

Table 20. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1978 and 1974

| | Inventory | | | | Sales | | | | | |
|--|-----------|-------------|-------------------------------------|-------------|-----------|------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|------------|-----------------|
| | All farms | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | All farms | | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | |
| | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Sales (\$1,000) | Farms | Number | Sales (\$1,000) |
| Any livestock | 1 767 507 | (X) | 1 311 270 | (X) | 1 680 120 | (X) | 50 912 865 | 1 300 655 | (X) | 50 303 035 |
| Any cattle, hogs, or sheep | 1 655 755 | (X) | 1 250 724 | (X) | 1 621 055 | (X) | 38 702 509 | 1 270 043 | (X) | 38 188 706 |
| Cattle and calves | 1 461 944 | 105 715 399 | 1 114 169 | 100 620 888 | 1 411 843 | 79 074 391 | 29 887 884 | 1 125 526 | 77 302 249 | 29 480 829 |
| Farms with— | 1 503 244 | 113 174 700 | 1 079 603 | 104 291 803 | 1 437 101 | 70 019 180 | (NA) | 1 071 913 | 67 253 373 | 18 300 842 |
| 1 to 9 | 276 980 | 1 402 333 | 118 058 | 595 676 | 478 446 | 2 327 398 | 653 554 | 226 646 | 1 219 845 | 383 430 |
| 10 to 19 | 281 999 | 3 880 418 | 160 155 | 2 267 360 | 319 069 | 4 368 638 | 1 196 924 | 287 963 | 4 003 783 | 1 138 682 |
| 20 to 49 | 411 430 | 12 942 527 | 351 462 | 11 315 499 | 360 062 | 10 949 836 | 3 099 822 | 357 748 | 10 889 132 | 3 094 041 |
| 50 to 99 | 255 845 | 17 620 000 | 250 596 | 17 291 993 | 139 273 | 9 372 895 | 2 905 782 | 138 710 | 9 335 731 | 2 900 587 |
| 100 to 199 | 144 220 | 19 245 664 | 143 193 | 19 113 878 | 64 120 | 8 580 409 | 2 906 121 | 63 875 | 8 546 218 | 2 895 470 |
| 200 to 499 | 68 592 | 19 778 589 | 68 127 | 19 642 447 | 35 887 | 10 474 334 | 3 797 618 | 35 702 | 10 417 922 | 3 778 124 |
| 500 to 999 | 15 289 | 10 112 294 | 15 126 | 10 001 253 | 9 480 | 6 297 548 | 2 414 248 | 9 409 | 6 249 028 | 2 396 588 |
| 1,000 to 2,499 | 5 821 | 8 260 850 | 5 727 | 8 122 853 | 3 820 | 5 470 155 | 2 189 213 | 3 794 | 5 433 545 | 2 178 824 |
| 2,500 or more | 1 768 | 12 472 724 | 1 725 | 12 269 929 | 1 686 | 21 233 178 | 10 724 603 | 1 679 | 21 207 045 | 10 715 083 |
| Cows and heifers that had calved | 1 254 029 | 45 541 672 | 962 492 | 42 947 963 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Beef cows | 1 268 342 | 51 912 414 | 938 054 | 47 415 138 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Milk cows | 1 032 952 | 35 186 693 | 768 052 | 32 737 640 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Heifers and heifer calves | 1 024 935 | 41 257 898 | 724 569 | 36 980 946 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves | 333 620 | 10 354 979 | 281 395 | 10 210 323 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| | 403 754 | 10 654 516 | 332 370 | 10 434 192 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| | 1 131 076 | 28 266 749 | 888 005 | 26 956 764 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| | (NA) | (NA) | 774 386 | 24 227 229 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| | 1 210 464 | 31 906 978 | 942 380 | 30 716 161 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| | (NA) | (NA) | 871 916 | 32 649 436 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Cattle fattened on grain and concentrates sold | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 259 007 | 29 801 099 | 15 362 822 | 222 892 | 29 645 084 | 15 303 377 |
| Farms with fattened cattle sold: | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 210 725 | 26 070 304 | 10 257 799 |
| 1 to 9 | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 117 875 | 462 749 | 186 070 | 82 503 | 366 171 | 153 450 |
| 10 to 19 | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 45 203 | 605 558 | 253 058 | 44 764 | 600 334 | 252 018 |
| 20 to 49 | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 46 670 | 1 409 247 | 619 930 | 46 569 | 1 406 218 | 618 514 |
| 50 to 99 | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 21 159 | 1 439 498 | 672 113 | 21 092 | 1 434 540 | 669 891 |
| 100 to 199 | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 13 273 | 1 785 698 | 859 004 | 13 205 | 1 775 479 | 854 108 |
| 200 to 499 | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 9 525 | 2 797 030 | 1 386 900 | 9 480 | 2 783 721 | 1 380 379 |
| 500 to 999 | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 2 962 | 1 966 061 | 998 664 | 2 945 | 1 955 362 | 993 541 |
| 1,000 to 2,499 | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 1 337 | 1 965 579 | 1 013 549 | 1 333 | 1 960 500 | 1 011 635 |
| 2,500 or more | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 1 003 | 17 369 679 | 9 373 535 | 1 001 | 17 362 759 | 9 369 842 |
