

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978

(Excludes abnormal farms; see text)

All Farms	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)							
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS								
Farms	194 141	15 807	25 828	16 395	-	9 433	1 919	3 591
Land in farms	137 088 468	11 846 806	14 919 221	12 360 587	-	2 558 634	573 910	301 069
Average size of farm	706	749	578	754	-	271	299	84
Value of land and buildings ¹	194 140	15 996	25 927	16 617	-	9 310	1 882	3 498
Average per farm	\$3 275 147	\$7 049 949	\$8 081 329	\$6 310 854	-	\$1 770 474	\$427 443	\$560 174
Average per acre	\$274 416	\$440 731	\$311 695	\$379 783	-	\$190 169	\$227 121	\$160 141
Farms by value of land and buildings:								
\$1 to \$19,999	14 385	745	1 116	430	-	686	306	470
\$20,000 to \$39,999	24 388	1 098	1 830	935	-	895	341	845
\$40,000 to \$69,999	31 992	1 660	3 156	1 453	-	1 703	407	721
\$70,000 to \$99,999	23 607	1 396	2 956	1 198	-	1 758	192	424
\$100,000 to \$149,999	24 734	1 710	3 155	1 954	-	1 201	178	337
\$150,000 to \$199,999	15 628	1 119	2 392	1 568	-	824	79	131
\$200,000 to \$499,999	36 139	4 298	7 015	5 502	-	1 513	215	380
\$500,000 to \$999,999	14 166	2 443	2 995	2 507	-	488	83	99
\$1,000,000 or more	9 101	1 527	1 312	1 070	-	242	81	91
Owned and rented land by operator:								
Land owned	167 677	11 513	19 716	11 422	-	8 294	1 630	3 525
Land rented or leased from others	81 404 636	5 500 371	6 815 634	5 085 328	-	1 730 306	275 811	426 672
Land rented or leased to others	64 853 391	7 168 954	8 941 447	7 896 782	-	1 044 665	318 634	45 388
Land rented or leased to others	22 700	2 063	3 006	2 043	-	963	148	538
	9 169 559	822 519	837 860	621 523	-	216 337	20 535	170 991
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE								
Total cropland	158 079	15 807	25 828	16 395	-	9 433	1 919	3 591
Harvested cropland	40 093 696	8 796 035	11 399 542	9 898 028	-	1 501 514	385 014	199 320
	119 313	15 807	25 828	16 395	-	9 433	1 919	3 591
	20 726 861	6 610 377	7 985 542	7 076 968	-	908 574	272 217	142 637
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 49 acres	64 421	2 376	6 889	1 753	-	5 136	1 316	3 164
50 to 99 acres	15 937	2 175	3 730	1 772	-	1 958	157	213
100 to 199 acres	12 441	2 755	3 801	2 592	-	1 209	175	105
200 to 499 acres	14 715	4 160	6 255	5 397	-	858	134	68
500 to 999 acres	7 921	2 768	3 597	3 396	-	201	79	16
1,000 to 1,999 acres	3 102	1 244	1 291	1 233	-	58	39	19
2,000 acres or more	776	329	265	252	-	13	18	6
Cropland:								
Pasture or grazing only	89 349	4 973	7 472	4 013	-	3 459	577	605
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured	12 117 105	725 590	956 985	572 884	-	384 101	43 379	29 000
On which all crops failed	9 933	1 982	2 972	2 472	-	500	88	136
In cultivated summer fallow	718 062	150 935	225 017	190 847	-	34 170	6 101	4 614
Idle	16 878	2 020	4 064	3 357	-	707	268	149
	2 650 167	371 551	770 953	698 667	-	72 286	20 083	4 034
	10 619	2 895	3 501	3 131	-	370	80	38
	1 613 665	516 475	475 442	446 823	-	28 619	6 171	2 429
	21 685	3 811	6 811	5 668	-	1 143	329	515
	2 267 836	421 107	985 603	911 839	-	73 764	37 063	16 606
Total woodland	45 785	1 490	3 118	743	-	2 375	434	420
Woodland pastured	6 789 828	255 858	342 464	107 407	-	235 057	28 915	27 234
Woodland not pastured	37 852	1 070	2 034	532	-	1 502	274	149
	5 730 605	199 736	229 073	81 713	-	147 360	19 542	10 225
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured	11 290	526	1 322	258	-	1 064	191	295
	1 059 223	56 122	113 391	25 694	-	87 697	9 373	16 809
Woodland pastured	79 100	5 255	7 170	4 643	-	2 527	313	414
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.	87 912 782	2 539 653	2 821 918	2 065 414	-	756 504	139 867	58 752
	94 746	7 725	12 560	7 901	-	4 659	932	1 603
	2 292 162	255 260	355 297	289 738	-	65 559	20 114	15 763
Pastureland, all types	155 199	9 010	12 978	7 343	-	5 635	875	988
Irrigated land	105 760 492	3 464 979	4 007 976	2 720 011	-	1 287 965	202 788	98 177
Harvested cropland irrigated	25 724	5 380	9 453	7 137	-	2 316	889	2 322
Pastureland irrigated	7 008 763	2 603 018	2 706 885	2 391 316	-	315 569	201 443	106 847
Other land irrigated	23 865	5 341	9 357	7 065	-	2 292	881	2 315
	6 393 248	2 480 787	2 581 352	2 303 262	-	278 090	193 700	104 047
	3 430	294	528	361	-	167	42	48
	357 286	34 156	36 887	22 969	-	13 918	1 603	1 523
	2 218	623	772	617	-	155	69	59
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978	258 229	88 075	88 646	65 085	-	23 561	6 140	1 277
	25 651	7 765	8 161	7 533	-	628	145	45
	1 493 745	594 456	376 248	351 602	-	24 646	7 193	842
RACE AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All operators	194 141	15 807	25 828	16 395	-	9 433	1 919	3 591
Full owners	109 728	4 904	9 170	3 826	-	5 344	968	3 324
Part owners	56 785	6 401	10 229	7 305	-	2 924	654	196
Tenants	27 628	4 502	6 429	5 264	-	1 165	297	71
White	186 797	15 383	25 244	16 045	-	9 199	1 754	3 499
Full owners	105 220	4 790	8 947	3 745	-	5 202	891	3 242
Part owners	54 947	6 235	10 083	7 216	-	2 867	597	192
Tenants	26 630	4 358	6 214	5 084	-	1 130	266	65
Black and other races	7 344	424	584	350	-	234	165	92
Full owners	4 508	114	223	81	-	142	77	82
Part owners	1 838	166	146	89	-	57	57	4
Tenants	998	144	215	180	-	35	31	6

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)					
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS								
Farms.....	number.....	4 543	129 783	115 605	3 071	2 426	3 864	1 694
	percent.....	2.3	66.8	59.5	1.5	1.2	1.9	0.8
Land in farms.....	acres.....	2 671 970	103 858 070	88 040 424	1 382 128	357 063	437 552	647 986
Average size of farm.....	acres.....	588	800	762	450	147	3 113	383
Value of land and buildings ¹	farms.....	4 507	130 051	115 930	2 933	2 331	3 739	1 667
	\$1,000.....	1 486 479	33 312 237	29 300 815	964 251	318 481	526 410	357 082
Average per farm.....	dollars.....	329 815	256 147	252 745	328 759	136 628	140 788	214 206
Average per acre.....	dollars.....	546	319	331	694	894	1 158	542
Farms by value of land and buildings:								
\$1 to \$19,999.....		237	10 361	8 097	42	382	334	132
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....		378	18 335	16 034	109	258	612	146
\$40,000 to \$69,999.....		750	23 367	21 302	272	418	659	234
\$70,000 to \$99,999.....		431	16 639	14 998	259	400	425	240
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....		483	16 801	15 500	441	326	938	243
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....		417	10 449	9 657	315	144	264	256
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....		1 050	21 060	19 034	1 042	294	369	328
\$500,000 to \$999,999.....		461	7 553	6 619	293	79	79	53
\$1,000,000 or more.....		300	5 486	4 689	160	30	59	35
Owned and rented land by operator:								
Land owned.....	farms.....	3 866	116 058	103 682	2 683	2 286	3 468	1 458
	acres.....	1 384 833	65 041 654	56 631 112	751 687	268 976	334 176	524 834
Land rented or leased from others.....	farms.....	2 727	48 711	43 526	1 859	626	1 340	566
	acres.....	1 438 374	45 714 246	37 596 201	674 367	110 409	221 140	192 131
Land rented or leased to others.....	farms.....	85	15 443	14 167	182	275	205	237
	acres.....	151 237	6 897 830	6 186 889	43 926	22 322	117 764	68 979
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE								
Total cropland.....	farms.....	4 543	96 699	87 211	2 761	1 709	2 054	1 553
	acres.....	1 788 526	16 274 465	14 669 848	650 437	133 750	131 473	276 974
Harvested cropland.....	farms.....	3 627	62 231	56 090	2 210	1 151	843	491
	acres.....	1 138 202	4 175 758	3 533 124	266 035	39 211	19 263	47 528
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 49 acres.....		1 057	45 239	41 312	785	986	767	316
50 to 99 acres.....		484	8 319	7 387	587	85	60	77
100 to 199 acres.....		515	4 505	3 878	483	40	10	44
200 to 499 acres.....		881	2 833	2 408	284	32	4	39
500 to 999 acres.....		452	930	787	59	3	1	11
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....		181	309	246	10	5	1	2
2,000 acres or more.....		57	96	72	2	-	-	2
Cropland:								
Pasture or grazing only.....	farms.....	2 108	67 610	61 726	2 053	894	1 637	1 261
	acres.....	260 455	9 375 790	8 737 557	339 351	81 359	100 742	194 440
Cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses not harvested or pastured.....	farms.....	501	3 954	3 497	89	42	56	67
	acres.....	28 287	284 043	253 011	5 271	1 199	1 712	5 780
On which all crops failed.....	farms.....	1 455	8 321	6 901	219	119	93	151
	acres.....	215 705	1 219 054	1 054 930	22 635	4 773	4 252	16 462
In cultivated summer fallow.....	farms.....	568	3 344	2 891	86	18	27	48
	acres.....	72 361	523 994	466 583	8 563	621	945	5 379
Idle.....	farms.....	976	8 137	6 911	144	273	201	105
	acres.....	73 516	695 826	624 643	8 582	6 587	4 559	7 385
Total woodland.....	farms.....	733	36 340	33 825	859	770	973	313
	acres.....	113 681	5 758 821	5 311 697	86 038	61 338	51 460	54 328
Woodland pastured.....	farms.....	539	31 280	29 155	701	546	830	253
	acres.....	76 593	5 002 369	4 622 553	67 604	42 092	33 869	44 725
Woodland not pastured.....	farms.....	242	7 760	7 211	274	224	178	90
	acres.....	37 088	756 452	689 144	18 434	19 246	17 591	9 603
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured.....	farms.....	1 794	60 012	53 910	411	751	1 329	537
	acres.....	717 690	80 313 771	66 714 928	613 689	145 079	237 275	306 369
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.....	farms.....	2 317	61 890	54 045	1 709	1 646	2 579	911
	acres.....	52 073	1 511 013	1 343 951	31 964	16 896	17 344	10 315
Pastureland, all types.....	farms.....	3 329	118 584	107 561	2 929	1 625	2 909	1 592
	acres.....	1 054 738	94 691 930	80 075 038	1 020 644	268 530	371 886	545 534
Irrigated land.....	farms.....	1 001	5 374	4 450	190	99	179	92
	acres.....	386 772	940 580	752 241	24 149	2 167	4 784	13 222
Harvested cropland irrigated.....	farms.....	884	3 933	3 210	162	86	106	59
	acres.....	356 764	629 996	478 085	19 772	1 901	1 474	5 671
Pastureland irrigated.....	farms.....	142	2 162	1 857	58	15	89	43
	acres.....	8 499	260 387	233 615	4 011	200	2 929	6 941
Other land irrigated.....	farms.....	220	426	351	5	3	17	5
	acres.....	21 509	50 197	40 541	366	66	381	610
Land set aside in the federal farm programs in 1978.....	farms.....	1 919	7 309	6 169	110	48	27	118
	acres.....	106 133	396 488	336 282	4 688	922	1 288	5 149
RACE AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All operators.....	number.....	4 543	129 783	115 605	3 071	2 426	3 864	1 694
Full owners.....	number.....	1 827	81 505	72 474	1 216	1 801	2 533	1 141
Part owners.....	number.....	2 006	33 992	30 717	1 459	881	928	306
Tenants.....	number.....	710	14 286	12 414	396	144	403	247
White.....	number.....	4 427	124 131	110 773	3 026	2 320	3 820	1 613
Full owners.....	number.....	1 790	77 739	69 188	1 194	1 702	2 497	1 110
Part owners.....	number.....	1 951	32 668	29 599	1 438	474	920	262
Tenants.....	number.....	686	13 724	11 986	394	144	403	241
Black and other races.....	number.....	116	5 652	4 832	45	106	44	81
Full owners.....	number.....	37	3 766	3 286	22	99	36	31
Part owners.....	number.....	55	1 324	1 118	21	7	8	44
Tenants.....	number.....	24	562	428	2	-	-	6

