

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms		Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Corporation				Other — cooperative, estate or trust, etc.	
					Total	Family held		Other than family held		
						Total	10 or less stockholders	Total		10 or less stockholders
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS										
Farms	number	96 996	86 696	9 615	590	529	518	61	52	95
	percent	100.0	89.3	9.9	0.6	0.5	0.5	(2)	(2)	(2)
Land in farms	acres	13 092 217	10 696 539	2 103 104	267 808	204 878	196 300	62 930	37 554	24 766
Average size of farm	acres	135	123	219	454	387	379	1 032	722	261
Value of land and buildings ¹	acres	96 994	86 673	9 570	596	533	524	63	54	65
	\$1,000	11 266 889	9 141 171	1 882 683	227 017	180 456	174 060	46 561	28 052	16 018
Average per farm	dollars	116 160	105 357	196 727	380 901	338 566	332 176	739 065	519 478	246 428
Average per acre	dollars	857	851	895	821	837	838	764	789	815
Farms by value of land and buildings:										
		15 056	13 895	1 102	50	50	50	-	-	9
\$1 to \$19,999		19 731	18 283	1 375	67	66	65	1	1	6
\$20,000 to \$39,999		22 155	20 435	1 643	61	54	54	7	7	16
\$40,000 to \$69,999		11 612	10 313	1 258	40	35	35	5	5	1
\$70,000 to \$99,999		10 240	9 084	1 073	76	68	67	8	7	7
\$100,000 to \$149,999		5 467	4 696	705	65	63	62	2	2	1
\$150,000 to \$199,999		9 020	7 328	1 554	123	113	111	10	9	15
\$200,000 to \$499,999		2 563	1 956	550	49	34	34	15	13	8
\$500,000 to \$999,999		1 150	773	310	65	50	46	15	10	2
\$1,000,000 or more										
Owned and rented land by operator:										
Land owned	acres	10 104 416	8 528 203	1 362 944	190 683	144 445	136 707	46 238	21 470	22 586
Land rented or leased from others	acres	29 239	24 490	4 497	228	204	200	24	21	24
	acres	3 647 026	2 722 674	828 788	90 533	72 170	71 330	18 363	16 400	5 031
Land rented or leased to others	acres	12 498	11 082	1 312	80	70	70	10	6	24
	acres	659 225	554 338	88 628	13 408	11 737	11 737	1 671	316	2 851
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE										
Total cropland	acres	7 969 895	6 406 818	1 380 490	169 633	132 809	126 728	36 824	28 490	12 954
Harvested cropland	acres	80 868	71 877	8 384	523	470	461	53	44	84
	acres	4 468 096	3 460 268	879 793	120 868	96 882	92 221	23 986	21 503	7 167
Farms by acres harvested:										
		63 449	57 681	5 469	243	228	228	15	13	56
1 to 49 acres		8 164	6 986	1 076	89	82	82	7	5	13
50 to 99 acres		4 525	3 637	814	67	64	62	3	2	7
100 to 199 acres		3 168	2 515	590	58	46	44	12	10	5
200 to 499 acres		1 063	731	291	40	29	25	11	9	1
500 to 999 acres		424	286	120	16	12	11	4	4	2
1,000 to 1,999 acres		75	41	24	10	9	9	1	1	-
2,000 acres or more										
Cropland:										
Pasture or grazing only	acres	2 981 283	2 516 279	421 173	39 474	30 332	29 212	9 142	3 637	4 357
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured	acres	6 567	5 802	702	56	45	44	11	11	7
On which all crops failed	acres	137 994	113 425	21 520	2 892	1 868	1 668	1 024	1 024	157
	acres	1 967	1 682	265	18	13	13	5	3	2
In cultivated summer fallow	acres	35 650	27 792	7 324	(D)	314	314	(D)	(D)	(D)
	acres	2 934	2 564	342	27	25	25	2	2	1
Idle	acres	52 988	44 501	7 523	(D)	567	567	(D)	(D)	(D)
	acres	12 564	11 160	1 303	77	62	60	15	12	24
	acres	293 884	244 553	43 157	4 983	2 846	2 746	2 137	1 810	1 191
Total woodland										
	acres	3 481 912	2 961 856	459 048	52 908	44 179	42 486	8 729	4 577	8 100
Woodland pastured	acres	34 370	30 744	3 372	224	212	210	12	9	30
Woodland not pastured	acres	1 357 287	1 157 133	181 007	16 825	15 082	14 869	1 743	678	2 322
	acres	36 040	32 148	3 616	229	204	201	25	19	47
	acres	2 124 625	1 804 723	278 041	36 083	29 097	27 617	6 986	3 899	5 778
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured										
	acres	15 566	13 776	1 660	108	92	89	16	11	22
	acres	974 239	763 516	174 726	33 747	19 559	18 909	14 188	3 082	2 250
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.	acres	66 029	59 450	6 122	394	355	349	39	32	63
	acres	666 171	564 349	88 840	11 520	8 331	8 177	3 189	1 405	1 462
Pastureland, all types										
	acres	70 069	62 897	6 684	418	378	373	40	33	70
	acres	5 312 809	4 436 928	776 906	90 046	64 973	62 990	25 073	7 397	8 929
Irrigated land	acres	1 779	1 453	277	48	39	39	9	8	1
	acres	14 082	8 971	(D)	3 246	2 877	2 877	369	362	(D)
Harvested cropland irrigated	acres	1 692	1 377	269	45	37	37	8	7	1
	acres	11 969	7 278	1 631	(D)	2 705	2 705	(D)	(D)	(D)
Pastureland irrigated	acres	93	80	10	3	2	2	1	1	-
	acres	1 682	1 315	169	198	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other land irrigated	acres	35	27	7	1	1	1	-	-	-
	acres	431	378	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-	-
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978	acres	4 354	3 721	583	48	41	40	7	6	2
	acres	44 510	35 204	(D)	869	676	636	193	118	(D)
RACE AND TENURE OF OPERATOR										
All operators	number	96 996	86 696	9 615	590	529	518	61	52	95
Full owners	number	67 957	62 383	5 139	363	326	319	37	31	72
Part owners	number	20 630	17 436	3 010	177	156	153	21	19	7
Tenants	number	8 409	6 877	1 466	50	47	46	3	2	16
White	number	94 520	84 431	9 427	578	517	507	61	52	84
Full owners	number	66 286	60 797	5 067	357	320	313	37	31	65
Part owners	number	20 112	16 966	2 965	175	154	152	21	19	6
Tenants	number	8 122	6 668	1 395	46	43	42	3	2	13
Black and other races	number	2 476	2 265	188	12	12	11	-	-	11
Full owners	number	1 671	1 586	72	6	6	6	-	-	7
Part owners	number	518	470	45	2	2	1	-	-	1
Tenants	number	287	209	71	4	4	4	-	-	3

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Corporation								Other— cooper- ative, estate or trust, etc.