| Cows and heifers that had calved | 1 254 029 | 45 541 672 | 962 492 | 42 947 963 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Beef cows | 1 268 342 | 51 912 414 | 938 054 | 47 415 138 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Milk cows | 1 032 952 | 35 186 693 | 768 052 | 32 737 640 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Farms with— | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 9 | 358 055 | 1 705 885 | 176 180 | 874 199 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 10 to 19 | 244 049 | 3 306 100 | 181 118 | 2 504 784 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 20 to 49 | 264 993 | 7 924 224 | 246 885 | 7 452 908 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 50 to 99 | 99 642 | 6 596 395 | 98 340 | 6 513 575 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 100 to 199 | 42 245 | 5 498 345 | 41 877 | 5 450 013 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 200 to 499 | 19 063 | 5 358 289 | 18 853 | 5 296 403 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 500 to 999 | 3 545 | 2 282 348 | 3 490 | 2 244 254 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1,000 or more | 1 360 | 2 515 107 | 1 309 | 2 401 504 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Milk cows | 333 620 | 10 354 979 | 281 395 | 10 210 323 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Farms with— | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 or 2 | 104 880 | 136 934 | 63 751 | 83 316 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 3 or 4 | 16 424 | 55 310 | 10 094 | 34 130 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 5 to 9 | 15 809 | 105 706 | 12 239 | 83 182 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 10 to 19 | 30 824 | 437 042 | 30 000 | 428 210 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 20 to 49 | 101 199 | 3 299 773 | 101 098 | 3 296 771 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 50 to 99 | 48 145 | 3 121 066 | 48 023 | 3 112 188 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 100 to 499 | 15 495 | 2 474 635 | 15 347 | 2 448 614 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 500 or more | 844 | 724 513 | 843 | 723 912 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Cattle sold | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 1 088 238 | 57 670 532 | 25 485 885 | 904 338 | 56 944 839 | 25 254 446 |
| Farms with— | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 9 | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 537 102 | 2 232 203 | 791 091 | 357 714 | 1 694 730 | 628 708 |
| 10 to 19 | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 210 949 | 2 812 686 | 1 020 641 | 207 228 | 2 769 916 | 1 013 009 |
| 20 to 49 | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 189 636 | 5 676 109 | 2 123 114 | 189 361 | 5 668 068 | 2 119 906 |
| 50 to 99 | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 74 347 | 5 010 557 | 1 950 772 | 74 172 | 4 998 434 | 1 945 533 |
| 100 to 199 | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 39 578 | 5 274 774 | 2 125 526 | 39 440 | 5 254 918 | 2 116 734 |
| 200 to 499 | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 24 815 | 7 234 435 | 3 021 375 | 24 683 | 7 195 893 | 3 005 461 |
| 500 to 999 | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 7 276 | 4 827 991 | 2 071 507 | 7 221 | 4 791 091 | 2 055 898 |
| 1,000 or more | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 4 535 | 24 601 777 | 12 381 859 | 4 519 | 24 571 899 | 12 369 198 |
| Calves sold | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 912 543 | 21 403 859 | 4 401 999 | 715 411 | 20 357 410 | 4 226 383 |
| Farms with— | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 or 2 | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 111 731 | 170 413 | 32 034 | 52 736 | 80 049 | 14 867 |
| 3 or 4 | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 107 662 | 375 949 | 71 765 | 55 192 | 194 108 | 37 022 |
| 5 to 9 | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 195 423 | 1 307 123 | 251 723 | 130 423 | 889 414 | 173 816 |
| 10 to 19 | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 218 516 | 2 925 294 | 550 636 | 200 495 | 2 714 108 | 520 676 |
| 20 to 49 | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 195 052 | 5 669 412 | 1 085 162 | 193 107 | 5 617 937 | 1 081 960 |
| 50 to 99 | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 53 447 | 3 509 978 | 751 659 | 52 942 | 3 476 870 | 749 667 |
| 100 to 499 | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 28 486 | 5 041 186 | 1 123 928 | 28 318 | 5 009 812 | 1 118 951 |
| 500 or more | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 2 226 | 2 404 504 | 535 093 | 2 198 | 2 375 112 | 529 424 |

Table 20. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1978 and 1974—Con.

