 446	24 429	23 846	3 017	1 522	3 216
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured	farms	1 524	1 329	149	41	37	36	4	3	5
	acres	37 894	29 334	5 641	2 643	2 042	2 019	601	304	256
On which all crops failed	farms	2 474	2 225	196	27	22	21	5	5	26
	acres	49 408	41 391	(D)	1 549	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
In cultivated summer fallow	farms	721	619	84	16	15	14	1	1	2
	acres	24 558	19 068	(D)	869	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Idle	farms	6 082	5 331	609	102	92	87	10	8	40
	acres	165 062	129 963	23 874	10 044	8 658	8 080	1 386	416	1 181
Total woodland	farms	20 291	18 323	1 573	284	252	243	32	27	111
	acres	2 255 073	1 785 442	265 307	178 416	168 115	151 697	10 301	7 961	25 908
Woodland pastured	farms	8 980	8 175	657	94	83	79	11	10	54
	acres	556 773	447 604	65 767	42 057	40 269	32 049	1 788	954	1 345
Woodland not pastured	farms	15 196	13 613	1 248	243	217	209	26	22	94
	acres	1 698 300	1 337 838	199 540	136 359	127 846	119 648	8 513	7 007	24 563
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured	farms	3 363	3 009	279	67	61	59	6	5	8
	acres	277 479	218 771	34 680	22 335	20 810	19 505	1 525	1 502	1 693
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.	farms	21 260	19 388	1 474	271	241	235	30	23	127
	acres	290 782	234 019	31 890	20 810	19 014	18 755	1 796	1 465	4 063
Pastureland, all types	farms	16 747	15 117	1 330	211	187	181	24	18	89
	acres	1 457 712	1 179 151	180 469	91 838	85 508	75 400	6 330	3 978	6 254
Irrigated land	farms	955	748	145	59	52	50	7	5	3
	acres	32 446	15 157	9 175	7 811	7 034	6 600	777	172	303
Harvested cropland irrigated	farms	904	710	134	58	51	49	7	5	2
	acres	30 855	14 295	(D)	7 363	6 586	6 152	777	172	(D)
Pastureland irrigated	farms	47	26	15	5	5	5	—	—	1
	acres	1 312	(D)	(D)	426	426	426	—	—	(D)
Other land irrigated	farms	27	25	—	2	2	2	—	—	—
	acres	279	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978	farms	3 575	3 025	440	101	90	89	11	11	9
	acres	59 586	41 160	12 987	5 332	4 520	4 431	812	812	107
RACE AND TENURE OF OPERATOR										
All operators	number	33 412	30 135	2 647	453	395	381	58	48	177
Full owners	number	19 339	17 997	1 065	172	155	147	17	12	105
Part owners	number	10 165	8 784	1 120	212	184	179	28	24	49
Tenants	number	3 908	3 354	462	69	56	55	13	12	23
White	number	26 923	24 020	2 402	406	352	339	54	44	95
Full owners	number	15 979	14 781	974	156	140	132	16	11	68
Part owners	number	8 417	7 173	1 040	183	157	153	26	22	21
Tenants	number	2 527	2 066	388	67	55	54	12	11	6
Black and other races	number	6 489	6 115	245	47	43	42	4	4	82
Full owners	number	3 360	3 216	91	16	15	15	1	1	37
Part owners	number	1 748	1 611	80	29	27	26	2	2	28
Tenants	number	1 381	1 288	74	2	1	1	1	1	17

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

(Excludes abnormal farms; see text)

All Farms	Corporation								Other— cooperative, estate or trust, etc.	
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held			
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders		
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION										
Individual or family..... farms.....	30 135	30 135	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
..... acres.....	4 896 148	4 896 148	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Partnership..... farms.....	2 647	—	2 647	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
..... acres.....	909 873	—	909 873	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Corporations:										
Family held..... farms.....	395	—	—	395	395	381	—	—	—	—
..... acres.....	400 049	—	—	400 049	400 049	376 812	—	—	—	—
More than 10 stockholders..... farms.....	14	—	—	14	14	—	—	—	—	—
10 or less stockholders..... farms.....	381	—	—	381	381	381	—	—	—	—
Other than family held..... farms.....	58	—	—	58	—	—	58	48	—	—
..... acres.....	42 944	—	—	42 944	—	—	42 944	34 803	—	—
More than 10 stockholders..... farms.....	10	—	—	10	—	—	10	—	—	—
10 or less stockholders..... farms.....	48	—	—	48	—	—	48	48	—	—
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc..... farms.....	177	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	177
..... acres.....	40 408	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40 408
OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS										
Operators by place of residence:										
On farm operated.....	23 237	21 107	1 761	256	223	218	33	28	113	
Not on farm operated.....	6 290	5 347	748	151	129	120	22	17	44	
Operators by age group:										
Under 25 years.....	682	586	92	4	4	4	—	—	—	
25 to 34 years.....	3 844	3 351	413	53	49	47	4	1	27	
35 to 44 years.....	5 745	5 196	470	75	65	62	10	9	4	
45 to 54 years.....	7 965	7 154	628	134	112	112	22	17	49	
55 to 64 years.....	8 008	7 158	639	131	115	109	16	15	80	
65 years and over.....	7 168	6 690	405	56	50	47	6	6	17	
Average age.....	52.0	52.2	49.4	50.8	50.7	50.6	51.7	53.2	52.6	
Operators by sex:										
Male.....	30 108	27 059	2 467	434	376	362	58	48	148	
