

Table 29. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1978

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

	All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>								
Farms	96 996	67 957	20 630	8 409	63 504	40 598	17 232	5 674
Land in farms	13 092 217	7 002 200	5 257 147	832 870	11 257 722	5 423 267	5 074 693	759 762
Average size of farm	135	103	255	99	177	134	294	134
Value of land and buildings <sup>1</sup>	96 994	68 127	20 460	8 407	63 680	40 819	17 094	5 767
Average per farm	\$1,000 11 266 889	\$1,000 5 573 813	\$1,000 4 854 724	\$1,000 838 352	\$1,000 9 485 482	\$1,000 4 140 558	\$1,000 4 614 267	\$1,000 730 657
Average per acre	dollars 116 160	dollars 81 815	dollars 237 278	dollars 99 720	dollars 148 955	dollars 101 437	dollars 269 934	dollars 126 696
	dollars 857	dollars 796	dollars 920	dollars 981	dollars 837	dollars 759	dollars 906	dollars 932
<b>Farms by value of land and buildings:</b>								
\$1 to \$19,999	15 056	11 281	1 251	2 524	6 686	4 446	786	1 454
\$20,000 to \$39,999	19 731	15 427	2 453	1 851	10 384	7 929	1 445	1 010
\$40,000 to \$69,999	22 155	17 451	3 374	1 330	14 100	10 556	2 615	929
\$70,000 to \$99,999	11 612	8 594	2 344	674	8 303	5 847	1 946	510
\$100,000 to \$149,999	10 240	6 851	2 866	523	7 939	5 057	2 409	473
\$150,000 to \$199,999	5 467	3 323	1 765	379	4 487	2 505	1 645	337
\$200,000 to \$499,999	9 020	4 175	4 018	827	8 195	3 537	3 885	773
\$500,000 to \$999,999	2 563	771	1 588	204	2 451	691	1 562	198
\$1,000,000 or more	1 150	254	801	95	1 135	251	801	83
<b>Owned and rented land by operator:</b>								
Land owned	88 688	67 957	20 630	101	57 908	40 598	17 232	78
Land rented or leased from others	10 104 416	7 527 755	2 566 496	10 165	8 297 199	5 820 429	2 467 637	9 133
Land rented or leased to others	29 239	200	20 630	8 409	23 051	145	17 232	5 674
	3 647 026	13 777	2 788 972	844 277	3 482 274	11 966	2 700 360	769 948
	12 498	10 866	1 368	264	8 466	7 047	1 216	203
	659 225	539 332	98 321	21 572	521 751	409 128	93 304	19 319
<b>LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE</b>								
Total cropland	91 442	63 136	20 303	8 003	60 756	38 289	17 011	5 456
Harvested cropland	7 969 895	3 669 593	3 704 174	596 128	7 110 848	2 945 476	3 606 763	558 609
	80 868	53 941	19 554	7 373	56 210	34 328	16 611	5 271
	4 468 096	1 422 165	2 609 976	435 955	4 245 438	1 243 455	2 579 826	422 157
<b>Farms by acres harvested:</b>								
1 to 49 acres	63 449	47 049	10 813	5 587	39 100	27 678	7 917	3 505
50 to 99 acres	8 164	4 540	2 924	700	7 883	4 317	2 885	681
100 to 199 acres	4 525	1 662	2 360	503	4 498	1 644	2 352	502
200 to 499 acres	3 168	553	2 175	440	3 167	552	2 175	440
500 to 999 acres	1 063	99	859	105	1 063	99	859	105
1,000 to 1,999 acres	424	36	357	31	424	36	357	31
2,000 acres or more	75	2	66	7	75	2	66	7
<b>Cropland:</b>								
Pasture or grazing only	56 010	41 119	12 191	2 700	38 145	26 023	10 334	1 788
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured	2 981 283	1 902 962	942 789	135 532	2 476 573	1 472 428	888 161	115 984
On which all crops failed	6 567	4 687	1 593	287	4 657	3 050	1 357	250
In cultivated summer fallow	137 994	91 505	41 516	4 973	109 616	68 540	36 768	4 308
Idle	1 967	1 173	639	155	1 297	645	552	100
	35 650	14 975	17 716	2 959	28 817	9 657	16 676	2 484
	2 934	2 019	728	187	2 149	1 325	647	177
	52 988	30 521	18 618	3 849	45 801	24 151	17 829	3 821
	12 564	9 182	2 653	729	7 692	5 012	2 269	411
	293 884	207 465	73 559	12 860	204 603	127 245	67 503	9 855
<b>Woodland:</b>								
Woodland pastured	58 740	43 729	12 767	2 244	40 441	27 597	11 234	1 610
Woodland not pastured	3 481 912	2 337 836	1 013 764	130 312	2 794 402	1 731 276	956 921	106 205
	34 370	25 629	7 518	1 223	24 581	16 991	6 715	875
	1 357 287	914 165	387 638	55 484	1 100 626	692 087	367 038	41 501
	36 040	26 629	8 085	1 326	24 470	16 360	7 110	1 000
	2 124 625	1 423 671	626 126	74 828	1 693 776	1 039 189	589 883	64 704
<b>Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured</b>								
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.	15 566	11 094	3 561	911	10 902	7 140	3 091	671
	974 239	561 576	333 077	79 586	837 104	443 205	321 155	72 744
	66 029	48 097	14 805	3 127	42 468	28 416	12 174	1 878
	666 171	433 195	206 132	26 844	515 368	303 310	189 854	22 204
Pastureland, all types	70 069	51 592	15 019	3 458	47 256	32 199	12 714	2 343
Irrigated land	5 312 809	3 378 703	1 663 504	270 602	4 414 303	2 607 720	1 576 354	230 229
Harvested cropland irrigated	1 779	992	298	489	1 256	624	272	360
Pastureland irrigated	14 082	6 727	5 701	1 654	12 382	5 292	5 579	1 511
Other land irrigated	1 692	918	291	483	1 212	589	266	357
	11 969	4 941	5 435	1 593	11 125	4 313	5 348	1 464
	93	80	8	5	53	44	6	3
	1 682	1 458	(D)	(D)	917	741	(D)	(D)
	35	27	6	2	22	15	6	1
	431	328	(D)	(D)	340	238	(D)	(D)
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978	4 354	2 194	1 844	316	3 761	1 687	1 776	298
	44 510	15 932	25 525	3 053	41 675	13 467	25 212	2 996
<b>RACE AND TENURE OF OPERATOR</b>								
All operators	96 996	67 957	20 630	8 409	63 504	40 598	17 232	5 674
Full owners	67 957	67 957	-	-	40 598	40 598	-	-
Part owners	20 630	-	20 630	-	17 232	-	17 232	-
Tenants	8 409	-	-	8 409	5 674	-	-	5 674
White	94 520	66 286	20 112	8 122	62 287	39 998	16 813	5 476
Full owners	66 286	66 286	-	-	39 998	39 998	-	-
Part owners	20 112	-	20 112	-	16 813	-	16 813	-
Tenants	8 122	-	-	8 122	5 476	-	-	5 476
Black and other races	2 476	1 671	518	287	1 217	600	419	198
Full owners	1 671	1 671	-	-	600	600	-	-
Part owners	518	-	518	-	419	-	419	-
Tenants	287	-	-	287	198	-	-	198