| Inventory, 1978—All farms | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-----------|----------------------------------|---------|------------|---------|---------------------------|---------|--|---------|------------|
| Cattle and calves | | Cows and heifers that had calved | | | | Heifers and heifer calves | | Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves | | |
| | | Total cows | | Milk cows | | | | | | |
| Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | |
| Farms with milk cow inventory..... | 333 620 | 25 354 552 | 333 620 | 14 068 341 | 333 620 | 10 354 979 | 285 856 | 7 723 755 | 244 660 | 3 562 456 |
| 1 to 4 milk cows..... | 121 304 | 5 556 382 | 121 304 | 2 755 605 | 121 304 | 192 244 | 90 758 | 1 389 484 | 93 981 | 1 411 293 |
| 5 to 9 milk cows..... | 15 809 | 630 116 | 15 809 | 313 600 | 15 809 | 105 706 | 12 366 | 166 140 | 11 748 | 150 376 |
| 10 to 19 milk cows..... | 30 824 | 1 181 422 | 30 824 | 645 849 | 30 824 | 437 042 | 26 740 | 326 575 | 22 349 | 208 998 |
| 20 to 29 milk cows..... | 36 934 | 1 859 353 | 36 934 | 1 031 592 | 36 934 | 882 952 | 33 858 | 552 120 | 25 612 | 275 999 |
| 30 to 49 milk cows..... | 64 265 | 4 707 904 | 64 265 | 2 616 192 | 64 265 | 2 416 821 | 61 014 | 1 536 887 | 44 341 | 554 825 |
| 50 to 99 milk cows..... | 48 145 | 5 882 793 | 48 145 | 3 326 626 | 48 145 | 3 121 066 | 46 006 | 1 966 728 | 34 622 | 589 439 |
| 100 to 199 milk cows..... | 12 160 | 2 799 485 | 12 160 | 1 644 498 | 12 160 | 1 539 534 | 11 365 | 926 187 | 8 926 | 228 800 |
| 200 to 499 milk cows..... | 3 335 | 1 568 457 | 3 335 | 983 311 | 3 335 | 935 101 | 3 003 | 492 665 | 2 464 | 92 481 |
| 500 milk cows or more..... | 844 | 1 168 640 | 844 | 751 068 | 844 | 724 513 | 746 | 366 969 | 617 | 50 603 |
| No milk cows..... | 1 128 324 | 80 360 847 | 920 409 | 31 473 331 | (X) | (X) | 845 220 | 20 542 994 | 965 804 | 28 344 522 |

| Sales, 1978—All farms | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-----------|------------|------------|---------|------------|----------------|------------|---------|-----------------|
| Cattle and calves | | Cattle | | Calves | | Dairy products | | | |
| Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Sales (\$1,000) |
| Farms with milk cow inventory..... | 306 053 | 10 804 818 | 3 051 729 | 251 024 | 5 716 038 | 230 500 | 5 088 780 | 213 961 | 11 210 566 |
| 1 to 4 milk cows..... | 94 741 | 3 142 494 | 1 012 448 | 72 150 | 1 913 190 | 63 858 | 1 229 304 | 10 793 | 15 989 |
| 5 to 9 milk cows..... | 14 925 | 340 038 | 105 396 | 10 885 | 198 559 | 10 520 | 141 479 | 8 361 | 38 614 |
| 10 to 19 milk cows..... | 30 799 | 569 962 | 164 252 | 23 904 | 307 473 | 23 025 | 262 489 | 29 155 | 323 609 |
| 20 to 29 milk cows..... | 36 897 | 802 954 | 219 679 | 30 708 | 408 812 | 28 838 | 394 142 | 36 913 | 786 708 |
| 30 to 49 milk cows..... | 64 260 | 1 819 027 | 478 552 | 56 059 | 881 443 | 51 979 | 937 584 | 64 262 | 2 521 767 |