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION									
Individual or family.....farms.....	86 696	86 696	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
.....acres.....	10 696 539	10 696 539	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Partnership.....farms.....	9 615	—	9 615	—	—	—	—	—	—
.....acres.....	2 103 104	—	2 103 104	—	—	—	—	—	—
Corporations:									
Family held.....farms.....	529	—	—	529	529	518	—	—	—
.....acres.....	204 878	—	—	204 878	204 878	196 300	—	—	—
More than 10 stockholders.....farms.....	11	—	—	11	11	—	—	—	—
10 or less stockholders.....farms.....	518	—	—	518	518	518	—	—	—
Other than family held.....farms.....	61	—	—	61	—	—	61	52	—
.....acres.....	62 930	—	—	62 930	—	—	62 930	37 554	—
More than 10 stockholders.....farms.....	9	—	—	9	—	—	9	—	—
10 or less stockholders.....farms.....	52	—	—	52	—	—	52	52	—
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.....farms.....	95	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	95
.....acres.....	24 766	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24 766
OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS									
Operators by place of residence:									
On farm operated.....	66 774	59 761	6 589	374	346	340	28	24	50
Not on farm operated.....	16 738	13 941	2 592	166	140	135	26	21	39
Operators by age group:									
Under 25 years.....	2 515	2 087	419	9	6	6	3	2	—
25 to 34 years.....	11 487	10 048	1 369	62	56	55	6	5	8
35 to 44 years.....	18 632	16 784	1 726	97	84	81	13	11	25
45 to 54 years.....	21 118	18 937	2 013	146	132	130	14	12	22
55 to 64 years.....	23 100	20 608	2 302	170	157	154	13	11	20
65 years and over.....	20 144	18 232	1 786	106	94	92	12	11	20
Average age.....	51.5	51.7	50.2	52.1	52.3	52.3	50.4	51.5	52.1
Operators by sex:									
Male.....	90 412	80 765	8 993	570	510	499	60	51	84
Female.....	6 584	5 931	622	20	19	19	1	1	11
Operators of Spanish origin.....	361	313	40	8	7	7	1	1	—
Operators by principal occupation:									
Farming.....	39 670	34 888	4 347	398	350	343	48	43	37
Other.....	57 326	51 808	5 268	192	179	175	13	9	58
Operators reporting days of work off farm:									
None.....	32 580	28 863	3 385	298	263	256	35	30	34
1 to 99 days.....	8 751	7 675	991	77	68	66	9	8	8
100 to 199 days.....	7 400	6 626	742	26	22	22	4	3	6
200 days or more.....	43 853	39 549	4 112	148	139	137	9	7	44
FARMS BY SIZE									
1 to 9 acres.....	10 800	9 787	971	36	32	31	4	4	6
10 to 49 acres.....	26 984	24 954	1 959	57	53	53	4	3	14
50 to 69 acres.....	10 536	9 746	763	21	21	21	1	1	5
70 to 99 acres.....	11 402	10 331	1 001	64	61	61	3	3	6
100 to 139 acres.....	10 799	9 740	983	61	57	56	4	4	15
140 to 179 acres.....	7 005	6 154	793	51	48	47	3	3	7
180 to 219 acres.....	4 504	3 924	527	43	41	41	2	1	10
220 to 259 acres.....	3 094	2 658	401	31	28	27	3	3	4
260 to 499 acres.....	7 543	6 257	1 180	91	86	86	5	5	15
500 to 999 acres.....	3 081	2 324	682	67	50	48	17	15	8
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	991	661	279	46	37	32	9	6	5
2,000 acres or more.....	257	160	76	21	15	15	6	4	—
FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SEE TEXT)									
Cash grain farms (011).....	11 662	10 088	1 463	98	88	84	10	7	13
Field crop, except cash grain farms (013).....	29 018	26 092	2 800	97	91	91	6	6	29
Cotton farms (0131).....	1 021	890	119	9	6	6	3	3	3
Tobacco farms (0132).....	25 231	22 705	2 430	74	71	71	3	3	22
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139).....	2 766	2 497	251	14	14	14	—	—	4
Vegetable and melon farms (016).....	867	803	57	7	6	6	1	1	—
Fruit and tree nut farms (017).....	339	304	30	5	3	3	2	2	—
Horticultural specialty farms (018).....	730	594	82	54	47	47	7	6	—
General farms, primarily crop (019).....	2 888	2 498	372	14	11	11	3	3	4
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021).....	45 146	40 926	3 959	217	195	192	22	17	44
Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212).....	31 797	28 895	2 734	131	119	117	12	7	37
Dairy farms (024).....	3 385	2 711	613	57	52	49	5	5	4
Poultry and egg farms (025).....	928	834	68	26	22	21	4	4	—
Animal specialty farms (027).....	812	755	47	10	10	10	—	—	—
General farms, primarily livestock (029).....	1 221	1 091	124	5	4	4	1	1	1
VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD									
Market value of agricultural products sold.....farms.....	96 996	86 696	9 615	590	529	518	61	52	95
.....\$1,000.....	1 419 535	1 073 178	267 115	77 490	54 007	51 536	23 484	14 211	1 751
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:									
\$500,000 or more.....	145	74	35	36	28	27	8	7	—
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....	714	449	209	55	41	37	14	12	1
\$100,000 to \$199,999.....	1 713	1 212	448	50	40	39	10	8	3
\$40,000 to \$99,999.....	4 600	3 680	831	82	66	65	16	14	7
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	6 234	5 233	902	90	89	87	1	1	9
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	10 931	9 285	1 469	165	162	160	3	2	12
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	17 712	15 950	1 695	53	46	46	7	7	14
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	21 455	19 413	1 982	38	37	37	1	—	22
Less than \$2,500.....	33 492	31 400	2 044	21	20	20	1	1	27

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Corporation								Other— cooper- ative, estate or trust, etc.
