

Table 20. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1978 and 1974

	Inventory				Sales					
	All farms		Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more		All farms			Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)
Any livestock	158 633	(X)	107 493	(X)	157 889	(X)	5 195 015	109 887	(X)	5 122 809
1974	(NA)	(X)	82 623	(X)	141 677	(X)	3 149 259	83 411	(X)	3 077 242
Any cattle, hogs, or sheep	152 095	(X)	104 163	(X)	154 574	(X)	4 765 220	108 254	(X)	4 699 700
1974	141 131	(X)	81 462	(X)	140 241	(X)	(NA)	82 820	(X)	2 812 579
Cattle and calves	146 758	12 983 758	101 637	12 185 107	148 882	12 243 734	4 548 003	105 850	11 954 961	4 489 550
1974	138 563	13 377 867	79 848	11 882 023	137 105	10 180 184	(NA)	81 041	9 713 049	2 648 842
Farms with—										
1 to 9	20 027	110 983	6 688	35 774	47 794	250 473	61 134	11 942	69 752	19 847
10 to 19	34 269	476 241	14 786	213 199	35 253	480 366	115 752	28 582	402 639	102 770
20 to 49	46 989	1 443 848	35 878	1 145 187	36 888	1 125 238	274 295	36 531	1 115 842	273 647
50 to 99	22 257	1 517 565	21 369	1 463 029	15 145	1 027 944	257 798	15 040	1 021 149	257 490
100 to 199	12 740	1 717 364	12 519	1 688 063	7 446	1 003 345	268 854	7 419	1 000 123	268 327
200 to 499	7 290	2 130 877	7 244	2 117 673	4 338	1 281 323	361 737	4 324	1 276 214	360 464
500 to 999	2 018	1 345 242	2 001	1 334 008	1 183	786 241	240 746	1 179	(D)	(D)
1,000 to 2,499	829	1 197 592	820	1 185 207	566	824 247	264 015	564	(D)	(D)
2,500 or more	339	3 044 046	332	3 002 967	269	5 464 557	2 703 671	269	5 464 557	2 703 671
Cows and heifers that had calved	134 920	5 708 717	93 846	5 275 437	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1974	118 069	6 288 951	71 589	5 521 894	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Beef cows	130 598	5 385 848	90 645	4 961 251	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1974	113 683	5 991 030	68 637	5 238 595	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk cows	11 401	322 869	8 063	314 186	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1974	13 687	297 921	8 699	283 299	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Heifers and heifer calves	117 136	3 186 539	82 263	2 997 664	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1974	(NA)	(NA)	59 937	2 528 431	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	130 457	4 088 502	92 647	3 912 006	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1974	(NA)	(NA)	69 180	3 831 698	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Cattle fattened on grain and concentrates sold	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	8 791	4 912 141	2 546 474	6 736	4 904 193	2 544 152
1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	6 389	4 202 569	1 602 367
Farms with fattened cattle sold:										
1 to 9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	4 937	18 498	5 594	2 928	12 521	3 993
10 to 19	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 575	20 732	6 377	1 541	20 322	6 305
20 to 49	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1 254	35 969	10 719	1 216	35 738	10 642
50 to 99	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	379	25 328	8 250	378	(D)	(D)
100 to 199	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	228	30 335	10 418	227	(D)	(D)
200 to 499	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	181	53 436	20 892	180	(D)	(D)
500 to 999	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	77	52 709	22 707	76	(D)	(D)
1,000 to 2,499	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	59	89 208	41 215	59	89 208	41 215
2,500 or more	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	131	4 585 926	2 420 303	131	4 585 926	2 420 303
Cows and heifers that had calved	134 920	5 708 717	93 846	5 275 437	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1974	118 069	6 288 951	71 589	5 521 894	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Beef cows	130 598	5 385 848	90 645	4 961 251	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1978										
Farms with—										
1 to 9	37 429	202 272	13 968	78 948	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10 to 19	34 054	466 443	21 412	303 373	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
20 to 49	35 225	1 056 049	31 717	964 747	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 99	13 362	894 898	13 118	879 098	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 199	6 329	832 407	6 268	824 470	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
200 to 499	3 222	920 931	3 196	912 551	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
500 to 999	680	439 389	673	434 761	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1,000 or more	297	573 459	293	563 297	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Milk cows	11 401	322 869	8 063	314 186	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1978										
Farms with—										
1 or 2	6 751	8 656	4 034	5 252	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
3 or 4	851	2 849	528	1 769	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
5 to 9	554	3 506	309	1 980	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10 to 19	314	4 037	279	3 680	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
20 to 49	688	24 089	686	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 99	1 135	80 074	1 128	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
100 to 499	1 076	173 456	1 067	171 668	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
500 or more	32	26 202	32	26 202	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Cattle sold	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	102 785	8 697 950	3 785 445	78 950	8 620 330	3 764 226
1978										
Farms with—										
1 to 9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	56 731	224 272	67 793	33 357	156 718	49 186
10 to 19	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	18 282	242 185	72 955	17 859	237 354	72 094
20 to 49	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	15 181	450 188	137 034	15 163	449 689	136 892
50 to 99	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	5 761	387 050	121 602	5 751	386 402	121 392
100 to 199	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3 184	423 632	139 477	3 180	423 090	139 266
200 to 499	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2 298	677 976	226 738	2 294	676 646	226 260
500 to 999	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	717	482 178	170 576	716	(D)	(D)
1,000 or more	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	631	5 810 469	2 849 270	630	(D)	(D)
Calves sold	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	124 047	3 545 784	762 558	87 349	3 334 631	725 323
1978										
Farms with—										
1 or 2	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	11 211	18 130	3 848	3 157	5 092	1 143
3 or 4	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	14 101	49 511	10 191	4 214	14 990	3 278
5 to 9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	28 001	187 268	39 003	13 758	94 906	20 918
10 to 19	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	29 723	397 844	83 990	25 657	350 527	76 740
20 to 49	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	26 279	779 911	164 631	25 969	771 628	164 140
50 to 99	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	8 805	582 239	122 631	8 700	575 361	122 323
100 to 499	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	5 463	996 676	217 444	5 434	991 149	216 605
500 or more	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	464	534 205	120 821	460	530 978	120 176