| 50 to 99 milk cows..... | 48 105 | 2 103 502 | 552 319 | 42 741 | 1 026 555 | 38 925 | 1 076 947 | 48 144 | 3 518 728 |
| 100 to 199 milk cows..... | 12 149 | 991 534 | 259 821 | 10 860 | 482 706 | 9 928 | 508 827 | 12 156 | 1 849 748 |
| 200 to 499 milk cows..... | 3 333 | 585 519 | 148 576 | 2 950 | 280 394 | 2 724 | 305 125 | 3 334 | 1 173 653 |
| 500 milk cows or more..... | 844 | 449 788 | 110 686 | 767 | 216 906 | 703 | 232 882 | 843 | 981 570 |
| No milk cows..... | 1 105 790 | 68 269 573 | 26 836 155 | 837 214 | 51 954 494 | 682 043 | 16 315 079 | 7 046 | 106 820 |

| Inventory, 1978—All farms | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------|----------------------------------|-----------|---------------------------|-----------|--|-----------|----------------------------------|-----------------|------------|
| Cattle and calves | | Cows and heifers that had calved | | Heifers and heifer calves | | Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves | | Sales of cattle and calves, 1978 | | |
| Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Sales (\$1,000) | |
| Farms with cattle and calves inventory..... | 1 461 944 | 105 715 399 | 1 254 029 | 45 541 672 | 1 131 076 | 28 266 749 | 1 210 464 | 31 906 978 | 1 341 644 | 75 775 277 |
| 1 to 9 cattle and calves..... | 276 980 | 1 402 333 | 194 989 | 617 282 | 153 358 | 361 732 | 180 948 | 423 319 | 159 823 | 1 247 236 |
| 10 to 19 cattle and calves..... | 281 999 | 3 880 418 | 243 698 | 1 976 273 | 208 679 | 964 366 | 236 551 | 939 779 | 280 563 | 2 640 063 |
| 20 to 49 cattle and calves..... | 411 430 | 12 942 527 | 373 321 | 6 933 371 | 335 895 | 3 167 301 | 357 694 | 2 841 855 | 410 235 | 7 771 321 |
| 50 to 99 cattle and calves..... | 255 845 | 17 620 000 | 236 188 | 9 166 419 | 226 425 | 4 718 991 | 221 984 | 3 734 590 | 255 642 | 9 386 193 |
| 100 to 199 cattle and calves..... | 144 220 | 19 245 664 | 130 504 | 9 346 887 | 128 468 | 5 316 527 | 129 130 | 4 582 250 | 144 065 | 10 217 654 |
| 200 to 499 cattle and calves..... | 68 592 | 19 778 589 | 57 860 | 8 658 723 | 59 027 | 5 366 416 | 62 794 | 5 753 450 | 68 498 | 12 062 769 |
| 500 to 999 cattle and calves..... | 15 289 | 10 112 294 | 12 096 | 3 992 382 | 12 851 | 2 688 035 | 14 172 | 3 431 877 | 15 249 | 6 862 937 |
| 1,000 to 2,499 cattle and calves..... | 5 821 | 8 260 850 | 4 373 | 2 913 158 | 4 879 | 2 228 217 | 5 485 | 3 119 475 | 5 810 | 6 236 866 |
| 2,500 cattle and calves or more..... | 1 768 | 12 472 724 | 1 000 | 1 937 177 | 1 494 | 3 455 164 | 1 706 | 7 080 383 | 1 759 | 19 350 238 |
| No cattle and calves..... | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 70 199 | 3 299 114 |
| Farms with cows and heifers that had calved inventory..... | 1 254 029 | 85 726 596 | 1 254 029 | 45 541 672 | 1 007 058 | 21 666 974 | 1 046 641 | 18 517 950 | 1 171 943 | 46 350 259 |
| 1 to 4 cows..... | 197 927 | 1 840 537 | 197 927 | 477 429 | 137 107 | 650 372 | 139 368 | 712 736 | 124 546 | 1 372 306 |