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD— Con.									
Market value of agricultural products sold— Con.									
Grain	21 498	18 361	2 902	206	181	174	25	20	29
\$1,000	349 060	259 271	78 207	10 771	8 632	8 225	2 139	1 808	811
Sales of \$40,000 or more	2 175	1 559	555	57	42	39	15	12	4
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	212 186	143 759	58 683	9 108	7 154	6 846	1 954	1 636	636
\$1,000	829	679	136	13	12	12	(D)	(D)	1
Cotton and cottonseed	7 961	5 735	2 092	(D)	116	116	(D)	(D)	(D)
\$1,000	2 369	1 978	358	27	20	19	7	7	6
Sales of \$40,000 or more	67 798	50 178	15 769	1 772	1 467	1 407	305	305	79
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	467	340	114	13	10	9	3	3	—
\$1,000	47 241	32 987	12 750	1 504	1 310	1 250	194	194	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	214	172	37	5	4	4	1	1	—
\$1,000	1 471	1 061	399	11	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—
Tobacco	37 562	33 258	4 087	188	177	177	11	10	29
\$1,000	159 645	133 163	24 752	1 577	1 514	1 514	64	62	152
Sales of \$40,000 or more	176	112	61	3	3	3	—	—	—
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage	10 892	6 660	3 926	306	306	306	—	—	—
\$1,000	10 563	9 183	1 275	83	74	74	9	8	22
Sales of \$40,000 or more	23 148	19 286	3 408	417	312	312	105	100	37
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	12	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	717	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	2 504	2 261	225	15	13	13	2	2	3
\$1,000	18 680	14 189	2 748	1 720	1 079	1 079	(D)	(D)	23
Sales of \$40,000 or more	79	58	13	8	7	7	1	1	—
\$1,000	10 633	7 182	1 773	1 678	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—
Fruits, nuts, and berries	724	656	61	6	5	5	1	1	1
\$1,000	3 624	2 867	735	(D)	14	14	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	20	13	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursery and greenhouse products	2 012	1 445	567	55	48	48	7	6	2
\$1,000	901	747	97	27 272	14 528	14 528	12 743	4 532	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	47 465	16 629	(D)	39	32	32	7	6	—
Other crops	136	76	21	27 036	14 292	14 292	12 743	4 532	—
\$1,000	41 958	12 151	2 771	5	4	4	1	1	2
Sales of \$40,000 or more	788	687	94	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	2 173	1 629	468	(D)	45	45	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	6	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	474	252	223	—	—	—	—	—	—
Poultry and poultry products	2 894	2 580	272	41	35	34	6	6	1
\$1,000	100 992	79 726	(D)	10 765	8 343	7 440	2 422	2 422	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	614	533	54	27	22	21	5	5	—
Dairy products	97 005	76 040	10 237	10 729	8 310	7 407	2 418	2 418	—
\$1,000	5 014	4 101	830	79	74	71	5	5	4
Sales of \$40,000 or more	185 822	131 234	48 781	5 638	4 323	3 751	1 315	1 315	169
\$1,000	149 706	101 133	(D)	5 112	3 796	3 237	1 315	1 315	(D)
Cattle and calves	58 999	52 489	6 074	379	341	335	38	32	57
\$1,000	319 816	255 085	52 720	11 584	9 895	9 396	1 689	974	427
Sales of \$40,000 or more	760	518	200	42	32	30	10	6	—
\$1,000	75 452	48 065	18 575	8 812	7 455	7 045	1 358	664	—
Hogs and pigs	20 001	17 763	2 083	146	133	132	13	13	9
\$1,000	131 540	102 436	23 624	5 445	3 418	3 388	2 027	2 027	35
Sales of \$40,000 or more	513	372	123	18	10	10	8	8	—
Sheep, lambs, and wool	51 645	34 230	12 858	4 557	2 563	2 563	1 994	1 994	—
\$1,000	417	369	46	2	2	2	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	409	365	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000	4 119	3 765	311	41	38	38	3	1	2
Sales of \$40,000 or more	9 362	7 119	(D)	446	437	437	9	(D)	(D)
\$1,000	31	23	6	2	2	2	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	4 019	2 388	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹									
Livestock and poultry purchased	30 765	27 298	3 238	227	202	196	25	21	2
\$1,000	128 604	96 248	23 032	(D)	6 706	5 929	(D)	2 276	(D)
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	25 893	23 343	2 436	113	112	110	1	1	1
\$5,000 to \$19,999	3 578	2 998	529	51	46	46	5	4	—
\$20,000 to \$49,999	935	729	180	25	17	17	8	7	1
\$50,000 or more	359	228	93	38	27	23	11	9	—
Feed for livestock and poultry	61 574	55 153	6 006	377	340	336	37	32	38
\$1,000	215 049	165 151	37 320	12 515	9 354	9 182	3 161	3 084	64
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	55 570	50 402	4 926	205	197	197	8	5	37
\$5,000 to \$19,999	3 741	3 048	611	82	80	79	2	1	—
\$20,000 to \$49,999	1 525	1 154	318	52	36	35	16	16	1
\$50,000 or more	738	549	151	38	27	25	11	10	—
Commercially mixed formula feeds	18 920	16 577	2 185	151	131	127	20	19	7
tons	867 293	650 936	156 466	59 734	45 291	44 430	14 443	14 395	157
\$1,000	134 273	101 590	23 568	9 086	7 070	6 938	2 016	2 008	29
Farms by tons purchased:									
1 to 99 tons	16 973	15 074	1 807	86	81	79	5	4	6
100 to 499 tons	1 675	1 296	332	46	37	35	9	9	1
500 tons or more	272	207	46	19	13	13	6	6	—
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999	15 423	13 812	1 551	54	53	53	1	1	6
\$5,000 to \$19,999	1 812	1 467	310	35	31	29	4	3	—
\$20,000 to \$49,999	1 121	864	222	34	26	26	8	8	1
\$50,000 or more	564	434	102	28	21	19	7	7	—

See footnote at end of table.