Female.....	3 304	3 076	180	19	19	19	—	—	29	
Operators of Spanish origin.....	161	146	10	5	5	5	—	—	—	
Operators by principal occupation:										
Farming.....	13 909	12 138	1 423	322	279	276	43	38	26	
Other.....	19 503	17 997	1 224	131	116	105	15	10	151	
Operators reporting days of work off farm:										
None.....	11 611	10 235	1 086	245	206	197	39	31	45	
1 to 99 days.....	3 534	3 195	280	53	52	52	1	1	6	
100 to 199 days.....	2 779	2 556	181	35	33	32	2	2	7	
200 days or more.....	14 147	12 956	985	90	76	72	14	12	116	
FARMS BY SIZE										
1 to 9 acres.....	4 297	4 112	135	25	22	22	3	3	25	
10 to 49 acres.....	9 301	8 708	487	44	39	37	5	3	62	
50 to 69 acres.....	3 179	2 881	259	21	20	20	1	1	18	
70 to 99 acres.....	3 282	3 029	220	27	21	19	6	6	6	
100 to 139 acres.....	3 133	2 837	234	32	29	29	3	1	30	
140 to 179 acres.....	2 086	1 845	219	17	13	12	4	4	5	
180 to 219 acres.....	1 569	1 435	114	17	13	13	4	4	3	
220 to 259 acres.....	989	866	106	14	10	10	4	3	3	
260 to 499 acres.....	2 872	2 429	366	64	57	57	7	6	13	
500 to 999 acres.....	1 647	1 298	276	69	63	61	6	5	4	
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	737	497	166	69	61	55	8	6	5	
2,000 acres or more.....	320	198	65	54	47	46	7	6	3	
FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SEE TEXT)										
Cash grain farms (011).....	8 965	8 000	837	106	95	89	11	11	22	
Field crop, except cash grain farms (013).....	5 586	4 838	612	117	101	101	16	15	19	
Cotton farms (0131).....	200	145	37	17	16	16	1	1	1	
Tobacco farms (0132).....	4 573	3 940	532	88	75	75	13	13	13	
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139).....	813	753	43	12	10	10	2	1	5	
Vegetable and melon farms (016).....	1 040	935	70	10	7	5	3	3	25	
Fruit and tree nut farms (017).....	657	575	62	18	15	14	3	1	2	
Horticultural specialty farms (018).....	371	302	35	33	30	29	3	2	1	
General farms, primarily crop (019).....	905	788	95	21	18	18	3	3	1	
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021).....	14 106	13 167	772	76	70	67	6	5	91	
Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212).....	8 289	7 698	506	43	40	37	3	2	42	
Dairy farms (024).....	400	291	82	27	25	25	2	2	—	
Poultry and egg farms (025).....	726	622	53	36	25	24	11	6	15	
Animal specialty farms (027).....	352	328	18	6	6	6	—	—	—	
General farms, primarily livestock (029).....	304	289	11	3	3	3	—	—	1	
VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD										
Market value of agricultural products sold..... farms.....	33 412	30 135	2 647	453	395	381	58	48	177	
..... \$1,000.....	865 739	601 754	153 605	107 447	78 800	76 647	28 647	8 501	2 933	
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:										
\$500,000 or more.....	182	87	47	46	39	37	7	3	2	
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....	739	500	150	86	71	70	15	12	3	
\$100,000 to \$199,999.....	1 123	852	201	70	60	57	10	9	—	
\$40,000 to \$99,999.....	2 343	1 863	391	89	72	71	17	16	—	
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	2 421	2 065	304	46	42	40	4	4	6	
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	3 016	2 640	323	44	43	42	1	1	9	
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	4 154	3 707	391	21	19	19	2	2	35	
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	4 958	4 627	268	35	34	32	1	—	28	
Less than \$2,500.....	14 476	13 794	572	16	15	13	1	1	94	

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

(Excludes abnormal farms; see text)

All Farms	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Corporation					Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.
				Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.									
Market value of agricultural products sold—Con.									
Grain	15 366	13 358	1 677	300	262	254	38	35	31
Sales of \$40,000 or more	\$1,000 229 817	\$1,000 168 963	\$1,000 43 713	16 909	14 885	14 659	2 023	1 964	232
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	\$1,000 1 429	\$1,000 1 018	\$1,000 305	106	91	89	15	14	—
Cotton and cottonseed	137 074	90 951	31 725	14 399	12 718	12 544	1 681	1 630	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	\$1,000 1 030	\$1,000 842	\$1,000 155	32	29	28	3	3	1
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	\$1,000 7 497	\$1,000 5 238	\$1,000 (D)	541	511	509	31	31	(D)
Tobacco	483	363	82	34	29	29	5	5	4
Sales of \$40,000 or more	\$1,000 36 089	\$1,000 23 944	\$1,000 7 060	5 063	4 201	4 201	862	862	22
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	\$1,000 223	\$1,000 146	\$1,000 51	26	22	22	4	4	—
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage	32 361	20 865	6 556	4 940	4 093	4 093	847	847	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	\$1,000 83	\$1,000 65	\$1,000 15	3	2	2	1	1	—
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	\$1,000 2 144	\$1,000 1 503	\$1,000 386	255	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	5 195	4 462	607	112	96	96	16	16	14
Sales of \$40,000 or more	\$1,000 183 975	\$1,000 147 589	\$1,000 27 327	8 710	6 879	6 879	1 831	1 831	348
