

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)						Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)			
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS									
Farms.....	number.....	39 555	11 232	1 549	-	-	1 549	60	1
Land in farms.....	percent.....	100.0	28.3	3.9	-	-	3.9	0.1	(Z)
Average size of farm.....	acres.....	39 194 039	8 470 331	997 398	-	-	997 398	2 640	8
Value of land and buildings ¹	acres.....	991	754	644	-	-	644	44	8
Average per farm.....	farms.....	39 555	11 242	1 548	-	-	1 548	67	-
Average per acre.....	\$1,000.....	10 969 524	3 096 711	262 397	-	-	262 397	2 818	-
Average per acre.....	dollars.....	277 323	275 459	169 507	-	-	169 507	42 059	-
Average per acre.....	dollars.....	276	362	259	-	-	259	842	-
Farms by value of land and buildings:									
\$1 to \$19,999.....		1 629	200	142	-	-	142	4	-
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....		3 121	812	248	-	-	248	52	-
\$40,000 to \$69,999.....		3 629	1 236	242	-	-	242	-	-
\$70,000 to \$99,999.....		3 138	874	170	-	-	170	5	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....		5 089	1 427	256	-	-	256	5	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....		4 321	1 129	116	-	-	116	-	-
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....		13 560	4 122	265	-	-	265	1	-
\$500,000 to \$999,999.....		3 770	1 102	91	-	-	91	-	-
\$1,000,000 or more.....		1 298	340	18	-	-	18	-	-
Owned and rented land by operator:									
Land owned.....	farms.....	33 399	8 700	1 331	-	-	1 331	55	1
Land rented or leased from others.....	acres.....	26 286 865	5 141 421	779 846	-	-	779 846	(D)	(D)
Land rented or leased to others.....	farms.....	24 394	7 544	646	-	-	646	8	-
Land rented or leased to others.....	acres.....	14 794 462	3 807 163	317 437	-	-	317 437	(D)	-
Land rented or leased to others.....	farms.....	5 796	1 561	279	-	-	279	44	-
Land rented or leased to others.....	acres.....	1 887 288	478 253	99 885	-	-	99 885	8 870	-
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE									
Total cropland.....	farms.....	36 692	11 232	1 549	-	-	1 549	60	1
Harvested cropland.....	acres.....	18 816 994	6 292 642	477 886	-	-	477 886	(D)	(D)
Harvested cropland.....	farms.....	35 694	11 232	1 549	-	-	1 549	60	1
Harvested cropland.....	acres.....	13 917 084	4 665 651	370 034	-	-	370 034	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 49 acres.....		2 739	531	343	-	-	343	57	1
50 to 99 acres.....		3 018	1 127	259	-	-	259	-	-
100 to 199 acres.....		6 714	2 329	336	-	-	336	3	-
200 to 499 acres.....		14 376	4 294	426	-	-	426	-	-
500 to 999 acres.....		6 720	2 129	143	-	-	143	-	-
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....		1 769	657	36	-	-	36	-	-
2,000 acres or more.....		358	165	6	-	-	6	-	-
Cropland:									
Pasture or grazing only.....	farms.....	15 182	3 603	405	-	-	405	-	-
Pasture or grazing only.....	acres.....	2 305 070	456 263	52 325	-	-	52 325	-	-
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured.....	farms.....	5 032	1 805	161	-	-	161	-	1
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured.....	acres.....	319 810	122 900	11 649	-	-	11 649	-	(D)
On which all crops failed.....	farms.....	2 258	773	88	-	-	88	2	-
On which all crops failed.....	acres.....	199 687	73 619	6 324	-	-	6 324	(D)	-
In cultivated summer fallow.....	farms.....	8 954	3 452	239	-	-	239	3	-
In cultivated summer fallow.....	acres.....	1 522 218	741 014	24 570	-	-	24 570	(D)	-
Idle.....	farms.....	10 311	4 028	257	-	-	257	2	-
Idle.....	acres.....	553 125	233 195	12 984	-	-	12 984	(D)	-
Total woodland.....	farms.....	4 627	1 152	172	-	-	172	3	1
Woodland pastured.....	acres.....	249 785	43 089	9 946	-	-	9 946	74	(D)
Woodland pastured.....	farms.....	1 682	341	63	-	-	63	-	-
Woodland not pastured.....	acres.....	153 209	17 411	3 661	-	-	3 661	-	-
Woodland not pastured.....	farms.....	3 330	906	122	-	-	122	3	1
Woodland not pastured.....	acres.....	96 576	25 678	6 285	-	-	6 285	74	(D)
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured.....	farms.....	20 294	4 533	670	-	-	670	2	1
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured.....	acres.....	19 028 362	1 830 871	469 548	-	-	469 548	(D)	(D)
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.....	farms.....	28 795	7 796	969	-	-	969	56	1
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.....	acres.....	1 098 898	303 729	40 018	-	-	40 018	(D)	(D)
Pastureland, all types.....	farms.....	31 088	7 372	1 020	-	-	1 020	2	1
Pastureland, all types.....	acres.....	21 486 641	2 304 545	525 534	-	-	525 534	(D)	(D)
Irrigated land.....	farms.....	1 807	446	97	-	-	97	11	1
Irrigated land.....	acres.....	336 921	101 490	14 479	-	-	14 479	(D)	(D)
Harvested cropland irrigated.....	farms.....	1 741	438	95	-	-	95	11	-
Harvested cropland irrigated.....	acres.....	315 968	99 864	13 772	-	-	13 772	223	-
Pastureland irrigated.....	farms.....	198	10	14	-	-	14	-	-
Pastureland irrigated.....	acres.....	16 486	698	(D)	-	-	(D)	-	-
Other land irrigated.....	farms.....	96	28	2	-	-	2	1	1
Other land irrigated.....	acres.....	4 467	928	(D)	-	-	(D)	(D)	(D)
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978.....	farms.....	19 057	6 899	437	-	-	437	-	-
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978.....	acres.....	986 033	441 146	19 420	-	-	19 420	-	-
RACE AND TENURE OF OPERATOR									
All operators.....	number.....	39 555	11 232	1 549	-	-	1 549	60	1
Full owners.....	number.....	15 320	3 725	904	-	-	904	52	1
Part owners.....	number.....	17 859	4 882	418	-	-	418	2	-
Tenants.....	number.....	6 376	2 625	227	-	-	227	6	-
White.....	number.....	39 128	11 181	1 518	-	-	1 518	60	1
Full owners.....	number.....	15 137	3 708	888	-	-	888	52	1
Part owners.....	number.....	17 698	4 867	406	-	-	406	2	-
Tenants.....	number.....	6 293	2 606	224	-	-	224	6	-
Black and other races.....	number.....	427	51	31	-	-	31	-	-
Full owners.....	number.....	183	17	16	-	-	16	-	-
Part owners.....	number.....	161	17	12	-	-	12	-	-
Tenants.....	number.....	83	19	3	-	-	3	-	-