See footnote at end of table.

Table 29. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

	All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION</b>								
Individual or family.....farms...	86 696	62 383	17 436	6 877	55 296	36 503	14 340	4 453
.....acres...	10 696 539	6 086 668	4 035 454	574 417	8 998 255	4 618 821	3 867 843	511 591
Partnership.....farms...	9 615	5 139	3 010	1 466	7 571	3 703	2 709	1 159
.....acres...	2 103 104	780 981	1 093 903	228 220	1 971 844	674 624	1 079 138	218 082
Corporations:								
Family held.....farms...	529	326	156	47	509	306	156	47
.....acres...	204 878	81 334	98 480	25 064	202 291	78 747	98 480	25 064
More than 10 stockholders.....farms...	11	7	3	1	11	7	3	1
10 or less stockholders.....farms...	518	319	153	46	498	299	153	46
Other than family held.....farms...	61	37	21	3	60	36	21	3
.....acres...	62 930	36 634	24 615	1 681	62 927	36 631	24 615	1 681
More than 10 stockholders.....farms...	9	6	2	1	9	6	2	1
10 or less stockholders.....farms...	52	31	19	2	51	30	19	2
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.....farms...	95	72	7	16	68	50	6	12
.....acres...	24 766	16 583	4 695	3 488	22 405	14 444	4 617	3 344
<b>OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS</b>								
Operators by place of residence:								
On farm operated.....	66 774	47 274	15 393	4 107	43 696	28 118	12 859	2 719
Not on farm operated.....	16 738	10 283	3 127	3 328	11 372	6 437	2 655	2 280
Operators by age group:								
Under 25 years.....	2 515	699	537	1 279	1 535	423	448	664
25 to 34 years.....	11 487	6 029	3 295	2 163	7 258	3 033	2 718	1 507
35 to 44 years.....	18 632	11 900	4 963	1 769	11 809	6 637	4 104	1 068
45 to 54 years.....	21 118	14 659	5 346	1 113	14 575	9 228	4 466	881
55 to 64 years.....	23 100	17 467	4 404	1 229	15 708	10 918	3 860	930
65 years and over.....	20 144	17 203	2 085	856	12 619	10 359	1 636	624
Average age.....	51.5	54.0	47.4	41.4	51.6	54.6	47.4	42.9
Operators by sex:								
Male.....	90 412	62 257	20 114	8 041	59 956	37 637	16 808	5 511
Female.....	6 584	5 700	516	368	3 548	2 961	424	163
Operators of Spanish origin.....	361	234	69	58	247	162	62	23
Operators by principal occupation:								
Farming.....	39 670	25 310	10 655	3 705	31 341	18 285	10 000	3 056
Other.....	57 326	42 647	9 975	4 704	32 163	22 313	7 232	2 618
Operators reporting days of work off farm:								
None.....	32 580	23 027	7 046	2 507	23 237	14 810	6 438	1 989
1 to 99 days.....	8 751	5 400	2 378	973	6 333	3 422	2 161	750
100 to 199 days.....	7 400	5 024	1 717	659	4 929	2 970	1 484	475
200 days or more.....	43 853	31 293	8 583	3 977	25 533	17 019	6 307	2 207
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>								
1 to 9 acres.....	10 800	6 345	1 395	3 060	4 602	2 226	778	1 598
10 to 49 acres.....	26 984	21 314	3 700	1 970	12 358	9 199	2 110	1 049
50 to 69 acres.....	10 536	8 600	1 482	454	6 517	5 047	1 118	352
70 to 99 acres.....	11 402	8 898	1 936	568	8 171	6 019	1 658	494
100 to 139 acres.....	10 799	7 954	2 196	649	8 266	5 778	1 913	575
140 to 179 acres.....	7 005	5 044	1 608	353	5 616	3 781	1 509	326
180 to 219 acres.....	4 504	2 880	1 355	269	3 899	2 355	1 290	254
220 to 259 acres.....	3 094	1 901	1 004	189	2 806	1 650	977	179
260 to 499 acres.....	7 543	3 735	3 239	569	7 047	3 342	3 182	523
500 to 999 acres.....	3 081	1 019	1 804	258	2 986	944	1 787	255
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	991	204	735	52	979	194	734	51
2,000 acres or more.....	257	63	176	18	257	63	176	18
<b>FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SEE TEXT)</b>								
Cash grain farms (011).....	11 662	5 078	4 885	1 699	9 603	3 722	4 486	1 395
Field crop, except cash grain farms (013).....	29 018	19 816	5 458	3 744	17 290	10 765	4 158	2 367
Cotton farms (0131).....	1 021	340	497	164	952	294	491	167
Tobacco farms (0132).....	25 231	17 153	4 639	3 439	15 187	9 598	3 461	2 128
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139).....	2 766	2 323	322	121	1 151	873	206	72
Vegetable and melon farms (016).....	867	473	169	225	620	318	148	154
Fruit and tree nut farms (017).....	339	303	24	12	122	101	14	7
Horticultural specialty farms (018).....	730	559	120	51	593	435	113	45
General farms, primarily crop (019).....	2 888	1 778	917	193	2 032	1 102	755	175
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021).....	45 146	35 845	7 152	2 149	28 139	21 102	5 784	1 253
Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212).....	31 797	26 042	4 595	1 640	19 391	15 103	3 526	762
Dairy farms (024).....	3 385	1 788	1 412	185	3 304	1 719	1 405	180
Poultry and egg farms (025).....	928	794	103	31	757	638	92	27
Animal specialty farms (027).....	812	677	85	50	397	320	52	25
General farms, primarily livestock (029).....	1 221	846	305	70	647	376	225	46
<b>VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD</b>								
Market value of agricultural products sold.....farms...	96 996	67 957	20 630	8 409	63 504	40 598	17 232	5 674
.....\$1,000...	1 419 535	623 687	680 741	115 107	1 375 749	587 835	676 358	111 556
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:								
\$500,000 or more.....	145	50	81	14	145	50	81	14
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....	714	184	496	34	714	184	496	34
\$100,000 to \$199,999.....	1 713	493	1 116	104	1 713	493	1 116	104
\$40,000 to \$99,999.....	4 600	1 704	2 455	441	4 600	1 704	2 455	441
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	6 234	2 992	2 585	657	6 234	2 992	2 585	657
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	10 931	6 449	3 459	1 023	10 931	6 449	3 459	1 023
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	17 712	12 411	3 797	1 504	17 712	12 411	3 797	1 504
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	21 455	16 315	3 243	1 897	21 455	16 315	3 243	1 897
Less than \$2,500.....	33 492	27 359	3 398	2 735	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