| 5 to 9 cows..... | 197 467 | 2 892 383 | 197 467 | 1 346 302 | 150 500 | 768 665 | 167 211 | 777 416 | 189 731 | 1 780 740 |
| 10 to 19 cows..... | 267 534 | 7 024 570 | 267 534 | 3 649 452 | 208 556 | 1 732 351 | 231 295 | 1 642 947 | 267 046 | 4 101 473 |
| 20 to 29 cows..... | 168 562 | 7 415 193 | 168 562 | 3 956 726 | 138 727 | 1 825 581 | 144 690 | 1 632 886 | 168 278 | 4 082 025 |
| 30 to 49 cows..... | 189 008 | 13 159 153 | 189 008 | 7 045 785 | 164 705 | 3 489 766 | 159 248 | 2 623 602 | 188 966 | 6 718 957 |
| 50 to 99 cows..... | 149 316 | 18 371 147 | 149 316 | 9 857 157 | 133 016 | 4 836 577 | 129 376 | 3 677 413 | 149 233 | 9 223 724 |
| 100 to 199 cows..... | 55 637 | 13 336 075 | 55 637 | 7 214 321 | 49 360 | 3 333 220 | 49 681 | 2 788 534 | 55 595 | 7 095 595 |
| 200 to 499 cows..... | 22 760 | 11 741 811 | 22 760 | 6 405 167 | 19 959 | 2 731 925 | 20 535 | 2 604 719 | 22 732 | 6 683 444 |
| 500 to 999 cows..... | 4 259 | 4 880 658 | 4 259 | 2 750 698 | 3 737 | 1 144 581 | 3 822 | 985 379 | 4 258 | 2 650 650 |
| 1,000 cows or more..... | 1 559 | 5 064 889 | 1 559 | 2 838 635 | 1 391 | 1 153 936 | 1 415 | 1 072 318 | 1 558 | 2 641 345 |
| No cows..... | 207 915 | 19 988 803 | (X) | (X) | 124 018 | 6 599 775 | 163 823 | 13 389 028 | 239 900 | 32 724 132 |
| Farms with beef cow inventory..... | 1 032 952 | 69 772 128 | 1 032 952 | 36 679 066 | 815 641 | 16 219 133 | 900 011 | 16 873 929 | 970 893 | 39 990 605 |
| 1 to 4 beef cows..... | 169 589 | 1 986 566 | 169 589 | 771 720 | 123 014 | 675 644 | 125 198 | 539 202 | 114 207 | 1 170 036 |
| 5 to 9 beef cows..... | 188 466 | 3 006 796 | 188 466 | 1 456 629 | 143 637 | 786 587 | 161 552 | 763 580 | 182 620 | 1 774 670 |
| 10 to 19 beef cows..... | 244 049 | 6 761 471 | 244 049 | 3 539 158 | 188 680 | 1 618 921 | 215 929 | 1 603 392 | 243 606 | 3 918 854 |
| 20 to 29 beef cows..... | 136 772 | 6 310 762 | 136 772 | 3 355 205 | 109 788 | 1 446 166 | 123 927 | 1 509 391 | 136 526 | 3 574 753 |
| 30 to 49 beef cows..... | 128 221 | 9 329 251 | 128 221 | 4 928 468 | 107 057 | 2 153 767 | 118 184 | 2 247 016 | 128 181 | 5 231 061 |
| 50 to 99 beef cows..... | 99 642 | 12 876 222 | 99 642 | 6 777 801 | 85 655 | 2 954 578 | 93 314 | 3 143 843 | 99 598 | 7 268 167 |
| 100 to 199 beef cows..... | 42 245 | 10 563 278 | 42 245 | 5 596 826 | 36 865 | 2 410 277 | 39 597 | 2 556 175 | 42 215 | 6 120 602 |
| 200 to 499 beef cows..... | 19 063 | 10 167 937 | 19 063 | 5 415 163 | 16 624 | 2 241 792 | 17 747 | 2 510 982 | 19 037 | 6 094 232 |
| 500 to 999 beef cows..... | 3 545 | 4 196 594 | 3 545 | 2 306 972 | 3 113 | 937 000 | 3 296 | 952 622 | 3 544 | 2 388 750 |
| 1,000 beef cows or more..... | 1 360 | 4 573 251 | 1 360 | 2 531 124 | 1 208 | 994 401 | 1 267 | 1 047 726 | 1 359 | 2 449 480 |
| No beef cows..... | 428 992 | 35 943 271 | 221 077 | 8 862 606 | 315 435 | 12 047 616 | 310 453 | 15 033 049 | 440 950 | 39 083 786 |

Table 20. Cattle and Calves—Inventory and Sales: 1978 and 1974—Con.

