

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms		Corporation							Other— cooper- ative, estate or trust, etc.	
		Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Family held			Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	10 or less stockholders	Total		10 or less stockholders
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS										
Farms	number	194 141	172 979	17 038	2 692	2 281	2 181	411	324	1 432
	percent	100.0	89.0	8.7	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.2	0.1	0.7
Land in farms	acres	137 088 468	94 062 091	27 670 643	12 440 106	10 647 442	8 057 863	1 792 664	1 542 973	2 915 628
Average size of farm	acres	706	544	1 624	4 621	4 668	3 695	4 362	4 762	2 036
Value of land and buildings ¹	farms	194 140	171 390	18 466	2 827	2 430	2 337	397	318	1 457
	\$1,000	53 275 147	40 215 633	8 943 517	3 520 224	3 012 174	2 706 002	508 050	372 387	595 773
Average per farm	dollars	274 416	234 644	484 323	1 245 215	1 239 577	1 157 895	1 279 723	1 171 028	408 903
Average per acre	dollars	386	427	314	281	281	332	284	241	203
Farms by value of land and buildings:										
\$1 to \$19,999		14 385	13 144	1 063	118	104	98	14	12	60
\$20,000 to \$39,999		24 388	22 012	1 657	72	57	57	15	12	647
\$40,000 to \$69,999		31 992	29 421	2 289	167	150	148	17	14	115
\$70,000 to \$99,999		23 607	21 716	1 621	190	147	137	43	42	80
\$100,000 to \$149,999		24 734	22 400	2 014	220	201	196	19	14	100
\$150,000 to \$199,999		15 628	13 795	1 627	141	127	125	14	7	65
\$200,000 to \$499,999		36 139	31 121	4 212	593	501	488	92	77	213
\$500,000 to \$999,999		14 166	11 544	2 035	516	444	438	72	53	71
\$1,000,000 or more		9 101	6 237	1 948	810	699	650	111	87	106
Owned and rented land by operator:										
Land owned	farms	167 677	151 172	13 076	2 125	1 798	1 706	327	251	1 304
	acres	81 404 636	55 945 372	14 684 349	7 984 728	6 873 702	4 531 366	1 111 026	860 404	2 790 187
Land rented or leased from others	farms	85 003	74 056	9 229	1 421	1 230	1 198	191	168	297
	acres	64 853 391	44 947 357	14 414 541	4 953 799	4 136 136	3 851 123	817 663	767 677	537 694
Land rented or leased to others	farms	22 700	19 897	2 142	373	310	294	63	47	288
	acres	9 169 559	6 830 638	1 428 247	498 421	362 396	324 626	136 025	85 108	412 253
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE										
Total cropland	farms	158 079	141 026	13 716	2 144	1 854	1 781	290	240	1 193
	acres	40 093 696	32 129 133	5 814 704	1 908 213	1 659 609	1 527 827	248 604	209 200	241 646
Harvested cropland	farms	119 313	105 550	10 834	1 880	1 625	1 566	255	211	1 049
	acres	20 726 861	16 010 943	3 299 678	1 301 576	1 128 664	1 038 511	172 912	148 142	114 664
Farms by acres harvested:										
1 to 49 acres		64 421	58 817	4 359	445	392	379	53	48	800
50 to 99 acres		15 937	14 068	1 599	196	163	156	33	28	74
100 to 199 acres		12 441	10 876	1 307	203	173	165	30	25	55
200 to 499 acres		14 715	12 676	1 623	347	295	286	52	37	69
500 to 999 acres		7 921	6 528	1 064	296	250	246	46	38	33
1,000 to 1,999 acres		3 102	2 182	650	258	229	221	29	24	12
2,000 acres or more		776	403	232	135	123	113	12	11	6
Cropland:										
Pasture or grazing only	farms	89 349	80 303	7 353	821	746	707	75	64	872
	acres	12 117 105	10 288 881	1 457 525	290 050	261 534	239 305	28 516	21 315	80 649
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured	farms	9 933	8 713	1 023	159	150	145	9	7	38
	acres	718 062	568 858	106 865	35 862	33 032	28 532	2 830	1 985	6 477
On which all crops failed	farms	16 878	14 803	1 787	234	205	196	29	24	54
	acres	2 650 167	2 188 512	376 683	77 100	70 695	63 917	6 405	5 621	7 872
In cultivated summer fallow	farms	10 619	9 182	1 145	238	210	204	28	26	54
	acres	1 613 665	1 270 540	247 203	83 563	69 590	66 395	13 973	13 853	12 359
Idle	farms	21 685	19 076	2 087	421	348	335	73	62	101
	acres	2 267 836	1 801 399	326 750	120 062	96 094	91 136	23 968	18 284	19 625
Total woodland	farms	45 785	41 727	3 582	352	318	297	34	27	124
	acres	6 789 828	5 622 820	925 800	205 772	181 378	135 101	24 394	15 347	35 436
Woodland pastured	farms	37 852	34 619	2 878	263	241	223	22	19	92
	acres	5 730 605	4 772 012	773 029	154 996	137 287	102 748	17 709	9 502	30 588
Woodland not pastured	farms	11 290	10 090	1 036	120	103	97	17	12	44
	acres	1 059 223	850 808	152 771	50 776	44 091	32 353	6 885	5 845	4 868
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured	farms	79 100	69 620	7 694	1 269	1 085	1 021	184	150	517
	acres	87 912 782	54 612 688	20 596 596	10 128 715	8 649 082	6 247 922	1 479 633	1 294 388	2 574 783
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.	farms	94 746	85 996	7 017	1 334	1 090	1 033	244	175	399
	acres	2 292 162	1 697 450	333 543	197 406	157 373	147 013	40 033	24 038	63 763
Pastureland, all types	farms	155 199	138 701	13 444	1 809	1 584	1 500	225	187	1 245
	acres	105 760 492	69 673 581	22 827 150	10 573 761	9 047 903	6 589 975	1 525 858	1 325 205	2 686 000
Irrigated land	farms	25 724	21 654	2 944	976	816	783	160	128	150
	acres	7 008 763	5 110 472	1 219 202	639 340	552 742	513 955	86 598	70 887	39 749
Harvested cropland irrigated	farms	23 865	20 073	2 726	927	774	744	153	123	139
	acres	6 393 248	4 673 897	1 113 269	570 008	497 291	460 784	72 717	61 846	36 074
Pastureland irrigated	farms	3 430	2 897	381	130	111	104	19	15	22
	acres	357 286	244 129	59 123	51 483	41 521	39 605	9 962	5 753	2 551
Other land irrigated	farms	2 218	1 803	321	78	63	61	15	13	16
	acres	258 229	192 446	46 810	17 849	13 930	13 566	3 919	3 288	1 124
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978	farms	25 651	22 219	2 859	469	419	402	50	49	104
	acres	1 493 745	1 148 256	259 921	67 474	61 786	58 296	5 688	5 613	18 094
RACE AND TENURE OF OPERATOR										
All operators	number	194 141	172 979	17 038	2 692	2 281	2 181	411	324	1 432
Full owners	number	109 728	99 437	7 866	1 281	1 058	989	223	157	1 144
Part owners	number	56 785	50 715	5 093	825	724	701	101	91	152
Tenants	number	27 628	22 827	4 079	586	499	491	87	76	136
White	number	186 797	166 760	16 568	2 648	2 245	2 148	403	318	821
Full owners	number	105 220	95 769	7 649	1 262	1 041	973	201	156	540
Part owners	number	54 947	49 067	4 920	810	712	689	98	88	150
Tenants	number	26 630	21 924	3 999	576	492	486	84	74	131
Black and other races	number	7 344	6 219	470	44	36	33	8	6	611
Full owners	number	4 508	3 668	217	19	17	16	2	1	604
Part owners	number	1 838	1 648	173	15	12	12	3	3	2
Tenants	number	998	903	80	10	7	5	3	2	5

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms				Corporation				Other— cooperative, estate or trust, etc.	