See footnote at end of table.

Table 29. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

	All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more				
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	
<b>VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.</b>									
Market value of agricultural products sold—Con.									
Grain	farms.....	21 498	10 150	8 743	2 605	19 054	8 465	8 314	2 275
	\$1,000.....	349 060	69 316	238 762	40 981	346 337	67 420	238 319	40 599
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	2 175	249	1 683	243	2 175	249	1 683	243
	\$1,000.....	212 186	22 245	168 378	21 562	212 186	22 245	168 378	21 562
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms.....	829	275	475	79	785	246	465	74
	\$1,000.....	7 961	1 229	5 856	877	7 936	1 212	5 851	874
Cotton and cottonseed	farms.....	2 369	693	1 322	354	2 250	606	1 308	336
	\$1,000.....	67 798	7 270	52 097	8 430	67 676	7 189	52 083	8 404
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	467	35	467	57	467	35	467	57
	\$1,000.....	47 241	2 690	39 166	5 385	47 241	2 690	39 166	5 385
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms.....	214	51	122	41	204	47	119	38
	\$1,000.....	1 471	151	1 163	157	1 463	149	1 162	152
Tobacco	farms.....	37 562	25 359	7 983	4 220	26 724	17 094	6 742	2 888
	\$1,000.....	159 645	90 673	50 846	18 127	144 862	79 589	49 181	16 093
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	176	54	112	10	176	54	112	10
	\$1,000.....	10 892	3 165	7 104	623	10 892	3 165	7 104	623
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage	farms.....	10 563	7 332	2 658	573	8 128	5 179	2 442	507
	\$1,000.....	23 148	13 655	7 996	1 498	20 911	11 653	7 821	1 437
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	12	7	4	1	12	7	4	1
	\$1,000.....	717	364	(D)	717	717	364	(D)	(D)
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	farms.....	2 504	1 264	622	618	1 905	891	563	451
	\$1,000.....	18 680	5 458	11 086	2 137	18 277	5 238	11 051	1 988
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	79	30	47	2	79	30	47	2
	\$1,000.....	10 633	(D)	8 279	(D)	10 633	(D)	8 279	(D)
Fruits, nuts, and berries	farms.....	724	575	126	23	500	368	114	18
	\$1,000.....	3 624	2 178	1 317	129	3 527	2 092	1 310	125
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	20	12	7	1	20	12	7	1
	\$1,000.....	2 012	(D)	1 039	(D)	2 012	(D)	1 039	(D)
Nursery and greenhouse products	farms.....	901	667	179	55	731	517	166	48
	\$1,000.....	47 465	23 918	17 858	5 688	47 264	23 742	17 843	5 679
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	136	76	47	13	136	76	47	13
	\$1,000.....	41 958	19 972	16 641	5 345	41 958	19 972	16 641	5 345
Other crops	farms.....	788	492	192	104	643	366	183	94
	\$1,000.....	2 173	898	992	284	2 102	838	987	276
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	6	—	5	1	6	—	5	1
	\$1,000.....	474	—	(D)	(D)	474	—	(D)	(D)
Poultry and poultry products	farms.....	2 894	2 240	509	145	2 021	1 511	378	132
	\$1,000.....	100 992	80 302	16 035	4 655	100 880	80 204	16 022	4 654
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	614	516	78	20	614	516	78	20
	\$1,000.....	97 005	76 996	15 484	4 525	97 005	76 996	15 484	4 525
Dairy products	farms.....	5 014	2 780	1 933	301	4 824	2 616	1 913	295
	\$1,000.....	185 822	66 026	111 261	8 536	185 680	65 901	111 249	8 530
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	1 565	553	929	83	1 565	553	929	83
	\$1,000.....	149 706	46 374	97 260	6 072	149 706	46 374	97 260	6 072
Cattle and calves	farms.....	58 999	43 567	12 872	2 560	43 380	29 893	11 421	2 066
	\$1,000.....	319 816	188 814	114 496	16 506	301 985	172 984	112 949	16 052
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	760	328	391	41	760	328	391	41
	\$1,000.....	75 452	29 317	41 004	5 132	75 452	29 317	41 004	5 132
Hogs and pigs	farms.....	20 001	13 021	5 484	1 496	15 046	9 156	4 957	933
	\$1,000.....	131 540	67 827	56 254	7 459	127 245	64 306	55 861	7 078
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	513	203	283	27	513	203	283	27
	\$1,000.....	51 645	23 415	26 068	2 163	51 645	23 415	26 068	2 163
Sheep, lambs, and wool	farms.....	417	296	93	28	357	248	85	24
	\$1,000.....	409	277	112	20	386	257	110	19
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	farms.....	4 119	2 971	840	308	2 679	1 757	708	214
	\$1,000.....	9 362	7 074	1 630	658	8 616	6 421	1 572	623
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms.....	31	24	4	3	31	24	4	3
	\$1,000.....	4 019	3 033	718	269	4 019	3 033	718	269
<b>SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES<sup>1</sup></b>									
Livestock and poultry purchased	farms.....	30 765	20 678	8 228	1 859	21 853	13 629	7 050	1 174
	\$1,000.....	128 604	65 595	54 891	8 118	122 652	61 138	53 854	7 660
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	.....	25 893	17 908	6 399	1 586	17 120	10 975	5 243	902
\$5,000 to \$19,999	.....	3 578	2 211	1 172	195	3 452	2 096	1 162	194
\$20,000 to \$49,999	.....	935	417	468	50	922	416	456	50
\$50,000 or more	.....	359	142	189	28	359	142	189	28
Feed for livestock and poultry	farms.....	61 574	44 193	13 744	3 637	42 469	28 314	11 776	2 379
	\$1,000.....	215 049	128 341	75 945	10 763	206 310	121 189	74 992	10 129
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	.....	55 570	41 029	11 253	3 288	36 475	25 160	9 285	2 030
\$5,000 to \$19,999	.....	3 741	1 964	1 543	234	3 731	1 954	1 543	234
\$20,000 to \$49,999	.....	1 525	778	660	87	1 525	778	660	87
\$50,000 or more	.....	738	422	288	28	738	422	288	28
Commercially mixed formula feeds	farms.....	18 920	12 531	5 093	1 296	14 309	8 903	4 565	841
	tons.....	867 293	527 833	299 795	39 665	855 177	518 340	298 438	38 398
	\$1,000.....	134 273	82 315	46 101	5 858	132 394	80 856	45 903	5 634
Farms by tons purchased:									
1 to 99 tons	.....	16 973	11 425	4 325	1 223	12 362	7 797	3 797	768
100 to 499 tons	.....	1 675	931	683	61	1 675	931	683	61
500 tons or more	.....	272	175	85	12	272	175	85	12
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	.....	15 423	10 642	3 688	1 093	10 812	7 014	3 160	638
\$5,000 to \$19,999	.....	1 812	910	760	142	1 812	910	760	142
\$20,000 to \$49,999	.....	1 121	619	455	47	1 121	619	455	47
\$50,000 or more	.....	564	360	190	14	564	360	190	14

See footnote at end of table.

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[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

	All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
<b>SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES<sup>1</sup>—Con.</b>								
Animal health costs..... farms.....	43 381	29 929	11 022	2 430	32 885	21 350	9 708	1 827
\$1,000.....	8 567	4 568	3 538	462	7 897	4 030	3 457	410
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$499.....	40 024	28 353	9 426	2 245	29 617	19 854	8 118	1 645
\$500 to \$999.....	1 911	957	843	111	1 842	895	838	109
\$1,000 to \$2,999.....	1 105	474	568	63	1 085	456	567	62
\$3,000 or more.....	341	145	185	11	341	145	185	11
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees..... farms.....	46 856	28 278	13 707	4 871	35 147	19 501	12 119	3 527
\$1,000.....	37 789	10 789	23 135	3 865	36 770	9 993	22 990	3 786
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999.....	39 260	26 285	8 964	4 011	27 561	17 517	7 376	2 668
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	6 207	1 769	3 712	726	6 197	1 760	3 712	725
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	1 006	167	733	106	1 006	167	733	106
\$10,000 or more.....	383	57	298	28	383	57	298	28
Commercial fertilizer..... farms.....	75 445	50 152	18 427	8 866	53 628	32 697	15 892	5 039
\$1,000.....	108 791	37 842	62 047	6 902	103 606	33 648	61 364	8 594
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	66 256	47 311	12 937	6 008	44 482	29 888	10 413	4 181
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	7 107	2 564	3 836	707	7 064	2 532	3 825	707
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	1 395	209	1 075	111	1 395	209	1 075	111
\$20,000 or more.....	687	68	579	40	687	68	579	40
Other agricultural chemicals including lime..... farms.....	50 954	31 177	14 592	5 185	39 705	22 450	13 223	4 032
\$1,000.....	41 181	10 366	26 539	4 277	39 993	9 406	26 405	4 182
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	47 398	30 639	11 996	4 763	36 150	21 913	10 627	3 610
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	2 800	473	1 974	353	2 799	472	1 974	353
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	514	41	419	54	514	41	419	54
\$20,000 or more.....	242	24	203	15	242	24	203	15
Energy and petroleum products..... farms.....	96 263	67 509	20 383	8 371	63 332	40 520	17 063	5 749
\$1,000.....	81 510	36 829	37 673	7 007	74 984	31 443	36 938	6 602
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	89 939	65 729	16 495	7 715	57 008	38 740	13 175	5 093
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	5 478	1 631	3 250	597	5 478	1 631	3 250	597
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	658	114	495	49	658	114	495	49
\$20,000 or more.....	188	35	143	10	188	35	143	10
Petroleum products..... farms.....	96 136	67 389	20 382	8 365	63 282	40 477	17 062	5 743
\$1,000.....	67 999	29 111	32 620	6 268	62 637	24 735	31 989	5 912
Gasoline..... farms.....	84 934	59 448	18 271	7 215	55 913	35 713	15 333	4 867
\$1,000.....	33 264	16 516	13 694	3 054	29 632	13 529	13 289	2 814
Diesel fuel..... farms.....	43 165	26 131	13 110	3 924	34 506	19 046	12 103	3 357
\$1,000.....	24 692	7 366	14 950	2 376	23 804	6 664	14 822	2 318
LP gas, butane, and propane..... farms.....	3 222	1 712	1 280	230	2 986	1 550	1 235	201
\$1,000.....	1 961	1 109	739	113	1 933	1 090	733	109
Fuel oil..... farms.....	5 664	3 830	1 501	333	4 540	2 880	1 370	290
\$1,000.....	1 256	653	522	81	1 203	608	515	80
Natural gas..... farms.....	651	421	138	92	603	379	132	92
\$1,000.....	467	296	98	74	458	288	96	74
Kerosene, motor oil, and grease..... farms.....	96 135	67 388	20 382	8 365	63 281	40 476	17 062	5 743
\$1,000.....	6 359	3 171	2 616	571	5 607	2 555	2 535	517
Electricity..... farms.....	41 925	28 546	10 900	2 479	32 858	20 796	10 005	2 057
\$1,000.....	12 190	6 752	4 765	673	11 258	5 947	4 678	632
Other—coal, wood, coke, etc..... farms.....	5 989	4 365	1 237	387	4 656	3 186	1 130	340
\$1,000.....	1 321	966	289	66	1 089	761	271	57
Hired farm labor..... farms.....	37 714	23 298	11 024	3 392	29 908	17 154	9 984	2 770
\$1,000.....	80 713	33 056	40 013	7 643	77 381	30 418	39 650	7 312
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999.....	34 565	22 309	9 151	3 105	26 759	16 165	8 111	2 483
\$5,000 to \$19,999.....	2 500	810	1 443	247	2 500	810	1 443	247
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	535	151	353	31	535	151	353	31
\$50,000 or more.....	114	28	77	9	114	28	77	9
Workers by number of days worked:								
150 days or more..... farms.....	5 597	2 470	2 672	455	5 296	2 223	2 640	433
workers.....	12 479	4 639	6 462	1 378	12 046	4 301	6 402	1 343
Less than 150 days..... farms.....	35 205	22 054	9 973	3 178	27 595	16 079	8 949	2 567
workers.....	134 915	76 820	44 672	13 423	115 304	62 337	41 715	11 252
Contract labor..... farms.....	5 072	3 201	1 426	445	4 028	2 338	1 299	391
\$1,000.....	6 965	3 446	3 109	410	6 463	3 012	3 069	382
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	4 560	2 991	1 150	419	3 526	2 133	1 028	365
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	425	175	226	24	415	170	221	24
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	50	25	23	2	50	25	23	2
\$20,000 or more.....	37	10	27	—	37	10	27	—
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment..... farms.....	32 641	22 082	8 210	2 349	24 125	15 000	7 323	1 802
\$1,000.....	20 926	10 476	8 683	1 767	19 091	8 932	8 475	1 684
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	31 147	21 581	7 395	2 171	22 654	14 510	6 520	1 624
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	1 381	479	732	170	1 358	468	720	170
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	87	21	59	7	87	21	59	7
\$20,000 or more.....	26	1	24	1	26	1	24	1
<b>FARM-RELATED INCOME</b>								
Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural services..... farms.....	5 864	2 143	2 906	815	4 896	1 569	2 665	662
\$1,000.....	9 248	2 206	5 809	1 233	8 660	1 844	5 655	1 160
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption..... farms.....	3 777	2 554	898	325	2 635	1 573	773	289
\$1,000.....	5 504	3 052	2 095	356	4 926	2 562	2 029	335