| | Sales, 1978—All farms | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------------|------------|-----------------|------------------------------------|------------|-----------------|---------|------------|-----------------|---------|------------|-----------------|
| | Cattle and calves | | | Cattle | | | | | | Calves | | |
| | | | | Fattened on grain and concentrates | | | | | | | | |
| | Farms | Number | Sales (\$1,000) | Farms | Number | Sales (\$1,000) | Farms | Number | Sales (\$1,000) | Farms | Number | Sales (\$1,000) |
| Farms with sales of cattle and calves..... | 1 411 843 | 79 074 391 | 29 887 884 | 1 088 238 | 57 670 532 | 25 485 885 | 259 006 | 29 801 074 | 15 362 818 | 912 543 | 21 403 859 | 4 401 999 |
| 1 to 4 cattle and calves..... | 220 682 | 579 358 | 173 722 | 153 376 | 333 489 | 125 266 | 42 170 | 93 102 | 39 010 | 110 785 | 245 869 | 48 456 |
| 5 to 9 cattle and calves..... | 257 764 | 1 748 040 | 479 832 | 181 706 | 868 938 | 306 540 | 39 463 | 196 893 | 79 202 | 174 852 | 879 102 | 173 291 |
| 10 to 19 cattle and calves..... | 319 069 | 4 368 638 | 1 196 924 | 238 282 | 2 132 799 | 763 037 | 48 593 | 464 867 | 193 468 | 227 039 | 2 235 839 | 433 887 |
| 20 to 49 cattle and calves..... | 360 062 | 10 949 836 | 3 099 822 | 290 979 | 5 607 746 | 2 095 314 | 63 381 | 1 341 332 | 587 536 | 254 935 | 5 342 090 | 1 004 509 |
| 50 to 99 cattle and calves..... | 139 273 | 9 372 895 | 2 905 782 | 119 999 | 5 445 143 | 2 108 083 | 29 968 | 1 480 790 | 684 840 | 89 459 | 3 927 752 | 797 699 |
| 100 to 199 cattle and calves..... | 64 120 | 8 580 409 | 2 906 121 | 57 198 | 5 658 106 | 2 260 140 | 17 489 | 1 848 045 | 883 192 | 34 750 | 2 922 303 | 645 981 |
| 200 to 499 cattle and calves..... | 35 887 | 10 474 334 | 3 797 618 | 32 641 | 7 631 819 | 3 166 712 | 11 796 | 2 891 311 | 1 425 598 | 15 842 | 2 842 515 | 630 906 |
| 500 cattle and calves or more..... | 14 986 | 33 000 881 | 15 328 063 | 14 057 | 29 992 492 | 14 660 794 | 6 146 | 21 484 734 | 11 469 972 | 4 881 | 3 008 389 | 667 270 |
| 500 to 999 cattle and calves..... | 9 480 | 6 297 548 | 2 414 248 | 8 828 | 5 019 855 | 2 140 925 | 3 514 | 2 021 254 | 1 021 705 | 3 346 | 1 277 693 | 273 324 |
| 1,000 cattle and calves or more..... | 5 506 | 26 703 333 | 12 913 815 | 5 229 | 24 972 637 | 12 519 869 | 2 632 | 19 463 480 | 10 448 267 | 1 535 | 1 730 696 | 393 946 |
| Farms with beef cow inventory..... | 970 893 | 39 990 605 | 12 949 479 | 720 957 | 24 712 343 | 9 494 032 | 157 780 | 7 329 175 | 3 448 367 | 654 047 | 15 278 262 | 3 455 447 |
| 1 to 4 beef cows..... | 114 207 | 1 170 036 | 342 369 | 90 357 | 712 861 | 264 004 | 22 640 | 160 856 | 69 024 | 68 171 | 457 175 | 76 365 |
| 5 to 9 beef cows..... | 182 620 | 1 774 670 | 497 910 | 130 009 | 974 176 | 340 907 | 27 620 | 231 381 | 96 023 | 126 359 | 800 494 | 157 003 |