Table 20. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1978 and 1974—Con.

Inventory, 1978—All farms										
Cattle and calves		Cows and heifers that had calved				Heifers and heifer calves		Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves		
		Total cows		Milk cows						
Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	
Farms with milk cow inventory.....	11 401	1 076 580	11 401	676 333	11 401	322 869	9 394	252 815	9 686	147 432
1 to 4 milk cows.....	7 602	452 955	7 602	256 600	7 602	11 505	6 258	101 315	6 680	95 040
5 to 9 milk cows.....	554	53 936	554	31 330	554	3 506	464	11 383	506	11 223
10 to 19 milk cows.....	314	41 716	314	28 754	314	4 037	221	7 998	252	4 964
20 to 29 milk cows.....	167	14 218	167	9 357	167	3 875	122	2 890	121	1 971
30 to 49 milk cows.....	521	42 785	521	28 568	521	20 214	1 020	10 413	366	3 804
50 to 99 milk cows.....	1 135	148 422	1 135	99 455	1 135	80 074	1 020	37 482	894	11 485
100 to 199 milk cows.....	819	169 597	819	118 590	819	105 812	663	41 044	641	9 963
200 to 499 milk cows.....	257	110 890	257	76 550	257	67 644	220	27 518	199	6 822
500 milk cows or more.....	32	42 061	32	27 129	32	26 202	24	12 772	27	2 160
No milk cows.....	135 357	11 907 178	123 519	5 032 384	(X)	(X)	107 742	2 933 724	120 771	3 941 070