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
			Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS								
Farms..... number.....	61	1 350	21 310	10 492	2 128	200	362	1 302
..... percent.....	0.1	3.4	53.8	26.5	5.3	0.5	0.9	3.2
Land in farms..... acres.....	2 682	1 284 171	26 030 839	18 082 478	1 251 258	38 481	173 382	942 849
Average size of farm..... acres.....	44	951	1 222	1 723	588	192	479	724
Value of land and buildings..... farms.....	58	1 241	21 401	10 508	2 210	196	317	1 275
..... \$1,000.....	4 064	365 901	6 316 551	3 497 224	502 968	31 895	40 194	346 023
Average per farm..... dollars.....	70 074	294 843	295 152	332 815	227 587	162 730	126 795	271 390
Average per acre..... dollars.....	2 353	298	240	192	362	626	246	367
Farms by value of land and buildings:								
\$1 to \$19,999.....	24	11	1 152	624	26	33	32	5
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	17	42	1 673	971	120	22	101	34
\$40,000 to \$69,999.....	5	62	1 718	837	140	60	56	110
\$70,000 to \$99,999.....	6	82	1 667	775	124	14	46	150
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	—	217	2 628	1 210	390	10	27	129
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	1	176	2 330	1 041	335	16	28	190
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....	4	472	7 179	3 176	953	25	20	519
\$500,000 to \$999,999.....	—	136	2 210	1 286	91	12	2	126
\$1,000,000 or more.....	1	43	844	588	31	4	5	12
Owned and rented land by operator:								
Land owned..... farms.....	56	1 168	18 586	9 399	1 819	192	322	1 169
..... acres.....	(D)	804 408	17 968 599	12 797 240	807 466	49 793	106 881	613 734
Land rented or leased from others..... farms.....	11	921	12 837	5 840	1 390	41	89	907
..... acres.....	(D)	525 127	9 214 282	6 094 187	478 671	9 941	83 586	357 571
Land rented or leased to others..... farms.....	4	178	3 326	1 919	148	91	47	118
..... acres.....	1 201	45 364	1 152 042	808 949	34 879	21 253	17 085	28 456
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE								
Total cropland..... farms.....	61	1 350	18 816	9 133	2 002	118	208	1 295
..... acres.....	1 766	801 565	9 666 575	4 900 794	848 020	26 415	22 400	678 809
Harvested cropland..... farms.....	61	1 334	18 053	8 634	1 977	104	119	1 204
..... acres.....	761	595 144	7 095 923	3 464 951	639 305	21 472	13 934	514 024
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 49 acres.....	58	79	1 465	827	52	66	65	22
50 to 99 acres.....	1	54	1 406	869	103	5	29	34
100 to 199 acres.....	1	224	3 185	1 534	440	5	11	180
200 to 499 acres.....	1	537	7 362	3 042	1 082	19	7	648
500 to 999 acres.....	—	329	3 573	1 729	264	4	3	275
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	—	104	900	538	32	2	3	35
2,000 acres or more.....	—	7	162	95	4	3	1	10
Cropland:								
Pasture or grazing only..... farms.....	6	626	8 468	3 484	1 129	38	135	772
..... acres.....	455	103 097	1 440 646	716 061	140 555	2 933	7 217	101 579
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured..... farms.....	3	231	2 329	1 044	267	7	7	221
..... acres.....	(D)	13 304	148 164	86 001	12 775	435	242	10 117
On which all crops failed..... farms.....	1	88	1 093	525	121	4	3	85
..... acres.....	(D)	8 149	97 718	62 886	8 075	126	48	5 597
In cultivated summer fallow..... farms.....	4	455	4 071	2 321	410	10	2	308
..... acres.....	12	59 953	644 678	455 539	25 307	949	(D)	25 511
Idle..... farms.....	10	388	4 569	1 694	595	10	12	440
..... acres.....	(D)	21 918	239 446	115 356	22 003	500	(D)	21 981
Total woodland..... farms.....	5	174	2 572	1 261	304	24	32	188
..... acres.....	(D)	7 156	172 845	135 855	9 099	280	2 135	5 115
Woodland pastured..... farms.....	1	54	1 022	565	129	7	18	47
..... acres.....	(D)	455	119 728	99 346	4 355	139	1 553	2 534
Woodland not pastured..... farms.....	5	135	1 769	789	195	18	21	155
..... acres.....	(D)	21 918	53 117	36 509	4 744	141	582	2 581
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured..... farms.....	8	821	12 384	7 159	1 091	33	89	662
..... acres.....	472	439 005	15 567 861	12 678 257	340 975	8 946	145 828	224 791
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc..... farms.....	35	1 056	15 699	7 233	1 701	183	280	1 019
..... acres.....	400	36 445	623 558	367 572	53 164	2 840	3 019	34 134
Pastureland, all types..... farms.....	13	1 229	18 023	9 163	1 937	67	214	1 210
..... acres.....	928	545 929	17 128 235	13 493 664	485 885	12 018	154 598	328 904
Irrigated land..... farms.....	26	106	959	540	99	4	6	52
..... acres.....	585	20 282	171 360	93 991	15 686	573	(D)	10 715
Harvested cropland irrigated..... farms.....	26	106	911	506	96	4	6	48
..... acres.....	381	19 395	155 092	81 442	14 996	573	1 524	10 148
Pastureland irrigated..... farms.....	—	7	149	94	15	—	—	3
..... acres.....	—	671	13 712	10 911	589	—	—	324
Other land irrigated..... farms.....	3	4	47	32	4	—	2	4
..... acres.....	204	216	2 556	1 638	101	—	(D)	243
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978..... farms.....	—	817	9 010	3 825	1 093	15	9	777
..... acres.....	—	44 703	412 313	194 121	34 751	406	378	32 916
RACE AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All operators..... number.....	61	1 350	21 310	10 492	2 128	200	362	1 302
Full owners..... number.....	50	432	8 579	4 717	744	161	273	399
Part owners..... number.....	6	732	9 905	4 628	1 071	30	49	764
Tenants..... number.....	5	186	2 826	1 147	313	9	40	139
White..... number.....	60	1 335	21 000	10 221	2 118	200	358	1 297
Full owners..... number.....	49	426	8 443	4 598	741	161	270	398
Part owners..... number.....	6	729	9 783	4 524	1 067	30	48	760
Tenants..... number.....	5	180	2 774	1 099	310	9	40	139
Black and other races..... number.....	1	15	310	271	10	—	4	5
Full owners..... number.....	1	6	136	119	3	—	3	1
Part owners..... number.....	—	3	122	104	4	—	1	4
Tenants..... number.....	—	6	52	48	3	—	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)			Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	
			Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)			Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION								
Individual or family.....farms.....	35 041	10 031	1 394	—	—	1 394	59	1
Partnership.....farms.....	30 403 762	7 097 936	846 485	—	—	846 485	(D)	(D)
.....acres.....	3 602	1 028	122	—	—	122	1	—
.....acres.....	5 510 916	998 897	115 090	—	—	115 090	(D)	—
Corporations:								
Family held.....farms.....	747	142	21	—	—	21	—	—
.....acres.....	2 943 858	353 382	29 572	—	—	29 572	—	—
More than 10 stockholders.....farms.....	27	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
10 or less stockholders.....farms.....	720	139	21	—	—	21	—	—
Other than family held.....farms.....	70	8	3	—	—	3	—	—
.....acres.....	188 829	14 680	1 535	—	—	1 535	—	—
More than 10 stockholders.....farms.....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10 or less stockholders.....farms.....	64	8	3	—	—	3	—	—
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.....farms.....	95	23	9	—	—	9	—	—
.....acres.....	146 674	5 436	4 716	—	—	4 716	—	—
OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS								
Operators by place of residence:								
On farm operated.....	29 661	7 313	937	—	—	937	55	—
Not on farm operated.....	5 551	2 666	378	—	—	378	1	1
Operators by age group:								
Under 25 years.....	2 091	837	70	—	—	70	—	—
25 to 34 years.....	6 150	1 829	192	—	—	192	5	—
35 to 44 years.....	6 673	1 661	225	—	—	225	1	—
45 to 54 years.....	9 689	2 500	364	—	—	364	6	1
55 to 64 years.....	9 966	2 874	412	—	—	412	5	—
65 years and over.....	4 986	1 531	286	—	—	286	43	—
Average age.....	48.5	48.2	51.1	—	—	51.1	65.8	45.0
Operators by sex:								
Male.....	38 457	11 008	1 457	—	—	1 457	60	1
Female.....	1 098	224	92	—	—	92	—	—
Operators of Spanish origin.....	66	11	3	—	—	3	—	—
Operators by principal occupation:								
Farming.....	32 093	9 179	903	—	—	903	50	—
Other.....	7 462	2 053	646	—	—	646	10	1
Operators reporting days of work off farm:								
None.....	22 191	5 898	652	—	—	652	45	—
1 to 99 days.....	6 411	2 017	192	—	—	192	2	—
100 to 199 days.....	2 129	746	136	—	—	136	3	—
200 days or more.....	6 047	1 810	467	—	—	467	9	1
FARMS BY SIZE								
1 to 9 acres.....	2 015	9	2	—	—	2	—	1
10 to 49 acres.....	1 832	298	173	—	—	173	53	—
50 to 69 acres.....	507	129	53	—	—	53	1	—
70 to 99 acres.....	1 234	462	114	—	—	114	1	—
100 to 139 acres.....	1 112	525	87	—	—	87	—	—
140 to 179 acres.....	2 814	1 175	211	—	—	211	1	—
180 to 219 acres.....	947	306	50	—	—	50	2	—
220 to 259 acres.....	1 499	510	62	—	—	62	—	—
260 to 499 acres.....	8 457	2 822	265	—	—	265	—	—
500 to 999 acres.....	8 941	2 682	265	—	—	265	—	—
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	5 974	1 545	169	—	—	169	—	—
2,000 acres or more.....	4 223	769	98	—	—	98	—	—
FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SEE TEXT)								
Cash grain farms (011).....	11 232	11 232	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field crop, except cash grain farms (013).....	1 549	—	1 549	—	—	1 549	—	—
Cotton farms (0131).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco farms (0132).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139).....	1 549	—	1 549	—	—	1 549	—	—
Vegetable and melon farms (016).....	60	—	—	—	—	—	60	—
Fruit and tree nut farms (017).....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Horticultural specialty farms (018).....	61	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General farms, primarily crop (019).....	1 350	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021).....	21 310	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212).....	10 492	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dairy farms (024).....	2 128	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Poultry and egg farms (025).....	200	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Animal specialty farms (027).....	362	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General farms, primarily livestock (029).....	1 302	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD								
Market value of agricultural products sold.....farms.....	39 555	11 232	1 549	—	—	1 549	60	1
.....\$1,000.....	1 902 025	377 238	25 072	—	—	25 072	(D)	(D)
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:								
\$500,000 or more.....	205	6	1	—	—	1	—	—
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....	777	103	6	—	—	6	—	—
\$100,000 to \$199,999.....	2 633	464	25	—	—	25	1	—
\$40,000 to \$99,999.....	10 750	2 505	94	—	—	94	1	—
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	9 482	2 797	236	—	—	236	2	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	6 413	2 323	289	—	—	289	2	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	4 036	1 612	278	—	—	278	1	—
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	2 594	879	254	—	—	254	48	—
Less than \$2,500.....	2 665	543	366	—	—	366	5	1