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[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Corporation								Other— cooper- ative, estate or trust, etc.
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹—Con.									
Animal health costs.....farms.....	43 381	38 341	4 683	318	281	275	37	32	39
.....\$1,000.....	8 567	6 586	1 611	362	298	266	64	51	8
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$499.....	40 024	35 760	4 031	201	190	188	11	10	32
\$500 to \$999.....	1 911	1 540	308	56	44	44	12	12	7
\$1,000 to \$2,999.....	1 105	827	249	29	22	21	7	5	—
\$3,000 or more.....	341	214	95	32	25	22	7	5	—
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms.....	46 856	41 277	5 155	394	354	348	40	33	30
.....\$1,000.....	37 789	27 015	6 786	3 947	3 109	3 088	838	821	41
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$999.....	39 260	35 368	3 699	168	164	162	4	1	25
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	6 207	4 931	1 137	136	114	113	22	19	3
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	1 006	738	219	49	42	39	7	6	—
\$10,000 or more.....	383	240	100	41	34	34	7	7	2
Commercial fertilizer.....farms.....	75 445	66 939	7 962	501	451	445	50	42	43
.....\$1,000.....	108 791	84 809	21 346	2 579	1 971	1 913	607	497	58
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	66 256	59 667	6 241	314	297	295	17	16	34
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	7 107	5 798	1 181	119	101	100	18	15	9
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	1 395	1 028	325	42	34	32	8	6	—
\$20,000 or more.....	687	446	215	26	19	18	7	5	—
Other agricultural chemicals including lime.....farms.....	50 954	44 509	6 001	413	363	356	50	42	31
.....\$1,000.....	41 181	30 871	8 766	1 487	1 164	1 113	323	288	57
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	47 398	41 864	5 199	314	283	281	31	27	21
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	2 800	2 142	585	64	52	49	12	9	9
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	514	344	152	17	13	11	4	3	1
\$20,000 or more.....	242	159	65	18	15	15	3	3	—
Energy and petroleum products.....farms.....	96 263	86 085	9 517	596	533	524	63	54	65
.....\$1,000.....	81 510	64 181	13 880	3 353	2 534	2 236	819	421	96
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	89 939	81 323	8 199	359	339	338	20	18	58
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	5 478	4 229	1 073	172	144	140	28	23	4
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	658	426	195	34	26	23	8	7	3
\$20,000 or more.....	188	107	50	31	24	23	7	6	—
Petroleum products.....farms.....	96 136	85 963	9 512	596	533	524	63	54	65
.....\$1,000.....	67 999	53 790	11 705	2 427	2 002	1 799	425	322	78
Gasoline.....farms.....	84 934	75 777	8 563	533	474	465	59	50	61
.....\$1,000.....	33 264	27 111	5 264	853	699	629	154	133	34
Diesel fuel.....farms.....	43 165	37 563	5 175	393	349	342	44	37	34
.....\$1,000.....	24 692	18 890	4 982	789	609	584	181	116	31
LP gas, butane, and propane.....farms.....	3 222	2 703	429	89	76	74	13	10	(D)
.....\$1,000.....	1 961	1 511	(D)	131	106	104	25	11	(D)
Fuel oil.....farms.....	5 664	5 005	602	55	49	48	6	6	2
.....\$1,000.....	1 256	743	(D)	366	343	253	22	22	(D)
Natural gas.....farms.....	651	576	52	22	19	18	3	3	(D)
.....\$1,000.....	467	268	(D)	154	137	127	17	17	(D)
Kerosene, motor oil, and grease.....farms.....	96 135	85 962	9 512	596	533	524	63	54	65
.....\$1,000.....	6 359	5 267	951	134	109	103	25	22	7
Electricity.....farms.....	41 925	36 714	4 757	411	371	363	40	33	43
.....\$1,000.....	12 190	9 295	1 997	(D)	487	417	393	99	(D)
Other—coal, wood, coke, etc.....farms.....	5 989	5 195	727	66	64	63	2	2	1
.....\$1,000.....	1 321	1 097	178	(D)	45	21	(D)	(D)	(D)
Hired farm labor.....farms.....	37 714	32 801	4 526	367	318	310	49	40	20
.....\$1,000.....	80 713	53 871	14 281	12 483	7 315	6 954	5 168	1 799	77
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999.....	34 565	30 488	3 875	185	175	172	10	9	17
\$5,000 to \$19,999.....	2 500	1 909	495	94	77	76	17	14	2
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	535	355	130	49	36	34	13	10	1
\$50,000 or more.....	114	49	26	39	30	28	9	7	—
Workers by number of days worked:									
150 days or more.....farms.....	5 597	4 355	995	239	196	190	43	34	8
.....workers.....	12 479	8 394	2 249	1 821	1 313	1 270	508	256	15
Less than 150 days.....farms.....	35 205	30 801	4 095	289	253	249	36	30	20
.....workers.....	134 915	113 799	17 348	3 664	2 020	1 971	1 644	722	104
Contract labor.....farms.....	5 072	4 392	608	72	60	60	12	12	—
.....\$1,000.....	6 965	5 003	1 255	706	360	360	346	346	—
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	4 560	4 005	515	40	32	32	8	8	—
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	425	326	77	22	21	21	1	1	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	50	38	8	4	4	4	—	—	—
\$20,000 or more.....	37	23	8	6	3	3	3	3	—
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment.....farms.....	32 641	29 029	3 371	222	198	196	24	20	19
.....\$1,000.....	20 926	17 215	3 065	636	455	452	181	157	11
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499.....	31 147	27 849	3 126	155	141	139	14	13	17
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	1 381	1 114	208	57	49	49	8	6	2
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	87	53	28	6	5	5	1	—	—
\$20,000 or more.....	26	13	9	4	3	3	1	1	—
FARM-RELATED INCOME									
Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural services.....farms.....	5 864	4 920	889	48	46	46	2	2	7
.....\$1,000.....	9 248	7 234	1 802	195	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	17
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption.....farms.....	3 777	3 356	395	22	21	21	1	—	4
.....\$1,000.....	5 504	4 169	854	474	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	6

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms				Corporation				Other— cooper- ative, estate or trust, etc.	