Sales, 1978—All farms									
Cattle and calves			Cattle		Calves		Dairy products		
Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)
Farms with milk cow inventory.....	10 609	558 154	148 820	7 853	265 901	9 069	292 253	3 517	354 667
1 to 4 milk cows.....	6 819	270 234	74 152	4 905	135 442	5 829	134 792	298	419
5 to 9 milk cows.....	545	31 443	9 401	385	19 260	408	12 183	66	269
10 to 19 milk cows.....	314	25 342	7 227	194	11 980	266	13 362	225	2 243
20 to 29 milk cows.....	167	8 430	2 416	103	2 855	151	5 575	164	2 625
30 to 49 milk cows.....	521	33 131	11 931	413	17 756	478	15 375	521	24 793
50 to 99 milk cows.....	1 135	60 978	14 272	906	26 394	978	34 584	1 135	91 345
100 to 199 milk cows.....	819	68 647	14 621	701	25 844	717	42 803	819	123 410
200 to 499 milk cows.....	257	42 913	10 482	217	18 338	215	24 575	257	80 832
500 milk cows or more.....	32	17 036	4 318	29	8 032	27	9 004	32	28 731
No milk cows.....	138 273	11 685 580	4 399 184	94 932	8 432 049	114 978	3 253 531	467	4 952

Inventory, 1978—All farms										
Cattle and calves		Cows and heifers that had calved		Heifers and heifer calves		Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves		Sales of cattle and calves, 1978		
Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	
Farms with cattle and calves inventory.....	146 758	12 983 758	134 920	5 708 717	117 136	3 186 539	130 457	4 088 502	140 899	11 849 456
1 to 9 cattle and calves.....	20 027	110 983	16 009	58 170	12 108	28 352	13 585	24 461	14 458	152 498
10 to 19 cattle and calves.....	34 269	476 241	32 186	278 214	26 911	110 212	30 471	87 815	34 267	339 818
20 to 49 cattle and calves.....	46 989	1 443 848	44 859	877 175	38 999	313 036	43 813	253 637	46 817	935 090
50 to 99 cattle and calves.....	22 257	1 517 565	21 304	907 169	19 539	323 268	21 017	287 128	22 249	944 999
100 to 199 cattle and calves.....	12 740	1 717 364	11 779	990 682	10 945	374 331	11 849	352 351	12 678	1 033 688
200 to 499 cattle and calves.....	7 290	2 130 877	6 329	1 126 527	6 045	478 148	6 712	526 202	7 262	1 362 449
500 to 999 cattle and calves.....	2 018	1 345 242	1 634	604 251	1 647	308 812	1 894	432 179	2 006	877 115
1,000 to 2,499 cattle and calves.....	829	1 197 592	637	477 960	654	257 499	795	462 133	827	881 707
2,500 cattle and calves or more.....	339	3 044 046	183	388 569	288	992 881	321	1 662 596	335	5 322 092
No cattle and calves.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	7 983	394 278
Farms with cows and heifers that had calved inventory.....	134 920	9 810 661	134 920	5 708 717	109 320	2 104 219	121 452	1 997 725	130 696	6 135 153
1 to 4 cows.....	14 403	136 935	14 403	36 999	11 018	54 083	10 401	45 853	10 511	131 982
5 to 9 cows.....	24 316	334 858	24 316	169 279	19 171	89 163	21 748	76 416	24 063	225 659
10 to 19 cows.....	34 319	839 950	34 319	469 934	27 251	200 494	31 701	169 522	34 318	555 715
20 to 29 cows.....	18 570	738 889	18 570	435 420	15 105	158 536	17 280	144 933	18 513	455 691
30 to 49 cows.....	18 257	1 079 074	17 257	642 212	14 499	228 127	16 082	208 735	17 253	671 236
50 to 99 cows.....	14 375	1 630 000	14 375	966 858	12 378	348 524	13 454	314 618	14 370	1 037 837
100 to 199 cows.....	7 144	1 552 248	7 144	939 224	6 020	323 468	6 581	289 556	7 136	973 274
200 to 499 cows.....	3 519	1 698 941	3 519	1 002 182	2 981	333 971	3 247	362 788	3 515	1 037 546
500 to 999 cows.....	712	771 781	712	459 529	627	164 056	670	148 196	712	442 162
1,000 cows or more.....	305	1 027 985	305	587 080	270	203 797	288	237 108	305	604 051
No cows.....	11 838	3 173 097	(X)	(X)	7 816	1 082 320	9 005	2 090 777	18 186	6 108 581
Farms with beef cow inventory.....	130 598	9 426 604	130 598	5 458 866	106 027	2 001 192	118 344	1 966 546	126 950	5 942 843
1 to 4 beef cows.....	13 479	127 691	13 479	42 776	10 549	49 336	9 954	35 579	10 120	113 238
5 to 9 beef cows.....	23 950	337 140	23 950	172 801	18 844	89 101	21 427	75 238	23 740	223 545
10 to 19 beef cows.....	34 054	845 586	34 054	476 685	27 001	200 948	31 446	167 953	34 053	556 772
20 to 29 beef cows.....	18 392	743 083	18 392	438 733	15 022	159 496	17 169	144 854	18 335	457 432
30 to 49 beef cows.....	16 833	1 073 005	16 833	636 400	14 186	227 787	15 792	208 818	16 829	653 358
50 to 99 beef cows.....	13 362	1 542 297	13 362	908 306	11 474	323 254	12 678	310 737	13 357	999 404
100 to 199 beef cows.....	6 329	1 412 344	6 329	841 871	5 362	287 159	5 942	283 314	6 321	916 607
200 to 499 beef cows.....	3 222	1 594 913	3 222	926 066	2 725	310 350	3 012	358 497	3 218	995 768
500 to 999 beef cows.....	680	740 155	680	440 842	600	154 017	643	145 296	680	430 675
1,000 beef cows or more.....	297	1 010 390	297	574 386	264	199 744	281	236 260	297	596 044
No beef cows.....	16 160	3 557 154	4 322	249 851	11 109	1 185 347	12 113	2 121 956	21 932	6 300 891

