

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms		Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Corporation				Other - cooperative, estate or trust, etc.	
					Total	Family held		Other than family held		
						Total	10 or less stockholders	Total		10 or less stockholders
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>										
Farms	number	39 555	35 041	3 602	817	747	720	70	64	95
	percent	100.0	88.5	9.1	2.0	1.8	1.8	0.1	0.1	0.2
Land in farms	acres	39 194 039	30 403 762	5 510 916	3 132 687	2 943 858	2 831 787	188 829	169 101	146 674
Average size of farm	acres	991	868	1 530	3 834	3 941	3 933	2 698	2 642	1 544
Value of land and buildings <sup>1</sup>	farms	39 555	34 894	3 749	809	716	695	93	88	103
	\$1,000	10 969 524	8 856 320	1 360 810	705 653	655 047	630 023	50 606	40 988	46 741
Average per farm	dollars	277 323	253 806	362 979	872 253	914 870	906 507	544 147	465 772	453 798
Average per acre	dollars	276	289	236	223	222	222	242	216	293
<b>Farms by value of land and buildings:</b>										
\$1 to \$19,999		1 629	1 469	127	6	4	3	2	2	27
\$20,000 to \$39,999		3 121	2 843	222	50	48	48	2	2	6
\$40,000 to \$69,999		3 629	3 337	260	23	14	14	9	9	9
\$70,000 to \$99,999		3 138	2 873	225	26	26	26	-	-	14
\$100,000 to \$149,999		5 089	4 731	326	27	10	9	17	17	5
\$150,000 to \$199,999		4 321	3 884	388	49	36	35	13	13	-
\$200,000 to \$499,999		13 560	11 910	1 450	184	173	168	11	10	16
\$500,000 to \$999,999		3 770	2 993	532	230	204	201	26	26	15
\$1,000,000 or more		1 298	854	219	214	201	191	13	9	11
<b>Owned and rented land by operator:</b>										
Land owned	farms	33 399	29 731	2 823	770	703	676	67	62	75
	acres	26 286 865	20 380 704	3 510 873	2 257 323	2 110 553	2 011 234	146 770	127 301	137 965
Land rented or leased from others	farms	24 394	21 380	2 466	501	467	457	34	31	47
	acres	14 794 462	11 605 275	2 172 178	976 366	929 055	913 780	47 311	46 949	40 643
Land rented or leased to others	farms	5 796	5 204	409	162	147	143	15	14	21
	acres	1 887 288	1 582 217	172 135	101 002	95 750	93 227	5 252	5 149	31 934
<b>LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE</b>										
Total cropland	farms	36 692	32 537	3 365	718	661	637	57	53	72
	acres	18 816 994	15 495 399	2 274 688	984 146	925 785	878 698	58 361	45 149	62 761
Harvested cropland	farms	35 694	31 608	3 311	705	650	626	55	51	70
	acres	13 917 084	11 411 337	1 688 857	765 584	719 001	680 257	46 583	35 812	51 306
<b>Farms by acres harvested:</b>										
1 to 49 acres		2 739	2 547	160	20	17	17	3	3	12
50 to 99 acres		3 018	2 770	215	22	19	18	3	3	11
100 to 199 acres		6 714	6 127	530	48	43	43	5	5	9
200 to 499 acres		14 376	13 048	1 169	141	128	121	13	13	18
500 to 999 acres		6 720	5 645	863	210	193	190	17	17	2
1,000 to 1,999 acres		1 769	1 279	315	166	158	153	8	7	9
2,000 acres or more		358	192	59	98	92	84	6	3	9
<b>Cropland:</b>										
Pasture or grazing only	farms	15 182	13 696	1 219	249	234	226	15	14	18
	acres	2 305 070	1 990 214	230 648	77 194	73 791	71 198	3 403	2 503	7 014
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured	farms	5 032	4 448	468	107	102	97	5	4	9
	acres	319 810	261 004	(D)	13 793	12 830	11 068	963	(D)	(D)
On which all crops failed	farms	2 258	1 968	240	48	45	42	3	1	2
	acres	199 687	167 989	(D)	7 598	7 318	6 653	280	(D)	(D)
In cultivated summer fallow	farms	8 954	7 785	918	231	217	210	14	12	20
	acres	1 522 218	1 204 703	217 600	96 929	90 112	87 390	6 817	6 106	2 986
Idle	farms	10 311	9 172	966	158	151	145	7	7	15
	acres	553 125	460 152	69 101	23 048	22 733	22 132	315	315	824
<b>Total woodland</b>										
	farms	4 627	4 126	386	105	99	97	6	5	10
	acres	249 785	191 241	30 674	25 377	24 097	24 081	1 280	1 180	2 493
Woodland pastured	farms	1 682	1 472	159	46	41	41	5	4	5
	acres	153 209	117 385	21 378	12 043	11 188	11 188	855	755	2 403
Woodland not pastured	farms	3 330	2 982	270	72	69	67	3	3	6
	acres	96 576	73 856	9 296	13 334	12 909	12 893	425	425	90
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured	farms	20 294	17 696	2 031	526	484	465	42	38	41
	acres	19 028 362	13 810 986	3 070 928	2 068 128	1 942 786	1 879 232	125 342	119 405	78 320
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.	farms	28 795	25 682	2 470	593	545	526	48	42	50
	acres	1 098 898	906 136	134 626	55 036	51 190	49 776	3 846	3 367	3 100
Pastureland, all types	farms	31 088	27 545	2 841	645	597	575	48	44	57
	acres	21 486 641	15 918 585	3 322 954	2 157 365	2 027 765	1 961 618	129 600	122 663	87 737
Irrigated land	farms	1 807	1 432	223	141	133	128	8	8	11
	acres	336 921	234 413	49 341	48 017	45 864	44 160	2 153	2 153	5 150
Harvested cropland irrigated	farms	1 741	1 374	216	140	132	127	8	8	11
	acres	315 968	219 065	(D)	45 045	42 892	41 188	2 153	2 153	(D)
Pastureland irrigated	farms	198	160	23	15	15	15	-	-	-
	acres	16 486	12 415	1 605	2 466	2 466	2 466	-	-	-
Other land irrigated	farms	96	76	14	5	5	5	-	-	1
	acres	4 467	2 933	(D)	506	506	506	-	-	(D)
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978	farms	19 057	16 860	1 821	338	316	307	22	21	38
	acres	986 033	801 785	128 332	52 017	49 696	47 949	2 321	1 853	3 899
<b>RACE AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>										
All operators	number	39 555	35 041	3 602	817	747	720	70	64	95
Full owners	number	15 320	13 801	1 148	322	284	267	38	35	49
Part owners	number	17 859	15 729	1 659	445	416	406	29	27	26
Tenants	number	6 376	5 511	795	50	47	47	3	2	20
White	number	39 128	34 662	3 566	808	738	711	70	64	92
Full owners	number	15 137	13 634	1 133	322	284	267	38	35	48
Part owners	number	17 698	15 587	1 648	438	409	399	29	27	25
Tenants	number	6 293	5 441	785	48	45	45	3	2	19
Black and other races	number	427	379	36	9	9	9	-	-	3
Full owners	number	183	167	15	7	7	7	-	-	1
Part owners	number	161	142	11	7	7	7	-	-	1
Tenants	number	83	70	10	2	2	2	-	-	1

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Corporation				Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.	
				Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total		10 or less stockholders
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION</b>									
Individual or family..... farms.....	35 041	35 041	—	—	—	—	—	—	
..... acres.....	30 403 762	30 403 762	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Partnership..... farms.....	3 602	—	3 602	—	—	—	—	—	
..... acres.....	5 510 916	—	5 510 916	—	—	—	—	—	
Corporations:									
Family held..... farms.....	747	—	—	747	747	720	—	—	
..... acres.....	2 943 858	—	—	2 943 858	2 943 858	2 831 787	—	—	
More than 10 stockholders..... farms.....	27	—	—	27	27	—	—	—	
10 or less stockholders..... farms.....	720	—	—	720	720	720	—	—	
Other than family held..... farms.....	70	—	—	70	—	—	70	64	
..... acres.....	188 829	—	—	188 829	—	—	188 829	169 101	
More than 10 stockholders..... farms.....	6	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	
10 or less stockholders..... farms.....	64	—	—	64	—	—	64	64	
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc..... farms.....	95	—	—	—	—	—	—	95	
..... acres.....	146 674	—	—	—	—	—	—	146 674	
<b>OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
Operators by place of residence:									
On farm operated.....	29 661	26 353	2 654	605	565	544	40	36	
Not on farm operated.....	5 551	4 621	752	142	121	118	21	19	
Operators by age group:									
Under 25 years.....	2 091	1 880	199	9	9	8	—	—	
25 to 34 years.....	6 150	5 497	556	86	79	76	7	4	
35 to 44 years.....	6 673	5 985	515	152	132	128	20	19	
45 to 54 years.....	9 689	8 613	800	256	236	230	20	18	
55 to 64 years.....	9 966	8 781	972	192	179	171	13	13	
65 years and over.....	4 986	4 285	560	122	112	107	10	10	
Average age.....	48.5	48.3	49.5	51.0	51.1	51.0	50.2	51.3	
Operators by sex:									
Male.....	38 457	34 101	3 480	794	727	701	67	61	
Female.....	1 098	940	122	23	20	19	3	3	
Operators of Spanish origin.....	66	56	7	3	3	2	—	—	
Operators by principal occupation:									
Farming.....	32 093	28 325	3 035	674	613	595	61	55	
Other.....	7 462	6 716	567	143	134	125	9	9	
Operators reporting days of work off farm:									
None.....	22 191	19 420	2 197	528	483	465	45	40	
1 to 99 days.....	6 411	5 717	592	94	88	87	6	5	
100 to 199 days.....	2 129	1 923	175	27	25	25	2	2	
200 days or more.....	6 047	5 465	438	114	106	99	8	8	
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>									
1 to 9 acres.....	2 015	1 744	179	78	71	69	7	6	
10 to 49 acres.....	1 832	1 697	103	23	18	17	5	5	
50 to 69 acres.....	507	451	53	1	1	1	—	—	
70 to 99 acres.....	1 234	1 152	68	7	5	5	2	1	
100 to 139 acres.....	1 112	1 034	64	10	10	9	—	—	
140 to 179 acres.....	2 814	2 587	208	11	8	8	3	3	
180 to 219 acres.....	947	862	77	6	4	4	2	2	
220 to 259 acres.....	1 499	1 373	117	8	8	8	—	—	
260 to 499 acres.....	8 457	7 841	570	38	33	31	5	5	
500 to 999 acres.....	8 941	8 065	763	105	96	94	9	9	
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	5 974	5 101	716	150	137	133	13	13	
2,000 acres or more.....	4 223	3 134	684	380	356	341	24	20	
<b>FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SEE TEXT)</b>									
Cash grain farms (011).....	11 232	10 031	1 028	150	142	139	8	8	
Field crop, except cash grain farms (013).....	1 549	1 394	122	24	21	21	3	3	
Cotton farms (0131).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Tobacco farms (0132).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139).....	1 549	1 394	122	24	21	21	3	3	
Vegetable and melon farms (016).....	60	59	1	—	—	—	—	—	
Fruit and tree nut farms (017).....	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Horticultural specialty farms (018).....	61	46	7	8	7	7	1	1	
General farms, primarily crop (019).....	1 350	1 215	120	13	12	10	1	1	
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021).....	21 310	18 741	1 997	523	476	461	47	42	
Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212).....	10 492	9 206	993	264	247	240	17	17	
Dairy farms (024).....	2 128	1 910	178	38	37	35	1	1	
Poultry and egg farms (025).....	200	167	12	20	15	13	5	4	
Animal specialty farms (027).....	362	313	29	19	16	16	3	3	
General farms, primarily livestock (029).....	1 302	1 164	108	22	21	18	1	1	
<b>VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD</b>									
Market value of agricultural products sold..... farms.....	39 555	35 041	3 602	817	747	720	70	64	
..... \$1,000.....	1 902 025	1 446 796	234 122	207 156	157 583	146 195	49 573	38 342	
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:									
\$500,000 or more.....	205	87	31	75	63	54	12	7	
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....	777	488	139	144	131	125	13	13	
\$100,000 to \$199,999.....	2 633	2 057	402	171	165	162	6	6	
\$40,000 to \$99,999.....	10 750	9 371	1 128	236	210	207	26	26	
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	9 482	8 601	797	78	71	68	7	7	
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	6 413	5 911	466	26	22	22	4	3	
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	4 036	3 687	313	25	25	23	—	—	
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	2 594	2 347	181	54	52	52	2	2	
Less than \$2,500.....	2 665	2 492	145	8	8	7	—	—	

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Corporation								
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held		Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.</b>									
Market value of agricultural products sold—Con.									