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
			Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION								
Individual or family	46	1 215	18 741	9 206	1 910	167	313	1 164
Partnership	1 050	1 090 396	19 438 723	13 297 145	1 045 552	19 999	82 460	778 548
Corporations:								
Family held	7	12	476	247	37	15	16	21
More than 10 stockholders	(D)	45 153	2 311 072	1 710 525	65 535	11 077	86 544	(D)
10 or less stockholders			15	7	2	2		3
Other than family held	7	10	461	240	35	13	16	18
More than 10 stockholders	1	1	47	17	1	5	3	1
10 or less stockholders	(D)	(D)	159 724	115 915	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.	1	1	5	1	1	4	3	1
	2	2	42	17	2	1	1	8
	(D)	(D)	111 190	55 547	(D)	(D)	(D)	21 232
OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS								
Operators by place of residence:								
On farm operated	43	1 109	16 845	7 909	1 872	143	221	1 123
Not on farm operated	13	105	2 140	1 271	76	30	81	60
Operators by age group:								
Under 25 years	4	78	971	368	73	4	7	47
25 to 34 years	18	197	3 157	1 288	434	62	49	207
35 to 44 years	14	215	3 643	1 779	479	23	129	283
45 to 54 years	10	365	5 365	2 507	609	37	84	348
55 to 64 years	9	331	5 483	2 764	426	37	64	325
65 years and over	6	164	2 691	1 786	107	37	29	92
Average age	42.9	48.5	48.9	50.8	45.2	47.4	46.8	47.2
Operators by sex:								
Male	57	1 321	20 665	10 064	2 087	180	345	1 276
Female	4	29	645	428	41	20	17	26
Operators of Spanish origin	—	—	43	22	4	—	—	5
Operators by principal occupation:								
Farming	24	1 151	17 400	8 164	2 014	93	115	1 164
Other	37	199	3 910	2 328	114	107	247	138
Operators reporting days of work off farm:								
None	31	733	12 265	5 839	1 502	80	106	879
1 to 99 days	8	250	3 427	1 571	300	18	26	171
100 to 199 days	9	74	1 022	588	29	8	72	30
200 days or more	13	160	3 082	1 724	140	85	147	133
FARMS BY SIZE								
1 to 9 acres	35	1	1 684	778	99	63	118	1
10 to 49 acres	20	42	1 000	450	31	76	126	13
50 to 69 acres	1	10	279	156	9	6	15	4
70 to 99 acres	—	17	573	284	36	1	20	10
100 to 139 acres	1	14	425	237	28	1	13	18
140 to 179 acres	1	51	1 154	548	105	8	20	88
180 to 219 acres	—	34	460	209	52	5	3	35
220 to 259 acres	—	89	658	245	120	4	5	51
260 to 499 acres	1	268	3 952	1 336	718	19	20	392
500 to 999 acres	2	394	4 511	1 787	655	10	10	412
1,000 to 1,999 acres	—	287	3 520	2 009	223	3	7	220
2,000 acres or more	—	143	3 094	2 453	52	4	5	58
FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SEE TEXT)								
Cash grain farms (011)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field crop, except cash grain farms (013)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cotton farms (0131)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco farms (0132)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vegetable and melon farms (016)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Horticultural specialty farms (018)	61	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General farms, primarily crop (019)	—	1 350	—	—	—	—	—	—
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)	—	—	21 310	10 492	—	—	—	—
Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	—	—	10 492	10 492	—	—	—	—
Dairy farms (024)	—	—	—	—	2 128	—	—	—
Poultry and egg farms (025)	—	—	—	—	—	200	—	—
Animal specialty farms (027)	—	—	—	—	—	—	362	—
General farms, primarily livestock (029)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 302
VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD								
Market value of agricultural products sold	61	1 350	21 310	10 492	2 128	200	362	1 302
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:								
\$500,000 or more	1	—	170	51	1	13	6	7
\$200,000 to \$499,999	1	7	602	280	27	9	10	12
\$100,000 to \$199,999	2	53	1 747	777	207	22	17	95
\$40,000 to \$99,999	10	392	6 155	2 547	987	19	34	553
\$20,000 to \$39,999	9	418	4 991	2 369	645	7	20	357
\$10,000 to \$19,999	9	256	3 212	1 788	175	7	32	108
\$5,000 to \$9,999	16	101	1 870	1 157	53	8	41	56
\$2,500 to \$4,999	11	20	1 287	748	18	18	50	9
Less than \$2,500	2	103	1 276	775	15	97	152	105

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)					
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, soy, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.								
Market value of agricultural products sold—Con.								
Grain	farms	28 087	11 223	668	—	668	2	—
	\$1,000	488 949	292 658	4 198	—	4 198	(D)	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	2 803	2 115	11	—	11	—	—
	\$1,000	204 974	157 737	753	—	753	—	—
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms	10 187	4 239	170	—	170	—	—
	\$1,000	110 102	60 580	952	—	952	—	—
Cotton and cottonseed	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage	farms	12 169	3 380	1 537	—	1 537	4	—
	\$1,000	72 414	12 906	15 837	—	15 837	5	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	116	7	54	—	54	—	—
	\$1,000	7 680	580	3 764	—	3 764	—	—
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	farms	147	14	6	—	6	60	—
	\$1,000	518	19	26	—	26	331	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	3	—	—	—	—	2	—
	\$1,000	179	—	—	—	—	(D)	—
Fruits, nuts, and berries	farms	12	1	1	—	1	3	—
	\$1,000	5	(D)	(D)	—	(D)	1	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursery and greenhouse products	farms	108	3	—	—	—	42	—
	\$1,000	2 300	2	—	—	—	112	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	1 604	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other crops	farms	69	9	20	—	20	3	—
	\$1,000	2 408	27	2 075	—	2 075	8	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	22	—	19	—	19	—	—
	\$1,000	2 225	—	2 055	—	2 055	—	—
Poultry and poultry products	farms	3 530	533	59	—	59	2	—
	\$1,000	26 366	711	25	—	25	(D)	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	100	2	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	21 913	(D)	—	—	—	—	—
Dairy products	farms	4 560	211	16	—	16	—	—
	\$1,000	121 239	2 074	57	—	57	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	919	4	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	61 654	269	—	—	—	—	—
Cattle and calves	farms	29 012	4 859	346	—	346	2	—
	\$1,000	874 851	53 000	2 112	—	2 112	(D)	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	4 682	176	6	—	6	—	—
	\$1,000	581 729	10 926	353	—	353	—	—
Hogs and pigs	farms	12 987	1 496	100	—	100	2	—
	\$1,000	259 317	13 196	425	—	425	(D)	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	1 495	32	1	—	1	—	—
	\$1,000	125 277	1 848	(D)	—	(D)	—	—
Sheep, lambs, and wool	farms	4 579	764	107	—	107	—	—
	\$1,000	39 646	2 577	263	—	263	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	127	2	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	17 496	(D)	—	—	—	—	—
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	farms	1 557	115	51	—	51	—	—
	\$1,000	14 010	68	52	—	52	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	73	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	11 015	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹								
Livestock and poultry purchased	farms	20 739	3 214	328	—	328	5	—
	\$1,000	403 446	23 130	1 000	—	1 000	(D)	—
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	farms	11 030	2 089	277	—	277	5	—
\$5,000 to \$19,999	farms	5 526	796	35	—	35	—	—
\$20,000 to \$49,999	farms	2 695	265	15	—	15	—	—
\$50,000 or more	farms	1 488	64	1	—	1	—	—
Feed for livestock and poultry	farms	29 264	4 736	448	—	448	9	—
	\$1,000	203 587	9 358	620	—	620	9	—
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	farms	20 196	4 291	427	—	427	9	—
\$5,000 to \$19,999	farms	7 320	402	21	—	21	—	—
\$20,000 to \$49,999	farms	1 330	38	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	farms	418	5	—	—	—	—	—
Commercially mixed formula feeds	farms	11 550	1 344	112	—	112	5	—
	farms	387 449	15 980	526	—	526	5	—
	\$1,000	66 871	2 714	113	—	113	1	—
Farms by tons purchased:								
1 to 99 tons	farms	10 907	1 332	112	—	112	5	—
100 to 499 tons	farms	570	12	—	—	—	—	—
500 tons or more	farms	73	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	farms	8 482	1 220	106	—	106	5	—
\$5,000 to \$19,999	farms	2 577	113	6	—	6	—	—
\$20,000 to \$49,999	farms	359	10	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	farms	132	1	—	—	—	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

(Excludes abnormal farms; see text)

All Farms

VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.

Market value of agricultural products sold—Con.

	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
			Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
Grain	4	1 247	12 352	5 179	1 415	36	13	1 127
Sales of \$40,000 or more	(D)	18 191	146 172	56 298	10 517	704	205	16 251
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	1	59	536	207	15	4	2	60
Sales of \$40,000 or more	(D)	3 452	37 984	14 839	921	356	(D)	3 602
Cotton and cottonseed	—	549	4 253	1 693	510	8	3	455
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	4 752	36 735	14 859	2 656	62	35	4 331
Tobacco	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage	5	1 238	5 072	2 451	430	13	35	455
Sales of \$40,000 or more	3	11 205	26 639	14 004	2 639	76	187	2 918
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	6	9	2 117	1 276	(D)	—	(D)	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	20	65	46	18	(D)	(D)	—	8
Fruits, nuts, and berries	—	2	4	3	—	—	—	1
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	(D)	1	1	—	—	—	(D)
Nursery and greenhouse products	61	1	1	1	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	2 183	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—
Other crops	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	1 604	11	15	7	3	3	—	5
Poultry and poultry products	1	136	2 108	778	194	199	7	291
Sales of \$40,000 or more	(D)	147	4 581	554	173	16 154	2	4 572
Dairy products	—	75	1 084	377	2 128	7	2	1 037
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	876	15 271	3 697	80 845	(D)	(D)	21 850
Cattle and calves	2	1 092	19 341	10 486	2 119	36	31	1 184
Sales of \$40,000 or more	(D)	14 676	768 698	395 797	19 366	489	498	16 009
Hogs and pigs	—	437	10 012	1 829	437	26	6	471
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	3 704	228 617	18 274	3 172	2 033	(D)	8 149
Sheep, lambs, and wool	2	170	3 275	991	143	11	7	100
Sales of \$40,000 or more	(D)	568	35 534	6 094	336	69	(D)	286
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	—	—	124	16	—	1	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	2	39	17 335	1 044	—	(D)	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	(D)	29	878	603	53	7	362	50
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	1 329	1 006	43	(D)	12 285	201
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	5	4	—	—	67	1
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	(D)	228	—	—	10 672	(D)

SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹

Livestock and poultry purchased	1	647	14 146	6 241	1 275	191	146	786
Sales of \$40,000 or more	(D)	4 925	352 182	132 959	10 689	2 992	2 004	6 506
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	1	418	6 871	3 103	664	117	87	501
\$5,000 to \$19,999	—	161	3 839	1 574	437	33	48	1 577
\$20,000 to \$49,999	—	57	2 075	948	165	25	2	91
\$50,000 or more	—	11	1 361	616	9	16	9	17
Feed for livestock and poultry	7	921	19 517	9 190	2 108	189	263	1 066
Sales of \$40,000 or more	7	1 944	154 678	40 611	17 264	9 971	1 524	8 213
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	7	800	12 690	6 971	973	118	198	683
\$5,000 to \$19,999	—	117	5 461	1 879	916	12	51	340
\$20,000 to \$49,999	—	4	1 029	288	203	14	9	33
\$50,000 or more	—	—	337	52	16	45	5	10
Commercially mixed formula feeds	6	256	6 662	2 482	2 106	188	85	786
Sales of \$40,000 or more	34	3 592	221 883	56 321	55 778	61 033	1 435	27 184
Farms by tons purchased:	5	555	39 918	9 353	9 302	9 376	241	4 648
1 to 99 tons	6	254	6 258	2 374	1 981	131	83	745
100 to 499 tons	—	2	369	103	124	25	2	36
500 tons or more	—	—	35	5	1	32	—	5
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	6	233	4 517	1 987	1 558	118	81	638
\$5,000 to \$19,999	—	22	1 840	438	464	12	2	118
\$20,000 to \$49,999	—	1	235	44	77	13	1	22
\$50,000 or more	—	—	70	13	7	45	1	8