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms

FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION

	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
			Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)		
Individual or family..... farms.....	172 979	13 556	23 020	14 444	—	8 576	1 667	3 190
..... acres.....	94 062 091	8 769 468	12 114 283	10 051 106	—	2 063 177	346 615	208 122
Partnership..... farms.....	17 038	1 835	2 291	1 575	—	716	187	283
..... acres.....	27 670 643	2 167 975	2 075 543	1 759 097	—	316 446	85 220	50 171
Corporations:								
Family held..... farms.....	2 281	305	362	274	—	88	43	70
..... acres.....	10 647 442	699 737	619 053	467 158	—	151 895	102 418	32 814
More than 10 stockholders..... farms.....	100	9	8	4	—	4	3	2
10 or less stockholders..... farms.....	2 181	296	354	270	—	84	40	68
Other than family held..... farms.....	411	36	55	31	—	24	15	20
..... acres.....	1 792 664	120 826	59 731	40 739	—	18 992	34 817	5 385
More than 10 stockholders..... farms.....	87	12	7	3	—	4	2	3
10 or less stockholders..... farms.....	324	24	48	28	—	20	13	17
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc..... farms.....	1 432	75	100	71	—	29	7	28
..... acres.....	2 915 628	88 800	50 611	42 487	—	8 124	4 840	4 577

OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS

Operators by place of residence:								
On farm operated.....	106 412	8 160	13 288	8 472	—	4 816	1 097	1 608
Not on farm operated.....	66 531	5 713	9 556	5 940	—	3 616	632	1 700
Operators by age group:								
Under 25 years.....	5 107	629	1 629	944	—	685	50	12
25 to 34 years.....	19 311	2 281	3 431	2 393	—	1 038	217	206
35 to 44 years.....	33 323	2 904	4 962	3 087	—	1 875	312	581
45 to 54 years.....	47 270	3 707	6 267	4 052	—	2 215	425	1 058
55 to 64 years.....	48 781	3 742	6 100	3 998	—	2 102	488	1 169
65 years and over.....	40 349	2 544	3 439	1 921	—	1 518	427	565
Average age.....	52.3	49.5	48.4	48.0	—	49.1	52.4	53.5
Operators by sex:								
Male.....	182 296	15 336	24 970	15 981	—	8 989	1 835	3 353
Female.....	11 845	471	858	414	—	444	84	238
Operators of Spanish origin.....	6 742	515	955	729	—	226	314	123
Operators by principal occupation:								
Farming.....	80 437	11 149	17 383	13 469	—	3 914	1 100	895
Other.....	113 704	4 658	8 445	2 926	—	5 519	819	2 696
Operators reporting days of work off farm:								
None.....	67 057	8 075	12 352	9 729	—	2 623	815	888
1 to 99 days.....	17 546	1 980	3 007	2 107	—	900	207	243
100 to 199 days.....	16 510	1 074	1 900	977	—	923	200	421
200 days or more.....	85 755	3 871	7 297	2 634	—	4 663	630	1 953

FARMS BY SIZE

1 to 9 acres.....	11 599	39	244	152	—	92	257	681
10 to 49 acres.....	29 574	1 166	3 194	901	—	2 293	598	1 887
50 to 69 acres.....	13 150	561	1 406	473	—	933	182	225
70 to 99 acres.....	16 064	870	1 516	602	—	914	159	237
100 to 139 acres.....	18 551	1 070	1 697	635	—	1 062	152	167
140 to 179 acres.....	14 924	1 088	1 790	1 040	—	750	85	96
180 to 219 acres.....	10 369	892	1 039	510	—	529	48	53
220 to 259 acres.....	7 712	589	893	504	—	389	52	33
260 to 499 acres.....	26 993	2 845	4 675	3 457	—	1 218	156	106
500 to 999 acres.....	21 913	3 332	5 177	4 365	—	812	114	57
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	12 985	2 153	3 061	2 747	—	314	72	31
2,000 acres or more.....	10 307	1 202	1 136	1 009	—	127	44	18

FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SEE TEXT)

Cash grain farms (011).....	15 807	15 807	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field crop, except cash grain farms (013).....	25 828	—	25 828	16 395	—	9 433	—	—
Cotton farms (0131).....	16 395	—	16 395	16 395	—	—	—	—
Tobacco farms (0132).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139).....	9 433	—	9 433	—	—	9 433	—	—
Vegetable and melon farms (016).....	1 919	—	—	—	—	—	1 919	—
Fruit and tree nut farms (017).....	3 591	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 591
Horticultural specialty farms (018).....	1 615	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General farms, primarily crop (019).....	4 543	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021).....	129 783	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212).....	115 605	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dairy farms (024).....	3 071	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Poultry and egg farms (025).....	2 426	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Animal specialty farms (027).....	3 864	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General farms, primarily livestock (029).....	1 694	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD

Market value of agricultural products sold..... farms.....	194 141	15 807	25 828	16 395	—	9 433	1 919	3 591
..... \$1,000.....	8 299 496	976 299	1 176 589	1 000 826	—	175 763	200 516	59 194
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:								
\$500,000 or more.....	1 306	177	133	109	—	24	71	19
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....	4 125	993	829	758	—	71	89	29
\$100,000 to \$199,999.....	7 647	1 588	2 018	1 784	—	234	88	32
\$40,000 to \$99,999.....	16 614	3 089	5 391	4 670	—	721	172	103
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	16 851	2 423	4 258	3 531	—	727	189	167
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	22 387	2 174	3 466	2 402	—	1 064	284	313
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	30 291	2 126	2 832	1 510	—	1 322	312	411
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	34 891	1 413	2 575	828	—	1 747	257	455
Less than \$2,500.....	60 029	1 824	4 326	803	—	3 523	457	2 062

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Horticultural specialty farms (018)		Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	Total				
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION								
Individual or family.....farms.....	1 319	4 010	116 346	103 808	2 599	2 179	3 574	1 519
.....acres.....	53 236	2 118 019	68 271 602	57 819 072	1 065 774	290 305	304 370	520 297
Partnership.....farms.....	118	446	10 953	9 664	381	144	250	150
.....acres.....	7 678	407 287	22 404 200	18 921 736	240 173	33 176	115 682	83 538
Corporations:								
Family held.....farms.....	141	61	1 104	907	70	75	33	17
.....acres.....	29 630	88 332	8 932 947	7 435 647	67 714	30 820	17 011	26 966
More than 10 stockholders.....farms.....	3	1	64	55	—	8	—	2
10 or less stockholders.....farms.....	138	60	1 040	852	70	67	33	15
Other than family held.....farms.....	30	11	193	101	15	28	6	2
.....acres.....	1 807	51 052	1 501 778	1 269 131	7 382	2 762	(D)	(D)
More than 10 stockholders.....farms.....	3	2	41	13	—	17	—	—
10 or less stockholders.....farms.....	27	9	152	88	15	11	6	2
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, etc.....farms.....	7	15	1 187	1 125	6	—	1	6
.....acres.....	342	7 280	2 747 543	2 594 838	1 085	—	(D)	(D)
OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS								
Operators by place of residence:								
On farm operated.....	1 121	2 738	70 159	61 080	2 359	1 882	2 948	1 052
Not on farm operated.....	369	1 334	45 454	41 827	392	269	670	442
Operators by age group:								
Under 25 years.....	16	75	2 512	2 158	92	30	44	18
25 to 34 years.....	170	503	11 004	9 481	426	206	606	261
35 to 44 years.....	338	807	20 869	17 765	685	491	1 094	280
45 to 54 years.....	520	1 154	30 803	27 408	843	746	1 382	365
55 to 64 years.....	391	1 210	33 516	30 318	680	609	515	361
65 years and over.....	180	794	31 079	28 475	345	344	223	409
Average age.....	50.1	51.4	53.7	54.0	48.3	51.0	46.4	51.6
Operators by sex:								
Male.....	1 444	4 376	120 592	107 141	2 955	2 277	3 633	1 525
Female.....	171	167	9 191	8 464	116	149	231	169
Operators of Spanish origin.....	80	226	4 286	3 441	56	131	30	26
Operators by principal occupation:								
Farming.....	735	2 740	41 726	36 386	2 460	1 111	568	570
Other.....	880	1 803	88 057	79 219	611	1 315	3 296	1 124
Operators reporting days of work off farm:								
None.....	717	1 936	38 135	33 545	2 097	984	497	561
1 to 99 days.....	95	577	10 670	9 468	252	156	244	115
100 to 199 days.....	100	395	11 539	10 376	143	299	327	112
200 days or more.....	656	1 447	65 008	58 255	399	887	2 745	862
FARMS BY SIZE								
1 to 9 acres.....	904	34	7 748	4 720	46	449	1 104	93
10 to 49 acres.....	436	575	19 380	16 743	123	859	1 164	192
50 to 69 acres.....	51	241	9 370	8 545	107	167	741	99
70 to 99 acres.....	48	281	12 381	11 481	172	166	182	52
100 to 139 acres.....	51	410	14 049	13 145	269	186	175	325
140 to 179 acres.....	32	371	10 714	10 043	322	109	111	206
180 to 219 acres.....	16	245	7 434	6 980	231	89	126	196
220 to 259 acres.....	19	179	5 547	5 147	231	63	40	66
260 to 499 acres.....	26	724	17 010	15 704	895	176	112	268
500 to 999 acres.....	22	771	11 696	10 659	454	106	61	123
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	6	491	6 905	6 116	153	40	31	42
2,000 acres or more.....	4	221	7 549	6 322	68	16	17	32
FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (SEE TEXT)								
Cash grain farms (011).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field crop, except cash grain farms (013).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cotton farms (0131).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco farms (0132).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vegetable and melon farms (016).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fruit and tree nut farms (017).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Horticultural specialty farms (018).....	1 615	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General farms, primarily crop (019).....	—	4 543	—	—	—	—	—	—
Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021).....	—	—	129 783	115 605	—	—	—	—
Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212).....	—	—	115 605	115 605	—	—	—	—
Dairy farms (024).....	—	—	—	—	3 071	—	—	—
Poultry and egg farms (025).....	—	—	—	—	—	2 426	—	—
Animal specialty farms (027).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 864	—
General farms, primarily livestock (029).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 694
VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD								
Market value of agricultural products sold.....farms.....	1 615	4 543	129 783	115 605	3 071	2 426	3 864	1 694
.....\$1,000.....	104 228	188 974	4 735 401	1 897 837	385 338	429 288	32 787	10 883
Farms by value of agricultural products sold:								
\$500,000 or more.....	50	37	583	352	67	162	5	2
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....	53	155	1 129	893	399	432	10	7
\$100,000 to \$199,999.....	71	267	2 181	1 767	958	416	17	11
\$40,000 to \$99,999.....	154	664	5 555	4 547	1 016	354	82	34
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	144	579	8 578	7 304	218	102	148	45
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	146	526	14 892	13 216	165	45	320	56
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	327	373	23 257	21 242	108	61	399	85
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	313	166	28 107	25 876	74	49	1 414	68
Less than \$2,500.....	357	1 776	45 501	40 408	66	805	1 469	1 386