See footnote at end of table.

Table 29. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

	All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
<b>VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup></b>								
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment	farms... 96 771	67 931	20 450	8 390	63 640	40 785	17 093	5 762
	\$1,000... 1 632 339	800 465	676 120	155 754	1 416 665	623 841	652 178	140 646
Farms by value group:								
\$1 to \$4,999	21 296	16 639	2 721	1 936	12 458	9 614	1 819	1 025
\$5,000 to \$9,999	35 617	28 022	4 693	2 902	14 875	10 875	2 680	1 320
\$10,000 to \$19,999	18 689	13 074	4 167	1 448	16 128	10 873	3 882	1 373
\$20,000 to \$49,999	14 098	7 977	4 785	1 336	13 198	7 264	4 653	1 281
\$50,000 to \$99,999	4 427	1 637	2 350	440	4 337	1 577	2 325	435
\$100,000 to \$199,999	2 027	479	1 275	273	2 027	479	1 275	273
\$200,000 to \$499,999	586	94	437	55	586	94	437	55
\$500,000 or more	31	9	22	-	31	9	22	-
<b>SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup></b>								
Automobiles	farms... 54 380	37 644	13 067	3 669	38 713	24 377	11 537	2 799
	number... 73 767	50 197	18 585	4 985	53 202	32 789	16 586	3 827
Motortrucks, including pickups	farms... 76 439	51 702	18 165	6 572	52 497	32 376	15 491	4 630
	number... 104 401	63 781	31 595	9 025	77 638	42 180	28 554	6 904
Wheel tractors	farms... 80 513	55 525	18 327	6 661	55 758	35 087	15 793	4 878
	number... 129 808	79 863	38 521	11 424	99 909	55 338	35 324	9 247
2 or 3	farms... 26 062	15 730	7 888	2 444	21 706	12 299	7 306	2 101
	number... 59 182	34 972	18 521	5 689	49 838	27 575	17 308	4 955
4 or more	farms... 4 123	1 389	2 342	392	4 082	1 358	2 333	391
	number... 20 298	6 485	11 903	1 910	20 101	6 333	11 862	1 906
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only	farms... 9 540	3 129	5 122	1 289	9 310	2 966	5 089	1 255
	number... 10 929	3 371	6 105	1 453	10 698	3 208	6 072	1 418
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers	farms... 13 263	6 606	5 399	1 258	12 255	5 777	5 269	1 209
	number... 14 731	7 094	6 229	1 408	13 687	6 242	6 095	1 350
Corn heads for combines	farms... 5 298	1 715	2 925	658	5 208	1 656	2 909	643
	number... 5 620	1 810	3 117	693	5 524	1 745	3 101	678
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers	farms... 8 975	5 220	3 048	707	8 034	4 440	2 930	664
	number... 9 111	5 284	3 112	715	8 163	4 497	2 994	672
Cottonpickers	farms... 1 399	239	976	184	1 399	239	976	184
	number... 1 797	274	1 305	218	1 797	274	1 305	218
Mower conditioners	farms... 16 189	10 374	4 850	965	13 967	8 513	4 584	870
	number... 17 493	11 158	5 238	1 097	15 059	9 166	4 947	946
Pickup balers	farms... 21 515	13 471	6 687	1 357	19 027	11 462	6 254	1 311
	number... 22 564	13 926	7 232	1 406	20 030	11 882	6 788	1 360
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type	farms... 5 004	2 666	1 997	341	4 540	2 265	1 947	328
	number... 5 560	2 923	2 244	393	5 028	2 472	2 194	362
<b>AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS<sup>1</sup></b>								
Agricultural chemicals, including commercial fertilizer and lime	farms... 79 954	53 654	19 076	7 224	56 248	34 562	16 394	5 292
	\$1,000... 149 973	48 208	88 586	13 179	143 598	43 054	87 769	12 776
Commercial fertilizer	farms... 73 397	48 479	18 156	6 762	52 522	31 837	15 730	4 955
	acres on which used... 4 008 419	1 361 055	2 303 853	343 511	3 826 297	1 210 951	2 279 422	335 924
Lime	farms... 17 466	10 746	5 615	1 105	14 148	7 884	5 259	1 005
	acres on which used... 623 074	238 881	341 314	42 879	581 649	202 685	337 670	41 294
	tons... 1 210 045	465 802	664 162	80 081	1 136 011	401 092	657 803	77 116
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—								
Insects on hay and other crops	farms... 22 002	13 312	6 379	2 311	17 847	10 224	5 812	1 811
	acres on which used... 788 895	202 438	508 960	77 497	770 321	187 205	506 947	76 169
Nematodes in crops	farms... 3 084	1 735	993	356	2 590	1 370	943	277
	acres on which used... 150 265	27 863	103 083	19 319	146 864	24 937	102 905	19 022
Diseases in crops and orchards	farms... 2 858	1 837	642	379	2 184	1 269	592	323
	acres on which used... 100 990	21 555	70 847	8 588	98 640	19 889	70 420	8 131
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture	farms... 26 755	14 833	9 037	2 885	21 999	11 186	8 477	2 336
	acres on which used... 2 447 051	529 980	1 626 703	290 368	2 389 816	483 003	1 620 556	286 257
Chemicals for—								
Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit	farms... 3 630	1 677	1 196	757	2 804	1 260	1 004	540
	acres on which used... 114 234	20 040	82 394	11 800	111 086	18 078	81 631	11 377
Insect control on livestock and poultry	farms... 22 861	15 074	6 369	1 418	17 988	10 929	5 961	1 098
	number... 8 804	5 784	2 462	558	6 927	4 206	2 305	416
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>								
Cattle and calves inventory	farms... 61 604	45 457	13 111	3 036	42 935	29 410	11 442	2 083
	number... 2 114 756	1 256 331	763 705	94 720	1 882 467	1 057 001	739 190	86 276
Farms with—								
1 to 9	15 142	12 037	2 022	1 083	6 365	4 633	1 290	442
10 to 49	35 354	27 370	6 609	1 375	25 697	18 914	5 712	1 071
50 to 99	7 232	4 384	2 446	402	7 012	4 206	2 411	395
100 to 199	2 759	1 263	1 365	131	2 745	1 255	1 360	130
200 to 499	980	365	574	41	979	364	574	41
500 or more	137	38	95	4	137	38	95	4
Cows and heifers that had calved	farms... 55 405	40 799	12 028	2 578	39 344	26 841	10 597	1 906
	number... 1 131 926	677 346	403 823	50 757	1 013 152	574 923	391 560	46 669
Beef cows	farms... 49 324	36 824	10 378	2 122	34 876	24 218	9 061	1 597
	number... 926 031	592 372	293 148	40 511	812 857	494 761	281 353	36 743
Farms with—								
1 to 9	20 719	16 742	3 036	941	10 382	7 661	2 174	547
10 to 49	25 313	18 402	5 886	1 025	21 236	14 895	5 444	897
50 to 99	2 448	1 333	997	118	2 414	1 315	984	115
100 to 199	640	276	337	27	640	276	337	27
200 to 499	185	65	109	11	185	65	109	11
500 or more	19	6	13	-	19	6	13	-