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total		10 or less stockholders
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION									
Individual or family	172 979	172 979	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Partnership	17 038	—	17 038	—	—	—	—	—	
Corporations:									
Family held	2 281	—	—	2 281	2 281	2 181	—	—	
Other than family held	1 792 664	—	—	1 792 664	—	—	1 792 664	—	
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.	1 432	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 432	
	2 915 628	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 915 628	
OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS									
Operators by place of residence:									
On farm operated	106 412	97 310	7 592	1 104	963	926	141	120	
Not on farm operated	66 531	55 446	8 763	1 353	1 109	1 052	244	180	
Operators by age group:									
Under 25 years	5 107	4 613	448	33	28	27	5	5	
25 to 34 years	19 311	16 756	2 191	269	218	211	51	40	
35 to 44 years	33 323	29 485	3 174	522	416	399	106	82	
45 to 54 years	47 270	42 244	4 070	697	584	555	113	84	
55 to 64 years	48 781	43 243	4 064	737	643	615	94	74	
65 years and over	40 349	36 638	3 091	434	392	374	42	39	
Average age	52.3	52.4	50.6	51.4	52.0	51.9	48.3	48.6	
Operators by sex:									
Male	182 296	162 449	16 018	2 589	2 185	2 087	404	317	
Female	11 845	10 530	1 020	103	96	94	7	7	
Operators of Spanish origin	6 742	5 983	654	71	59	57	12	8	
Operators by principal occupation:									
Farming	80 437	70 613	7 716	1 727	1 463	1 405	264	211	
Other	113 704	102 366	9 322	965	818	776	147	113	
Operators reporting days of work off farm:									
None	67 057	59 036	6 187	1 478	1 207	1 163	271	212	
1 to 99 days	17 546	15 386	1 775	249	225	210	24	18	
100 to 199 days	16 510	14 673	1 557	201	176	168	25	19	
200 days or more	85 755	77 299	6 971	649	573	542	76	65	
FARMS BY SIZE									
1 to 9 acres	11 599	10 647	761	137	107	106	30	23	
10 to 49 acres	29 574	27 303	1 487	189	150	142	39	32	
50 to 69 acres	13 150	12 342	704	71	53	49	18	13	
70 to 99 acres	16 064	14 850	1 102	69	52	51	17	13	
100 to 139 acres	18 551	17 037	1 309	90	76	74	14	6	
140 to 179 acres	14 924	13 669	1 095	97	81	79	16	15	
180 to 219 acres	10 369	9 476	798	56	45	44	11	7	
220 to 259 acres	7 712	6 925	685	73	64	62	9	4	
260 to 499 acres	26 993	23 906	2 667	320	272	261	48	36	
500 to 999 acres	21 913	19 027	2 404	401	345	339	56	44	
1,000 to 1,999 acres	12 985	10 641	1 780	420	372	361	48	42	
2,000 acres or more	10 307	7 156	2 246	769	664	613	105	89	
FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SEE TEXT)									
Cash grain farms (011)	15 807	13 556	1 835	341	305	296	36	24	
Field crop, except cash grain farms (013)	25 828	23 020	2 291	417	362	354	55	48	
Cotton farms (0131)	16 395	14 444	1 575	305	274	270	31	28	
Tobacco farms (0132)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	9 433	8 576	716	112	88	84	24	20	
Vegetable and melon farms (016)	1 919	1 667	187	58	43	40	15	13	
Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	3 591	3 190	283	90	70	68	20	17	
Horticultural specialty farms (018)	1 615	1 319	118	171	141	138	30	27	
General farms, primarily crop (019)	4 543	4 010	446	72	61	60	11	9	
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)	129 783	116 346	10 953	1 297	1 104	1 040	193	152	
Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	115 605	103 808	9 664	1 008	907	852	101	88	
Dairy farms (024)	3 071	2 599	381	85	70	70	15	15	
Poultry and egg farms (025)	2 426	2 179	144	103	75	67	28	11	
Animal specialty farms (027)	3 864	3 574	250	39	33	33	6	6	
General farms, primarily livestock (029)	1 694	1 519	150	19	17	15	2	2	
VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD									
Market value of agricultural products sold	194 141	172 979	17 038	2 692	2 281	2 181	411	324	
	8 299 496	4 193 799	1 249 175	2 736 220	1 336 764	1 164 317	1 399 456	757 822	
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:									
\$500,000 or more	1 306	540	317	431	311	287	120	75	
\$200,000 to \$499,999	4 125	2 795	882	418	357	340	61	48	
\$100,000 to \$199,999	7 647	5 930	1 272	402	331	319	71	63	
\$40,000 to \$99,999	16 614	13 860	2 148	523	443	422	80	72	
\$20,000 to \$39,999	16 851	14 656	1 857	262	236	231	26	22	
\$10,000 to \$19,999	22 387	19 843	2 183	243	223	217	20	18	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	30 291	27 498	2 496	179	166	162	13	10	
\$2,500 to \$4,999	34 891	31 633	2 419	130	119	112	11	8	
Less than \$2,500	60 029	56 224	3 464	104	95	91	9	8	

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Corporation									
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held		Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.	
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders		
VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.										
Market value of agricultural products sold—Con.										