| 10 to 19 beef cows..... | 243 606 | 3 918 854 | 1 124 656 | 171 936 | 2 125 520 | 750 180 | 35 787 | 612 697 | 258 321 | 172 488 | 1 793 334 | 374 476 |
| 20 to 29 beef cows..... | 136 526 | 3 574 753 | 1 063 452 | 98 558 | 1 966 831 | 714 138 | 22 017 | 581 759 | 259 418 | 94 807 | 1 607 922 | 349 315 |
| 30 to 49 beef cows..... | 128 181 | 5 231 061 | 1 631 660 | 96 457 | 3 043 251 | 1 139 172 | 22 177 | 1 006 459 | 459 762 | 86 727 | 2 187 810 | 492 489 |
| 50 to 99 beef cows..... | 99 598 | 7 268 167 | 2 374 856 | 78 389 | 4 456 625 | 1 722 113 | 17 558 | 1 500 648 | 711 472 | 64 243 | 2 811 542 | 652 743 |
| 100 to 199 beef cows..... | 42 215 | 6 120 602 | 2 078 761 | 34 687 | 3 955 438 | 1 555 878 | 6 788 | 1 223 020 | 590 556 | 26 515 | 2 165 164 | 522 883 |
| 200 to 499 beef cows..... | 19 037 | 6 094 232 | 2 126 234 | 16 204 | 4 094 058 | 1 637 141 | 2 582 | 1 153 639 | 571 971 | 11 867 | 2 000 174 | 489 094 |
| 500 to 999 beef cows..... | 3 544 | 2 388 750 | 838 800 | 3 137 | 1 655 715 | 662 065 | 431 | 371 924 | 181 342 | 2 060 | 733 035 | 176 335 |
| 1,000 beef cows or more..... | 1 359 | 2 449 480 | 870 780 | 1 223 | 1 727 868 | 706 435 | 180 | 486 792 | 250 477 | 810 | 217 612 | 164 345 |
| No beef cows..... | 440 950 | 39 083 786 | 16 938 405 | 367 281 | 32 958 189 | 15 991 853 | 101 227 | 22 471 924 | 11 914 455 | 258 496 | 6 125 597 | 946 552 |

Table 21. Hogs and Pigs—Inventory and Sales: 1978 and 1974

| | Inventory | | | | Sales | | | | | |
|--|-----------|------------|-------------------------------------|------------|-----------|------------|-------------------------------------|---------|------------|-----------------|
| | All farms | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | All farms | | Farms with sales of \$2,500 or more | | | |
| | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Farms | Number | Sales (\$1,000) | Farms | Number | Sales (\$1,000) |
| Total hogs and pigs..... | 512 292 | 58 809 991 | 395 914 | 57 280 069 | 470 518 | 92 140 548 | 8 165 040 | 391 744 | 90 723 783 | 8 082 323 |
| 1974..... | 470 258 | 45 503 604 | 382 831 | 44 454 275 | 449 841 | 79 897 397 | (NA) | 393 280 | 78 600 277 | 5 394 904 |
| Farms with— | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 24..... | 239 105 | 2 033 056 | 135 911 | 1 283 562 | 141 549 | 1 488 541 | 113 805 | 77 868 | 892 513 | 76 407 |
| 1974..... | 216 082 | 1 777 529 | 138 519 | 1 292 828 | 121 930 | 1 336 271 | (NA) | 79 594 | 923 289 | 59 395 |
| 25 to 49..... | 64 005 | 2 229 182 | 54 644 | 1 920 573 | 69 389 | 2 416 251 | 188 582 | 57 628 | 2 031 629 | 172 965 |
| 1974..... | 63 364 | 2 211 103 | 56 104 | 1 970 552 | 64 038 | 2 254 390 | (NA) | 54 340 | 1 930 238 | 125 516 |
| 50 to 99..... | 65 030 | 4 469 624 | 62 338 | 4 301 093 | 70 644 | 4 951 727 | 406 342 | 67 788 | 4 779 663 | 401 085 |