Grain									
farms.....	28 087	24 907	2 620	508	474	458	34	30	52
\$1,000.....	488 949	405 262	56 396	25 834	24 601	23 654	1 234	1 120	1 457
Sales of \$40,000 or more.....	2 803	2 246	359	191	180	172	11	10	7
\$1,000.....	204 974	154 516	28 318	21 157	20 255	19 501	902	855	983
Commodity Credit Corporation loans.....	10 187	8 941	1 007	221	209	203	12	11	18
\$1,000.....	110 102	87 146	14 738	7 593	7 280	7 002	313	287	626
Cotton and cottonseed									
farms.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commodity Credit Corporation loans.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco									
farms.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage									
farms.....	12 169	10 800	1 115	224	207	203	17	14	30
\$1,000.....	72 414	60 891	8 066	3 255	2 972	2 795	283	238	203
Sales of \$40,000 or more.....	116	78	19	17	14	13	3	3	2
\$1,000.....	7 680	4 980	(D)	1 409	1 268	1 135	141	141	(D)
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons.....	147	127	10	6	5	2	1	—	4
\$1,000.....	518	397	97	11	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	14
Sales of \$40,000 or more.....	3	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000.....	179	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fruits, nuts, and berries									
farms.....	12	8	3	1	1	1	—	—	—
\$1,000.....	5	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursery and greenhouse products									
farms.....	108	90	10	8	7	7	1	1	—
\$1,000.....	2 300	958	144	1 198	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more.....	13	8	—	5	4	4	1	1	—
\$1,000.....	1 604	482	—	1 122	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—
Other crops.....	69	50	13	5	5	2	—	—	1
\$1,000.....	2 408	1 326	(D)	402	402	(D)	—	—	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more.....	22	14	7	1	1	1	—	—	—
\$1,000.....	2 225	1 152	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
Poultry and poultry products									
farms.....	3 530	3 143	293	75	65	54	10	6	19
\$1,000.....	26 366	9 210	941	13 426	10 386	7 802	3 041	1 566	2 788
Sales of \$40,000 or more.....	100	47	6	34	26	18	8	4	13
\$1,000.....	21 913	5 363	578	13 211	10 217	7 743	2 994	1 519	2 762
Dairy products.....	4 560	4 058	392	96	87	75	9	5	14
\$1,000.....	121 239	100 696	12 673	6 842	6 281	5 138	561	131	1 028
Sales of \$40,000 or more.....	919	733	116	58	54	42	4	—	12
\$1,000.....	61 654	46 326	8 283	6 020	5 590	4 447	430	—	1 026
Cattle and calves.....	29 012	25 582	2 746	6 331	584	563	47	42	53
\$1,000.....	874 851	626 170	118 343	128 233	89 640	87 614	38 593	31 236	2 105
Sales of \$40,000 or more.....	4 682	3 636	664	367	337	327	30	25	15
\$1,000.....	581 729	366 111	89 805	124 206	85 918	84 106	38 289	30 932	1 606
Hogs and pigs									
farms.....	12 987	11 497	1 223	243	219	206	24	19	24
\$1,000.....	259 317	202 290	29 731	21 127	15 991	11 578	5 136	3 411	6 170
Sales of \$40,000 or more.....	1 495	1 171	209	101	87	76	14	10	14
\$1,000.....	125 277	82 749	16 910	19 578	14 561	10 182	5 018	3 303	6 040
Sheep, lambs, and wool.....	4 579	4 079	411	76	71	69	7	5	11
\$1,000.....	39 646	31 431	4 933	3 112	2 971	2 883	141	57	168
Sales of \$40,000 or more.....	127	77	26	23	22	21	1	—	(D)
\$1,000.....	17 496	12 618	(D)	2 396	(D)	(D)	8	7	10
Other livestock and livestock products (see text).....	1 557	1 345	145	57	49	46	8	7	17
\$1,000.....	14 010	8 163	2 116	3 714	3 375	3 373	339	339	17
Sales of \$40,000 or more.....	73	47	11	15	13	13	2	2	—
\$1,000.....	11 015	5 770	1 799	3 447	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—
<b>SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES<sup>1</sup></b>									
Livestock and poultry purchased									
farms.....	20 739	18 134	2 021	542	485	470	57	52	42
\$1,000.....	403 446	270 816	55 037	75 966	48 531	47 659	27 435	23 853	1 626
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999.....	11 030	9 919	953	147	133	132	14	14	11
\$5,000 to \$19,999.....	5 526	4 822	553	149	142	139	7	6	2
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	2 695	2 264	309	100	80	75	20	18	22
\$50,000 or more.....	1 488	1 129	206	146	130	124	16	14	7
Feed for livestock and poultry.....	29 264	25 877	2 681	659	583	563	76	71	47
\$1,000.....	203 587	143 247	23 221	33 647	23 791	20 430	9 855	6 864	3 472
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999.....	20 196	18 353	1 581	236	203	199	33	33	26
\$5,000 to \$19,999.....	7 320	6 230	880	204	185	185	19	19	6
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	1 330	1 033	173	123	114	112	9	9	1
\$50,000 or more.....	418	261	47	96	81	67	15	10	14
Commercially mixed formula feeds.....	11 550	10 171	1 070	295	272	260	23	18	14
tons.....	387 449	253 368	42 328	82 990	63 335	53 128	19 655	13 846	8 763
\$1,000.....	66 871	45 140	7 032	13 256	10 265	8 277	2 991	1 969	1 443
Farms by tons purchased:									
1 to 99 tons.....	10 907	9 724	982	194	184	182	10	10	7
100 to 499 tons.....	570	422	78	68	65	59	3	3	2
500 tons or more.....	73	25	10	33	23	19	10	5	5
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999.....	8 482	7 732	650	96	89	87	7	7	4
\$5,000 to \$19,999.....	2 577	2 089	366	118	114	114	4	4	4
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	359	286	40	33	31	31	2	2	—
\$50,000 or more.....	132	64	14	48	38	28	10	5	6

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Corporation								Other— cooper- ative, estate or trust, etc.