Grain	36 154	31 171	4 056	770	676	650	94	74	157	
farms	\$1,000	1 094 903	770 917	220 426	98 173	89 740	82 373	8 433	7 027	5 388
Sales of \$40,000 or more	6 676	5 030	1 198	411	368	356	43	36	37	
\$1,000	834 880	546 552	190 532	93 561	85 795	78 619	7 766	6 532	4 234	
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	7 271	6 179	908	147	132	127	15	13	37	
\$1,000	90 625	64 244	17 995	7 893	7 525	5 503	368	358	493	
Cotton and cottonseed	23 346	20 494	2 283	473	422	413	51	46	96	
farms	\$1,000	993 201	783 158	145 785	60 383	53 801	51 253	6 583	6 035	3 875
Sales of \$40,000 or more	7 490	6 210	951	308	275	269	33	30	21	
\$1,000	763 182	577 281	125 542	57 408	51 135	48 645	6 273	5 763	2 951	
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	3 825	3 351	402	60	54	52	6	6	12	
\$1,000	70 054	59 883	8 374	1 733	1 347	1 303	386	386	64	
Tobacco	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
farms	\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Sales of \$40,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage	22 736	20 274	2 069	312	271	258	41	34	81	
farms	\$1,000	116 535	90 189	15 848	9 703	8 356	8 092	1 347	1 141	794
Sales of \$40,000 or more	410	298	73	35	25	24	10	8	4	
\$1,000	40 149	24 330	7 594	7 671	6 615	6 438	1 056	889	554	
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	3 806	3 307	361	123	96	92	27	24	15	
farms	\$1,000	204 247	83 015	29 460	91 451	79 713	55 810	11 738	9 709	321
Sales of \$40,000 or more	555	381	100	72	53	49	19	17	2	
\$1,000	183 186	65 044	(D)	90 887	79 206	55 303	11 680	9 662	(D)	
Fruits, nuts, and berries	3 915	3 365	387	132	107	103	25	20	31	
farms	\$1,000	63 509	31 769	13 021	18 362	15 243	15 073	3 119	2 377	357
Sales of \$40,000 or more	212	113	48	48	39	36	9	6	3	
\$1,000	45 138	16 687	10 878	17 422	14 458	14 289	2 964	2 236	151	
Nursery and greenhouse products	1 827	1 498	141	180	148	143	32	28	8	
farms	\$1,000	104 401	35 116	6 338	62 825	44 706	43 406	18 119	17 043	123
Sales of \$40,000 or more	331	167	39	124	103	99	21	18	1	
\$1,000	93 864	26 568	(D)	61 870	43 992	42 712	17 878	16 841	(D)	
Other crops	4 519	3 975	412	120	97	94	23	20	12	
farms	\$1,000	119 509	85 555	22 320	11 523	9 770	9 148	1 752	1 652	111
Sales of \$40,000 or more	792	605	130	57	44	42	13	12	—	
\$1,000	84 669	54 900	19 113	10 656	9 027	8 440	1 629	1 552	—	
Poultry and poultry products	7 430	6 814	476	128	98	86	30	11	12	
farms	\$1,000	419 064	258 806	36 875	123 379	79 244	69 707	44 135	13 036	4
Sales of \$40,000 or more	1 364	1 149	111	104	76	67	28	11	—	
\$1,000	412 661	252 952	36 388	123 322	79 190	69 618	44 132	13 036	—	
Dairy products	9 967	3 408	440	105	89	88	16	16	14	
farms	\$1,000	355 894	271 000	55 750	28 537	23 497	23 486	5 040	5 040	608
Sales of \$40,000 or more	2 510	2 091	324	90	74	74	16	16	5	
\$1,000	341 564	258 300	54 309	28 388	23 348	23 348	5 040	5 040	568	
Cattle and calves	148 802	132 896	12 983	1 699	1 471	1 396	228	181	1 224	
farms	\$1,000	4 544 440	1 597 346	650 863	2 189 805	901 885	777 719	1 287 920	686 712	106 426
Sales of \$40,000 or more	8 564	5 920	1 786	754	595	551	159	120	104	
\$1,000	3 693 728	855 633	559 477	2 177 901	890 934	767 142	1 286 966	685 902	100 718	
Hogs and pigs	13 865	12 107	1 047	144	115	110	29	23	567	
farms	\$1,000	109 122	68 251	21 693	18 537	8 279	6 578	10 258	7 043	640
Sales of \$40,000 or more	460	313	93	52	31	28	21	17	2	
\$1,000	68 147	32 416	(D)	17 864	7 704	6 015	10 159	6 980	(D)	
Sheep, lambs, and wool	8 158	7 098	881	130	111	107	19	18	49	
farms	\$1,000	104 626	63 689	21 352	18 698	18 002	17 864	695	694	888
Sales of \$40,000 or more	543	349	142	44	39	37	5	5	8	
\$1,000	68 372	33 883	15 895	17 851	17 361	17 231	490	490	742	
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	13 627	12 172	1 176	218	190	178	28	26	61	
farms	\$1,000	70 046	54 989	9 445	4 845	4 529	3 845	316	311	768
Sales of \$40,000 or more	339	241	61	27	24	23	3	3	10	
\$1,000	33 930	24 009	5 496	3 803	3 583	2 937	220	220	623	
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹										
Livestock and poultry purchased	67 999	59 668	6 886	1 201	1 001	949	200	145	244	
farms	\$1,000	2 346 632	656 255	350 383	1 277 184	513 210	445 461	763 974	392 195	62 810
Forms with expenses of—										
\$1 to \$4,999	49 444	44 777	4 229	297	269	258	28	27	141	
\$5,000 to \$19,999	11 039	9 382	1 324	287	254	243	33	25	46	
\$20,000 to \$49,999	4 252	3 481	586	167	143	132	24	22	18	
\$50,000 or more	3 264	2 028	747	450	335	316	115	71	39	
Feed for livestock and poultry	148 884	132 089	13 840	1 786	1 527	1 463	259	205	1 169	
farms	\$1,000	1 524 700	617 401	184 334	701 517	303 737	267 432	397 780	207 977	21 448
Forms with expenses of—										
\$1 to \$4,999	130 642	117 999	10 806	806	751	737	55	52	1 031	
\$5,000 to \$19,999	11 260	9 011	1 793	370	316	303	54	47	86	
\$20,000 to \$49,999	3 492	2 651	605	211	188	178	23	21	25	
\$50,000 or more	3 490	2 428	636	399	272	245	127	85	27	
Commercially mixed formula feeds	55 362	48 879	4 915	837	701	670	136	105	731	
farms	\$1,000	3 537 929	2 207 841	475 360	836 995	540 110	490 461	296 886	159 438	17 733
Forms by tons purchased:										
1 to 99 tons	50 385	45 093	4 134	449	413	405	36	33	709	
100 to 499 tons	3 560	2 777	580	186	150	140	36	30	17	
500 tons or more	1 417	1 009	201	202	138	125	64	42	5	
Forms with expenses of—										
\$1 to \$4,999	47 101	42 510	3 602	312	296	290	16	16	677	
\$5,000 to \$19,999	3 967	3 103	643	188	163	158	25	21	33	
\$20,000 to \$49,999	2 164	1 689	355	105	84	81	21	20	15	
\$50,000 or more	2 130	1 577	315	232	158	141	74	48	6	

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Corporation								Other— cooper- ative, estate or trust, etc.
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Corporation					
				Total	Family held		Other than family held		
				Total	10 or less stockholders	Other than family held Total	10 or less stockholders		
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹—Con.									