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)							
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹—Con.								
Animal health costs.....farms.....	29 061	4 782	571	--	--	571	9	--
.....\$1,000.....	16 062	1 278	106	--	--	106	(D)	--
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$499.....	19 575	4 041	510	--	--	510	9	--
\$500 to \$999.....	5 392	556	53	--	--	53	--	--
\$1,000 to \$2,999.....	3 435	164	8	--	--	8	--	--
\$3,000 or more.....	659	21	--	--	--	--	--	--
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms.....	29 684	9 531	960	--	--	960	67	--
.....\$1,000.....	51 407	18 582	1 214	--	--	1 214	67	--
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999.....	14 230	4 178	687	--	--	687	60	--
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	13 507	4 541	213	--	--	213	6	--
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	1 507	621	52	--	--	52	--	--
\$10,000 or more.....	440	191	8	--	--	8	1	--
Commercial fertilizer.....farms.....	21 516	7 608	550	--	--	550	67	--
.....\$1,000.....	76 334	29 887	1 269	--	--	1 269	55	--
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	12 877	4 284	426	--	--	426	60	--
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	7 146	2 717	97	--	--	97	7	--
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	1 109	420	21	--	--	21	--	--
\$20,000 or more.....	384	187	6	--	--	6	--	--
Other agricultural chemicals including lime.....farms.....	25 296	8 777	530	--	--	530	67	--
.....\$1,000.....	38 135	15 275	584	--	--	584	13	--
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	21 150	6 990	457	--	--	457	67	--
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	3 835	1 634	70	--	--	70	--	--
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	248	129	2	--	--	2	--	--
\$20,000 or more.....	63	24	1	--	--	1	--	--
Energy and petroleum products.....farms.....	39 483	11 207	1 537	--	--	1 537	67	--
.....\$1,000.....	141 949	38 831	3 334	--	--	3 334	61	--
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	19 136	5 662	1 146	--	--	1 146	60	--
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	18 395	4 932	331	--	--	331	6	--
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	1 651	524	56	--	--	56	1	--
\$20,000 or more.....	301	89	4	--	--	4	--	--
Petroleum products.....farms.....	39 471	11 207	1 537	--	--	1 537	67	--
.....\$1,000.....	118 629	33 708	2 766	--	--	2 766	48	--
Gasoline.....farms.....	38 332	10 707	1 528	--	--	1 528	62	--
.....\$1,000.....	61 251	15 538	1 643	--	--	1 643	33	--
Diesel fuel.....farms.....	26 489	8 486	722	--	--	722	12	--
.....\$1,000.....	39 695	13 367	773	--	--	773	5	--
LP gas, butane, and propane.....farms.....	11 044	2 958	256	--	--	256	1	--
.....\$1,000.....	7 511	2 012	115	--	--	115	(D)	--
Fuel oil.....farms.....	6 171	1 604	191	--	--	191	41	--
.....\$1,000.....	2 287	535	58	--	--	58	(D)	--
Natural gas.....farms.....	614	240	4	--	--	4	--	--
.....\$1,000.....	368	115	(2)	--	--	(2)	--	--
Kerosene, motor oil, and grease.....farms.....	39 471	11 207	1 537	--	--	1 537	67	--
.....\$1,000.....	7 517	2 141	176	--	--	176	4	--
Electricity.....farms.....	32 032	8 251	1 072	--	--	1 072	57	--
.....\$1,000.....	22 950	5 067	555	--	--	555	13	--
Other—coal, wood, coke, etc.....farms.....	1 186	268	54	--	--	54	--	--
.....\$1,000.....	370	57	13	--	--	13	--	--
Hired farm labor.....farms.....	16 196	4 343	524	--	--	524	57	--
.....\$1,000.....	54 239	12 343	1 354	--	--	1 354	120	--
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999.....	13 230	3 713	444	--	--	444	50	--
\$5,000 to \$19,999.....	2 585	548	75	--	--	75	6	--
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	318	62	3	--	--	3	--	--
\$50,000 or more.....	63	20	2	--	--	2	1	--
Workers by number of days worked:								
150 days or more.....farms.....	5 376	1 170	146	--	--	146	7	--
.....workers.....	9 457	1 881	262	--	--	262	14	--
Less than 150 days.....farms.....	13 389	3 741	426	--	--	426	57	--
.....workers.....	38 755	10 910	1 162	--	--	1 162	296	--
Contract labor.....farms.....	1 605	326	64	--	--	64	--	--
.....\$1,000.....	3 293	705	145	--	--	145	--	--
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	1 229	246	40	--	--	40	--	--
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	319	66	24	--	--	24	--	--
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	53	13	--	--	--	--	--	--
\$20,000 or more.....	4	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment.....farms.....	23 700	7 113	788	--	--	788	10	--
.....\$1,000.....	45 068	16 033	938	--	--	938	28	--
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	18 398	5 192	705	--	--	705	9	--
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	4 831	1 704	82	--	--	82	--	--
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	357	164	--	--	--	--	1	--
\$20,000 or more.....	114	53	1	--	--	1	--	--
FARM-RELATED INCOME								
Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural services.....farms.....	6 129	1 892	151	--	--	151	1	--
.....\$1,000.....	16 432	6 005	422	--	--	422	(D)	--
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption.....farms.....	936	125	12	--	--	12	8	--
.....\$1,000.....	2 047	109	9	--	--	9	27	--

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹—Con.								
Animal health costs..... farms.....	1	979	19 084	9 222	2 161	94	295	1 085
..... \$1,000..... (D)		342	11 859	5 292	1 523	126	152	676
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$499..... farms.....	1	759	12 160	6 087	1 138	49	223	685
\$500 to \$999..... farms.....	—	150	3 765	1 676	604	24	30	210
\$1,000 to \$2,999..... farms.....	—	63	2 626	1 212	356	12	34	172
\$3,000 or more..... farms.....	—	7	533	247	63	9	8	18
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees..... farms.....	53	1 030	14 834	5 962	1 998	65	25	1 121
..... \$1,000.....	200	1 881	25 111	9 354	2 387	78	27	1 861
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999..... farms.....	10	488	7 133	3 303	1 164	36	20	454
\$1,000 to \$4,999..... farms.....	34	461	6 789	2 284	804	26	2	631
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms.....	4	64	702	282	28	2	3	31
\$10,000 or more..... farms.....	5	17	210	93	2	1	—	5
Commercial fertilizer..... farms.....	32	669	10 259	3 513	1 388	49	28	866
..... \$1,000.....	21	2 646	35 314	11 008	3 851	273	44	2 974
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499..... farms.....	30	330	6 274	2 310	885	30	23	535
\$2,500 to \$9,999..... farms.....	2	302	3 254	975	459	14	3	291
\$10,000 to \$19,999..... farms.....	—	26	575	188	36	1	2	28
\$20,000 or more..... farms.....	—	11	156	40	8	4	—	12
Other agricultural chemicals including lime..... farms.....	39	895	12 446	4 958	1 443	82	50	967
..... \$1,000.....	10	1 246	17 772	7 114	1 661	146	13	1 415
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499..... farms.....	38	774	10 607	4 208	1 255	68	49	845
\$2,500 to \$9,999..... farms.....	1	114	1 706	691	185	9	1	115
\$10,000 to \$19,999..... farms.....	—	5	101	42	3	4	—	4
\$20,000 or more..... farms.....	—	2	32	17	—	1	—	3
Energy and petroleum products..... farms.....	58	1 239	21 383	10 501	2 210	195	317	1 270
..... \$1,000.....	150	4 430	78 492	35 780	9 530	881	858	5 381
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499..... farms.....	52	586	10 189	5 454	587	138	231	485
\$2,500 to \$9,999..... farms.....	2	614	10 145	4 545	1 521	44	69	731
\$10,000 to \$19,999..... farms.....	3	30	883	426	94	4	12	44
\$20,000 or more..... farms.....	1	9	166	76	8	9	5	10
Petroleum products..... farms.....	58	1 239	21 377	10 495	2 210	189	317	1 270
..... \$1,000.....	120	3 785	65 350	30 100	7 232	617	708	4 295
Gasoline..... farms.....	58	1 213	20 900	10 323	2 146	172	312	1 234
..... \$1,000.....	43	1 951	35 239	17 631	3 973	229	469	2 133
Diesel fuel..... farms.....	3	947	13 464	5 929	1 798	71	68	918
..... \$1,000.....	4	1 306	20 364	8 707	2 202	165	141	1 368
LP gas, butane, and propane..... farms.....	9	342	6 314	2 525	650	40	72	402
..... \$1,000..... (D)		188	4 191	1 346	392	150	49	382
Fuel oil..... farms.....	6	191	3 352	1 344	519	16	6	245
..... \$1,000..... (D)		85	1 268	426	175	10	2	147
Natural gas..... farms.....	15	28	273	111	35	4	3	12
..... \$1,000.....	29	5	167	42	27	15	6	4
Kerosene, motor oil, and grease..... farms.....	58	1 239	21 377	10 495	2 210	189	317	1 270
..... \$1,000.....	10	250	4 122	1 947	463	48	41	262
Electricity..... farms.....	32	1 014	18 136	8 628	1 979	145	242	1 104
..... \$1,000.....	30	639	12 918	5 564	2 236	(D)	(D)	1 080
Other—coal, wood, coke, etc..... farms.....	—	20	705	376	104	1	7	27
..... \$1,000.....	—	6	223	116	63	(D)	(D)	6
Hired farm labor..... farms.....	16	427	8 941	4 443	1 161	56	132	539
..... \$1,000.....	133	1 097	31 581	16 060	4 046	611	1 691	1 262
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999..... farms.....	5	358	7 159	3 437	913	38	91	459
\$5,000 to \$19,999..... farms.....	9	64	1 547	901	224	10	24	78
\$20,000 to \$49,999..... farms.....	2	5	205	93	24	5	10	2
\$50,000 or more..... farms.....	—	—	30	12	—	3	7	—
Workers by number of days worked:								
150 days or more..... farms.....	12	112	3 141	1 695	523	28	59	178
..... workers.....	24	204	5 543	2 993	913	67	233	316
Less than 150 days..... farms.....	15	368	7 276	3 597	915	42	123	426
..... workers.....	62	866	20 479	9 903	2 895	324	482	1 279
Contract labor..... farms.....	—	39	1 034	526	63	6	18	55
..... \$1,000.....	—	138	2 005	1 019	85	27	145	43
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499..... farms.....	—	22	813	422	48	—	6	54
\$2,500 to \$9,999..... farms.....	—	13	191	91	15	5	4	1
\$10,000 to \$19,999..... farms.....	—	4	27	12	—	1	8	—
\$20,000 or more..... farms.....	—	—	3	1	—	—	—	—
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment..... farms.....	6	766	12 723	5 873	1 353	49	120	772
..... \$1,000.....	6	1 498	22 781	12 004	2 320	63	223	1 178
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499..... farms.....	6	566	10 067	4 463	1 097	44	107	605
\$2,500 to \$9,999..... farms.....	—	197	2 420	1 233	249	4	10	165
\$10,000 to \$19,999..... farms.....	—	2	182	140	6	1	—	1
\$20,000 or more..... farms.....	—	1	54	37	1	—	3	1
FARM-RELATED INCOME								
Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural services..... farms.....	3	244	3 258	1 329	336	16	15	213
..... \$1,000.....	20	768	7 982	3 812	695	51	30	458
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption..... farms.....	4	35	583	218	59	20	40	50
..... \$1,000.....	9	80	1 610	1 041	45	24	54	80

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)		
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹								
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment	farms... 39 544	11 231	1 548	—	—	1 548	67	—
	\$1,000... 1 802 247	578 460	46 454	—	—	46 454	742	—
Farms by value group:								
\$1 to \$4,999	2 311	588	183	—	—	183	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5 287	1 364	381	—	—	381	5	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999	6 654	1 847	326	—	—	326	61	—
\$20,000 to \$49,999	11 948	3 161	388	—	—	388	—	—
\$50,000 to \$99,999	8 074	2 274	167	—	—	167	1	—
\$100,000 to \$199,999	4 273	1 594	84	—	—	84	—	—
\$200,000 to \$499,999	954	390	18	—	—	18	—	—
\$500,000 or more	43	13	1	—	—	1	—	—
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹								
Automobiles	farms... 34 184	9 688	1 192	—	—	1 192	26	—
	number... 50 249	14 026	1 622	—	—	1 622	49	—
Motortrucks, including pickups	farms... 35 503	9 893	1 265	—	—	1 265	67	—
	number... 66 675	19 872	2 174	—	—	2 174	82	—
Wheel tractors	farms... 35 959	10 257	1 314	—	—	1 314	63	—
	number... 112 384	30 607	3 359	—	—	3 359	210	—
2 or 3	farms... 18 145	5 461	747	—	—	747	17	—
	number... 46 504	13 865	1 835	—	—	1 835	41	—
4 or more	farms... 12 571	3 140	248	—	—	248	41	—
	number... 60 637	15 086	1 205	—	—	1 205	164	—
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only	farms... 15 265	5 743	284	—	—	284	—	—
	number... 16 570	6 388	302	—	—	302	—	—
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers	farms... 15 796	5 338	219	—	—	219	—	—
	number... 18 759	6 459	265	—	—	265	—	—
Corn heads for combines	farms... 7 461	3 211	87	—	—	87	—	—
	number... 7 752	3 318	97	—	—	97	—	—
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers	farms... 10 503	2 935	156	—	—	156	—	—
	number... 11 007	3 141	168	—	—	168	—	—
Cottonpickers	farms... —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	number... —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mower conditioners	farms... 5 233	1 085	283	—	—	283	7	—
	number... 5 696	1 166	308	—	—	308	7	—
Pickup balers	farms... 13 344	3 093	530	—	—	530	6	—
	number... 14 230	3 246	577	—	—	577	6	—
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type	farms... 10 747	2 056	231	—	—	231	—	—
	number... 11 334	2 103	271	—	—	271	—	—
AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS¹								
Agricultural chemicals, including commercial fertilizer and lime	farms... 28 698	9 630	728	—	—	728	67	—
	\$1,000... 114 469	45 162	1 853	—	—	1 853	69	—
Commercial fertilizer	farms... 19 833	6 976	497	—	—	497	67	—
	acres on which used... 5 136 544	2 017 490	84 140	—	—	84 140	1 161	—
Lime	farms... 300	134	10	—	—	10	—	—
	acres on which used... 31 493	9 376	2 000	—	—	2 000	—	—
	tons... 39 511	12 534	1 990	—	—	1 990	—	—
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—								
Insects on hay and other crops	farms... 7 761	2 585	146	—	—	146	53	—
	acres on which used... 1 557 466	639 146	21 345	—	—	21 345	586	—
Nematodes in crops	farms... 869	255	2	—	—	2	—	—
	acres on which used... 149 843	49 499	(D)	—	—	(D)	—	—
Diseases in crops and orchards	farms... 402	98	5	—	—	5	10	—
	acres on which used... 80 779	17 546	695	—	—	695	150	—
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture	farms... 18 883	6 652	406	—	—	406	62	—
	acres on which used... 5 291 165	2 257 056	68 946	—	—	68 946	733	—
Chemicals for—								
Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit	farms... 328	151	6	—	—	6	5	—
	acres on which used... 53 532	24 298	1 760	—	—	1 760	5	—
Insect control on livestock and poultry	farms... 13 318	2 827	222	—	—	222	9	—
Sanitation and rodent and bird control	farms... 6 870	1 669	94	—	—	94	—	—
LIVESTOCK								
Cattle and calves inventory	farms... 28 475	4 859	395	—	—	395	2	—
	number... 3 715 685	386 246	21 136	—	—	21 136	(D)	—
Farms with—								
1 to 9	1 487	336	105	—	—	105	1	—
10 to 49	8 153	1 967	155	—	—	155	1	—
50 to 99	7 363	1 332	66	—	—	66	—	—
100 to 199	6 550	845	51	—	—	51	—	—
200 to 499	3 925	333	17	—	—	17	—	—
500 or more	997	46	1	—	—	1	—	—
Cows and heifers that had calved	farms... 25 429	4 267	348	—	—	348	2	—
	number... 1 654 291	180 760	11 436	—	—	11 436	(D)	—
Beef cows	farms... 22 596	4 089	310	—	—	310	2	—
	number... 1 507 398	176 935	11 205	—	—	11 205	(D)	—
Farms with—								
1 to 9	2 266	478	86	—	—	86	2	—
10 to 49	10 510	2 414	147	—	—	147	—	—
50 to 99	5 462	811	51	—	—	51	—	—
100 to 199	3 032	312	23	—	—	23	—	—
200 to 499	1 182	71	3	—	—	3	—	—
500 or more	144	3	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹								
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ... farms...	58	1 241	21 401	10 508	2 210	196	317	1 275
\$1,000 ... farms...	1 274	58 678	928 614	408 332	106 062	7 384	8 804	65 776
Farms by value group:								
\$1 to \$4,999	21	56	1 271	673	78	59	18	37
\$5,000 to \$9,999	10	157	2 948	1 844	86	51	122	163
\$10,000 to \$19,999	7	153	3 712	1 955	286	19	89	154
\$20,000 to \$49,999	10	436	6 621	3 137	901	23	36	372
\$50,000 to \$99,999	8	256	4 319	1 846	615	19	23	392
\$100,000 to \$199,999	1	155	2 055	841	211	15	25	133
\$200,000 to \$499,999	1	26	450	203	33	10	4	22
\$500,000 or more	-	2	25	9	-	-	-	2
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹								
Automobiles ... farms...	36	1 125	18 565	8 712	2 008	165	212	1 167
number...	47	1 595	27 369	12 583	3 110	284	411	1 736
Motortrucks, including pickups ... farms...	54	1 074	19 532	9 559	2 048	119	279	1 172
number...	81	2 135	36 096	18 557	3 450	235	578	1 972
Wheel tractors ... farms...	26	1 156	19 569	9 528	2 049	161	221	1 143
number...	43	3 646	62 630	30 060	7 073	370	565	3 881
2 or 3 ... farms...	12	530	9 554	4 766	1 131	65	61	567
number...	29	1 390	24 434	12 087	3 063	158	151	1 538
4 or more ... farms...	-	436	7 306	3 358	825	27	68	480
number...	-	2 066	35 487	16 569	3 917	143	322	2 247
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only ... farms...	-	584	7 132	2 771	879	32	10	601
number...	-	619	7 649	2 953	891	39	13	669
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers ... farms...	1	472	8 018	2 335	973	45	5	725
number...	(D)	533	9 426	2 637	1 119	51	(D)	897
Corn heads for combines ... farms...	-	213	3 242	726	340	28	4	336
number...	-	221	3 358	744	340	32	4	382
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers ... farms...	1	297	5 844	1 815	756	19	4	491
number...	(D)	312	6 068	1 893	779	19	(D)	515
Cottonpickers ... farms...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
number...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mower conditioners ... farms...	-	136	3 186	1 775	352	11	40	133
number...	-	143	3 502	2 002	383	13	41	133
Pickup balers ... farms...	-	511	7 390	3 460	1 221	12	32	549
number...	-	546	7 959	3 771	1 265	12	32	587
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type ... farms...	-	336	6 334	2 425	1 158	23	2	607
number...	-	427	6 704	2 626	1 188	(D)	(D)	613
AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS¹								
Agricultural chemicals, including commercial fertilizer and lime ... farms...	43	977	14 317	5 880	1 721	83	62	1 070
\$1,000 ... farms...	32	3 891	53 085	18 122	5 512	420	57	4 389
Commercial fertilizer ... farms...	5	585	9 580	3 232	1 304	45	12	762
acres on which used...	444	155 966	2 390 020	734 964	272 564	17 514	2 298	194 947
Lime ... farms...	5	-	89	25	37	-	1	24
acres on which used...	(D)	-	12 952	3 719	6 626	-	(D)	500
tons...	(D)	-	17 289	4 460	7 118	-	(D)	530
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—								
Insects on hay and other crops ... farms...	9	280	4 029	1 571	365	17	3	274
acres on which used...	86	48 937	737 056	285 857	60 137	4 964	140	45 069
Nematodes in crops ... farms...	-	-	501	129	74	6	-	31
acres on which used...	-	-	85 572	31 714	7 124	(D)	-	7 109
Diseases in crops and orchards ... farms...	8	21	183	59	20	1	-	56
acres on which used...	(D)	3 965	31 851	9 687	1 610	(D)	-	23 416
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture ... farms...	8	647	9 269	3 544	1 079	50	23	687
acres on which used...	45	176 484	2 376 081	947 125	220 112	12 378	1 146	178 184
Chemicals for—								
Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit ... farms...	-	20	91	38	29	7	-	19
acres on which used...	-	3 391	13 340	4 147	4 160	1 987	-	4 591
Insect control on livestock and poultry ... farms...	6	479	8 062	3 362	1 006	44	48	615
Sanitation and rodent and bird control ... farms...	7	290	3 919	1 229	499	25	26	341
LIVESTOCK								
Cattle and calves inventory ... farms...	2	1 062	18 779	10 013	2 125	45	38	1 168
number...	(D)	92 670	2 911 748	1 758 349	192 450	3 243	3 095	105 039
Farms with—								
1 to 9	1	55	918	418	22	12	18	19
10 to 49	1	381	4 759	2 528	520	15	11	343
50 to 99	-	299	4 365	1 962	899	7	3	392
100 to 199	-	222	4 532	2 302	555	4	2	339
200 to 499	-	99	3 273	2 151	121	7	2	73
500 or more	-	6	932	652	8	-	2	2
Cows and heifers that had calved ... farms...	2	949	16 527	8 967	2 122	37	29	1 146
number...	(D)	45 496	1 256 799	836 541	103 717	1 727	1 540	52 798
Beef cows ... farms...	2	897	16 014	8 791	535	34	25	688
number...	(D)	44 093	1 232 232	829 051	15 205	1 308	1 520	24 882
Farms with—								
1 to 9	2	77	1 376	738	139	11	11	84
10 to 49	-	485	6 698	3 033	297	15	7	447
50 to 99	-	224	4 174	2 216	72	4	1	125
100 to 199	-	96	2 542	1 790	24	3	4	28
200 to 499	-	15	1 083	895	3	1	2	4
500 or more	-	-	141	119	-	-	-	-

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)					
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
LIVESTOCK—Con.								
Cattle and calves inventory—Con.								
Cows and heifers that had calved—Con.								
Milk cows	forms	6 417	438	64	—	64	—	—
	number	146 893	3 825	231	—	231	—	—
Farms with—								
1 to 4	forms	2 138	241	53	—	53	—	—
5 to 9	forms	324	52	3	—	3	—	—
10 to 49	forms	3 176	140	8	—	8	—	—
50 to 99	forms	653	5	—	—	—	—	—
100 to 199	forms	118	—	—	—	—	—	—
200 to 499	forms	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
500 or more	forms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heifers and heifer calves	forms	24 061	4 011	298	—	298	1	—
	number	976 072	99 869	5 225	—	5 225	(D)	—
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	forms	25 588	4 363	324	—	324	2	—
	number	1 085 322	105 617	4 475	—	4 475	(D)	—
Cattle and calves sold	forms	29 012	4 859	346	—	346	2	—
	number	2 278 701	168 135	7 878	—	7 878	(D)	—
	\$1,000	874 851	53 000	2 112	—	2 112	(D)	—
Calves	forms	13 596	2 246	216	—	216	2	—
	number	601 354	61 884	4 181	—	4 181	(D)	—
	\$1,000	161 005	14 929	967	—	967	(D)	—
Cattle	forms	23 449	3 605	213	—	213	—	—
	number	1 677 347	106 251	3 697	—	3 697	—	—
	\$1,000	713 846	38 071	1 144	—	1 144	—	—
Fattened on grain and concentrates	forms	5 926	847	19	—	19	—	—
	number	615 718	22 412	371	—	371	—	—
	\$1,000	313 247	10 183	124	—	124	—	—
Hogs and pigs inventory	forms	12 514	1 450	104	—	104	2	—
	number	1 778 223	116 728	4 964	—	4 964	(D)	—
Farms with—								
1 to 9	forms	724	169	32	—	32	1	—
10 to 49	forms	3 532	504	39	—	39	—	—
50 to 99	forms	2 550	344	14	—	14	1	—
100 to 199	forms	3 046	312	14	—	14	—	—
200 to 499	forms	2 140	109	5	—	5	—	—
500 or more	forms	522	12	—	—	—	—	—
Used or to be used for breeding	forms	10 116	1 083	75	—	75	1	—
	number	289 226	19 903	1 129	—	1 129	(D)	—
Other	forms	11 094	1 228	85	—	85	2	—
	number	1 488 997	96 825	3 835	—	3 835	(D)	—
Hogs and pigs sold	forms	12 987	1 496	100	—	100	2	—
	number	2 884 621	151 114	6 289	—	6 289	(D)	—
	\$1,000	259 317	13 196	425	—	425	(D)	—
Feeder pigs sold	forms	3 122	278	29	—	29	—	—
	number	652 581	30 244	2 878	—	2 878	—	—
	\$1,000	28 355	1 266	125	—	125	—	—
Litters of pigs farrowed between—								
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	forms	10 524	1 142	77	—	77	1	—
	number	354 275	20 946	933	—	933	(D)	—
Dec. 1 and May 31	forms	9 194	932	63	—	63	1	—
	number	186 441	11 332	518	—	518	(D)	—
June 1 and Nov. 30	forms	8 416	843	48	—	48	1	—
	number	167 834	9 614	415	—	415	(D)	—
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory	forms	4 409	747	101	—	101	—	—
	number	676 741	62 255	6 784	—	6 784	—	—
Ewes 1 year old or older	forms	4 153	702	97	—	97	—	—
	number	454 863	43 707	4 748	—	4 748	—	—
Sheep and lambs sold	forms	4 550	755	107	—	107	—	—
	number	609 975	43 862	4 379	—	4 379	—	—
Sheep and lambs shorn	forms	4 233	708	96	—	96	—	—
	number	566 595	46 879	5 072	—	5 072	—	—
	pounds of wool	5 179 474	413 544	49 275	—	49 275	—	—
Horses and ponies inventory	forms	7 640	921	286	—	286	—	—
	number	39 794	3 534	1 141	—	1 141	—	—
Horses and ponies sold	forms	1 316	100	40	—	40	—	—
	number	5 711	210	102	—	102	—	—
	\$1,000	2 791	62	35	—	35	—	—
Goats inventory	forms	77	10	5	—	5	—	—
	number	491	39	28	—	28	—	—
Goats sold	forms	28	2	1	—	1	—	—
	number	158	(D)	(D)	—	(D)	—	—
	\$1,000	6	(D)	(D)	—	(D)	—	—
POULTRY								
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory	forms	5 096	784	131	—	131	2	—
	number	2 260 953	127 172	6 793	—	6 793	(D)	—
Farms with—								
1 to 399	forms	4 631	725	131	—	131	2	—
400 to 3,199	forms	378	55	—	—	—	—	—
3,200 to 9,999	forms	37	4	—	—	—	—	—
10,000 to 19,999	forms	32	—	—	—	—	—	—
20,000 to 49,999	forms	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
50,000 to 99,999	forms	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more	forms	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hens and pullets of laying age	forms	5 066	778	128	—	128	2	—
	number	2 000 539	124 527	6 455	—	6 455	(D)	—
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age	forms	229	33	9	—	9	—	—
	number	260 414	2 645	338	—	338	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)		
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)					Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	Total
LIVESTOCK—Con.								
Cattle and calves inventory—Con.								
Cows and heifers that had calved—Con.								
Milk cows	farms	143	2 623	1 347	2 120	10	7	1 012
	number	1 403	24 567	7 490	88 512	419	20	27 916
Farms with—								
1 to 4	farms	80	1 706	1 040	15	5	5	33
5 to 9	farms	11	172	89	45	—	2	39
10 to 49	farms	49	670	202	1 466	2	—	841
50 to 99	farms	3	54	15	505	1	—	85
100 to 199	farms	—	21	1	81	2	—	14
200 to 499	farms	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
500 or more	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heifers and heifer calves	farms	2	879	15 819	8 391	1 929	36	29
	number	(D) 22 848	769 941	450 070	50 599	737	833	26 007
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	farms	2	951	16 944	9 003	1 852	37	28
	number	(D) 24 326	885 008	471 738	38 134	779	722	26 234
Cattle and calves sold	farms	2	1 092	19 341	10 486	2 119	36	31
	number	(D) 46 596	1 946 731	1 122 612	61 283	1 313	1 477	45 279
	\$1,000	(D) 14 676	768 698	395 797	19 366	489	498	16 009
Calves	farms	—	530	8 915	5 959	1 141	15	18
	number	—	17 478	480 915	383 217	22 672	(D) 785	12 755
	\$1,000	—	4 357	132 880	106 773	4 254	(D) 192	3 219
Cattle	farms	2	843	15 973	8 394	1 743	31	17
	number	(D) 29 118	1 465 816	739 395	38 611	(D) 692	(D) 692	32 524
	\$1,000	(D) 10 319	635 818	289 025	15 112	(D) 306	(D) 306	12 791
Fattened on grain and concentrates	farms	—	150	4 488	306	213	6	1
	number	—	5 296	577 788	10 487	4 322	(D) 1	5 164
	\$1,000	—	2 364	295 910	4 702	1 985	(D) 1	2 504
Hogs and pigs inventory	farms	—	409	9 590	1 725	432	70	6
	number	—	34 858	1 521 402	146 678	28 493	14 380	(D) 451
Farms with—								
1 to 9	farms	—	33	405	199	57	3	4
10 to 49	farms	—	119	2 513	645	159	48	2
50 to 99	farms	—	102	1 846	384	106	6	—
100 to 199	farms	—	123	2 405	315	84	3	—
200 to 499	farms	—	29	1 933	162	25	2	—
500 or more	farms	—	3	488	20	1	8	—
Used or to be used for breeding	farms	—	344	7 841	1 365	326	65	5
	number	—	6 952	244 567	28 195	5 220	2 434	(D) 8 975
Other	farms	—	357	8 576	1 477	372	66	3
	number	—	27 906	1 276 835	118 483	23 273	11 946	(D) 48 283
Hogs and pigs sold	farms	—	437	10 012	1 829	437	26	6
	number	—	43 290	2 535 753	223 152	40 694	20 819	(D) 86 361
	\$1,000	—	3 704	228 617	18 274	3 172	2 033	(D) 8 149
Feeder pigs sold	farms	—	100	2 493	533	123	3	2
	number	—	10 853	581 260	65 496	12 509	(D) 13	119
	\$1,000	—	426	25 340	2 849	518	(D) 583	583
Litters of pigs farrowed between—								
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	farms	—	359	8 173	1 433	347	23	5
	number	—	6 183	305 648	30 380	5 999	2 258	(D) 12 266
Dec. 1 and May 31	farms	—	320	7 230	1 154	282	17	4
	number	—	3 457	160 759	15 843	2 965	1 080	(D) 6 309
June 1 and Nov. 30	farms	—	267	6 668	1 077	257	22	3
	number	—	2 726	144 889	14 537	3 034	1 178	(D) 5 957
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory	farms	5	173	3 123	945	144	12	7
	number	15	19 738	571 988	155 504	7 844	1 543	215
Ewes 1 year old or older	farms	2	164	2 960	890	129	6	4
	number	(D) 16 702	378 913	97 744	5 993	(D) 171	(D) 171	4 543
Sheep and lambs sold	farms	2	170	3 257	982	143	9	7
	number	(D) 8 888	540 366	98 849	6 001	1 635	(D) 4	682
Sheep and lambs shorn	farms	1	164	3 024	898	134	9	5
	number	(D) 11 029	491 807	112 909	6 136	110	(D) 5	330
	pounds of wool	(D) 89 086	4 524 221	1 091 620	52 507	1 086	(D) 48	366
Horses and ponies inventory	farms	8	260	5 265	3 531	366	59	231
	number	43	1 228	26 885	20 685	1 302	125	4 290
Horses and ponies sold	farms	1	34	818	582	49	2	230
	number	(D) 90	3 034	2 346	120	(D) 1 803	(D) 1 803	346
	\$1,000	(D) 26	1 284	983	40	(D) 1 220	(D) 1 220	124
Goats inventory	farms	1	—	52	23	4	2	2
	number	(D) 1	—	385	172	14	(D) 1	(D) 1
Goats sold	farms	—	—	24	7	—	—	—
	number	—	—	149	48	—	—	(D) 1
	\$1,000	—	—	6	1	—	—	(D) 1
POULTRY								
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory	farms	4	204	3 195	1 561	304	157	15
	number	(D) 26 171	679 896	115 604	32 611	1 138 782	596	300
Farms with—								
1 to 399	farms	4	185	2 954	1 523	291	97	15
400 to 3,999	farms	—	19	214	38	13	19	—
3,200 to 9,999	farms	—	—	12	—	—	14	—
10,000 to 19,999	farms	—	—	13	—	—	13	—
20,000 to 49,999	farms	—	—	2	—	—	9	—
50,000 to 99,999	farms	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
100,000 or more	farms	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Hens and pullets of laying age	farms	4	203	3 179	1 549	303	154	15
	number	(D) 25 501	653 460	112 293	31 581	923 272	596	300
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age	farms	—	12	134	72	13	12	—
	number	—	670	26 436	3 311	1 030	215 510	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)		
POULTRY—Con.								
Chickens 3 months old or older sold	farms..	1 654	245	18	—	—	18	—
	number..	2 318 350	76 577	(D)	—	—	(D)	—
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	farms..	424	67	3	—	—	3	—
	number..	236 000	9 230	(D)	—	—	(D)	—
Farms with—								
1 to 1,999		415	67	3	—	—	3	—
2,000 to 59,999		8	—	—	—	—	—	—
60,000 to 99,999		1	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey hens kept for breeding	farms..	501	58	20	—	—	20	—
	number..	3 934	793	126	—	—	126	—
Turkeys sold	farms..	130	13	5	—	—	5	—
	number..	969 645	623	178	—	—	178	—
CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes	farms..	23 729	7 633	428	—	—	428	1
	acres..	3 242 107	1 056 782	38 406	—	—	38 406	(D)
For grain or seed	farms..	21 426	7 448	275	—	—	275	1
	acres..	2 634 382	997 439	18 290	—	—	18 290	(D)
	bushels..	169 315 144	68 393 096	935 953	—	—	935 953	(D)
Irrigated	farms..	1 070	386	26	—	—	26	—
	acres..	155 805	69 799	1 932	—	—	1 932	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres		1 712	469	68	—	—	68	1
25 to 99 acres		9 417	3 215	145	—	—	145	—
100 to 499 acres		9 946	3 595	61	—	—	61	—
500 acres or more		351	169	1	—	—	1	—
Sorghums for all purposes	farms..	5 033	1 218	96	—	—	96	—
	acres..	447 448	169 745	5 659	—	—	5 659	—
For grain or seed	farms..	3 179	1 035	45	—	—	45	—
	acres..	351 358	160 520	2 952	—	—	2 952	—
	bushels..	16 053 179	7 064 653	114 798	—	—	114 798	—
Irrigated	farms..	40	13	1	—	—	1	—
	acres..	2 777	1 039	(D)	—	—	(D)	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres		543	126	11	—	—	11	—
25 to 99 acres		1 510	417	23	—	—	23	—
100 to 499 acres		1 046	442	11	—	—	11	—
500 acres or more		80	50	—	—	—	—	—
Wheat for grain	farms..	14 773	6 236	392	—	—	392	—
	acres..	3 051 688	1 652 136	49 959	—	—	49 959	—
	bushels..	64 391 136	35 928 442	928 378	—	—	928 378	—
Irrigated	farms..	103	42	6	—	—	6	—
	acres..	10 896	5 672	659	—	—	659	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres		1 217	357	52	—	—	52	—
25 to 99 acres		5 332	1 985	184	—	—	184	—
100 to 499 acres		6 905	3 038	143	—	—	143	—
500 acres or more		1 319	856	13	—	—	13	—
Oats for grain	farms..	22 618	6 665	448	—	—	448	2
	acres..	1 968 550	587 157	26 877	—	—	26 877	(D)
	bushels..	85 849 628	26 021 880	1 020 671	—	—	1 020 671	(D)
Irrigated	farms..	156	24	6	—	—	6	—
	acres..	7 195	835	201	—	—	201	—
Barley for grain	farms..	7 227	2 361	112	—	—	112	—
	acres..	596 304	220 025	5 756	—	—	5 756	—
	bushels..	21 098 204	7 822 923	162 479	—	—	162 479	—
Irrigated	farms..	55	20	—	—	—	—	—
	acres..	3 625	1 456	—	—	—	—	—
Flaxseed	farms..	1 598	919	16	—	—	16	—
	acres..	113 368	69 853	(D)	—	—	(D)	—
	bushels..	1 406 157	868 356	(D)	—	—	(D)	—
Irrigated	farms..	3	1	—	—	—	—	—
	acres..	83	(D)	—	—	—	—	—
Sunflower seed	farms..	1 006	713	6	—	—	6	—
	acres..	134 179	104 177	532	—	—	532	—
	pounds..	147 371 497	116 244 976	537 950	—	—	537 950	—
Irrigated	farms..	11	9	—	—	—	—	—
	acres..	724	599	—	—	—	—	—
Soybeans for beans	farms..	5 239	2 765	36	—	—	36	—
	acres..	391 400	240 029	1 604	—	—	1 604	—
	bushels..	11 538 274	7 136 442	43 953	—	—	43 953	—
Irrigated	farms..	170	90	1	—	—	1	—
	acres..	12 596	8 938	(D)	—	—	(D)	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres		1 055	474	11	—	—	11	—
25 to 99 acres		2 920	1 465	22	—	—	22	—
100 to 499 acres		1 239	806	3	—	—	3	—
500 acres or more		25	20	—	—	—	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)		
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)					Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)
POULTRY—Con.								
Chickens 3 months old or older sold.....farms.....	—	47	910	229	81	153	2	198
.....number.....	—	12 074	409 508	38 499	14 694	1 594 403	(D)	208 796
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold.....farms.....	—	12	220	68	28	60	1	33
.....number.....	—	1 246	47 872	11 567	5 871	165 678	(D)	5 743
Farms with—								
1 to 1,999.....	—	12	216	68	28	55	1	33
2,000 to 59,999.....	—	—	4	—	—	4	—	—
60,000 to 99,999.....	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
100,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey hens kept for breeding.....farms.....	1	14	355	168	29	6	4	14
.....number.....	(D)	112	2 518	1 270	233	33	(D)	103
Turkeys sold.....farms.....	—	5	65	29	12	15	—	15
.....number.....	—	179	47 349	599	528	665 459	—	255 329
CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes.....farms.....	1	951	11 842	4 037	1 726	34	11	1 102
.....acres.....	(D)	112 031	1 690 503	487 697	185 244	7 732	(D)	149 778
For grain or seed.....farms.....	1	800	10 552	3 168	1 363	33	9	944
.....acres.....	(D)	84 186	1 295 371	304 352	114 917	7 379	(D)	115 715
Irrigated.....bushels.....	(D)	5 097 108	79 541 522	16 421 298	7 023 404	603 575	70 213	7 636 073
.....farms.....	1	75	478	181	61	2	—	41
.....acres.....	(D)	8 475	62 869	21 317	4 711	(D)	—	7 479
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres.....	—	87	882	460	140	3	4	58
25 to 99 acres.....	—	355	4 520	1 631	770	5	3	404
100 to 499 acres.....	1	355	4 996	1 042	447	21	2	468
500 acres or more.....	—	3	154	35	6	4	—	14
Sorghums for all purposes.....farms.....	—	165	3 017	1 184	293	9	—	235
.....acres.....	—	15 048	232 587	98 723	10 704	3 307	—	10 398
For grain or seed.....farms.....	—	119	1 766	631	103	8	—	103
.....acres.....	—	11 973	160 678	60 842	5 405	3 052	—	6 778
Irrigated.....bushels.....	—	537 568	7 543 157	2 518 186	210 285	235 386	—	347 332
.....farms.....	—	2	23	7	—	—	—	1
.....acres.....	—	(D)	1 365	683	—	—	—	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres.....	—	23	325	107	36	—	—	22
25 to 99 acres.....	—	48	907	330	51	2	—	62
100 to 499 acres.....	—	48	508	181	16	2	—	19
500 acres or more.....	—	—	26	13	—	4	—	—
Wheat for grain.....farms.....	—	799	6 167	3 312	648	9	7	515
.....acres.....	—	140 614	1 071 392	633 824	58 771	1 864	881	76 071
Irrigated.....bushels.....	—	2 716 557	22 143 566	12 858 475	1 157 556	40 187	10 619	1 465 831
.....farms.....	—	10	39	20	5	—	—	1
.....acres.....	—	634	3 476	1 932	(D)	—	—	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres.....	—	50	609	315	90	1	2	56
25 to 99 acres.....	—	285	2 315	1 121	347	5	2	209
100 to 499 acres.....	—	417	2 863	1 642	207	2	2	233
500 acres or more.....	—	47	380	234	4	1	1	17
Oats for grain.....farms.....	1	940	11 775	4 453	1 667	28	19	1 073
.....acres.....	(D)	81 471	1 018 330	373 869	143 444	2 380	1 381	107 448
Irrigated.....bushels.....	(D)	3 498 806	43 808 914	15 644 121	6 479 024	99 110	54 595	4 864 228
.....farms.....	—	15	97	50	10	1	—	3
.....acres.....	—	1 583	4 173	2 687	312	(D)	—	(D)
Barley for grain.....farms.....	—	354	3 725	1 390	344	10	3	318
.....acres.....	—	24 271	295 306	105 369	19 476	2 714	352	28 404
Irrigated.....bushels.....	—	807 876	10 418 454	3 496 288	703 607	104 660	13 192	1 065 013
.....farms.....	—	4	28	6	—	—	—	3
.....acres.....	—	319	1 635	415	—	—	—	215
Flaxseed.....farms.....	—	86	441	178	60	1	1	74
.....acres.....	—	6 522	28 498	11 978	3 076	(D)	(D)	4 361
Irrigated.....bushels.....	—	69 802	372 617	139 881	37 987	(D)	(D)	47 590
.....farms.....	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	1
.....acres.....	—	—	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	(D)
Sunflower seed.....farms.....	—	37	180	63	25	3	—	42
.....acres.....	—	3 140	20 603	7 305	1 604	155	—	3 968
Irrigated.....pounds.....	—	3 177 031	21 737 407	6 827 975	1 325 951	252 000	—	4 096 182
.....farms.....	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	1
.....acres.....	—	—	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	(D)
Soybeans for beans.....farms.....	3	153	1 896	237	147	6	1	232
.....acres.....	170	10 440	119 374	13 657	5 799	(D)	(D)	13 529
Irrigated.....bushels.....	5 100	296 528	3 499 264	368 130	166 356	(D)	(D)	377 753
.....farms.....	1	47	28	6	—	—	—	3
.....acres.....	(D)	1 361	1 892	365	—	—	—	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres.....	—	25	458	71	51	—	—	36
25 to 99 acres.....	2	95	1 081	132	87	5	1	162
100 to 499 acres.....	1	32	353	33	9	1	—	34
500 acres or more.....	—	1	4	1	—	—	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