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	\$1,000 1 423	\$1,000 1 140	\$1,000 225	57	44	44	13	13	1
Fruits, nuts, and berries	134 930	105 316	(D)	7 912	6 123	6 123	1 789	1 789	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	\$1,000 2 202	\$1,000 1 908	\$1,000 238	52	46	46	6	4	5
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	\$1,000 10 488	\$1,000 7 531	\$1,000 1 591	1 361	1 290	1 290	71	17	4
Nursery and greenhouse products	29	17	8	4	3	3	1	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	\$1,000 3 979	\$1,000 2 214	\$1,000 661	1 104	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	\$1,000 2 171	\$1,000 1 904	\$1,000 207	31	26	24	5	5	29
Other crops	28 930	18 715	7 565	2 590	1 811	1 126	779	779	59
Sales of \$40,000 or more	\$1,000 113	\$1,000 74	\$1,000 31	8	5	4	3	3	—
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	\$1,000 22 071	\$1,000 12 885	\$1,000 6 828	2 357	1 592	924	765	765	—
Poultry and poultry products	858	728	95	31	27	26	4	2	4
Sales of \$40,000 or more	\$1,000 37 622	\$1,000 15 555	\$1,000 10 426	11 290	9 779	9 673	1 511	(D)	351
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	\$1,000 114	\$1,000 67	\$1,000 28	18	15	14	3	1	1
Dairy products	33 556	12 175	(D)	11 193	9 683	9 577	1 511	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	\$1,000 427	\$1,000 353	\$1,000 40	33	30	29	3	2	1
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	\$1,000 13 699	\$1,000 5 757	\$1,000 (D)	5 228	4 757	4 118	471	(D)	(D)
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	51	22	9	20	18	17	2	1	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	\$1,000 11 023	\$1,000 3 579	\$1,000 2 416	5 028	(D)	3 954	(D)	(D)	—
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	\$1,000 759	\$1,000 627	\$1,000 92	24	21	21	3	3	16
Cattle and calves	9 283	6 477	1 564	1 196	1 109	1 109	87	87	46
Sales of \$40,000 or more	\$1,000 67	\$1,000 43	\$1,000 12	12	11	11	1	1	—
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	\$1,000 6 297	\$1,000 4 166	\$1,000 1 082	1 050	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—
Hogs and pigs	1 251	1 113	80	40	29	28	11	6	18
Sales of \$40,000 or more	\$1,000 134 013	\$1,000 84 296	\$1,000 13 215	34 984	15 781	15 549	19 202	1 343	1 518
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	\$1,000 462	\$1,000 380	\$1,000 43	36	26	25	10	5	3
Sheep, lambs, and wool	131 957	82 525	12 958	34 956	15 778	15 545	19 178	1 319	1 517
Sales of \$40,000 or more	\$1,000 517	\$1,000 389	\$1,000 96	32	29	29	3	3	—
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	\$1,000 52 073	\$1,000 31 785	\$1,000 13 400	6 889	6 440	6 440	449	449	—
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	332	220	82	30	28	28	2	2	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	\$1,000 50 396	\$1,000 30 310	\$1,000 13 225	6 860	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	\$1,000 12 607	\$1,000 11 432	\$1,000 969	158	142	137	16	12	48
Commercially mixed formula feeds	65 594	46 473	10 109	8 710	8 104	7 847	605	151	302
Sales of \$40,000 or more	\$1,000 176	\$1,000 112	\$1,000 40	24	22	20	2	—	—
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	\$1,000 20 147	\$1,000 8 301	\$1,000 4 618	7 227	(D)	6 593	(D)	—	—
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES ¹									
Livestock and poultry purchased	8 649	7 664	806	143	118	116	25	20	36
Farms with expenses of—	\$1,000 47 761	\$1,000 27 527	\$1,000 6 524	13 477	10 355	10 344	3 122	523	234
\$1 to \$4,999	7 369	6 674	604	64	51	50	13	12	27
\$5,000 to \$19,999	795	631	127	31	28	27	3	2	6
\$20,000 to \$49,999	336	270	46	18	16	16	2	2	2
\$50,000 or more	149	89	29	10	23	23	7	4	1
Feed for livestock and poultry	19 572	17 835	1 396	223	187	178	36	29	118
Farms with expenses of—	\$1,000 132 761	\$1,000 88 324	\$1,000 23 458	20 220	11 831	11 495	8 389	1 201	758
\$1 to \$4,999	17 707	16 449	1 027	116	100	93	16	15	115
\$5,000 to \$19,999	846	657	161	28	23	22	5	4	—
\$20,000 to \$49,999	401	300	83	18	15	15	3	1	—
\$50,000 or more	618	429	125	61	49	48	12	9	3
Commercially mixed formula feeds	7 988	7 092	713	110	91	87	19	14	73
Farms by tons purchased:	tons 662 373	tons 438 459	tons 103 053	116 190	57 403	55 250	58 788	8 328	4 671
1 to 99 tons	\$1,000 104 193	\$1,000 69 655	\$1,000 16 644	17 162	8 944	8 610	8 218	1 043	733
100 to 499 tons	7 121	6 455	554	42	39	36	3	3	70
500 tons or more	488	356	101	31	23	23	8	5	—
Farms with expenses of—	379	281	58	37	29	28	8	6	3
\$1 to \$4,999	6 768	6 171	494	33	30	28	3	3	70
\$5,000 to \$19,999	413	333	66	14	11	10	3	2	—
\$20,000 to \$49,999	291	213	63	15	12	12	3	2	—
\$50,000 or more	516	375	90	48	38	37	10	7	3

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms				Corporation				Other — cooperative, estate or trust, etc.	
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total		10 or less stockholders
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹— Con.									
Animal health costs.....farms.....	9 957	8 760	949	194	161	153	33	27	54
.....\$1,000.....	3 440	2 222	643	565	422	416	142	27	10
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$499.....	8 692	7 846	701	98	81	77	17	17	47
\$500 to \$999.....	564	427	107	24	15	14	9	7	6
\$1,000 to \$2,999.....	503	376	90	36	35	33	1	1	1
\$3,000 or more.....	198	111	51	36	30	29	6	2	—
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms.....	17 536	15 393	1 746	302	270	264	32	28	95
.....\$1,000.....	22 321	16 133	3 927	2 224	2 048	1 778	177	151	37
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$999.....	12 754	11 617	990	60	54	53	6	5	87
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	3 822	3 097	566	152	137	135	15	14	7
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	632	479	112	41	35	35	6	6	—
\$10,000 or more.....	328	200	78	49	44	41	5	3	1
Commercial fertilizer.....farms.....	25 652	22 826	2 315	361	315	307	46	39	150
.....\$1,000.....	96 286	72 390	17 358	6 345	5 510	5 361	835	737	193
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	18 584	17 123	1 225	110	95	95	15	13	126
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	4 611	3 900	590	99	88	84	11	8	22
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	1 347	1 042	258	46	42	41	4	4	1
\$20,000 or more.....	1 110	761	242	106	90	87	16	14	1
Other agricultural chemicals including lime.....farms.....	20 232	17 650	2 060	395	338	329	57	49	127
.....\$1,000.....	49 011	34 903	9 468	4 478	3 887	3 734	591	489	163
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	16 579	14 807	1 460	196	170	169	26	21	116
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	2 571	2 104	370	92	81	77	11	11	5
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	611	433	128	44	31	28	13	12	6
\$20,000 or more.....	471	306	102	63	56	55	7	5	—
Energy and petroleum products.....farms.....	33 106	29 852	2 622	439	375	361	64	54	193
.....\$1,000.....	60 191	45 298	10 139	4 563	3 884	3 766	679	438	191
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	27 675	25 626	1 702	167	145	139	22	19	180
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	4 106	3 326	629	141	117	112	24	23	10
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	938	667	206	63	57	56	6	5	2
\$20,000 or more.....	387	233	85	68	56	54	12	7	1
Petroleum products.....farms.....	33 096	29 842	2 622	439	375	361	64	54	193
.....\$1,000.....	52 332	39 856	8 755	3 583	3 095	2 998	488	385	137
Gasoline.....farms.....	28 626	25 688	2 414	391	335	323	56	48	133
.....\$1,000.....	20 264	15 728	3 252	1 216	1 051	1 025	165	122	69
Diesel fuel.....farms.....	16 632	14 441	1 775	306	261	254	45	37	110
.....\$1,000.....	18 037	13 116	3 389	1 508	1 321	1 303	188	159	23
LP gas, butane, and propane.....farms.....	3 723	3 042	489	118	93	91	25	23	74
.....\$1,000.....	5 475	4 260	933	272	202	200	71	47	10
Fuel oil.....farms.....	3 490	3 020	357	101	94	91	7	6	12
.....\$1,000.....	3 531	2 750	506	253	230	182	22	22	22
Natural gas.....farms.....	487	403	47	31	27	27	4	3	6
.....\$1,000.....	587	468	36	82	63	63	19	15	2
Kerosene, motor oil, and grease.....farms.....	33 096	29 842	2 622	439	375	361	64	54	193
.....\$1,000.....	4 437	3 535	640	252	229	224	23	20	11
Electricity.....farms.....	14 316	12 292	1 660	305	259	249	46	38	59
.....\$1,000.....	7 730	5 336	1 374	967	776	756	191	53	52
Other—coal, wood, coke, etc.....farms.....	595	543	34	8	8	8	—	—	2
.....\$1,000.....	129	105	10	12	12	12	—	—	10
Hired farm labor.....farms.....	11 537	9 761	1 368	347	291	281	56	47	61
.....\$1,000.....	79 135	50 060	15 347	13 377	11 026	10 224	2 351	1 165	351
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999.....	8 405	7 416	815	121	101	99	20	20	53
\$5,000 to \$19,999.....	2 245	1 766	383	91	70	67	21	18	5
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	635	454	114	66	61	59	5	4	1
\$50,000 or more.....	252	125	56	69	59	56	10	5	2
Workers by number of days worked:									
150 days or more.....farms.....	3 964	3 057	634	261	219	211	42	33	12
.....workers.....	11 857	7 757	2 219	1 851	1 557	1 454	294	171	30
Less than 150 days.....farms.....	10 012	8 550	1 145	262	225	218	37	32	55
.....workers.....	69 873	54 260	11 095	4 101	3 164	2 937	937	414	417
Contract labor.....farms.....	1 424	1 237	142	40	32	31	8	5	5
.....\$1,000.....	7 893	4 370	2 478	1 019	788	784	232	49	26
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	1 023	938	75	6	4	4	2	2	4
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	252	213	22	17	15	14	2	2	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	59	40	17	2	2	2	—	—	—
\$20,000 or more.....	90	46	28	15	11	11	4	1	1
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment.....farms.....	11 612	10 362	1 002	184	158	153	26	25	64
.....\$1,000.....	14 258	11 224	2 261	743	650	641	92	92	30
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	10 241	9 284	792	101	86	82	15	14	64
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	1 240	997	175	68	59	58	9	9	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	82	51	22	9	7	7	2	2	—
\$20,000 or more.....	49	30	13	6	6	6	—	—	—
FARM-RELATED INCOME									
Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural services.....farms.....	2 041	1 707	284	50	46	45	4	4	—
.....\$1,000.....	5 135	3 632	1 062	441	430	429	12	12	—
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption.....farms.....	1 829	1 634	165	25	21	20	4	1	5
.....\$1,000.....	3 383	2 473	545	344	277	267	267	(D)	21

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms				Corporation				Other — cooper- ative, estate or trust, etc.	