| 1974..... | 67 480 | 4 632 958 | 65 208 | 4 488 465 | 74 339 | 5 213 079 | (NA) | 70 478 | 4 960 232 | 326 787 |
| 100 to 199..... | 61 500 | 8 300 612 | 60 681 | 8 198 626 | 69 410 | 9 587 131 | 826 041 | 69 220 | 9 563 859 | 825 027 |
| 1974..... | 59 341 | 8 006 590 | 59 244 | 7 992 940 | 75 548 | 10 447 765 | (NA) | 75 171 | 10 401 956 | 695 479 |
| 200 to 499..... | 57 422 | 16 993 689 | 57 252 | 16 942 847 | 73 890 | 22 543 674 | 2 010 604 | 73 772 | 22 508 727 | 2 007 800 |
| 1974..... | 47 901 | 13 948 178 | 47 790 | 13 913 758 | 77 077 | 23 222 844 | (NA) | 76 958 | 23 186 788 | 1 605 568 |
| 500 or more..... | 25 230 | 24 783 828 | 25 088 | 24 633 368 | 45 636 | 51 153 224 | 4 619 665 | 45 468 | 50 947 392 | 4 599 038 |
| 1974..... | 16 090 | 14 927 246 | 15 966 | 14 795 732 | 36 909 | 37 423 048 | (NA) | 36 739 | 37 197 774 | 2 582 159 |
| 500 to 999..... | 17 896 | 11 687 566 | 17 803 | 11 621 428 | 29 883 | 20 089 901 | 1 826 893 | 29 794 | 20 026 034 | 1 820 698 |
| 1,000 to 1,999..... | 5 609 | 7 113 576 | 5 569 | 7 060 032 | 11 592 | 15 057 503 | 1 380 307 | 11 532 | 14 975 591 | 1 371 810 |
| 2,000 to 4,999..... | 1 485 | 3 992 352 | 1 478 | 3 973 410 | 3 434 | 9 441 283 | 870 098 | 3 416 | 9 390 863 | 865 250 |
| 5,000 or more..... | 240 | 1 990 334 | 238 | 1 978 498 | 727 | 6 564 537 | 542 368 | 726 | 6 554 904 | 541 280 |
| Hogs and pigs used or to be used for breeding..... | 374 855 | 8 772 422 | 302 120 | 8 427 083 | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| 1974..... | (NA) | (NA) | 278 068 | 6 136 546 | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Other hogs and pigs..... | 462 173 | 50 037 569 | 358 950 | 48 852 986 | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| 1974..... | (NA) | (NA) | 354 827 | 38 317 729 | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Feeder pigs sold..... | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 143 838 | 20 021 188 | 844 390 | 115 080 | 19 418 348 | 824 659 |
| 1974..... | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 116 424 | 13 166 688 | (NA) | 93 234 | 12 601 230 | 293 948 |
| Litters of pigs farrowed between— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30..... | 392 216 | 11 221 252 | 315 106 | 10 943 185 | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| 1974..... | 355 619 | 9 069 449 | 309 714 | 8 869 626 | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Dec. 1 of preceding year and May 31..... | 337 979 | 5 625 099 | 280 134 | 5 482 469 | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| 1974..... | 312 013 | 4 860 504 | 277 425 | 4 754 112 | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| June 1 and Nov. 30..... | 319 891 | 5 596 153 | 269 368 | 5 460 716 | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| 1974..... | 276 712 | 4 208 945 | 245 879 | 4 115 514 | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |