

Table 20. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1978 and 1974

	Inventory				Sales					
	All farms		Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more		All farms			Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)
Any livestock	73 428	(X)	49 210	(X)	68 536	00	651 499	48 668	00	623 913
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep	69 838	(X)	47 578	(X)	67 353	00	454 187	48 097	00	429 616
	73 555	(X)	38 904	(X)	69 063	00	(NA)	38 883	00	218 524
Cattle and calves	61 637	2 124 738	42 935	1 882 467	59 032	1 230 976	321 360	43 380	1 140 489	301 985
	70 107	2 751 114	36 949	2 121 833	64 704	1 068 949	(NA)	36 498	880 689	149 064
Farms with—										
1 to 9	15 145	80 500	6 365	34 316	25 966	128 455	30 919	12 225	65 724	16 590
10 to 19	16 084	222 308	9 498	134 193	15 826	213 994	50 268	14 028	192 941	46 884
20 to 49	19 274	583 772	16 199	501 178	12 484	367 588	89 737	12 394	365 392	89 534
50 to 99	7 237	484 254	7 012	470 563	3 307	218 619	57 034	3 299	218 094	56 934
100 to 199	2 765	365 517	2 745	362 898	1 055	137 557	38 672	1 048	136 446	38 335
200 to 499	988	272 431	979	269 033	314	89 312	26 366	307	87 286	(D)
500 to 999	118	77 148	112	(D)	60	38 217	13 212	59	(D)	(D)
1,000 to 2,499	23	29 210	22	(D)	16	20 846	8 578	16	20 846	8 578
2,500 or more	3	9 598	3	9 598	4	16 388	6 574	4	16 388	6 574
Cows and heifers that had calved	55 438	1 136 750	39 344	1 013 152	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Beef cows	58 887	1 444 515	33 214	1 127 815	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk cows	49 355	929 201	34 876	812 857	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Heifers and heifer calves	51 003	1 210 576	28 452	912 820	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	10 604	207 549	7 900	200 295	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	16 154	233 939	9 978	214 995	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	45 466	522 580	32 499	460 140	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	(NA)	(NA)	24 937	473 695	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	50 369	465 408	36 024	409 175	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	(NA)	(NA)	28 731	520 323	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Cattle fattened on grain and concentrates sold	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	4 706	85 959	31 331	3 671	81 324	29 829
	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2 891	58 065	17 613
Farms with fattened cattle sold:										
1 to 9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2 979	11 056	3 595	1 977	8 211	2 771
10 to 19	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	862	11 277	3 410	838	10 994	3 366
20 to 49	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	595	17 445	5 623	594	(D)	(D)
50 to 99	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	169	11 059	3 945	166	10 865	3 858
100 to 199	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	66	9 103	3 594	64	(D)	(D)
200 to 499	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	21	6 050	2 465	19	(D)	(D)
500 to 999	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	9	(D)	(D)	8	(D)	(D)
1,000 to 2,499	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2	(D)	(D)	2	(D)	(D)
2,500 or more	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3	12 212	5 447	3	12 212	5 447
Cows and heifers that had calved	55 438	1 136 750	39 344	1 013 152	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Beef cows	58 887	1 444 515	33 214	1 127 815	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk cows	49 355	929 201	34 876	812 857	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Farms with—										
1 to 9	20 723	104 989	10 382	55 695	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10 to 19	13 710	186 059	10 440	144 237	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
20 to 49	11 612	335 422	10 796	315 107	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 99	2 455	158 652	2 414	156 174	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 199	646	82 133	640	81 271	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
200 to 499	189	49 187	185	48 133	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
500 to 999	18	(D)	17	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1,000 or more	2	(D)	2	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk cows	10 604	207 549	7 900	200 295	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Farms with—										
1 or 2	4 924	6 721	2 768	3 707	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
3 or 4	867	2 915	565	1 897	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
5 to 9	896	6 024	688	4 711	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10 to 19	1 114	15 326	1 088	15 066	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
20 to 49	1 431	45 736	1 431	45 736	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 99	935	63 383	933	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 499	433	64 660	423	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
500 or more	4	2 784	4	2 784	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Cattle sold	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	40 191	600 840	197 654	30 914	567 867	188 258
Farms with—										
1 to 9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	25 948	101 321	30 884	16 865	73 684	23 220
10 to 19	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	7 124	94 379	28 131	6 949	92 383	27 778
20 to 49	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	5 026	144 942	44 884	5 023	144 872	44 862
50 to 99	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 379	90 350	29 523	1 374	90 024	29 396
100 to 199	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	479	61 752	22 009	475	61 130	21 760
200 to 499	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	178	50 992	19 058	172	(D)	(D)
500 to 999	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	39	23 660	9 303	38	(D)	(D)
1,000 or more	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	18	33 444	13 864	18	33 444	13 864
Calves sold	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	46 881	630 136	123 706	34 711	572 622	113 727
Farms with—										
1 or 2	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	7 237	11 061	2 137	3 185	4 953	962
3 or 4	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	6 960	24 410	4 722	3 947	13 968	2 705
5 to 9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	12 283	82 559	16 209	8 302	56 589	11 389
10 to 19	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	11 476	151 579	29 655	10 438	139 479	27 894
20 to 49	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	7 216	203 050	40 338	7 142	201 214	40 205
50 to 99	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 295	84 090	16 235	1 286	83 496	16 189
100 to 499	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	404	65 807	12 539	401	65 343	12 510
500 or more	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	10	7 580	1 872	10	7 580	1 872