See footnote at end of table.

Table 29. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

	All forms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
<b>LIVESTOCK—Con.</b>								
Cattle and calves inventory—Con.								
Cows and heifers that had calved—Con.								
Milk cows	10 590	7 151	2 831	608	7 900	4 868	2 594	438
number	205 895	84 974	110 675	10 246	200 295	80 162	110 207	9 926
Farms with—								
1 to 4	5 789	4 472	995	322	3 333	2 396	773	164
5 to 9	896	709	131	56	688	525	119	44
10 to 49	2 545	1 510	872	163	2 519	1 487	869	163
50 to 99	933	343	529	61	933	343	529	61
100 to 199	340	96	240	4	340	96	240	4
200 to 499	83	20	61	2	83	20	61	2
500 or more	4	1	3	—	4	1	3	—
Heifers and heifer calves	45 438	32 869	10 353	2 216	32 499	21 802	9 141	1 556
number	519 454	301 480	194 949	23 025	460 140	250 558	188 880	20 702
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	50 340	36 893	11 106	2 341	36 024	24 558	9 815	1 651
number	463 376	277 505	164 933	20 938	409 775	231 520	158 750	18 905
Cattle and calves sold	58 999	43 567	12 872	2 560	43 380	29 893	11 421	2 066
number	1 226 613	750 845	414 309	61 459	1 140 489	674 648	406 690	59 151
\$1,000	319 816	188 814	114 496	16 506	301 985	172 984	112 949	16 052
Calves	46 857	34 755	10 056	2 046	34 711	24 081	8 993	1 637
number	629 191	410 040	190 467	28 684	572 622	359 749	185 746	27 127
\$1,000	123 574	81 104	36 852	5 618	113 727	72 288	36 077	5 361
Cattle	40 161	29 076	9 419	1 666	30 914	21 026	8 451	1 437
number	597 422	340 805	223 842	32 775	567 867	314 899	220 944	32 024
\$1,000	196 242	107 710	77 644	10 888	188 258	100 696	76 872	10 691
Fattened on grain and concentrates	4 695	3 289	1 220	186	3 671	2 380	1 129	162
number	84 445	40 753	40 909	2 783	81 324	37 965	40 644	2 715
\$1,000	30 694	13 982	15 819	892	29 829	13 211	15 745	873
Hogs and pigs inventory	23 096	15 292	6 048	1 756	16 123	9 792	5 217	1 114
number	1 071 527	566 885	437 284	67 358	987 711	499 496	427 819	60 396
Farms with—								
1 to 9	9 388	6 664	1 868	856	5 235	3 471	1 305	459
10 to 49	8 754	5 956	2 231	567	6 191	3 887	1 971	333
50 to 99	2 504	1 506	827	171	2 257	1 277	820	160
100 to 199	1 455	760	597	98	1 445	751	596	98
200 to 499	744	301	390	53	744	301	390	53
500 or more	251	105	135	11	251	105	135	11
Used or to be used for breeding	17 808	11 797	4 819	1 192	12 826	7 844	4 228	754
number	186 591	106 994	68 884	10 713	163 650	88 332	66 647	8 671
Other	19 841	13 103	5 282	1 456	13 863	8 314	4 569	980
number	884 936	459 891	368 400	56 645	824 061	411 164	361 172	51 725
Hogs and pigs sold	20 001	13 021	5 484	1 496	15 046	9 156	4 957	933
number	1 750 602	953 764	697 131	99 707	1 655 164	877 253	686 630	91 281
\$1,000	131 540	67 827	56 254	7 459	127 245	64 306	55 861	7 078
Feeder pigs sold	9 997	6 632	2 507	858	7 311	4 606	2 237	468
number	659 939	409 830	212 120	37 989	598 465	360 891	206 396	31 178
\$1,000	26 424	16 502	8 410	1 512	24 285	14 807	8 219	1 259
Litters of pigs farrowed between—								
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	18 506	12 186	4 978	1 342	13 409	8 197	4 373	839
number	215 332	121 398	82 158	11 776	198 484	107 865	80 269	10 350
Dec. 1 and May 31	15 741	10 342	4 310	1 089	12 009	7 373	3 882	754
number	109 419	62 718	40 846	5 855	101 120	55 942	39 867	5 311
June 1 and Nov. 30	14 986	9 564	4 295	1 127	11 173	6 626	3 829	718
number	105 913	58 680	41 312	5 921	97 364	51 923	40 402	5 039
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory	443	308	105	30	365	245	95	25
number	11 747	7 902	3 075	770	10 668	7 048	2 937	683
Ewes 1 year old or older	372	261	86	25	313	212	78	23
number	7 792	5 357	1 887	548	7 174	4 906	1 770	498
Sheep and lambs sold	398	286	86	26	342	240	79	23
number	8 788	5 887	2 485	416	8 137	5 328	2 418	391
Sheep and lambs shorn	339	238	77	24	292	200	71	21
number	9 247	6 201	2 362	684	8 585	5 706	2 246	633
pounds of wool	55 574	35 788	15 549	4 237	52 299	33 276	14 940	4 083
Horses and ponies inventory	16 786	11 677	3 837	1 272	10 401	6 604	3 042	755
number	54 666	35 491	15 042	4 133	36 797	21 757	12 929	2 111
Horses and ponies sold	2 581	1 820	537	224	1 786	1 137	459	190
number	7 856	5 585	1 506	765	5 844	3 771	1 373	700
\$1,000	7 201	5 439	1 183	580	6 615	4 922	1 142	551
Goats inventory	990	689	175	126	457	297	148	12
number	13 461	10 639	2 347	475	7 852	5 582	2 097	173
Goats sold	401	267	72	62	188	123	60	5
number	3 610	2 581	744	285	2 398	1 628	686	84
\$1,000	73	52	15	6	47	32	13	2
<b>POULTRY</b>								
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory	15 071	11 637	2 561	873	8 271	5 888	1 820	563
number	4 881 160	3 433 029	1 119 673	328 458	4 724 326	3 300 161	1 101 712	322 453
Farms with—								
1 to 399	14 883	11 502	2 519	862	8 087	5 757	1 778	552
400 to 9,999	40	31	9	—	36	27	9	—
10,000 to 19,999	49	38	9	—	49	38	9	—
20,000 to 49,999	36	26	7	—	36	26	7	—
50,000 to 99,999	29	17	7	—	29	17	7	—
100,000 or more	24	15	9	—	24	15	9	—
Hens and pullets of laying age	14 951	11 544	2 539	868	8 203	5 839	1 804	560
number	4 305 435	2 986 400	991 939	327 096	4 171 753	2 873 231	976 838	321 684
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age	2 468	1 837	514	117	1 147	806	277	64
number	575 725	446 629	127 734	1 362	552 573	426 930	124 874	769

See footnote at end of table.