Animal health costs..... farms.....	111 430	97 555	11 130	1 647	1 398	1 339	249	191	1 098
..... \$1,000.....	50 525	25 450	6 798	17 233	7 652	6 993	9 580	5 249	1 045
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$499..... farms.....	98 066	87 478	8 812	785	720	705	65	61	991
\$500 to \$999..... farms.....	6 910	5 560	1 070	242	219	211	23	20	38
\$1,000 to \$2,999..... farms.....	4 666	3 492	864	272	224	207	48	41	38
\$3,000 or more..... farms.....	1 788	1 025	384	348	235	216	113	69	31
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees..... farms.....	79 146	69 087	8 199	1 475	1 320	1 270	155	128	385
..... \$1,000.....	155 817	111 098	25 820	18 166	15 840	14 593	2 327	1 903	732
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$999..... farms.....	51 167	46 223	4 323	367	338	328	29	23	254
\$1,000 to \$4,999..... farms.....	20 277	17 109	2 540	529	471	451	58	45	99
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms.....	4 719	3 782	719	204	187	183	17	16	14
\$10,000 or more..... farms.....	2 983	1 973	617	375	324	308	51	44	18
Commercial fertilizer..... farms.....	108 717	95 893	10 745	1 698	1 492	1 448	206	170	381
..... \$1,000.....	333 575	248 311	56 788	26 692	23 555	21 611	3 137	2 624	1 784
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499..... farms.....	81 347	73 783	6 802	508	447	433	61	50	254
\$2,500 to \$9,999..... farms.....	19 420	16 356	2 406	569	506	497	63	50	89
\$10,000 to \$19,999..... farms.....	4 928	3 787	859	263	229	225	34	29	19
\$20,000 or more..... farms.....	3 022	1 967	678	358	310	293	48	41	19
Other agricultural chemicals including lime..... farms.....	82 808	71 645	9 097	1 702	1 460	1 404	242	184	364
..... \$1,000.....	168 488	115 879	31 246	20 304	17 065	14 429	3 239	2 798	1 059
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499..... farms.....	68 253	60 279	6 814	863	743	722	120	89	297
\$2,500 to \$9,999..... farms.....	11 227	9 178	1 541	457	402	386	55	43	51
\$10,000 to \$19,999..... farms.....	2 113	1 497	443	167	137	133	30	22	6
\$20,000 or more..... farms.....	1 215	691	299	215	178	163	37	30	10
Energy and petroleum products..... farms.....	192 204	169 770	18 197	2 802	2 408	2 315	394	315	1 435
..... \$1,000.....	500 426	373 269	77 542	46 271	34 946	31 800	11 326	7 944	3 345
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499..... farms.....	155 152	140 223	12 682	998	914	893	84	78	1 249
\$2,500 to \$9,999..... farms.....	26 043	21 462	3 608	853	727	694	126	106	120
\$10,000 to \$19,999..... farms.....	6 499	4 971	1 124	369	327	316	42	29	35
\$20,000 or more..... farms.....	4 510	3 114	783	582	440	412	142	102	31
Petroleum products..... farms.....	191 876	169 500	18 158	2 796	2 402	2 309	394	315	1 422
..... \$1,000.....	408 928	310 085	62 925	33 302	26 505	24 368	6 797	4 997	2 616
Gasoline..... farms.....	170 965	150 909	16 242	2 502	2 129	2 052	373	296	1 312
..... \$1,000.....	140 594	108 600	20 893	9 876	7 762	6 918	2 114	1 373	1 225
Diesel fuel..... farms.....	82 293	70 692	9 342	1 889	1 640	1 581	249	203	370
..... \$1,000.....	117 906	87 799	19 708	9 878	8 229	7 511	1 649	1 343	520
LP gas, butane, and propane..... farms.....	47 482	40 782	5 284	1 177	994	944	183	160	239
..... \$1,000.....	36 589	27 955	5 401	3 006	2 305	2 095	700	457	228
Fuel oil..... farms.....	13 460	12 008	1 228	195	168	164	27	25	29
..... \$1,000.....	4 412	3 535	543	328	222	219	106	104	6
Natural gas..... farms.....	11 298	9 344	1 370	533	424	403	109	82	51
..... \$1,000.....	82 741	61 238	12 428	8 584	6 643	6 405	1 941	1 504	491
Kerosene, motor oil, and grease..... farms.....	191 864	169 489	18 157	2 796	2 402	2 309	394	315	1 422
..... \$1,000.....	26 686	20 958	3 952	1 630	1 344	1 220	286	215	146
Electricity..... farms.....	104 563	90 557	10 918	2 104	1 779	1 704	325	253	984
..... \$1,000.....	90 902	62 670	14 547	12 958	8 431	7 423	4 527	2 946	728
Other—coal, wood, coke, etc..... farms.....	2 855	2 551	265	33	30	30	3	3	6
..... \$1,000.....	596	514	70	12	10	10	2	2	1
Hired farm labor..... farms.....	72 229	61 372	8 317	2 141	1 816	1 739	325	247	399
..... \$1,000.....	430 935	243 663	70 469	111 375	76 121	64 610	35 254	22 057	5 429
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999..... farms.....	55 335	48 890	5 555	631	577	567	54	50	259
\$5,000 to \$19,999..... farms.....	12 643	9 943	1 940	670	583	554	87	72	90
\$20,000 to \$49,999..... farms.....	3 162	2 129	599	402	341	325	61	48	32
\$50,000 or more..... farms.....	1 089	410	223	438	315	293	123	77	18
Workers by number of days worked:									
150 days or more..... farms.....	26 460	20 604	3 869	1 762	1 454	1 384	308	232	225
..... workers.....	64 579	39 036	10 583	14 012	10 290	9 001	3 722	2 441	948
Less than 150 days..... farms.....	59 644	51 368	6 512	1 464	1 260	1 208	204	155	300
..... workers.....	233 292	189 078	26 974	16 342	11 524	10 038	4 818	3 880	898
Contract labor..... farms.....	30 049	25 004	3 589	825	710	688	115	94	631
..... \$1,000.....	86 936	56 685	13 507	16 129	13 460	12 208	2 669	1 907	615
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499..... farms.....	22 414	18 965	2 461	382	345	340	37	33	606
\$2,500 to \$9,999..... farms.....	6 307	5 171	854	266	218	210	48	41	16
\$10,000 to \$19,999..... farms.....	884	608	183	87	76	73	11	7	6
\$20,000 or more..... farms.....	444	260	91	90	71	65	19	13	3
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment..... farms.....	74 847	65 649	7 655	1 188	1 068	1 033	120	98	355
..... \$1,000.....	153 519	113 953	24 545	14 042	12 271	10 770	1 772	1 526	979
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$2,499..... farms.....	60 762	54 559	5 431	504	463	446	41	33	268
\$2,500 to \$9,999..... farms.....	11 336	9 249	1 656	362	330	322	32	26	69
\$10,000 to \$19,999..... farms.....	1 884	1 358	371	146	126	122	20	16	9
\$20,000 or more..... farms.....	865	483	197	176	149	143	27	23	9
FARM-RELATED INCOME									
Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural services..... farms.....	13 487	11 916	1 359	182	164	158	18	17	30
..... \$1,000.....	48 798	40 074	6 584	2 022	1 755	1 713	267	259	118
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption..... farms.....	6 745	6 072	585	66	51	49	15	14	22
..... \$1,000.....	12 339	10 232	1 527	545	369	336	175	166	36