Table 20. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1978 and 1974—Con.

Inventory, 1978—All farms										
Cattle and calves		Cows and heifers that had calved				Heifers and heifer calves		Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves		
		Total cows		Milk cows		Farms	Number			
Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	
Farms with milk cow inventory.....	10 604	477 799	10 604	286 100	10 604	207 549	7 479	133 928	7 322	57 771
1 to 4 milk cows.....	5 791	103 167	5 791	54 253	5 791	9 636	3 616	23 503	3 909	25 411
5 to 9 milk cows.....	896	16 865	896	10 448	896	6 024	567	3 591	585	2 826
10 to 19 milk cows.....	1 114	32 362	1 114	20 690	1 114	15 326	835	8 013	779	3 659
20 to 29 milk cows.....	571	24 442	571	16 184	571	13 354	443	6 055	412	2 203
30 to 49 milk cows.....	860	61 698	860	38 611	860	32 382	751	17 011	624	6 076
50 to 99 milk cows.....	935	113 949	935	69 900	935	63 383	858	35 826	687	8 223
100 to 199 milk cows.....	350	84 537	350	50 051	350	43 421	332	27 889	257	6 597
200 to 499 milk cows.....	83	37 482	83	23 179	83	21 239	74	11 556	66	2 747
500 milk cows or more.....	4	3 297	4	2 784	4	2 784	3	484	3	29
No milk cows.....	51 033	1 646 939	44 834	850 650	(X)	(X)	37 987	388 652	43 047	407 637

Sales, 1978—All farms									
Cattle and calves			Cattle		Calves		Dairy products		
Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Sales (\$1,000)	
Farms with milk cow inventory.....	9 083	191 457	45 834	6 051	85 486	7 685	105 971	4 688	184 915
1 to 4 milk cows.....	4 343	53 269	13 169	2 748	23 466	3 662	29 803	408	575
5 to 9 milk cows.....	827	8 859	1 910	436	2 891	726	5 968	492	1 338
10 to 19 milk cows.....	1 114	15 367	3 062	663	4 571	968	10 796	986	7 735
20 to 29 milk cows.....	571	11 734	2 294	384	3 962	488	7 772	571	8 976
30 to 49 milk cows.....	860	24 920	5 837	683	11 245	737	13 675	860	27 743
50 to 99 milk cows.....	931	38 019	9 267	931	18 096	751	19 923	935	66 098
100 to 199 milk cows.....	350	27 125	7 327	293	15 136	282	11 989	349	47 441
200 to 499 milk cows.....	83	10 411	2 618	76	5 364	68	5 047	83	22 846
500 milk cows or more.....	4	1 753	352	4	755	3	998	4	2 161
No milk cows.....	49 949	1 039 519	275 526	34 140	515 354	39 196	524 165	339	3 028