Table 29. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

	All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
<b>POULTRY—Con.</b>								
Chickens 3 months old or older sold	840	626	186	28	533	395	113	25
farms	4 342	3 187	952	202	4 333	3 179	951	202
number	988	441	899	648	615	141	870	604
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	636	548	69	19	604	521	65	18
farms	54 770	49 051	5 012	705	54 769	49 050	5 012	705
number	460	662	955	843	642	896	913	833
Farms with—								
1 to 1,999	69	53	11	5	37	26	7	4
2,000 to 59,999	176	148	19	9	176	148	19	9
60,000 to 99,999	216	193	19	4	216	193	19	4
100,000 or more	175	154	20	1	175	154	20	1
Turkey hens kept for breeding	1 076	829	206	41	501	345	125	31
farms	4 173	2 978	982	213	2 144	1 380	583	182
number	87	73	10	4	51	40	8	3
Turkeys sold	930	729	176	25	481	405	61	15
farms								
number								
<b>CROPS HARVESTED</b>								
Corn for all purposes	25 634	14 605	8 996	2 033	20 678	10 871	8 172	1 635
farms	763 942	245 829	458 935	59 178	735 584	226 106	453 144	56 334
acres	23 444	13 429	8 101	1 914	18 674	9 815	7 337	1 522
For grain or seed	623 962	198 866	371 606	53 490	597 032	180 136	366 158	50 738
acres	42 690 855	13 033 169	26 100 474	3 557 212	41 559 724	12 230 258	25 889 908	3 439 558
bushels	54	44	9	1	32	25	6	1
Irrigated	910	(D)	485	(D)	831	(D)	480	(D)
acres								
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	17 387	11 366	4 671	1 350	12 706	7 805	3 934	967
25 to 99 acres	4 647	1 827	2 368	452	4 558	1 774	2 341	443
100 to 499 acres	1 363	233	1 019	111	1 363	233	1 019	111
500 acres or more	47	3	43	1	47	3	43	1
Wheat for grain	3 873	1 600	1 866	407	3 744	1 499	1 846	399
farms	145 061	38 218	93 622	13 221	144 125	37 507	93 490	13 128
acres	5 071 442	1 328 111	3 287 852	455 479	5 046 580	1 308 885	3 284 875	452 820
bushels	2	—	2	—	2	—	2	—
Irrigated	(D)	—	(D)	—	(D)	—	(D)	—
acres								
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	2 324	1 199	880	245	2 199	1 101	861	237
25 to 99 acres	1 203	343	724	136	1 199	340	723	136
100 to 499 acres	333	56	251	26	333	56	251	26
500 acres or more	13	2	11	—	13	2	11	—
Oats for grain	641	324	274	43	589	284	264	41
farms	7 866	2 955	4 055	856	7 596	2 747	4 001	848
acres	321 002	116 908	167 569	36 525	312 744	110 920	165 709	36 115
bushels	3	3	—	—	2	2	—	—
Irrigated	8	8	—	—	(D)	(D)	—	—
acres								
Soybeans for beans	15 819	6 691	7 129	1 999	14 326	5 666	6 861	1 799
farms	2 107 782	354 815	1 481 986	270 981	2 086 903	340 727	1 477 905	268 271
acres	49 113 426	8 494 766	34 491 104	6 127 556	48 778 970	8 262 017	34 434 772	6 082 181
bushels	14	6	6	2	10	4	4	2
Irrigated	593	(D)	811	(D)	1 578	(D)	805	(D)
farms								
acres								
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	4 572	2 984	1 134	454	3 274	2 079	909	286
25 to 99 acres	6 146	2 972	2 376	798	5 952	2 852	2 334	766
100 to 499 acres	4 136	666	2 828	642	4 135	666	2 827	642
500 acres or more	965	69	791	105	965	69	791	105
Cotton	2 384	702	1 327	355	2 261	612	1 312	337
farms	231 373	23 936	178 861	28 576	230 777	23 539	178 788	28 450
acres	234 921	24 167	180 712	30 042	234 465	23 864	180 656	29 945
bales	2	—	1	1	2	—	1	1
Irrigated	(D)	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	(D)	(D)
farms								
acres								
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	886	453	296	137	763	363	281	119
25 to 99 acres	846	191	528	127	846	191	528	127
100 to 499 acres	579	56	438	85	579	56	438	85
500 acres or more	73	2	65	6	73	2	65	6
Tobacco	37 746	25 519	7 998	4 229	26 793	17 149	6 751	2 893