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
<b>SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES<sup>1</sup>—Con.</b>									
Animal health costs.....farms.....	29 061	25 640	2 695	674	598	578	76	71	52
.....\$1,000.....	16 062	12 479	2 013	1 441	1 190	1 113	251	196	129
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$499.....	19 575	17 770	1 550	223	197	194	26	26	32
\$500 to \$999.....	5 392	4 704	560	127	110	108	17	17	1
\$1,000 to \$2,999.....	3 435	2 765	461	203	184	177	19	17	6
\$3,000 or more.....	659	401	124	121	107	99	14	11	13
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms.....	29 684	26 149	2 883	590	521	504	69	65	62
.....\$1,000.....	51 407	42 594	5 973	2 633	2 415	2 295	219	203	207
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$999.....	14 230	12 907	1 124	172	148	145	24	24	27
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	13 507	11 697	1 499	289	252	248	37	34	22
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	1 507	1 244	203	55	52	48	3	2	5
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	440	301	57	74	69	63	5	5	8
\$20,000 or more.....									
Commercial fertilizer.....farms.....	21 516	18 947	2 130	384	343	330	41	37	55
.....\$1,000.....	76 334	60 663	9 719	5 463	5 192	4 854	271	198	489
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	12 877	11 666	1 101	80	60	59	20	20	30
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	7 146	6 203	797	134	122	120	12	11	12
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	1 109	854	161	89	85	81	4	3	5
\$20,000 or more.....	384	224	71	81	76	70	5	3	8
Other agricultural chemicals including lime.....farms.....	25 296	22 061	2 646	526	478	462	48	45	63
.....\$1,000.....	38 135	30 378	5 032	2 449	2 230	2 096	218	179	276
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	21 150	18 865	2 004	236	217	211	19	19	45
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	3 835	3 014	590	218	195	193	23	22	13
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	248	151	44	53	48	41	5	4	—
\$20,000 or more.....	63	31	8	19	18	17	1	—	5
Energy and petroleum products.....farms.....	39 483	34 829	3 743	808	716	695	92	87	103
.....\$1,000.....	141 949	114 243	17 382	8 990	7 969	7 173	1 021	784	1 334
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	19 136	17 558	1 388	143	123	123	20	20	47
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	18 395	15 931	2 033	390	342	334	48	47	41
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	1 651	1 195	275	180	165	165	15	14	1
\$20,000 or more.....	301	145	47	95	86	73	9	6	14
Petroleum products.....farms.....	39 471	34 823	3 737	808	716	695	92	87	103
.....\$1,000.....	118 629	95 725	14 567	7 296	6 455	5 838	842	647	1 040
Gasoline.....farms.....	38 332	33 861	3 584	790	708	687	82	78	97
.....\$1,000.....	61 251	50 513	7 207	3 170	2 848	2 642	322	275	361
Diesel fuel.....farms.....	26 489	23 009	2 807	613	558	538	55	50	60
.....\$1,000.....	39 695	31 411	5 317	2 665	2 405	2 202	260	192	303
LP gas, butane, and propane.....farms.....	11 044	9 478	1 191	346	309	294	37	33	29
.....\$1,000.....	7 511	5 604	836	851	644	502	207	146	220
Fuel oil.....farms.....	6 171	5 429	546	173	144	138	29	28	23
.....\$1,000.....	2 287	1 769	244	176	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	97
Natural gas.....farms.....	614	518	81	15	13	13	2	2	—
.....\$1,000.....	368	255	66	48	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—
Kerosene, motor oil, and grease.....farms.....	39 471	34 823	3 737	808	716	695	92	87	103
.....\$1,000.....	7 517	6 174	897	386	347	323	39	22	59
Electricity.....farms.....	32 032	28 222	3 065	680	607	589	73	70	65
.....\$1,000.....	22 950	18 232	2 762	(D)	1 498	1 319	170	136	(D)
Other—coal, wood, coke, etc.....farms.....	1 186	992	157	35	28	28	7	6	2
.....\$1,000.....	370	286	54	(D)	16	16	10	1	(D)
Hired farm labor.....farms.....	16 196	14 071	1 513	574	504	496	70	67	38
.....\$1,000.....	54 239	37 465	5 953	10 560	9 350	9 208	1 210	1 115	260
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999.....	13 230	11 867	1 162	175	132	129	43	42	26
\$5,000 to \$19,999.....	2 585	2 041	300	236	223	222	13	13	8
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	318	144	48	123	113	109	10	9	3
\$50,000 or more.....	63	19	3	40	36	36	4	3	1
Workers by number of days worked:									
150 days or more.....farms.....	5 376	4 278	622	451	408	401	43	41	25
.....workers.....	9 457	6 871	1 051	1 488	1 350	1 329	138	127	47
Less than 150 days.....farms.....	13 389	11 782	1 189	397	348	344	49	48	21
.....workers.....	38 755	33 651	3 734	1 275	1 132	1 121	143	137	95
Contract labor.....farms.....	1 605	1 319	203	72	59	57	13	13	11
.....\$1,000.....	3 293	2 376	540	366	268	260	99	99	10
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	1 229	1 048	137	33	28	28	5	5	11
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	319	246	53	20	20	18	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	53	23	11	19	11	11	8	8	—
\$20,000 or more.....	4	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment.....farms.....	23 700	20 823	2 329	483	425	412	58	54	65
.....\$1,000.....	45 068	36 481	5 928	2 427	2 307	2 224	119	105	233
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	18 398	16 482	1 631	247	205	198	42	40	38
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	4 831	4 035	613	161	146	144	15	13	22
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	357	241	59	55	54	51	1	1	2
\$20,000 or more.....	114	65	26	20	20	19	—	—	3
<b>FARM-RELATED INCOME</b>									
Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural services.....farms.....	6 129	5 303	656	158	150	144	8	6	12