Inventory, 1978—All farms											
Cattle and calves		Cows and heifers that had calved		Heifers and heifer calves		Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves		Sales of cattle and calves, 1978			
Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	
Farms with cattle and calves inventory.....	61 637	2 124 738	55 438	1 136 750	45 466	522 580	50 369	465 408	55 786	1 156 352	301 695
1 to 9 cattle and calves.....	15 145	80 500	12 053	41 958	8 266	19 029	9 401	19 513	9 543	59 761	14 115
10 to 19 cattle and calves.....	16 084	222 308	14 707	123 884	11 821	48 802	13 600	49 622	16 000	143 137	34 338
20 to 49 cattle and calves.....	19 274	583 772	18 177	331 173	15 490	128 637	17 233	123 962	19 169	333 265	79 721
50 to 99 cattle and calves.....	7 237	484 254	6 835	262 899	6 354	118 323	6 605	103 032	7 183	252 371	63 669
100 to 199 cattle and calves.....	2 765	365 517	2 623	194 350	2 504	95 937	2 500	75 230	2 760	173 010	46 056
200 to 499 cattle and calves.....	988	272 431	912	134 774	899	77 657	896	60 000	987	133 822	41 808
500 to 999 cattle and calves.....	118	77 148	111	36 150	110	21 069	109	19 929	118	37 413	13 169
1,000 to 2,499 cattle and calves.....	23	29 210	18	(D)	19	8 833	23	(D)	23	16 061	5 500
2,500 cattle and calves or more.....	3	9 598	2	(D)	3	4 293	2	(D)	3	7 512	3 319
No cattle and calves.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3 246	74 624	19 666
Farms with cows and heifers that had calved inventory.....	55 438	1 980 739	55 438	1 136 750	41 255	455 900	45 498	388 089	51 240	1 023 488	257 524
1 to 4 cows.....	10 648	74 418	10 648	26 519	7 083	24 549	7 172	23 500	7 067	49 006	11 853
5 to 9 cows.....	12 607	166 005	12 607	86 252	9 135	39 966	10 469	39 787	12 006	95 791	22 969
10 to 19 cows.....	14 547	342 340	14 547	197 923	10 978	74 029	12 580	70 388	14 538	194 914	46 397
20 to 29 cows.....	7 209	282 631	7 209	167 741	5 410	60 016	6 194	54 874	7 209	153 761	36 806
30 to 49 cows.....	5 684	353 051	5 684	209 958	4 592	74 354	4 964	68 739	5 684	181 312	44 812
50 to 99 cows.....	3 390	380 159	3 390	222 845	2 864	91 191	2 952	66 123	3 383	179 643	46 048
100 to 199 cows.....	1 042	226 583	1 042	132 593	924	57 423	893	36 567	1 042	100 652	27 535
200 to 499 cows.....	281	123 678	281	73 730	246	28 851	249	21 097	281	53 784	16 268
500 to 999 cows.....	27	27 850	27	15 941	22	(D)	22	(D)	27	12 475	4 289
1,000 cows or more.....	3	4 024	3	3 248	1	(D)	3	(D)	3	2 150	548
No cows.....	6 199	143 999	(X)	(X)	4 211	66 680	4 871	77 319	7 792	207 488	63 836
Farms with beef cow inventory.....	49 355	1 719 224	49 355	980 494	37 260	371 268	41 947	367 462	46 367	925 539	235 178
1 to 4 beef cows.....	8 694	75 884	8 694	30 453	6 399	24 320	6 416	21 111	6 173	45 084	10 795
5 to 9 beef cows.....	12 029	167 332	12 029	88 791	8 768	40 317	10 163	38 224	11 574	95 866	23 071
10 to 19 beef cows.....	13 710	338 309	13 710	195 903	10 378	72 412	12 058	69 994	13 701	191 246	45 841
20 to 29 beef cows.....	6 727	275 548	6 727	163 289	5 041	57 776	5 860	54 483	6 727	148 326	35 879
30 to 49 beef cows.....	4 885	317 035	4 885	186 807	3 928	64 142	4 396	66 086	4 885	166 696	41 927
50 to 99 beef cows.....	2 455	287 081	2 455	165 711	2 021	60 153	2 269	61 217	2 452	149 876	39 248
100 to 199 beef cows.....	646	146 903	646	84 799	548	31 004	593	31 100	646	73 408	20 613
200 to 499 beef cows.....	189	87 843	189	51 586	163	17 268	175	18 989	189	44 700	14 176
500 to 999 beef cows.....	18	(D)	18	(D)	13	(D)	15	(D)	18	(D)	(D)
1,000 beef cows or more.....	2	(D)	2	(D)	1	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	(D)
No beef cows.....	12 282	405 514	6 083	156 256	8 206	151 312	8 422	97 946	12 665	305 437	86 183

Table 20. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1978 and 1974—Con.

	Sales, 1978—All farms											
	Cattle and calves			Cattle						Calves		
				Fattened on grain and concentrates								
	Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)
Farms with sales of cattle and calves	59 032	1 230 976	321 360	40 191	600 840	197 654	4 706	85 959	31 331	46 881	630 136	123 706
1 to 4 cattle and calves	11 719	30 668	7 688	6 804	13 849	4 439	840	1 646	597	7 818	16 819	3 249
5 to 9 cattle and calves	14 247	97 787	23 231	9 037	37 409	11 250	965	3 879	1 229	11 749	60 378	11 980
10 to 19 cattle and calves	15 826	213 994	50 268	10 661	81 087	24 184	1 076	7 893	2 418	13 344	132 907	26 084
20 to 49 cattle and calves	12 484	367 588	89 737	9 631	158 649	48 331	1 188	17 987	5 631	10 389	208 939	41 406
50 to 99 cattle and calves	3 307	218 619	57 034	2 813	112 844	36 496	394	12 862	4 426	2 574	105 775	20 538
100 to 199 cattle and calves	1 055	137 557	38 672	914	78 339	27 201	165	11 581	4 322	765	59 218	11 471
200 to 499 cattle and calves	314	89 312	26 366	258	56 438	20 644	54	8 658	3 383	200	32 874	5 721
500 cattle and calves or more	80	75 451	28 365	73	62 225	25 108	24	21 453	9 325	42	13 226	3 256
500 to 999 cattle and calves	60	38 217	13 212	54	28 048	10 879	18	6 116	2 681	36	10 169	2 333
1,000 cattle and calves or more	20	37 234	15 152	19	34 177	14 229	6	15 337	6 644	6	3 057	923
Farms with beef cow inventory	46 367	925 539	235 178	31 440	415 037	130 480	3 665	55 853	19 237	37 752	510 502	104 698
1 to 4 beef cows	6 173	45 084	10 795	4 289	22 131	6 665	574	2 700	791	4 602	22 953	4 129
5 to 9 beef cows	11 574	95 866	23 071	7 694	41 553	12 653	828	4 060	1 248	9 291	54 313	10 419
10 to 19 beef cows	13 701	191 246	45 841	8 865	75 643	22 840	941	8 421	2 727	11 503	115 603	23 001
20 to 29 beef cows	6 727	148 326	35 879	4 520	58 665	17 458	539	7 285	2 195	5 747	89 661	18 421
30 to 49 beef cows	4 885	166 696	41 927	3 517	72 067	21 958	435	10 537	3 290	4 046	94 629	19 969
50 to 99 beef cows	2 452	149 876	39 248	1 877	71 165	23 008	220	8 000	2 973	1 936	78 711	16 241
100 to 199 beef cows	646	73 408	20 613	506	38 916	12 887	95	6 719	2 480	484	34 492	7 726
200 to 499 beef cows	189	44 700	14 176	156	28 001	10 234	28	6 037	2 645	131	16 699	3 942
500 to 999 beef cows	18	(D)	(D)	15	(D)	(D)	5	2 094	889	10	(D)	(D)
1,000 beef cows or more	2	(D)	(D)	1	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	2	(D)	(D)
No beef cows	12 665	305 437	86 183	8 751	185 803	67 174	1 041	30 106	12 094	9 129	119 634	19 009

Table 21. Hogs and Pigs—Inventory and Sales: 1978 and 1974

	Inventory				Sales					
	All farms		Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more		All farms			Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more *		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)
Total hogs and pigs	23 115	1 077 379	16 123	987 711	20 021	1 758 696	132 411	15 046	1 655 164	127 245
1974	21 191	701 629	13 267	626 130	17 140	1 286 124	(NA)	12 298	1 178 757	68 962
Farms with—										
1 to 24	14 664	120 635	8 656	75 978	7 283	86 837	5 584	3 764	46 278	3 361
1974	15 068	106 366	7 899	64 253	7 468	84 938	(NA)	4 061	48 551	2 747
25 to 49	3 485	120 475	2 770	96 255	4 714	166 559	10 307	3 479	124 470	8 603
1974	2 773	94 960	2 211	76 268	3 520	122 899	(NA)	2 542	89 827	5 022
50 to 99	2 506	168 603	2 257	154 541	3 697	255 472	16 607	3 494	243 220	16 229
1974	1 837	121 389	1 650	109 901	3 068	212 772	(NA)	2 651	185 467	9 884
100 to 199	1 458	188 304	1 445	186 644	2 487	335 831	22 185	2 478	334 548	22 137
1974	908	117 194	908	117 194	1 776	238 626	(NA)	1 745	235 012	12 027
200 to 499	748	212 086	744	210 719	1 362	393 199	28 679	1 358	391 926	28 562
1974	472	135 471	468	(D)	988	285 799	(NA)	983	284 302	15 897
500 or more	254	267 276	251	263 574	478	520 798	49 049	473	514 722	48 354
1974	133	126 249	131	(D)	320	341 090	(NA)	316	335 598	23 385
500 to 999	157	102 216	156	(D)	315	209 364	18 383	312	207 422	18 221
1,000 to 1,999	76	97 750	74	(D)	115	151 361	14 280	114	(D)	(D)
2,000 to 4,999	18	48 235	18	48 235	42	121 238	12 255	41	(D)	(D)
5,000 or more	3	19 075	3	19 075	6	38 835	4 132	6	38 835	4 132
Hogs and pigs used or to be used for breeding	17 827	187 643	12 826	163 650	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1974	(NA)	(NA)	9 273	91 131	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Other hogs and pigs	19 860	889 736	13 863	824 061	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1974	(NA)	(NA)	12 009	534 999	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Feeder pigs sold	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	10 004	660 995	26 474	7 311	598 465	24 285
1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	7 457	431 378	(NA)	4 917	367 397	7 911
Litters of pigs farrowed between—										
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	18 525	216 813	13 409	198 484	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1974	14 760	144 927	10 404	128 734	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Dec. 1 of preceding year and May 31	15 759	110 134	12 009	101 120	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1974	12 727	78 390	9 270	69 573	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
June 1 and Nov. 30	15 005	106 679	11 173	97 364	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1974	10 987	66 537	8 151	59 161	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)