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms, see text]

All Farms	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)						Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)			
VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.									
Market value of agricultural products sold—Con.									
Grain	farms	36 154	15 580	8 617	7 652	—	965	321	63
	\$1,000	1 094 903	803 572	123 794	114 561	—	9 233	7 492	540
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	6 676	5 013	755	707	—	48	46	3
	\$1,000	834 880	677 433	60 262	55 615	—	4 647	5 262	231
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms	7 271	3 335	1 717	1 607	—	110	38	5
	\$1,000	90 625	57 567	13 392	12 836	—	556	473	2
Cotton and cottonseed	farms	23 346	3 210	16 555	16 386	—	169	178	21
	\$1,000	993 201	77 011	831 051	827 817	—	3 234	10 512	(D)
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	7 490	559	6 416	6 397	—	19	68	3
	\$1,000	763 182	42 696	669 104	667 455	—	1 650	9 146	342
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms	3 825	322	3 035	3 017	—	18	19	2
	\$1,000	70 054	2 400	63 675	63 314	—	361	539	(D)
Tobacco	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage	farms	22 736	1 753	8 227	1 003	—	7 224	158	66
	\$1,000	116 535	7 673	65 302	9 176	—	56 126	802	244
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	410	19	274	36	—	238	3	1
	\$1,000	40 149	1 723	28 254	4 693	—	23 561	169	(D)
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	farms	3 806	141	444	222	—	222	1 919	47
	\$1,000	204 247	2 464	9 602	6 286	—	3 316	172 624	683
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	555	16	59	43	—	16	378	5
	\$1,000	183 186	1 099	6 506	4 630	—	1 876	160 405	575
Fruits, nuts, and berries	farms	3 915	53	200	98	—	102	96	2 321
	\$1,000	63 509	185	1 441	993	—	448	703	55 114
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	212	1	9	6	—	3	5	171
	\$1,000	45 138	(D)	564	301	—	263	(D)	41 238
Nursery and greenhouse products	farms	1 827	9	17	5	—	12	24	17
	\$1,000	104 401	182	101	61	—	40	153	356
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	331	3	—	—	—	—	1	2
	\$1,000	93 864	148	—	—	—	—	(D)	(D)
Other crops	farms	4 519	202	2 791	212	—	2 579	182	12
	\$1,000	119 509	4 412	84 863	3 788	—	81 075	3 624	42
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	792	31	603	24	—	579	21	—
	\$1,000	84 669	2 333	62 343	2 048	—	60 296	2 957	—
Poultry and poultry products	farms	7 430	232	801	143	—	658	58	79
	\$1,000	419 064	88	192	151	—	41	10	11
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	1 364	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000	412 661	—	(D)	(D)	—	—	—	—
Dairy products	farms	3 967	24	33	18	—	15	5	—
	\$1,000	355 894	89	604	315	—	289	2	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	2 510	—	4	3	—	1	—	—
	\$1,000	341 564	—	497	(D)	—	(D)	—	—
Cattle and calves	farms	148 802	6 757	8 597	4 694	—	3 903	545	228
	\$1,000	4 544 440	78 115	54 659	34 629	—	20 030	4 289	1 372
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	8 564	439	162	104	—	58	13	6
	\$1,000	3 693 728	37 253	12 273	8 167	—	4 106	2 165	411
Hogs and pigs	farms	13 865	420	1 270	462	—	808	87	16
	\$1,000	109 122	1 327	3 296	2 133	—	1 163	78	23
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	460	2	10	7	—	3	—	—
	\$1,000	68 147	(D)	931	730	—	200	—	—
Sheep, lambs, and wool	farms	8 158	262	376	247	—	129	15	22
	\$1,000	104 626	638	1 205	682	—	524	165	125
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	543	2	2	—	—	2	2	1
	\$1,000	68 372	(D)	(D)	—	—	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	farms	13 627	290	471	198	—	273	100	41
	\$1,000	70 046	543	478	235	—	243	62	88
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms	339	2	—	—	—	—	—	1
	\$1,000	33 930	(D)	—	—	—	—	—	(D)
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹									
Livestock and poultry purchased	farms	67 999	3 113	4 753	2 124	—	2 629	400	286
	\$1,000	2 346 632	38 986	22 058	12 492	—	9 566	1 125	327
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999		49 444	2 150	3 948	1 604	—	2 344	374	272
\$5,000 to \$19,999		11 039	457	585	389	—	196	5	12
\$20,000 to \$49,999		4 252	310	149	97	—	52	17	1
\$50,000 or more		3 264	196	71	34	—	37	4	1
Feed for livestock and poultry	farms	148 884	6 288	9 100	4 392	—	4 708	694	796
	\$1,000	1 524 700	12 103	12 721	7 656	—	5 065	838	524
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999		130 642	5 804	8 645	4 105	—	4 540	673	780
\$5,000 to \$19,999		11 260	397	408	253	—	155	16	15
\$20,000 to \$49,999		3 492	77	32	23	—	9	3	1
\$50,000 or more		3 490	10	15	11	—	4	2	—
Commercially mixed formula feeds	farms	55 362	1 633	2 204	1 072	—	1 132	274	295
	tons	3 537 929	22 586	24 491	16 019	—	8 472	1 503	1 465
	\$1,000	523 164	2 985	3 426	2 175	—	1 251	212	215
Farms by tons purchased:									
1 to 99 tons		50 385	1 594	2 169	1 050	—	1 119	274	295
100 to 499 tons		3 560	37	34	22	—	12	—	—
500 tons or more		1 417	2	1	—	—	1	—	—
Farms with expenses of—									
\$1 to \$4,999		47 101	1 482	2 088	982	—	1 106	272	287
\$5,000 to \$19,999		3 967	133	96	74	—	22	2	8
\$20,000 to \$49,999		2 164	14	15	14	—	1	—	—
\$50,000 or more		2 130	4	5	2	—	3	—	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.								
Market value of agricultural products sold—Con.								
Grain	farms. 15	2 561	8 622	7 142	161	62	14	138
	\$1,000. 96	54 957	100 110	79 650	2 256	444	76	1 567
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms. —	350	488	406	11	3	1	6
	\$1,000. —	32 612	56 689	42 943	1 193	(D)	(D)	951
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms. —	632	1 497	1 216	15	7	—	25
	\$1,000. —	5 843	12 775	9 358	232	67	—	274
Cotton and cottonseed	farms. 1	1 861	1 434	1 133	28	14	4	40
	\$1,000. (D)	48 903	23 563	15 968	331	477	101	655
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms. —	319	115	83	2	5	1	2
	\$1,000. —	28 805	12 235	6 780	(D)	411	(D)	(D)
Commodity Credit Corporation loans	farms. —	248	184	135	4	4	1	6
	\$1,000. —	2 159	1 202	769	13	19	(D)	12
Tobacco	farms. —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000. —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms. —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000. —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Field seeds, hay, forage, and silage	farms. 42	1 272	10 615	9 611	136	184	122	161
	\$1,000. 70	10 681	29 323	24 685	919	688	142	689
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms. —	54	54	36	2	2	—	1
	\$1,000. —	4 666	4 833	2 428	(D)	(D)	—	(D)
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons	farms. 30	338	727	608	10	107	13	30
	\$1,000. 192	15 712	2 622	2 175	64	228	8	48
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms. 1	85	8	7	—	3	—	—
	\$1,000. (D)	13 193	1 156	998	—	(D)	—	—
Fruits, nuts, and berries	farms. 23	156	997	855	12	15	21	21
	\$1,000. 226	3 012	2 645	2 043	47	26	32	78
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms. 3	16	7	6	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000. 169	2 093	634	425	—	—	—	—
Nursery and greenhouse products	farms. 1 615	24	106	87	2	7	1	5
	\$1,000. 102 808	483	281	226	(D)	16	(D)	11
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms. 322	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$1,000. 92 984	373	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other crops	farms. 7	526	734	574	29	10	4	22
	\$1,000. 40	16 673	8 639	4 051	537	396	30	252
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms. —	99	27	14	5	4	—	2
	\$1,000. —	11 915	4 353	1 060	297	(D)	—	(D)
Poultry and poultry products	farms. 82	96	3 505	2 635	39	2 263	139	136
	\$1,000. 11	42	4 390	1 895	148	413 821	40	312
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms. —	—	12	4	1	1 349	—	1
	\$1,000. —	—	3 225	1 158	(D)	409 165	—	(D)
Dairy products	farms. 1	18	686	532	3 054	14	1	131
	\$1,000. (D)	(D)	12 127	11 432	339 356	624	(D)	2 867
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms. —	1	135	132	2 350	5	—	15
	\$1,000. —	(D)	9 853	9 541	328 695	570	—	(D)
Cattle and calves	farms. 127	2 521	124 190	114 746	3 046	1 178	1 272	341
	\$1,000. 739	35 578	4 311 343	1 715 146	40 673	11 054	2 882	3 735
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms. 3	174	7 513	6 780	193	42	5	14
	\$1,000. 300	15 785	3 603 861	1 060 185	14 791	4 192	862	1 835
Hogs and pigs	farms. 11	265	11 287	4 740	144	170	163	32
	\$1,000. 13	1 523	100 807	8 089	629	1 289	62	74
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms. —	8	430	17	2	8	—	—
	\$1,000. —	521	65 449	17 438	(D)	816	—	—
Sheep, lambs, and wool	farms. 106	105	7 112	3 516	54	52	36	18
	\$1,000. 11	629	101 348	19 430	273	164	21	48
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms. —	2	532	115	2	—	—	—
	\$1,000. —	(D)	67 494	8 114	(D)	—	—	—
Other livestock and livestock products (see text)	farms. 122	100	8 357	6 215	79	51	3 864	152
	\$1,000. 19	556	38 203	13 047	97	61	29 391	548
Sales of \$40,000 or more	farms. —	1	227	57	—	—	105	3
	\$1,000. —	(D)	20 294	4 373	—	—	12 784	161
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹								
Livestock and poultry purchased	farms. 130	1 335	51 692	43 887	1 606	2 205	1 999	480
	\$1,000. 139	14 545	2 160 114	605 769	29 500	69 490	8 213	2 136
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	129	952	37 955	32 122	593	921	1 730	420
\$5,000 to \$19,999	—	171	8 544	7 393	502	516	201	46
\$20,000 to \$49,999	—	127	2 714	2 346	369	504	58	3
\$50,000 or more	1	85	2 479	2 026	142	264	10	11
Feed for livestock and poultry	farms. 362	2 661	119 217	105 561	2 915	2 242	3 550	1 059
	\$1,000. 303	5 850	1 096 161	296 039	168 923	216 931	8 060	2 285
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	354	2 426	106 474	96 064	342	855	3 305	984
\$5,000 to \$19,999	7	186	9 575	7 465	294	96	218	48
\$20,000 to \$49,999	—	42	2 050	1 420	964	281	20	22
\$50,000 or more	1	7	1 118	612	1 315	1 010	7	5
Commercially mixed formula feeds	farms. 242	792	42 591	36 682	2 907	2 199	1 797	428
	tons. 933	10 006	1 266 381	600 407	858 245	1 319 854	24 713	7 753
	\$1,000. 142	1 405	182 297	84 549	114 237	213 513	3 527	1 204
Farms by tons purchased:								
1 to 99 tons	241	781	41 104	35 689	866	885	1 771	405
100 to 499 tons	—	11	1 246	885	1 623	562	25	22
500 tons or more	1	—	241	108	418	752	1	1
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999	240	724	38 642	33 932	408	819	1 742	397
\$5,000 to \$19,999	1	60	2 855	2 043	668	92	40	12
\$20,000 to \$49,999	—	7	724	521	1 086	289	13	16
\$50,000 or more	1	1	370	186	745	999	2	3

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

(Excludes abnormal farms; see text)

All Farms	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)						Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)		
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹ — Con.								
Animal health costs.....farms.....	111 430	4 743	7 050	3 280	—	3 770	421	399
.....\$1,000.....	50 525	1 307	1 219	677	—	542	56	41
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$499.....	98 066	4 153	6 609	2 972	—	3 637	401	395
\$500 to \$999.....	6 910	349	294	219	—	75	12	3
\$1,000 to \$2,999.....	4 666	178	120	79	—	41	7	1
\$3,000 or more.....	1 788	63	27	10	—	17	1	—
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms.....	79 146	14 595	21 072	16 457	—	4 615	1 612	1 055
.....\$1,000.....	155 817	51 665	52 618	42 385	—	10 233	5 239	937
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999.....	51 167	6 353	9 443	6 395	—	3 048	1 151	894
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	20 277	5 323	8 699	7 777	—	922	294	131
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	4 719	1 543	2 076	1 639	—	437	46	13
\$10,000 or more.....	2 983	1 376	854	646	—	208	121	17
Commercial fertilizer.....farms.....	108 717	12 752	17 144	10 152	—	6 992	1 592	2 557
.....\$1,000.....	333 575	105 588	82 144	66 387	—	15 756	9 430	3 254
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	81 347	4 940	9 674	4 119	—	5 555	1 185	2 410
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	19 420	4 518	5 141	4 037	—	1 104	225	91
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	4 928	1 905	1 515	1 277	—	238	83	24
\$20,000 or more.....	3 022	1 389	814	719	—	95	99	32
Other agricultural chemicals including lime.....farms.....	82 808	10 639	17 588	13 595	—	3 993	1 425	2 754
.....\$1,000.....	168 488	48 627	54 510	48 160	—	6 350	9 272	6 218
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	68 253	6 277	11 885	8 489	—	3 396	1 143	2 515
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	11 227	3 039	4 653	4 154	—	499	134	170
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	2 113	846	698	630	—	68	47	17
\$20,000 or more.....	1 215	477	352	322	—	30	101	52
Energy and petroleum products.....farms.....	192 204	15 916	25 767	16 603	—	9 164	1 863	3 290
.....\$1,000.....	500 426	120 057	150 363	131 078	—	19 285	8 867	3 222
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	155 152	8 089	13 627	5 917	—	7 710	1 439	3 082
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	26 043	4 647	6 628	6 613	—	1 085	250	160
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	6 499	1 577	2 865	2 645	—	220	77	27
\$20,000 or more.....	4 510	1 603	1 577	1 428	—	149	97	21
Petroleum products.....farms.....	191 876	15 912	25 749	16 603	—	9 146	1 863	3 289
.....\$1,000.....	408 928	105 777	123 264	108 214	—	15 051	6 511	2 620
Gasoline.....farms.....	170 965	14 000	21 914	14 092	—	7 822	1 643	2 584
.....\$1,000.....	140 594	23 145	29 962	24 801	—	5 161	1 883	1 124
Diesel fuel.....farms.....	82 293	11 638	17 700	13 040	—	4 660	902	1 391
.....\$1,000.....	117 906	33 023	45 700	40 650	—	5 050	2 645	854
LP gas, butane, and propane.....farms.....	47 482	5 868	11 852	9 198	—	2 654	449	471
.....\$1,000.....	36 589	5 625	12 852	11 329	—	1 523	514	309
Fuel oil.....farms.....	13 460	1 986	2 703	2 165	—	538	176	75
.....\$1,000.....	4 412	1 411	1 547	1 378	—	169	39	54
Natural gas.....farms.....	11 298	3 129	3 953	3 547	—	406	121	59
.....\$1,000.....	82 741	36 318	24 932	22 839	—	2 093	999	289
Kerosene, motor oil, and grease.....farms.....	191 864	15 912	25 749	16 603	—	9 146	1 863	3 289
.....\$1,000.....	26 686	6 255	8 271	7 216	—	1 055	432	252
Electricity.....farms.....	104 563	9 516	16 278	11 309	—	4 969	833	1 465
.....\$1,000.....	90 902	14 231	27 041	22 836	—	4 204	2 349	599
Other—coal, wood, coke, etc.....farms.....	2 855	153	224	95	—	129	36	35
.....\$1,000.....	596	50	58	28	—	30	7	3
Hired farm labor.....farms.....	72 229	8 326	13 587	10 528	—	3 059	872	1 114
.....\$1,000.....	430 935	65 787	98 361	86 285	—	12 076	21 545	8 645
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999.....	55 335	5 060	8 349	5 740	—	2 609	518	942
\$5,000 to \$19,999.....	12 643	2 336	3 999	3 688	—	311	204	98
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	3 162	768	1 029	922	—	107	65	41
\$50,000 or more.....	1 089	162	210	178	—	32	85	33
Workers by number of days worked:								
150 days or more.....farms.....	26 460	4 042	6 995	6 136	—	859	421	294
workers.....	64 579	8 682	14 398	12 440	—	1 958	3 820	1 337
Less than 150 days.....farms.....	59 644	6 566	10 541	7 860	—	2 681	714	1 043
workers.....	233 292	25 127	60 338	49 602	—	10 736	12 544	5 748
Contract labor.....farms.....	30 049	3 000	6 963	5 332	—	1 631	492	997
.....\$1,000.....	86 936	9 065	24 401	20 955	—	3 446	13 602	5 532
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	22 414	1 892	4 162	2 804	—	1 358	244	766
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	6 307	919	2 343	2 105	—	238	104	185
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	884	152	326	309	—	17	72	8
\$20,000 or more.....	444	37	132	114	—	18	72	38
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment.....farms.....	74 847	9 422	13 123	9 060	—	4 063	602	1 331
.....\$1,000.....	153 519	39 044	41 594	34 695	—	6 899	2 520	4 659
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	60 762	5 638	8 893	5 456	—	3 437	465	1 064
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	11 336	2 825	3 353	2 820	—	533	64	216
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	1 884	654	632	574	—	58	41	17
\$20,000 or more.....	865	305	245	210	—	35	32	34
FARM-RELATED INCOME								
Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural services.....farms.....	13 487	2 388	3 999	2 540	—	1 459	156	94
.....\$1,000.....	48 798	10 402	13 489	9 674	—	3 815	704	534
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption.....farms.....	6 745	200	485	191	—	294	633	426
.....\$1,000.....	12 339	186	701	298	—	403	1 715	1 293

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹—Con.								
Animal health costs.....farms.....	111	2 184	88 261	78 491	2 786	1 757	2 970	748
\$1,000.....	28	534	39 596	20 968	3 464	2 281	1 806	193
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$499.....	107	1 955	79 044	70 917	1 163	1 372	2 186	681
\$500 to \$999.....	—	142	4 766	4 080	721	178	405	40
\$1,000 to \$2,999.....	2	71	3 192	2 604	645	122	308	20
\$3,000 or more.....	2	16	1 259	890	257	85	71	7
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms.....	1 111	3 111	33 505	29 111	1 194	493	1 025	373
\$1,000.....	11 335	8 060	23 464	19 221	1 926	186	183	205
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999.....	452	1 614	28 783	25 219	681	459	1 005	332
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	299	1 089	3 942	3 255	416	27	19	38
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	208	268	488	421	70	5	1	1
\$10,000 or more.....	152	140	292	216	27	2	—	2
Commercial fertilizer.....farms.....	987	3 065	65 433	59 784	2 269	844	1 604	470
\$1,000.....	1 896	17 690	103 143	91 222	7 864	790	1 125	652
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	817	1 588	56 691	51 999	1 296	766	1 556	424
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	133	960	7 372	6 589	829	73	43	35
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	16	358	908	801	110	2	—	7
\$20,000 or more.....	21	159	462	395	34	3	5	4
Other agricultural chemicals including lime.....farms.....	948	2 623	43 466	38 560	1 497	672	771	425
\$1,000.....	1 005	9 484	36 704	30 684	1 554	440	287	388
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	903	1 810	40 582	36 094	1 344	647	748	399
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	31	600	2 399	2 082	137	19	21	24
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	10	142	335	270	13	2	2	1
\$20,000 or more.....	4	71	150	114	3	4	—	1
Energy and petroleum products.....farms.....	1 604	4 457	128 702	114 764	2 920	2 293	3 734	1 658
\$1,000.....	7 200	22 129	162 311	127 466	13 773	9 014	2 454	1 035
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	1 199	3 032	116 951	105 157	1 187	1 380	3 572	1 594
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	295	892	9 650	8 018	1 486	763	142	60
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	45	297	1 315	1 053	192	85	17	2
\$20,000 or more.....	65	236	786	536	55	65	3	2
Petroleum products.....farms.....	1 604	4 457	128 403	114 519	2 920	2 293	3 728	1 658
\$1,000.....	5 151	18 493	129 976	104 804	8 610	5 956	1 767	802
Gasoline.....farms.....	1 198	3 856	116 125	103 381	2 686	1 993	3 443	1 523
\$1,000.....	1 737	4 521	70 099	58 256	4 297	2 189	1 219	418
Diesel fuel.....farms.....	442	2 506	43 175	38 887	2 096	875	1 246	322
\$1,000.....	634	6 156	25 497	20 594	2 377	642	192	183
LP gas, butane, and propane.....farms.....	524	1 540	23 746	20 590	1 412	824	547	249
\$1,000.....	934	1 286	11 802	9 527	1 211	1 801	165	91
Fuel oil.....farms.....	41	426	7 470	6 652	305	118	75	85
\$1,000.....	25	211	968	815	76	53	8	20
Natural gas.....farms.....	317	440	2 567	2 080	145	430	78	59
\$1,000.....	1 550	5 208	12 506	8 013	165	991	24	21
Kerosene, motor oil, and grease.....farms.....	1 604	4 455	128 395	114 511	2 920	2 292	3 728	1 657
\$1,000.....	272	1 111	9 104	7 599	483	280	159	69
Electricity.....farms.....	1 026	2 600	65 726	57 235	2 437	1 442	2 270	970
\$1,000.....	1 999	3 622	31 951	22 331	5 145	3 052	685	229
Other—coal, wood, coke, etc.....farms.....	58	63	2 162	1 866	61	19	16	28
\$1,000.....	50	14	384	330	18	6	2	3
Hired farm labor.....farms.....	650	2 171	41 323	36 796	1 991	891	876	428
\$1,000.....	25 207	15 929	153 961	99 122	20 698	17 099	2 948	757
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999.....	424	1 480	35 905	32 470	910	556	786	405
\$5,000 to \$19,999.....	90	513	4 233	3 477	853	230	68	19
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	51	135	857	667	163	42	10	1
\$50,000 or more.....	85	43	328	182	65	63	12	3
Workers by number of days worked:								
150 days or more.....farms.....	324	996	10 974	9 171	1 527	475	290	122
workers.....	3 410	2 316	23 684	17 041	3 816	2 334	592	190
Less than 150 days.....farms.....	575	1 752	35 584	31 852	1 162	660	697	350
workers.....	4 426	8 528	106 599	91 508	4 366	3 123	1 754	739
Contract labor.....farms.....	317	920	15 825	14 066	774	263	383	115
\$1,000.....	2 070	3 929	22 616	18 186	3 064	1 943	560	154
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	180	566	13 579	12 225	443	165	313	104
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	91	262	1 995	1 661	258	73	67	10
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	25	55	183	131	50	11	2	—
\$20,000 or more.....	21	37	68	49	23	14	1	1
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment.....farms.....	253	2 466	44 457	40 141	1 320	595	857	421
\$1,000.....	340	7 698	52 849	44 652	2 912	724	725	454
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$2,499.....	221	1 702	40 084	36 276	1 013	530	778	374
\$2,500 to \$9,999.....	29	603	3 818	3 403	250	61	72	45
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	1	105	375	323	49	2	7	1
\$20,000 or more.....	2	56	180	139	8	2	—	1
FARM-RELATED INCOME								
Income from machine work, customwork, and other agricultural services.....farms.....	39	717	5 555	4 749	273	95	115	56
\$1,000.....	584	3 259	17 856	15 249	947	512	263	249
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption.....farms.....	44	176	4 201	3 216	84	308	152	36
\$1,000.....	108	546	6 082	4 337	655	618	384	48

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)							
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)	Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹								
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment	farms	193 211	15 944	25 810	16 612	9 198	1 876	3 356
	\$1,000	4 625 915	975 715	1 261 269	1 045 162	216 107	71 961	45 584
Farms by value group:								
\$1 to \$4,999		41 175	1 170	2 513	950	1 563	379	769
\$5,000 to \$9,999		63 775	2 900	4 275	1 602	2 673	467	1 531
\$10,000 to \$19,999		35 211	2 317	4 237	1 917	2 320	447	633
\$20,000 to \$49,999		29 267	3 616	6 181	4 606	1 575	272	262
\$50,000 to \$99,999		13 055	2 584	4 609	3 954	655	133	84
\$100,000 to \$199,999		7 593	2 176	2 921	2 630	291	94	55
\$200,000 to \$499,999		2 889	1 087	1 025	919	106	66	21
\$500,000 or more		246	94	49	34	15	18	1
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹								
Automobiles	farms	100 423	10 984	17 354	12 581	4 773	925	1 365
	number	133 626	15 270	22 980	16 713	6 267	1 297	1 878
Motortrucks, including pickups	farms	158 982	14 167	22 344	14 935	7 409	1 546	2 177
	number	256 659	33 438	42 518	30 725	11 793	3 017	3 020
Wheel tractors	farms	156 069	14 633	23 522	15 558	7 964	1 679	2 610
	number	279 490	39 688	57 874	42 837	15 037	3 839	4 009
2 or 3	farms	52 911	7 152	11 728	8 398	3 330	516	555
	number	122 284	17 295	28 344	20 337	8 007	1 161	1 264
4 or more	farms	13 103	3 533	4 312	3 748	564	213	140
	number	67 151	18 445	22 048	19 088	2 960	1 728	830
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only	farms	19 273	7 086	5 161	4 022	1 139	89	65
	number	23 711	9 932	5 752	4 488	1 264	116	78
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers	farms	6 700	2 428	937	619	318	76	28
	number	7 518	2 770	1 044	676	368	88	33
Corn heads for combines	farms	3 292	1 872	461	388	73	43	5
	number	3 675	2 101	498	410	88	51	5
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers	farms	3 650	649	501	249	252	34	23
	number	3 843	669	546	266	280	37	28
Cottonpickers	farms	6 402	1 183	4 004	3 904	100	77	18
	number	8 997	1 498	5 919	5 805	114	151	19
Mower conditioners	farms	29 869	1 982	3 882	1 082	2 800	178	434
	number	34 230	2 249	4 350	1 169	3 181	211	481
Pickup balers	farms	24 607	1 953	3 865	1 061	2 804	100	43
	number	28 286	2 156	4 837	1 227	3 610	120	44
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type	farms	4 493	318	628	307	321	30	64
	number	5 421	474	743	344	399	41	66
AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS¹								
Agricultural chemicals, including commercial fertilizer and lime	farms	128 856	13 850	22 051	14 672	7 379	1 730	3 004
	\$1,000	502 063	154 215	136 654	114 547	22 106	18 701	9 472
Commercial fertilizer	farms	100 339	12 423	16 414	9 746	6 668	1 457	2 420
	acres on which used	16 940 539	5 119 499	4 580 841	3 869 070	711 771	229 857	117 986
Lime	farms	8 132	243	655	125	530	109	76
	acres on which used	348 392	28 519	42 827	17 334	25 493	1 693	1 601
	tons	409 169	31 925	44 933	20 489	24 444	2 246	2 583
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—								
Insects on hay and other crops	farms	32 615	6 740	7 263	5 213	2 050	1 007	1 050
	acres on which used	6 655 281	2 671 294	2 091 331	1 859 734	231 597	151 012	63 734
Nematodes in crops	farms	2 902	369	1 093	783	310	114	243
	acres on which used	497 853	133 887	252 745	223 513	29 232	25 273	9 029
Diseases in crops and orchards	farms	7 927	879	1 217	473	744	367	2 031
	acres on which used	921 928	350 551	236 146	149 607	86 539	62 081	78 738
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture	farms	48 704	7 054	11 986	9 718	2 268	418	849
	acres on which used	11 877 555	2 905 793	4 589 103	4 293 196	295 907	111 418	51 978
Chemicals for—								
Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit	farms	9 428	1 649	5 124	4 914	210	111	157
	acres on which used	1 697 561	247 964	1 190 554	1 174 307	16 247	25 090	6 341
Insect control on livestock and poultry	farms	46 591	2 936	4 022	2 209	1 813	380	395
Sanitation and rodent and bird control	farms	16 620	1 333	1 888	1 209	679	193	255
LIVESTOCK								
Cattle and calves inventory	farms	146 678	7 098	9 856	5 008	4 848	690	437
	number	12 950 100	559 264	417 070	241 405	175 665	24 329	10 595
Farms with—								
1 to 9		20 020	1 152	2 728	1 035	1 693	264	254
10 to 49		81 242	3 325	4 795	2 573	2 222	311	133
50 to 99		22 249	1 183	1 406	837	569	66	27
100 to 199		12 725	766	625	382	243	29	15
200 to 499		7 277	504	246	147	99	16	7
500 or more		3 165	168	56	34	22	4	1
Cows and heifers that had calved	farms	134 847	6 295	8 875	4 550	4 325	614	324
	number	5 692 335	253 682	213 421	122 507	90 914	13 541	5 901
Beef cows	farms	130 526	6 193	8 726	4 466	4 260	586	307
	number	5 371 770	252 884	211 651	121 477	90 174	13 405	5 845
Farms with—								
1 to 9		37 419	1 777	3 567	1 570	1 997	302	175
10 to 49		69 260	3 136	4 123	2 296	1 827	232	105
50 to 99		13 351	719	701	404	297	28	16
100 to 199		6 318	338	242	141	101	15	8
200 to 499		3 209	185	84	47	37	8	3
500 or more		969	38	9	8	1	1	—

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

(Excludes abnormal farms; see text)

All Farms	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)		
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)					Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹								
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment _____ farms.....	1 608	4 474	129 478	115 474	2 933	3 734	1 667	
.....\$1,000.....	37 432	183 673	1 808 069	1 529 913	127 161	57 967	38 781	18 302
Farms by value group:								
\$1 to \$4,999.....	450	621	33 401	30 049	203	350	901	418
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	525	1 242	49 659	44 637	164	796	1 331	885
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	312	614	24 270	21 603	591	428	1 171	191
\$20,000 to \$49,999.....	185	860	15 923	13 953	1 060	504	281	123
\$50,000 to \$99,999.....	54	579	4 147	3 559	638	162	44	21
\$100,000 to \$199,999.....	51	365	1 612	1 348	227	63	5	24
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....	24	186	405	300	49	20	1	5
\$500,000 or more.....	7	7	61	25	1	8	-	-
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹								
Automobiles..... farms.....	740	2 817	60 938	53 412	2 105	1 390	1 100	705
.....number.....	1 017	3 849	79 843	69 431	3 082	1 968	1 531	911
Motortrucks, including pickups..... farms.....	1 330	3 926	104 147	92 278	2 773	1 860	3 321	1 381
.....number.....	2 636	7 807	149 147	129 631	5 833	3 313	4 122	1 808
Wheel tractors..... farms.....	994	3 973	100 387	90 511	2 740	1 649	2 604	1 278
.....number.....	1 853	9 553	148 676	132 579	6 420	2 703	3 104	1 771
2 or 3..... farms.....	273	1 772	28 207	25 136	1 499	544	388	277
.....number.....	665	4 263	62 931	56 030	3 643	1 258	825	635
4 or more..... farms.....	82	711	3 580	3 002	397	88	16	31
.....number.....	549	3 800	17 145	14 176	1 933	428	79	166
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled only..... farms.....	13	1 073	5 474	4 303	179	38	23	72
.....number.....	31	1 229	6 208	4 881	203	49	31	82
Cornpickers, corn heads, and picker-shellers..... farms.....	2	342	2 727	2 165	72	26	11	51
.....number.....	(D)	(D)	3 042	2 396	75	28	11	53
Corn heads for combines..... farms.....	-	187	685	520	16	9	-	14
.....number.....	-	205	773	575	18	10	-	14
Other cornpickers and picker-shellers..... farms.....	2	163	2 154	1 734	56	18	11	39
.....number.....	(D)	(D)	2 269	1 821	57	18	11	39
Cottonpickers..... farms.....	-	496	595	488	6	8	-	15
.....number.....	-	675	700	578	7	10	-	18
Mower conditioners..... farms.....	116	936	20 387	18 592	1 089	310	437	118
.....number.....	150	1 052	23 498	21 518	1 226	377	489	147
Pickup balers..... farms.....	54	873	15 934	14 304	1 249	249	164	123
.....number.....	62	1 009	17 914	16 114	1 519	296	192	137
Field forage harvesters, shear bar or flywheel type..... farms.....	15	135	2 872	2 554	348	25	36	22
.....number.....	25	147	3 420	3 047	410	33	36	26
AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS¹								
Agricultural chemicals, including commercial fertilizer and lime..... farms.....	1 198	3 479	77 547	69 882	2 429	1 091	1 853	624
.....\$1,000.....	2 900	27 174	139 847	121 907	9 419	1 229	1 413	1 040
Commercial fertilizer..... farms.....	777	2 955	59 119	54 140	2 152	769	1 482	371
.....acres on which used.....	22 082	901 011	5 492 180	4 893 287	349 661	39 362	55 537	32 523
Lime..... farms.....	37	66	6 279	5 947	236	167	218	46
.....acres on which used.....	1 338	3 554	243 023	224 125	16 855	2 620	4 777	1 585
.....tons.....	1 935	2 687	291 610	270 724	20 020	3 234	6 229	1 767
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc. to control—								
Insects on hay and other crops..... farms.....	616	1 629	13 056	11 674	627	321	138	168
.....acres on which used.....	5 966	473 434	1 098 857	869 851	66 446	8 789	4 092	20 326
Nematodes in crops..... farms.....	33	118	807	738	110	10	5	-
.....acres on which used.....	928	30 703	37 954	29 722	7 189	65	80	-
Diseases in crops and orchards..... farms.....	347	357	2 479	2 180	189	42	43	16
.....acres on which used.....	8 554	60 158	111 004	95 739	11 096	700	658	2 242
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture..... farms.....	212	1 565	24 742	22 242	820	288	444	326
.....acres on which used.....	7 814	499 359	3 538 083	3 084 416	99 654	18 941	21 422	33 990
Chemicals for—								
Defoliation or for growth control of crops, or thinning of fruit..... farms.....	86	828	1 415	1 231	21	8	12	17
.....acres on which used.....	515	138 566	83 698	58 268	1 712	808	179	2 134
Insect control on livestock and poultry..... farms.....	207	1 295	34 517	30 192	1 314	528	656	341
Sanitation and rodent and bird control..... farms.....	201	447	10 788	9 140	662	321	409	123
LIVESTOCK								
Cattle and calves inventory..... farms.....	158	2 815	119 102	108 959	3 061	1 442	1 463	556
.....number.....	4 966	206 021	11 149 051	8 487 418	464 412	67 279	23 003	24 110
Farms with—								
1 to 9.....	67	552	13 550	10 803	66	511	592	284
10 to 49.....	69	1 178	69 384	64 902	506	558	806	177
50 to 99.....	12	556	17 972	16 613	717	214	42	54
100 to 199.....	6	313	9 725	8 984	1 105	104	14	23
200 to 499.....	4	169	5 691	5 210	575	44	8	13
500 or more.....	-	47	2 780	2 447	92	11	1	5
Cows and heifers that had calved..... farms.....	137	2 471	110 222	101 442	3 049	1 211	1 136	513
.....number.....	3 040	95 536	4 721 265	4 358 887	322 531	39 398	13 107	10 913
Beef cows..... farms.....	131	2 424	108 794	100 420	726	1 175	1 108	356
.....number.....	3 026	94 990	4 698 116	4 338 654	32 235	38 524	13 014	8 080
Farms with—								
1 to 9.....	68	704	29 178	25 952	177	394	892	185
10 to 49.....	47	1 196	59 183	55 519	355	561	184	138
50 to 99.....	11	333	11 241	10 450	117	140	24	21
100 to 199.....	2	132	5 458	5 033	53	60	5	5
200 to 499.....	3	47	2 832	2 618	21	18	2	6
500 or more.....	-	12	902	848	3	2	1	1

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)			
LIVESTOCK—Con.									
Cattle and calves inventory—Con.									
Cows and heifers that had calved—Con.									
Milk cows	farms	11 380	346	477	274	—	203	62	36
	number	320 565	798	1 770	1 030	—	740	136	56
Farms with—									
1 to 4	farms	7 598	328	427	244	—	183	56	35
5 to 9	farms	554	10	31	20	—	11	4	1
10 to 49	farms	1 001	7	15	7	—	8	2	—
50 to 99	farms	1 128	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100 to 199	farms	815	1	3	3	—	—	—	—
200 to 499	farms	252	—	1	—	—	1	—	—
500 or more	farms	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heifers and heifer calves	farms	117 064	5 483	7 949	3 951	—	3 998	549	292
	number	3 180 706	122 924	100 662	59 164	—	41 498	6 128	2 574
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	farms	130 381	6 322	8 071	4 387	—	3 684	581	359
	number	4 077 059	182 658	102 987	59 734	—	43 253	4 660	2 120
Cattle and calves sold	farms	148 802	6 757	8 597	4 694	—	3 903	545	228
	number	12 229 660	296 392	212 293	129 921	—	82 372	16 383	5 122
	\$1,000	4 544 440	78 115	54 659	34 629	—	20 030	4 289	1 372
Calves	farms	123 987	4 859	6 256	3 105	—	3 151	460	184
	number	3 537 053	141 630	113 959	62 972	—	50 987	9 769	2 975
	\$1,000	760 816	30 297	24 617	14 011	—	10 605	2 118	664
Cattle	farms	102 726	4 391	5 470	3 188	—	2 282	323	134
	number	8 692 607	154 762	98 334	66 949	—	31 385	6 614	2 147
	\$1,000	3 783 624	47 818	30 042	20 617	—	9 425	2 171	709
Fattened on grain and concentrates	farms	8 777	409	455	267	—	2 281	38	9
	number	4 910 578	10 497	7 428	5 137	—	1 999	595	52
	\$1,000	2 545 813	3 393	2 331	1 688	—	643	207	17
Hogs and pigs inventory	farms	17 417	715	1 558	615	—	943	139	71
	number	806 178	14 645	29 624	18 665	—	10 959	1 443	361
Farms with—									
1 to 9	farms	9 377	458	1 097	332	—	765	105	63
10 to 49	farms	5 595	195	319	205	—	114	30	5
50 to 99	farms	1 129	37	79	40	—	39	1	3
100 to 199	farms	625	13	38	22	—	16	3	—
200 to 499	farms	465	10	23	14	—	9	—	—
500 or more	farms	226	2	2	2	—	—	—	—
Used or to be used for breeding	farms	12 261	384	1 082	330	—	752	61	13
	number	130 116	2 409	5 491	3 208	—	2 283	196	63
Other	farms	14 943	596	960	574	—	386	128	67
	number	676 062	12 236	24 133	15 457	—	8 676	1 247	298
Hogs and pigs sold	farms	13 865	420	1 270	462	—	808	87	16
	number	1 256 565	16 145	43 816	25 506	—	18 310	1 313	478
	\$1,000	109 122	1 327	3 296	2 133	—	1 163	78	23
Feeder pigs sold	farms	3 629	79	207	122	—	85	16	4
	number	223 447	2 943	7 695	4 485	—	3 210	227	306
	\$1,000	8 251	105	284	190	—	94	8	9
Litters of pigs farrowed between—									
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	farms	12 717	392	1 117	352	—	765	63	14
	number	163 748	2 625	6 706	3 659	—	3 047	194	84
Dec. 1 and May 31	farms	10 521	318	994	283	—	711	47	10
	number	83 827	1 260	4 016	2 011	—	2 005	101	38
June 1 and Nov. 30	farms	8 799	324	449	266	—	183	40	10
	number	79 921	1 365	2 690	1 648	—	1 042	93	46
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory	farms	8 771	294	438	278	—	160	26	30
	number	2 441 927	20 749	32 038	17 519	—	14 519	3 816	4 672
Ewes 1 year old or older	farms	7 874	260	339	208	—	131	18	23
	number	1 652 623	13 401	18 689	11 930	—	6 759	762	2 668
Sheep and lambs sold	farms	7 971	242	355	233	—	122	15	19
	number	1 841 102	12 147	24 690	12 705	—	11 985	3 249	2 503
Sheep and lambs shorn	farms	7 186	241	307	196	—	111	11	20
	number	2 398 146	16 578	21 521	13 921	—	7 600	852	3 370
	pounds of wool	16 137 185	104 486	154 845	100 685	—	54 160	6 307	34 318
Horses and ponies inventory	farms	46 985	1 870	3 094	1 519	—	1 575	245	480
	number	213 304	7 687	10 647	4 861	—	5 786	575	1 195
Horses and ponies sold	farms	9 418	245	355	155	—	200	21	15
	number	28 069	498	689	320	—	369	49	70
	\$1,000	31 128	411	357	212	—	145	21	32
Goats inventory	farms	4 065	32	85	34	—	51	75	21
	number	945 545	777	3 085	429	—	2 656	720	1 814
Goats sold	farms	2 010	13	33	12	—	21	61	6
	number	178 952	96	1 158	160	—	998	392	38
	\$1,000	5 159	2	21	3	—	18	25	2
POULTRY									
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory	farms	24 421	1 144	2 158	839	—	1 319	220	287
	number	13 855 429	35 170	68 243	40 406	—	27 837	6 166	4 521
Farms with—									
1 to 399	farms	23 995	1 141	2 155	837	—	1 318	220	287
400 to 3,199	farms	101	3	1	—	—	1	—	—
3,200 to 9,999	farms	66	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
10,000 to 19,999	farms	87	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
20,000 to 49,999	farms	118	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50,000 to 99,999	farms	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more	farms	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hens and pullets of laying age	farms	24 110	1 133	2 137	827	—	1 310	215	282
	number	12 071 936	33 417	64 477	38 770	—	25 707	5 340	4 257
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age	farms	4 282	95	223	82	—	141	50	25
	number	1 783 493	1 753	3 766	1 636	—	2 130	826	264

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

(Excludes abnormal farms; see text)

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)				
LIVESTOCK—Con.								
Cattle and calves inventory—Con.								
Cows and heifers that had calved—Con.								
Milk cows	farms	180	6 993	5 762	2 880	110	61	226
	number	14	23 149	20 233	290 296	874	93	2 833
Farms with—								
1 to 4	farms	9	6 210	5 051	49	97	59	168
5 to 9	number	—	446	400	34	4	2	7
10 to 49	farms	—	304	282	626	4	—	39
50 to 99	number	—	19	17	1 101	3	—	5
100 to 199	farms	—	11	9	792	2	—	5
200 to 499	number	—	3	3	247	—	—	1
500 or more	farms	—	—	—	31	—	—	1
Heifers and heifer calves	farms	119	2 275	87 268	2 522	1 192	1 017	467
	number	1 199	50 387	1 864 731	116 084	15 648	5 836	8 880
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	farms	138	2 513	98 736	2 363	1 239	1 113	380
	number	727	60 098	2 263 800	25 797	12 233	4 060	4 317
Cattle and calves sold	farms	127	2 521	114 746	3 046	1 178	1 272	341
	number	2 454	133 434	6 180 094	187 748	42 764	13 270	12 207
	\$1,000	739	35 578	4 311 343	40 673	11 054	2 882	3 735
Calves	farms	101	1 786	105 281	99 052	2 666	1 041	1 092
	number	1 204	60 334	3 052 159	2 886 144	115 737	24 781	9 835
	\$1,000	241	12 620	670 228	634 021	12 170	5 258	1 678
Cattle	farms	90	1 879	86 522	78 938	2 443	771	453
	number	1 250	73 100	8 255 434	3 293 950	72 011	17 983	3 453
	\$1,000	499	22 958	3 641 115	1 081 125	28 504	5 796	1 204
Fattened on grain and concentrates	farms	8	184	7 347	2 657	141	62	103
	number	129	6 515	4 877 392	53 122	3 920	2 123	227
	\$1,000	67	2 332	2 534 721	18 395	1 323	649	60
Hogs and pigs inventory	farms	26	380	13 536	6 926	190	372	234
	number	206	12 891	726 946	94 611	4 976	11 203	2 234
Farms with—								
1 to 9	farms	23	213	6 739	4 947	106	239	159
10 to 49	number	1	111	4 681	1 643	65	104	71
50 to 99	farms	2	27	957	214	5	12	3
100 to 199	number	—	16	535	85	10	4	5
200 to 499	farms	—	7	414	28	3	8	—
500 or more	number	—	6	210	9	1	5	—
Used or to be used for breeding	farms	6	205	10 049	4 510	86	249	87
	number	33	2 126	117 534	20 569	684	1 111	278
Other	farms	25	344	11 871	5 869	174	361	227
	number	173	10 765	609 412	74 042	4 292	10 092	1 956
Hogs and pigs sold	farms	11	265	11 287	4 740	144	170	163
	number	171	18 805	1 151 252	117 245	7 099	13 990	2 116
	\$1,000	13	1 523	100 807	8 089	629	1 289	62
Feeder pigs sold	farms	1	73	3 164	1 056	30	27	15
	number	(D)	4 493	204 461	31 181	1 053	1 190	225
	\$1,000	(D)	155	7 580	1 035	43	36	7
Litters of pigs farrowed between—								
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30	farms	7	212	10 434	4 673	92	255	88
	number	33	2 593	148 663	19 181	877	1 430	309
Dec. 1 and May 31	farms	6	188	8 588	3 929	70	187	77
	number	14	1 265	75 661	10 046	466	733	149
June 1 and Nov. 30	farms	7	161	7 512	3 025	72	123	75
	number	19	1 328	73 002	9 135	411	697	160
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory	farms	112	121	7 499	3 889	61	60	51
	number	666	16 090	2 348 896	637 306	6 771	5 395	1 020
Ewes 1 year old or older	farms	108	102	6 817	3 482	50	54	30
	number	584	8 047	1 597 790	434 065	5 232	3 863	469
Sheep and lambs sold	farms	106	103	6 975	3 413	54	51	34
	number	387	12 888	1 776 544	378 768	4 653	2 888	461
Sheep and lambs shorn	farms	3	94	6 384	3 051	46	45	22
	number	134	9 004	2 335 079	543 038	5 372	4 550	680
	pounds of wool	1 481	63 727	15 692 623	3 937 126	37 105	30 574	4 176
Horses and ponies inventory	farms	64	862	35 330	31 086	747	350	126
	number	219	4 601	144 073	122 523	2 451	1 209	33 796
Horses and ponies sold	farms	7	67	5 260	4 503	65	22	241
	number	11	215	13 017	10 902	146	43	12 853
	\$1,000	12	528	6 778	5 336	78	19	22 422
Goats inventory	farms	109	16	3 557	2 037	10	27	117
	number	461	875	934 123	293 408	535	1 481	755
Goats sold	farms	104	8	1 670	863	2	12	96
	number	417	782	174 811	68 161	(D)	(D)	860
	\$1,000	2	16	5 049	1 407	(D)	(D)	30
POULTRY								
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory	farms	218	447	17 735	14 132	209	1 179	460
	number	5 447	14 956	690 557	374 049	6 673	12 971 674	13 942
Farms with—								
1 to 399	farms	218	443	17 697	14 113	206	811	460
400 to 3,199	number	—	4	30	14	3	55	5
3,200 to 9,999	farms	—	—	5	4	—	59	—
10,000 to 19,999	number	—	—	2	1	—	83	—
20,000 to 49,999	farms	—	—	—	—	—	118	—
50,000 to 99,999	number	—	—	—	—	—	32	—
100,000 or more	farms	—	—	—	—	—	21	—
Hens and pullets of laying age	farms	216	439	17 524	13 997	208	1 139	455
	number	3 521	13 536	596 405	325 566	6 159	11 295 114	12 511
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age	farms	175	88	3 072	2 375	20	350	112
	number	1 926	1 420	94 152	48 483	514	1 676 560	1 431

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)
			Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)		
POULTRY—Con.								
Chickens 3 months old or older sold	farms 1 973	47	75	35	—	40	17	5
	number 14 783 485	3 650	10 282	8 976	—	1 306	403	78
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	farms 1 264	9	9	2	—	7	6	6
	number 168 162 967	476	491	(D)	—	(D)	200	151
Farms with—								
1 to 1,999	251	9	9	2	—	7	6	6
2,000 to 59,999	199	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
60,000 to 99,999	200	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100,000 or more	614	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey hens kept for breeding	farms 1 421	28	65	31	—	34	8	8
	number 598 529	104	265	132	—	133	53	20
Turkeys sold	farms 393	6	16	2	—	14	—	—
	number 7 157 397	73	228	(D)	—	(D)	—	—
CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes	farms 13 935	4 750	2 128	1 103	—	1 025	307	40
	acres 1 392 592	863 721	145 965	112 621	—	33 344	23 320	1 265
For grain or seed	farms 12 682	4 668	1 487	1 063	—	424	283	37
	acres 1 281 832	846 526	126 133	108 440	—	17 693	22 506	1 177
Irrigated	bushels 115 369 979	82 964 552	9 587 574	8 639 563	—	948 011	1 787 112	85 189
	farms 3 718	2 149	672	601	—	71	114	22
	acres 904 120	616 004	99 569	90 012	—	9 557	19 820	1 058
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	6 842	1 468	712	421	—	291	188	28
25 to 99 acres	2 601	1 049	367	281	—	86	46	5
100 to 499 acres	2 631	1 687	377	333	—	44	37	4
500 acres or more	608	464	31	28	—	3	12	—
Sorghums for all purposes	farms 25 612	9 817	7 121	6 252	—	869	200	45
	acres 4 648 907	2 496 108	1 102 409	1 037 334	—	65 075	32 523	2 409
For grain or seed	farms 23 620	9 741	6 631	6 064	—	567	178	37
	acres 4 501 145	2 485 002	1 067 097	1 023 097	—	44 000	31 411	2 035
Irrigated	bushels 205 334 613	124 994 725	42 313 087	40 717 957	—	1 595 130	1 286 082	102 147
	farms 5 716	2 379	2 044	1 934	—	110	110	22
	acres 952 290	502 701	231 271	221 105	—	10 166	16 159	1 118
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	3 689	890	1 005	836	—	169	42	16
25 to 99 acres	8 459	2 980	2 577	2 320	—	257	65	16
100 to 499 acres	9 491	4 625	2 636	2 502	—	134	58	4
500 acres or more	1 981	1 246	413	406	—	7	13	1
Wheat for grain	farms 15 406	6 324	2 664	2 340	—	324	50	16
	acres 2 701 858	1 331 901	346 096	310 769	—	35 327	4 921	512
	bushels 55 476 615	30 661 997	5 788 230	4 915 421	—	872 809	143 338	19 530
Irrigated	farms 3 348	1 889	515	428	—	87	25	3
	acres 626 930	387 799	42 108	30 722	—	11 386	2 337	200
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	2 731	868	516	434	—	82	10	8
25 to 99 acres	5 757	2 118	1 128	978	—	150	24	7
100 to 499 acres	5 679	2 690	895	814	—	81	16	1
500 acres or more	1 239	648	125	114	—	11	—	—
Oats for grain	farms 6 957	1 641	545	298	—	247	73	21
	acres 352 347	106 808	22 246	11 770	—	10 476	804	1 054
	bushels 12 393 526	4 582 599	703 232	352 277	—	350 955	33 071	27 790
Irrigated	farms 280	86	51	23	—	28	—	4
	acres 14 106	4 947	2 675	497	—	2 178	—	34
Rice	farms 1 391	1 360	3	2	—	1	—	—
	acres 597 079	590 123	1 530	(D)	—	(D)	—	—
	100-lb bags 27 777 490	27 481 401	77 039	(D)	—	(D)	—	—
Irrigated	farms 1 391	1 360	3	2	—	1	—	—
	acres 597 079	590 123	1 530	(D)	—	(D)	—	—
Soybeans for beans	farms 3 448	2 265	620	572	—	48	20	2
	acres 716 832	593 027	50 438	45 557	—	4 881	1 699	(D)
	bushels 15 999 980	13 530 892	1 226 037	1 163 143	—	62 894	44 561	(D)
Irrigated	farms 1 650	921	482	467	—	15	15	2
	acres 175 355	116 774	35 692	34 368	—	1 324	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	525	227	165	148	—	17	8	—
25 to 99 acres	1 233	714	284	268	—	16	5	2
100 to 499 acres	1 341	1 007	167	153	—	14	6	—
500 acres or more	349	317	4	3	—	1	1	—
Cotton	farms 23 382	3 217	16 565	16 395	—	170	178	21
	acres 6 482 462	454 087	5 455 030	5 432 986	—	22 044	41 012	(D)
	bales 3 748 515	304 790	3 111 609	3 098 804	—	12 805	41 067	(D)
Irrigated	farms 9 282	1 401	6 899	6 818	—	81	148	18
	acres 2 267 401	205 048	1 881 377	1 869 384	—	11 993	34 338	1 871
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres	2 063	340	1 185	1 153	—	32	23	6
25 to 99 acres	6 187	1 341	3 434	3 367	—	67	61	6
100 to 499 acres	11 372	1 425	8 517	8 453	—	64	78	8
500 acres or more	3 760	111	3 429	3 422	—	7	16	1

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms	Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)				General farms, primarily livestock (029)	
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)	Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)		Animal specialty farms (027)
POULTRY—Con.								
Chickens 3 months old or older sold.....farms.....	5	21	1 015	801	5	709	25	49
.....number.....	104	1 373	269 017	71 281	826	14 472 730	1 138	23 884
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold.....farms.....	59	2	134	89	4	1 019	10	6
.....number.....	(D)	(D)	570 116	118 835	111 035	167 379 933	423	97 256
Farms with—								
1 to 1,999.....	59	2	128	86	2	16	10	4
2,000 to 59,999.....	—	—	4	2	1	193	—	1
60,000 to 99,999.....	—	—	1	1	1	197	—	1
100,000 or more.....	—	—	1	—	—	613	—	—
Turkey hens kept for breeding.....farms.....	8	12	1 137	827	15	101	23	16
.....number.....	16	33	11 749	10 731	46	585 938	66	239
Turkeys sold.....farms.....	1	3	197	152	1	95	65	9
.....number.....	(D)	(D)	194 303	158 951	(D)	6 959 206	2 500	1 070
CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes.....farms.....	11	928	5 431	4 296	120	63	11	146
.....acres.....	53	100 807	242 136	166 915	10 746	1 633	68	2 878
For grain or seed.....farms.....	10	867	5 069	4 005	56	59	11	135
.....acres.....	38	89 345	188 104	137 266	3 947	1 591	68	2 397
Irrigated.....bushels.....	3 438	7 579 267	12 932 029	9 386 249	232 807	60 751	1 746	135 514
.....farms.....	4	300	444	324	8	2	—	3
.....acres.....	23	70 948	95 700	67 865	922	(D)	—	55
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres.....	10	436	3 812	3 107	21	44	10	113
25 to 99 acres.....	—	192	892	625	19	11	1	19
100 to 499 acres.....	—	198	307	230	15	4	—	2
500 acres or more.....	—	41	58	43	1	—	—	1
Sorghums for all purposes.....farms.....	13	1 846	6 167	4 848	249	57	13	84
.....acres.....	496	304 548	657 751	502 406	36 113	3 839	266	12 445
For grain or seed.....farms.....	11	1 762	4 993	3 811	134	49	9	75
.....acres.....	490	298 058	581 412	436 880	20 209	3 584	164	11 683
Irrigated.....bushels.....	22 022	13 164 184	22 131 312	16 347 479	763 609	140 552	2 392	414 501
.....farms.....	2	362	760	625	20	3	1	13
.....acres.....	(D)	59 416	136 162	113 792	4 285	(D)	(D)	887
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres.....	4	227	1 436	1 076	18	22	7	22
25 to 99 acres.....	6	671	2 020	1 539	69	18	2	35
100 to 499 acres.....	1	759	1 343	1 040	40	8	—	17
500 acres or more.....	—	105	194	156	7	1	—	1
Wheat for grain.....farms.....	2	1 148	5 015	4 081	107	12	9	59
.....acres.....	(D)	175 264	819 445	680 276	12 747	1 138	(D)	9 497
Irrigated.....bushels.....	(D)	3 514 295	14 793 373	12 020 404	323 396	21 421	(D)	205 681
.....farms.....	—	232	678	569	4	—	—	2
.....acres.....	—	27 909	165 894	131 350	(D)	—	—	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres.....	—	199	1 086	835	17	4	5	18
25 to 99 acres.....	2	485	1 916	1 553	52	4	4	17
100 to 499 acres.....	—	385	1 631	1 371	34	4	—	23
500 acres or more.....	—	79	382	322	4	—	—	1
Oats for grain.....farms.....	4	519	3 859	2 951	171	16	61	47
.....acres.....	246	22 738	180 210	138 616	14 246	780	1 244	1 971
Irrigated.....bushels.....	15 790	871 046	5 404 162	4 219 167	627 296	28 872	31 898	67 770
.....farms.....	1	16	109	74	5	1	4	3
.....acres.....	(D)	640	5 495	4 075	116	(D)	(D)	35
Rice.....farms.....	—	3	24	23	—	—	—	1
.....acres.....	—	(D)	4 063	3 943	—	—	—	(D)
Irrigated.....100-lb bags.....	—	(D)	161 793	154 557	—	—	—	(D)
.....farms.....	—	3	24	23	—	—	—	1
.....acres.....	—	(D)	4 063	3 943	—	—	—	(D)
Soybeans for beans.....farms.....	2	213	311	270	8	1	1	5
.....acres.....	(D)	24 669	45 629	39 953	860	(D)	(D)	165
Irrigated.....bushels.....	(D)	523 690	644 825	535 994	18 303	(D)	(D)	4 934
.....farms.....	—	130	97	78	—	—	—	3
.....acres.....	—	11 964	9 105	6 603	—	—	—	136
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres.....	—	40	79	66	3	—	1	2
25 to 99 acres.....	1	98	122	106	3	1	—	3
100 to 499 acres.....	1	68	90	82	2	—	—	—
500 acres or more.....	—	7	20	16	—	—	—	—
Cotton.....farms.....	1	1 861	1 452	1 143	28	14	5	40
.....acres.....	(D)	318 417	200 161	150 324	2 528	2 751	(D)	5 334
Irrigated.....bales.....	(D)	191 040	92 185	62 591	940	1 624	(D)	2 733
.....acres.....	—	533	260	173	9	2	2	10
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres.....	1	198	289	203	9	1	2	9
25 to 99 acres.....	—	662	650	526	8	4	1	20
100 to 499 acres.....	—	885	429	353	11	9	1	9
500 acres or more.....	—	116	84	61	—	—	1	2

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Field crop farms except cash grain farms (013)				Vegetable and melon farms (016)	Fruit and tree nut farms (017)	
	Total farms	Cash grain farms (011)	Total	Cotton farms (0131)	Tobacco farms (0132)	Sugar crop, Irish potato, hay, peanut, and other field crop farms (0133, 0134, 0139)			
CROPS HARVESTED—Con.									
Irish potatoes	farms	1 294	44	631	22	—	609	118	7
	acres	17 668	777	8 272	592	—	7 680	742	3
	hundredweight	2 946 108	121 621	1 285 422	66 617	—	1 218 805	79 148	316
Irrigated	farms	698	24	555	7	—	548	33	1
	acres	16 490	754	7 701	458	—	7 243	553	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:									
0.1 to 0.9 acres		493	18	41	14	—	27	63	5
1.0 to 4.9 acres		649	4	542	—	—	542	39	2
5.0 to 24.9 acres		55	8	19	2	—	17	9	—
25.0 to 99.9 acres		56	14	7	4	—	3	6	—
100.0 acres or more		41	—	22	2	—	20	1	—
Peanuts for nuts	farms	2 911	95	1 835	90	—	1 745	48	6
	acres	260 933	6 601	199 464	3 398	—	196 066	3 454	119
	pounds	397 931 643	6 469 787	323 911 957	8 902 510	—	315 009 447	5 180 727	57 910
Irrigated	farms	1 021	14	787	68	—	719	16	2
	acres	102 152	1 081	85 512	2 619	—	82 893	2 314	(D)
Sugarcane for sugar	farms	104	4	66	20	—	46	11	1
	acres	33 137	(D)	19 423	4 884	—	14 539	6 089	(D)
	tons	1 084 039	(D)	594 885	130 701	—	464 184	228 778	(D)
Irrigated	farms	104	4	66	20	—	46	11	1
	acres	33 137	(D)	19 423	4 884	—	14 539	6 089	(D)
Hay crops (see text)	farms	76 327	4 500	10 217	2 595	—	7 622	419	209
	acres	3 131 452	176 594	600 492	110 944	—	489 548	13 594	5 835
	tons, dry	5 385 486	310 272	1 348 977	219 089	—	1 129 888	21 639	9 991
Irrigated	farms	4 946	473	1 555	610	—	945	83	52
	acres	288 042	25 070	127 238	30 086	—	97 152	3 175	2 218
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres		41 972	2 563	4 150	1 465	—	2 685	267	154
25 to 99 acres		27 670	1 546	4 657	916	—	3 741	125	45
100 to 499 acres		6 364	382	1 323	202	—	1 121	25	9
500 acres or more		321	9	87	12	—	75	2	1
Alfalfa hay	farms	4 858	350	1 474	588	—	886	33	23
	acres	246 154	13 081	122 283	33 426	—	88 857	976	496
	tons, dry	815 347	40 695	485 262	120 603	—	364 659	3 861	1 580
Irrigated	farms	1 842	160	879	388	—	491	19	17
	acres	147 089	8 412	94 685	23 385	—	71 300	796	412
Wild hay	farms	6 978	446	749	164	—	585	40	20
	acres	242 719	15 119	43 565	6 837	—	36 728	1 102	226
	tons, dry	274 351	19 749	50 048	5 012	—	45 036	528	153
Irrigated	farms	91	8	11	4	—	7	2	2
	acres	5 008	1 162	898	38	—	860	(D)	(D)
All vegetables harvested for sale (see text)	farms	3 812	142	446	222	—	224	1 919	47
	acres	216 867	5 296	20 644	10 853	—	9 792	155 937	1 216
Irrigated	farms	1 670	108	263	190	—	73	865	33
	acres	158 099	4 650	14 852	9 698	—	5 154	116 542	1 152
Farms by acres harvested:									
0.1 to 4.9 acres		1 422	31	102	33	—	69	549	28
5.0 to 24.9 acres		1 197	48	154	91	—	63	667	9
25.0 to 99.9 acres		753	52	148	77	—	71	403	6
100.0 acres or more		440	11	42	21	—	21	300	4
Land in orchards	farms	10 175	215	729	256	—	473	182	3 576
	acres	249 121	4 546	14 584	5 405	—	9 179	2 268	128 098
Irrigated	farms	3 620	61	265	166	—	99	82	2 295
	acres	126 949	1 138	7 094	3 853	—	3 241	1 776	96 376
Farms by acres in orchards:									
0.1 to 4.9 acres		4 087	86	328	119	—	209	112	768
5.0 to 24.9 acres		4 268	81	269	88	—	181	50	1 993
25.0 to 99.9 acres		1 405	35	104	37	—	67	14	631
100.0 acres or more		415	13	28	12	—	16	6	184

See footnote at end of table.

Table 35. Summary by Standard Industrial Classification of Farm: 1978—Con.

[Excludes abnormal farms; see text]

All Farms			Livestock farms, except dairy, poultry, and animal specialty (021)		Dairy farms (024)	Poultry and egg farms (025)	Animal specialty farms (027)	General farms, primarily livestock (029)	
	Horticultural specialty farms (018)	General farms, primarily crop (019)	Total	Beef cattle farms, except feedlots (0212)					
CROPS HARVESTED—Con.									
Irish potatoes	farms.....	6	131	336	275	10	5	1	5
	acres.....	4	5 370	2 466	419	8	3	(D)	(D)
	hundredweight.....	894	1 023 859	433 202	71 755	525	300	(D)	(D)
Irrigated	farms.....	3	54	26	17	2	—	—	—
	acres.....	1	5 214	2 266	297	(D)	—	—	—
Farms by acres harvested:									
0.1 to 0.9 acres	.....	4	65	283	235	8	3	—	3
1.0 to 4.9 acres	.....	2	15	39	32	2	2	1	1
5.0 to 24.9 acres	.....	—	12	6	5	—	—	—	1
25.0 to 99.9 acres	.....	—	25	4	2	—	—	—	—
100.0 acres or more	.....	—	14	4	1	—	—	—	—
Peanuts for nuts	farms.....	1	305	573	443	23	7	2	16
	acres.....	(D)	21 241	25 744	18 323	1 878	1 005	(D)	1 273
	pounds.....	(D)	28 030 774	28 729 020	17 628 490	2 266 864	1 711 793	(D)	1 328 536
Irrigated	farms.....	1	81	99	69	10	2	2	7
	acres.....	(D)	6 186	5 768	3 985	635	(D)	(D)	460
Sugarcane for sugar	farms.....	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—
	acres.....	—	7 302	—	—	—	—	—	—
	tons.....	—	250 936	—	—	—	—	—	—
Irrigated	farms.....	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—
	acres.....	—	7 302	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hay crops (see text)	farms.....	101	2 751	54 108	49 611	2 124	866	684	348
	acres.....	2 903	127 404	1 956 644	1 797 316	192 554	26 298	14 953	14 181
	tons, dry.....	4 830	252 050	2 977 934	2 719 162	369 272	48 436	19 589	22 496
Irrigated	farms.....	15	302	2 227	1 884	130	18	63	28
	acres.....	370	20 295	97 418	79 109	10 029	768	740	721
Farms by acres harvested:									
1 to 24 acres	.....	67	1 406	31 779	29 164	331	596	451	208
25 to 99 acres	.....	26	1 036	18 573	16 977	1 108	225	223	106
100 to 499 acres	.....	8	293	3 578	3 308	662	41	10	33
500 acres or more	.....	—	16	178	162	23	4	—	1
Alfalfa hay	farms.....	4	299	2 459	2 151	111	23	40	42
	acres.....	91	17 613	83 451	70 903	5 994	580	507	1 082
	tons, dry.....	144	65 797	198 000	157 212	15 672	966	729	2 641
Irrigated	farms.....	3	156	538	421	25	3	29	13
	acres.....	76	12 356	28 270	20 954	1 590	20	260	212
Wild hay	farms.....	17	267	5 170	4 800	116	77	43	33
	acres.....	321	8 543	164 103	151 695	6 197	1 728	1 175	640
	tons, dry.....	262	9 516	183 528	168 558	6 516	1 990	1 280	781
Irrigated	farms.....	4	6	52	47	1	3	1	1
	acres.....	115	156	2 462	2 331	(D)	66	(D)	(D)
All vegetables harvested for sale (see text)	farms.....	30	338	729	609	10	108	13	30
	acres.....	249	24 316	7 974	6 427	243	886	26	81
Irrigated	farms.....	17	185	175	134	1	7	5	11
	acres.....	198	18 171	2 452	1 952	(D)	(D)	6	29
Farms by acres harvested:									
0.1 to 4.9 acres	.....	22	61	495	418	1	95	12	26
5.0 to 24.9 acres	.....	4	120	174	136	7	9	1	4
25.0 to 99.9 acres	.....	3	95	44	42	1	1	—	—
100.0 acres or more	.....	1	62	16	13	1	3	—	—
Land in orchards	farms.....	154	228	4 685	3 974	65	173	132	36
	acres.....	8 153	10 288	78 304	65 807	712	810	975	385
Irrigated	farms.....	100	81	615	491	8	61	41	11
	acres.....	4 933	5 909	9 261	6 242	51	88	277	48
Farms by acres in orchards:									
0.1 to 4.9 acres	.....	116	72	2 339	1 944	30	144	69	23
5.0 to 24.9 acres	.....	26	80	1 660	1 428	26	23	54	6
25.0 to 99.9 acres	.....	6	50	534	473	9	6	9	7
100.0 acres or more	.....	6	26	152	129	—	—	—	—

¹1978 data are based on a sample of farms; see text.