Table 20. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1978 and 1974—Con.

Cattle and calves	Sales, 1978—All farms											
	Cattle									Calves		
				Fattened on grain and concentrates								
				Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)			
Farms with sales of cattle and calves	148 882	12 243 734	4 548 003	102 785	8 697 950	3 785 445	8 791	4 912 141	2 546 474	124 047	3 545 784	762 558
1 to 4 cattle and calves	18 671	53 144	13 545	10 568	20 609	6 738	1 218	2 620	843	13 523	32 535	6 807
5 to 9 cattle and calves	29 123	197 329	47 589	17 229	64 985	19 862	1 525	5 609	1 725	25 090	132 344	27 727
10 to 19 cattle and calves	35 253	480 366	115 752	23 755	162 121	48 140	1 840	12 925	3 798	31 073	318 245	67 612
20 to 49 cattle and calves	36 888	1 125 238	274 295	27 357	410 054	123 284	2 145	30 653	9 391	32 190	715 184	151 012
50 to 99 cattle and calves	15 145	1 027 944	257 798	12 213	423 786	131 591	967	30 755	9 482	12 656	604 158	126 207
100 to 199 cattle and calves	7 446	1 003 345	268 854	6 170	477 987	156 109	433	29 370	9 687	5 736	525 358	112 745
200 to 499 cattle and calves	4 338	1 281 323	361 737	3 653	721 379	239 820	324	57 293	21 281	2 828	559 944	121 917
500 cattle and calves or more	2 018	7 075 045	3 208 432	1 840	6 417 029	3 059 902	339	4 742 916	2 490 268	951	658 016	148 530
500 to 999 cattle and calves	1 183	786 241	240 746	1 051	528 158	184 943	117	55 162	23 429	630	258 083	55 803
1,000 cattle and calves or more	835	6 288 804	2 967 686	789	5 888 871	2 874 959	222	4 687 754	2 466 839	321	399 933	92 726
Farms with beef cow inventory	126 950	5 942 843	1 652 893	86 458	2 977 220	1 011 290	7 110	510 895	224 349	108 605	2 965 623	641 603
1 to 4 beef cows	10 120	113 238	28 432	7 565	58 898	18 041	886	4 915	1 496	7 781	54 340	10 391
5 to 9 beef cows	23 740	223 545	54 016	15 028	93 357	27 524	1 410	9 069	2 708	20 487	130 188	26 492
10 to 19 beef cows	34 053	556 772	139 647	21 767	244 985	74 907	1 751	61 825	20 338	29 899	311 787	64 740
20 to 29 beef cows	18 335	457 432	112 828	12 070	175 873	53 812	975	18 906	6 902	16 068	281 559	59 015
30 to 49 beef cows	16 829	653 538	164 905	11 916	268 898	82 122	891	20 958	6 962	14 622	384 460	82 783
50 to 99 beef cows	13 357	999 404	270 165	9 883	466 628	156 811	680	102 335	44 570	11 441	532 776	113 354
100 to 199 beef cows	6 321	916 607	268 698	4 852	482 363	172 711	300	103 956	50 509	5 092	434 244	95 987
200 to 499 beef cows	3 218	995 768	284 298	2 547	541 042	181 642	155	49 855	21 073	2 539	454 726	102 656
500 to 999 beef cows	680	430 675	129 153	571	246 246	86 775	39	18 942	7 637	471	184 429	42 378
1,000 beef cows or more	297	596 044	200 751	259	398 930	156 944	23	120 134	62 154	205	197 114	43 807
No beef cows	21 932	6 300 891	2 895 111	16 327	5 720 730	2 774 156	1 681	4 401 246	2 322 125	15 442	580 161	120 955

Table 21. Hogs and Pigs—Inventory and Sales: 1978 and 1974

	Inventory				Sales					
	All farms		Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more		All farms			Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more		
	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Farms	Number	Sales (\$1,000)
Total hogs and pigs	17 454	831 852	9 716	732 314	13 903	1 283 651	112 374	8 789	1 196 413	106 282
1974	12 107	811 559	7 543	752 114	9 441	1 406 927	(NA)	6 819	1 334 499	92 057
Farms with—										
1 to 24	13 019	91 857	6 023	45 942	8 458	79 000	4 913	3 854	36 457	2 760
1974	8 487	56 826	4 358	33 794	4 534	42 798	(NA)	2 393	23 557	1 470
25 to 49	1 964	69 008	1 330	46 660	2 128	72 240	5 382	1 721	59 310	4 801
1974	1 278	43 651	955	32 811	1 602	55 319	(NA)	1 250	43 542	2 586
50 to 99	1 135	76 610	1 059	71 936	1 319	91 177	7 096	1 244	86 458	6 960
1974	956	64 440	864	58 668	1 167	80 065	(NA)	1 071	74 064	4 615
100 to 199	628	84 877	614	83 113	886	121 386	9 768	877	120 416	9 700
1974	668	88 184	664	(D)	870	117 661	(NA)	859	116 148	7 357
200 to 499	467	133 832	464	132 901	693	205 122	17 470	689	203 621	17 337
1974	435	127 114	434	(D)	738	223 046	(NA)	733	221 740	14 000
500 or more	241	375 668	226	351 762	419	714 726	67 745	404	690 151	64 724
1974	283	431 344	268	412 396	530	888 038	(NA)	513	855 448	62 030
500 to 999	127	86 188	122	81 859	228	154 251	14 132	227	(D)	(D)
1,000 to 1,999	61	80 790	54	71 128	110	148 728	14 778	98	130 413	12 508
2,000 to 4,999	41	118 740	39	(D)	53	163 483	16 333	51	(D)	(D)
5,000 or more	12	89 950	11	(D)	28	248 264	22 502	28	248 264	22 502
Hogs and pigs used or to be used for breeding	12 288	133 434	6 813	110 886	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1974	(NA)	(NA)	4 811	94 816	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Other hogs and pigs	14 979	698 418	8 741	621 428	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1974	(NA)	(NA)	7 085	657 298	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Feeder pigs sold	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3 639	224 134	8 279	2 204	201 089	7 592
1974	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2 715	221 935	(NA)	1 784	193 477	4 389
Litters of pigs farrowed between—										
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	12 745	168 308	7 102	147 180	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1974	7 407	156 053	5 332	145 966	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1978	10 549	86 218	6 170	74 437	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1974	6 123	81 010	4 658	75 792	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1978	8 825	82 090	5 790	72 743	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1974	5 710	75 043	4 269	70 174	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)