.....\$1,000.....	16 432	13 813	1 799	677	662	649	15	12	143
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption.....farms.....	936	801	96	36	31	29	5	3	3
.....\$1,000.....	2 047	1 004	992	39	35	32	4	1	12

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Corporation								
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held		Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
<b>VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup></b>									
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment	39 544	34 889	3 743	809	716	695	93	88	103
Farms by value group:	1 802 247	1 476 078	230 467	88 173	81 341	77 047	6 832	5 865	7 529
\$1 to \$4,999	2 311	2 157	104	49	49	49	—	—	1
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5 287	4 916	323	12	10	10	2	2	36
\$10,000 to \$19,999	6 654	6 046	528	75	52	50	23	23	5
\$20,000 to \$49,999	11 948	10 714	1 061	148	120	120	28	27	25
\$50,000 to \$99,999	8 074	7 008	891	154	139	133	15	14	21
\$100,000 to \$199,999	4 273	3 376	659	236	224	220	12	11	2
\$200,000 to \$499,999	954	659	168	118	106	100	12	11	9
\$500,000 or more	43	13	9	17	16	13	1	—	4
<b>SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup></b>									
Automobiles	34 184	30 215	3 260	640	560	547	80	78	69
Motortrucks, including pickups	50 249	43 409	5 526	1 223	1 098	1 072	125	121	91
Wheel tractors	35 503	31 210	3 427	783	692	671	91	86	83
2 or 3	66 675	55 769	7 945	2 706	2 448	2 353	258	231	255
4 or more	35 959	31 693	3 395	777	687	666	90	85	94
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only	112 384	96 469	12 207	3 378	2 976	2 847	402	367	330
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers	18 145	16 382	1 432	289	255	250	34	33	42
Corn heads for combines	46 504	41 951	3 705	733	633	619	100	98	115
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers	12 571	10 527	1 562	451	407	392	44	40	31
Cottonpickers	60 637	49 734	8 101	2 608	2 318	2 204	290	257	194
Mower conditioners	15 265	13 160	1 688	376	324	312	52	48	41
Pickup balers	16 570	14 126	1 873	507	429	397	78	70	64
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type	15 796	13 974	1 535	262	225	214	37	33	25
Other forage harvesters	18 759	16 511	1 844	373	322	293	51	46	31
Tractor-mounted mowers	7 461	6 549	711	183	161	150	22	18	18
Other mowers	7 752	6 744	749	235	211	183	24	19	24
Other tractors	10 503	9 303	1 060	133	106	105	27	27	7
Other farm vehicles	11 007	9 767	1 095	138	111	110	27	27	7
Mower conditioners	5 233	4 415	583	219	194	186	25	22	16
Pickup balers	5 696	4 785	645	246	221	213	25	22	20
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type	13 344	11 523	1 485	324	293	283	31	29	12
Other forage harvesters	14 230	12 192	1 643	380	348	335	32	30	15
Other farm vehicles	10 747	9 159	1 274	284	252	240	32	28	30
Other farm vehicles	11 334	9 645	1 345	311	278	263	33	29	33
<b>AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS<sup>1</sup></b>									
Agricultural chemicals, including commercial fertilizer and lime	28 698	25 062	2 981	576	514	498	62	58	79
Commercial fertilizer	114 469	91 041	14 751	7 912	7 423	6 950	489	376	765
Lime	19 833	17 354	2 054	375	339	326	36	32	50
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—	5 136 544	4 129 798	654 596	321 900	305 718	283 143	16 182	11 900	30 250
Insects on hay and other crops	300	246	40	14	14	14	—	—	—
Nematodes in crops	31 493	24 417	3 576	3 500	3 500	3 500	—	—	—
Diseases in crops and orchards	39 511	28 855	4 356	6 300	6 300	6 300	—	—	—
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture	7 761	6 767	778	193	177	171	16	13	23
Sanitation and rodent and bird control	1 557 466	1 253 870	206 101	86 378	81 159	77 602	5 219	3 429	11 117
Chemicals for—	869	744	102	22	22	20	—	—	1
Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit	149 843	119 168	(D)	8 407	8 407	(D)	—	—	(D)
Insect control on livestock and poultry	402	338	48	16	15	12	1	1	—
Sanitation and rodent and bird control	80 779	66 991	9 570	4 218	(D)	2 672	(D)	(D)	—
Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit	18 883	16 260	2 162	416	381	373	35	32	45
Insect control on livestock and poultry	5 291 165	4 184 502	758 045	325 384	297 775	288 608	27 609	20 323	23 234
Sanitation and rodent and bird control	328	263	60	5	5	5	—	—	—
Insect control on livestock and poultry	53 532	39 070	12 885	1 577	1 577	1 577	—	—	—
Sanitation and rodent and bird control	13 318	11 527	1 430	343	310	299	33	30	18
Sanitation and rodent and bird control	6 870	5 944	709	211	196	191	15	13	6
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>									
Cattle and calves inventory	28 475	25 118	2 692	614	570	549	44	39	51
Farms with—	3 715 685	2 886 689	502 821	315 876	280 145	272 496	35 731	29 646	10 299
1 to 9	1 487	1 385	93	7	7	7	—	—	2
10 to 49	8 153	7 437	620	83	81	79	2	2	13
50 to 99	7 363	6 761	546	50	47	46	3	3	6
100 to 199	6 550	5 755	688	90	77	73	13	13	17
200 to 499	3 925	3 181	535	201	185	174	16	14	8
500 or more	997	599	210	183	173	170	10	7	5
Cows and heifers that had calved	25 429	22 418	2 410	553	516	496	37	33	48
Beef cows	1 654 291	1 317 519	214 787	116 110	110 581	106 352	5 529	4 379	5 875
Dairy cows	22 596	19 870	2 171	513	477	462	36	32	42
Farms with—	1 507 398	1 193 996	199 789	109 077	104 238	101 343	4 839	4 157	4 536
1 to 9	2 266	2 107	149	5	5	5	—	—	5
10 to 49	10 510	9 556	820	118	110	105	8	8	16
50 to 99	5 462	4 832	541	80	72	71	8	8	9
100 to 199	3 032	2 503	398	124	109	105	15	12	7
200 to 499	1 182	794	236	149	145	141	4	3	3
500 or more	144	78	27	37	36	35	1	1	2

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Corporation				Other — cooperative, estate or trust, etc.	
				Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total		10 or less stockholders
<b>LIVESTOCK—Con.</b>									
Cattle and calves inventory—Con.									
Cows and heifers that had calved—Con.									
Milk cows	6 417	5 635	617	143	131	117	12	8	22
number	146 893	123 523	14 998	7 033	6 343	5 009	690	222	1 339
Farms with—									
1 to 4	2 138	1 840	244	46	43	41	3	3	8
5 to 9	324	293	26	3	3	3	—	—	2
10 to 49	3 176	2 899	239	36	33	33	3	3	2
50 to 99	653	533	88	30	27	24	3	2	2
100 to 199	118	66	18	26	23	14	3	—	8
200 to 499	8	4	2	2	2	2	—	—	—
500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heifers and heifer calves	24 061	21 141	2 328	548	510	490	38	34	44
number	976 072	754 467	130 863	88 528	77 696	75 518	10 832	8 943	2 214
Steads, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	25 588	22 495	2 465	582	542	522	40	35	46
number	1 085 322	814 703	157 171	111 238	91 868	90 626	19 370	16 324	2 210
Cattle and calves sold	29 012	25 582	2 746	631	584	563	47	42	53
number	2 278 701	1 701 253	299 484	271 978	202 464	197 627	69 514	58 594	5 986
\$1,000	874 851	626 170	118 343	128 233	89 640	87 614	38 593	31 236	2 105
Calves	13 596	12 086	1 235	251	233	224	18	16	24
number	601 354	494 963	74 420	30 602	27 973	26 682	2 629	2 291	1 369
\$1,000	161 005	132 179	19 747	8 761	8 125	7 770	636	521	318
Cattle	23 449	20 557	2 270	576	535	515	41	36	46
number	1 677 347	1 206 290	225 064	241 376	174 491	170 945	66 885	56 303	4 617
\$1,000	713 846	493 991	98 596	119 472	81 515	79 844	37 957	30 715	1 787
Fattened on grain and concentrates	5 926	5 058	652	204	190	187	14	13	12
number	615 718	377 723	84 635	152 275	92 783	91 427	59 492	49 992	1 085
\$1,000	313 247	184 819	44 668	83 237	48 134	47 511	35 103	28 353	522
Hogs and pigs inventory	12 514	11 069	1 183	237	214	202	23	18	25
number	1 778 223	1 416 603	200 803	121 836	93 638	69 298	28 198	17 931	38 981
Farms with—									
1 to 9	724	658	57	6	5	5	1	1	3
10 to 49	3 532	3 189	275	65	63	63	2	2	3
50 to 199	2 550	2 314	218	17	17	15	—	—	1
200 to 499	3 046	2 710	305	30	27	27	3	3	1
500 or more	2 140	1 828	255	53	47	47	6	5	4
Used or to be used for breeding	522	370	73	66	55	45	11	7	13
number	10 116	8 968	964	161	140	128	21	16	23
Other	289 226	229 730	31 865	22 547	15 199	11 471	7 348	5 884	5 084
number	11 094	9 777	1 074	221	202	190	19	15	22
number	1 488 997	1 186 873	168 938	99 289	78 439	57 827	20 850	12 047	33 897
Hogs and pigs sold	12 987	11 497	1 223	243	219	206	24	19	24
number	2 884 621	2 238 108	312 516	268 712	177 294	125 365	91 418	73 301	65 285
\$1,000	259 317	202 290	29 731	21 127	15 991	11 578	5 136	3 411	6 170
Feeder pigs sold	3 122	2 767	299	52	43	39	9	7	4
number	652 581	489 175	52 322	102 037	34 837	23 541	67 200	63 946	9 047
\$1,000	28 355	21 669	2 315	4 020	1 416	1 071	2 605	2 457	351
Litters of pigs farrowed between—									
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	10 524	9 301	995	204	183	170	21	17	24
number	354 275	273 243	39 880	32 813	20 586	14 623	12 227	9 821	8 339
Dec. 1 and May 31	9 194	8 085	897	191	171	158	20	16	21
number	186 441	144 587	21 142	16 589	10 391	7 481	6 198	4 993	4 123
June 1 and Nov. 30	8 416	7 413	836	146	128	115	18	14	21
number	167 834	128 656	18 738	16 224	10 195	7 142	6 029	4 828	4 216
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory	4 409	3 928	397	73	66	64	7	5	11
number	676 741	521 763	93 285	58 345	56 626	55 476	1 719	701	3 348
Ewes 1 year old or older	4 153	3 705	366	71	64	62	7	5	11
number	454 863	352 574	64 770	35 708	34 298	33 408	1 410	607	1 811
Sheep and lambs sold	4 550	4 054	407	78	71	69	7	5	11
number	609 975	488 709	77 566	41 321	39 491	38 137	1 830	794	2 379
Sheep and lambs shorn	4 233	3 779	369	74	67	65	7	5	11
number	566 595	421 537	87 204	55 196	53 558	52 408	1 638	771	2 658
pounds of wool	5 179 474	3 844 652	787 777	516 291	500 982	486 982	15 309	7 047	30 754
Horses and ponies inventory	7 640	6 584	791	245	227	212	18	16	20
number	39 794	33 565	3 992	2 069	1 988	1 859	81	76	168
Horses and ponies sold	1 316	1 153	120	37	34	32	3	2	6
number	5 711	4 978	324	340	334	(D)	6	(D)	69
\$1,000	2 791	2 429	152	196	194	(D)	2	(D)	13
Goats inventory	77	64	11	1	1	1	—	—	1
number	491	444	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	(D)
Goats sold	28	26	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
number	158	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	6	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>POULTRY</b>									
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory	5 096	4 498	467	111	100	88	11	7	20
number	2 260 953	1 101 189	136 551	866 082	731 102	621 022	134 980	72 480	157 131
Farms with—									
1 to 399	4 631	4 123	426	76	74	73	2	2	6
400 to 3,199	378	334	36	6	5	4	1	1	2
3,200 to 9,999	37	24	2	8	7	4	1	1	3
10,000 to 19,999	32	11	2	12	8	4	4	1	7
20,000 to 49,999	13	5	1	5	2	1	3	2	2
50,000 to 99,999	3	1	—	2	2	2	—	—	—
100,000 or more	2	—	—	2	2	2	—	—	—
Hens and pullets of laying age	5 066	4 471	464	111	100	88	11	7	20
number	2 000 539	1 022 425	(D)	717 927	600 447	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age	229	200	19	9	7	6	2	1	1
number	260 414	78 764	(D)	148 155	130 655	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms				Corporation					Other— cooper- ative, estate or trust, etc.
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
<b>POULTRY—Con.</b>									
Chickens 3 months old or older sold	farms... 1 654	1 440	148	50	41	30	9	5	16
	number... 2 318 350	1 066 809	88 150	1 069 156	935 226	821 651	133 930	98 045	94 235
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	farms... 424	396	17	8	8	6	—	—	3
	number... 236 000	118 575	2 250	105 175	105 175	102 375	—	—	10 000
Farms with—									
1 to 1,999	415	394	17	4	4	3	—	—	—
2,000 to 59,999	8	2	—	3	3	2	—	—	3
60,000 to 99,999	1	—	—	1	1	1	—	—	—
100,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey hens kept for breeding	farms... 501	451	42	7	7	6	—	—	1
	number... 3 934	3 511	(D)	56	56	(D)	—	—	(D)
Turkeys sold	farms... 130	101	8	16	12	8	4	2	5
	number... 969 645	105 694	155	717 996	570 036	378 036	147 960	(D)	145 800
<b>CROPS HARVESTED</b>									
Corn for all purposes	farms... 23 729	21 099	2 182	419	388	371	31	27	29
	acres... 3 242 107	2 718 270	363 470	144 664	133 987	125 298	10 677	8 225	15 703
For grain or seed	farms... 21 426	19 134	1 921	347	319	304	28	24	24
	acres... 2 634 382	2 235 288	276 721	108 694	100 259	92 700	8 435	6 243	13 679
Irrigated	bushels... 169 315 144	142 016 708	18 012 736	8 446 868	7 845 667	7 265 109	601 201	443 681	838 832
	farms... 1 070	840	129	91	87	83	4	4	10
	acres... 155 805	107 991	20 405	23 788	23 038	21 584	750	750	3 621
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres	1 712	1 585	118	9	8	8	1	1	—
25 to 99 acres	9 417	8 563	777	70	66	66	4	4	7
100 to 499 acres	9 946	8 769	971	199	181	173	18	16	7
500 acres or more	351	217	55	69	64	57	5	3	10
Sorghums for all purposes	farms... 5 033	4 355	535	137	126	122	11	7	6
	acres... 447 448	352 122	62 044	32 632	29 732	28 727	2 900	1 629	650
For grain or seed	farms... 3 179	2 757	330	87	78	75	9	5	5
	acres... 351 358	277 740	49 500	23 541	21 261	20 291	2 280	1 259	577
Irrigated	bushels... 16 053 179	12 685 024	2 109 445	1 222 914	1 074 334	983 634	148 580	70 900	35 796
	farms... 40	32	5	3	3	3	—	—	—
	acres... 2 777	1 868	429	480	480	480	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres	543	485	46	12	10	10	2	1	—
25 to 99 acres	1 510	1 352	137	18	17	16	1	1	3
100 to 499 acres	1 046	872	132	40	36	35	4	2	2
500 acres or more	80	48	15	17	15	14	2	1	—
Wheat for grain	farms... 14 773	12 823	1 571	345	323	314	22	20	34
	acres... 3 051 688	2 455 584	398 569	190 632	181 843	175 445	8 789	7 268	6 903
Irrigated	bushels... 64 391 136	51 231 563	8 552 573	4 489 023	4 289 963	4 153 435	199 060	173 953	117 977
	farms... 103	78	14	10	9	9	1	1	1
	acres... 10 896	8 179	(D)	1 451	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres	1 217	1 091	116	9	8	8	1	1	1
25 to 99 acres	5 332	4 766	500	53	46	46	7	7	13
100 to 499 acres	6 905	5 990	748	149	141	138	8	7	18
500 acres or more	1 319	976	207	134	128	122	6	5	2
Oats for grain	farms... 22 618	20 084	2 102	394	363	351	31	27	38
	acres... 1 968 550	1 682 880	208 841	70 633	64 954	62 491	5 679	4 537	6 196
Irrigated	bushels... 85 849 628	73 132 599	9 256 244	3 205 409	2 952 340	2 828 290	253 069	192 984	255 376
	farms... 156	131	18	6	5	5	1	1	1
	acres... 7 195	5 254	(D)	703	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Barley for grain	farms... 7 227	6 288	738	182	172	160	10	6	19
	acres... 596 304	470 307	70 876	44 659	41 287	29 909	3 372	915	10 462
Irrigated	bushels... 21 098 204	16 557 815	2 566 461	1 565 845	1 459 035	1 088 835	106 810	30 810	408 083
	farms... 55	45	4	4	4	4	—	—	2
	acres... 3 625	2 829	(D)	400	400	400	—	—	(D)