CROPS HARVESTED—Con.

			Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)		
Irish potatoes ----- farms	174	16	24	--	--	24	3	--
acres	5 689	85	4 830	--	--	4 830	24	--
hundredweight	854 026	8 253	748 891	--	--	748 891	2 040	--
Irrigated ----- farms	18	2	3	--	--	3	3	--
acres	1 179	(D)	960	--	--	960	19	--
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 0.9 acres	97	7	5	--	--	5	--	--
1.0 to 4.9 acres	36	4	--	--	--	--	1	--
5.0 to 24.9 acres	17	5	--	--	--	--	2	--
25.0 to 99.9 acres	5	--	2	--	--	2	--	--
100.0 acres or more	19	--	17	--	--	17	--	--
Hay crops (see text) ----- farms	28 731	6 478	1 506	--	--	1 506	6	--
acres	4 076 619	528 989	238 842	--	--	238 842	101	--
tons, dry	6 848 553	907 927	443 575	--	--	443 575	186	--
Irrigated ----- farms	1 025	129	84	--	--	84	1	--
acres	98 788	9 287	8 336	--	--	8 336	(D)	--
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	4 854	1 839	184	--	--	184	5	--
25 to 99 acres	11 414	3 013	574	--	--	574	1	--
100 to 499 acres	11 159	1 553	671	--	--	671	--	--
500 acres or more	1 304	73	77	--	--	77	--	--
Alfalfa hay ----- farms	25 100	5 318	1 273	--	--	1 273	1	--
acres	2 344 396	307 060	139 483	--	--	139 483	(D)	--
tons, dry	4 649 798	638 976	311 161	--	--	311 161	(D)	--
Irrigated ----- farms	941	122	76	--	--	76	--	--
acres	79 494	8 020	7 323	--	--	7 323	--	--
Wild hay ----- farms	12 323	2 453	589	--	--	589	2	--
acres	1 065 864	138 263	71 233	--	--	71 233	(D)	--
tons, dry	1 135 492	145 055	83 849	--	--	83 849	(D)	--
Irrigated ----- farms	64	2	5	--	--	5	--	--
acres	7 208	(D)	218	--	--	218	--	--
All vegetables harvested for sale (see text) ----- farms	147	14	6	--	--	6	60	--
acres	1 113	82	71	--	--	71	609	--
Irrigated ----- farms	38	3	1	--	--	1	11	--
acres	415	21	(D)	--	--	(D)	228	--
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres	69	10	4	--	--	4	5	--
5.0 to 24.9 acres	67	3	--	--	--	--	50	--
25.0 to 99.9 acres	10	1	2	--	--	2	4	--
100.0 acres or more	1	--	--	--	--	--	1	--
Land in orchards ----- farms	49	6	3	--	--	3	1	1
acres	97	14	4	--	--	4	(D)	(D)
Irrigated ----- farms	11	1	1	--	--	1	1	--
acres	9	(D)	(D)	--	--	(D)	(D)	--
Farms by acres in orchards:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres	43	5	3	--	--	3	1	1
5.0 to 24.9 acres	6	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
25.0 to 99.9 acres	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
100.0 acres or more	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)					
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
CROPS HARVESTED—Con.								
Irish potatoes	farms	12	101	69	7	4	—	7
	acres	621	97	36	6	10	—	18
	hundredweight	82 984	8 374	3 421	873	475	—	2 136
Irrigated	farms	2	7	2	—	—	—	1
	acres	(D)	21	(D)	—	—	—	(D)
Forms by acres harvested:								
	0.1 to 0.9 acres	2	77	60	4	—	—	2
	1.0 to 4.9 acres	2	19	7	3	4	—	3
	5.0 to 24.9 acres	3	5	2	—	—	—	2
	25.0 to 99.9 acres	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
	100.0 acres or more	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hay crops (see text)	farms	1 326	16 242	7 982	1 854	80	108	1 120
	acres	214 720	2 730 068	1 782 118	221 208	2 920	9 838	129 784
	tons, dry	453 537	4 291 829	2 511 381	464 353	5 835	15 401	265 763
Irrigated	farms	83	620	400	73	1	6	26
	acres	(D)	5 583	45 447	7 404	(D)	1 124	1 797
Forms by acres harvested:								
	1 to 24 acres	110	2 355	733	127	60	43	121
	25 to 99 acres	493	5 795	2 205	904	12	46	575
	100 to 499 acres	652	7 057	4 230	799	8	14	405
	500 acres or more	71	1 035	814	24	—	5	19
Alfalfa hay	farms	1 218	14 313	6 870	1 750	76	77	1 064
	acres	(D)	1 535 941	983 796	148 480	2 074	5 285	76 954
	tons, dry	323 266	2 810 450	1 571 744	355 810	4 311	10 716	194 898
Irrigated	farms	81	561	359	72	1	2	25
	acres	(D)	5 046	35 546	5 855	(D)	(D)	1 610
Wild hay	farms	629	7 390	3 945	698	11	32	517
	acres	(D)	732 015	501 549	33 461	413	3 266	30 242
	tons, dry	77 612	746 002	485 183	39 450	795	2 711	39 980
Irrigated	farms	5	48	38	1	—	3	—
	acres	425	5 939	5 642	(D)	—	502	—
All vegetables harvested for sale (see text)	farms	9	44	21	2	1	—	5
	acres	64	203	107	(D)	(D)	—	29
Irrigated	farms	4	11	5	—	—	—	4
	acres	(D)	85	45	—	—	—	25
Forms by acres harvested:								
	0.1 to 4.9 acres	7	32	16	2	—	—	4
	5.0 to 24.9 acres	1	11	4	—	1	—	1
	25.0 to 99.9 acres	1	1	1	—	—	—	—
	100.0 acres or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Land in orchards	farms	5	20	10	4	—	2	2
	acres	18	32	14	17	—	(D)	(D)
Irrigated	farms	2	1	—	—	—	2	—
	acres	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	(D)	—
Forms by acres in orchards:								
	0.1 to 4.9 acres	3	18	9	3	—	2	2
	5.0 to 24.9 acres	2	2	1	1	—	—	—
	25.0 to 99.9 acres	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	100.0 acres or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text.