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total		10 or less stockholders
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹									
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment — farms... \$1,000...	96 771	86 550	9 560	596	533	524	63	54	65
Farms by value group:	1 632 339	1 327 223	265 494	38 332	28 752	24 785	9 581	4 637	1 289
\$1 to \$4,999	21 296	19 573	1 658	43	38	38	5	4	22
\$5,000 to \$9,999	35 617	32 956	2 575	73	63	62	10	10	13
\$10,000 to \$19,999	18 689	16 549	2 007	125	124	124	1	1	8
\$20,000 to \$49,999	14 098	12 094	1 827	160	150	147	10	9	17
\$50,000 to \$99,999	4 427	3 483	847	96	77	76	19	15	1
\$100,000 to \$199,999	2 027	1 496	459	69	57	54	12	11	3
\$200,000 to \$499,999	586	381	179	25	21	20	4	3	1
\$500,000 or more	31	18	8	5	3	2	2	1	—
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹									
Automobiles	54 380	48 423	5 561	370	337	332	33	31	26
number	73 767	64 566	8 513	576	509	503	67	64	112
Motortrucks, including pickups	76 439	68 045	7 860	495	443	434	52	44	39
number	104 401	89 872	13 076	1 363	1 097	1 042	266	168	90
Wheel tractors	80 513	71 679	8 233	542	487	478	55	47	59
number	129 808	111 209	16 921	1 556	1 326	1 292	230	180	122
2 or 3	26 062	22 557	3 213	270	254	251	16	13	22
number	59 182	50 941	7 546	649	609	602	40	33	46
4 or more	4 123	2 973	1 029	111	86	81	25	21	10
number	20 298	14 119	5 384	746	570	544	176	134	49
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only	9 540	7 810	1 591	135	116	111	19	17	4
number	10 929	8 828	1 905	188	164	156	24	22	8
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers	13 263	11 170	1 938	143	128	125	15	11	12
number	14 731	12 321	2 218	178	158	155	20	14	14
Corn heads for combines	5 298	4 214	1 003	80	70	67	10	8	1
number	5 620	4 455	1 079	(D)	72	69	12	10	(D)
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers	8 975	7 774	1 106	83	77	77	6	4	12
number	9 111	7 866	1 139	94	86	86	8	4	12
Cottonpickers	1 399	1 151	231	15	10	9	5	5	2
number	1 797	1 439	327	(D)	23	22	6	6	(D)
Mower conditioners	16 189	13 842	2 162	167	149	147	18	14	18
number	17 493	14 903	2 366	205	184	182	21	15	19
Pickup balers	21 515	18 427	2 841	222	202	198	20	18	25
number	22 564	19 266	3 028	240	218	214	22	18	30
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type	5 004	4 019	907	77	61	60	16	13	1
number	5 560	4 436	1 020	(D)	82	81	21	16	(D)
AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS¹									
Agricultural chemicals, including commercial fertilizer and lime	79 954	71 107	8 276	524	465	458	59	50	47
\$1,000	149 973	115 679	30 112	4 066	3 136	3 027	930	785	115
Commercial fertilizer	73 397	65 099	7 787	474	425	419	49	41	37
acres on which used	4 008 419	3 112 838	801 126	91 455	71 190	67 571	20 265	16 555	3 000
Lime	17 466	15 074	2 219	161	145	142	16	14	12
acres on which used	623 074	485 634	120 149	16 666	11 303	10 765	5 363	5 118	625
tens	1 210 045	949 204	230 857	28 644	20 702	19 637	7 942	7 526	1 340
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—									
Insects on hay and other crops	22 002	19 122	2 681	190	160	157	30	26	9
acres on which used	788 895	613 328	147 694	27 858	21 540	20 408	6 318	5 893	15
Nematodes in crops	3 084	2 618	446	19	16	15	3	2	1
acres on which used	150 265	113 325	32 875	(D)	3 230	3 030	83	(D)	(D)
Diseases in crops and orchards	2 858	2 489	326	43	33	33	10	9	—
acres on which used	100 990	72 900	20 405	7 685	7 047	7 047	638	622	—
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture	26 755	23 077	3 412	241	208	202	33	28	25
acres on which used	2 447 051	1 830 659	540 783	70 870	59 851	56 718	11 019	8 715	4 739
Chemicals for—									
Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit	3 630	3 132	462	35	28	28	7	7	1
acres on which used	114 234	82 775	27 207	(D)	2 411	2 411	1 782	1 782	(D)
Insect control on livestock and poultry	22 861	20 002	2 683	168	145	142	23	20	8
Sanitation and rodent and bird control	8 804	7 600	1 118	80	63	61	17	16	6
LIVESTOCK									
Cattle and calves inventory	61 604	55 097	6 081	373	334	329	39	33	53
number	2 114 756	1 721 294	344 675	46 725	37 779	36 124	8 946	5 992	2 062
Farms with—									
1 to 9	15 142	14 066	1 034	29	26	26	3	3	13
10 to 49	35 354	32 144	3 016	169	157	156	12	12	25
50 to 99	7 232	6 011	1 126	84	79	79	5	4	11
100 to 199	2 759	2 149	566	41	31	31	10	8	3
200 to 499	980	649	297	33	28	25	5	3	1
500 or more	137	78	42	17	13	12	4	3	—
Cows and heifers that had calved	55 405	49 434	5 587	334	303	299	31	26	50
number	1 131 926	927 109	183 289	20 308	16 241	15 572	4 067	2 745	1 220
Beef cows	49 324	44 133	4 880	266	240	238	26	21	45
number	926 031	775 771	135 045	14 152	11 868	11 689	2 284	962	1 063
Farms with—									
1 to 9	20 719	19 136	1 521	47	44	44	3	3	15
10 to 49	25 313	22 462	2 671	156	141	140	15	13	24
50 to 99	2 448	1 956	454	34	29	29	5	3	4
100 to 199	640	434	188	16	15	14	1	1	2
200 to 499	185	133	44	8	7	7	1	1	—
500 or more	19	12	2	5	4	4	1	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Corporation									
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Family held			Other than family held		Other — cooperative, estate or trust, etc.	
				Total	10 or less stockholders	Other than family held Total	10 or less stockholders			
LIVESTOCK—Con.										
Cattle and calves inventory—Con.										
Cows and heifers that had calved—Con.										
Milk cows	10 590	9 297	1 186	101	94	91	7	7	6	
forms										
number	205 895	151 338	48 244	6 156	4 373	3 883	1 783	1 783	157	
Farms with—										
1 to 4	5 789	5 376	389	22	20	20	2	2	2	
5 to 9	896	814	75	6	6	6	—	—	1	
10 to 49	2 545	2 153	348	41	41	40	—	—	3	
50 to 99	933	682	237	14	13	13	—	—	—	
100 to 199	340	224	105	11	9	9	2	2	—	
200 to 499	83	47	30	6	5	3	1	1	—	
500 or more	4	1	2	1	—	—	1	1	—	
Heifers and heifer calves	45 438	40 380	4 741	277	252	248	25	20	40	
forms										
number	519 454	418 658	87 108	13 295	10 899	9 998	2 396	1 862	393	
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	50 340	44 865	5 105	322	288	285	34	29	48	
forms										
number	463 376	375 527	74 278	13 122	10 639	10 554	2 483	1 385	449	
Cattle and calves sold	58 999	52 489	6 074	379	341	335	38	32	57	
forms										
number	1 226 613	997 765	194 127	33 092	27 818	26 446	5 274	3 397	1 629	
\$1,000	319 816	255 085	52 720	11 584	9 895	9 396	1 689	974	427	
Calves	46 857	41 907	4 620	295	269	264	26	22	35	
forms										
number	629 191	529 855	88 592	10 090	7 814	7 258	2 276	1 893	654	
\$1,000	123 574	104 803	16 724	1 909	1 521	1 475	388	286	138	
Cattle	40 161	35 405	4 459	253	224	220	29	23	44	
forms										
number	597 422	467 910	105 535	23 002	20 004	19 188	2 998	1 504	975	
\$1,000	196 242	150 283	35 995	9 675	8 374	7 921	1 301	688	289	
Fattened on grain and concentrates	4 695	4 112	525	54	52	51	2	2	4	
forms										
number	84 445	60 500	13 944	9 967	(D)	9 351	(D)	(D)	34	
\$1,000	30 694	21 009	5 057	4 616	(D)	4 290	(D)	(D)	12	
Hogs and pigs inventory	23 096	20 752	2 192	139	126	125	13	13	13	
forms										
number	1 071 527	853 898	179 548	37 729	27 829	27 769	9 900	9 900	352	
Farms with—										
1 to 9	9 388	8 759	596	27	26	26	1	1	6	
10 to 49	8 754	7 814	896	40	36	36	4	4	4	
50 to 99	2 504	2 199	275	27	27	26	—	—	3	
100 to 199	1 455	1 219	214	22	20	20	2	2	—	
200 to 499	744	589	145	10	8	8	2	2	—	
500 or more	251	172	66	13	9	9	4	4	—	
Used or to be used for breeding	17 808	15 920	1 769	112	105	104	7	7	7	
forms										
number	186 591	156 315	27 752	2 475	1 946	1 926	529	529	49	
Other	19 841	17 815	1 894	119	107	106	12	12	13	
forms										
number	884 936	697 583	151 796	35 254	25 883	25 843	9 371	9 371	303	
Hogs and pigs sold	20 001	17 763	2 083	146	133	132	13	13	9	
forms										
number	1 750 602	1 409 876	286 371	53 973	35 364	35 044	18 609	18 609	382	
\$1,000	131 540	102 436	23 624	5 445	3 418	3 388	2 027	2 027	35	
Feeder pigs sold	9 997	9 039	899	56	55	55	1	1	2	
forms										
number	659 939	576 286	79 662	(D)	(D)	3 885	(D)	(D)	(D)	
\$1,000	26 424	23 030	3 228	(D)	(D)	161	(D)	(D)	(D)	
Litters of pigs farrowed between—										
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	18 506	16 560	1 819	120	113	112	7	7	7	
forms										
number	215 332	180 029	31 485	3 761	2 843	2 803	918	918	57	
Dec. 1 and May 31	15 741	13 985	1 639	111	104	103	7	7	6	
forms										
number	109 419	91 349	16 122	1 919	1 460	1 442	459	459	29	
June 1 and Nov. 30	14 986	13 454	1 432	95	88	87	7	7	5	
forms										
number	105 913	88 680	15 363	1 842	1 383	1 361	459	459	28	
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory	443	394	45	4	3	3	1	1	—	
forms										
number	11 747	10 472	1 253	22	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	
Ewes 1 year old or older	372	334	36	2	2	2	—	—	—	
forms										
number	7 792	6 950	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	
Sheep and lambs sold	398	350	46	2	2	2	—	—	—	
forms										
number	8 788	7 953	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	
Sheep and lambs shorn	339	303	35	1	1	1	—	—	—	
forms										
number	9 247	8 236	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	
pounds of wool	55 574	49 732	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	