Flaxseed	farms... 1 598	1 412	157	27	26	26	1	1	2
	acres... 113 368	95 440	(D)	5 335	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Irrigated	bushels... 1 406 157	1 157 554	(D)	86 351	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
	farms... 3	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
	acres... 83	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sunflower seed	farms... 1 006	876	94	34	34	34	—	—	2
	acres... 134 179	110 068	(D)	7 550	7 550	7 550	—	—	(D)
Irrigated	pounds... 147 371 497	120 592 606	(D)	9 056 310	9 056 310	9 056 310	—	—	(D)
	farms... 11	6	3	2	2	2	—	—	—
	acres... 724	483	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
Soybeans for beans	farms... 5 239	4 723	449	63	57	56	6	6	4
	acres... 391 400	336 383	41 944	12 738	10 851	10 786	1 887	1 887	335
Irrigated	bushels... 11 538 274	9 947 514	1 215 848	365 622	316 502	314 552	49 120	49 120	9 290
	farms... 170	144	19	6	5	5	1	1	1
	acres... 12 596	10 057	(D)	(D)	806	806	(D)	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres	1 055	988	62	4	4	4	—	—	1
25 to 99 acres	2 920	2 652	245	21	20	19	1	1	2
100 to 499 acres	1 239	1 068	138	32	28	28	4	4	1
500 acres or more	25	15	4	6	5	5	1	1	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms				Corporation				Other — cooper- ative, estate or trust, etc.	
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total		10 or less stockholders
<b>CROPS HARVESTED — Con.</b>									
Irish potatoes	farms... 174	141	21	9	8	4	1	1	3
	acres... 5 689	3 145	1 662	873	(D)	860	(D)	(D)	10
	hundredweight... 854 026	468 959	247 752	136 825	(D)	135 700	(D)	(D)	490
Irrigated	farms... 18	11	2	2	2	1	-	-	3
	acres... 1 179	405	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-	10
Farms by acres harvested:									
	0.1 to 0.9 acres... 97	88	7	2	2	2	-	-	-
	1.0 to 4.9 acres... 36	22	6	6	5	1	1	1	2
	5.0 to 24.9 acres... 17	14	2	-	-	-	-	-	1
	25.0 to 99.9 acres... 5	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
	100.0 acres or more... 19	14	4	1	1	1	-	-	-
Hay crops (see text)	farms... 28 731	25 437	2 648	598	553	533	45	41	48
	acres... 4 076 619	3 280 277	526 098	259 673	244 739	235 990	14 934	11 485	10 571
	tons, dry... 6 848 553	5 499 023	854 824	470 624	445 893	428 122	24 731	18 180	24 082
Irrigated	farms... 1 025	810	137	74	72	70	2	2	4
	acres... 98 788	67 975	17 557	12 229	(D)	11 614	(D)	(D)	1 027
Farms by acres harvested:									
	1 to 24 acres... 4 854	4 513	311	20	19	19	1	1	10
	25 to 99 acres... 11 414	10 448	870	87	79	76	8	8	9
	100 to 499 acres... 11 159	9 577	1 229	331	304	294	27	26	22
	500 acres or more... 1 304	899	238	160	151	144	9	6	7
Alfalfa hay	farms... 25 100	22 241	2 300	518	480	463	38	34	41
	acres... 2 344 396	1 907 761	287 942	141 930	134 326	128 228	7 604	5 531	6 763
	tons, dry... 4 649 798	3 785 833	562 209	283 695	268 789	256 943	14 906	10 594	18 061
Irrigated	farms... 941	753	118	66	64	62	2	2	4
	acres... 79 494	56 610	13 104	8 953	(D)	8 338	(D)	(D)	827
Wild hay	farms... 12 323	10 790	1 226	287	263	255	24	22	20
	acres... 1 065 864	864 859	145 044	53 983	49 630	48 713	4 353	4 073	1 978
	tons, dry... 1 135 492	921 792	150 270	61 471	56 487	55 280	4 984	4 304	1 959
Irrigated	farms... 64	43	12	9	9	9	-	-	-
	acres... 7 208	2 729	2 288	2 191	2 191	2 191	-	-	-
All vegetables harvested for sale (see text)	farms... 147	127	10	6	5	2	1	-	4
	acres... 1 113	862	170	48	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	34
Irrigated	farms... 38	28	4	3	3	2	-	-	3
	acres... 415	296	57	34	34	(D)	-	-	28
Farms by acres harvested:									
	0.1 to 4.9 acres... 69	61	4	2	1	-	1	-	2
	5.0 to 24.9 acres... 67	59	2	4	4	2	-	-	2
	25.0 to 99.9 acres... 10	6	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
	100.0 acres or more... 1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Land in orchards	farms... 49	42	4	3	3	-	-	-	-
	acres... 97	83	2	12	12	-	-	-	-
Irrigated	farms... 11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	acres... 9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres in orchards:									
	0.1 to 4.9 acres... 43	37	4	2	2	-	-	-	-
	5.0 to 24.9 acres... 6	5	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
	25.0 to 99.9 acres... -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	100.0 acres or more... -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup>1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text.