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. **Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.**

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Corporation								
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held		Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹									
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment .. farms ..	193 211	170 571	18 370	2 819	2 424	2 331	395	317	1 451
..... \$1,000 ..	4 625 915	3 639 909	668 109	289 660	231 384	210 732	58 276	40 453	28 237
Farms by value group:									
\$1 to \$4,999 ..	41 175	37 314	3 512	204	189	178	15	13	145
\$5,000 to \$9,999 ..	63 775	58 115	4 511	317	289	285	28	26	832
\$10,000 to \$19,999 ..	35 211	31 084	3 475	459	394	387	65	58	193
\$20,000 to \$49,999 ..	29 267	25 367	3 172	545	468	444	77	64	183
\$50,000 to \$99,999 ..	13 055	10 786	1 747	475	419	402	56	45	47
\$100,000 to \$199,999 ..	7 593	5 865	1 282	414	332	325	82	66	32
\$200,000 to \$499,999 ..	2 889	1 943	610	319	266	251	53	31	17
\$500,000 or more ..	246	97	61	86	67	59	19	14	2
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹									
Automobiles .. farms ..	100 423	89 810	8 701	1 516	1 338	1 300	178	154	396
..... number ..	133 626	116 855	13 563	2 572	2 280	2 164	292	243	636
Motortrucks, including pickups .. farms ..	158 982	140 749	14 978	2 530	2 157	2 072	373	296	725
..... number ..	256 659	214 867	31 333	9 128	7 614	6 965	1 514	1 062	1 331
Wheel tractors .. farms ..	156 069	137 398	15 071	2 310	2 005	1 926	305	243	1 290
..... number ..	279 490	236 258	33 363	7 940	6 915	6 455	1 025	786	1 929
2 or 3 .. farms ..	52 911	46 130	5 609	909	798	766	111	85	263
..... number ..	122 284	106 269	13 191	2 226	1 952	1 878	274	214	598
4 or more .. farms ..	13 103	9 906	2 368	750	652	624	98	72	79
..... number ..	67 151	48 627	13 078	5 063	4 408	4 041	655	486	383
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only .. farms ..	19 273	15 854	2 719	631	568	549	63	56	69
..... number ..	23 711	18 771	3 830	1 012	930	900	82	73	98
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers .. farms ..	6 700	5 696	802	181	166	154	15	12	21
..... number ..	7 518	6 331	937	227	209	197	18	14	23
Corn heads for combines .. farms ..	3 292	2 655	496	135	121	118	14	12	6
..... number ..	3 675	2 928	573	167	151	148	16	13	7
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers .. farms ..	3 650	3 238	345	51	49	40	2	1	16
..... number ..	3 843	3 403	364	60	(D)	49	(D)	(D)	16
Cottonpickers .. farms ..	6 402	5 435	803	142	123	123	19	16	22
..... number ..	8 997	7 281	1 359	326	294	294	32	25	31
Mower conditioners .. farms ..	29 869	25 836	3 395	513	472	454	41	30	125
..... number ..	34 230	29 410	4 050	633	582	561	51	37	137
Pickup balers .. farms ..	24 607	21 154	2 875	473	435	419	38	31	105
..... number ..	28 286	24 146	3 436	582	536	516	46	38	122
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type .. farms ..	4 493	3 779	559	137	120	116	17	12	18
..... number ..	5 421	4 486	724	185	165	153	20	15	26
AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS¹									
Agricultural chemicals, including commercial fertilizer and lime .. farms ..	128 856	113 356	12 910	2 089	1 818	1 759	271	211	501
..... \$1,000 ..	502 063	364 190	88 034	46 996	40 620	36 040	6 376	5 422	2 843
Commercial fertilizer .. farms ..	100 339	88 073	10 278	1 614	1 412	1 368	202	167	374
..... acres on which used ..	16 940 539	12 838 709	2 928 166	1 074 446	958 863	891 718	115 583	91 946	99 218
Lime .. farms ..	8 132	7 307	718	73	58	54	15	12	34
..... acres on which used ..	348 392	298 925	38 567	9 240	7 769	6 267	1 471	407	1 660
..... tons ..	409 169	340 994	52 057	13 953	12 508	10 340	1 445	380	2 165
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—									
Insects on hay and other crops .. farms ..	32 615	27 624	3 969	863	746	712	117	95	159
..... acres on which used ..	6 655 281	4 732 503	1 264 470	611 817	529 949	463 537	81 868	68 352	46 491
Nematodes in crops .. farms ..	2 902	2 377	415	106	97	93	9	8	4
..... acres on which used ..	497 853	334 401	110 183	49 303	43 354	38 673	5 949	5 402	3 966
Diseases in crops and orchards .. farms ..	7 927	6 671	893	312	275	260	37	27	51
..... acres on which used ..	921 928	612 279	162 646	143 632	123 158	109 366	20 474	17 556	3 371
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture .. farms ..	48 704	41 803	5 661	1 008	883	846	125	94	232
..... acres on which used ..	11 877 555	8 904 586	2 068 504	816 017	710 378	631 752	105 639	88 136	88 448
Chemicals for—									
Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit .. farms ..	9 428	8 048	1 076	274	248	245	26	24	30
..... acres on which used ..	1 697 561	1 279 271	281 696	130 358	111 447	102 307	18 911	18 397	6 236
Insect control on livestock and poultry .. farms ..	46 591	40 510	5 039	809	682	645	127	88	233
Sanitation and rodent and bird control .. farms ..	16 620	14 466	1 736	328	244	231	84	54	90
LIVESTOCK									
Cattle and calves inventory .. farms ..	146 678	131 090	12 734	1 636	1 419	1 347	217	172	1 218
..... number ..	12 950 100	8 184 489	2 079 079	2 459 753	1 380 459	1 149 402	1 079 294	581 570	226 779
Farms with—									
1 to 9 ..	20 020	18 809	1 085	63	56	54	7	7	63
10 to 49 ..	81 242	74 443	5 604	307	290	283	17	17	888
50 to 99 ..	22 249	19 694	2 267	212	193	186	19	17	76
100 to 199 ..	12 725	10 773	1 648	242	220	210	22	19	62
200 to 499 ..	7 277	5 533	1 328	341	291	278	50	43	75
500 or more ..	3 165	1 838	802	471	369	336	102	69	54
Cows and heifers that had calved .. farms ..	134 847	120 794	11 599	1 294	1 171	1 110	123	106	1 160
..... number ..	5 692 335	4 296 674	928 079	363 923	328 070	238 214	35 853	24 840	103 659
Beef cows .. farms ..	130 526	116 957	11 207	1 215	1 105	1 044	110	93	1 147
..... number ..	5 371 770	4 051 429	877 077	340 292	308 171	218 349	32 121	21 112	102 972
Farms with—									
1 to 9 ..	37 419	35 153	2 062	99	91	88	8	8	105
10 to 49 ..	69 260	62 520	5 546	345	324	313	21	21	849
50 to 99 ..	13 351	11 518	1 556	213	198	190	15	12	64
100 to 199 ..	6 318	5 012	1 043	209	182	179	27	23	54
200 to 499 ..	3 209	2 261	688	213	190	177	23	19	47
500 or more ..	969	493	312	136	120	97	16	10	28

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Corporation								
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held		Other — cooperative, estate or trust, etc.
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total	10 or less stockholders	
LIVESTOCK—Con.									
Cattle and calves inventory—Con.									
Cows and heifers that had calved—Con.									
Milk cows.....farms.....	11 380	10 112	975	172	151	145	21	19	121
.....number.....	320 565	245 245	51 002	23 631	19 899	19 865	3 732	3 728	687
Farms with—									
1 to 4.....	7 598	6 891	535	66	61	57	5	3	106
5 to 9.....	554	491	51	6	6	5	—	—	6
10 to 49.....	1 001	918	68	11	11	10	—	—	4
50 to 99.....	1 128	986	120	20	15	15	5	5	2
100 to 199.....	815	647	135	30	24	24	6	6	3
200 to 499.....	252	165	60	27	25	25	2	2	—
500 or more.....	32	14	6	12	9	9	3	3	—
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms.....	117 064	104 728	10 449	1 263	1 093	1 033	170	133	624
.....number.....	3 180 706	1 850 846	479 204	807 431	403 295	349 031	404 136	228 298	43 225
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves.....farms.....	130 381	116 158	11 564	1 487	1 289	1 218	198	158	1 172
.....number.....	4 077 059	2 036 969	671 796	1 288 399	649 094	562 157	639 305	328 432	79 895
Cattle and calves sold.....farms.....	148 802	132 896	12 983	1 699	1 471	1 396	228	181	1 224
.....number.....	12 229 660	5 714 912	1 821 789	4 442 281	2 036 659	1 748 049	2 405 622	1 289 480	250 678
.....\$1,000.....	4 544 440	1 597 346	650 863	2 189 805	901 885	777 719	1 287 920	686 712	106 426
Calves.....farms.....	123 987	111 289	10 445	1 124	1 000	950	124	109	1 129
.....number.....	3 537 053	2 737 917	558 545	195 743	154 869	134 081	40 874	36 761	44 848
.....\$1,000.....	760 816	578 020	128 547	45 231	34 428	29 901	10 804	9 768	9 018
Cattle.....farms.....	102 726	90 922	9 502	1 359	1 166	1 100	193	149	943
.....number.....	8 692 607	2 976 995	1 263 244	4 246 538	1 881 790	1 613 968	2 364 748	1 252 719	205 830
.....\$1,000.....	3 783 624	1 019 326	522 316	2 144 574	867 457	747 818	1 277 116	676 944	97 408
Fattened on grain and concentrates.....farms.....	8 777	7 771	770	214	143	134	71	45	22
.....number.....	4 910 578	454 559	535 256	3 804 923	1 526 632	1 304 451	2 278 291	1 173 684	115 840
.....\$1,000.....	2 545 813	212 830	275 305	1 989 484	744 513	640 613	1 244 971	647 457	68 194
Hogs and pigs inventory.....farms.....	17 417	15 273	1 288	148	120	114	28	22	708
.....number.....	806 178	536 489	145 520	117 809	51 377	41 276	66 432	43 799	6 360
Farms with—									
1 to 9.....	9 377	8 152	526	25	23	22	2	1	674
10 to 49.....	5 595	5 069	467	36	32	32	4	3	23
50 to 99.....	1 129	1 013	93	17	16	14	1	1	6
100 to 199.....	625	526	82	15	13	13	2	2	2
200 to 499.....	226	382	65	17	16	15	1	1	1
500 or more.....	465	131	55	38	20	18	18	14	2
Used or to be used for breeding.....farms.....	12 261	10 591	930	110	87	83	23	17	630
.....number.....	130 116	92 049	20 958	15 446	7 006	5 611	8 440	5 533	1 663
Other.....farms.....	14 943	13 102	1 068	143	115	109	28	22	630
.....number.....	676 062	444 440	124 562	102 363	44 371	35 665	57 992	38 266	4 697
Hogs and pigs sold.....farms.....	13 865	12 107	1 047	144	115	110	29	23	567
.....number.....	1 256 565	826 279	227 033	194 248	89 285	72 468	104 963	74 869	9 005
.....\$1,000.....	109 122	68 251	21 693	18 537	8 279	6 578	10 258	7 043	640
Feeder pigs sold.....farms.....	3 629	3 309	276	32	24	24	8	4	12
.....number.....	223 447	182 803	21 879	17 779	9 708	9 708	8 071	6 173	986
.....\$1,000.....	8 251	6 654	775	777	407	407	370	249	45
Litters of pigs farrowed between—									
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30.....farms.....	12 717	11 018	954	114	90	86	24	18	631
.....number.....	163 748	107 159	29 967	24 787	11 307	8 021	13 480	8 692	1 835
Dec. 1 and May 31.....farms.....	10 521	9 027	768	103	80	76	23	17	623
.....number.....	83 827	55 066	15 081	12 744	5 742	4 096	7 002	4 579	936
June 1 and Nov. 30.....farms.....	8 799	7 429	723	98	76	72	22	16	549
.....number.....	79 921	52 093	14 886	12 043	5 565	3 925	6 478	4 113	899
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory.....farms.....	8 771	7 705	893	126	107	103	19	18	47
.....number.....	2 441 927	1 707 187	538 648	179 462	160 311	156 791	19 151	19 128	16 630
Ewes 1 year old or older.....farms.....	7 874	6 915	809	105	90	86	15	14	45
.....number.....	1 652 623	1 185 185	380 681	76 984	66 391	64 191	10 593	10 579	9 773
Sheep and lambs sold.....farms.....	7 971	6 925	869	128	109	105	19	18	49
.....number.....	1 841 102	1 151 208	373 250	301 342	290 322	288 322	11 020	11 006	15 302
Sheep and lambs shorn.....farms.....	7 186	6 239	785	119	104	100	15	14	43
.....number.....	2 398 146	1 540 429	524 049	312 988	299 414	296 764	13 574	13 560	20 680
.....pounds of wool.....	16 137 185	10 952 589	3 591 093	1 447 347	1 342 012	1 319 111	105 335	105 223	146 156
Horses and ponies inventory.....farms.....	46 985	41 017	4 409	760	659	619	101	87	799
.....number.....	213 304	174 104	24 964	10 506	9 394	6 716	1 112	956	3 730
Horses and ponies sold.....farms.....	9 418	8 526	697	158	136	125	22	20	37
.....number.....	28 069	24 592	2 115	1 153	1 037	769	116	106	209
.....\$1,000.....	31 128	26 216	2 219	2 539	2 406	1 722	133	128	153
Goats inventory.....farms.....	4 065	3 543	428	58	52	51	6	5	36
.....number.....	945 545	713 801	163 932	48 982	46 001	45 978	2 981	2 881	18 830
Goats sold.....farms.....	2 010	1 701	269	26	25	25	1	1	14
.....number.....	178 952	142 237	27 729	6 737	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2 249
.....\$1,000.....	5 159	4 088	854	152	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	65
POULTRY									
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory.....farms.....	24 421	22 803	1 296	132	116	106	16	7	190
.....number.....	13 855 429	7 009 964	1 697 760	5 140 658	4 428 981	3 601 570	711 677	188 082	7 047
Farms with—									
1 to 399.....	23 995	22 469	1 249	87	81	76	6	4	190
400 to 3,199.....	101	87	12	2	2	2	—	—	—
3,200 to 9,999.....	66	61	4	1	1	1	—	—	—
10,000 to 19,999.....	87	70	10	7	7	5	—	—	—
20,000 to 49,999.....	118	92	16	10	5	4	5	2	—
50,000 to 99,999.....	32	19	2	11	8	8	3	—	—
100,000 or more.....	22	5	3	14	12	10	2	1	—
Hens and pullets of laying age.....farms.....	24 110	22 508	1 282	130	114	106	16	7	190
.....number.....	12 071 936	5 737 484	1 577 787	4 750 127	4 077 768	3 407 357	672 359	188 082	6 538
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age.....farms.....	4 282	3 982	212	25	22	18	3	—	63
.....number.....	1 783 493	1 272 480	119 973	390 531	351 213	194 213	39 318	—	509

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms				Corporation				Other— cooper- ative, estate or trust, etc.	