Horses and ponies inventory	16 786	15 156	1 515	104	95	93	9	6	11	
forms										
number	54 666	46 644	7 445	511	436	431	75	25	66	
Horses and ponies sold	2 581	2 357	192	30	27	27	3	1	2	
forms										
number	7 856	7 192	574	(D)	75	75	12	(D)	(D)	
\$1,000	7 201	5 814	1 289	(D)	88	88	9	(D)	(D)	
Goats inventory	990	923	62	3	3	3	—	—	2	
forms										
number	13 461	11 835	(D)	79	79	79	—	—	(D)	
Goats sold	401	376	24	1	1	1	—	—	—	
forms										
number	3 610	3 310	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	
\$1,000	73	65	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	
POULTRY										
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory	15 071	13 899	1 088	75	70	70	5	5	9	
forms										
number	4 881 160	3 600 926	697 736	582 283	361 483	361 483	220 800	220 800	215	
Farms with—										
1 to 399	14 883	13 752	1 059	63	62	62	1	1	9	
400 to 3,199	40	35	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	
3,200 to 9,999	49	40	6	3	3	3	—	—	—	
10,000 to 19,999	36	28	6	2	1	1	1	1	—	
20,000 to 49,999	29	21	6	2	1	1	1	1	—	
50,000 to 99,999	21	15	6	3	2	2	1	1	—	
100,000 or more	24	15	6	3	2	2	1	1	—	
8	10	8	2	2	1	1	1	1	—	
Hens and pullets of laying age	14 951	13 791	1 077	74	69	69	5	5	9	
forms										
number	4 305 435	3 109 327	613 711	582 210	361 410	361 410	220 800	220 800	187	
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age	2 468	2 255	202	7	7	7	—	—	4	
forms										
number	575 725	491 599	84 025	73	73	73	—	—	28	

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms				Corporation					Other— cooper- ative, estate or trust, etc.	
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held			
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders		
POULTRY—Con.										
Chickens 3 months old or older sold	forms.....	840	705	120	15	10	10	5	5	—
	number.....	4 342 988	3 006 567	855 603	480 818	282 689	282 689	198 129	198 129	—
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	forms.....	636	582	41	13	12	12	1	1	—
	number.....	54 770 460	47 786 708	2 996 752	3 987 000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—
Farms with—										
1 to 1,999	.....	69	62	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
2,000 to 59,999	.....	176	163	11	2	1	1	1	1	—
60,000 to 99,999	.....	216	199	13	4	4	4	—	—	—
100,000 or more	.....	175	158	10	7	7	7	—	—	—
Turkey hens kept for breeding	forms.....	1 076	935	134	6	6	6	—	—	1
	number.....	4 173	3 481	(D)	29	29	29	—	—	(D)
Turkeys sold	forms.....	87	73	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
	number.....	930	772	158	—	—	—	—	—	—
CROPS HARVESTED										
Corn for all purposes	forms.....	25 634	22 285	3 092	228	199	192	29	23	29
	acres.....	763 942	587 194	158 828	17 085	12 504	11 234	4 581	3 358	835
For grain or seed	forms.....	23 444	20 502	2 734	181	165	159	16	12	27
	acres.....	623 962	488 779	123 624	10 795	7 976	7 336	2 819	1 824	764
Irrigated	bushels.....	42 690 855	32 618 110	9 197 121	831 604	591 227	535 427	240 377	176 611	44 020
	forms.....	54	40	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
	acres.....	910	457	453	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:										
1 to 24 acres	.....	17 387	15 649	1 628	91	88	88	3	3	19
25 to 99 acres	.....	4 647	3 822	761	58	56	54	2	1	6
100 to 499 acres	.....	1 363	1 005	325	31	20	16	11	8	2
500 acres or more	.....	47	26	20	1	1	1	—	—	—
Wheat for grain	forms.....	3 873	3 132	677	59	52	49	7	6	5
	acres.....	145 061	106 695	33 137	5 163	4 511	4 296	652	559	66
Irrigated	bushels.....	5 071 442	3 700 280	1 172 008	196 583	170 033	162 233	26 550	22 550	2 571
	forms.....	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	acres.....	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:										
1 to 24 acres	.....	2 324	1 940	354	25	24	23	1	1	5
25 to 99 acres	.....	1 203	963	219	21	18	18	3	2	—
100 to 499 acres	.....	333	220	102	11	8	6	3	3	—
500 acres or more	.....	13	9	2	2	2	2	—	—	—
Oats for grain	forms.....	641	527	109	5	5	5	—	—	—
	acres.....	7 866	6 386	1 459	21	21	21	—	—	—
Irrigated	bushels.....	321 002	255 547	64 965	490	490	490	—	—	—
	forms.....	3	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
	acres.....	8	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Soybeans for beans	forms.....	15 819	13 412	2 224	161	141	135	20	17	22
	acres.....	2 107 782	1 584 840	455 701	62 732	50 677	48 472	12 055	11 391	4 509
Irrigated	bushels.....	49 113 426	36 150 525	11 213 607	1 628 569	1 363 517	1 304 925	265 052	239 391	120 725
	forms.....	14	12	—	2	1	1	1	1	—
	acres.....	1 593	(D)	—	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—