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total		10 or less stockholders
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹									
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment — farms... \$1,000...	33 316	30 048	2 636	439	375	361	64	54	193
Farms by value group:	730 797	571 262	116 583	40 775	36 111	35 229	4 664	3 525	2 177
\$1 to \$4,999	6 252	5 849	329	16	14	14	2	2	58
\$5,000 to \$9,999	13 396	12 693	555	54	51	46	3	3	94
\$10,000 to \$19,999	5 069	4 550	460	40	28	27	12	10	19
\$20,000 to \$49,999	4 703	3 999	584	106	92	89	14	12	14
\$50,000 to \$99,999	2 145	1 715	343	81	67	64	14	12	6
\$100,000 to \$199,999	1 292	951	261	79	65	64	14	11	1
\$200,000 to \$499,999	423	275	92	55	50	49	5	4	1
\$500,000 or more	36	16	12	8	8	8	—	—	—
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹									
Automobiles — farms... number...	19 686	17 792	1 538	271	232	224	39	36	85
Motortrucks, including pickups — farms... number...	28 111	24 884	2 591	522	453	438	69	64	114
Wheel tractors — farms... number...	25 731	22 935	2 281	396	344	330	52	43	119
2 or 3 — farms... number...	40 390	33 754	5 174	1 299	1 118	1 081	181	127	163
4 or more — farms... number...	27 775	24 813	2 424	401	340	327	61	52	137
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only — farms... number...	53 490	44 883	6 810	1 590	1 357	1 318	233	180	207
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers — farms... number...	10 213	8 953	1 089	141	120	118	21	20	30
Corn heads for combines — farms... number...	23 240	20 166	2 659	347	296	291	51	48	68
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers — farms... number...	2 909	2 132	597	172	149	143	23	19	8
Cottonpickers — farms... number...	15 597	10 989	3 413	1 155	990	961	165	119	40
Mower conditioners — farms... number...	5 728	4 590	940	183	166	163	17	16	15
Pickup balers — farms... number...	6 600	5 218	1 123	244	218	214	26	23	15
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type — farms... number...	4 039	3 166	717	144	128	126	16	16	12
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only — farms... number...	4 737	3 654	887	184	164	162	20	20	12
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers — farms... number...	3 528	2 733	651	132	117	115	15	15	12
Corn heads for combines — farms... number...	3 924	3 014	744	154	136	134	18	18	12
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers — farms... number...	752	608	118	26	24	24	2	2	—
Cottonpickers — farms... number...	813	640	143	30	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—
Mower conditioners — farms... number...	843	634	161	48	44	44	4	4	—
Pickup balers — farms... number...	1 253	917	251	85	75	75	10	10	—
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type — farms... number...	3 365	2 838	438	78	68	65	10	5	11
Automobiles — farms... number...	3 602	3 016	476	89	76	73	13	5	21
Motortrucks, including pickups — farms... number...	4 445	3 793	563	84	76	73	8	4	5
Wheel tractors — farms... number...	4 750	4 011	633	101	91	87	10	5	5
2 or 3 — farms... number...	1 075	817	216	42	38	37	4	3	—
4 or more — farms... number...	1 366	1 015	299	52	47	46	5	4	—
AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS¹									
Agricultural chemicals, including commercial fertilizer and lime — farms... \$1,000...	27 130	24 128	2 412	414	354	341	60	51	176
Commercial fertilizer — farms... acres on which used...	145 297	107 293	26 826	10 823	9 396	9 095	1 426	1 227	356
Lime — farms... acres on which used...	24 919	22 143	2 270	356	310	302	46	39	150
Commercial fertilizer — farms... acres on which used...	2 573 007	1 938 073	459 925	169 163	145 726	142 327	23 437	18 712	5 846
Lime — farms... acres on which used...	9 534	8 236	1 092	182	161	154	21	15	24
Agricultural chemicals, including commercial fertilizer and lime — farms... tons...	739 549	549 725	135 270	51 557	44 615	44 094	6 942	5 042	2 997
Commercial fertilizer — farms... tons...	697 557	513 035	133 488	48 213	42 208	41 453	6 005	4 818	2 821
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—									
Insects on hay and other crops — farms... acres on which used...	10 380	9 099	1 005	194	161	158	33	30	82
Nematodes in crops — farms... acres on which used...	1 054 699	792 347	190 284	70 456	61 027	59 580	9 429	9 314	1 612
Diseases in crops and orchards — farms... acres on which used...	4 960	4 129	650	135	103	101	32	31	46
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture — farms... acres on which used...	449 330	322 821	94 388	30 401	24 202	23 517	6 199	5 849	1 720
Chemicals for — Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit — farms... acres on which used...	2 049	1 722	227	87	71	69	16	14	13
Insect control on livestock and poultry — farms... acres on which used...	176 777	105 978	40 969	28 286	23 904	23 384	4 382	3 332	1 544
Sanitation and rodent and bird control — farms... acres on which used...	12 059	10 396	1 375	244	211	202	33	31	44
Chemicals for — Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit — farms... acres on which used...	1 601 513	1 174 667	308 164	114 111	100 309	96 854	13 802	13 322	4 571
Insect control on livestock and poultry — farms... acres on which used...	1 316	1 116	146	47	39	39	8	8	7
Sanitation and rodent and bird control — farms... acres on which used...	113 274	77 894	23 636	11 642	10 470	10 470	1 172	1 172	102
Chemicals for — Insect control on livestock and poultry — farms... acres on which used...	5 805	5 052	605	108	83	82	25	20	40
Sanitation and rodent and bird control — farms... acres on which used...	3 515	3 071	358	70	60	59	10	7	16
LIVESTOCK									
Cattle and calves inventory — farms... number...	14 240	12 944	1 066	168	152	148	16	12	62
Farms with — 1 to 9 — farms... number...	499 269	393 914	69 515	34 875	31 154	29 634	3 721	1 728	965
10 to 49 — farms... number...	4 167	3 928	194	26	24	24	2	2	19
50 to 99 — farms... number...	7 679	7 112	488	39	38	37	1	1	40
100 to 199 — farms... number...	1 366	1 148	186	30	26	26	4	3	2
200 to 499 — farms... number...	653	519	109	24	21	21	3	2	1
500 or more — farms... number...	313	202	76	35	31	29	4	4	—
Cows and heifers that had calved — farms... number...	62	35	13	14	12	11	2	—	—
Beef cows — farms... number...	12 943	11 760	970	152	137	133	15	12	61
Farms with — 1 to 9 — farms... number...	278 044	222 978	37 597	16 818	15 451	14 612	1 367	893	651
10 to 49 — farms... number...	11 865	10 819	877	123	110	106	13	10	46
50 to 99 — farms... number...	232 701	193 957	26 467	11 653	10 701	9 862	952	478	624
100 to 199 — farms... number...	5 684	5 365	283	29	27	27	2	2	7
200 to 499 — farms... number...	5 181	4 672	428	43	39	38	4	3	38
500 or more — farms... number...	693	559	114	19	15	15	4	4	1
Cows and heifers that had calved — farms... number...	227	171	39	17	15	13	2	1	—
Beef cows — farms... number...	70	45	13	12	11	10	1	—	—
Farms with — 1 to 9 — farms... number...	10	7	—	3	3	3	—	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Corporation								Other— cooper- ative, estate or trust, etc.