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total		10 or less stockholders
POULTRY—Con.									
Chickens 3 months old or older sold.....farms.....	1 973	1 788	123	60	47	41	13	4	2
.....number.....	14 783 485	8 892 548	(D)	4 406 508	3 744 175	3 135 156	662 333	219 000	(D)
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold.....farms.....	1 264	1 161	74	29	24	22	5	3	—
.....number.....	168 162 967	147 914 598	11 426 806	8 821 563	8 032 302	7 621 302	789 261	682 160	—
Farms with —									
1 to 1,999.....	251	235	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
2,000 to 59,999.....	199	184	13	2	1	—	1	—	—
60,000 to 99,999.....	200	185	8	7	6	6	1	—	—
100,000 or more.....	614	557	37	20	17	16	3	3	—
Turkey hens kept for breeding.....farms.....	1 421	1 355	51	10	7	7	3	2	5
.....number.....	598 529	157 120	27 366	414 028	185 018	185 018	229 010	(D)	15
Turkeys sold.....farms.....	393	298	80	15	10	8	5	3	—
.....number.....	7 157 397	2 802 959	830 618	3 523 820	1 325 320	1 178 020	2 198 500	1 046 500	—
CROPS HARVESTED									
Corn for all purposes.....farms.....	13 935	12 231	1 362	296	262	251	34	26	46
.....acres.....	1 392 592	1 029 327	240 508	117 185	104 111	99 674	13 074	11 253	5 572
For grain or seed.....farms.....	12 682	11 117	1 266	258	232	221	26	21	41
.....acres.....	1 281 832	966 071	212 686	99 365	91 744	87 662	7 621	6 398	3 710
.....bushels.....	115 369 979	86 666 023	18 667 684	9 799 913	9 027 924	8 678 987	771 989	681 911	236 359
Irrigated.....farms.....	3 718	3 017	504	182	159	151	23	20	15
.....acres.....	904 120	675 230	145 593	80 846	73 559	69 858	7 287	6 166	2 451
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres.....	6 842	6 302	496	27	25	24	2	1	17
25 to 99 acres.....	2 601	2 241	289	53	47	43	6	4	18
100 to 499 acres.....	2 631	2 159	359	109	95	91	14	13	4
500 acres or more.....	608	415	122	69	65	63	4	3	2
Sorghums for all purposes.....farms.....	25 612	22 209	2 748	542	478	461	64	49	113
.....acres.....	4 648 907	3 512 243	757 223	356 282	294 946	261 216	61 336	51 098	23 159
For grain or seed.....farms.....	23 620	20 535	2 483	498	439	423	59	45	104
.....acres.....	4 501 145	3 400 635	734 589	343 232	282 699	249 714	60 533	50 386	22 689
.....bushels.....	205 334 613	153 029 042	35 199 817	15 886 705	14 072 831	12 343 487	1 813 874	1 536 162	1 219 049
Irrigated.....farms.....	5 716	4 766	699	218	187	177	31	22	33
.....acres.....	952 290	709 588	162 542	73 142	66 698	61 303	6 444	5 102	7 018
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres.....	3 689	3 370	282	21	19	18	2	1	16
25 to 99 acres.....	8 459	7 645	684	95	84	80	11	8	35
100 to 499 acres.....	9 491	8 122	1 107	219	192	187	27	21	43
500 acres or more.....	1 981	1 398	410	163	144	138	19	15	10
Wheat for grain.....farms.....	15 406	13 315	1 712	311	274	265	37	33	68
.....acres.....	2 701 858	2 098 349	466 627	115 202	103 406	97 664	11 796	10 646	21 680
.....bushels.....	55 476 615	42 697 349	9 509 804	2 876 237	2 583 400	2 431 207	292 837	267 637	393 225
Irrigated.....farms.....	3 348	2 728	450	147	126	120	21	18	23
.....acres.....	626 930	454 365	117 405	49 217	42 850	38 872	6 367	5 817	5 943
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres.....	2 731	2 508	185	27	25	25	2	2	11
25 to 99 acres.....	5 757	5 135	542	59	53	52	6	6	21
100 to 499 acres.....	5 679	4 780	730	140	122	119	18	15	29
500 acres or more.....	1 239	892	255	85	74	69	11	10	7
Oats for grain.....farms.....	6 957	6 140	688	102	89	87	13	12	27
.....acres.....	352 347	284 730	50 030	12 816	9 865	9 670	2 951	2 578	4 771
.....bushels.....	12 393 526	9 777 523	1 973 603	481 873	371 844	368 344	110 029	77 879	160 527
Irrigated.....farms.....	280	235	31	12	10	10	2	2	2
.....acres.....	14 106	10 980	(D)	1 078	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Rice.....farms.....	1 391	963	334	84	80	78	4	2	10
.....acres.....	597 079	342 219	180 821	70 144	68 722	(D)	1 422	(D)	3 895
.....100-lb bags.....	27 777 490	15 616 361	8 548 667	3 455 960	3 390 898	(D)	65 062	(D)	156 502
Irrigated.....farms.....	1 391	963	334	84	80	78	4	2	10
.....acres.....	597 079	342 219	180 821	70 144	68 722	(D)	1 422	(D)	3 895
Soybeans for beans.....farms.....	3 448	2 812	506	110	96	94	14	8	20
.....acres.....	716 832	470 673	183 642	59 547	53 182	50 172	6 365	5 328	2 970
.....bushels.....	15 999 980	10 547 548	4 199 144	1 184 220	1 091 866	1 031 546	92 354	69 290	69 068
Irrigated.....farms.....	1 650	1 389	198	53	44	43	9	5	10
.....acres.....	175 355	143 586	21 100	9 862	8 896	8 886	966	635	807
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres.....	525	469	42	11	9	8	2	1	3
25 to 99 acres.....	1 233	1 052	152	24	18	18	6	3	5
100 to 499 acres.....	1 341	1 079	215	35	33	33	2	1	12
500 acres or more.....	349	212	97	40	36	35	4	3	—
Cotton.....farms.....	23 382	20 525	2 287	474	422	413	52	47	96
.....acres.....	6 482 462	5 280 277	873 831	309 563	274 901	261 402	34 662	32 456	18 791
.....bales.....	3 748 515	2 966 950	549 462	218 332	193 120	183 011	25 212	23 491	13 771
Irrigated.....farms.....	9 282	8 047	948	248	213	205	35	30	39
.....acres.....	2 267 401	1 824 896	323 867	111 404	97 620	93 398	13 784	12 003	7 234
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres.....	2 063	1 898	129	15	14	13	1	1	21
25 to 99 acres.....	6 187	5 541	553	63	57	56	6	5	30
100 to 499 acres.....	11 372	10 081	1 060	193	166	162	27	24	38
500 acres or more.....	3 760	3 005	545	203	185	182	18	17	7

See footnote at end of table.