Farms by acres harvested:										
1 to 24 acres	.....	4 572	4 111	431	23	22	22	1	1	7
25 to 99 acres	.....	6 146	5 319	774	48	45	43	3	2	5
100 to 499 acres	.....	4 136	3 329	747	53	46	44	7	5	7
500 acres or more	.....	965	653	272	37	28	26	9	9	3
Cotton	forms.....	2 384	1 992	359	27	20	19	7	7	6
	acres.....	231 373	172 123	52 832	6 181	4 986	4 806	1 195	1 195	237
Irrigated	bales.....	234 921	174 365	53 516	6 766	5 732	5 547	1 034	1 034	274
	forms.....	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	acres.....	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:										
1 to 24 acres	.....	886	779	101	3	3	3	—	—	3
25 to 99 acres	.....	846	727	108	8	6	6	2	2	3
100 to 499 acres	.....	579	440	127	12	7	6	5	5	—
500 acres or more	.....	73	46	23	4	4	4	—	—	—
Tobacco	forms.....	37 746	33 433	4 096	188	177	177	11	10	29
	acres.....	71 704	59 997	11 012	619	588	588	31	30	77
Irrigated	pounds.....	134 354 346	112 030 200	21 021 954	1 171 230	1 120 032	1 120 032	51 198	50 178	130 962
	forms.....	947	731	210	6	6	6	—	—	—
	acres.....	1 748	1 307	427	14	14	14	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:										
0.1 to 4.9 acres	.....	35 478	31 625	3 666	161	151	151	10	9	26
5.0 to 24.9 acres	.....	2 196	1 765	403	25	24	24	1	1	3
25.0 acres or more	.....	72	43	27	2	2	2	—	—	—
Irish potatoes	forms.....	2 141	1 909	219	11	11	11	—	—	2
	acres.....	1 873	1 654	(D)	28	28	28	—	—	(D)
Irrigated	hundredweight.....	192 875	168 033	(D)	3 858	3 858	3 858	—	—	(D)
	forms.....	26	19	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
	acres.....	10	6	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:										
0.1 to 0.9 acres	.....	1 784	1 593	183	7	7	7	—	—	1
1.0 to 4.9 acres	.....	250	217	29	3	3	3	—	—	1
5.0 to 24.9 acres	.....	101	94	6	1	1	1	—	—	—
25.0 to 99.9 acres	.....	5	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
100.0 acres or more	.....	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sweetpotatoes	forms.....	341	301	34	4	3	3	1	1	2
	acres.....	1 095	758	278	(D)	35	35	(D)	(D)	(D)
Irrigated	bushels.....	197 325	125 423	57 758	(D)	7 060	7 060	(D)	(D)	(D)
	forms.....	9	6	2	—	—	—	—	—	1
	acres.....	51	2	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	(D)

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

CROPS HARVESTED—Con.

	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Corporation				Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.	
				Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total		10 or less stockholders
Hay crops (see text) ----- farms...	48 004	42 485	5 126	339	313	308	26	21	54
acres...	1 185 873	983 144	181 675	19 623	17 988	16 571	1 635	1 139	1 431
tons, dry... farms...	1 875 372	1 524 960	313 213	35 139	31 324	29 147	3 815	2 192	2 060
Irrigated ----- farms...	90	73	14	3	2	2	1	1	—
acres...	1 111	957	96	58	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres.....	32 403	29 453	2 771	149	139	139	10	10	30
25 to 99 acres.....	14 081	11 915	2 005	137	127	126	10	7	24
100 to 499 acres.....	1 497	1 104	343	50	44	41	6	4	—
500 acres or more.....	23	13	7	3	3	2	—	—	—
Alfalfa hay ----- farms...	5 024	4 348	621	52	48	46	4	3	3
acres...	80 955	66 556	13 056	1 284	1 132	1 050	152	113	59
tons, dry... farms...	187 237	147 627	35 883	3 654	3 247	3 077	407	290	73
Irrigated ----- farms...	15	14	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
acres...	118	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	—
All vegetables harvested for sale (see text) ----- farms...	2 517	2 272	225	17	14	14	3	3	3
acres...	32 038	23 310	3 720	4 984	2 451	2 451	2 533	2 533	24
Irrigated ----- farms...	463	431	28	3	3	3	—	—	1
acres...	3 962	2 064	(D)	1 503	1 503	1 503	—	—	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:									
0.1 to 4.9 acres.....	1 889	1 742	138	7	6	6	1	1	2
5.0 to 24.9 acres.....	499	433	63	2	2	2	—	—	1
25.0 to 99.9 acres.....	74	61	11	2	2	2	—	—	—
100.0 acres or more.....	55	36	13	6	4	4	2	2	—
Land in orchards ----- farms...	1 678	1 532	127	17	15	15	2	2	2
acres...	7 068	5 484	1 496	(D)	57	57	(D)	(D)	(D)
Irrigated ----- farms...	33	25	6	2	1	1	(D)	(D)	—
acres...	113	49	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	—
Farms by acres in orchards:									
0.1 to 4.9 acres.....	1 424	1 318	93	12	11	11	1	1	1
5.0 to 24.9 acres.....	216	182	28	5	4	4	1	1	1
25.0 to 99.9 acres.....	26	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100.0 acres or more.....	12	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—

1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text.