farms	71 704	40 308	22 658	8 738	63 003	33 953	21 614	7 435
acres	134 354 346	74 970 689	43 607 500	15 776 157	121 020 152	65 155 125	42 021 167	13 843 860
pounds	947	580	187	180	621	338	175	108
Irrigated	1 748	901	540	308	1 523	753	532	238
farms								
acres								
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres	35 478	24 390	7 111	3 977	24 577	16 066	5 865	2 646
5.0 to 24.9 acres	2 196	1 111	837	248	2 144	1 065	836	243
25.0 acres or more	72	18	50	4	72	18	50	4
Irish potatoes	2 141	1 517	505	119	1 612	1 081	428	103
farms	1 873	952	614	307	1 701	807	595	299
acres	192 875	104 891	71 936	16 048	174 777	90 032	69 758	14 987
hundredweight	26	21	5	—	15	12	3	—
Irrigated	10	7	3	—	8	6	3	—
farms								
acres								
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 0.9 acres	1 784	1 297	439	48	1 306	905	366	35
1.0 to 4.9 acres	250	186	47	17	199	142	43	14
5.0 to 24.9 acres	101	32	15	54	101	32	15	54
25.0 to 99.9 acres	5	2	3	—	5	2	3	—
100.0 acres or more	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	—
Sweetpotatoes	341	219	102	20	275	163	96	16
farms	1 095	485	467	143	1 053	450	464	139
acres	197 325	81 538	83 688	32 099	192 442	77 756	83 209	31 477
bushels	9	6	2	1	6	4	1	1
Irrigated	51	2	(D)	(D)	50	(D)	(D)	(D)
farms								
acres								

See footnote at end of table.

Table 29. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

	All farms				Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
<b>CROPS HARVESTED — Con.</b>								
Hay crops (see text) ----- farms...	48 004	34 819	11 194	1 991	35 375	23 852	9 900	1 623
acres...	1 185 873	725 876	401 254	58 743	1 028 444	593 004	382 642	52 798
tons, dry... farms...	1 875 372	1 085 387	693 590	96 395	1 691 220	928 736	672 927	89 557
Irrigated ----- farms...	90	73	17	—	61	48	13	—
acres...	1 111	814	297	—	837	606	231	—
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres ----- farms...	32 403	25 343	5 869	1 191	21 253	15 557	4 792	904
25 to 99 acres ----- farms...	14 081	8 809	4 551	721	12 623	7 645	4 338	640
100 to 499 acres ----- farms...	1 497	655	764	78	1 476	638	760	78
500 acres or more ----- farms...	23	12	10	1	23	12	10	1
Alfalfa hay ----- farms...	5 024	3 396	1 446	182	4 047	2 529	1 360	158
acres...	80 955	48 881	27 386	4 688	71 755	40 667	26 714	4 374
Irrigated ----- farms...	187 237	102 025	70 193	15 019	174 815	90 916	69 342	14 557
acres...	15	14	1	—	13	12	1	—
	118	(D)	(D)	—	111	(D)	(D)	—
All vegetables harvested for sale (see text) ----- farms...	2 517	1 273	626	618	1 912	894	567	451
acres...	32 038	6 786	23 027	2 225	30 990	6 088	22 881	2 021
Irrigated ----- farms...	463	124	56	283	393	112	53	228
acres...	3 962	1 247	2 149	566	3 882	1 226	2 146	510
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres ----- farms...	1 889	1 010	369	510	1 322	657	319	346
5.0 to 24.9 acres ----- farms...	499	228	177	94	463	204	168	91
25.0 to 99.9 acres ----- farms...	74	25	39	10	72	23	39	10
100.0 acres or more ----- farms...	55	10	41	4	55	10	41	4
Land in orchards ----- farms...	1 678	1 366	286	26	772	575	179	18
acres...	7 068	5 428	1 372	267	4 427	3 098	1 101	228
Irrigated ----- farms...	33	31	2	—	10	10	—	—
acres...	113	(D)	(D)	—	67	67	—	—
Farms by acres in orchards:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres ----- farms...	1 424	1 167	239	18	618	466	140	12
5.0 to 24.9 acres ----- farms...	216	171	39	6	122	87	31	4
25.0 to 99.9 acres ----- farms...	26	21	4	1	21	16	4	1
100.0 acres or more ----- farms...	12	7	4	1	11	6	4	1

<sup>1</sup>1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text.