Table 30. Summary by Type of Organization: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms				Corporation				Other— cooper- ative, estate or trust, etc.	
	Total	Individual or family	Partnership	Total	Family held		Other than family held		
					Total	10 or less stockholders	Total		10 or less stockholders
CROPS HARVESTED—Con.									
Irish potatoes ----- farms...	1 294	1 213	63	17	12	11	5	4	1
----- acres...	17 668	13 129	(D)	1 328	1 003	1 002	325	297	(D)
----- hundredweight...	2 946 108	2 145 801	(D)	204 243	164 013	163 993	40 230	39 930	(D)
Irrigated ----- farms...	698	668	18	12	8	8	4	3	—
----- acres...	16 490	12 105	3 086	1 298	974	974	324	296	—
Farms by acres harvested:									
0.1 to 0.9 acres.....	493	458	34	—	—	—	—	—	1
1.0 to 4.9 acres.....	649	635	10	4	3	2	1	1	—
5.0 to 24.9 acres.....	55	48	6	1	1	1	—	—	—
25.0 to 99.9 acres.....	56	42	7	7	4	4	3	2	—
100.0 acres or more.....	41	30	6	5	4	4	1	1	—
Peanuts for nuts ----- farms...	2 911	2 557	286	61	54	52	7	6	7
----- acres...	260 933	213 572	37 326	9 809	8 576	7 655	1 233	1 048	226
----- pounds...	397 931 643	313 024 504	59 331 812	25 232 667	23 033 920	19 668 920	2 198 747	1 831 707	342 660
Irrigated ----- farms...	1 021	852	131	36	29	27	7	6	2
----- acres...	102 152	74 561	(D)	7 334	6 231	5 330	1 103	918	(D)
Sugarcane for sugar ----- farms...	104	45	27	30	20	20	10	9	2
----- acres...	33 137	8 846	11 147	12 987	9 369	9 369	3 618	3 544	(D)
----- tons...	1 084 039	258 724	431 871	388 772	279 541	279 541	109 231	106 054	(D)
Irrigated ----- farms...	104	45	27	30	20	20	10	9	2
----- acres...	33 137	8 846	(D)	12 987	9 369	9 369	3 618	(D)	(D)
Hay crops (see text) ----- farms...	76 327	67 936	6 681	866	772	735	94	76	844
----- acres...	3 131 452	2 537 488	431 634	133 403	115 555	105 503	17 848	12 976	28 927
----- tons, dry...	5 385 486	4 243 899	759 692	331 338	281 218	266 198	50 120	39 834	50 557
Irrigated ----- farms...	4 946	4 113	619	174	145	136	29	23	40
----- acres...	288 042	205 491	39 709	38 196	30 922	29 995	7 274	5 323	4 646
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres.....	41 972	38 289	2 822	164	151	145	13	12	697
25 to 99 acres.....	27 670	24 448	2 757	367	333	322	34	31	98
100 to 499 acres.....	6 364	4 999	1 038	285	247	232	38	26	42
500 acres or more.....	321	200	64	50	41	36	9	7	7
Alfalfa hay ----- farms...	4 858	4 241	487	104	84	79	20	15	26
----- acres...	246 154	187 637	31 897	24 743	21 460	20 879	3 283	2 868	1 877
----- tons, dry...	815 347	585 578	104 706	116 127	103 970	102 691	12 157	10 830	8 936
Irrigated ----- farms...	1 842	1 544	215	67	51	48	16	12	16
----- acres...	147 089	103 594	19 548	22 308	19 129	18 793	3 179	2 779	1 639
Wild hay ----- farms...	6 978	6 236	646	62	56	53	6	5	34
----- acres...	242 719	193 104	40 341	7 566	7 021	5 196	545	306	1 708
----- tons, dry...	274 351	215 874	46 307	10 187	8 998	6 689	1 189	711	1 983
Irrigated ----- farms...	91	76	11	2	2	2	—	—	2
----- acres...	5 008	4 135	275	(D)	(D)	(D)	—	—	(D)
All vegetables harvested for sale (see text) ----- farms...	3 812	3 311	362	124	96	92	28	25	15
----- acres...	216 867	124 358	38 199	53 769	42 498	33 703	11 271	10 757	540
Irrigated ----- farms...	1 670	1 359	200	103	78	74	25	22	8
----- acres...	158 099	75 361	30 366	52 037	41 148	32 353	10 889	10 375	334
Farms by acres harvested:									
0.1 to 4.9 acres.....	1 422	1 323	83	12	9	9	3	3	4
5.0 to 24.9 acres.....	1 197	1 082	100	14	12	12	2	2	1
25.0 to 99.9 acres.....	753	609	99	36	30	30	6	5	9
100.0 acres or more.....	440	297	80	62	45	41	17	15	1
Land in orchards ----- farms...	10 175	9 067	849	193	164	160	29	24	66
----- acres...	249 121	164 355	39 587	42 867	37 578	31 251	5 289	4 377	2 313
Irrigated ----- farms...	3 620	3 131	327	128	102	101	26	22	34
----- acres...	126 949	65 676	24 495	35 782	30 569	26 306	5 213	4 323	995
Farms by acres in orchards:									
0.1 to 4.9 acres.....	4 087	3 805	234	31	30	30	1	1	17
5.0 to 24.9 acres.....	4 268	3 822	364	53	45	44	8	7	29
25.0 to 99.9 acres.....	1 405	1 167	170	53	41	41	12	10	15
100.0 acres or more.....	415	273	81	56	48	45	8	6	5

¹1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text.