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
LIVESTOCK—Con.									
Cattle and calves inventory—Con.									
Cows and heifers that had calved—Con.									
Milk cows	farms... 1 952	1 718	183	36	33	33	3	3	15
	number... 45 343	29 021	11 130	5 165	4 750	4 750	415	415	27
Farms with—									
1 to 4	farms... 1 441	1 333	88	5	5	5	—	—	15
5 to 9	farms... 90	86	3	1	1	1	—	—	—
10 to 49	farms... 114	98	13	3	2	2	1	1	—
50 to 99	farms... 125	93	26	6	6	6	—	—	—
100 to 199	farms... 128	78	40	10	9	9	1	1	—
200 to 499	farms... 53	30	13	10	9	9	1	1	—
500 or more	farms... 1	—	—	1	1	1	—	—	—
Heifers and heifer calves	farms... 10 209	9 219	833	129	115	112	14	12	28
	number... 123 277	93 975	18 878	10 273	9 426	8 921	847	554	151
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	farms... 11 233	10 173	878	138	123	121	15	11	44
	number... 97 948	76 961	13 040	7 784	6 277	6 101	1 507	281	163
Cattle and calves sold	farms... 12 607	11 432	969	158	142	137	16	12	48
	number... 255 375	194 314	35 024	24 899	22 779	21 828	2 120	761	1 138
	\$1,000... 65 594	46 473	10 109	8 710	8 104	7 847	605	151	302
Calves	farms... 9 916	9 032	747	119	109	105	10	9	18
	number... 127 104	105 364	15 550	6 085	5 576	5 438	509	452	105
	\$1,000... 23 558	19 423	2 865	1 250	1 167	1 148	84	69	20
Cattle	farms... 8 337	7 461	714	122	108	103	14	10	40
	number... 128 271	88 950	19 474	18 814	17 203	16 390	1 611	309	1 033
	\$1,000... 42 035	27 050	7 244	7 460	6 938	6 699	522	83	282
Fattened on grain and concentrates	farms... 1 352	1 198	131	21	19	18	2	2	2
	number... 32 564	17 041	1 062	10 602	(D)	10 467	(D)	(D)	(D)
	\$1,000... 12 060	5 639	(D)	4 619	(D)	4 566	(D)	(D)	(D)
Hogs and pigs inventory	farms... 11 010	10 160	690	95	87	87	8	8	65
	number... 516 450	367 715	118 457	29 622	25 069	25 069	4 553	4 553	656
Farms with—									
1 to 9	farms... 4 534	4 282	183	12	12	12	—	—	57
10 to 49	farms... 4 789	4 500	251	33	29	29	4	4	5
50 to 99	farms... 814	712	89	11	11	11	—	—	2
100 to 199	farms... 426	359	53	13	12	12	1	1	1
200 to 499	farms... 283	207	66	10	10	10	—	—	—
500 or more	farms... 164	100	48	16	13	13	3	3	—
Used or to be used for breeding	farms... 8 223	7 572	520	73	65	65	8	8	58
	number... 78 974	58 762	16 421	3 655	2 897	2 897	758	758	136
Other	farms... 10 234	9 422	657	90	82	82	8	8	65
	number... 437 476	308 953	102 036	25 967	22 172	22 172	3 795	3 795	520
Hogs and pigs sold	farms... 8 702	7 938	628	98	89	89	9	9	38
	number... 721 556	505 004	170 428	45 393	38 766	38 766	6 627	6 627	731
	\$1,000... 61 098	42 159	14 607	4 286	3 531	3 531	755	755	45
Feeder pigs sold	farms... 2 038	1 878	134	22	22	22	—	—	4
	number... 107 849	84 317	21 296	2 160	2 160	2 160	—	—	76
	\$1,000... 3 816	2 897	828	88	88	88	—	—	3
Litters of pigs farrowed between—									
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	farms... 8 640	7 970	538	74	65	65	9	9	58
	number... 102 480	71 648	25 060	5 661	4 695	4 695	966	966	111
Dec. 1 and May 31	farms... 6 933	6 353	482	63	55	55	8	8	35
	number... 51 864	36 815	12 233	2 762	2 326	2 326	436	436	54
June 1 and Nov. 30	farms... 6 297	5 756	446	64	56	56	8	8	31
	number... 50 616	34 833	12 827	2 899	2 369	2 369	530	530	57
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory	farms... 61	60	—	1	1	1	—	—	—
	number... 893	889	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
Ewes 1 year old or older	farms... 34	33	—	1	1	1	—	—	—
	number... 559	557	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
Sheep and lambs sold	farms... 26	25	—	1	1	1	—	—	—
	number... 467	465	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
Sheep and lambs shorn	farms... 22	21	—	1	1	1	—	—	—
	number... 555	551	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
	pounds of wool... 4 141	4 117	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
Horses and ponies inventory	farms... 3 713	3 331	324	49	46	43	3	1	9
	number... 13 647	11 729	1 330	562	522	475	40	(D)	26
Horses and ponies sold	farms... 577	537	25	15	15	14	—	—	—
	number... 1 838	1 679	58	101	101	96	—	—	—
	\$1,000... 2 457	1 956	271	230	230	223	—	—	—
Goats inventory	farms... 356	342	10	2	2	2	—	—	—
	number... 2 139	2 059	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	(D)
Goats sold	farms... 187	185	1	1	1	1	—	—	—
	number... 712	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
	\$1,000... 17	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
POULTRY									
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory	farms... 5 755	5 348	301	43	36	35	7	5	63
	number... 7 028 963	3 963 403	828 267	2 074 934	821 110	777 010	1 253 824	105 825	162 359
Farms with—									
1 to 399	farms... 5 480	5 128	270	22	21	21	1	1	60
400 to 3,199	farms... 59	55	3	1	—	—	1	1	—
3,200 to 9,999	farms... 33	29	2	2	1	1	—	—	—
10,000 to 19,999	farms... 76	61	10	4	3	3	1	1	1
20,000 to 49,999	farms... 78	59	12	6	5	4	1	1	1
50,000 to 99,999	farms... 24	15	4	4	3	3	1	1	1
100,000 or more	farms... 5	1	—	4	3	3	1	—	—
Hens and pullets of laying age	farms... 5 627	5 233	291	41	34	33	7	5	62
	number... 5 871 496	3 570 143	608 015	1 614 789	600 555	556 455	(D)	(D)	78 549
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age	farms... 1 560	1 429	89	14	12	12	2	1	28
	number... 1 157 467	393 260	220 252	460 145	220 555	220 555	(D)	(D)	83 810

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Corporation				Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.	
				Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total		10 or less stockholders
POULTRY—Con.									
Chickens 3 months old or older sold	farms... 536	470	37	25	18	17	7	5	4
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	number... 7 969 663	5 276 760	814 813	1 656 231	925 061	901 844	731 170	124 770	221 859
Farms with—	number... 31 918 959	26 969 459	3 327 640	1 621 860	860 000	860 000	761 860	(D)	(D)
1 to 1,999	51	51	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2,000 to 59,999	48	46	1	1	—	—	1	—	—
60,000 to 99,999	50	42	7	1	1	1	—	—	—
100,000 or more	109	96	9	4	2	2	2	1	—
Turkey hens kept for breeding	farms... 266	206	34	2	2	2	—	—	24
Turkeys sold	number... 23 999	3 899	47	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	48
	farms... 66	55	6	5	4	4	1	—	—
	number... 2 414 021	1 525 257	273 413	615 351	225 351	225 351	(D)	—	—
CROPS HARVESTED									
Corn for all purposes	farms... 13 663	12 033	1 290	248	219	214	29	26	92
For grain or seed	acres... 579 440	434 256	105 251	39 081	33 834	33 017	5 247	4 857	852
	farms... 13 075	11 558	1 219	226	198	193	28	26	72
	acres... 532 350	404 762	93 702	33 154	28 722	27 905	4 432	4 392	732
Irrigated	bushels... 29 559 714	21 901 601	5 717 682	1 908 749	1 599 084	1 558 512	309 665	308 765	31 682
	farms... 95	78	10	6	5	4	1	1	1
	acres... 5 591	3 547	(D)	645	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres	8 784	8 079	573	65	59	58	6	5	67
25 to 99 acres	2 911	2 467	381	58	50	49	8	7	5
100 to 499 acres	1 269	947	234	88	78	75	10	10	—
500 acres or more	111	65	31	15	11	11	4	4	—
Wheat for grain	farms... 1 270	1 022	194	53	47	46	6	5	1
	acres... 54 485	36 412	(D)	7 875	7 498	7 408	377	362	(D)
	bushels... 1 766 109	1 122 618	(D)	307 898	296 600	292 550	11 298	10 998	(D)
Irrigated	farms... 4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	acres... 107	107	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres	716	621	84	11	10	10	1	—	—
25 to 99 acres	411	310	78	22	19	18	3	3	1
100 to 499 acres	137	87	31	19	17	17	2	2	—
500 acres or more	6	4	1	1	1	1	—	—	—
Oats for grain	farms... 2 251	1 892	298	60	50	49	10	10	1
	acres... 60 881	45 539	(D)	4 295	3 122	2 872	1 173	1 173	(D)
	bushels... 3 245 264	2 426 628	(D)	243 420	181 070	159 070	62 350	62 350	(D)
Irrigated	farms... 7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	acres... 55	55	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barley for grain	farms... 486	384	83	18	18	18	—	—	1
	acres... 16 093	11 374	(D)	1 316	1 316	1 316	—	—	(D)
	bushels... 705 962	495 909	(D)	57 660	57 660	57 660	—	—	(D)
Irrigated	farms... 1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	acres... (D)	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Soybeans for beans	farms... 13 613	11 796	1 517	274	236	230	38	36	26
	acres... 1 418 566	1 069 853	258 967	88 272	76 821	75 327	11 451	11 146	1 474
	bushels... 29 280 644	21 490 197	5 734 755	2 022 505	1 755 217	1 723 775	267 288	258 803	33 187
Irrigated	farms... 49	40	6	2	1	1	1	—	1
	acres... 2 868	1 917	722	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres	5 001	4 600	362	29	25	25	4	4	10
25 to 99 acres	5 017	4 405	531	71	62	59	9	8	10
100 to 499 acres	3 012	2 408	483	115	96	94	19	18	6
500 acres or more	583	383	141	59	53	52	6	6	—
Cotton	farms... 485	365	82	34	29	29	5	5	4
	acres... 100 722	69 068	18 412	13 190	11 381	11 381	1 809	1 809	52
	bales... 114 318	76 573	22 049	15 631	13 052	13 052	2 579	2 579	65
Irrigated	farms... 2	1	—	1	1	1	—	—	—
	acres... (D)	(D)	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres	86	75	6	1	1	1	—	—	4
25 to 99 acres	145	116	22	7	6	6	1	1	—
100 to 499 acres	198	138	46	14	12	12	2	2	—
500 acres or more	56	36	8	12	10	10	2	2	—
Tobacco	farms... 5 237	4 502	609	112	96	96	16	16	14
	acres... 71 451	57 223	10 437	3 622	2 904	2 904	718	718	168
	pounds... 146 153 024	116 996 169	21 641 459	7 247 558	5 795 230	5 795 230	1 452 328	1 452 328	267 838
Irrigated	farms... 183	154	25	3	3	3	—	—	1
	acres... 3 016	2 227	(D)	173	173	173	—	—	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:									
0.1 to 5.0 acres	2 197	1 982	179	28	26	26	2	2	8
5.1 to 25.0 acres	2 250	1 889	306	50	45	45	5	5	5
25.1 acres or more	790	631	124	34	25	25	9	9	1
Irish potatoes	farms... 228	167	43	4	3	3	1	1	14
	acres... 355	323	22	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	8
	hundredweight... 33 831	31 645	1 746	96	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	344
Irrigated	farms... 33	3	30	—	—	—	—	—	—
	acres... 7	4	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:									
0.1 to 0.9 acres	167	115	37	3	2	2	1	1	12
1.0 to 4.9 acres	49	41	5	1	1	1	—	—	2
5.0 to 24.9 acres	9	8	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
25.0 to 99.9 acres	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100.0 acres or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

CROPS HARVESTED—Con.

	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Corporation				Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.	
				Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total		10 or less stockholders
Sweetpotatoes.....farms.....	509	426	56	12	10	9	2	2	15
.....acres.....	2 624	1 904	577	104	(D)	67	(D)	(D)	39
.....bushels.....	620 674	453 748	136 810	20 426	(D)	18 605	(D)	(D)	9 690
Irrigated.....farms.....	16	11	2	1	1	1	—	—	2
.....acres.....	175	70	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	(D)
Peanuts for nuts.....farms.....	461	394	48	18	16	16	2	2	1
.....acres.....	13 245	8 569	(D)	2 167	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
.....pounds.....	32 177 953	20 901 057	(D)	5 640 603	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Irrigated.....farms.....	31	27	1	2	2	2	—	—	1
.....acres.....	132	53	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	(D)
Hay crops (see text).....farms.....	8 652	7 708	771	140	127	123	13	8	33
.....acres.....	225 908	184 992	28 535	11 640	10 408	9 413	1 232	532	741
.....tons, dry.....	427 131	328 090	64 061	34 145	29 373	27 524	4 772	1 152	835
Irrigated.....farms.....	39	30	6	3	3	3	—	—	—
.....acres.....	749	521	197	31	31	31	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres.....	6 174	5 667	439	45	41	40	4	3	23
25 to 99 acres.....	2 070	1 736	262	66	61	61	5	3	6
100 to 499 acres.....	397	298	69	26	22	20	4	2	4
500 acres or more.....	11	7	1	3	3	2	—	—	—
All vegetables harvested for sale (see text).....farms.....	2 219	1 951	208	31	26	24	5	5	29
.....acres.....	36 344	26 324	7 885	2 063	1 528	1 226	535	535	73
Irrigated.....farms.....	248	216	22	9	7	6	2	2	1
.....acres.....	3 679	2 276	(D)	748	(D)	331	(D)	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:									
0.1 to 4.9 acres.....	1 184	1 072	83	3	2	2	1	1	26
5.0 to 24.9 acres.....	698	612	72	11	11	10	—	—	3
25.0 to 99.9 acres.....	258	214	35	9	8	8	1	1	—
100.0 acres or more.....	79	53	18	8	5	4	3	3	—
Land in orchards.....farms.....	1 465	1 295	123	41	37	36	4	2	6
.....acres.....	45 180	24 270	10 869	9 707	8 379	8 202	1 328	(D)	335
Irrigated.....farms.....	194	151	30	12	11	11	1	—	1
.....acres.....	13 351	2 983	(D)	5 113	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	(D)
Farms by acres in orchards:									
0.1 to 4.9 acres.....	716	672	31	9	9	9	—	—	4
5.0 to 24.9 acres.....	505	451	44	10	9	9	1	1	—
25.0 to 99.9 acres.....	151	120	24	6	5	5	1	1	1
100.0 acres or more.....	93	52	24	16	14	13	2	—	1
Peaches.....farms.....	636	546	70	19	17	17	2	1	1
.....total acres.....	35 388	16 888	(D)	8 498	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
.....pounds.....	233 778 511	95 762 440	(D)	65 633 044	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

¹1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text.